MIDWEST
POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
51st ANNUAL MEETING

Looking From the Past,
Toward the Future

Lee Sigelman
Program Chair
Susan Welch
President

April 15-17, 1993
Palmer House Hilton, Chicago

****************************************************************
*

Officers and Executive Council

President:
Susan Welch, Penn State University

Vice-Presidents:
Benjamin I. Page, Northwestern University
Donald R. Kinder, University of Michigan

Executive Director:
John P. Pelissero, Loyola University Chicago

President-Elect and Program Chair:
Lee Sigelman, George Washington University

Past President:
Charles O. Jones, University of Wisconsin

AIPS Editor:
Michael Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa

Executive Council (term):
(1993)
Bette Evans, Creighton University
Wayne Francis, University of Florida
James Gibson, University of Houston
Beth M. Henschen, Loyola University Chicago
Bert Rockman, University of Pittsburgh

(1994)
Ted Carmines, Indiana University
Russell Dalton, Univ. of California, Irvine
Barbara Graham, Univ. of Missouri, St. Louis
Allan Monroe, Illinois State University
Patricia Bayer Richard, Ohio University

(1995)
Donna Bahry, University of California, Davis
Jon Bond, Texas A&M University
Lee Epstein, Washington University
Mitchell Rice, Louisiana State University
Jack Van Der Slik, Sangamon State University
POLITICAL SCIENCE:
LOOKING TO THE FUTURE

4 Volumes
EDITED BY
WILLIAM CROTTY

VOL. 1:
THE THEORY AND
PRACTICE OF
POLITICAL SCIENCE

VOL. 2:
COMPARATIVE POLITICS,
POLICY, AND
INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS

VOL. 3:
POLITICAL
BEHAVIOR

VOL. 4:
AMERICAN
INSTITUTIONS

"This collection provides an assessment of the intellectual terrain
today as well as a preview of the field tomorrow."
-William Crotty
Editor

Northwestern University Press, 1991 (cloth)

SPECIAL CONVENTION SALES PRICE
$3.00 PER BOOK
$10.00 FOR THE SET
AVAILABLE IN MPSA BOOK EXHIBIT
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Nominations and Election of Officers for 1993-94 .................... 4
President's Reception ...................................................... 5
Best Paper Awards (1992) ................................................ 6
Convention Information .................................................... 7
Fine Arts, Museums, Libraries and Sporting Events ............... 10
Restaurant Guide ........................................................... 11
Program Committee 1992 ............................................. 13
Appointments .................................................... 14
Awards Committees for 1993 ........................................... 15
Call for Papers/1994 Program Committee ........................... 16
Overview of Official Program ......................................... 18
Overview of Unaffiliated Groups' Meetings .......................... 19
Overview of Panel Schedule ........................................... 20
Daily Program Schedule ............................................... 30
Index of Participants .................................................... 99
Exhibitor List and Booth Numbers .................................. 106
Floor Plans ............................................................... 106

Inside Covers
NOMINATIONS AND ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The Nominating Committee chaired by Jim Stimson, University of Minnesota, including Robert Albritton, Northern Illinois University; Linda Bennett, Wittenberg University; John Hibbing, University of Nebraska; and Virginia Sapiro, University of Wisconsin, will submit the following slate of officers and executive council members to the membership for approval at the annual business meeting on Friday, April 16, 1993:

President-elect: John Sprague,
Washington University, St. Louis

Vice-President(1993-95): Arlene Saxonhouse,
University of Michigan

Council Members (1993-96):
Karen Beckwith, Wooster College
Pamela Conover, University of North Carolina
Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh
Peverill Squire, University of Iowa
Norman Thomas, University of Cincinnati

The election of officers and Annual Business Meeting will be held on Friday, April 16, 1993 at 5:30 pm in the Red Lacquer Room on the 4th floor. The President's Reception will follow.
Susan Welch
President

Midwest Political Science Association

Cordially Invites You To Attend

The
PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION

Friday, April 16, 1993
6:00 - 8:00 pm

Red Lacquer Room
Palmer House Hilton

In honor of award recipients
and those who have
served the association
during the past year.

BEST PAPER AWARDS
FOR PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE 1992 MEETING

PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD
for best paper presented in 1992
Recipients: Gary King, Harvard University
Andrew Gelman, University of California, Berkeley

Paper: "Why Do Presidential Election Campaign Polls Vary So Much When the Vote is So Predictable?"

Committee: Don Studlar (Chair), Lois Sayres, Jan Vermeer

**BROOKS/COLE AWARD**
*for best paper written by a graduate student in 1992*

Recipients: Greg D. Adams, University of Iowa

Paper: "Abortion: Partisan Changes in Congress and the Masses"

Committee: Margery Ambrosius (Chair), Michael Dawson, Rick Wilson

**SOPHONSIBA BRECKENRIDGE AWARD**
*for best paper written about women and politics in 1992*

Recipient: Thomas D. Lancaster, Emory University
Rebecca Davis, Emory University

Paper: "European Electoral Structures and Women's Political Participation"

Committee: Diane Blair (Chair), Mary Herring, Jan Leighley
CONVENTION INFORMATION

Palmer House

The Palmer House is one of the finest hotels in Chicago. Its many services include six restaurants, lounges, health club with steam, sauna, and whirlpool, indoor swimming pool, and fifteen retail shops. It is also located along the State Street Mall, one of many retail centers in Chicago. Palmer House personnel will be happy to assist in any way that they can to help insure that your stay here is a pleasant one. Maps of the Palmer House meeting locations can be found on the inside front and back covers of the program booklet. Handicap accessibility information is available from the meeting registration desk.

Convention Registration

Everyone participating in the meetings is expected to register. Registration for the meeting will be in the back of the lower exhibit hall, just two escalator flights up from the hotel lobby. Registration fees for the meeting: Members: $25. Student or retired members: $10. Nonmembers: $50. Nonmember student or retired: $17. Membership in the association is still a bargain at $30 per year ($15 for students and retired) and includes a subscription to the American Journal of Political Science. Please note that we do not accept credit cards for registration fees.

Convention Meetings and Events

The central location for the convention is the Lower Exhibit Hall, which is located on the 3rd floor, just two escalator rides up from the hotel lobby. Registration, paper sales, and exhibits will be located in the Exhibit Hall.

Panel Meeting Rooms

Most of the panel sessions will be held on the 7th floor in the Burnham, Clark, Dearborn, LaSalle, Montrose, and Sandburg wings. A map of the 7th floor conference center can found on the inside front cover of the program. We will also be using meeting space on the 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th floors. Maps of these rooms are found on the inside back cover.

Meeting room locations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3rd Floor</th>
<th>5th Floor</th>
<th>6th Floor</th>
<th>7th Floor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exhibit Hall</td>
<td>Private Dining Rooms (PDR)</td>
<td>C, F, H Montrose 1-7</td>
<td>Burnham 1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cresthill 11</td>
<td>16, 17, 18</td>
<td>Sandburg 1-8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Room</td>
<td></td>
<td>Clark 5, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th Floor</td>
<td></td>
<td>Dearborn 1-3</td>
<td>LaSalle 1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Lacquer Room</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Paper Sales
Papers will be sold in the Lower Exhibit Hall for $1.00 each. Late papers may be brought directly to the paper sales area. Authors may retrieve any unsold papers at 3:00 p.m. on Saturday. Authors should check with paper sales on Saturday to pick up their paper request form that will contain the names and addresses of individuals who would like to receive a copy of a paper that is sold out or unavailable.

Citation of MPSA Panel Papers: Association policy is that papers presented at the annual meeting are in the public domain and may not be restricted from citation or attribution.

Placement Center

The placement center is located in the Mezzanine West area, one escalator ride up from the hotel lobby. Candidates should pay the nominal $1.00 registration fee at the meeting registration desk and then check in with the receptionist at the placement center. Schools that wish to interview should register with the receptionist. Candidates and schools will be assigned mail boxes for messages. Placement center hours of operation:

- Thursday, 11 am - 5 pm
- Friday, 9 am - 5 pm
- Saturday, 9 am - 3 pm

Child Care Service

Our subsidized child care service is available in the hotel for families who preregistered for the service. Check at the meeting registration desk to obtain the room number and name of the child care coordinator.

Ground Transportation and Parking

Continental Air Transport runs a bus from O'Hare and Midway airports to the Palmer House and back. You may board the bus at the terminal baggage level, the same location for taxi service. The bus fare from O'Hare Airport is $14.00 one-way, $24.00 round-trip; the fare is $10.50 one-way and $18.50 round-trip from Midway Airport.

The CTA "El" train also runs from O'Hare Airport, Terminal 4, and will take you to the Monroe station (2 blocks by underground walkway to the Palmer House). The fare is $1.50.

If you drive to the hotel, economical parking is available in the Grant Park or Monroe Street garages, located in between Michigan Avenue and Lake Shore Drive. Palmer House guests can obtain "discount" (by downtown standards) parking at the Mid-Continental Garage at 55 E. Monroe (Monroe and Wabash), just east of the hotel. Have your parking receipt validated at hotel registration.

Entertainment Guide
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Office of Tourism</td>
<td>280-5740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago Fine Arts Hotline</td>
<td>346-3278</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Fine Arts, Museums and Libraries

Adler Planetarium                  322-0300
Art Institute of Chicago           443-3600
Chicago Academy of Sciences        871-2668
Chicago Children's Museum          527-1000
Chicago Historical Society         642-4600
Chicago Maritime Museum             836-4343
Chicago Sports Hall of Fame        943-3086
DuSable Museum of African American History  947-0600
Field Museum of Natural History    922-9410
Lyric Opera                        332-2244
Mexican Fine Arts Center Museum    738-1503
Museum of Broadcast Communications 987-1500
Museum of Contemporary Photography 663-5554
Museum of Contemporary Art         280-5161
Museum of Science & Industry/Omnimax 684-1414
Newberry Library                   943-9090
Orchestra Hall                     435-6666
Oriental Institute Museum          702-9520
John G. Shedd Aquarium and Oceanarium  939-2438
Harold Washington Library Center   747-4300

Sporting Events

**BASKETBALL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE/TIME</th>
<th>OPPONENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 14, 7:30 pm</td>
<td>Miami Heat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 16, 7:30 pm</td>
<td>Milwaukee Bucks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 20, 7:30 pm</td>
<td>Philadelphia '76ers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BASEBALL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE/TIME</th>
<th>OPPONENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 16, 2:20 pm</td>
<td>Philadelphia Phillies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 17, 3:05 pm</td>
<td>Philadelphia Phillies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 18, 1:30 pm</td>
<td>Philadelphia Phillies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 19, 7:05 pm</td>
<td>Houston Astros</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 12, 7:05 pm</td>
<td>Minnesota Twins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 13, 7:05 pm</td>
<td>Minnesota Twins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 14, 7:05 pm</td>
<td>Minnesota Twins</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RESTAURANT GUIDE

or

So You Want To Eat?
Within Walking Distance

THE BERGHOFF - 17 W. Adams. Solid German food and lots of it, and a nice old place. I recommend their own Berghoff's dark beer on tap, and the creamed spinach side dish. The service is fast, if you're rushed. Casual and inexpensive.

TRATTORIA NO. 10 - 10 N. Dearborn. Probably the best Italian food in the immediate vicinity. Very charming, below-ground setting.


ITALIAN VILLAGE - Monroe, west of State. Good Italian food. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slax. Probably good idea to make reservations.


Long Walk or Short Cab Ride North


BANGKOK CAFE - 9 W. Hubbard. I think the best deal for overall price and quality of the N. State Street Thai restaurants. Soups and coconut-curry dishes especially recommended.


MORTON'S - 1050 N. State. Very expensive. Rated #1 steakhouse in Chicago.


ED DEBEVEC'S - Ontario and Wells. Casual, inexpensive. Noisy, but if you are into the 50's you'll love the atmosphere.

UNO'S - Ohio and Wabash. Best deep dish pizza around. Inexpensive. Casual and always a long wait. (Best to go when it's not raining.)

DUE'S - Ontario and Wabash. Same owners as above.


Short Cab Ride South - Chinatown

THREE HAPPINESS - 209 W. Cermak. Do not go to the big Three Happiness on the north side of Cermak. The little storefront across street has much better food, albeit no liquor license (BYO) and casual hygiene. The sauteed beef with ginger is good.

MOON PLACE - 2204 S. Wentworth, at the corner of Cermak, 2nd floor. Don't worry - you won't get mugged walking up the stairs. Flavorful Mandarin dishes. Don't miss the Hunan crispy whole fish and the noodle soup with black mushrooms.
**Short Cab Ride West - Greektown**

**IT'S GREEK TO ME** - 306 S. Halsted. The Greektown joint with the least grease. Be sure and try the Greek Connection appetizer platter.
THANK YOU, PROGRAM COMMITTEE
For the fine work on the 51st Annual Meeting Program!

Program Chair: Lee Sigelman, Department of Political Science, The George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052

1. Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries: Marianne Stewart, School of Social Sciences, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX 75083
2. Comparative Politics: Developing Countries: Charles Davis, Department of Political Science, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40506
3. International Relations: Michael McGinniss, Department of Political Science, Indiana Univ., Bloomington, IN 47405
4. Political Psychology and Public Opinion: Kathleen Knight, Department of Political Science, University of Houston, Houston, TX 77204-3474
5. Voting Behavior and Participation: Stephen Bennett, Department of Political Science, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221
6. Gender, Race, and Ethnicity: Michael Dawson, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109
7. Political Theory and Philosophy: Robert C. Grady, Department of Political Science, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI 48197
8. Mathematical Modeling and Methodology: Robert Luskin, Department of Government, Univ. of Texas, Austin, TX 78712
9. Political Parties and Interest Groups: Burdett Loomis, Department of Political Science, Univ. of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045
10. Executive and Administrative Politics: Barbara Hinckley, Department of Political Science, Purdue Univ., West Lafayette, IN 47907
11. Legislative Politics: Jon Bond, Department of Political Science, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843
12. Judicial Politics and Public Law: Karen O'Connor, Department of Political Science, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30322
13. State and Intergovernmental Politics: Susan MacManus, Department of Political Science, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL 33620
14. Urban and Local Politics: Timothy Bledsoe, Department of Political Science, Wayne State Univ., Detroit, MI 48202
15. Political Economy: Richard Jankowski, Department of Political Science, State University of New York, Fredonia, NY 14063
16. Public Policy: Robert Albritton, Department of Political Science, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL 60115

APPOINTMENTS

President-elect Lee Sigelman has appointed the following individuals to committees for 1993-94:

Nominating Committee:
(Please send nominations to committee members by October 15, 1993.)
John Hibbing, University of Nebraska, Lincoln (chair)
Lee Epstein, Washington University, St. Louis
Patricia Hurley, Texas A&M University
James Lindsay, University of Iowa
Jesse Marquette, University of Akron

Committee on the Status of Women:

Lettie Wenner, Northern Illinois University (chair)
Barbara Luck Graham, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Ardith Maney, Iowa State University
Patricia Richard, Ohio University

Program Chair:

Marianne Stewart, School of Social Sciences,
University of Texas at Dallas

Please see the Call for Papers for 1994 in this program.

Awards Committees:

Please see Awards Committees for 1993 Papers in this program.
AWARDS COMMITTEES FOR 1993 PAPERS

Individuals may nominate papers delivered at the 1993 meeting for one of three awards that are given each year. To nominate a paper for consideration:

1. Send three copies of the paper to the section head for the panel at which the paper was delivered by **May 15, 1993**.

2. Section heads will forward all nominations to the Program Committee Chair for 1993, Dr. Lee Sigelman, George Washington University, who will forward the nominations to the committees listed below.

3. Nominations may also be sent directly to the committee chairs.

**PI SIGMA ALPHA COMMITTEE:**

A $250 award for the best paper delivered at the 1993 convention.

- Russell Hanson, Indiana University (chair)
- Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University
- Barbara Norrander, University of Arizona

**BROOKS/COLE COMMITTEE:**

A $100 award for the best paper written by a graduate student at the 1993 convention.

- Mary Herring, Wayne State University (chair)
- William Browne, Central Michigan University
- Corwin Smidt, Calvin College

**SOPHONSIBA BRECKENRIDGE COMMITTEE:**

A $100 award for the best paper written about women and politics at the 1993 convention.

- Susan Carroll, Rutgers University (chair)
- Janet K. Boles, Marquette University
- Elizabeth A. Cook, American University
CALL FOR PAPERS
52nd ANNUAL MEETING
MIDWEST
POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
April 14-16, 1994, Palmer House, Chicago
Theme: Political Choice and Political Change
Deadline: October 15, 1993

General Program Chair: Marianne C. Stewart, School of Social Sciences, University of Texas at Dallas, Box 830688, Richardson, Texas 75083, PHONE (214) 690-2011, FAX (214) 690-2735, E-MAIL mstewart@utdallas

Proposals should be sent directly to section heads: [Do not send the same proposal to more than two section heads and please inform each of a dual submission. Participants are limited to one paper presentation and one other panel role (as chair, discussant, co-author).]

1. Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries: Duane H. Swank, Department of Political Science, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233, PHONE (414) 288-3418/288-6842, FAX (414) 288-3000, E-MAIL 6337swank@vms.csd.mu.edu

2. Comparative Politics: Developing Countries: John Booth, Department of Political Science, University of North Texas, Denton, Texas 76203, PHONE (817) 565-2684, FAX (817) 565-4818, E-MAIL booth@untvm

3. International Relations: Robert Duval, Department of Political Science, 316 Woodburn Hall, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia 26506, PHONE (304) 293-3811, FAX (304) 293-6858, E-MAIL bduval@wvnvm

4. Political Psychology and Public Opinion: Diana Owen, Department of Government, IC 660, Georgetown University, Washington, DC 20057, PHONE (202) 687-7194, FAX (202) 687-5858, E-MAIL d_owen@guvax

5. Voting Behavior and Participation: Harold D. Clarke, Department of Political Science, University of North Texas, Denton, Texas 76203, PHONE (817) 565-2247, FAX (817) 565-4818, E-MAIL hclarke@untvm

6. Gender, Race and Ethnicity: Jennifer Hochschild, Department of Politics, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey 08540, PHONE (609) 258-5634, FAX (609) 258-1985, E-MAIL hochschi@puce

7. Political Theory and Philosophy: Steven Forde, Department of Political Science, University of North Texas, Denton, Texas 76203, PHONE (817) 565-4233, FAX (817) 565-4818, E-MAIL forde@untvm

8. Mathematical Modeling and Methodology: Nathaniel Beck, Department of Political Science, University of California-San Diego, La Jolla, California 92093, PHONE (619) 534-4296, FAX (619) 534-7130, E-MAIL beck@ucsd

9. Political Parties and Interest Groups: Paul S. Herrnson, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland 20742, PHONE (301) 405-4123, FAX (301) 314-9690

10. Executive and Administrative Politics: Norman Thomas, Department of Political Science, University of Cincinnati, Mail Location 375, Cincinnati, Ohio 45221, PHONE (513) 556-3308/556-3300, FAX (513) 556-2314

11. Legislative Politics: Patricia A. Hurley, Department of Political Science, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843, PHONE (409) 845-1928, FAX (409) 847-8924, E-MAIL e339ph@tamuvm
12. Judicial Politics and Public Law: Melinda Gann Hall, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201, PHONE (414) 229-3891, FAX (414) 229-5021, E-MAIL gannhall@csd4.csd.uwm.edu

13. State and Intergovernmental Politics: Paul Brace, Institute of Government and Public Affairs, Suite 230, University of Illinois-Chicago, 921 W. Van Buren Street, Chicago, IL 60607, PHONE (312) 996-1617, FAX (312) 996-1404, E-MAIL u51253@uicvm

14. Urban and Local Politics: Toni Travis, Department of Public Affairs, George Mason University, 4400 University Drive, Fairfax, Virginia 22030, PHONE (703) 993-1413/993-8717, FAX (703) 993-1399, E-MAIL ttravis@gmuva

15. Political Economy: Paul Whiteley, Department of Government, College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia 23185, PHONE (804) 221-3037, FAX (804) 221-2390, E-MAIL pfwhite@wmvm

16. Public Policy: Joseph Stewart, Jr., School of Social Sciences, University of Texas at Dallas, Box 830688, Richardson, Texas 75083, PHONE (214) 690-2571, FAX (214) 690-2735, E-MAIL jstewart@utdallas

17. Public Administration: Larry B. Hill, Department of Political Science, Room 205, University of Oklahoma, 455 West Lindsey, Norman, Oklahoma 73019, PHONE (405) 325-2061, E-MAIL a0550@uokmva

OVERVIEW OF OFFICIAL PROGRAM

Thursday April 15

9 am-5 pm Registration Exhibit Hall
11:00 am MPSA Council Meeting Cresthill 11
9 am-5 pm Exhibits and Paper Sales Exhibit Hall
10:45 am-6 pm Child Care
11 am-5 pm Placement Center Mezzanine
11 am-12:45 pm Panels
1:30-3:15 pm Panels
3:30-5:15 pm Panels

Friday April 16

7:45-9 am AJPS Editorial Board Meeting Parlor C
9 am-5 pm Registration Exhibit Hall
9 am-5 pm Placement Center Mezzanine
9 am-5 pm Exhibits and Paper Sales Exhibit Hall
8:45 am-10 pm Child Care
9 am-10:45 pm Panels
11 am-12:45 pm Panels
2-3:45 pm Panels
5:30-6:00 pm Business Meeting, Awards Red Lacquer Room
6:00-8 pm President's Reception Red Lacquer Room

Saturday April 17

8-9:15 am MPSA New Council Meeting Cresthill 11
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 am-2 pm</td>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>Exhibit Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 am-3 pm</td>
<td>Placement Center</td>
<td>Mezzanine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:45 am-5 pm</td>
<td>Child Care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 am-3 pm</td>
<td>Exhibits and Paper Sales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-10:45 am</td>
<td>Panels</td>
<td>Exhibit Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 am-12:45 pm</td>
<td>Panels</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3:45 pm</td>
<td>Panels</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event</td>
<td>Time</td>
<td>Location</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science Business Meeting</td>
<td>7:45-9:00 am</td>
<td>Parlor F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Studies Organization Business Meeting</td>
<td>2:00-3:45 pm</td>
<td>Sandburg 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science and MPSA Committee on the Status of Women</td>
<td>6:00-8:00 pm</td>
<td>Parlor F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana University Reception</td>
<td>6:00-8:00 pm</td>
<td>PDR 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Minnesota Reception</td>
<td>6:00-8:00 pm</td>
<td>PDR 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Iowa Reception</td>
<td>6:00-8:00 pm</td>
<td>PDR 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Michigan Reception</td>
<td>6:00-8:00 pm</td>
<td>Parlor H</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Illinois Reception Honoring MPSA President Susan Welch</td>
<td>10:00 pm - Midnight</td>
<td>Crystal Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Houston/Rice University</td>
<td>10:00 pm - Midnight</td>
<td>Cresthill 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice University/University of Houston</td>
<td>10:00 pm - Midnight</td>
<td>Cresthill 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Political Science Association Council Meeting</td>
<td>8:00 am - 5:00 pm</td>
<td>Crystal Room</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
OVERVIEW OF PANELS BY SECTION

Section 1. Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries
Marianne Stewart, University of Texas at Dallas

1-1 REGIME TRANSITIONS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
Thurs. 11:00-12:45
Dearborn 1

1-2 THE ATTITUDINAL UNDERPINNINGS OF REGIME CHANGE
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
Dearborn 1

1-3 COMPARATIVE APPROACHES TO POLITICAL ACTION
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
Dearborn 1

1-4 ALTERNATIVE ARENAS OF CITIZEN PARTICIPATION AND POPULAR REPRESENTATION
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Dearborn 1

1-5 CITIZEN POLITICIANS: BELIEFS AND BEHAVIOR IN PARTY ORGANIZATIONS
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Dearborn 1

1-6 THE PARLIAMENTARY NEXUS: CANDIDATES, MEMBERS, AND OPPORTUNITIES
Fri. 2:00-3:45
Dearborn 1

1-7 ECONOMICS, POLITICS, AND THE (MIS)FORTUNES OF POLITICIANS
Sat. 9:00-10:45
Dearborn 1

1-8 BEST-LAIRED PLANS? PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD INTEGRATION IN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Dearborn 1

1-9 GOVERNING PROCESSES AND POLICY PERFORMANCE IN INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES
Sat. 2:00-3:45
Dearborn 1

Section 2. Comparative Politics: Developing Countries
Charles Davis, University of Kentucky

2-1 THE DYNAMICS OF POLITICAL CHANGE AT THE REGIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL IN LATIN AMERICA
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
Dearborn 2

2-2 DEVELOPMENTAL POLICY STUDIES
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
Dearborn 2

2-3 RURAL POLITICS IN CHINA
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Dearborn 2

2-4 POPULAR MOVEMENTS AS AGENTS OF POLITICAL CHANGE
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Dearborn 2

2-5 THE ROLE OF THE STATE IN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT
Fri. 2:00-3:45
Dearborn 2

2-6 CROSS-NATIONAL STUDIES OF DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS AND POLITICAL STABILITY
Sat. 9:00-10:45
Dearborn 2

2-7 COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF DEMOCRATIZATION
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Dearborn 2

2-8 THE INFLUENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT AND DOMESTIC POLITICS ON
PUBLIC POLICY IN THE THIRD WORLD

Section 3. International Relations
Michael McGinniss, Indiana University

3-1 SUBNATIONAL AND TRANSNATIONAL ACTORS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
Thurs. 11:00-12:45
Montrose 2

3-2 REGIONAL INTEGRATION AND DISINTEGRATION
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
Montrose 2

3-3 PERCEPTIONS, IDEOLOGY, AND CONFLICT
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
Montrose 2

3-4 EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE IN THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Montrose 2

3-5 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS GAME THEORY
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Montrose 2

3-6 ALTERNATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON SYSTEMIC TRANSFORMATION
Fri. 2:00-3:45
Montrose 2

3-7 FOREIGN AID AND CONFLICT PROCESSES
Sat. 9:00-10:45
Montrose 2

3-8 POLITICAL ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Montrose 2

Section 4. Political Psychology and Public Opinion
Kathleen Knight, University of Houston

4-1 SOCIALIZATION IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
Thu. 11:00-12:45
LaSalle 5

CO-SPONSORED WITH THE COMPARATIVE POLITICS SECTION

4-2 COGNITIVE AND AFFECTIVE COMPONENTS OF OPINION
Thu. 1:30-3:15
LaSalle 5

4-3 ROUNDTABLE ON INTEGRATING MODELS OF AFFECT INTO POLITICAL RESEARCH
Thu. 3:30-5:15
LaSalle 5

4-4 MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 1992 ELECTION
Fri. 9:00-10:45
LaSalle 5

4-5 CITIZEN RESPONSIVENESS TO GOVERNMENT ACTION
Fri. 11:00-12:45
LaSalle 5

4-6 EXPERIMENTAL PERSPECTIVES ON CITIZEN JUDGMENT
Fri. 2:00-3:45
LaSalle 5

4-7 MEDIATED OPINION FORMATION AND CHANGE
Sat. 9:00-10:45
LaSalle 5

4-8 IDEOLOGICAL THINKING IN THE AMERICAN ELECTORATE
Sat. 11:00-12:45
LaSalle 5

4-9 OPINIONS, VALUES, AND PRESIDENTIAL SUPPORT
Sat. 2:00-3:45
LaSalle 5

Section 5. Voting Behavior and Participation
Stephen Bennett, University of Cincinnati

5-1 ASSESSMENTS OF STATE AND FEDERAL ELECTION SYSTEMS
Sat. 2:00-3:45
Burnham 4
5-2 VOTER BEHAVIOR IN LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS
    Thurs. 11:00-12:45
    Clark 5

5-3 THEORETICAL ANALYSES OF VOTING BEHAVIOR
    Thurs. 1:30-3:15
    Clark 5

5-4 THE IMPACT OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES ON U.S.
    ELECTIONS
    Fri. 9:00-10:45
    Clark 5

5-5 RACE, RELIGION, AND SOCIAL CLASS IN VOTING
    BEHAVIOR
    Thurs. 3:30-5:15
    Clark 5

5-6 MEDIA AND COMMUNICATIONS IN STATE AND NATIONAL
    ELECTIONS
    Sat. 9:00-10:45
    Clark 5

5-7 THE TURNOUT PROBLEM: ARE THERE NEW ANSWERS TO
    OLD QUESTIONS?
    Fri. 11:00-12:45
    Clark 5

5-8 QUESTIONS ABOUT POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
    Sat. 11:00-12:45
    Clark 5

5-9 CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
    Sat. 2:00-3:45
    Clark 5

5-10 ISSUES AND VOTERS IN U.S. ELECTIONS
    Fri. 2:00-3:45
    Burnham 4

5-11 ROUNDTABLE ON POLITICAL CONFLICT AND POPULAR
    MOBILIZATION
    Fri. 2:00-3:45
    Clark 5

Section 6. Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
    Michael Dawson, University of Michigan

6-1 GENDER, PUBLIC OPINION, AND POLITICS
    CO-SPONSORED BY THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY
    AND PUBLIC OPINION SECTION
    Thurs. 3:30-5:15
    LaSalle 1

6-2 GENDER, POLITICAL THEORY, AND POLITICAL
    PRACTICE
    Thurs. 11:00-12:45
    LaSalle 1

6-3 GENDER, EQUALITY, AND THE LABOR FORCE
    Thurs. 1:30-3:15
    LaSalle 1

6-4 AGENDA SETTING, REPRESENTATION, AND THE IMPORTANCE
    OF GENDER
    Fri. 9:00-10:45
    LaSalle 1

6-5 THE COMPLEXITIES OF RACE, CLASS, AND GENDER
    IN THE 1990S
    Fri. 11:00-12:45
    LaSalle 1

6-6 RACIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC OPINION
    CO-SPONSORED BY THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY
    AND PUBLIC OPINION SECTION
    Fri. 2:00-3:45
    LaSalle 1

6-7 ISSUES OF LEADERSHIP AND STRATIFICATION IN THE
    BLACK COMMUNITY
    Sat. 9:00-10:45
    LaSalle 1

6-8 ROUNDTABLE ON ABORTION AND STATE POLITICS AND
    POLICY
    Sat. 11:00-12:45
    LaSalle 1

6-9 ROUNDTABLE ON THE CRISIS IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN
POLITICS: STRATEGIC POSSIBILITIES

Section 7. Political Theory and Philosophy
Robert C. Grady, Eastern Michigan University

7-1 THE POLITICAL USES OF RELIGION
Thurs. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 6

7-2 PRUDENCE, EDUCATION, AND POLITICAL REASON
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
Montrose 3

7-3 WAR IN MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT
Thurs. 11:00-12:45
Burnham 5

7-4 LIBERAL PRINCIPLES AND CONSTRAINTS ON LIBERALISM
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
Montrose 3

7-5 COMMUNITIES OF INTELLECT
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Montrose 3

7-6 MARCUSE REVISITED
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Montrose 3

7-7 THE ENDS OF SOCIALISM, THE END OF SOCIALISM?
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Burnham 5

7-8 PAST AND FUTURE FEMINISMS
Fri. 2:00-3:45
Montrose 3

7-9 POLITICAL TRANSFORMATIONS: (RE)CONSTRUCTING THE PUBLIC/(RE)DEFINING THE PRIVATE
Sat. 9:00-10:45
Montrose 3

7-10 POLITICAL THEORY IN THE FUTURE
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Montrose 3

7-11 CITIZENSHIP AND COMMUNITY: ACTION AND IDENTITY
Sat. 2:00-3:45
Montrose 3

Section 8. Mathematical Modeling and Methodology
Robert Luskin, University of Texas at Austin

8-1 STATISTICAL MODELS OF CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGNS
Thurs. 11:00-12:45
LaSalle 2

8-2 STATISTICAL MODELS OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
LaSalle 2

8-3 NEW METHODS FOR TIME-SERIES AND PANELS
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
LaSalle 2

8-4 NEW METHODS FOR UNOBLIGING DATA
Fri. 9:00-10:45
LaSalle 2

8-5 EMPIRICAL SPATIAL MODELS
Fri. 11:00-12:45
LaSalle 2

8-6 SIGNALING THEORY AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS
Sat. 11:00-12:45
LaSalle 2

8-7 NEW APPLICATIONS OF GAME THEORY
Sat. 9:00-10:45
LaSalle 2

8-8 DELEGATION AND PRINCIPAL-AGENT RELATIONS
Fri. 2:00-3:45
LaSalle 2

8-9 MODELS OF ELECTORAL COMPETITION
Sat. 2:00-3:45
LaSalle 2

Section 9. Political Parties and Interest Groups
Burdett Loomis, University of Kansas

9-1 ORGANIZED LABOR RE-EXAMINED
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
Burnham 1
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 10. Executive and Administrative Politics</th>
<th>Section 11. Legislative Politics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>10-1 ROUNDTABLE ON PUBLIC OPINION AND PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL POLLS IN THE WAKE OF THE 1992 ELECTION</strong></td>
<td><strong>11-1 MARGINALITY AND TURNOVER IN CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurs. 11:00-12:45</td>
<td>Thurs. 11:00-12:45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham 4</td>
<td>Burnham 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10-2 INFLUENCES ON BUREAUCRATIC DECISIONS</strong></td>
<td><strong>11-2 PARTY, IDEOLOGY, AND CONSTITUENCY IN ROLL CALL VOTING</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurs. 1:30-3:15</td>
<td>Thurs. 3:30-5:15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham 4</td>
<td>Montrose 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10-3 PRESIDENTS, CONGRESS, AND BUREAUCRATIC ACTORS</strong></td>
<td><strong>11-3 DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS IN CONGRESS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurs. 3:30-5:15</td>
<td>Fri. 2:00-3:45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham 4</td>
<td>Montrose 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10-4 PRESIDENTS, PUBLIC OPINION, AND FOREIGN POLICY MAKING: ISSUES FOR A LIBERAL DEMOCRACY</strong></td>
<td><strong>11-4 CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP STRATEGIES</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fri. 9:00-10:45</td>
<td>Thurs. 1:30-3:15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham 4</td>
<td>Montrose 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10-5 PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESS IN CONGRESS: PAST CRITIQUES AND NEW DIRECTIONS</strong></td>
<td><strong>11-5 REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sat. 11:00-12:45</td>
<td>Fri. 9:00-10:45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham 4</td>
<td>Montrose 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10-6 POLICY, PERSONALITY, AND PRESIDENTIAL SPEECHES</strong></td>
<td><strong>11-6 ISSUES IN REDISTRICTING</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sat. 9:00-10:45</td>
<td>Sat. 11:00-12:45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham 4</td>
<td>Parlor H</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>11-7 THE EFFECTS OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION ON LEGISLATIVE CAREERS</strong></td>
<td>Sat. 9:00-10:45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
11-8 LEGISLATIVE CAREERS
Montrose 1
Sat. 11:00-12:45

11-9 THE ROLE OF CONGRESSIONAL STAFF AND CAUCUSES
Montrose 1
Sat. 2:00-3:45

11-10 LEGISLATIVE REFORM IN DIFFERENT TIMES AND NATIONS
Montrose 1
Thurs. 1:30-3:15

11-11 THE EFFECTS OF PERQUISITES AND ROLL CALL VOTES ON CONSTITUENT BEHAVIOR
Parlor H
Fri. 11:00-12:45

11-12 NORMS AND RULES IN THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS
Parlor H
Sat. 9:00-10:45

11-13 ROUNDTABLE ON CONGRESSIONAL REFORM
Parlor H
Fri. 2:00-3:45

Section 12. Judicial Politics and Public Law
Karen O’Connor, Emory University

12-1 FORMAL MODELS OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR
Dearborn 3
Thurs. 1:30-3:15

12-2 THE SUPREME COURT THROUGH THE LENS OF THE MEDIA
Dearborn 3
Sat. 9:00-10:45

12-3 GETTING ON AND OFF THE BENCH: JUDICIAL SELECTION PROCESSES AND THEIR IMPACTS
Dearborn 3
Thurs. 11:00-12:45

12-4 A COMPARATIVE LOOK AT COURTS
Dearborn 3
Thurs. 3:30-5:15

12-5 REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM AND THE COURTS
Dearborn 3
Fri. 9:00-10:45

12-6 REPEAT PLAYERS IN THE JUDICIAL PROCESS
Dearborn 3
Sat. 2:00-3:45

12-7 ISSUES IN THE STUDY OF AMERICAN TRIAL COURTS
Dearborn 3
Sat. 11:00-12:45

12-8 THE LAW AND LEGAL CULTURE
Dearborn 3
Fri. 2:00-3:45

12-9 INTERPRETING THE LAW
Parlor F
Thurs. 3:30-5:15

12-10 THE MODERN SUPREME COURT
Dearborn 3
Fri. 11:00-12:45

12-11 PREDICTING SUPREME COURT DECISIONS
Parlor F
Fri. 2:00-3:45

Section 13. State and Intergovernmental Politics
Susan MacManus, University of South Florida

13-1 CONTROVERSIAL STATE POLICIES: A LOOK AT LEGISLATIVE PATTERNS
Clark 10
Thurs. 11:00-12:45

13-2 THE STATE OF STATE BUREAUCRACIES
Clark 10
Thurs. 3:30-5:15

13-3 STATE GUBERNATORIAL AND LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS: WHAT’S NEW AND WHAT’S NOT
Clark 10
Fri. 9:00-10:45
13-4  STATE INSTITUTIONS: INNOVATIVE, ADAPTIVE, OR OBSTRUCTIVE?  Fri. 11:00-12:45
                     Clark 10
13-5  MODELING INTERGOVERNMENTAL AID FLOWS, POLICY IMPLEMENTATION, AND ECONOMIC POWER  Fri. 2:00-3:45
                     Clark 10
13-6  INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS: THE LOCAL PERSPECTIVE  Sat. 9:00-10:45
                     Clark 10
13-7  CAMPAIGN AND ELECTORAL REFORM IN THE STATES: ANY CHANGES IN ACCESS PATTERNS?  Thurs. 1:30-3:15
                     Clark 10
13-8  LEGISLATIVE CAREERS AND PARTISANSHIP IN THE STATEHOUSE  Sat. 11:00-12:45
                     Clark 10

Section 14. Urban and Local Politics
Timothy Bledsoe, Wayne State University

14-1  ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN U.S. CITIES  Thurs. 11:00-12:45
                     Montrose 7
14-2  COPING WITH FISCAL STRESS IN THE 1990S  Fri. 2:00-3:45
                     Montrose 7
14-3  POLITICAL PROCESSES IN AMERICAN CITIES  Thurs. 1:30-3:15
                     Montrose 7
14-4  POLITICAL LEADERSHIP IN AMERICAN CITIES AND COUNTIES  Thurs. 3:30-5:15
                     Montrose 7
14-5  ROUNDTABLE ON POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT  Fri. 9:00-10:45
                     Montrose 7
14-6  NEIGHBORHOOD AND COMMUNITY ISSUES AND EFFORTS  Fri. 11:00-12:45
                     Montrose 7
14-7  HOUSING, THE HOMELESS, AND HOUSING POLICY IN U.S. CITIES  Sat. 9:00-10:45
                     Montrose 7
14-8  URBAN PUBLIC SCHOOLS  Sat. 2:00-3:45
                     Montrose 7

