MIDWEST Political Science Association

PROGRAM
53rd ANNUAL MEETING

Frank R. Baumgartner
and
Jan E. Leighley
Program Co-Chairs

John Sprague
President

April 6-8, 1995
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago

*****************************************************************************
OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

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Midwest Political Science Association Offices:
Loyola University Chicago
6525 N. Sheridan Road
Chicago, IL 60626
Phone: 800-782-1178  312-508-3077
Fax: 312-508-3102   E-mail: jpeliss@luc.edu

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CONVENTION INFORMATION

Palmer House Hilton

The Palmer House is one of the finest hotels in Chicago. Its many services include six restaurants, lounges, health club with steam, sauna, and whirlpool, indoor swimming pool, and fifteen retail shops. It is also located along the State Street Mall, one of many retail centers in Chicago. Palmer House personnel will be happy to assist in any way that they can to help insure that your stay here is a pleasant one. Maps of the Palmer House meeting locations can be found on the inside front and back covers of the program booklet. Handicap accessibility information is available from the meeting registration desk.

Convention Registration

Everyone participating in the meetings is expected to register. The meeting registration center is found in the back of the lower exhibit hall, two escalator flights up from the hotel lobby. Registration fees for the meeting: Members: $30. Student or retired members: $10. Nonmembers: $55. Nonmember student or retired: $17. Undergraduates: $5. Membership in the association is $30 per year ($15 for students and retired) and includes a subscription to the American Journal of Political Science.

Please note that we do not accept credit cards for registration fees.

Exhibit Hall

The central location for the convention is the Lower Exhibit Hall, which is located on the 3rd floor, two escalator rides up from the hotel lobby. Registration, paper sales, and exhibits will be located in the Exhibit Hall.

Panel Meeting Rooms

Most of the panel sessions will be held on the 7th floor in the Burnham, Clark, Dearborn, LaSalle, Montrose, and Sandburg wings. A map of the 7th floor conference center can be found on the inside front cover of the program. We will also be using meeting space on the 3rd and 5th floors. Maps of the 3rd and 5th floors are found on the inside back cover.

Meeting room locations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3rd Floor</th>
<th>4th Floor</th>
<th>5th Floor</th>
<th>7th Floor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exhibit Hall</td>
<td>Red Lacquer</td>
<td>Private Dining</td>
<td>Burnham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cresthill Room</td>
<td>Room</td>
<td>Rooms (PDR)</td>
<td>Clark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Room</td>
<td>16, 17, 18</td>
<td>Dearborn</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Dining</td>
<td></td>
<td>LaSalle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rooms (PDR) 5-9</td>
<td>Montrose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wabash Parlor</td>
<td>Sandburg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Poster Sessions

Research posters will be displayed each day in the Crystal Room (3rd Floor), according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1:30-5:15 pm</td>
<td>1:30-5:15 pm</td>
<td>8:30-12:15 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Posters may be viewed during the above times (see program for listings of poster topics). The authors will be present during the final 90 minutes of each session to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Everyone is encouraged to browse the poster sessions throughout the meeting.

Authors may set up their poster displays beginning at 8:30 am on Thursday and Friday, 7:30 am on Saturday. All necessary posting materials will be supplied.

Paper Sales

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>8 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>8 am - 2 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Papers will be sold in the Lower Exhibit Hall for $1.00 each. Late papers may be brought directly to the paper sales area. Each author whose papers are delivered to the paper sales area will receive a coupon for a discount registration fee for the 1996 convention.

Citation of MPSA Papers:

Association policy is that papers presented at the annual meeting are in the public domain and may not be restricted from citation or attribution.

About Unsold Papers and Paper Requests:

Authors may retrieve any unsold papers beginning at 12:00 noon on Saturday. All authors should check with Paper Sales on Saturday to pick up their Paper Request Forms that will contain the names and addresses of individuals who would like to receive a copy of a paper that is sold out or unavailable. After the Exhibit Hall closes at 2 pm on Saturday, Paper Request Forms will be available in the Mezzanine at the Placement Center desk.

Child Care Service

Our subsidized child care service is available in the hotel for families who preregistered for the service. Check at the meeting registration desk to obtain the location of child care service.

Placement Center
The placement center is located in the Mezzanine area, one escalator ride up from the hotel lobby. Candidates should pay the nominal $3.00 registration fee at the meeting registration desk and then check in with the receptionist at the placement center. Schools that wish to interview should register with the receptionist. Candidates and schools will be assigned message boxes. Placement center hours of operation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>9 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>9 am - 3 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ground Transportation and Parking

Continental Air Transport runs a bus service from the Palmer House to O'Hare and Midway airports. The bus fare to O'Hare Airport is $13.75 one-way, $25.50 round-trip; the fare is $9.75 one-way and $19.00 round-trip to Midway Airport.

The CTA "El" train runs to O'Hare Airport, Terminal 4, and Midway Airport, and will take you to the Monroe station (2 blocks by underground walkway to the Palmer House). The fare is $1.50.

If you drive to the hotel, economical parking is available in the Grant Park or Monroe Street garages, located in between Michigan Avenue and Lake Shore Drive. Palmer House guests can obtain "discount" parking at the Monroe and Wabash garage, 55 E. Monroe, just east of the hotel. Have your parking receipt validated at hotel registration.

Plan to attend the
1996 Annual Meeting

April 18-20
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago

Program Chair:
Charles Franklin

Department of Political Science, 110 North Hall University of Wisconsin -- Madison
Madison, WI 53706-1389
PLENARY SESSION

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry

Deputy Prime Minister
Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
Government of Québec

Introduction by

John Sprague, President
Midwest Political Science Association

THURSDAY, APRIL 6
5:30 pm

ADAMS BALLROOM
6TH FLOOR
A graduate of the Université de Montréal Law School, Mr. Landry also holds degrees in economics and finance from the Institut d'études politiques de l'Université de Paris. A member of the Canadian Political Science Association and the Canadian Bar Association, he has also served as member of the founding executive board of the Ligue des droits de l'homme (League of Human Rights). He practiced law from 1969-76 after working a few years in civil service (1963-69).

From 1986 until September 12, 1994, when he was elected Member of the National Assembly (MNA) for Verchères, he was professor at the École des sciences de la gestion de l'Université du Québec à Montréal (School of Business Administration), where he was the first occupant of the Chair of Globalization of Agricultural Markets.

As MNA for Fabre (1976-1981) and Laval-des-Rapides (1981-1985), Mr. Landry served in the René Lévesque cabinet as Minister of State for Economic Development (1976-1982), Minister of External Trade (1982-1983), Minister of International Relations and External Trade (1984-1985) and, in the Pierre-Marc Johnson cabinet, as Minister of Finance (1985). The Deputy Prime Minister has been Vice-President of the Parti Québécois and President of its National Executive Board since 1989.

SPECIAL PROGRAM

75TH ANNIVERSARY OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE

MPSA

and

the Midwest Women's Caucus

for Political Science
present

"The Yellow Rose of Suffrage"

A Tribute to
Carrie Lane Chapman Catt
feminist leader, co-founder of the League of Women Voters, and advocate for women's suffrage

A Dramatic Reading
written and performed by
Jane Cox

Friday 6:00 pm
Red Lacquer Room
ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The Nominating Committee, chaired by Lee Epstein (Washington University, St. Louis), including Chris Gilbert (Gustavus Adolphus), Paul Johnson (Kansas), Irene Rubin (Northern Illinois), and Bill Berry (Florida State) will submit the following slate of officers and executive council members to the membership for approval at the annual business meeting on Friday, April 7, 1995:

President-elect:

Arlene W. Saxonhouse, University of Michigan

Vice-President (1995-97):

Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State University

Council Members (1994-97):

Allan J. Cigler, University of Kansas
Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Jeffrey A. Segal, SUNY-Stony Brook
Lana Stein, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Nancy H. Zingale, University of St. Thomas

The election of officers and Annual Business Meeting will be held on Friday, April 7, 1995 at 5:30 pm in the Red Lacquer Room on the 4th floor.

The President's Reception will follow.
BEST PAPER AWARDS
FOR PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE 1994 MEETING

MPSA GRADUATE STUDENT AWARD
for best paper written by a graduate student in 1994

Recipient: Mitch Sanders, University of Rochester
Committee: Christopher Kenny (chair), Lee Ann Banaszak, Michael McBurnett

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD
for best paper written about women and politics in 1994

Recipient: Carol Chaney, University of California-Riverside
Paper: "Gender Differences in Committee Decision-Making: An Experimental Approach."
Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women: Carol Mershon (chair), Liane Kosaki, Pamela Edwards, Evelyn Fink, Susan Hannah, De Lysa Burnier

Awards Presentation
Friday, April 7
5:30 pm
Red Lacquer Room
AWARDS FOR 1995 PAPERS

Panel Chairs may nominate papers delivered at the 1995 meeting for one of three awards that are given each year. To nominate a paper for consideration, panel chairs should do the following:

1. Obtain three copies of the paper from the author(s) and send these to your section head by July 1, 1995. (It is recommended that you do this immediately after the meetings so that the paper is not inadvertently forgotten.)

2. Section heads will forward all papers received to the appropriate committee chairs by August 1, 1995.

3. Committee decisions will be made by December 1, 1995 and sent to MPSA President James Stimson.

AWARDS and COMMITTEES:

PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD:
A $250 award for the best paper delivered at the convention.

Committee: Bill Bianco, Duke University (chair)
Renee Smith, University of Rochester
Virginia Gray, University of Minnesota

MPUSD GRADUATE STUDENT AWARD:
A $100 award for the best paper written by a graduate student at the convention.

Committee: Jim Kuklinski, University of Illinois (chair)
Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, University of Nebraska
Michael Berkman, Penn State University

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD:
A $100 award for the best paper written about women and politics at the convention.

Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women
Liane Kosaki, Beloit College (chair)
Vicki Hesli, University of Iowa
Lettie Wenner, Northern Illinois University

RESTAURANT GUIDE

Within Walking Distance

THE BERGHOFF - 17 W. Adams. Solid German food and lots of it, and a nice old place. I recommend their own Berghoff's dark beer on tap, and the creamed spinach side dish. The service is fast, if you're rushed. Casual and inexpensive.

TRATTORIA NO. 10 - 10 N. Dearborn. Probably the best Italian food in the immediate vicinity. Very
charming, below-ground setting.


**ITALIAN VILLAGE** - Monroe, west of State. Good Italian food. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slacks. Probably good idea to make reservations.


**PRINTER'S ROW** - 550 S. Dearborn. Also nouvelle/regional cuisine. Moderately expensive.

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**Short Cab Rides**


**THE NINETY FIFTH** - In the John Hancock Center, North Michigan Ave. Panoramic view of the city. Wonderful luncheon value.

**BUB CITY CRABSHACK & BAR-B-Q** - 901 W. Weed. (266-1200). Shrimp, crab, crayfish in a Chicago version of a crab shack. Cajun dishes are good, as is fried chicken.


**BANGKOK CAFE** - 9 W. Hubbard. I think the best deal for overall price and quality of the N. State Street Thai restaurants. Soups and coconut-curry dishes especially recommended.


**MORTON'S** - 1050 N. State. Very expensive. Rated #1 steakhouse in Chicago.


**ED DEBEVIC'S** - Ontario and Wells. Casual, inexpensive. Noisy, but if you are into the 50's you'll love the atmosphere.

**UNO'S** - Ohio and Wabash. Best deep dish pizza around. Inexpensive. Casual and always a long wait. (Best to go when it's not raining.)