Section 15. Political Economy
Richard Jankowski, University of Arizona

15-1  BANKS, DEVELOPING NATIONS, AND THE POOR  Sat. 11:00-12:45
                     LaSalle 3
15-2  GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION IN THE PROVISION OF PRIVATE GOODS: MEDICAL SERVICES  Thurs. 11:00-12:45
                     LaSalle 3
15-3  BUSINESS IN A TRANSNATIONAL SETTING  Thurs. 3:30-5:15
                     LaSalle 3
15-4  THE POLITICS OF EMERGING MARKET ECONOMIES  Fri. 9:00-10:45
                     LaSalle 3
15-5  THE POLITICAL BUSINESS CYCLE: ONE MORE TIME  Fri. 11:00-12:45
                     LaSalle 3
15-6  THE CALCULUS OF VOTING  Fri. 2:00-3:45
                     LaSalle 3
15-7 THE ECLECTICISM OF POLITICAL ECONOMY
Sat. 9:00-10:45
LaSalle 3

Section 16. Public Policy
Robert Albritton, Northern Illinois University

16-1 LOOKING AHEAD: NORMATIVE AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORKS IN POLICY ANALYSIS
Thurs. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 3

16-2 PRINCIPAL-AGENT RELATIONSHIPS IN PUBLIC POLICY
Thurs. 1:30-3:15
Sandburg 3

16-3 MONETARY AND BANKING POLICY
Sat. 2:00-3:45
Sandburg 3

16-4 ABORTION POLICY IN THE AMERICAN STATES
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
Sandburg 3

16-5 FISCAL POLICY ISSUES: TAXING AND SPENDING
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Sandburg 3

16-6 DEVELOPING POLICIES ON AIDS
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 3

16-7 SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY
Fri. 2:00-3:45
Sandburg 3

16-8 THE 'NEW INSTITUTIONALISM' AND ITS ENVIRONMENTS
Sat. 9:00-10:45
Sandburg 3

16-9 POLICY-MAKING AT THE LOCAL LEVEL
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 3

16-10 ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 6

Theme Panel

17-1 POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLITICAL CHANGE--NEW DIRECTIONS IN EMPIRICAL THEORY
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Parlor H

Section 18. Unaffiliated Groups

18-1 ARISTOTLE'S POLITICAL SCIENCE
SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY FOR GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT
Fri. 9:00-10:45
Sandburg 2

18-2 ANCIENTS VERSUS MODERNRS
SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY FOR GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT
Sat. 2:00-3:45
Sandburg 2

18-3 NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN FEMINIST THEORY
SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE
Thurs. 3:30-5:15
Sandburg 4

18-4 ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1992 ELECTIONS:
WOMEN CANDIDATES AND THE GENDER GAP
SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE
Sat. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 4

18-5 THE RECRUITMENT OF WOMEN TO POLITICAL OFFICE:
IS THE FEMINIST AGENDA STILL ALIVE?
SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE
Fri. 11:00-12:45
Sandburg 4
18-6 WOMEN AND POLITICAL LEADERSHIP
SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE Sandburg 4

18-7 THE 1992 ELECTION AND AN AGENDA FOR A PROGRESSIVE POLITICS
SPONSORED BY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS FOR A PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY Burnham 5

18-8 ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1992 ELECTION
SPONSORED BY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS FOR A PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY Burnham 5

Section 19. Public Administration Research Group Panels
Ken Meier, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

19-1 IF I WERE CZAR OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: APSA PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION SECTION PRESIDENTS Sat. 9:00-10:45 Burnham 2

19-2 IF I WERE CZAR OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: THE EDITORS Fri. 2:00-3:45 Burnham 2

19-3 VALUES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION Fri. 9:00-10:45 Burnham 2

19-4 POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION Thurs. 1:30-3:15 Burnham 2
Daily Program Schedule

THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Panel 1 - 1

REGIME TRANSITIONS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Barry Ames, Washington University

Papers:

"A Comparative Analysis of the Supervision Systems Employed in the Former Soviet Union and Communist China." John Brehm and Emerson M.S. Niou, Duke University

"The Politics of Regime Transitions: A Longitudinal Analysis." Ronald A. Francisco, University of Kansas

"Institutional Choices and Sequencing in Democratic Transitions: Comparative Perspectives on the East European and South American Cases." Gerardo Luis Munck and Carol Skalnik Leff, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"Two Levels of Collective Action: Labor Mobilization in Poland and Hungary." Denise V. Powers, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Discussant: Alexander C. Pacek, Texas A&M University

Panel 3 - 1

SUBNATIONAL AND TRANSNATIONAL ACTORS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Chair: Paul Barton-Kriese, Indiana University East

Papers:

"A Community of the Regions? European Integration Reexamined: The Case of Spain." Jeanie J. Bukowski, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"Mobilizing Third World Advocates for Human Rights: The International Commission of Jurists." Howard Tolley, Jr., University of Cincinnati

"The African National Congress as a Transnational Actor in World Politics." Scott Thomas, University of Minnesota, Duluth

Discussant: Kurt Mills, University of Notre Dame

Panel 4 - 1

SOCIALIZATION IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
CO-SPONSORED WITH THE COMPARATIVE POLITICS SECTION

Chair: Richard G. Niemi, University of Rochester
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 11 am-12:45 pm

Papers: "Citizens' Identities: A Comparative Perspective." Pamela Johnston Conover and Donald D. Searing, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"Ideology and Agency in Political Socialization: Theory and Evidence in Comparative Perspective." Shrikant Dash, Vanderbilt University

"Political Values of the Children of West and East German Elites." Irene E. Bialas, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Discussants: Richard G. Niemi, University of Rochester

VOTER BEHAVIOR IN LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS

Chair: John R. Baker, Wittenberg University


"Voter Reaction to Female Candidates in National Legislative Elections." Leonie Huddy and Bradford S. Jones, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Negative Voting in Mid-term Congressional Elections." Tracey Renner, University of Texas, Austin

"The Theory of the Determinants of U.S. Senate Elections: What Do We Know and How Do We Know It?" Glenn W. Richardson, Jr., Weber State University, and Ross E. Burkhart, University of Iowa

"The 1992 Senate Election in Illinois." Mikel Wyckoff and Ellen M. Dran, Northern Illinois University

Discussant: Robert Dion, Indiana University

GENDER, POLITICAL THEORY, AND POLITICAL PRACTICE

Chair: Roberta Sigel, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Papers: "Disappeared Again: Women in Nonviolence Theory." Lisa Adler, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

"Connecting the Prisoner's Dilemma to Zero-Sum Bargaining Games: A Rational Choice Explanation of Gender Inequality." Peregrine Schwartz-Shea, University of...
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 11 am-12:45 pm

Utah

"Feminism of Fear in the United States: Retrieving and Reflecting Upon the Possibilities of Ideas Taken for Granted."  Suzanne M. Marilley, University of Notre Dame

Discussant:  Lynn Sanders, University of Chicago

Panel 6 - 9  SANDBURG 6

ROUNDTABLE ON THE CRISIS IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN POLITICS: STRATEGIC POSSIBILITIES

Chair:  Katherine Tate, Harvard University
Participants:  Michael C. Dawson, University of Chicago
            Adolph Reed, Jr., Northwestern University
            Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Panel 7 - 1  MONTROSE 3

THE POLITICAL USES OF RELIGION

Chair:  Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University, Newark
Papers:  "Religiosity, Political Economy and Postmodern Culture."  Michael L. Budde, Auburn University

"Neither Faith nor Reason: John Adams's Critique of Established Religion and the Enlightenment."  Paul D. Ellenbogen, Duke University

"Machiavelli and the Crisis of Modernity."  Edmund E. Jacobitti, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

"The Cosmological Basis of Machiavelli's Critique of Religion."  Anthony J. Parel, University of Calgary

Discussant:  John Arthur Gueguen, Illinois State University

Panel 7 - 3  BURNHAM 5

WAR IN MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Chair:  Nathan Tarcov, University of Chicago
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 11 am-12:45 pm  32

Papers:
"The Warrior-Philosopher: Nietzsche on War."  Dwight Allman, University of Chicago

"War and Commerce in the Thought of David Hume and Adam Smith."  Robert Manzer, University of Chicago

"War and Liberty in the Origins of the American Constitution: Colonel Alexander Hamilton's View from the Front."  Karl Walling, Harvard University

Discussants:  Christopher Duncan, Mississippi State University
Claudio J. Katz and Thomas Engeman, Loyola University Chicago

Panel 8 - 1

STATISTICAL MODELS OF CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGNS

Chair:  Brian Roberts, University of Texas, Austin

Papers:
"Yes Virginia, Campaigns Do Matter: Voter Learning in Senate Elections."  R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology, and Charles Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"The Probability of 'Marginality': An Integrated Analysis of Victory, Defeat, and Retirement."  Dennis Coates and Michael C. Munger, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"Take the Money and Do Not Run: Retirements from the 102nd Congress."  Timothy Groseclose, Carnegie Mellon University, and Keith Krehbiel, Stanford University

Discussants:  John E. Jackson, University of Michigan
Donald Green, Yale University

Panel 9 - 6

INTERESTS AND POLICY OUTCOMES

Chair:  Anthony Nownes, University of Utah

Papers:
"Electoral Strength and Group Influence in the Late 1800s."  Scott Ainsworth, University of Georgia

"Liberal Legislature and Illiberal Legislation: Electoral Incentives and Public Policies in the American States."  Charles Barrilleaux, Florida State University

"Campaign Contributions and Legislative Voting in the California Assembly."  Jay K. Dow and James W. Endersby, University of Missouri, Columbia

"Institutions, Associations, and Interest Groups in the States."  Virginia Gray,
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 11 am-12:45 pm

Panel 11 - 1

MARGINALITY AND TURNOVER IN CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS

Chair: Cary Covington, University of Iowa

Papers:


"The Puzzle of Incumbent Spending in Congressional Elections." Robert S. Erikson, University of Houston, and Thomas R. Palfrey, California Institute of Technology

"The Impact of Electoral Heterogeneity on Congressional Primaries and Elections." Paul Herrnson and Jim Gimpel, University of Maryland, College Park


Discussant: J. Mark Wrighton, University of Iowa

Panel 12 - 3

GETTING ON AND OFF THE BENCH: JUDICIAL SELECTION PROCESSES AND THEIR IMPACTS

Chair: John Winkle, University of Mississippi

Papers:

"Elections and Judicial Politics in the States." Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Variation in the Social and Career Characteristics of Court of Appeals Judges: 1891-1922." Deborah J. Barrow and Gerard S. Gryski, Auburn University, Susan Haire, University of South Carolina, and Gary Zuk, Auburn University

"Calling It Quits: Strategic Requirements on the U.S. Court of Appeals." Paul J. Wahlbeck and James F. Spriggs II, Washington University, St. Louis

"Logistic Modeling of Federal District Court Decision-Making: Revisiting the Nexus Between Presidential Appointment and Judicial Policy Making." David A. Crynes, University of Kansas

Discussant: Craig F. Emmert, Texas Tech University
Panel 13 - 1

CONTROVERSIAL STATE POLICIES: A LOOK AT LEGISLATIVE PATTERNS

Chair: Margery M. Ambrosius, Kansas State University

Papers:
- "State-Legislated Moments of Silence and the Separation of Church and State Under the First and Fourteenth Amendments." E.D. Talkington, University of Maryland, College Park
- "Health Care Workers and HIV: The Politics of State Policies." Mark Rom, Georgetown University

Discussant: Carol S. Weissert, Michigan State University

Panel 14 - 1

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN U.S. CITIES

Chair: Laura Reese, Eastern Michigan University

Papers:
- "Redevelopment and the Local State: Market Dominance, Regime Character and Citizenship." Austin Works, Wabash College
- "From Boosterism to Qualitative Growth: Policy Responses to Economic Restructuring in Post-Industrial Cities." Rowan Miranda, University of Pittsburgh, and Donald Rosdil, University of Chicago
- "The Effects of Local Development Policies on Community Characteristics." Todd Donovan, Western Washington University, and Max Neiman, University of California, Riverside
- "Testing Competing Explanations for the Adoption of Managed Growth Policies." David Elkins, Cleveland State University

Discussant: Marion Orr, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 15 - 2

GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION IN THE PROVISION OF PRIVATE GOODS: MEDICAL SERVICES

Chair: K. Choudhury, Southern University

Papers:
- "Cost-Sharing in Medicaid." Brad Lucey, Northern Illinois University
"Grounded Beef: Monopoly Prices, Minority Business, and the Price of Hamburgers at U.S. Airports." Laura I. Langbein and Len Wilson, American University

Discussant: K. Choudhury, Southern University

Panel 16 - 1

LOOKING AHEAD: NORMATIVE AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORKS IN POLICY ANALYSIS

Chair: Robert F. Rich, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Papers:

"Justice and Super-Optimizing Analysis." Stuart S. Nagel, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign


"Reconsidering Deregulation: 'Economic' Theories or 'The Politics of Ideas'?" Scott D. Ward, University of Missouri, Columbia

"Policy Paradox or Rational Solution? The North American Free Trade Agreement." Mary Ann E. Steger, Northern Arizona University

Discussant: William Dunn, University of Pittsburgh
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1 - 2

THE ATTITUDBINAL UNDERPINNINGS OF REGIME CHANGE

Chair: Evelyn Davidheiser, University of Minnesota

Papers:

"Centrism, Statism and Populism in Russian Political Discourse." Jim Butterfield, Western Michigan University

"Markets versus Democracy: Institutional Choice in the Democratizing Nations of East and Central Europe." Raymond M. Duch, University of Houston

"Group Identification and Support for Economic and Political Reform in the Former Soviet Union." Arthur H. Miller, Vicki L. Hesli, and William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa

"Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships." Edward N. Muller, University of Arizona, and Mitchell A. Seligson, University of Pittsburgh

Discussant: Thomas Remington, Emory University

Panel 2 - 1

THE DYNAMICS OF POLITICAL CHANGE AT THE REGIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL IN LATIN AMERICA

Chair: David J. Myers, Pennsylvania State University

Papers:

"The Reverse Coattails Effect: Local Parties and Candidate Support in the 1989 Brazilian Presidential Election." Barry Ames, Washington University, St. Louis


"The Politics of Urban Contour Shaping: Caracas During Democratic Consolidation." David J. Myers, Pennsylvania State University

"Regional Dynamics of a Potential Party System in Mexico." John J. Bailey, Georgetown University, and Leopoldo Gomez, Instituto Tecnologico Autonomo de Mexico

Discussant: John G. Speer, University of Kentucky
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 3 - 2  MONTROSE 2

REGIONAL INTEGRATION AND DISINTEGRATION

Chair: George E. Irani, Franklin College


"A Core for ECO: Economic Integration Around the Caspian Sea." Keely Lange, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"Turkey and the Muslim-Turkic Republics of the Former Soviet Union." S. Dogan Koyluoglu, University of Michigan, Dearborn

"Hands Across the Strait of Gibraltar: The Moroccan-Spanish Relationship and European Community Integration." Gregory W. White, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussant: George E. Irani, Franklin College

Panel 4 - 2  LASALLE 5

COGNITIVE AND AFFECTIVE COMPONENTS OF OPINION

Chair: Wendy Rahn, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "The Role of Affect and Cognition in Evaluations of Congress." Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, Cynthia Berreau, and Staci Beavers, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

"Values and Opinions: Affective and Cognitive Processes." Stanley Feldman and Marco Steenbergen, State University of New York, Stony Brook


Discussants: Richard Lau, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
Wendy Rahn, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 5 - 3  CLARK 5

THEORETICAL ANALYSES OF VOTING BEHAVIOR

Chair: Michael Gant, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Papers: "Toward a General Model of Voting Behavior." Paul A. Beck, Lawrence Baum, Aage R. Clausen, and Charles E. Smith, Jr., Ohio State University
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1:30-3:15 pm

"A Longitudinal Analysis of Late-Deciding Voters." **J. David Gopoian**, Kent State University


Discussant: **Michael Gant**, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

---

Panel 6 - 3

LASALLE 1

GENDER, EQUALITY, AND THE LABOR FORCE

Chair: **Mary C. Segers**, Rutgers University, Newark

Papers: "Toward Representative Bureaucracy: Women and Minority Work Force in Law Enforcement Agencies." **Pam Kim**, Old Dominion University

"The Effects of Socioeconomic and Political Indicators on Sexual Harassment EEOC Filings by State." **Marcia L. Whicker**, Rutgers University, Newark, and **Ruth Ann Strickland**, Appalachian State University

"Revisiting the Glass Ceiling: Determinants of Federal Level Job Promotion." **Katherine Naff** and **Sue Thomas**, Georgetown University

"The Decentralized Approach to Equal Pay for Comparable Worth: The Case of the United Kingdom." **Steven E. Rhoads**, University of Virginia

Discussant: **Suzanne M. Marilley**, University of Notre Dame

---

Panel 7 - 2

MONTROSE 3

PRUDENCE, EDUCATION, AND POLITICAL REASON

Chair: **Michael C. Leff**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Common Sense and the Pursuit of Virtue: Hume and Reid on Political Education." **Peter J. Diamond**, University of Utah

"Two Conceptions of Prudence." **Robert Hariman**, Drake University

"Prudential Rhetoric as Political Education." **John Nelson**, University of Iowa


Discussant: **George J. Graham, Jr.**, Vanderbilt University
Panel 8 - 2

LASALLE 2

STATISTICAL MODELS OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

Chair: James A. Stimson, University of Minnesota

Papers:
"Pork Barrel Politics in Presidential Elections." Walter R. Mebane, Jr., and Gregory J. Wawro, Cornell University

"Why Former Vice Presidents Often Make Bad Presidents." Christopher H. Achen, University of Michigan, and Theresa Marchant-Shapiro, Union College

"The Historical Significance of Economic Voting." Tse-min Lin, University of Texas, Austin

Discussants: James A. Stimson, University of Minnesota
Charles Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 9 - 1

BURNHAM 1

ORGANIZED LABOR RE-EXAMINED

Chair: James Lindeen, University of Toledo

Papers:
"Institutionalized Pluralism and Organized Labor." Taylor Dark, University of California, Berkeley


"Holding Back the Flood: Changing Roles for Corporate and Union Political Activity." Jon B. Gould, University of Chicago


"Unions and Campaign Finance Under the Federal Elections Campaign Act." David J. Sousa, University of Puget Sound

Discussant: Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University

Panel 10 - 2

BURNHAM 4

INFLUENCES ON BUREAUCRATIC DECISIONS
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 11 - 4  
MONTROSE 1

CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP STRATEGIES

Chair:  
Susan Webb Hammond, American University

Papers:  
"The Rise of Congressional Campaign Committees: Are the Committee Chairs the Real Winners?" Richard A. Clucas, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

"A Spatial Understanding of Committee, Chamber, and Party Preferences in the Post-Reform Congress." Forrest Maltzman, George Washington University

"Allocation Strategies of Congressional Campaign Committees." Stephen Porter, University of Rochester

"Strategy and Choice in the Composition of House Committees, 1875-1946." Charles Stewart III, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussant:  
Thomas H. Little, University of Texas, Arlington

Panel 11 - 10  
PARLOR H

LEGISLATIVE REFORM IN DIFFERENT TIMES AND NATIONS

Chair:  
Lawrence D. Longley, Lawrence University

Papers:  
"The Legislative Politics of Legislative Term Limitations." Gary W. Copeland, University of Oklahoma, Norman
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1:30-3:15 pm

"Choosing One of Their Own: Party Affiliation of U.S. Senators." Sara Brandes Crook, Peru State College

"Creating Leviathan: Party Politics and the Adoption of the Reed Rules." Jonathan N. Katz and Brian R. Sala, University of California, San Diego

"Adapting to the 1990s: Television and the House of Lords." Anthony Mughan and Jonathan Swarts, Ohio State University

Discussant: Steven S. Smith, University of Minnesota

Panel 12 - 1 DEARBORN 3

FORMAL MODELS OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

Chair: Valerie Hoekstra, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers: "A Formal Model of the Judicial Hierarchy." Charles Cameron, Columbia University, Jeffrey A. Segal, State University of New York, Stony Brook, and Donald Songer, University of South Carolina

"Invitations to Override: Congressional Reversals of Supreme Court Decisions." Pablo Spiller, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, and Emerson Tiller, University of California, Berkeley

"Information, Agendas, and the Rule of Four: Nonmajoritarian Certiorari Rules for the Supreme Court." Edward Schwartz, Harvard University

"The Politics of Coalition Formation on the U.S. Supreme Court." Lee Epstein and Carol Mershon, Washington University, St. Louis

Discussant: David Rohde, Michigan State University

Jack Knight, Washington University

Panel 13 - 7 CLARK 10

CAMPAIGN AND ELECTORAL REFORM IN THE STATES: ANY CHANGES IN ACCESS PATTERNS?

Chair: John Bibby, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "The Politics of Direct Democracy and State Term Limitation Reform." Caroline Tolbert, University of Colorado, Boulder

"Year of the Woman, Decade of Women: Wisconsin's Legislative Elections." Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Beloit College
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 1:30-3:15 pm

"Campaign Finance in Illinois: Public Opinion Constraints Collide with Expanding Campaign Expenditures." Kent D. Redfield, Doh C. Shinn, and Jack Van Der Slik, Sangamon State University

Discussant: Kenneth Bickers, Indiana University

Panel 14 - 3 MONTROSE 7

POLITICAL PROCESSES IN AMERICAN CITIES

Chair: Elaine Sharp, University of Kansas

Papers:

"Churches and Urban Politics: Unchartered Territory." Sue E.S. Crawford, Indiana University

"Ideology and Policy Preferences on Local Issues: An Intensive Analysis." James Carlson, Providence College

"A Test of the Agenda-Setter Thesis: The Case of a Capital Expenditure Bond Referendum in Broward County, Florida." Allen Bronson Brierly, University of Northern Iowa

"Improving the Methodology for Studying City Councils." Dick Simpson, University of Illinois, Chicago

Discussant: Elaine Sharp, University of Kansas

Panel 16 - 2 SANDBURG 3

PRINCIPAL-AGENT RELATIONSHIPS IN PUBLIC POLICY

Chair: Kim Quaile Hill, Texas A&M University

Papers:

"Political Control and Policy Impact in EPA's Water Quality Office." Evan J. Ringquist, Texas Tech University


"Principal-Agents and County Agents: Politics, Bureaucracy, and Agricultural Policy." Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, and Robert D. Wrinkle and J.L. Polinard, University of Texas, Pan American

"Beyond Political Influence: Testing Theories of Regulatory Policy." Paul Teske, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussant: B. Dan Wood, Texas A&M University
Panel 19 - 4

POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

Chair:  Mark R. Daniels, University of Arkansas

Papers:

"Coping or Taking the Lead? Public Management Strategies and the Challenge of Change." Anne M. Khademian, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"The Regulatory Snowball: What Happens When the Sun Comes Out?" Jeffrey Worsham, West Virginia University

"Revisiting Tiebout: Political and Administrative Responses to Metropolitan Mobility." Stephen L. Percy, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Discussants:  Dean Yarwood, University of Missouri-Columbia
Craig Curtis, Bradley University
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 1 - 3

DEARBORNE 1

COMPARATIVE APPROACHES TO POLITICAL ACTION

Chair: Raymond M. Duch, University of Houston

Papers: "Poland and the CIS: Successful Nonviolent Revolts in Eastern Europe." Paul Barton-Kriese, Indiana University East

"Nationalism and Political Participation in Russia and Estonia from 1983 to 1992: Mobilized or Autonomous Participation?" Cynthia Kaplan, University of California, Santa Barbara, and Henry E. Brady, University of California, Berkeley

"Ethnically Based Civil Wars: A Comparison of the Nigerian and Yugoslavian Cases." Bruce J. Taylor, Loyola University Chicago

Discussant: Edward N. Muller, University of Arizona

Panel 2 - 2

DEARBORNE 2

DEVELOPMENTAL POLICY STUDIES

Chair: Stuart S. Nagel, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Papers: "Human Rights, Political Policy, and Developing Nations." David L. Cingranelli, State University of New York, Binghamton

"Governmental Reform and Developing Nations." Ali Farazmand, Northern Illinois University

"Developmental Policy Studies and Super-Optimizing Analysis." Stuart S. Nagel, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign


Discussant: Deneen Hoffman, Illinois State University

Panel 3 - 3

MONTROSE 2

PERCEPTIONS, IDEOLOGY, AND CONFLICT

Chair: John H.P. Williams, Decision Insights, Inc.

"Using a Rule-Based System to Explain Foreign Policy Behavior:" The Carter
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 3:30-5:15 pm

Administration and the Iran Hostage Situation.” Shannon G. Davis, University of Kansas

"A Study of Differential Perceptions of Regional Actors to an International Crisis Situation: Pakistan, India, Iran, and the Afghan Imbroglio.” Teesta Ghosh, Tulane University

"Ideology and Socialization in the Alliance: West Germany's Ascension.” Mary N. Hampton, University of Utah

"Explaining the Hostility of Third World Revolutionary States Toward the US: The Cases of Cuba, Iran, and Nicaragua." Robert Snyder, Southwestern University

Discussant: Patrick J. Haney, Miami University

Panel 4 - 3

LASALLE 5

ROUNDTABLE ON INTEGRATING MODELS OF AFFECT INTO POLITICAL RESEARCH

Chair: George Marcus, Williams College

Participants: Richard Brody, Stanford University
James Kuklinski, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Michael Mackuen, University of Missouri, St. Louis
David O. Sears, University of California, Los Angeles
Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Panel 5 - 5

CLARK 5

RACE, RELIGION, AND SOCIAL CLASS IN VOTING BEHAVIOR

Chair: Lucinda Callender, San Diego State University


"Mobilization, Counter-Mobilization, and the Politics of Race.” Edward Carmines and Robert Huckfeldt, Indiana University

"Ideological and Class Polarization in Partisanship among Native Southern Whites: Perspectives from the 1972-76 National Election Studies Panel.” Richard Nadeau, University of Montreal


"Inter-religious Conflict in Israel.” Kenneth Wald, University of Florida
GENDER, PUBLIC OPINION, AND POLITICS
CO-SPONSORED BY THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION SECTION

Chair:  Cathy Cohen, Yale University

Papers:  "Women in the 1992 British General Election."  Susan Welch, Pennsylvania State University, and Donley T. Studlar, Oklahoma State University

"The Gender Gap in Europe."  Carey L. Ewing, University of Kansas

"I Am Not Feminist, But..."  Joan Kennedy and Silvo Lenart, Purdue University


Discussant:  Eric Plutzer, Iowa State University

LIBERAL PRINCIPLES AND CONSTRAINTS ON LIBERALISM

Chair:  William J. Meyer, University of Michigan, Flint


"Liberalism and American Slavery."  David F. Ericson, Wichita State University

"Abolition, Secession and the Right of Rebellion: Ideological Extremes on the Eve of Civil War."  Russell L. Hanson, Indiana University


Discussant:  Jillian M. Carnahan, University of Wisconsin, Madison
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 3:30-5:15 pm

NEW METHODS FOR TIME-SERIES AND PANELS
Chair: John T. Williams, Indiana University

Papers:

"Unit Roots, Error Correction, and All That Stuff." Timothy Amato, University of Iowa

"Using Panel Data in Political Science." Nathaniel Beck and Jonathan N. Katz, University of California, San Diego

"Using Nonlinear Differential Equations across Two Time Points with Many Observations." Courtney Brown, Emory University

Discussants: John T. Williams, Indiana University
Robert Durr, Washington University, St. Louis

NEW FORMS OF GROUP FUNDING AND SUPPORT
Chair: Clyde Brown, Miami University

Papers:
"Interest Group Leaders, Grassroots Activists, and Congressional Response." William Browne, Central Michigan University

"Group Patrons and Agendas: The Effects of Outside Resources on Group Priorities." Allan J. Cigler, University of Kansas, and Anthony Nownes, University of Utah

"Corporate Philanthropy as a Political Activity: Economic Social, and Political Context." Steven R. Neiheisel, St. Mary's University, San Antonio

Discussant: Clyde Brown, Miami University

PRESIDENTS, CONGRESS, AND BUREAUCRATIC ACTORS
Chair: Gary Mucciaroni, College of William & Mary

Papers:
"Presidential Programmatic Success in Congress." Matthew Corrigan, University of Florida

THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 3:30-5:15 pm

University

"Ideas, Interests, and Presidential Leadership." Thomas Mayhew, University of California, Berkeley, and M. Stephen Weatherford, University of California, Santa Barbara

"Presidents and Agents: Reevaluating the Neutral Competence Debate." Daniel Ponder, Vanderbilt University

Discussants: Paul Brace, University of Illinois, Chicago
           Cornell Hooton, Emory University

Panel 11 - 2

MONTROSE 1

PARTY, IDEOLOGY, AND CONSTITUENCY IN ROLL CALL VOTING

Chair: Patricia A. Hurley, Texas A&M University


"Voters, Candidates, and Electoral Accountability." Linda L. Fowler and Brian Frederking, Syracuse University

"Ideological Variances in the U.S. Senate." John P. Mesmer, University of Missouri, Columbia

"Senate Voting on Abortion Legislation, 1973-1988." Raymond Tatalovich, Loyola University Chicago, and Mark Wattier, Murray State University

Discussant: Richard Fleisher, Fordham University

Panel 12 - 4

DEARBORN 3

A COMPARATIVE LOOK AT COURTS

Chair: Albert P. Melone, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale


"The Legitimacy of the European Court of Justice: Models of Institutional Support." Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State University, and James L. Gibson, University of Houston

"The Effects of Counsel on the English Court of Appeals." Burton Atkins, Florida State University
INTERPRETING THE LAW

Chair: Nancy Maveety, Tulane University
Papers:
"Which Words Count? Justice Scalia and the Role of Legislative History in Statutory Interpretation." Michael H. Walsh, Loyola University Chicago
"Toward Constitutional Neutrality: A Federalist Critique of the Reagan-Bush Supreme Court." Kenneth P. Nuger, San Jose State University
"Beyond Originalism and Nonoriginalism." Dennis J. Goldford, Drake University
"Evaluating Supreme Court Nominees and Their Views on Constitutional Interpretation." Evan Gerstmann, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Discussant: Mark Rush, Washington and Lee College
Ron Kahn, Oberlin College

THE STATE OF STATE BUREAUCRACIES

Chair: Dennis Grady, Appalachian State University
Papers:
"State Administrators and Workforce 2000: An Empirical Study of Their Attitudes Toward Developing a Culturally Diverse Managerial Workforce." Manindra K. Mohapatra and James L. McDowell, Indiana State University, Terre Haute, and Bruce Rose, Kentucky State University
"What Influences the Unelected?: Bureaucratic Decisions in the American States." Saundra K. Schneider, University of South Carolina
"Reason and Method for Studying Public Employee Job Satisfaction." Dianna Schuler, Illinois State University
Discussant: Isaac Unan, State University of New York, Stony Brook
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 3:30-5:15 pm  

Chair: Carol Traut, University of South Dakota

Papers: 
"Mayor v. Governor: Milwaukee v. Madison." Martin Gruberg, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

"Mental Maps of Mayors." Harold Wolman and Coit Ford, Wayne State University

"An Evaluation of County Government in a Rural State: A Survey of County Officials in South Dakota." Carol Traut and Bob Sutton, University of South Dakota

"Leadership and Vision: A Constructivist Approach to Leadership Theory." Frederick Wirt and Samuel Krug, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Discussant: John Forbes, Wayne State University

Panel 15 - 3  

BUSINESS IN A TRANSNATIONAL SETTING

Chair: Jon Kraus, State University of New York, Fredonia

Papers: 
"Transnational Lobbying: Evidence from the United States." Larry Summary and Rebecca Summary, Southeast Missouri State University

"Losing the Competitive Edge: Business, Public Policy, and Lost International Trade Opportunities." Gerald Houseman and Ardeth Maung, Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne


"Taking the State Back Out: Business Power and the Fallacy of the State." David Gibbs, University of Arizona

Discussant: Jon Kraus, State University of New York, Fredonia

Panel 16 - 4

ABORTION POLICY IN THE AMERICAN STATES

Chair: Patricia Bayer Richard, Ohio University

Papers: 

"Abortion Rates in the Post-Roe Era: A Time-Series Analysis." Matthew E. Wetstein, Northern Illinois University
THURSDAY, APRIL 15, 3:30-5:15 pm

"Sources of State Abortion Policy." Clyde Wilcox, Georgetown University, Elizabeth Cook, American University, and Barbara Norrander, University of Arizona


Discussant: Jerome Legge, University of Georgia

Panel 18 - 3          SANDBURG 2

NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN FEMINIST THEORY
SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chair: Stefanie Rixecker, Purdue University

Papers: "Asking Questions About Women: Comparing Feminist and Non-Feminist Political Theorists." Penny Weiss, Purdue University

"A Feminist Reconstruction of the Distinction Between Public and Private." Karen Struening, Kalamazoo College

"Equality versus Differences: Women in the Military." Mary Lou Kendrigan, Lansing Community College

"Constructing Administrative Reality: The Role of Feminist Theory and Women's Experiences." DeLysa Burnier, Ohio University

Discussant: Trudy Steuernagel, Kent State University
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 9:00-10:45 am

Panel 1 - 4

ALTERNATIVE ARENAS OF CITIZEN PARTICIPATION AND POPULAR REPRESENTATION

Chair: Kay Lawson, San Francisco State University

Papers:
"Migration and the Rise of Right-Wing Movements." Robert Boyd and Andrew Hart, University of South Carolina
"Transition to Democracy: The Catch-All Party Phenomenon in Romania." Steven D. Roper, University of Missouri, Columbia
"Transitions to Democracy: Party System Continuity and Competition--The Cases of Spain and Greece." Barbara Sgouraki-Kinsey, Washington University, St. Louis
"The New Populism: The Case of New Democracy in Swedish Politics." Paul Taggart, University of Pittsburgh

Discussant: Kay Lawson, San Francisco State University

Panel 2-3

RURAL POLITICS IN CHINA

Chair: Brantly Womack, University of Virginia

Papers:
"Institutional Reforms in Rural China: Cases from Jiangsu." George P. Brown, University of Missouri, Columbia
"A Village Funeral for Ideology: The 1990 Socialist Education Campaign in Rural China." Weixing Chen, Northern Illinois University
"The Impact of the Great Leap Famine on Rural Policy in China." Dali L. Yang, University of Chicago
"Leadership Struggle and Post-Tiananmen Agricultural Policy." Jason Hubbard, University of Virginia

Discussants: Daniel Kelliher, University of Minnesota
Kevin O’Brien, Ohio State University
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 9:00-10:45 am

Panel 3 - 4

MONTROSE 2

EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE IN THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Chair: Paul F. Diehl, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Papers:

"Is the Dependent Variable Elusive? The 'Weakness' Thesis Reconsidered." Elli Lieberman, University of Chicago

"Statistical Patterns in a Dense Event Data Set for the Middle East, 1979-1992." Philip A. Schrodt and Deborah J. Gerner, University of Kansas

"Systemic Dispute-Proneness: A Formal Model." Paul Senese, State University of New York, Binghamton

"Conditional Anarchy: The Constraining Power of the Status Quo." Suzanne Fajans Werner, Vanderbilt University, and Jacek Kugler, Claremont Graduate School

Discussant: Paul F. Diehl, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Panel 4 - 4

LASALLE 5

MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 1992 ELECTION

Chair: Timothy Prinz, University of Virginia

Papers:


"Nothing to Read: Newspapers and Information Acquisition in the American Electorate." Jeffrey J. Mondak, University of Pittsburgh

"Politics and 'The Last Frontier': The Talk Radio Audience and the 1992 Presidential Election." Diana Owen, Georgetown University

Discussants: Marilyn Yale, Morehead State University
Timothy Prinz, University of Virginia

Panel 5 - 4

CLARK 5

THE IMPACT OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES ON U.S. ELECTIONS

Chair: Mikel Wyckoff, Northern Illinois University

Papers:

"State Economic Conditions and the Presidential Vote, 1960-1988." Mark A. Baldwin, Indiana University

"The Influence of Foreign Policy Issues in the Eisenhower Elections." Richard Boyd,
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 9:00-10:45 am

Wesleyan University

"Personal Aspects of Collective Economic Judgments: The Interactive Impact of Judgments of Personal and National Economic Conditions on the Presidential Vote."  
**Hendrikus Dorussen**, University of Texas, Austin

"Pocketbook Voting in the 1984 Presidential Election."  
**Mark T. Warren**, University of Texas, Austin

Discussant:  
**Jocelyn D. Shadforth**, Rice University and Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Panel 6 - 4  
LASALLE 1

AGENDA SETTING, REPRESENTATION, AND THE IMPORTANCE OF GENDER

Chair:  
**Lee Ann Banaszak**, Iowa State University

Papers:  
"Women Judges: Daring to be Different."  
**Elaine Martin**, Eastern Michigan University

"Legislators, Legislative Aides, Gender, and Future Specialization in State Legislatures."  
**Al Nelson**, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

"Does Gender Matter? The Representation of Women’s Interests in Congress."  
**Karin L. Tamerius**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Discussant:  
**Jackie Stevens**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Panel 7 - 5  
MONTROSE 3

COMMUNITIES OF INTELLECT

Chair:  
**Philip Abbott**, Wayne State University

Papers:  
"Lit Wars: The Struggles to Define Radical Culture in the 1930s."  
**Philip Abbott**, Wayne State University

"Last Man or Forgotten Man: The Straussians in America."  
**Christopher Duncan**, Mississippi State University

"Constructing America in the Gilded Age."  
**Carol Nackenoff**, Swarthmore College

"The Transformation of Liberal Public Discourse in the Cold War: German Emigre Social Scientists in America."  
**Joanne Vecchiarelli Scott**, Eastern Michigan University

Discussant:  
**Mark Roelofs**, New York University

Panel 8 - 4  
LASALLE 2

NEW METHODS FOR UNOBLIGING DATA
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 9:00-10:45 am

Chair: Timothy Groseclose, Carnegie Mellon University

Papers:
"Bayesian Inference for Comparative Research." Bruce Western, University of California, Los Angeles and Simon Jackman, Princeton University and University of Rochester

"It's Not Just Measurement Error: Guessing and Interpersonal Incomparabilities in the Survey Response." Henry E. Brady, University of California, Berkeley

"A Heteroskedastic GEV Model." Langche Zeng, Carnegie Mellon University

"Nonrecursive Models of Party Identification: A Closer Look at Issues of Identification and Estimation." Donald Green and Eric Schickler, Yale University