**DUE'S** - Ontario and Wabash. Same owners as above.


**THREE HAPPINESS** - 209 W. Cermak. The little storefront across street has good food, albeit no liquor license (BYO) and casual hygiene. The sautéed beef with ginger is good.

**IT'S GREEK TO ME** - 306 S. Halsted. The Greektown joint with the least grease. Be sure and try the Greek Connection appetizer platter.

**GIBSONS** - 1028 N. Rush. A steakhouse recently rated in the top ten steak houses by the *Tribune* with
reportedly one of the best martinis in town. Pricey.

LUCIANO'S - 871 N. Rush. Pleasant Italian spot, with several interesting pasta dishes. Moderate.

CHICAGO GUIDE

Chicago Office of Tourism (312) 280-5740
Chicago Fine Arts Hotline (312) 346-3278

Fine Arts, Museums and Libraries

Adler Planetarium (312) 322-0300
Art Institute of Chicago (312) 443-3600
Chicago Academy of Sciences (312) 871-2668
Chicago Children's Museum (312) 527-1000
Chicago Historical Society (312) 642-4600
Chicago Maritime Museum (312) 836-4343
Chicago Sports Hall of Fame (312) 943-3086
DuSable Museum of African American History (312) 947-0600
Field Museum of Natural History (312) 922-9410
Lyric Opera (312) 332-2244
Mexican Fine Arts Center Museum (312) 738-1503
Museum of Broadcast Communications (312) 987-1500
Museum of Contemporary Photography (312) 663-5554
Museum of Contemporary Art (312) 280-5161
Museum of Science & Industry/Omnimax (312) 684-1414
Newberry Library (312) 943-9090
Orchestra Hall (312) 435-6666
Oriental Institute Museum (312) 702-9520
John G. Shedd Aquarium and Oceanarium (312) 939-2438
Harold Washington Library Center (312) 747-4300

Sporting Events

BASKETBALL DATE/TIME OPPONENT
Bulls April 7, 7:30 pm Cleveland
(312)455-4000

HOCKEY
Chicago Blackhawks April 9, 2:30 Detroit
(312)455-7000

Chicago Wolves April 5, 7:30 pm Indianapolis
(708)635-6601 April 7, 7:30 pm Milwaukee
April 9, 7:00 pm Houston
EXHIBITORS (BOOTH LOCATIONS)

The New York Times (1)
F.E. Peacock Publishers (2)
Association of American University Presses (3)
McGraw-Hill (4)
University Press of Kansas (5)
D.C. Heath and Company (6)
Yale University Press (8)
Brown & Benchmark Publishers (9&10)
MicroCase Corporation (11)
The University of Chicago Press (12)
Chatham House Publishers (13&14)
HarperCollins College Publishers (15&16)
Sage Publications (17)
Westview Press (18)
Prentice Hall (19)
The University of Michigan Press (20)
Congressional Database (21)
University of Oklahoma Press (22)
West Publishing (23)
Gregory Publishing/University of Illinois Press (24)
The Brookings Institution/Georgetown University Press (25)
Cambridge University Press (28)
Houghton Mifflin (29&30)
St. Martin's Press (31&32)
CQ Press (33&34)
Association Book Exhibit (35)
Nelson-Hall Publishers (36)
Allyn and Bacon (37)
W.W. Norton (38)
Longman Publishers USA (39)
Wadsworth Publishing (40)
Garland Publishing (41)
MPSA Cooperative Book Exhibit (42)
M.E. Sharp (43)
Oxford University Press (45)
University Press of America/Rowman & Littlefield (46)
Overview of Official Program

Thursday, April 6

8:30 am - 5:00 pm  Registration  Exhibit Hall
11:00 am  MPSA Council Meeting  Cresthill
8:30 am - 5:00 pm  Exhibits and Paper Sales  Exhibit Hall
10:00 am - 6:00 pm  Child Care
11:00 am - 5:00 pm  Placement Center  Mezzanine
11:00 am - 12:45 pm  Panels
1:30 - 5:15 pm  Poster Session I  Crystal Room
1:30 - 3:15 pm  Panels
3:30 - 5:15 pm  Panels
5:30 - 7:00 pm  Plenary Session: Québec's Political Future  Adams Ballroom (6th Floor)

Québec's Political Future
Honorable Bernard Landry, Deputy Prime Minister, Government of Québec

Friday, April 7

8:00 am - 5:00 pm  Registration  Exhibit Hall
9:00 am - 5:00 pm  Placement Center  Mezzanine
8:00 am - 5:00 pm  Exhibits and Paper Sales  Exhibit Hall
8:00 am - 10:00 pm  Child Care
8:30 - 10:15 am  Panels
10:30 am - 12:15 pm  Panels
12:15 - 1:15 pm  MPSA Committee on the Status of Women  Cresthill
1:30 - 5:15 pm  Poster Session II  Crystal Room
1:30 - 3:15 pm  Panels
3:30 - 5:15 pm  Panels
3:30 - 5:30 pm  AJPS Editorial Board Meeting  LaSalle 1
5:30 - 6:00 pm  Business Meeting, Election of Officers, Awards  Red Lacquer Room
6:00 - 7:30 pm  President’s Reception  Red Lacquer Room

A Celebration of the 75th Anniversary of Women’s Suffrage
Cosponsor: Midwest Women’s Caucus for Political Science
Saturday, April 8

8:00 am - 2:00 pm  Registration  Exhibit Hall
9:00 am - 3:00 pm  Placement Center  Mezzanine
8:00 am - 5:30 pm  Child Care
8:00 am - 2:00 pm  Exhibits and Paper Sales  Exhibit Hall
8:30 am - 12:15 pm  Poster Session III  Crystal Room
8:30 - 10:15 am  Panels
9:00 am  MPSA New Council Meeting  Cresthill 11
10:30 am - 12:15 pm  Panels
1:30 - 3:15 pm  Panels
3:30 - 5:15 pm  Panels
## Related Groups' Meetings and Receptions

**Thursday, April 6**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5:15 - 7:00 pm</td>
<td>Comparative Data Board Project</td>
<td>Burnham 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>Indiana University Reception</td>
<td>PDR 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>University of Missouri Reception</td>
<td>PDR 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Caucus (APSA)</td>
<td>Cresthill Room</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Friday, April 7**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7:30 - 8:30 am</td>
<td>Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science Business Meeting</td>
<td>Cresthill Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1:30 - 3:15 pm</td>
<td>Policy Studies Organization</td>
<td>Sandburg 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:00 - 6:00 pm</td>
<td>Political Scientists for a Progressive Democratic Party Roundtable: &quot;Democrats: What's in the Future?&quot;</td>
<td>Cresthill Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30 - 7:30 pm</td>
<td>Political Organizations and Parties Section (APSA)</td>
<td>Sandburg 6</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Executive Council Meeting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 7:30 pm</td>
<td>Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science and MPSA Joint Reception in Honor of the 75th Anniversary of Women's Suffrage</td>
<td>Red Lacquer Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>University of Illinois Reception</td>
<td>PDR 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>University of Iowa Reception</td>
<td>LaSalle 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>University of Michigan Reception</td>
<td>PDR 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>University of Minnesota Reception</td>
<td>PDR 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:00 - 8:00 pm</td>
<td>Ohio State University Reception</td>
<td>LaSalle 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10:00 pm - 12:30 am University of Houston and Rice University Reception Cresthill Room

Saturday, April 8

8:00 - 10:00 am Pi Sigma Alpha PDR 6
Breakfast for Chapter Advisors

9:00 am - 5:00 pm American Political Science Association Council Red Lacquer Room Meeting

5:15 - 7:30 pm Urban Education Research Group Montrose 3
1995 PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Program Co-Chairs:

Frank R. Baumgartner, Political Science Department, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843, phone: 409-845-5021, fax: 409-847-8924, email: e339fb@lewie.tamu.edu

Jan E. Leighley, Political Science Department, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843, phone: 409-845-2525, fax: 409-847-8924, email: jel6369@lewie.tamu.edu

Program Committee

1. Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries: Gerhard Loewenberg, Department of Political Science, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, phone: 319-335-2361, fax: 319-335-3211, email: G-Loewenberg@uiowa.edu

2. Comparative Politics: Developing Countries: Michael Foley, Department of Politics, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC 20064, phone: 202-319-5128 or 202-319-5999, fax: 202-319-6289, email: Foley@cua.edu

3. Comparative Politics: Transitions towards Democracy: Bill Reisinger, Department of Political Science, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, phone: 319-335-2358, fax: 319-335-2070, email: William-Reisinger@uiowa.edu

4. International Relations: Paul Diehl, Department of Political Science, 361 Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL 61801, phone: 217-333-2602, fax: 217-244-5712, email: pdeihl@vmd.cso.uiuc.edu

5. International Political Economy: Vincent Mahler, Department of Political Science, Loyola University Chicago, 6525 N. Sheridan Rd., Chicago IL 60626, phone: 312-508-3067, fax: 312-915-6448, email: vmahler@uccpa.u.it.luc.edu

6. Political Psychology and Public Opinion: Shanto Iyengar, Department of Communications, UCLA, 405 Hilgard Avenue, 334 Kinsey Hall, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1538, phone: 310-825-1703, fax: 310-825-6163, email: iyengar@polisci.sscnet.ucla.edu

7. Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation: Steve Rosenstone, Center for Political Studies, ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, phone: 313-764-5494, fax: 313-764-3341, email: stevenr@umich.edu

8. Mass Media and Political Communication: Michael Traugott, Center for Political Studies, ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, phone: 313-764-3341, email: Michael.W.Traugott@um.cc.umich.edu

9. Women and Politics: Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University, Department of Political Science, Lubbock, Texas 79409-1015, phone: 806-742-3036, fax: 806-742-0850, email: k8str@ttuvm1.ttu.edu

10. Race and Ethnicity: Wayne Parent, Louisiana State University, Department of Political Science, Baton Rouge, LA 70803, phone: 504-388-2535, fax: 504-388-2540, email: popare@lsuvvm.sncc.lsu.edu

11. Political Theory and Philosophy: Jack Knight, Washington University, Department of Political Science, Campus Box 1063, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, MO 63130, phone: 314-935-4343, fax: 314-935-5856, email: knight@wuecon.wustl.edu
12. **Methodology**: Charles Franklin, Department of Political Science, 110 North Hall, University of Wisconsin -- Madison, Madison, WI 53706-1389, phone: 608-263-1878, fax: 608-265-2663, email: franklin@polisci.wisc.edu

13. **Formal Modelling**: Rick Wilson, Rice University, Department of Political Science, P.O. Box 1892, Houston, TX 77251, phone: 713-527-4842, fax: 713-285-5161, email: rkw@rice.edu

14. **Political Parties and Interest Groups**: David C. King, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, phone: 617-495-1665, fax: 617-496-5960, email: davidk@ksg1.harvard.edu

15. **Presidency and Executive Politics**: Bert A. Rockman, Department of Political Science, 4L01 Forbes Quadrangle, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, phone: 412-648-7283, fax: 412-648-7277, email: brockman@vms.cis.pitt.edu

16. **Legislative Politics**: Linda Fowler, Syracuse University, Department of Political Science, Syracuse, NY 13210, phone: 716-244-6248 or 315-443-2416, fax: 315-443-5451, email: fowler@svum.syr.edu

17. **Judicial Politics and Public Law**: Barbara Luck Graham, Department of Political Science, University of Missouri -- St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121, phone: 314-553-5854, fax: 314-553-5268, email: c4854@umslvm.umsl.edu

18. **State and Intergovernmental Politics**: David Lowery, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3265, phone: 919-962-0448, fax: 919-962-0432, email: lowery.ham@mhs.unc.edu