Discussants: Christopher H. Achen, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Gary King, Harvard University

Panel 9 - 3

STRATEGY AND PRACTICE IN GROUP ACTION

Chair: Burdett Loomis, University of Kansas

Papers:
"Strategic Lobbying by Interest Groups: The Role of Information." Valerie Heithusen, Stanford University

"Rounding Up the Usual Suspects: Forging Interest Group Coalitions in Washington." Kevin Hula, The Brookings Institution and Harvard University

"Increasing the Scope: Public Appeals by Interest Groups." Kenneth Kollman, Northwestern University

"Consumer Interests and Coalition Politics." Loree Bykerk, University of Nebraska-Omaha, and Ardith Maney, Iowa State University

Discussant: William Browne, Central Michigan University
Frank Baumgartner, Texas A&M University

Panel 10 - 4

PRESIDENTS, PUBLIC OPINION, AND FOREIGN POLICY MAKING: ISSUES FOR A LIBERAL DEMOCRACY
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 9:00-10:45 am

Chair: Keith Shimko, Purdue University

Papers:
"Leadership in a Liberal Democracy: Johnson's Private Polls and Public Announcements." Lawrence Jacobs, University of Minnesota, and Robert Shapiro, Columbia University

"A Typology of Symbolic Presidential Decision Making in Foreign Policy." Edward Muir and Michael Schiffer, New York University

"Aggressive Foreign Policy Marketing: The Control of Information and Public Response to Presidential Speeches." Alan Rosenblatt, George Mason University

Discussants: James A. Stimson, University of Minnesota
            Vaughn Altemus, University of Vermont

Panel 11 - 5  MONTROSE 1

REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS

Chair: Patricia A. Hurley, Texas A&M University

Papers:
"The Impact of Race on Southern Roll Call Voting Behavior in the Senate." Albert D. Cover and Robert L. Boucher, Jr., State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Who Supports Minority and Poor Interests? Determinants of Legislative Responsiveness in the Illinois General Assembly." F. Carl Walton, Purdue University, and Frederick C. Harris, Northwestern University and Chicago Urban League

"Representation and the Electoral Cycle in the U.S. Senate." Gerald Wright, Indiana University

Discussant: Sunil Ahuja, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Panel 12 - 5  DEARBORN 3

REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM AND THE COURTS

Chair: Liane C. Kosaki, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers:
"Privacy Decision Making in the State Supreme Courts." Gregory Flemming, David Holian, and Susan Mezey, Loyola University Chicago

"Locke's Liberalism, the Constitution, and Minor Women's Liberty Interest in the Abortion Decision." James R. Bowers, St. John Fisher College

"Paternal-Fetal Conflict: A Look at Paternal Responsibilities to the Fetus." Joseph Losco and Mark Shublak, Ball State University

Discussants: Liane C. Kosaki, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Susan R. Burgess, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 13 - 3

STATE GUBERNATORIAL AND LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS: WHAT'S NEW AND WHAT'S NOT

Chair: Kim Quaile Hill, Texas A&M University

Papers:
"Examining Gubernatorial Elections: Chalk One Up for the Retrospective Model." Craig J. Svoboda, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Wasted Votes in State Legislative Elections." Kenneth A. Wink, Western Carolina University


"Subjective and Objective Electoral Marginality and Roll Call Behavior." Thomas H. Little, University of Texas, Arlington

Discussant: Keith E. Hamm, Rice University

Panel 14 - 5

ROUNDTABLE ON POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

Chair: Terry Nichols Clark, University of Chicago

Participants: Susan Clark, University of Colorado, Boulder
Natalia Bubnova, Marquette University
Michael Pagano, Miami University
Myron Levine, Albion College
Pawel Swianiewicz, University of Warsaw
Rowan Miranda, University of Pittsburgh
Delbert Taebel, University of Texas, Arlington

Panel 15 - 4

THE POLITICS OF EMERGING MARKET ECONOMIES
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 9:00-10:45 am

Chair: Elisha Greifer, Northern Michigan University

Papers: "The Planned Economy at the Grassroots: Collectivization and Decollectivization of Agriculture in China and the Soviet Union." Michael Kochin, University of Chicago

"The Political Economy of Economic Development in the New German Länder." Karl Christian Kaltenthaler, Washington University, St. Louis

"Implementation of Policies Designed to Assist the Small-Scale Industries and Businesses in a Unitary State." S. Dogan Koyluoglu, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Discussant: William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa

Panel 16 - 5  SANDBURG 3

FISCAL POLICY ISSUES: TAXING AND SPENDING

Chair: John R. Gist, Public Policy Institute, American Association of Retired Persons


"Disentangling Patterns of State Debt Financing." B. Dan Wood and James C. Clingermayer, Texas A&M University

"Macro Tradeoffs within Domestic Expenditures." Robert Orme, Michigan State University

Discussant: Irene Rubin, Northern Illinois University
THEME PANEL: POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLITICAL CHANGE--NEW DIRECTIONS IN EMPIRICAL THEORY

Chair: Catherine Rudder, American Political Science Association


Discussants: Walter Dean Burnham, University of Texas, Austin
Russell L. Hanson, Indiana University
Ronald Inglehart, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
James Rosenau, George Washington University

ARISTOTLE'S POLITICAL SCIENCE
SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY FOR GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT

Chair: Jill Frank, University of California, Berkeley

Papers: "The Dialectical Pedagogy of Aristotle's Political Science." W.J. Thompson, University of Notre Dame
"Aristotle on the Relation of Virtue and Justice." Jill Frank, University of California, Berkeley

Discussants: Larry Arnhart and Clifford A. Bates, Jr., Northern Illinois University

VALUES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Chair: Rebecca M. Hendrick, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Papers: "Justice-in-Use: Stories that Teachers Tell." Marisa Kelly and Steven Maynard-Moody, University of Kansas
"Barriers to Information Sharing in State Agencies: The Case of the Texas General Land Office." Janusz Szczypula, Carnegie-Mellon University, and Sung Deuk Hahn and L. Christopher Plein, West Virginia University
"Implementing Growth Management: Lessons from the New Jersey Case." Roland Anglin, The Ford Foundation

Discussants: Bruce Rocheleau, Northern Illinois University
Claire Felbinger, Cleveland State University
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Panel 1 - 5

CITIZEN POLITICIANS: BELIEFS AND BEHAVIOR IN PARTY ORGANIZATIONS

Chair: Mildred A. Schwartz, University of Illinois, Chicago

Papers:
- "Attitudes and Behavior in the Reform Party of Canada." Keith Archer and Faron Ellis, University of Calgary
- "The Belief Systems of Southern Party Activists." Frank Feigert and Harold D. Clarke, University of North Texas, and Marianne C. Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas
- "Patterns of Unity Among European Party Activists." Dean Lacy, Duke University

Discussants: Jay McCann, Purdue University
Mildred A. Schwartz, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 2 - 4

POPULAR MOVEMENTS AS AGENTS OF POLITICAL CHANGE

Chair: Lola Gordon-Mora, University of Notre Dame

Papers:
- "Making an Offer They Can't Refuse: Institutional Biases, Clientelistic Strategies, and Popular Movements." David Dixon, University of Notre Dame
- "The Local Nature of Social Movements: An Examination of a New Form of Social Movement in the United States and El Salvador." Kevin Snape and Anna Peterson, St. Norbert College
- "Catholicism as a Source of Political Polarization in Latin America: An Empirical Analysis." John G. Speer and Charles L. Davis, University of Kentucky

Discussant: Nancy Powers, University of Notre Dame

Panel 3 - 5

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS GAME THEORY

Chair: James D. Morrow, Stanford University
Papers:  
"The Opening of Negotiations for War Termination."  **Noh-Soon Chang**, Florida State University


Discussant:  **James D. Morrow**, Stanford University

---

**CITIZEN RESPONSIVENESS TO GOVERNMENT ACTION**

Chair:  **Richard Brody**, Stanford University

Papers:  

"From Outputs to Inputs: The Feedback of Budgetary Policy on Public Preferences for Spending."  **Christopher Wlezien**, University of Houston

"The Voter as Economic Forecaster."  **Brandon Haller** and **Helmut Norpoth**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Information Diffusion and the Dynamics of Public Support for Presidents."  **Renee M. Smith**, University of Rochester

Discussants:  **Michael MacKuen**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
**Richard Brody**, Stanford University

---

**THE TURNOUT PROBLEM: ARE THERE NEW ANSWERS TO OLD QUESTIONS?**

Chair:  **Norman R. Luttbeg**, Texas A&M University

Papers:  
"In Search of Fully Specified Models of Voting Turnout."  **Joel Lieske**, Cleveland State University

"The Influence of Cultural Issues on Turnout."  **Carl J. McCurley** and **James A. Woods**, Indiana University

"Contextual Effects on Voter Turnout."  **Lisa Montoya** and **Barbara Sgouraki-Kinsey**, Washington University, St. Louis

"Validation of the Independent Effect of Voter Registration on Turnout: Preliminary
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 11 am-12:45 pm

Findings." **Louis V. Martin**, University of Cincinnati

"Registration Reform and Its Relation to Turnout." **Staci Rhine**, Ohio State University

Discussant: **M. Margaret Conway**, University of Florida

---

THE COMPLEXITIES OF RACE, CLASS, AND GENDER IN THE 1990S

Chair: **Lynn Sanders**, University of Chicago

Papers:


"Race, Class, Ethnicity, and Political Culture." **Nicole Krassas**, University of Iowa

"The Systemic Basis for the Construction of the Black-Korean Conflict in Los Angeles." **Regina Freer**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

"Women, Race and Class in the Environmental Justice Movement." **Patrick Novotny**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussant: **Pamela Cook**, University of Chicago

---

MARCUSE REVISITED

Chair: **John Bokina**, University of Texas, Pan American

Papers:

"The Missing Dimension: Self-Reflexivity and the 'New Sensibility'." **Isaac D. Balbus**, University of Illinois, Chicago


"Marcuse, the Women's Movement, and Women's Studies." **Trudy Steuernagel**, Kent State University

Discussants: **C. Fred Alford**, University of Maryland, College Park

---

THE ENDS OF SOCIALISM, THE END OF SOCIALISM?
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 11 am-12:45 pm

Chair: Joanne Vecchiarelli Scott, Eastern Michigan University

Papers: "The 'End of Socialism' in Recent Ideological Discourse: Some Themes and Controversies." John Dinse, Central Michigan University

"The Socialist Polis: Antiquity and Socialism in Marx's Thought." Claudio J. Katz, Loyola University Chicago

"Marx, Lenin and the Corruption of the Working Class." Robert Mayer, Loyola University Chicago

Discussant: John R. Pottenger, University of Alabama in Huntsville

Panel 8 - 5

LASALLE 2

EMPIRICAL SPATIAL MODELS

Chair: Herbert F. Weisberg, Ohio State University

Papers: "Ideology and Character in Spatial Models." Jay K. Dow, University of Missouri, Columbia, and Melvin J. Hinich, University of Texas, Austin

"Nonpolicy Candidate Characteristics and Dimensionality in the Spatial Theory of Voting." James W. Endersby, University of Missouri, Columbia


Discussants: Herbert F. Weisberg, Ohio State University
William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina

Panel 9 - 4

BURNHAM 1

ROOTS AND GROWTH OF ENVIRONMENTAL GROUP POLITICS

Chair: Norman Vig, Carleton College


"Countervailing Resources and the Environmental Movement: Toward an Integrated Theory of Group Formation." Martin B. Shaffer, State University of New York, Albany
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 11 am-12:45 pm

Panel 10 - 1  
BURNHAM 4

ROUNDTABLE ON PUBLIC OPINION AND PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL POLLS IN THE WAKE OF THE 1992 ELECTION

Chair: Paul Brace, University of Illinois, Chicago

Participants: George Edwards, Texas A&M University  
Kathleen A. Frankovic, CBS News  
Doris Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago  
Dennis Simon, Southern Methodist University

Panel 11 - 11  
MONTROSE 1

THE EFFECTS OF PERQUISITES AND ROLL CALL VOTES ON CONSTITUENT BEHAVIOR

Chair: Paula D. McClain, University of Virginia

Papers: "The Success of Women in Congressional Elections: A Test of the 'Year of the Woman' Hypothesis." Timothy B. Krebs and Michael H. Walsh, Loyola University Chicago

"Establishing the Correlation Between Incumbent Behavior and the Individual Vote: Pooling National Election Studies." David W. Romero and Francine Sanders, University of California, Riverside

"Candidate Manipulation of Voter Evaluations." Patrick Sellers, Duke University and Rice University

"The Neighborhood Ombudsman: The Electoral Impact of Casework." George Serra, University of Miami, and Albert D. Cover, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussant: Thomas A. Kazee, Davidson College

Panel 12 - 10  
DEARBORN 3

THE MODERN SUPREME COURT

Chair: Lauren Bowen, John Carroll University

Papers: "The Rehnquist Court and Civil Rights and Liberties: 1986-1992." Thomas Hensley, Kent State University, and Chris Smith, University of Akron

"Changing Agenda Priorities of the Rehnquist Court: Formal and Informal Priorities."
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 11 am-12:45 pm

Richard L. Pacelle, University of Missouri, St. Louis

"Tracking Cases to the Supreme Court." Timothy M. Hagle, University of Iowa

Discussants: Robert A. Carp, University of Houston
Thomas G. Walker, Emory University

Panel 13 - 4

STATE INSTITUTIONS: INNOVATIVE, ADAPTIVE, OR OBSTRUCTIVE?

Chair: Peter J. Bergerson, Southeast Missouri State University

Papers: "State Institutional Effects on Innovation and Environmental Laws." Emily Van Dunk, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"The Subterranean Influence of Lieutenant Governors." Dan Cox, Illinois State University

"Constituency Service in State Legislatures." Patricia K. Freeman and Lilliard Richardson, Jr., University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Discussant: Scott P. Hays, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

Panel 14 - 6

NEIGHBORHOOD AND COMMUNITY ISSUES AND EFFORTS

Chair: Janet K. Boles, Marquette University

Papers: "Feminism, Funding and Agenda Setting: The Relationship of Goals, Funding, and Action in Feminist, Community-Based Groups." Laura Brunell, University of Colorado, Boulder

"Community Organizing." Stewart Shapiro, Bentley College

"Public Participation in Community Recycling Programs." Christopher Dolan, Illinois State University

Discussant: Janet K. Boles, Marquette University

Panel 15 - 5

THE POLITICAL BUSINESS CYCLE: ONE MORE TIME

Chair: Duane H. Swank, Marquette University
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 11 am-12:45 pm

Papers: "Exchange Rate Manipulation by Central Banks." Richard Jankowski, State University of New York, Fredonia

"An Alternative Empirical Test of the Political Business Cycle: Can Incumbents Manipulate the Economy?" Young-Bae Hwang, Vanderbilt University

Discussant: Duane H. Swank, Marquette University

Panel 16 - 6

SANDBURG 3

DEVELOPING POLICIES ON AIDS

Chair: Christa Altenstetter, City University of New York

Papers: "AIDS and the Moral Universe." David Scribner, University of Houston


"AIDS Policy in the Context of the European Community." Christa Altenstetter, City University of New York

Discussant: James Schubert, Northern Illinois University

Panel 18 - 5

SANDBURG 4

THE RECRUITMENT OF WOMEN TO POLITICAL OFFICE: IS THE FEMINIST AGENDA STILL ALIVE?
SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chair: Barbara Burrell, University of Wisconsin, Madison


"Furthering Feminism and Female Representation?" Susan L. Roberts, Furman University

"Changing Times, Changing Styles: The Professionalization of Women Legislators." Kathy Dolan, University of Toledo, and Lynne Ford, College of Charleston

"Feminism in Pennsylvania: An Examination of the Feminist Agenda in the Pennsylvania Legislature." Sharon Sykora, Slippery Rock University, and Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh

Discussant: MaryAnne Borrelli, Connecticut College
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

Panel 1 - 6  
DEARBORN 1

THE PARLIAMENTARY NEXUS: CANDIDATES, MEMBERS, AND OPPORTUNITIES

Chair:  
Donley T. Studlar, Oklahoma State University

Papers:  
"Traits and Evaluations of Candidates in Presidential and Parliamentary Contexts."  
Peter Esaiasson, University of Gothenburg

"Coalition Formation, Coalition Stability and the Strategic Timing of Parliamentary Elections."  
Arthur Lupia and Kaare Strom, University of California, San Diego

"The Contagion of Women Candidates in Single-Member and Multimember Electoral Systems."  
Richard E. Matland, University of Houston, and Donley T. Studlar, Oklahoma State University

"Notes from the 'Laboratory': Elites' Political Values in the United Germany."  
Robert Rohrschneider, Indiana University

Discussant:  
Anthony Mughan, Ohio State University

Panel 2 - 5  
DEARBORN 2

THE ROLE OF THE STATE IN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT

Chair:  
Kathryn Firmin, Duke University/Rice University

Papers:  
"Ethiopia's Transition: Toward What?"  
Thomas D. Lobe, University of South Dakota

"Weak States and the Recreation of Sovereignty: The Case of Charles Taylor's Shadow State."  
William Reno, Hamilton College

"The Centralization of Authority: An Institutional Analysis."  
Kathryn Firmin, Duke University/Rice University

"Dependency and the African Coup d'Etat."  
T.Y. Wang, Illinois State University

Discussant:  
Jeffrey Cason, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 3 - 6  
MONTROSE 2

ALTERNATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON SYSTEMIC TRANSFORMATION

Chair:  
Emerson M.S. Niou, Duke University
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

Papers: "Beyond Earth Summit '92: Redefining the International Security Agenda." **Chetan Kumar**, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign


"Punctuated Equilibrium and International Relations Theory: An Example of Cross Fertilization in the Social Sciences." **Miriam Fendius**, Columbia University

"Less Filling or Tastes Great? The Realist-Neoliberal Debate." **Emerson M.S. Niou**, Duke University, and **Peter C. Ordeshook**, California Institute of Technology

Discussant: **Duncan Snidal**, University of Chicago

Panel 4 - 6  

LASALLE 5

EXPERIMENTAL PERSPECTIVES ON CITIZEN JUDGMENT

Chair: **Marilyn Dantico**, Arizona State University


"Past Point Predictions of Political Preferences: Latitude Theory and Political Debate." **Gregory Andrade Diamond**, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign


Discussants: **Carolyn L. Funk**, University of California, Los Angeles, and **Marilyn Dantico**, Arizona State University

Panel 5 - 10  

BURNHAM 4

ISSUES AND VOTERS IN U.S. ELECTIONS

Chair: **Alan D. Monroe**, Illinois State University

Papers: "The 'Secret Ballot' Technique Revisited." **George Bishop** and **Bonnie Fisher,** University of Cincinnati

"Split-Ticket Voting and the Decline of Partisanship." **Joel Bloom**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

"Candidates' Announcement Addresses: Just in Case the Voters Are Listening." **Daniel J. Palazzolo** and **Sean Theriault**, University of Richmond
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

Panel 5 - 11

**ROUNDTABLE ON POLITICAL CONFLICT AND POPULAR MOBILIZATION**

Chair: **Benjamin Ginsberg**, Johns Hopkins University

Participants:
- **John Mark Hansen**, University of Chicago
- **Steven Rosenstone**, University of Michigan
- **Martin Shefter**, Cornell University
- **Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, Cornell University
- **Benjamin Page**, Northwestern University

Discussant: **Alan D. Monroe**, Illinois State University

Panel 6 - 6

**RACIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC OPINION**

CO-SPONSORED WITH THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION SECTION