19. **Urban and Local Politics**: Mark Schneider, Department of Political Science, State University of New York, Stony Brook, NY 11794-4392, phone: 516-632-7633, fax: 516-632-9023, email: mark@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu

20. **Public Policy**: Paul Teske, Department of Political Science, State University of New York, Stony Brook, NY 11794-4392, phone: 516-632-7633, fax: 516-632-9023, email: pteske@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu

21. **Public Administration**: Laura Reese, Geography and Urban Planning, Wayne State University, 225 State Hall, Detroit, MI 48202, phone: 313-577-0194
OVERVIEW OF PANELS BY SECTION

SECTION 1. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES
Gerhard Loewenberg, University of Iowa

1-1. ECONOMIC POLICY IN INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES  
THU 1:30  
BURNHAM 1

1-2. DETERMINANTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF CENTRAL BANK AUTONOMY  
THU 3:30  
BURNHAM 1

1-3. NEW FINDINGS ON THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF CABINET FORMATION  
THU 3:30  
BURNHAM 5

1-4. PARTY SYSTEM STABILITY AND CHANGE  
FRI 8:30  
BURNHAM 1

1-5. THE EFFECT OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS ON PUBLIC POLICY  
FRI 10:30  
BURNHAM 5

1-6. CURRENT ISSUES IN BRITISH POLITICS  
FRI 1:30  
BURNHAM 1

1-7. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF SOCIAL POLICY IN EUROPE  
SAT 8:30  
BURNHAM 1

1-8. REASSESSING REGIONALISM IN NATIONAL POLITICS  
SAT 11:00  
BURNHAM 1

1-9. PROBLEMS OF CONCEPTUAL EQUIVALENCE AND MEASUREMENT IN COMPARATIVE RESEARCH  
THU 11:00  
BURNHAM 1

1-10. CHANGES IN POST-UNIFICATION GERMANY  
SAT 3:30  
BURNHAM 1

SAT 10:30  
BURNHAM 1

1-12. THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF ASYLUM AND MIGRATION  
SAT 10:30  
BURNHAM 5

SAT 1:30  
CO-SPONSORED WITH JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW SECTION  
BURNHAM 1
24

1-14. TRADE UNIONS AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE: NEW DATA AND NEW THEORIES  
THU 11:00  
BURNHAM 4

1-15. RETHINKING LIPSET AND ROKKAN  
THU 11:00  
BURNHAM 4

1-16. LEGISLATIVE CHANGE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)  
SAT 1:30  
PDR 16

SECTION 2. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
Michael Foley, Catholic University

2-1. POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE  
THU 11:00  
BURNHAM 2

2-2. STUDYING POLITICAL BEHAVIOR IN CENTRAL AMERICA: AN ANALYSIS OF OVERLOOKED ACTORS  
FRI 10:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-3. PUBLIC OPINION AND DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA  
THU 3:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-4. COALITIONAL POLITICS AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION  
FRI 8:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-5. REGIME AND ECONOMY  
FRI 1:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-6. CIVIL SOCIETY AND ECONOMIC REFORM  
FRI 3:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-7. STRUCTURAL APPROACHES TO POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT  
SAT 8:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-8. THE NEW POLITICS OF THE LEFT IN LATIN AMERICA  
SAT 10:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-9. LOCAL DIMENSIONS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
SAT 1:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-10. CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNDERSTANDING ELITE DECISION MAKING  
SAT 3:30  
BURNHAM 2

2-11. BRINGING PARTIES BACK IN: POLITICAL PARTIES, DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION, AND ECONOMIC REFORM  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY)  
THU 1:30  
BURNHAM 2

SECTION 3. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  
William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa

3-1. NEW APPROACHES TO CIVIL SOCIETY DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  
THU 1:30  
BURNHAM 4
3-2. CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  THU 11:00  BURNHAM 4
3-3. ARE THERE CROSS-NATIONAL REQUISITES OF DEMOCRACY?  SAT 3:30  BURNHAM 4
3-4. ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATIONS DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  THU 3:30  BURNHAM 4
3-5. ELECTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  FRI 8:30  BURNHAM 4
3-6. REGIONAL AND LOCAL ELITES DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  FRI 1:30  BURNHAM 4
3-7. ETHNIC IDENTITIES AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE  THU 11:00  BURNHAM 4
3-8. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY  FRI 10:30  BURNHAM 4
3-9. PARLIAMENTARY DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION  FRI 3:30  BURNHAM 4
3-10. POLITICAL PARTIES IN TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION  SAT 1:30  BURNHAM 4
3-11. TESTING FORMAL MODELS OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON FORMAL MODELLING)  SAT 10:30  BURNHAM 4
3-12. HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE  SAT 8:30  BURNHAM 4
3-13. TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA  SAT 8:30  BURNHAM 5

CO-SPONSORED PANELS OR POSTER SESSIONS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
2-11. BRINGING PARTIES BACK IN: POLITICAL PARTIES, DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION, AND ECONOMIC REFORM POSTER SESSION I. TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY

SECTION 4. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Paul F. Diehl, University of Illinois

4-1. COLLECTIVE, STATE, AND ETHNIC IDENTITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  THU 11:00  CLARK 5
4-2. DETERRENCE AND BALANCE-OF-THREAT STUDIES  THU 1:30  BURNHAM 5
4-3. THE DEMOCRATIC PEACE AND THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS  SAT 3:30  BURNHAM 5
4-4. UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID POLICY  THU 3:30  CLARK 5
4-5. COLLECTIVE MILITARY RESPONSES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER  FRI 8:30  CLARK 5
4-6. AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN TRANSITION  FRI 8:30  BURNHAM 5
4-7. COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY  FRI 10:30  CLARK 5
4-8. EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION  FRI 1:30  CLARK 5
4-9. EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES  FRI 1:30  BURNHAM 5
4-10. A REEXAMINATION OF PROMINENT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORISTS  SAT 3:30  CLARK 5
4-11. QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT  SAT 1:30  CLARK 5
4-12. FORMAL MODELS OF INTERNATIONAL PROCESSES  SAT 10:30  CLARK 5
4-13. CHALLENGING THE REALIST PARADIGM  FRI 3:30  BURNHAM 5
4-14. NEW APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY  SAT 8:30  CLARK 5
4-15. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON THE ENVIRONMENT  FRI 3:30  CLARK 5
4-16. ELITES AND PERCEPTION IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY  SAT 8:30  SANDBURG 5
4-17. UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING  SAT 10:30  SANDBURG 5

SECTION 5. INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY
Vincent A. Mahler, Loyola University of Chicago

5-1. CONTINENTAL ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING AFTER NAFTA  THU 3:30  CLARK 7
5-2. THE POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY RELATIONS  FRI 8:30  CLARK 7
5-3. GLOBALIZATION AND THE STATE: COMPARATIVE AND THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES  THU 11:00  CLARK 7
5-4. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MARKETS  FRI 10:30  CLARK 7
5-5. PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCIES  
5-6. THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS  
5-7. RECENT TRENDS IN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION  
5-8. COOPERATION AND CONFLICT IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES  
5-9. PROSPECTS FOR GLOBAL TRADE LIBERALIZATION

SECTION 6. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION
Shanto Iyengar, University of California, Los Angeles

6-1. PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLICY PROCESS  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON PUBLIC POLICY)  
6-2. MULTICULTURALISM AND POLITICAL TOLERANCE  
6-3. VOTER DECISION-MAKING  
6-4. COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY MEETS JAMES CARVILLE  
6-5. THE NOT-SO-AMBIVALENT STATUS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICIAN  
6-6. EXPERIMENTS ON POLITICAL PERSUASION AND ATTITUDE CHANGE  
6-7. THE ROLE OF EMOTION IN PUBLIC OPINION  
6-8. EXPLORATIONS OF ECONOMIC VOTING  
6-9. STUDIES OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION  
6-10. RACIAL POLITICS  
6-11. PERSONALITY AND POLITICS  
6-12. GENDER EFFECTS IN CAMPAIGNS  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)  
6-13. FRAMING EFFECTS
6-14. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING

6-15. PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDIATORS OF POLITICAL ACTION

6-16. INFORMATION AND CITIZENSHIP

6-17. RELIGION, LAW, AND PUBLIC OPINION
   (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW)

6-18. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING

SANDBURG 5

SANDBURG 7

SANDBURG 5

SANDBURG 4

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

10-2. CORE VALUES, IDEOLOGY AND RACE

13-9. ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND
       POSITIVE THEORY: BRIDGING THE GAP

SECTION 7. ELECTIONS, VOTING BEHAVIOR, AND PARTICIPATION

Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan

7-1. THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS IN PERSPECTIVE

7-2. CAMPAIGN STRATEGY IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS
   (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)

7-3. MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE

7-4. ABSENTEE VOTING

7-5. THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF VOTER TURNOUT

7-6. GENDER AND PARTICIPATION IN AMERICAN POLITICS

7-7. IDEOLOGY AND PARTICIPATION

7-8. MOBILIZING PARTICIPATION

7-9. BALLOTS AND SPLIT-TICKET VOTING

7-10. THE CONTEXT OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

7-11. VOTING IN STATE AND LOCAL ELECTIONS

7-12. THE IMPACT OF THE CAMPAIGN

7-13. MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE

THU 11:00

THU 1:30

THU 1:30

THU 1:30

FRI 1:30

THU 3:30

CLARK 10

CLARK 10

CLARK 10

CLARK 10

DEARBORN 1

DEARBORN 1

DEARBORN 1

DEARBORN 1

DEARBORN 1

FRI 1:30

SAT 1:30

FRI 8:30

FRI 8:30

FRI 3:30

DEARBORN 1

DEARBORN 1
7-14. MACRO-ELECTORAL CHANGE
    DEARBORN 1  FRI 1:30

7-15. PARTISANSHIP AND PARTY IMAGE
    CLARK 10  FRI 3:30

7-16. REFERENDUM VOTING
    DEARBORN 1  SAT 3:30

7-17. THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, I
    CLARK 10  SAT 10:30

7-18. THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, II
    CLARK 10  SAT 1:30

7-19. ALIGNMENT AND REALIGNMENT IN AMERICA
    CLARK 10  SAT 3:30

7-20. FORECASTING ELECTIONS
    DEARBORN 1  SAT 8:30

7-21. INFORMATION AND ELECTORAL CHOICE
    DEARBORN 1  SAT 10:30

SECTION 8. MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION
Michael W. Traugott, University of Michigan

8-1. POLITICAL ADVERTISING
    PDR 18  THU 11:00

8-2. THE IMPACT OF PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN COVERAGE
    PDR 18  THU 1:30

8-3. PRESIDENTS AND THE PRESS
    (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON THE PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS)
    PDR 18  FRI 8:30

8-4. TELEVISION COVERAGE OF POLITICS
    PDR 18  FRI 1:30

8-5. MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 1992 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND ITS EFFECTS
    PDR 18  THU 3:30

8-6. NEWS MAKERS AND THE PRODUCTION OF POLITICAL NEWS
    PDR 18  FRI 10:30

8-7. CONGRESS AND THE MEDIA
    PDR 18  FRI 3:30

8-8. POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND THE INTERNET
    PDR 18  FRI 1:30

8-9. MEDIA COVERAGE OF GROUPS IN SOCIETY
    LASALLE 1  SAT 8:30

8-10. MEDIA HEGEMONY
    PDR 18  SAT 10:30

8-11. CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICAL MEDIA
    PDR 18  SAT 1:30

8-12. LEARNING FROM THE MEDIA DURING THE CAMPAIGN
    PDR 18  SAT 3:30
SECTION 9. WOMEN AND POLITICS
Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University

9-1. RESTORING THE CONVERSATION: JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU AND MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT
SAT 10:30
DEARBORN 1

9-2. ROUNDTABLE: BEYOND SURVEY RESEARCH: LISTENING TO WOMEN'S VOICES
THU 11:00
DEARBORN 2

9-3. THE POLICY IMPACT OF WOMEN IN THE 103RD CONGRESS
THU 3:30
DEARBORN 2

9-4. WOMEN IN A VARIETY OF PARTISAN ROLES
FRI 8:30
DEARBORN 2

9-5. HISTORY, EPISTEMOLOGY, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE
FRI 10:30
DEARBORN 2

9-6. WOMEN, REPRODUCTION, AND THE LIBERAL STATE
FRI 1:30
DEARBORN 2

9-7. "SYMBOLIC WOMEN" AND SUBSTANTIVE REPRESENTATION
SAT 10:30
LASALLE 5

9-8. SEX AND GENDER IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE: POST-INDUSTRIAL STATES
THU 1:30
DEARBORN 2

9-9. SEX, GENDER AND THE DIFFICULT PATHS TO DEMOCRATIZATION
FRI 3:30
DEARBORN 2

9-10. GENDER, ELECTORAL OPPORTUNITIES, AND PERSISTENCE
SAT 3:30
DEARBORN 2

9-11. INTRA-SEX DIFFERENCES AND ORIENTATIONS TOWARD PARTICIPATION
SAT 8:30
DEARBORN 2

9-12. GENDER GAPS AND ATTITUDES TOWARD FEMINISM
SAT 1:30
DEARBORN 2

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
6-12. GENDER EFFECTS IN CAMPAIGNS
17-15. NEW APPROACHES TO GENDER AND THE COURTS
22-6. ROUNDTABLE TO HONOR JEWEL PRESTAGE
22-7. INTEGRATING RACE AND GENDER INTO THE POLITICAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM

SECTION 10. RACE AND ETHNICITY
Wayne Parent, Louisiana State University

10-1. RACE, CLASS AND EDUCATION POLITICS
THU 11:00
DEARBORN 3
10-2. CORE VALUES, IDEOLOGY AND RACE  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION)  
THU 3:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-3. QUESTIONS OF IDENTITY AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF DEMOCRACY  
THU 1:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-4. ETHNIC IDENTITY: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES  
FRI 8:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-5. DETERMINANTS OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN ATTITUDES AND PARTICIPATION  
FRI 10:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-6. REDISTRICTING: ITS EFFECTS ON PARTICIPATION  
FRI 1:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-7. REDISTRICTING AND REPRESENTATION  
FRI 3:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-8. WHITE PREJUDICE IN THE 1990'S  
SAT 8:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-9. SYMBOLIC POLITICS: IMAGES OF RACE AND ETHNICITY  
SAT 10:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-10. RACE AND THE MOVEMENTS OF THE SIXTIES: WHAT WE'VE LEARNED  
SAT 1:30  
DEARBORN 3

10-11. MULTI-CULTURALISM, CONFLICT AND INCLUSION  
SAT 3:30  
DEARBORN 3

SECTION 11. POLITICAL THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY  
Jack Knight, Washington University

11-1. HANNAH ARENDT AFTER 20 YEARS  
THU 11:00  
SANDBURG 3

11-2. DEMOCRACY, COMMUNICATION AND LEGITIMACY  
THU 1:30  
SANDBURG 3

11-3. CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY  
THU 3:30  
SANDBURG 3

11-4. ISSUES IN CONTINENTAL POLITICAL THEORY  
THU 3:30  
SANDBURG 4

11-5. AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY  
THU 1:30  
SANDBURG 4

11-6. THE MORAL SENTIMENTS AND THE POLITICS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT  
FRI 8:30  
SANDBURG 4

11-7. PHILOSOPHICAL JUSTIFICATION AND POLITICAL PRACTICE IN MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT  
FRI 10:30  
SANDBURG 3

11-8. ARISTOTLE ON MODERN VIRTUE AND LIBERAL GOVERNMENT  
FRI 1:30  
SANDBURG 3
11-9. HOBBES AND HUME: LIBERALISM, JUSTICE AND CITIZENSHIP  
SANDBURG 3  
SAT 3:30

11-10. LIBERALISM AND RIGHTS  
SANDBURG 3  
SAT 1:30

11-11. RAWLS ON LIBERALISM AND EQUALITY  
SANDBURG 3  
FRI 8:30

11-12. CULTURAL PLURALISM AND TOLERATION  
SANDBURG 3  
SAT 10:30

11-13. INSTITUTIONS, CONVENTIONS AND SOCIAL ORDER  
SANDBURG 3  
SAT 8:30

11-14. ETHICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT  
SANDBURG 3  
SAT 8:30

11-15. REPRESENTATIONS OF POWER, DESIRE AND ORDER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
SANDBURG 3  
FRI 3:30

SECTION 12. METHODOLOGY  
Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

12-1. AGGREGATE DATA AND INDIVIDUAL INFEERENCE  
THU 11:00

12-2. DURATION MODELS  
LASALLE 2  
THU 1:30

12-3. DYNAMIC MODELS  
LASALLE 2  
THU 3:30

12-4. MULTIPLE CHOICE VOTING  
LASALLE 2  
FRI 8:30

12-5. DISCRETE DEPENDENT VARIABLES  
LASALLE 2  
SAT 8:30

12-6. UNOBSERVED VARIABLES AND NON-ADDITIVE MODELS  
LASALLE 2  
FRI 3:30

12-7. MR. FENNO MEETS REV. BAYES: INFERENCE IN LEGISLATIVE SETTINGS  
LASALLE 2  
FRI 10:30

12-8. IS EARLY MONEY LIKE YEAST?  
LASALLE 2  
SAT 10:30

12-9. SURVEY METHODS AND APPLICATIONS  
LASALLE 2  
SAT 1:30

12-10. ATTENTION TO THE TEXT  
LASALLE 2  
SAT 3:30

SECTION 13. FORMAL MODELLING  
Rick K. Wilson, Rice University

13-1. INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS AND LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY  
THU 11:00

LASALLE 3
13-2. MODELS OF LEADERSHIP AND PARTY IN CONGRESS  THU 3:30
LASALLE 3
13-3. MODELS OF ELECTORAL MECHANISMS AND INCENTIVES  FRI 8:30
LASALLE 3
13-4. FORMAL MODELS AND LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS  FRI 10:30
LASALLE 3
13-5. SPATIAL MODELS OF POLITICAL PROCESSES  FRI 1:30
LASALLE 3
13-6. FORMAL MODELS OF CAMPAIGNING  FRI 3:30
LASALLE 3
13-7. FORMAL MODELS OF BUDGETARY POLITICS  SAT 10:30
LASALLE 3
13-8. VOTING RULES  SAT 8:30
LASALLE 3
13-9. ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND POSITIVE THEORY: BRIDGING THE GAP  THU 1:30
LASALLE 3
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION)

CO-SPONSORED PANEL LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
3-11. TESTING FORMAL MODELS OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY

SECTION 14. POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS
David C. King, Harvard University

14-1. ROUNDTABLE ON INTEREST GROUP RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS  THU 1:30
LASALLE 5
14-2. WHY DO PEOPLE JOIN INTEREST GROUPS?  THU 3:30
LASALLE 5
14-3. POLITICS AND THE CHRISTIAN RIGHT WING  FRI 8:30
LASALLE 5
14-4. POLITICAL PARTIES, GROUPS, AND CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS  FRI 10:30
LASALLE 5
14-5. INTEREST GROUP COALITIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS  FRI 1:30
LASALLE 5
14-6. LOBBYING  FRI 3:30
LASALLE 5
14-7. STATE AND LOCAL POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS  SAT 8:30
LASALLE 5
14-8. U.S. POLITICAL PARTIES  SAT 3:30
LASALLE 5
14-9. SOURCES OF POWER AND PATRONAGE FOR INTEREST GROUPS  THU 11:00
LASALLE 5
14-10. PARTIES, PARTISANSHIP, AND PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS
LASALLE 5
SAT 1:30

SECTION 15. PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS
Bert A. Rockman, University of Pittsburgh

15-1. A MIDTERM APPRAISAL OF THE CLINTON PRESIDENCY:
A ROUNDTABLE
THU 11:00
MONTROSE 1

FRI 10:30
MONTROSE 1

15-3. THE INSTITUTIONALIZED EXECUTIVE
THU 3:30
MONTROSE 1

15-4. PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS AND THE NEW CONGRESS
SAT 10:30
MONTROSE 1

15-5. THE CLINTON WHITE HOUSE -- POLICYMAKING AND POLITICS
FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 1

15-6. OF TIME AND THE PRESIDENCY -- HISTORICAL AND CYCLICAL EFFECTS
FRI 1:30
MONTROSE 1

15-7. LEADERSHIP STYLES AND PSYCHOLOGIES
FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 1

15-8. PRESIDENTIAL MANAGEMENT OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE
SAT 8:30
MONTROSE 1

15-9. THE SEPARATED SYSTEM AND ITS EFFECTS
SAT 3:30
MONTROSE 1

15-10. PRESIDENTIAL STRATEGIES AND POLICIES
SAT 1:30
MONTROSE 1

CO-SPONSORED PANEL LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
8-3. PRESIDENTS AND THE PRESS

SECTION 16. LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
Linda L. Fowler, Syracuse University

16-1. ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS
FRI 8:30
PDR 16

16-2. ROUNDTABLE ON THE NEW CONGRESS
THU 1:30
PDR 17

16-3. GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
THU 3:30
PDR 16

16-4. THE IMPACT OF LEGISLATIVE TURNOVER
THU 11:00
PDR 16

16-5. COMMITTEE JURISDICTION AND COMMITTEE POWER
THU 3:30
PDR 17

16-6. PARTISANSHIP IN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES
FRI 8:30
16-7. PARTY COALITIONS IN CONGRESS

16-8. LEGISLATION DELIBERATION AND PUBLIC POLICY

16-9. MODELS OF LEGISLATIVE DECISION MAKING

16-10. LEGISLATIVE CAREERS

16-11. THE AGGREGATE RESULTS OF ELECTIONS

16-12. ADVOCACY AND THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS

16-13. CONSEQUENCES OF LEGISLATORS' STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR

16-14. CONSTITUENCY INFLUENCE ON CONGRESS

16-15. PUBLIC SUPPORT OF LEGISLATIVE INSTITUTIONS

16-16. ROLL CALLS AND IDEOLOGY

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

1-16. LEGISLATIVE CHANGE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

7-2. CAMPAIGN STRATEGY IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS

SECTION 17. JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW

Barbara Luck Graham, University of Missouri, St. Louis

17-1. MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES ON SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING

THU 11:00

17-2. MODELS OF INTEREST GROUP INFLUENCE ON THE SUPREME COURT

THU 3:30

17-3. TO ACCEPT OR DENY?: CERTIORARI DECISION-MAKING IN THE SUPREME COURT

FRI 8:30

17-4. SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING: INDIVIDUAL LEVEL OF ANALYSIS

THU 1:30

17-5. PERSPECTIVES ON LAW AND SOCIETY

FRI 1:30

17-6. INTERPRETIVE THEORIES, THE CONSTITUTION AND THE SUPREME COURT

FRI 10:30

17-7. INTEGRATIVE MODELS OF SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING

FRI 10:30
17-8. PUBLIC OPINION AND THE SUPREME COURT
FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 7