Chair: **Ted Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College

Papers:
- "Racial Resentment and Candidate Evaluations a Half-Century after Myrdal." **David Moskowitz**, Georgia Southern University

Discussant: **Janet K. Boles**, Marquette University

Panel 7 - 8

**PAST AND FUTURE FEMINISMS**

Chair: **Arlene W. Saxonhouse**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Papers:
- "Rousseau's Sophie: Natural Woman, Political Outsider." **Lori Marso**, University of South Dakota
- "Negotiating the Boundaries of Feminism and Federalism: The Political Thought of"
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

Judith Sargent Murray (1751-1820).” Pauline Schloesser, Indiana University

"John Locke and Feminism: Patriarchal Families and Locke's Distinction Between Private and Public.” Mary B. Walsh, Loyola University Chicago

Discussant: Cynthia B. Duquette, Wayne State University

Panel 8 - 8

DELEGATION AND PRINCIPAL-AGENT RELATIONS

Chair: Jongryn Mo, University of Texas, Austin


"Congressional Delegation and the Design of Trade Institutions, 1890 to 1990.” Sharyn O'Halloran, Columbia University

Discussants: Roger B. Myerson, Northwestern University
Thomas H. Hammond, Michigan State University

Panel 9 - 5

PROCESS, PARTIES, AND GROUPS

Chair: Morton Sipress, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

Papers: "The Concept of Political Process in Interest Group Theory.” Andrew McFarland, University of Illinois, Chicago

"The Platform-Writing Process.” L. Sandy Maisel, Colby College


Discussant: William C. Binning, Youngstown State University

Panel 11 - 3

DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS IN CONGRESS

Chair: Morris S. Ogul, University of Pittsburgh
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

Papers:

"Methodological Quandaries at the General Accounting Office." William T. Gormley, Jr., Georgetown University


"Congress and Military-Industrial Relations: The Problem of Subcontracting." Barry Rundquist, Uma V. Sharma, and Gerald S. Strom, University of Illinois, Chicago

Discussant: David C. King, Harvard University

ROUND TABLE ON CONGRESSIONAL REFORM

Chair: Charles O. Jones, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Participants:
Lawrence Evans, Office of Congressman Lee Hamilton and College of William and Mary
John Deeken, Office of Senator David Boren
Philip Grone, Office of Congressman Bill Gradison
Steven S. Smith, University of Minnesota
David Magleby, Brigham Young University

THE LAW AND LEGAL CULTURE

Chair: Glen Phelps, Northern Arizona University

Papers:
"Legal Agendas and Community Action." Julia B. Fiske, Northwestern University

"Courts and the Common Culture." Wayne McIntosh, University of Maryland, College Park

"Legal Discourse in American Culture." Mark Kessler, Bates College

"Is There a Modern Legal Culture?" Lawrence Friedman, Yale Law School

Discussants:
Steven Daniels, American Bar Foundation
Kim Lane Scheppele, University of Michigan
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

Chair: Patricia Pauly, University of Kentucky

Papers:

"Combining Case Characteristics and Judicial Attributes for Predicting Burger Court Self-Incrimination Decisions." Jilda Aliotta, University of Hartford

"Judicial Activism in the Supreme Court: A Test of the Legal Realist Model." Tracy Lightcap, LaGrange College

"Messages from Above: Modeling the U.S. Supreme Court's Sanctioning of State Supreme Court Decisions." John C. Kilwein and Richard Brisbin, West Virginia University

"Values and Supreme Court Decision-Making." James P. Wenzel, University of California, Riverside

Discussant: Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University

Panel 13 - 5 CLARK 10

MODELING INTERGOVERNMENTAL AID FLOWS, POLICY IMPLEMENTATION, AND ECONOMIC POWER

Chair: John Frendreis, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:

"Explaining State Aid Allocations." Robert M. Stein and Keith E. Hamm, Rice University

"Balancing Conflicting Goals in Local Child Support Enforcement: The Implementation of Interstate Wage Withholding in the Intergovernmental System." Darl Naumann, University of Nebraska, Kearney


Discussant: Tom Carsey, Indiana University

Panel 14 - 2 MONTROSE 7

COPING WITH FISCAL STRESS IN THE 1990S

Chair: John P. Pelissero, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:

"The Economic Climate in Illinois: A Predictor of Local Government Crisis." Corliss Lentz, Minooka, IL
FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 2:00-3:45 pm

"Unorthodox Fiscal Practices and Regime Politics." George D. Wendel and Robert Cropf, Saint Louis University

"Urban Fiscal Stress: A Decade of Difference." Stephen C. Brooks, University of Akron

"Municipal Dynamics and Privatization." Jeffrey Greene, University of South Carolina

Discussant: John P. Pelissero, Loyola University Chicago

Panel 15 - 6

THE CALCULUS OF VOTING

Chair: Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston

Papers:

"Economic Experiences, Economic Expectations, and Aggregate Votes." Motoshi Suzuki, University of North Texas, and Henry W. Chappell, University of South Carolina

"Comparative Analysis of Economic Voting Behavior in OECD Countries." Ali Carkoglu, State University of New York, Binghamton

Discussant: Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston

Rebecca Morton, Texas A&M University

Panel 16 - 7

SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY

Chair: Roger Durand, University of Houston, Clear Lake

Papers:

"Modeling the Federal Implementation of AFDC: A Structural Equation Approach." Sung Chul Kim, West Virginia University

"Examining Aid to Families with Dependent Children Programs in the American States: The Need for Need." James Spice, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"The Health Care Legacy of the New Deal." Michael K. Gusmano, University of Maryland, College Park

Discussant: Duane H. Swank, Marquette University

Panel 19 - 2

IF I WERE CLARKAR OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: THE EDITORS
Chair: David Rosenbloom, American University

Participants: David Rosenbloom, Public Administration Review
H. George Frederickson, Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory
Andrew D. Glassberg, American Review of Public Administration
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 9:00-10:45 am

Panel 1 - 7  DEARBORN 1

ECONOMICS, POLITICS, AND THE (MIS)FORTUNES OF POLITICIANS

Chair: Harold D. Clarke, University of North Texas

Papers:

"The Dynamics of Credit and Blame: Comparing Public Support for Incumbents in Presidential and Parliamentary Systems." Christopher Anderson, Washington University, St. Louis

"British Electoral Relations: Public and Party Opinion Examined." Michael E. Kelly, University of North Texas

"What Can He Do For Us? The Popularity of Parties and Their Leaders in the Republic of Ireland." Michael Marsh, Oklahoma State University, and Michael Harrison, Trinity College, Dublin

"Economic Performance and Politics in France: Public Approval of Presidential and Prime Ministerial Performance." Glenn E. Mitchell, Florida State University, and Michael S. Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa

Discussant: Helmut Norpoth, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 2 - 6  DEARBORN 2

CROSS-NATIONAL STUDIES OF DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS AND POLITICAL STABILITY

Chair: Guy D. Whitten, Princeton University

Papers:


"Political Instability and the Institutionalization of Voting Patterns." Mark N. Crislip, University of South Carolina

"Political Violence and Leadership Lifetime Cycles." Guy D. Whitten and Henry Bienen, Princeton University

Discussant: Timothy J. White, Xavier University, Cincinnati
Panel 3 - 7  
**MONTROSE 2**

**FOREIGN AID AND CONFLICT PROCESSES**

Chair:  
John Sislin, Indiana University

Papers:  
"Testing the Limits of Hegemony: Constraints on Eastern European Communist Leaders."  
Warren Forbes, Indiana University

"Degree of Competition' and Superpower Influence in the Third World."  
Peggy James and Kunihiko Imai, University of Wisconsin, Parkside

"Help or Hindrance? Foreign Assistance and Conflict in Developing Nations."  
Marilyn E. Lashley, University of Maryland, College Park

"U.S. Arms Transfer Policy--Supplier, Recipient, and Patterns."  
Yi-ching Franklin Sun, University of Texas, Austin

Discussant:  
Glenn Palmer, State University of New York, Binghamton

Panel 4 - 7  
**LASALLE 5**

**MEDIATED OPINION FORMATION AND CHANGE**

Chair:  
John Aldrich, Duke University

Papers:  
"Telling the Public What It Thinks: Media, Public Opinion and the Spiral of Silence."  
Amy Fried, Colgate University

"Public Responses to Dramatic Military Actions: A Panel Analysis."  
Robert Kirby Goidel, Mark Peffley, and Ronald Langley, University of Kentucky

"A Place of Their Own: Political Activities and the Formation of Public Opinion on Peacenet."  
Hiram Sachs, Northwestern University

Discussants:  
Alan D. Monroe, Illinois State University  
John Aldrich, Duke University

Panel 5 - 6  
**CLARK 5**

**MEDIA AND COMMUNICATIONS IN STATE AND NATIONAL ELECTIONS**

Chair:  
Judith Trent, University of Cincinnati

Papers:  
"Covering House Election Campaigns: A Tale of Two Districts."  
John Heyman, Berea College
"Communicating with Voters in Statewide Campaigns: A Comparison of Controlled and Uncontrolled Media in Gubernatorial and Senate Campaigns." Kim Fridkin Kahn, Arizona State University

"The Morning Line: Do the Media Start the Horse Race Before the Primaries Begin?" Philip Paolino, Duke University

"The Role of the Media in Senate and House Elections: A Comparative Analysis." Todd G. Shields, Barry Tadlock, Kirby Goidel, University of Kentucky

Discussant: Graham P. Ramsdem, Creighton University

Panel 6 - 7

ISSUES OF LEADERSHIP AND STRATIFICATION IN THE BLACK COMMUNITY

Chair: Cathy Cohen, Yale University


"Black Interests, Black Strategies: An Analysis of Community Organizing in Harlem." Jocelyn Sargent, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

"The Politics of the Korean-Black Conflict in New York City." Claire Kim, Yale University

"Race, Intellectual History, Public Opinion, and Presidential Behavior." Ronald E. Brown, Wayne State University, and Matthew L. Holden, Jr., University of Virginia

Discussant: Adolph Reed, Jr., Northwestern University

Panel 7 - 9

POLITICAL TRANSFORMATIONS: (RE)CONSTRUCTING THE PUBLIC/(RE)DEFINING THE PRIVATE

Chair: Carlton K. Larsen, Centre College

Papers: "Identity, Community, Difference: Politics of Definition in the Communitarian Standpoint." Michael Forman, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

"The Democratic Challenge: Public Intellectuals and Public Knowledge." Elizabeth A. Kelly, DePaul University

"The Revival of Public Life in Central Europe." Carlton K. Larsen, Centre College

Discussants: Mary Lou Kendrigan, Lansing Community College
Panel 8 - 7  LASALLE 2

NEW APPLICATIONS OF GAME THEORY

Chair: Margaret Trevor, University of Chicago

Papers: "A Model for Rational Cooperation." Michael Dillon, Binghamton University

"Legislative Behavior and the Influence of Institutions: The Threat of Initiative Entry." Elisabeth R. Gerber, California Institute of Technology

"Signaling Electoral Strength: The Formation of New Political Parties." Simon Hug, University of Geneva

Discussants: Jack Knight, Washington University, St. Louis
Hendrikus Dorussen, University of Texas, Austin

Panel 9 - 7  BURNHAM 1

ETHNIC AND FOREIGN REPRESENTATION IN THE '90S

Chair: Loree Bykerk, University of Nebraska, Omaha


"The Japanese Lobby in the United States." Ronald Hrebenar, University of Utah, and Clive Thomas, University of Alaska, Anchorage

"Grassroots Activism in Mexican-American Communities: The Southwest Organizing Project and the Center for Third World Organizing." Benjamin Marquez, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussant: Peter Eisinger, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 10 - 6  BURNHAM 4

POLICY, PERSONALITY, AND PRESIDENTIAL SPEECHES

Chair: Roderick P. Hart, University of Texas, Austin

Papers: "Ronald Reagan's Rhetorical Appeal to the Christian Right." Laura Olson, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Psychoanalysis and the Presidency." Diane Rubenstein, Purdue University
"Style v. Substance: An Examination of Three Presidencies."  
**Todd Schaefer** and  
**Ronald Kim**, Northwestern University

Discussants:  
**Theodore Windt**, University of Pittsburgh  
**Roderick P. Hart**, University of Texas, Austin

---

**Panel 11 - 7**  
MONTROSE 1

**THE EFFECTS OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION ON LEGISLATIVE CAREERS**

Chair:  
**Anthony Gierzynski**, University of Vermont

Papers:  
"State Legislative Professionalism and the Congressional Career Path."  
**Michael Berkman**, Pennsylvania State University

"The Making of a Representative: Explaining Political Ambition."  
**Rebekah Herrick**, Oklahoma State University

"The Old Soldiers Fade Away: Generational Replacement of Military Veterans in the U.S. Congress."  
**Thomas C. Mans**, Creighton University

"Birth Order and Congressional Behavior."  
**Albert Somit**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale,  
**Steven A. Peterson**, Alfred University, and **Alan Arwine**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

Discussant:  
**Karen McCurdy**, University of Missouri, Columbia

---

**Panel 11 - 12**  
PARLOR H

**NORMS AND RULES IN THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS**

Chair:  
**Rick Wilson**, Rice University

Papers:  
"A Simple Theory of Legislative Advocacy."  
**Joel Kaji**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Norms, Behavior, Institutions, and Values in Congress."  
**Eric M. Uslaner**, University of Maryland, College Park

"Patterns of Cosponsorship in the House and Senate."  
**Cheryl D. Young**, University of North Florida, and  
**Rick Wilson**, Rice University

"Party, Procedure, and Committee Behavior."  
**Garry Young**, Rice University

Discussant:  
**Robert S. Erikson**, University of Houston
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 9:00-10:45 am

Panel 12 - 2

THE SUPREME COURT THROUGH THE LENS OF THE MEDIA

Chair: Bradley Canon, University of Kentucky

Papers:
- "The Supreme Court Decided Today ... or Did It? Television News and the Misrepresentation of Court Decisions." Elliot Slotnick and Jennifer Segal, Ohio State University
- "The Supreme Court in the News: Covering a Political Institution." Richard Davis, Brigham Young University
- "Supreme Court Cases as Guides to State and Local Policy Making: An Examination of Local Newspaper Editorials." Jan P. Vermeer, Nebraska Wesleyan University
- "Television Coverage and the Supreme Court." Stephanie Greco Larson, Dickinson College, and Bryan Tramont, Yale University

Discussant: Thomas Marshall, University of Texas, Arlington
Jon B. Gould, University of Chicago

Panel 13 - 6

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS: THE LOCAL PERSPECTIVE

Chair: J. Edwin Benton, University of South Florida

Papers:
- "Reorienting for the 1990s: Local Government Managers and Intergovernmental Relations." Dennis Grady, Appalachian State University, and Arthur A. Felts, University of Charleston
- "Troubled Currents Below: The Mismatch Between Current Theories of Intergovernmental Relations and the Trends and Problems of Subnational Politics and Economics." Chris Hamilton, Western Kentucky University
- "The Structure and Capacity of Regional Governance: Transportation Systems Management in 25 Metropolitan Areas." Joseph F. Coughlin, Boston University
- "The Allocation of Federal Aid to Airports: Efficiency or Pork Barrel Politics?" R. Bruce Anderson, LaVonna J. Blair, Mary Kaye Frazier, Robert E. Hogan, Steven McAleavy, and Jody Nearthey, Rice University

Discussant: James C. Clingermayer, Texas A&M University

Panel 14 - 7

HOUSING, THE HOMELESS, AND HOUSING POLICY IN U.S. CITIES
Chair: **Leda McIntyre Hall**, Indiana University, South Bend

Papers:

"Explaining Variation of Programs and Services for the Homeless within Different Areas of St. Louis." **Howard Wong**, Washington University, St. Louis

"Tenant Management Activity in Public Housing Authorities in Indiana and Michigan." **Leda McIntyre Hall**, Indiana University, South Bend, and **Richard Hula**, Michigan State University

"Urban Homesteading: Reviving a Program for Revitalization." **Elizabeth Rexford**, Illinois State University

Discussant: **Martin Saiz**, University of Notre Dame

---

**THE ECLECTICISM OF POLITICAL ECONOMY**

Chair: **Ronald King**, Tulane University

Papers:


Discussant: **Ronald King**, Tulane University

**Richard Jankowski**, State University of New York, Fredonia

---

**THE 'NEW INSTITUTIONALISM' AND ITS ENVIRONMENTS**

Chair: **Fred Meyer**, Ball State University

Papers:


"Out With the Old and In With the New: Policy Termination, Innovation, and the
American States."  **Mark Daniels**, University of Arkansas

"The Role of Policy Information in Agenda Setting: Causes and Effects."  **Cheol H. Oh**, Arkansas State University

Discussant:  **K. Choudhury**, Southern University

---

**IF I WERE CZAR OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: APSA PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION SECTION PRESIDENTS**

Chair:  **Melvin J. Dubnick**, Rutgers University-Newark

Participants:  **Donald F. Kettl**, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
**Barbara S. Romzek**, University of Kansas  
**Lawrence J. O'Toole, Jr.**, University of Georgia  
**Larry B. Hill**, University of Oklahoma
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Panel 1 - 8

DEARBORN 1

BEST-LAID PLANS? PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD INTEGRATION IN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA

Chair: Marianne C. Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas

Papers:

"The Political Opportunity Structures of the Popular Movement Against the Free Trade Agreement in Canada." Jeffrey M. Ayres, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"The European Question: Partisanship and Anti-European Sentiment in the Wake of Maastricht." Mark Franklin, University of Houston

"Low-Information Opinion Formation and Public Support for European Integration." Matthew Gabel, University of Rochester

Discussant: Robert Rohrschneider, Indiana University

Panel 2 - 7

DEARBORN 2

COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF DEMOCRATIZATION

Chair: Robert Mundt, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Papers:

"Modernization and Democratization in Taiwan." Scott Flanagan, Florida State University, and Huoyan Shu, Academia Sinica

"Prospects for Democracy in Russia." Thomas Remington, Emory University

"South Africa: Chances for Democracy under Extreme Cultural Pluralism." Sheridan Johns, Duke University, and Robert Mundt, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

"Why Competitors Cooperate." Gretchen Casper and Michelle Taylor, Texas A&M University

Discussant: Douglas Warfel, University of Kentucky

Aie-Rie Lee, Texas Tech University

Panel 3 - 8

MONTROSE 2

POLITICAL ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Chair: Vincent A. Mahler, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:

"Risk and Trade Regimes: The Vulnerability of Nations That Are Primarily Exporters"
A. Cooper Drury, Arizona State University, Scott Gates and Sherry Bennett Quinones, Michigan State University

"Commerce and Coalitions: A Theoretical and Empirical Assessment." Kisangani Emizet, University of Iowa

"Economic Carrots and Economic Sticks: The Political Economy of Positive and Negative Sanctions." Patricia T. Morris, Purdue University

"The Political Economy of British Trade Policy, 1880-1906." R. Scott Wagner, University of Kansas

Discussant: Vincent A. Mahler, Loyola University Chicago

IDEОLOGICAL THINKING IN THE AMERICAN ELECTORATE

Chair: Carolyn Lewis, Western Michigan University

Papers: "The Structure of Ideological Thinking in the American Electorate." William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina

"Ideology and Policy Preferences by Political Sophisticates and Non-Sophisticates." Dena Levy, University of Iowa

"The Political Psychology of Perceived Distance." William R. Shaffer, Purdue University