17-9. CROSS-INSTITUTIONAL STUDIES OF THE JUDICIARY
THU 1:30
MONTROSE 7

17-10. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON STATE JUDICIAL RESEARCH
SAT 1:30
MONTROSE 7

17-11. CIVIL LIBERTIES, CIVIL RIGHTS AND JUDICIAL POLICYMAKING
SAT 3:30
LASALLE 1

17-12. ROUNDTABLE ON RETHINKING CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND
CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY IN THE CLASSROOM
SAT 10:30
LASALLE 1

17-13. COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR
LASALLE 1

17-14. SHAW V. RENO AND RACE CONSCIOUS REDISTRICTING IN THE
1990'S
SAT 8:30
MONTROSE 7

17-15. NEW APPROACHES TO GENDER AND THE COURTS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)
SAT 10:30
MONTROSE 7

CO-SPONSORED PANELS OR POSTER SESSIONS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE
PROGRAM:
1-13. LEGITIMACY, COMPLIANCE, AND THE ROOTS OF JUSTICE: CROSS-
NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES
6-17. RELIGION, LAW, AND PUBLIC OPINION
POSTER SESSION II. GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS
AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

SECTION 18. STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL POLITICS
David Lowery, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

18-1. WELFARE POLICIES IN THE STATES
THU 11:00
MONTROSE 2

18-2. NEW INFLUENCES ON STATE GOVERNMENT POLICY
THU 3:30
MONTROSE 2

18-3. THE CHANGING NATURE OF STATE ELECTIONS
FRI 10:30
MONTROSE 2

18-4. IDEOLOGY AND STRUCTURE IN STATE LEGISLATURES
THU 1:30
MONTROSE 2

18-5. REGULATING SERVICES IN THE STATES
FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 2

18-6. PUBLIC OPINION AND POLICY IN THE AMERICAN STATES: PAST AND
PRESENT
FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 2

18-7. ROUNDTABLE ON THE STATE OF STATE POLITICS RESEARCH
FRI 1:30
MONTROSE 2
18-8. RESEARCH ON STATE AND LOCAL TAXING AND SPENDING POLICY  SAT 10:30  MONTROSE 2
18-9. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY IN THE STATES  SAT 3:30  MONTROSE 2
18-10. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL PERSPECTIVES  SAT 8:30  MONTROSE 2
18-11. THE STATES AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS  SAT 1:30  MONTROSE 2

SECTION 19. URBAN AND LOCAL POLITICS
Mark Schneider, State University of New York, Stony Brook

19-1. NEIGHBORHOODS IN URBAN POLICY  FRI 8:30  MONTROSE 3
19-2. RAISING MONEY/SPENDING MONEY  THU 11:00  MONTROSE 3
19-3. NEIGHBORHOOD BASED APPROACHES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  THU 1:30  MONTROSE 3
19-4. NEW PATTERNS OF CONFLICTS IN URBAN POLITICS  FRI 1:30  MONTROSE 3
19-5. THE EVOLVING ROLE OF RACE IN URBAN POLITICS  FRI 3:30  MONTROSE 3
19-6. RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  THU 3:30  MONTROSE 3
19-7. CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN LEADERSHIP  FRI 10:30  MONTROSE 3
19-8. CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN SERVICE DELIVERY  SAT 8:30  MONTROSE 3
19-9. EDUCATIONAL INNOVATIONS -- EFFORTS AND IMPACTS  SAT 10:30  MONTROSE 3
19-10. INSTITUTIONAL EFFORTS TO IMPROVE MINORITY REPRESENTATION  SAT 1:30  MONTROSE 3
19-11. THE POLITICS OF URBAN EDUCATION  SAT 3:30  MONTROSE 3

SECTION 20. PUBLIC POLICY
Paul Teske, State University of New York, Stony Brook

20-1. PUBLIC OPINION AND PUBLIC POLICY  THU 3:30  SANDBURG 2
20-2. POLICY TOWARD HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS  THU 11:00  SANDBURG 2
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<td>20-3</td>
<td>ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATORY POLICY PERSPECTIVES</td>
<td>SANDBURG 2</td>
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<td>ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND POLITICS</td>
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<td>20-5</td>
<td>REGULATORY POLICY</td>
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<td>20-6</td>
<td>JUDICIAL INFLUENCE OVER POLICY OUTCOMES</td>
<td>SANDBURG 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-7</td>
<td>JURISDICTIONAL COMPETITION AND POLICY OUTCOMES</td>
<td>SANDBURG 6</td>
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<td>20-8</td>
<td>INFORMATION, PARTICIPATION AND POLICY OUTCOMES</td>
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<td>20-9</td>
<td>HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT POLICY</td>
<td>SANDBURG 6</td>
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<td>20-10</td>
<td>COMPARATIVE PRIVATIZATION POLICY</td>
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<td>20-11</td>
<td>HIGHER EDUCATION POLICY</td>
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<td>20-12</td>
<td>POLITICAL INFLUENCE OVER REGULATORY POLICY</td>
<td>SANDBURG 2</td>
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<td>20-13</td>
<td>AGENDA SETTING AND POLICY PROBLEMS</td>
<td>SANDBURG 6</td>
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<td>20-14</td>
<td>HEALTH CARE POLICY</td>
<td>SANDBURG 2</td>
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<td>20-15</td>
<td>GENDER, CLASS AND PUBLIC POLICY</td>
<td>SANDBURG 2</td>
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<td>20-16</td>
<td>TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND PUBLIC POLICY</td>
<td>SANDBURG 6</td>
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<td>20-17</td>
<td>THE STATUS OF GAYS AND LESBIANS IN THE PROFESSION</td>
<td>SANDBURG 6</td>
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CO-SPONSORED PANEL LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
6-1. PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLICY PROCESS

SECTION 21. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Laura A. Reese, Eastern Michigan University

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<td>21-1</td>
<td>THE STATE OF THE BUREAUCRACY: BUREAUCRATIC POWER AND EFFECTIVENESS</td>
<td>SANDBURG 8</td>
<td>THU 11:00</td>
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<tr>
<td>21-2</td>
<td>FISCAL FEDERALISM: FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL BUDGETARY ISSUES</td>
<td>SANDBURG 8</td>
<td>THU 1:30</td>
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<tr>
<td>21-3</td>
<td>CURRENT ISSUES IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION</td>
<td>SANDBURG 8</td>
<td>THU 3:30</td>
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<tr>
<td>21-4</td>
<td>TECHNOLOGY AND THE CHANGING NATURE OF ORGANIZATIONS</td>
<td>SANDBURG 8</td>
<td>FRI 8:30</td>
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21-5. MANAGING TRADEOFFS BETWEEN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVEL  
FRI 10:30  
SANDBURG 8

21-6. PUBLIC PERSONNEL ISSUES FOR THE 1990'S  
FRI 1:30  
SANDBURG 8

21-7. ORGANIZATIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE  
FRI 3:30  
SANDBURG 8

21-8. POLITICS, REGULATION, AND ADMINISTRATION OF LEGALIZED GAMBLING IN THE STATES  
SAT 8:30  
SANDBURG 8

21-9. CURRENT RESEARCH IN STATE AND LOCAL BUDGETING  
SAT 10:30  
SANDBURG 8

21-10. THE ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES: CLIENT EMPOWERMENT, CONSUMER CHOICE, AND PUBLIC VALUES  
SAT 3:30  
SANDBURG 8

SECTION 22. UNAFFILIATED GROUPS

22-1. PLATONIC POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY  
THU 11:00  
SANDBURG 5

22-2. SOCRATIC RATIONALISM  
THU 1:30  
SANDBURG 5

22-3. FOUNDERS AND STATESMEN  
SAT 3:30  
SANDBURG 4

22-4. EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION: MOCK TRIALS  
THU 3:30  
SANDBURG 5

22-5. ROUNDTABLE ON EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION  
SAT 1:30  
SANDBURG 4

22-6. ROUNDTABLE TO HONOR JEWEL PRESTAGE  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)  
FRI 10:30  
SANDBURG 5

22-7. INTEGRATING RACE AND GENDER INTO THE POLITICAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)  
FRI 3:30  
SANDBURG 5

FRI 8:30  
CRESTHILL 11
**POSTER SESSIONS**

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<td>I</td>
<td>TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY</td>
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<td>1:30-5:15</td>
<td>CRYSTAL ROOM</td>
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<td>II</td>
<td>GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS</td>
<td>FRI</td>
<td>1:30-5:15</td>
<td>CRYSTAL ROOM</td>
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<td>AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR</td>
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<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>ASSORTED TOPICS</td>
<td>SAT</td>
<td>8:30-12:15</td>
<td>CRYSTAL ROOM</td>
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Posters may be viewed during the above times (see program for listings of poster topics). The authors will be present during the final 90 minutes of each session to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Everyone is encouraged to browse the poster sessions throughout the meeting.

Authors may set up their poster displays beginning at 8:30 am on Thursday and Friday, 7:30 am on Saturday. All necessary posting materials will be supplied.
Daily Program Schedule

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

MPSA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING CRESTHILL ROOM

President: John Sprague, Washington University, St. Louis

Panel 1-9 BURNHAM 1
PROBLEMS OF CONCEPTUAL EQUIVALENCE AND MEASUREMENT IN COMPARATIVE RESEARCH
Chair: W. Phillips Shively, University of Minnesota
Papers: "Presidential Elections in France and the United States: Sources of Comparable Questions." Roy Pierce, University of Michigan
"Comparing Countries in Francophone and Anglophone Africa." Jennifer A. Widner, Harvard University
Disc: W. Phillips Shively, University of Minnesota
David Laitin, University of Chicago

Panel 2-1 BURNHAM 2
POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
Chair: Alison Lachowicz, California State University, Long Beach
Papers: "The Impact of Environmental Variables on Political Violence." Alison Lachowicz, California State University, Long Beach
"Coercion and Protest in Northern Ireland and Germany: A Test of Dynamic Models." Ronald A. Francisco, University of Kansas
Disc: Manus Midlarsky, Rutgers University

Panel 3-2 BURNHAM 4
CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Chair: James S. Wunsch, Creighton University
Papers: "Democratization and Civil-Military Relations in Namibia, South Africa and Mozambique." Robert J. Griffiths, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
"The Evolution of Brazilian Military Thought, 1975-1994." Mariano Magalhaes, University of Iowa
"Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan: A Case of Discordance." Rebecca L. Schiff, University of Michigan
"Democratic Transitions and the Paradox of Disengagement: Comparative Studies on Chile and Brazil." Maurice Webb, University of California, Riverside
Disc: James S. Wunsch, Creighton University
Panel 3-7

ETHNIC IDENTITY AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE

Chair: Rasma Karklins, University of Illinois, Chicago

Papers:
- "Relative Deprivation vs. Perceptual Injustice as Motivations for Demands for Greater Autonomy within Federal Structures: New Data from the Former USSR." Vicki L. Hesli, University of Iowa
- "Russian Protest: Ethnic Relations and Political Transition." Cynthia S. Kaplan, University of California, Santa Barbara
- "Ethnocultural Barriers to Democratic Transition in Eastern Europe: The Czechoslovak and Yugoslav Cases." Steven Majstorovic, Duquesne University

Disc: Rasma Karklins, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 4-1

COLLECTIVE, STATE, AND ETHNIC IDENTITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Chair: Adrianna Mejia, Illinois State University

Papers:
- "Collective Interests and Identities: An Informational Approach." Diana Richards, University of Minnesota
- "Problematising Identity in International Relations, or Whose State Is It Anyway?" Sean M. Shore, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- "Is Ethnonationalism Overproduced? Individual Choice, Information, and Identity in Ethnic Politics." Rupen Cetinyan, University of California, Los Angeles
- "Collective Identity Formation in the Visegrad Triangle." Matthew Rhodes, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: Badredine Arfi, University of Illinois

Panel 5-3

GLOBALIZATION AND THE STATE: COMPARATIVE AND THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

Chair: William N. Stant, Loyola University of Chicago

Papers:
- "International Political Economy from a Marxist Perspective." Ronald W. Cox, Florida International University
- "Globalization and the Crisis of Social Democracy." Robert Geyer, Marquette University

Disc: Jonathan F. Galloway, Lake Forest College

William N. Stant, Loyola University of Chicago
Panel 6-1  SANDBURG 7
PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLICY PROCESS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON PUBLIC POLICY)
Chair: Robert Y. Shapiro, Columbia University
Papers: 
"Influences on Public Opinion Toward Health Care Policy." Robert Y. Shapiro,
Columbia University, and Lawrence Jacobs, University of Minnesota
• Polish Perceptions of the Role of Government in Health Care During the
Communist Regime. • Diane Duffy, Iowa State University
• The Role of Public Opinion in National Policy-Making. • Alan D. Monroe,
Illinois State University
Disc: Samuel Best, University of Notre Dame
Robert S. Cooley, Illinois State University

Panel 7-1  DEARBORN 1
THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS IN PERSPECTIVE
Chair: Jack Johannes, Marquette University
Papers: 
"The 1994 Congressional Elections in Perspective." Gary C. Jacobson,
University of California, San Diego
• Midterm Loss in the U.S. Senate: 1922-1994. • Thomas L. Brunell and
William Koetzle, University of California, Irvine
• The Election of Discontent: The 1994 U.S. Senate Race in Virginia." Richard
J. Semiatin and Ronald G. Shaiko, American University
"Winners, Losers, and Money in U.S. Senate Elections 1974-1994. • Glenn W.
Richardson, Jr., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, and Ross E.
Burkhart, University of Iowa
Disc: Jack Johannes, Marquette University
John McAdams, Marquette University

Panel 7-8  CLARK 10
MOBILIZING PARTICIPATION
Chair: David C. Lege, University of Notre Dame
Papers: 
• Evidence on the Role of Groups in Voter Turnout. • Peter W. Wielhouwer,
University of Georgia
• Seeding the Grassroots: Mobilization and Contacting Congress. • Kenneth M.
Goldstein, University of Michigan
• The Illinois Voter Project: An Experiment in Enhancing Issue Information and
Citizen Participation in the 1994 Illinois Gubernatorial Election. • Barry
Rundquist, Sharon E. Fox, Gerald Strom, University of Illinois, Chicago, and
Shari L. Cartwright, Illinois Council Against Handgun Violence and the
University of Illinois, Chicago
• Participation and Mobilization: Contacting Political Leaders about Emerging
Science Issues. • Timothy J. Ressmeyer, Chicago Academy of Sciences
Disc: Brad Lockerbie, University of Georgia
Panel 8-1  
POLITICAL ADVERTISING  
Chair:  Andrew D. McNitt, Eastern Illinois University  
Papers:  "Communicating Feeling: Music in Campaign Ads."  G. R. Boynton and John S. Nelson, University of Iowa  
"Interested Advertising: Paid Advocacy and the Scope of Conflict."  Burdett Loomis, University of Kansas  
"Political Advertising and Health Care Reform."  Darrell M. West and Chris Goodwin, Brown University  
Disc:  Andrew D. McNitt, Eastern Illinois University

Panel 9-2  
ROUNDTABLE. BEYOND SURVEY RESEARCH: LISTENING TO WOMEN'S VOICES  
Chair:  Kristi Andersen, Syracuse University  
Participants:  Kristi Andersen, Syracuse University  
Ann Marshall, Syracuse University  
Jane Mansbridge, Northwestern University  
Roberta S. Sigel, Rutgers University  
Shelli Mulder, Princeton University

Panel 10-1  
RACE, CLASS AND EDUCATION POLITICS  
Chair:  Clarence Stone, University of Maryland  
"Black Political Incorporation in a Middle-Class Suburb: A Case Analysis of Education Politics in Prince George's County."  Valerie Johnson, University of Illinois, Chicago  
"Race, Class and Education Policy in a 'Good Government' County."  Connie Hill and Cheryl Jones, University of Maryland  
"Minority Student Success and Political Resources."  J.L. Polinard and Robert W. Wrinkle, University of Texas, Pan American  
Disc:  Georgia Persons, Georgia Tech

Panel 11-1  
HANNAH ARENDT AFTER 20 YEARS  
Chair:  Jeffrey Isaac, Indiana University  
Papers:  •Hannah Arendt and Social Science: New Beginnings.  • Joanna V. Scott, Eastern Michigan University
Hannah Arendt and Liberal Political Thought Today. • Suzanne Jacobitti, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville
Redemption or Resistance: Narrative and the Common World in Ricoeur and Arendt. • Lisa Disch, University of Minnesota
Philosophizing Politics: Arendt and Gadamer on the Role of the Eidos. • Lawrence J. Biskowski, University of Georgia

Disc: Jeffrey J. Biskowski, University of Georgia

Panel 12-1
AGGREGATE DATA AND INDIVIDUAL INFERENCE
Chair: Henry Brady, University of California, Berkeley
Papers: "MLE Estimates of Racially-Polarized Voting from Aggregate Data When Partisanship is Unobserved." Christopher Achen, University of Michigan

Disc: Henry Brady, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 13-1
INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS AND LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY
Chair: David Epstein, Columbia University
Papers: "Bargaining, Veto Power, and Legislative Committees." Daniel Diermeier, Stanford University, and Roger B. Myerson, Northwestern University
"Legislative Behavior with a Conference Option." James R. Rogers, University of Iowa and University of Nebraska
"Congressional Inefficiencies and Delegation." Sharyn O'Halloran, Columbia University

Disc: Tim Groseclose, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 14-9
SOURCES OF POWER AND PATRONAGE FOR INTEREST GROUPS
Chair: Scott R. Furlong, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
Papers: "Think Tanks and Patronage: Interest Representation in the Policy Process." Michael Bath, University of Kansas
"It's All in the Mix: Socioeconomic Diversity and Interest Group Activity in the American States." William J. Benfanti, University of Maryland
"Public Interest Group Entrepreneurship: Disturbances, Patronage, and Personal Sacrifice." Anthony J. Nownes and Grant Neely, University of Tennessee
"Understanding Interest Group Power: Lessons from Developments in the American States Since the Mid-1980s." Clive S. Thomas, University of Alaska, Southeast, and Ronald J. Hrebenar, University of Utah

Disc: Beth L. Leech, Texas A&M University

Panel 15-1
Panel 16-4
THE IMPACT OF LEGISLATIVE TURNOVER
Chair: Malcolm E. Jewell, University of Kentucky
Papers: "Concentrated Minorities, Careers, and Influence: The Dead End of Term Limits for Minority Legislators." Christopher C. Afendulis, Harvard University
"The Implications of Turnover and Term Limits on Institutional Stability." Scott Ainsworth, University of Georgia, Patrick J. Fett, Memphis State University, and Itai J. Sened, Tel Aviv University
"First Term Members in the 103rd House: Their Effects on Partisanship and Policy." Patricia A. Hurley, Texas A&M University, and Brinck Kerr, University of Arkansas
"The Effects of Voluntary Retirement on Representation: The House of Representatives, 1983-1990." Charles Tien, University of Iowa
Disc: Judd Choate, Purdue University

Panel 17-1
MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES ON SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING
Chair: P.S. Ruckman, Jr., Northern Illinois University
Papers: "To Reverse or Not to Reverse: Personal and Institutional Sources of Supreme Court Fluidity." Forrest Maltzman and Paul J. Wahlbeck, George Washington University
"Mustering the Minority: The Dissent Assignments of Justice William J. Brennan." Sandra Wood and Gary Gansle, University of North Texas
"Does the Composition of the Court Matter for Judicial Decision-Making?" Paul A. Djupe, Washington University
Disc: Elliot E. Slotnick, Ohio State University

Panel 18-1
WELFARE POLICIES IN THE STATES
Chair: William D. Berry, Florida State University
Papers: "Limits of Welfare Reform: The Role of State Government in Setting AFDC Policy." John S. Lapinski, Columbia University, and John Benedetto, University of Texas
"Innovation and Constraint: A Model of Partial Diffusion." Stacey Hunter Hecht,
University of Minnesota
"The States Reform Welfare: How Politics and Budgets Have Affected Change."
Shelly Arsneault, Michigan State University
Disc: Saundra Schneider, University of South Carolina
Philip Roeder, University of Kentucky

Panel 19-2
MONTROSE 3
RAISING MONEY/SPENDING MONEY
Chair: Cynthia Jackson, Michigan State University
Papers: "The Evolution of a Local Public Economy: Implications for the Principle of Equity." Peter Maier, University of Wisconsin
"Urban Politics and Fiscal Stress: Elites, Budgeting, and Regime Change." Julie L. Bundt, University of Kansas
"State and Local Roles in Education Finance: A Study of Tax and Expenditure Limitations That Affect Local School Districts." David C. Powell, Miami University
"Innovative Revenue Strategies and Local Government Service Delivery."
James D. Ward, University of Toledo
Disc: Corliss Lentz, St. Xavier University

Panel 20-2
SANDBURG 2
POLICY TOWARD HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS
Chair: Jack Knott, Michigan State University
Papers: • NAFTA and the Health Professions: A Case of Regulatory Convergence or the Convergence of Interest Groups? • Ann Martino and Peter Dombrowski, Iowa State University
• An Analysis of the Impact of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987. • Lucinda Ramsey, Michigan State University
• Unprotected Civil Rights of U.S. Health Care Workers Abroad: Policy Implications. • T.R. Carr, John Virgo, George Sullivan, Jack Kaikati, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, and Katherine Virgo, St. Louis University
Disc: Jack Knott, Michigan State University
Robert Sprinkle, Duke University

Panel 21-1
SANDBURG 8
THE STATE OF THE BUREAUCRACY: BUREAUCRATIC POWER AND EFFECTIVENESS
Chair: Larry B. Hill, University of Oklahoma
"Is the Bureaucracy an Immobilized Gulliver or a Regenerative Phoenix?"
Reconsidering the Alleged Demise of Federal Bureaucratic Power. *Larry B. Hill*, University of Oklahoma

"Measuring Productivity in Federal Agencies: Does Total Quality Management Make a Difference?" *Bonnie G. Mani*, East Carolina University

"The Federal Emergency Agency: Adhocracy or Bureaucracy?" *Carolyn L. Clark-Daniels*, Iowa State University


**Disc: Larry B. Hill**, University of Oklahoma

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**Panel 22-1**

**SANDBURG 5**

**PLATONIC POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY**

**Chair:** *V. Bradley Lewis*, *The Review of Politics*

**Papers:**

"Gender and the Unity of the Virtues in Plato's Psychology." *Michael S. Kochin*, University of Chicago

"Rhythm and Harmony in Plato's *Republic.*" *Carson Holloway*, Northern Illinois University

"The Unity of Plato's Political Thought Revisited." *V. Bradley Lewis*, *The Review of Politics*

**Disc:** *Scott R. Hemmenway*, Eureka College

*John Stack*, Northern Illinois University

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**PLENARY SESSION**

*Québec's Political Future*

**Honorable Bernard Landry**

Deputy Prime Minister
Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
Government of Québec