Discussants: Carolyn Lewis, Western Michigan University

Jon Hurwitz, University of Pittsburgh

QUESTIONS ABOUT POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Chair: M. Margaret Conway, University of Florida

Papers: "Gender and Resources for Political Participation." Nancy E. Burns, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Kay L. Schlozman, Boston College, and Sidney Verba, Harvard University

"Aging, Political Interest, and Political Efficacy." R. Steven Daniels, Iowa State University

"Political Participation among the Marginal: New Theoretical Directions." Susan Herbst, Northwestern University
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 11 am-12:45 pm


"The Concept of Political Participation Revisited." David Resnick and Stephen E. Bennett, University of Cincinnati

Discussant: Robert Luskin, University of Texas, Austin

Panel 6 - 8

LASALLE 1

ROUNDTABLE ON ABORTION AND STATE POLITICS AND POLICY

Chair: Malcolm L. Goggin, University of Houston

Participants: Robert E. O'Connor, Pennsylvania State University
              Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh
              Glen A. Halva-Neubauer, Furman University
              Deborah McFarlane, University of New Mexico

Panel 7 - 10

MONTROSE 3

POLITICAL THEORY IN THE FUTURE

Chair: Suzanne Jacobitti, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

Papers: "Voices in Conversation: Politics and Philosophy in the Work of Michael Oakeshott." Steven A. Gerencser, University of Minnesota
        "Essentialism and Liberal Political Thought." Emily Gill, Bradley University
        "The Postmodern Critique and Political Theory: A Questioning of Justice." Elsebet Jegstrup, Loyola University Chicago
        "Reading the Headless Body Politic: Hobbes's and Foucault's Conceptions of Political Power." Melissa A. Orlie, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Discussant: Elisha Greifer, Northern Michigan University

Panel 8 - 6

LASALLE 2

SIGNALING THEORY AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Chair: Jeffrey Banks, University of Rochester

Papers: "An Informational Rationale for Committee Gatekeeping Power." David Epstein, Columbia University
        "Delegation and Information in a Bargaining Game." Jongryn Mo, University of
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 11 am-12:45 pm

Texas, Austin

"Learning from Oversight: Fire Alarms and Police Patrols Reconstructed." **Arthur Lupia** and **Matthew D. McCubbins**, University of California, San Diego

Discussants: **Susanne Lohmann**, Stanford University  
**Jeffrey Banks**, University of Rochester

Panel 9 - 8

BURNHAM 1

**PARTIES AND DIVISIONS, DIVERSITY, AND DEALIGNMENT**

Chair: **Alan Gitelson**, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:  

"Do American Voters Favor Split Party Control Between Congress and the President?"  
**Michael Mintrom** and **Howard Scarrow**, State University of New York, Stony Brook


"The Party Leadership Styles of Roosevelt and Truman." **Sean Savage**, St. Mary's College

Discussant: **Allan J. Cigler**, University of Kansas  
**Daniel M. Shea**, State University of New York, Albany

Panel 10 - 5

BURNHAM 4

**PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESS IN CONGRESS: PAST CRITIQUES AND NEW DIRECTIONS**

Chair: **Richard Fleisher**, Fordham University

Papers:  

"Death of a Dependent Variable: Presidential Success/Support Rates as Artifact."  
**Cary Covington**, **Rhonda Kinney**, and **J. Mark Wrighton**, University of Iowa

"Legislative Institutions and Presidential Success." **Richard Forshee**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

"Partisanship, Ideology, and the Contentiousness of Legislation." **Wayne Steger**, University of Iowa

Discussants: **Daniel Ward**, Rice University
ISSUES IN REDISTRICTING

Chair: Richard G. Niemi, University of Rochester

Papers:
1. "Compactness of Congressional and State Legislative Districts in the 1990s." Kimball Brace, Election Data Service, and Richard G. Niemi, University of Rochester
3. "The Court's Role in Reapportionment." Michael Fine and Richard A. Clucas, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire
4. "Redistricting and Responsiveness." Andrew Gelman, University of California, Berkeley, and Gary King, Harvard University

Discussant: Norman R. Luttbeg, Texas A&M University

LEGISLATIVE CAREERS

Chair: Chester B. Rogers, Western Michigan University

Papers:
2. "Careers and Retirement from the House of Representatives: A Longitudinal Analysis." Farhad Malekafzali, University of Wisconsin, Madison
3. "Non-Electoral Benefits and Candidate Behavior: The Case of Members of the United States Senate." Ronald J. Vogel and Harvey D. Palmer, University of Rochester

Discussant: Russell D. Renka, Southeast Missouri State University

ISSUES IN THE STUDY OF AMERICAN TRIAL COURTS

Chair: Herbert Jacob, Northwestern University

Papers:
"Of Time and Going Rates: The Longitudinal Study of Trial Courts' Sentencing Policies." Mary Lee Luskin and Susan Rhodes, Indiana University

"An Empirical Assessment of Judicial Decision-making and the Trial Courts." Kimi Lynn King, State University College, Brockport

Discussant: Herbert Jacob, Northwestern University

LEGISLATIVE CAREERS AND PARTISANSHIP IN THE STATEHOUSE

Chair: Ronald E. Weber, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "Professionalization and Democratic Dominance in State Legislatures." Morris P. Fiorina, Harvard University

"Explaining Divided Government in the American States: A Test of the Fiorina Thesis." Stephen A. Borrelli, University of Alabama

"Upward Legislative Career Mobility: Alternative Explanations." Wayne L. Francis, University of Florida

Discussant: Ronald Hedlund, University of Rhode Island

BANKS, DEVELOPING NATIONS, AND THE POOR

Chair: David Gibbs, University of Arizona


"The Rescheduling of Brazil's Foreign Debt: A Case Study in Public-Private Sector Interaction." Laura Bloodgood, University of Maryland, College Park

Discussant: David Gibbs, University of Arizona

POLICY-MAKING AT THE LOCAL LEVEL

Chair: Stephen C. Brooks, University of Akron
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 11 am-12:45 pm

Papers:

"Increasing Civic Capital: The Role of Political and Policy Research." Will Miller and Kim Fendley, University of Arkansas

"Policy, Markets, and Bureaucracy: Reexamining School Choice." Kevin B. Smith, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Busing for Socio-Economic Balance: Opinions, Attitudes, and Behavior." Pamela H. Rodgers and Joseph P. Heim, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Discussant: Elaine Sharp, University of Kansas

Panel 16 - 10

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Chair: Lettie M. Wenner, Northern Illinois University

Papers:


"Pragmatic Environmentalism: The Moderation and Institutionalization of American Environmental Politics." Edward P. Weber, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Regulations or Subsidies? The Economic Consequences of State Environmental Policy." Allen Bronson Brierly, University of Northern Iowa

Discussant: Ardith Maney, Iowa State University

Panel 18 - 4

ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1992 ELECTIONS: WOMEN CANDIDATES AND THE GENDER GAP

SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chair: Patricia Bayer Richard, Ohio University

Participants: Celinda Lake, Greenberg-Lake, The Analysis Group, Inc.
Linda DiVall, American Viewpoints, Inc.
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 11 am-12:45 pm

Kathleen A. Frankovic, CBS News Election & Survey Unit
Diane Blair, University of Arkansas

Panel 18 - 8

Panel 18 - 8

ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1992 ELECTION
SPONSORED BY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS FOR A PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY

Chair:

James L. Hutter, Iowa State University

Participants:

John S. Jackson III, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
Morton Sipress, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire
Ruth Ann Strickland, Appalachian State University
Robert Sittig, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Richard Hardy, University of Missouri, Columbia
S s s
 SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 2:00-3:45 pm

Panel 1 - 9
DEARBORN 1
GOVERNING PROCESSES AND POLICY PERFORMANCE IN INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES

Chair: B. Guy Peters, University of Pittsburgh

Papers:
"A Positive Theory of Deficit Spending for the Industrialized Parliamentary Democracies." Sung Deuk Hahn, West Virginia University and Harvard University, Mark S. Kamlet, Carnegie-Mellon University, and David C. Mowery, University of California, Berkeley

"Coalition Politics and Budgetary Outcomes in Italy." Will Heller, University of California, San Diego

"Corporatism and the Capacity to Change: Domestic Institutions, International Pressures, and the Politics of Adjustment." John C. Thomas, Indiana University

"Institutions, Interests, and Ideology in Economic Policy in Canada, the United Kingdom, and the United States." Norman C. Thomas, University of Cincinnati

Discussant: B. Guy Peters, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 2 - 8
DEARBORN 2
THE INFLUENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT AND DOMESTIC POLITICS ON PUBLIC POLICY IN THE THIRD WORLD

Chair: Gawdat Bahgat, University of North Florida

Papers:
"The Political Economy of Latin American Economic Integration: The Leading Role of the Auto Industry in Argentina and Brazil." Jeffrey Cason, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"International Pressures, Domestic Politics, and Trade Liberalization: The Case of Taiwan in the 1980s:" Kuan-Min Li, University of Kentucky

"Argentine Labor at the Crossroads: Ten Years of State-Labor Relations under Democratizing Regimes." Linda Chen, Indiana University, South Bend

"State Capacity under Stress: The Case of Inward Direct Foreign Investment in Taiwan." Hao-Lin Yuan, University of Texas, Austin

Discussant: John Booth, University of North Texas
Panel 4 - 9  
LASALLE 5  

**OPINIONS, VALUES, AND PRESIDENTIAL SUPPORT**

Chair: **Michael Hooper**, Temple University

Papers:
- "Do We Believe Aristotle? Some Empirical Findings about the General Public's Beliefs about Democracy." **Jack Dennis**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- "Rethinking Presidential Approval." **George Edwards**, Texas A&M University

Discussants: **Paul R. Abramson**, Michigan State University  
**Michael Hooper**, Temple University

Panel 5 - 1  
BURNHAM 4  

**ASSESSMENTS OF STATE AND FEDERAL ELECTION SYSTEMS**

Chair: **Lawrence D. Longley**, Lawrence University

Papers:
- "Institutional Effects of the Electoral College on Party Competition." **Kenneth Kollman** and **Scott E. Page**, Northwestern University
- "The Relationship between Seats and Votes in State Legislative Elections." **Brian Smentkowski** and **Donald Gross**, University of Kentucky
- "A Simulation Analysis of the Electoral College." **Paul Fischbeck** and **Patrick Stroh**, Carnegie Mellon University

Discussant: **Lawrence D. Longley**, Lawrence University

Panel 5 - 9  
CLARK 5  

**CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**

Chair: **Richard Flickinger**, Wittenberg University

Papers:
- "Does Political Participation Really Make A Difference?" **Richard Hulse**, University of Cincinnati
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 2:00-3:45 pm

"Differences in Attitudes and Attitude Strength between Voters and Nonvoters: Turnout Matters After All."  
Frauke Schnell, Westchester University

"The Party Differential and Turnout Decline."  
Christian Goergen, DePaul University

Discussant:  
John M. Bruce, Harvard University

Panel 7 - 11  
MONTROSE 3

CITIZENSHIP AND COMMUNITY: ACTION AND IDENTITY

Chair:  
Edward B. Portis, Texas A&M University

Papers:  
"Autonomy and Citizen Responsibility in Liberal Democracy."  
Gordon P. Henderson, Widener University

"Benjamin Barber's Critique of Statesmanship."  
Richard S. Ruderman, Colgate University

"Ethnic Rejection of Liberal Citizenship."  
Jeff Spinner, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

"Practical Reason and the Public Intellectual: Robert Reich's Resurgent Liberalism."  
Leonard Williams, Manchester College

Discussant:  
Jocelyn D. Shadforth, Rice University and Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Panel 8 - 9  
LASALLE 2

MODELS OF ELECTORAL COMPETITION

Chair:  
Morris P. Fiorina, Harvard University

Papers:  
"Campaign Spending with Impressionable Voters."  
Rebecca B. Morton, Texas A&M University, and Roger B. Myerson, Northwestern University

"The Limits of Sophisticated Voting."  
Burt L. Monroe, Indiana University

"A Spatial Model of Party Competition with Endogenous Preferences."  
Melvin J. Hinich, University of Texas

Discussants:  
Michael C. Munger, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
John Aldrich, Duke University
THE ROLE OF CONGRESSIONAL STAFF AND CAUCUSES

Chair: Susan Webb Hammond, American University

Papers:
- "Congress and the Persian Gulf War: Members' Decision Making on Floor Votes." Eileen Burgin, University of Vermont
- "Proximity and Power: Staff Elite in the U.S. House of Representatives." Christine DeGregorio and Kevin Snider, American University
- "Congressional Hearings, Organized Interests, and the Provision of Information." Kevin M. Leyden, West Virginia University

Discussant: Michael Mezey, DePaul University

REPEAT PLAYERS IN THE JUDICIAL PROCESS

Chair: Stephen L. Wasby, State University of New York, Albany

Papers:
- "Executive Influence in the Court: The Role of the Solicitor General." Kristen Norman-Major, Vanderbilt University
- "Policy Congruence Between the President and Solicitor General: Issue Attention and Support." Stephen Meinhold and Steven Shull, University of New Orleans
- "Supreme Court Practice: The Role of Experienced Lawyers in Litigation Success." Kevin T. McGuire, University of Minnesota
- "U.S. Supreme Court Clerks as Repeat Players." John Hermann and Karen O'Connor, Emory University
- "Religious Groups and Supreme Court Litigation." Gregg Ivers, American University

Discussants: Robert C. Bradley, Illinois State University
Lettie M. Wenner, Northern Illinois University
"Public School Finance in Metropolitan Detroit and the Politics of Redistribution."  
**John Strate**, Wayne State University

"Public-Private Partnerships within Public Education in Detroit: Fundamental Reform or Band-Aid Remedies?"  
**Richard Jelier**, Michigan State University

**Discussants:**  
Lana Stein, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Wilbur Rich, Wellesley College

---

**Panel 16 - 3**  
**SANDBURG 3**  
**MONETARY AND BANKING POLICY**

**Chair:**  
John T. Woolley, Georgetown University

**Papers:**

**John T. Woolley**, Georgetown University

**J. Kevin Corder**, Washington University, St. Louis

"Political Control of the Federal Reserve: When More is Less."  
**Irwin Morris**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"Bank Supervisory Policy and Institutional Design."  
**Anne M. Khademian**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

**Discussant:**  
Nathaniel Beck, University of California, San Diego

---

**Panel 18 - 2**  
**SANDBURG 2**  
**ANCIENTS VERSUS MODERNs**  
**SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY FOR GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Chair:**  
Gary D. Glenn, Northern Illinois University

**Papers:**

"Plato, Hegel, and Subjectivism."  
**Robert W. Hall**, University of Vermont

"Aristotle and America."  
**Ken Masugi**, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

**Discussants:**  
Gary D. Glenn, Northern Illinois University
Elizabeth C'de Baca Eastman, Claremont Graduate School
Joshua Mitchell, George Washington University

---

**Panel 18 - 6**  
**SANDBURG 4**  
**WOMEN AND POLITICAL LEADERSHIP**
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 2:00-3:45 pm

SPONSORED BY THE MIDWEST WOMEN’S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE

Chair: Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University

Papers:

"Who Are the Women Candidates? A Typology of Women Politicos in the 1992 Congressional and State Level Races." Lyn Kathlene and Silvo Lenart, Purdue University

"Conflict and Cooperation: Legislative Strategies and Concepts of Power Among Female and Male State Legislators." Beth Reingold, Emory University

"Women's Transnational Leadership." Barbara Crosby, University of Minnesota

"Explorations of Social Cognition and Power Dynamics: Implications for Women in Organizations." Carol Lucchesi and Pamela Edwards, Wittenberg University

Discussant: M. Margaret Conway, University of Florida

Panel 18 - 7

THE 1992 ELECTION AND AN AGENDA FOR A PROGRESSIVE POLITICS

SPONSORED BY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS FOR A PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY

Chair: William Crotty, Northwestern University

Papers:

"Building and Nurturing a Progressive Coalition." Jerome M. Mileur, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

"The Year of the Woman -- Continued." Janet K. Boles, Marquette University

"The Role and Representation of Minorities: The Election and Its Aftermath." Adolph Reed, Jr., Northwestern University