Introduction by
*John Sprague, President*

*Midwest Political Science Association*
THURSDAY, APRIL 6
5:30 pm

WABASH PARLOR
3rd FLOOR
THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1:30-3:15 pm

Poster Session I  CRYSTAL ROOM
DISPLAYS 1:30-3:30

TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY

I.1. "Gender, Participation and Support for Democracy: Mass Publics and Democratic Transition in Urban Central America."  John A. Booth, University of North Texas, and Patricia Bayer Richard, Ohio University

I.2. "New Democracies, Economic Crisis and System Support."  Juan Carlos Huerta, University of Houston


I.4. "Democracy and 'Democratic Values' Among Mass Publics in the Former Soviet Union."  William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa

I.5. "Slogans of the Leipzig Demonstrations: Propaganda Inverted."  John Fremstad, University of South Dakota

I.6. "Interested Onlookers: The West and Women's Transition to Democracy."  Jane Berthusen Gottlick, University of South Carolina


I.8. "Elite Structures and Democratic Transition: The Cases of Iran and Modern Germany."  Matthew C. Wells, Kent State University

Panel 1-1  BURNHAM 1
ECONOMIC POLICY IN INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES
Chair: Arnold J. Heidenheimer, Washington University
"Policy Substitutability and the Political Business Cycle: A Comparative Analysis."  Richard Jankowski, State University of New York, Fredonia
"Intra-ministerial Conflict and Government Intervention: HDTV and Telecommunications in Japan."  Eiji Kawabata, University of Pittsburgh
"Worksharing: A Politically Strategic Departure for European Labor?"  Manfred McDowell, DePauw University
Disc: Robert E. Sterken, Jr., Texas Tech University

Panel 2-11  BURNHAM 2
BRINGING PARTIES BACK IN: POLITICAL PARTIES, DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION, AND ECONOMIC REFORM
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY)
Chair: Lloyd I. Rudolph, University of Chicago
Papers: "Political Parties and Problems of Democratic Consolidation: The Turkish Case in Comparative Perspective."  Sabri Sayari, Institute of Turkish Studies
"Liberal Democracy Without Liberal Parties: India's Political Paradox and the
Politics of Economic Reform."  John Echeverri-Gent, University of Virginia

"Party Development and Political Realignment: The Case of Argentina."  Christopher Sabatini, University of Virginia

"The Process of Democratic Transition in South Asia -- The Cases of Pakistan and Nepal."  Pramod Kantha, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc:  Susan Stokes, University of Chicago
      Lloyd I. Rudolph, University of Chicago

Panel 3-1  BURNHAM 4
NEW APPROACHES TO CIVIL SOCIETY DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Chair:  Kevin Brennan, Ouachita Baptist University
Papers:  "Concepts of Civil Society and Theories of Regime Change."  Andrew Green, University of Illinois
        "Institutional Change and Workers' Benefits: The Spanish Transition to Democracy."  Kerstin Hamann, University of Central Florida
        "Interest Groups, the Old/New Nomenklatura and the Politics of Economic Reform and Stagnation in Russia and Ukraine."  Paul Kubicek, University of Michigan
        "The Impact of Interest-Group Emergence on Democratic Consolidation in the Southern Cone of Latin America."  Jan Sallinger-McBride and Anthony J. Nownes, University of Tennessee

Disc:  Kevin Brennan, Ouachita Baptist University
       Maqsood Choudary, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 4-2  BURNHAM 5
DETERRENCE AND BALANCE-OF-THREAT STUDIES
Chair:  Sara McLaughlin, Michigan State University
Papers:  • Credibility and Capability in Cases of Deterrence.  • Robin Gault, Emory University
        • The Balance of Threat and the Formation of the Gulf Cooperation Council.  • David Priess, Duke University
        • The State of the Nuclear Deterrence Debate.  • Michael P. Tkacik, University of Maryland

Disc:  Sara McLaughlin, Michigan State University
Panel 5-8  
CLARK 7  
COOPERATION AND CONFLICT IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES  
Chair: Duncan Snidal, University of Chicago  
Papers:  
* "Impure Public Goods, Relative Gains and Cooperation in International Trade." Matthew J. Costello, St. Xavier University  
* "Capabilities, Salience and International Trade Relations." Lui Hebron, Iowa State University  
* "Relative Versus Absolute Gains: The Politics of Trade Between Divided Countries." Jongryn Mo and Han Dorussen, University of Texas  
Disc: Duncan Snidal, University of Chicago  

Panel 6-2  
MONTROSE 1  
MULTICULTURALISM AND POLITICAL TOLERANCE  
Chair: James Gibson, University of Houston  
Papers:  
* Group-Specific Dimensions of Perceived Threat and their Implications for Political Tolerance. • Ewa Golebiowska, Ohio State University  
* The Dynamic American Ethos: Value Conflict and Racial Policy Preferences. • Paul Kellstedt, University of Minnesota  
* Tolerance in the Slovak Republic: Effects of Democratic Norms. • John Transue, University of Minnesota  
* Learning to Respect Diversity: Love and Hate in a Multicultural Democracy. • Elizabeth Theiss-Morse and Jeff Spinner, University of Nebraska  
Disc: James Gibson, University of Houston  

Panel 6-9  
SANDBURG 7  
STUDIES OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION  
Chair: Norman R. Luttbeg, Texas A&M University  
Papers:  
* Vertical Decalage in Kohlberg's Stages of Moral Development. • Stephen Chilton, University of Minnesota-Duluth  
* Politically Active Senior Citizens: How They Compare with Their Politically Inactive Peers. • Anne Miles, Georgetown University  
* "Think Globally, Act Locally": Why Political Science Underestimates the NEXT Generation. • Diana Owen and Molly W. Sonner, Georgetown University  
* (Dis)Connecting the Past and Future: Mourning, Memory and Political Socialization. • Mary Beth Melchior, University of Maryland  
Disc: Jan Leighley, Texas A&M University
Panel 7-2
CAMPAIGN STRATEGY IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)
Chair: Patrick Sellers, Indiana University
Papers: 
- The Battle of the Sexes? A Comparison of Women’s and Men’s Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives. • Paul S. Herrnson and Kirsten Andersen, University of Maryland
- Words and Deeds: Not-So-Cheap Talk in U.S. Senate Campaigns, 1988-1992. • Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- The Dynamics of Issue Emphasis: Campaign Strategy and Media Coverage in Statewide Races. • R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology
- Issue Emphasis and the Constraint of Credibility. • Patrick Sellers, Indiana University
Disc: Gerald Wright, Indiana University
David Canon, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 7-4
ABSENTEE VOTING
Chair: Santa Traugott, University of Michigan
Papers: 
- Comparing and Contrasting Absentee and Precinct Voters. • Jeffrey A. Dubin and Gretchen A. Kalsow, California Institute of Technology
- Who Votes at Home? Characteristics of the Absentee Electorate. • J. Eric Oliver, University of California, Berkeley
Disc: Santa Traugott, University of Michigan

Panel 8-2
THE IMPACT OF PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN COVERAGE
Chair: Michael G. Hagen, Harvard University
Papers: 
- Television News Content and Effects in the 1972-76 National Election Studies Panel.” • Stephen C. Godek, College of Wooster
- Public Opinion and the Media during Presidential Election Campaigns: Who Influences Whom?” • David A. Jones and Silvo Lenart, Purdue University
- “Political Media, Awareness and Attitudes.” • Clark Hubbard, University of Michigan
Disc: Michael G. Hagen, Harvard University

Panel 9-8
SEX AND GENDER IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE: POST-INDUSTRIAL STATES
Chair: Jane Berthusen Gottlick, University of South Carolina
Papers: 
- Post-Materialism, Feminist Consciousness, and the Women’s Movement: The Cases of France, Italy, and West Germany.” • Mark M. Berger, Duke University
- “European Policy Implications of Ecofeminism.” • Mark Somma, Texas Tech University
- “The Impact of Women’s Political Strength on Welfare and Family Policy in...
Industrialized Countries." Lael Keiser, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Gender, Family, and Political Participation in the Netherlands and the United States." Carol Christy, Ohio University-Lancaster, and Monique Leijenaar, Katholieke Universiteit Nijmegen

Disc: Karen Beckwith, College of Wooster

Panel 10-3
QUESTIONS OF IDENTITY AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF DEMOCRACY
Chair: Elizabeth Kelly, DePaul University

Papers:
- "Hegemony as Nation-Building: Antonio Gramsci and the Construction of National-Popular Identity." Michael Forman, Rutgers University
- "The Politics of Recognition: Toward a Postmodernist Liberalism?" Emily Gill, Bradley University
- "Race and Class Identity in the American Radical Tradition." John R. Martin, Moravian College

Disc: Carleton Larsen, Centre College

Panel 11-2
DEMOCRACY, COMMUNICATION AND LEGITIMACY
Chair: William Scheuerman, University of Pittsburgh

Papers:
- "Legitimation Crisis" in the Later Work of Jurgen Habermas. Joseph Heath, Northwestern University
- Conversational Restraints vs. Persuasive Limitations: What Cannot Be Said But Only Shown. Mark G. Robeck, University of Chicago
- Communicative Competence and Democracy: The Languages of American Political Thought from a Critical Perspective. Lisa A. Zanetti, University of Tennessee

Disc: William Scheuerman, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 11-5
AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY
Chair: Calvin C. Jillson, University of Colorado at Boulder

Papers:
- Is Public Deliberation the Political Forum of Practical Reasoning? Michael E. Bailey, University of Texas
Panel 12-2
LASALLE 2
DURATION MODELS
Chair: Simon Jackman, University of Chicago
Papers: “Teasing Out The Form of Duration Dependence.” Nathaniel Beck, University of California, San Diego
"Selection and Mobility Structure in a Parametric Model of Employment Duration: The Dynamics of a Bureaucratic Labor Market." Daniel P. Carpenter, Brookings Institution
"The Partisan Unprogressive Story for Ratification of Prohibition and Woman Suffrage." Susan Ellis, University of Michigan
Disc: Simon Jackman, University of Chicago

Panel 13-9
LASALLE 3
ROUNDTABLE. BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND POSITIVE THEORY (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION)
Chair: William T. Bianco, Duke University
Participants: John Aldrich, Duke University
Donald Green, Yale University
Arthur Lupia, University of California, San Diego
Wendy Rahn, University of Wisconsin, Madison
James Stimson, University of Minnesota

Panel 14-1
LASALLE 5
ROUNDTABLE ON INTEREST GROUP RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS
Chair: David C. King, Harvard University
Participants: "Reconciling Equality, Impartiality, and Legitimacy in Interest Groups." Thomas Gais, Rockefeller Institute of Government
"What is Membership?" Robert H. Salisbury, Washington University
"What are Interests?" Jane Mansbridge, Northwestern University
"Are Groups the Only Interests?" William P. Browne, Central Michigan University

Panel 16-2
PDR 17
ROUNDTABLE ON THE NEW CONGRESS
Chair: Leroy N. Rieselbach, Indiana University
Part: Roger H. Davidson, University of Maryland
Charles O. Jones, Brookings Institution and University of Wisconsin, Madison
Panel 16-11  PDR 16
THE AGGREGATE RESULTS OF ELECTIONS
Chair: James E. Campbell, Louisiana State University
"Uncontested Seats and Electoral Competition for the U.S. House Over Time." Peverill Squire and J. Mark Wrighton, University of Iowa
Disc: Geoffrey D. Peterson, University of Iowa