"A Policy Agenda for Winning an Election and Governing a Nation." William Crotty, Northwestern University
### INDEX TO PARTICIPANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abbott, Philip</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abramson, Paul R.</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Achen, Christopher</td>
<td>40, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adler, Lisa</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahuja, Sunil</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ainsworth, Scott</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aldrich, John</td>
<td>78, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alford, C. Fred</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aliotta, Jilda</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allman, Dwight</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altemus, Vaughn</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altenstetter, Christa</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Althaus, Scott L.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altman, Rodney</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez, R. Michael</td>
<td>33, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amato, Timothy</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambrosius, Margaret M.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ames, Barry</td>
<td>30, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Christopher</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, R. Bruce</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Rodney</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglin, Roland</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archer, Keith</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arnhart, Larry</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arwine, Alan</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atkins, Burton</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austen-Smith, David</td>
<td>87, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ayres, Jeffrey M.</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baca Eastman, Elizabeth C’dé</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahgat, Gawdat</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bailey, John J.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baillie, Richard T.</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, John R.</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balbus, Isaac D.</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, Mark A.</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banaszak, Lee Ann</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks, Jeffrey</td>
<td>87, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrilleaux, Charles</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrow, Deborah J.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barton-Kriese, Paul</td>
<td>30, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bates, Clifford A. J.</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baum, Lawrence</td>
<td>39, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baumgartner, Frank</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beavers, Staci</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beck, Nathaniel</td>
<td>48, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beck, Paul A.</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bennett, Stephen E.</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benton, J. Edwin</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergerson, Peter J.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkman, Michael</td>
<td>52, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernick, E. Lee</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berreault, Cynthia</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bialas, Irene E.</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bianco, William T.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibby, John</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bickers, Kenneth</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bienen, Henry</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binning, William C.</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, George</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blair, Diane</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blair, LaVonna J.</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloodgood, Laura</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Joel</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bokina, John</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boles, Janet K.</td>
<td>66, 67, 71, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booth, John</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borrelli, MaryAnne</td>
<td>41, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borrelli, Stephen A.</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boucher, Robert L. Jr.</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowen, Lauren</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowers, James R.</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyd, Richard G.</td>
<td>47, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyd, Robert</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brace, Kimball</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brace, Paul</td>
<td>49, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradley, Robert C.</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, Henry E.</td>
<td>45, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braun, Shawn</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brehm, John</td>
<td>30, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brierly, Allen Bronson</td>
<td>43, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brisbin, Richard</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brody, Richard</td>
<td>46, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, Frank H.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, Stephen C.</td>
<td>75, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Clyde</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Courtney</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, George P.</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Robert A.</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Ronald E.</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browne, William</td>
<td>48, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce, John M.</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunell, Laura</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bubnova, Natalia</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Budde, Michael L.</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bukowski, Charles</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bukowski, Jeannie J.</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burgess, Susan R.</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burgin, Eileen</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkhart, Ross E.</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnham, Walter Dean</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnier, Delysa</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burns, Nancy E.</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burrell, Barbara</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butterfield, Jim</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bykerk, Loree</td>
<td>56, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caldeira, Gregory A.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callender, Lucinda</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Charles</td>
<td>42, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canon, Bradley</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canon, David T.</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carkoglu, Ali</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, James</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmines, Edward</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnahan, Jillian M.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carp, Robert A.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carsey, Tom</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cason, Jeffrey</td>
<td>69, 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casper, Gretchen</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chang, Noh-Soon</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chappell, Henry W.</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chen, Linda</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chen, Weixing</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choudhury, K.</td>
<td>36, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigler, Allan J.</td>
<td>48, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cingranelli, David L.</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Adrian</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Susan</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Terry Nichols</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, Harold D.</td>
<td>61, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clausen, Aage R.</td>
<td>39, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clingermayer, James</td>
<td>59, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clucas, Richard A.</td>
<td>41, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coates, Dennis</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cochran, Charles L.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Cathy</td>
<td>47, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Brian</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Conover, Pamela Johnston 31
Conway, M. Margaret 63, 86, 98
Cook, Elizabeth 52
Cook, Pamela 63
Coppeland, Gary W. 42
Corder, J. Kevin 97
Corrigan, Matthew 49
Coughlin, Joseph F. 82
Cox, Dan 66
Craig, Stephen 94
Crawford, Sue E.S. 43
Crislip, Mark N. 77
Crook, Sara Brandes 42
Crom, Robert 75
Crosby, Barbara 98
Crotty, William 98
Crynes, David A. 35
Curtis, Craig 44
Curtis, James 59
Dalton, Elizabeth H. 37
Daniels, Mark 84
Daniels, Mark R. 44
Daniels, R. Steven 86
Daniels, Steven 74
Dantico, Marilyn 70
Dark, Taylor 40
Dash, Shrikant 31
Davidheiser, Evelyn 37
Davis, Charles L. 61
Davis, Richard 82
Davis, Robert 71
Davis, Shannon G. 46
Dawson, Michael 83
Dawson, Michael C. 32
Deeken, John 73
DeGregorio, Christine 96
Dennis, Jack 94
Desveaux, James 41
Diamond, Gregory A. 70
Diamond, Peter J. 39
Dickson, David A. 8
Diehl, Paul F. 54
Dillon, Michael 80
Dillon, Yolanda 94
Dinse, John 64
Dion, Robert 31, 65
DiVall, Linda 92
Dixon, David 61
Dodd, Lawrence 60
Dolan, Christopher 67
Dolan, Kathy 68
Donovan, Todd 35
Donussen, Hendrikus 55, 80
Dow, Jay K. 34, 64
Dran, Ellen M. 31
Drury, A. Cooper 86
Dubnick, Melvin J. 84
Duch, Raymond M. 37, 45
Duerst-Lahti, Georgia 43
Duncan, Christopher 33, 55
Dunn, William 36
Daquente, Cynthia B. 72
Durand, Roger 75
Durr, Robert 48
Edwards, George 65, 94
Edwards, Pamela 98
E.dy, Jill A. 88
Eisinger, Peter 80
Elkins, Catherine 90
Elkins, David 35
Ellenbogen, Paul D. 32
Ellis, Faron 61
Emietz, Kisangani 86
 Emmert, Craig F. 35
Endersby, James W. 34, 64
Engeman, Thomas 33
Epp, Charles R. 49
Epstein, David 88
Epstein, Lee 42
Ericson, David F. 47
Erikson, Robert S. 34, 82
Esaiasson, Peter 69
Esler, Michael 91
Evans, Lawrence 73
Ewing, Carey L. 47
Farazmand, Ali 45
Feigert, Frank 61
Felbinger, Claire 60
Feldman, Stanley 38
Felts, Arthur A. 82
Fendius, Miriam 70
Fendley, Kim 91
Fife, Brian L. 97
Fine, Michael 89
Fiorina, Morris P. 90, 95
Firmin, Kathryn 69
Fischbeck, Paul 94
Fischman, Nina 88
Fisher, Bonnie 70
Fiske, Julia B. 73
Flanagan, Scott 85
Fleisher, Richard 49, 88, 89
Flemming, Gregory 57
Flemming, Roy B. 90
Flickinger, Richard 94
Forbes, John 51
Forbes, Warren 78
Ford, Coit 51
Ford, Lynne 68
Forman, Michael 79
Forshee, Richard 89
Fowler, Linda L. 49
Francis, Wayne L. 90
Francisco, Ronald A. 30
Frank, Jill 60
Franklin, Charles 33, 40
Franklin, Mark 85
Frankovic, Kathleen 65, 92
Frazier, Mary Kaye 83
Frederickson, H. George 7
Frederking, Brian 49
Freyer, Patricia K. 66
Freer, Regina 63
Freireis, John 35, 7
Fried, Amy 78
Friedman, Lawrence 73
Funk, Marilyn 70
Gabel, Matthew 85
Gant, Michael 38, 39
Gates, Scott 72, 86
Gelman, Andrew 89
Gerber, Elisabeth R. 80
Gerencser, Steven A. 87
Gerner, Deborah J. 54
Gerstmann, Evan 50
Ghosh, Teesta 46
Gibbs, David 51, 90, 91
Gibson, James L. 50
Gierzynski, Anthony 81
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gill, Emily</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gimpel, Jim</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ginsberg, Benjamin</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gist, John R.</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gitelson, Alan</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glassberg, Andrew D.</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glenn, Gary D.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goergen, Christian</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goggins, Malcolm L.</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goidel, Kirby</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goidel, Robert Kirby</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden, Miriam</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldfield, Michael</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldford, Dennis J.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gomez, Leopoldo</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gopioian, J. David</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon-Mora, Lola</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gormley, William T. Jr.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gould, Jon B.</td>
<td>40, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graber, Doris</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grady, Dennis</td>
<td>50, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, George J. Jr.</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granato, James</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray, Virginia</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green, Donald</td>
<td>33, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greene, Jeffrey</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greifer, Elisha</td>
<td>59, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gren, Philip</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groseclose, Timothy</td>
<td>33, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross, Donald</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grubberg, Martin</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gryski, Gerard S.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guerguen, John Arthur</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gusmano, Michael K.</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guth, James L.</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagensick, Craig C.</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagle, Timothy M.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hahn, Sung Deuk</td>
<td>60, 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haire, Susan</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, Leda McIntyre</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, Melinda</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, Robert W.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haller, Brandon</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halva-Neubauer, Glen A.</td>
<td>52, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton, Chris</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanan, Keith E.</td>
<td>58, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hannan, John A.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammond, Susan Webb</td>
<td>41, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammon, Thomas H.</td>
<td>49, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hampton, Mary N.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haney, Patrick J.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen, John Mark</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen, Kenneth N.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen, Susan</td>
<td>68, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanson, Russell L.</td>
<td>47, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardy, Richard</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hariman, Robert</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harris, Frederick C.</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrison, Michael</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart, Andrew</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart, Roderick P.</td>
<td>80, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartlaub, Stephen G.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hathaway, Dale</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hays, Carol E.</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hays, Scott P.</td>
<td>66, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hedlund, Ronald</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heim, Joseph P.</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heitshusen, Valerie</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heller, Will</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henderson, Gordon P.</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hendrick, Rebecca M.</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepfel, Carolyn Mohr</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hensley, Thomas</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbst, Susan</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermann, John</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrick, Rebekah</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herronson, Paul</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesli, Vicki L.</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heyman, John</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Kim Quail</td>
<td>43, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Larry B.</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinich, Melvin J.</td>
<td>64, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hockstra, Valerie</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoffman, Deneen</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogan, Robert E.</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holden, Matthew L. Jr.</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holian, David</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hooper, Michael</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hooten, Cornell</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houseman, Gerald</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hrebener, Ronald</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hubbard, Clark</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hubbard, Jason</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hackfeldt, Robert</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huddy, Leonie</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hug, Simon</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hughes, G. David</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hula, Kevin</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hula, Richard</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hulse, Richard</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hunt, Robert W.</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurley, Patricia A.</td>
<td>49, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurwitz, Jon</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hutter, James L.</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hwang, Young-Bae</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imai, Kunihiko</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inglehart, Ronald</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irani, George E.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ishiyama, John T.</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivers, Gregg</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackman, Simon</td>
<td>56, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, John E.</td>
<td>33, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, John S. III</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacob, Herbert</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobbitti, Edmund E.</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobbitti, Suzanne</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobs, Lawrence</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobson, Gary C.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacoby, William G.</td>
<td>64, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jagger, Keith</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James, Peggy</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jankowski, Richard</td>
<td>67, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jegstrup, Elsebet</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jelen, Ted</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jelier, Richard</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johns, Sheridan</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Bradford S.</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Charles O.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kahn, Kim Fridkin</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kahn, Ron</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaji, Joel</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaltenthaler, Karl C.</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamlet, Mark S.</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaplan, Cynthia</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kathlene, Lyn</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katz, Claudio J.</td>
<td>33, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katz, Jonathan N.</td>
<td>42, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazee, Thomas A.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kellner, Daniel</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, Elizabeth A.</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, Marisa</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, Michael E.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Age(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kendrigan, Mary Lou</td>
<td>52, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, Joan</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerbel, Matthew R.</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kessler, Mark</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kettl, Donald F.</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khademan, Anne M.</td>
<td>44, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kilwein, John C.</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, Claire</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, Pam</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, Ronald</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, Sung Chul</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, David C.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Gary</td>
<td>56, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Kimi Lynn</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Ronald</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinney, Rhonda</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knight, Jack</td>
<td>42, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kobrak, Peter</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kochin, Michael</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kocs, Stephen A.</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kollman, Kenneth</td>
<td>56, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosaki, Diane C.</td>
<td>57, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koyhuoglu, S. Dogan</td>
<td>38, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krassas, Nicole</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kraus, Jon</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krebs, Timothy B.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krebski, Keith</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krug, Samuel</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kugler, Jacek</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuklinski, James</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kumar, Chetan</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lacy, Dean</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake, Celinda</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Langbein, Laura I.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lange, Keely</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Langley, Ronald</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larsen, Carlton K.</td>
<td>79, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larson, Stephanie Greco</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lashley, Marilyn E.</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lau, Richard</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawson, Kay</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Aie-Rie</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Emery G.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leff, Carol Skalnik</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leff, Michael C.</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legge, Jerome</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leighley, Jan</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lenart, Silvo</td>
<td>47, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lentz, Corliss</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Myron</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Dena</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Carolyn</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis-Beck, Michael S.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leyden, Kevin M.</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, Kuan-Min</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lie, John</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieberman, Elli</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieske, Joel</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lightcap, Tracy</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Tse-min</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindeen, James</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little, Thomas H.</td>
<td>41, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loe, Thomas D.</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodato, Raymond M.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Milton</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lohmann, Susanne</td>
<td>72, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longley, Lawrence D.</td>
<td>41, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loomis, Burdett</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losco, Joseph</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowenthal, Diane</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowery, David</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucchesi, Carol</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucey, Brad</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luke, Timothy W.</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luria, Arthur</td>
<td>69, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luskin, Mary Lee</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luskin, Robert</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luttbeg, Norman R.</td>
<td>62, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacKuen, Michael</td>
<td>46, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magleby, David</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahler, Vincent A.</td>
<td>85, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maisel, L. Sandy</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malekafzali, Farhad</td>
<td>61, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malone, Ellie</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maltzman, Forrest</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maney, Ardith</td>
<td>56, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mans, Thomas C.</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manzer, Robert</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marchant-Shapiro, Theresa</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcus, George</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marilley, Suzanne M.</td>
<td>32, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marquez, Benjamin</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marsh, Michael</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marso, Lori</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin, Elaine</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin, John</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin, Louis V.</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masugi, Ken</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matland, Richard E.</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maung, Ardeh</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maverty, Nancy</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mayer, Robert</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mayer, William G.</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mayhew, Thomas</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maynard-Moody, Steven</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McAleavy, Steven</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCann, Jay</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCarty, Nolan</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McClain, Paula D.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCubins, Matthew D.</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCurdy, Karen</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCurley, Carl J.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McDonagh, Eileen L.</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McDowell, James L.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McFarland, Andrew</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McFarlane, Deborah</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGuire, Kevin T.</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McIntosh, Wayne</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKinney, Lucinda K.</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mebane, Walter R.</td>
<td>40, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meier, Kenneth J.</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meinhold, Stephen</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melone, Albert P.</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mendelberg, Tali</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mershon, Carol</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mesmer, John P.</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meyer, Fred</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meyer, William J.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mezey, Michael</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mezey, Susan</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milette, Jerome M.</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Arthur H.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Will</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mills, Kurt</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mintrom, Michael</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miranda, Rowan</td>
<td>35, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitchell, Glenn E.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitchell, Joshua</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo, Jongryn</td>
<td>72, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohapatra, Manindra K.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mondak, Jeffrey J.</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monroe, Alan D.</td>
<td>70, 71, 78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sanders, Francine  65
Sanders, Lynn  32, 63
Sargent, Jocelyn  79
Savage, Sean  88
Saxonhouse, Arlene W.  71
Searrow, Howard  88
Schaefer, Todd  81
Schepple, Kim Lane  74
Schickler, Eric  56
Schiffer, Michael  57
Schloesser, Pauline  72
Schlozman, Kay L.  86
Schneider, Saundra K.  50
Schneider, Robert  92
Schneider, Steven S.  42, 73
Schnell, Frauke  95
Schousen, Matthew  89
Schrodt, Philip A.  54
Schubert, James  67
Schuler, Dianna  51
Schumann, Mark  58
Sedgwick, Richard  76
Sedgwick, Trudy  76
Segal, J.  39
Segal, Jennifer  82
Segers, Mary C.  32, 39
Segel, Jeffrey A.  42
Segel, Jennifer  82
Segers, Mary C.  32, 39
Segel, Mitchell A.  37
Sellers, Patrick  65, 89
Sensenic, Paul  54
Serra, George  65
Sgouraki-Kinsey, Barbara  53, 62
Shadforth, Jocelyn D.  55, 95
Shaffer, Martin B.  65
Shaffer, William R.  39, 86
Shapiro, Robert  57
Shapiro, Stewart  66
Sharma, Uma V.  73
Sharp, Elaine  43, 91
Shea, Daniel M.  88
Shefter, Martin  71
Shields, Todd G.  79
Shinko, Keith  57
Shinn, Doh C.  43
Shu, Huoyan  85
Shubak, Mark  58
Shull, Steven  96
Sigel, Roberta  31
Simon, Dennis  63
Simpson, Dick  43
Sipress, Morton  72, 92
Sissin, John  78
Sittig, Robert  92
Slotnick, Elliot  82
Smenskowsky, Brian  94
Smith, Charles E. Jr.  39
Smith, Chris  66
Smith, Kevin B.  91
Smith, Renee M.  62
Smith, Steven S.  42, 73
Snapc, Kevin  61
Snidal, Duncan  70
Snyder, Kevin  96
Snyder, Robert  46
Sonit, Albert  81
Soner, Donald  42
Sousa, David J.  40
Spear, John G.  37, 61
Spence, David  34
Spicer, James  75
Spiller, Pablo  42
Spinner, Jeff  95
Spriggs, James F. II  35
Sprinz, Detlef  65
Stanley, Harold W.  46
Stant, William N.  51
Steinberg, Marco  38, 70
Steger, Mary Ann E.  36
Steger, Wayne  89
Stein, Lana  96, 97
Stein, Robert M.  74
Steuerlager, Trudy  52, 63
Stevens, Jackie  54
Stewart, Charles III  41
Stewart, Marianne C.  61, 85
Stimson, James A.  40, 57
Stokes, Curtis  79
Strate, John  97
Struber, Ira  58
Strickland, Ruth Ann  39, 92
Stroh, Patrick  94
Stroh, Patrick K.  38, 71
Strom, Gerald S.  73
Strom, Kaare  69
Stuenkel, Karen  52
Stuart, Guy  90
Studlar, Donley T.  47, 69
Summary, Larry  51
Summary, Rebecca  51
Sun, Yi-ching Franklin  78
Sutton, Bob  51
Suzuki, Motoshi  75
Svoboda, Craig J.  58
Swank, Duane H.  67, 76
Swarts, Jonathan  42
Swianiewicz, Pawel  58
Sykora, Sharon  68
Szepula, Janusz  60
Tadlock, Barry  79
Taebel, Debert  58
Taggart, Paul  53
Talkington, E.D.  35
Tamerius, Karin L.  55
Tarevov, Nathan  33
Tatalovich, Raymond  35, 49
Tate, C. Neal  50
Tate, Katherine  32
Taylor, Bruce J.  45
Taylor, Michelle  72, 85
Teske, Paul  44
Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth 38, 46
Theriault, Sean  71
Therkildsen, Nayda  70
Thomas, Clive  80
Thomas, John C.  93
Thomas, Norman C.  93
Thomas, Scott  30
Thomas, Sue  39
Thompson, W.J.  60
Tiller, Emerson  42
Tolbert, Caroline  42
Tolley, Howard Jr.  30
Tramont, Bryan  82
Traft, Carol  51
Trent, Judith  78
Trevor, Margaret  80
Umpez, Bedford N.  77
Unan, Isaac  51
Uslaner, Eric M.  81
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Van Der Slik, Jack</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Dunk, Emily</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vandenbosch, Sue</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verba, Sidney</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vermeer, Jan P.</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vig, Norman</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vogel, Ronald J.</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wagner, R. Scott</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wahlbeck, Paul J.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wald, Kenneth</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker, Thomas G.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walling, Karl</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, Mary B.</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh, Michael H.</td>
<td>50, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walton, F. Carl</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wang, T.Y.</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ward, Daniel</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ward, Scott D.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warfel, Douglas</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren, Mark T.</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wasby, Stephen L.</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wattier, Mark</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wavro, Gregory J.</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weatherford, M. Stephen</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Edward P.</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Ronald E.</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weisberg, Herbert F.</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weiss, Penny</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weissett, Carol S.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welch, Susan</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendel, George D.</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wenner, Lettie M.</td>
<td>91, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wenzel, James P.</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Werner, Fajans</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western, Bruce</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wetstein, Matthew E.</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whicker, Marcia L.</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, Gregory W.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, Timothy J.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitten, Guy D.</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilcox, Clyde</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkerson, John</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, John H.P.</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, John T.</td>
<td>48, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Leonard</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams-Quayle, James</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Len</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Rick</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Windt, Theodore</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wink, Kenneth A.</td>
<td>58, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winkle, John</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wirt, Frederick</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wlezien, Christopher</td>
<td>62, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolman, Harold</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Womack, Brantly</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wong, Howard</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, B. Dan</td>
<td>44, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woods, James A.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woolley, John T.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Works, Austin</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worsham, Jeffrey</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Gerald</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrighton, J. Mark</td>
<td>34, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrinkle, Robert D.</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyckoff, Mikel</td>
<td>31, 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale, Marilyn</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yang, Dali L.</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yarwood, Dean</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Cheryl D.</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Garry</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuan, Hao-Lin</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zeng, Langehe</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuk, Gary</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booth #</td>
<td>Exhibitor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,2</td>
<td>Harper-Collins College Publishers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>University Press of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5,6,7</td>
<td>AAUP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>University of Chicago Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>University of Michigan Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Prentice Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>University Press of Kentucky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>American Heritage Custom Publishers Group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13,14</td>
<td>Chatham House Publishers, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Yale University Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>University Press of Kansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17,18</td>
<td>MacMillan Publishing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>University of Illinois/Indiana University Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>McGraw-Hill, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Temple University Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>The Brookings Institution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>D.C. Heath</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Public Affairs Video Archives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Northern Illinois Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>The University Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Westview Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Wadsworth Publishing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30,31</td>
<td>Houghton Mifflin Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32,33</td>
<td>CQ Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Harcourt Brace Jovanovich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Cambridge University Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Brown and Benchmark Publishers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Gregory Publishing Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Dushkin Publishing Group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39,40</td>
<td>Midwest Political Science Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>W.W. Norton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42,43</td>
<td>St. Martin's Press</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Sage Publications, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Longman Publishing Group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Nelson-Hall, Inc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>