Panel 17-4  LASALLE 1
SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING: INDIVIDUAL LEVEL OF ANALYSIS
Chair: Joyce A. Baugh, Central Michigan University
"What Motivates Supreme Court Justices?: Assessing the Evidence on Justices’ Goals." Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University
"Stability and Change in the Ideological Values in Supreme Court Decisions."
James P. Wenzel, University of California, Riverside
"The Impact of Freshman Justices: Criminal Justice Issues." Christopher E. Smith, Michigan State University
Disc: Tim Hagle, University of Iowa

Panel 17-9  MONTROSE 7
CROSS-INSTITUTIONAL STUDIES OF THE JUDICIARY
Chair: Beth Henschen, Loyola University of Chicago
Papers: "Senators and their Ideological Evaluations of Supreme Court Nominees."
James N.G. Cauthen, University of Kentucky
"An Exploratory Analysis of Judicial Activism in the U.S. Supreme Court’s Nullification of Congressional Statutes." Linda Camp Keith, University of North Texas
"State Courts and Public School Finance: A Study of Inter-Institutional Agenda-Setting." Matthew H. Bosworth, University of Wisconsin, Madison
"Attention to Constitutional Issues: Agenda Formation on the U.S. Supreme Court as an Interactive Process." Roy B. Flemming, B. Dan Wood and John Bohte, Texas A&M University
"Congressional Control of the Courts: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of Expansion of the Federal Judiciary." Emerson H. Tiller and John de
Panel 18-4  MONTROSE 2

IDEOLOGY AND STRUCTURE IN STATE LEGISLATURES
Chair: Jack Van Der Slik, Sangamon State University
Papers:

"The Role of Parties and Ideology in a Democracy-Inequality Relationship: A State by State Examination." Laura Langer, Florida State University
"Professionalization of U.S. State Legislatures: The Impact of Environmental Factors, 1910-1992." Brian Lawson, University of California, Los Angeles
"Bicameralism and Health Policy in the State of Michigan." Brian P. Janiskee, Michigan State University
"The Role and Use of Information in Legislative Agenda Setting." Jon Michael Hagler, Washington University

Disc: Kim Quaile Hill, Texas A&M University

Panel 19-3  MONTROSE 3

NEIGHBORHOOD BASED APPROACHES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
Chair: Austin Works, St. Cloud State University
Papers:

"Empower the People: An Assessment of Community-Based, Collaborative and Persistent Poverty Initiatives." Michael J. Rich, Emory University
"Credit Risk Management and Rules: The Experience of Neighborhood Peer-Lending Programs in the U.S." Richard Hung, Indiana University
"Can Senior Citizens Command the Resources to Enact Redistributive Policies in Local Governments?" Charles L. Betley, University of Michigan

Disc: Leda McIntyre Hall, Indiana University

Panel 20-4  SANDBURG 2

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND POLITICS
Chair: Joseph Coughlin, Northeastern University
Papers:

• The Role of Environmental Impact Assessment in Promoting Sustainable Development. • Madhu Malik, Purdue University
• Congressional Policy Leadership in Environmental Policy. • David Webber, University of Missouri, Columbia
• Property Rights Movements and Unfunded Mandate Reform: Impacts on Environmental Policymaking and Implementation. • Eric Fitch, University of West Florida

Disc: Alka Sapat, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Joseph Coughlin, Northeastern University

Panel 20-5  SANDBURG 6

REGULATORY POLICY
Chair: Ann Martino, Iowa State University
THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1:30-3:15 pm

Papers:
- Is Less Really Better? The Case of Occupational Health Regulation. • David Pedersen, University of Cincinnati
- Bureaucratic Discretion and Policy Outcomes. • Mallika Bhattacharya, State University of New York
- Changing Domestic Priorities and Agency Transformation: The Small Business Administration 7(a) Loan Program. • Kevin Corder, Washington University
- The Political Economy of Federal and State S&L Deregulation. • Julie Laumann, New York University, and Paul Teske, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: Gary Mucciaroni, Temple University
Michael Scicchitano, University of Florida

Panel 21-2
FISCAL FEDERALISM: FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL BUDGETARY ISSUES
Chair: Steven Koven, Iowa State University
Papers:
- "Budget Theory: Uncovering the Ideological Dimension." • Steven Koven, Iowa State University
- "Meeting the Challenge: State Revenue Raising in the 1990's." • William De Soto and Hassan Tajalli, Southwest Texas State University
- "The Effects of Non-Utility Enterprises on Municipal Taxes and Expenditures." • Theodore J. Stumm, University of North Florida
- "Hooked on COLA's: The Erosion of a Proactive Federal Government." • Peter Kobrak and Kirk Lindquist, Western Michigan University

Disc: J. Cne Breaux, University of Houston

Panel 22-2
SOCRATIC RATIONALISM
Chair: Kenneth Blanchard, Northern State University
Papers:
- "Socrates, Plato, and Nietzsche." • Robert Hall, University of Vermont
- "The Enemies of Socrates." • Kenneth Blanchard, Northern State University

Disc: Roberta L. Sullivan, University of Notre Dame
Walter J. Thompson, University of Notre Dame

PLENARY SESSION

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry

Deputy Prime Minister
Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
Government of Québec

THURSDAY, APRIL 6
5:30 pm

WABASH PARLOR
3rd FLOOR
THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 3:30-5:15 pm

Poster Session I (continues)  CRYSTAL ROOM
AUTHORS PRESENT 3:30-5:00

TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY

I.1.  "Gender, Participation and Support for Democracy: Mass Publics and Democratic Transition in Urban Central America." John A. Booth, University of North Texas, and Patricia Bayer Richard, Ohio University

I.2.  "New Democracies, Economic Crisis and System Support." Juan Carlos Huerta, University of Houston


I.4.  "Democracy and 'Democratic Values' Among Mass Publics in the Former Soviet Union." William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa

I.5.  "Slogans of the Leipzig Demonstrations: Propaganda Inverted." John Fremstad, University of South Dakota

I.6.  "Interested Onlookers: The West and Women's Transition to Democracy." Jane Berthusen Gottlick, University of South Carolina


I.8.  "Elite Structures and Democratic Transition: The Cases of Iran and Modern Germany." Matthew C. Wells, Kent State University

Panel 1-2  BURNHAM 1
DETERMINANTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF CENTRAL BANK AUTONOMY

Chair: Sylvia Maxfield, Yale University
"Political Parties and the Independence of Central Banks." Jakub Zielinski, University of Chicago
"Representing Rust Belts: Parliaments, Banks, and Policy Toward Industrial Change." John C. Thomas, Brigham Young University

Disc: Barbara Koremenos, University of Chicago

Panel 1-3  BURNHAM 5
NEW FINDINGS ON THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF CABINET FORMATION

Chair: D. Roderick Kiewiet, California Institute of Technology
Papers: "Political Parties, Agenda Control, and the Electoral Incumbency Effect." Kaare Strom, Stanford University, and Stephen Swindle, University of California, San Diego
"Cabinet Formation and Cabinet Duration in Parliamentary Democracies: A Unified Approach." Lanny W. Martin and Randolph T. Stevenson, University of Rochester
"Economic Accountability and Multiparty Government in Western Europe, 1973-1989." Kevin M. Leyden, West Virginia University, Brad Lockerbie, University of Georgia, Terry J. Royed and Stephen A. Borrelli, University of Alabama

Disc: Carol A. Mershon, University of Virginia

Panel 2-3
BURNHAM 2
PUBLIC OPINION AND DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA
Chair: David J. Myers, Penn State University
Papers:
"Public Attitudes Toward the Deepening of Democracy in Mexico: Opinion During the 1994 National Election Campaign." Mark Teare, United States Information Agency
"Economic Stress, Public Opinion and Democratic Legitimacy: Uruguay in the 1990's." Jennifer McCoy, Georgia State University
"Attitudes Toward Military Intervention in Democratic Politics: Venezuela in Times of Regime Consolidation and Decay." David J. Myers and Robert E. O'Connor, Penn State University
"Brazilian Environmental Politics: Popular Attitudes and Participation in the Urban Periphery." Jamie Jacobs Anderson, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: Karen Remmer, University of New Mexico
Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan

Panel 3-4
BURNHAM 4
ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATIONS DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Chair: Elisha Greifer, Northern Michigan University
Papers:
"The Social and Political Constraints to Economic Reforms in East-Central Europe." Syed Mohsin Hashim, Penn State University
"Problems of Economic and Political Transformation in the Turkic Moslem Republics of the Former Soviet Union." S. Dogan Koyuoglu, University of Michigan, Dearborn
"Neo-Liberal Plans, Civil Society and Democratic Consolidation in Argentina and Brazil." Jean Francois Mayer, Penn State University
"Market Reform, Democratization and Unemployment in Yeltsin's Russia." Thomas E. Rotnen, Ohio State University

Disc: Elisha Greifer, Northern Michigan University

Panel 4-4
CLARK 5
UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID POLICY
Chair: Robert E. Sterken, Jr., Texas Tech University
Papers:
The Use of United States Aid as a Tool to Improve Human Rights Performance: An Empirical Analysis. Alan Arwine, Southern Illinois University
U.S. Foreign Food Aid: The Impact of Ideas on Policy Formation. Ronald E. Ahnen, University of North Carolina
• U.S. Development Assistance: The Case of Sub-Saharan Africa. • Bobby R. Summers, Southern Illinois University

• Defending and Promoting Democracy: A Longitudinal Analysis of U.S. Foreign Aid. • Bryan Brophy-Baermann, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

Disc: Robert E. Sterken, Jr., Texas Tech University

Panel 5-1
CONTINENTAL ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING AFTER NAFTA
Chair: William C. Green, Morehead State University
Papers:
• "The Low Road?: NAFTA as a Low-Wage, Low-Productivity Solution for U.S. Automotive Competitiveness." Sean McAlinden, University of Michigan
• "Impact of the NAFTA on the U.S. Textile and Apparel Industry." Leena Thacker Kumar, University of Houston
• "NAFTA and Economic Restructuring in Mexico: Political Implications for and Strategic Responses by Mexican Autoworkers." Walter Vanderbush, Miami University
• "NAFTA and Organized Labor: Capital Mobility, Corporate Culture and Management Control." Donald Wells, McMaster University

Disc: Ernest J. Yanarella, University of Kentucky

Panel 6-3
VOTER DECISION-MAKING
Chair: Herbert Weisberg, Ohio State University
Papers:
• Problems with the Most Important Problem: Public Concerns in a Media Age. • Herbert Weisberg, Kathleen Carr, and Barry C. Burden, Ohio State University
• Motivated Reasoning and Candidate Evaluation: The Impact of Prior Beliefs and Resistance to Persuasion. • Mark Fischle, State University of New York, Stony Brook
• An Information-Processing Theory of Party Identification. • Charles E. Smith Jr., University of Mississippi

Disc: Pat Stroh, Carnegie-Mellon University

Panel 6-4
COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY MEETS JAMES CARVILLE
Chair: Milton Lodge, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Papers:
• Slick Willie. • Milton Lodge, Mark Fischle and Traci Nagi, State University of New York, Stony Brook
• The Miserly Voter: Heuristics and Rational Voting Behavior. • David Redlawsk and Richard Lau, Rutgers University
• The Structure and Content of Political Party Images. • Wendy Rahn, Duke University, and Katherine Cramer, University of Michigan

Disc: Daron Shaw, University of Texas
Panel 7-3  DEARBORN 1
MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE
Chair: J. Mark Wrighton, University of Iowa
Papers:
"Scandalous Results: The Effect of Scandal on Elections for the U.S. House of Representatives." Todd Lough, Loyola University
Disc: Erik Gartzke, University of Iowa

Panel 7-6  CLARK 10
GENDER AND PARTICIPATION IN AMERICAN POLITICS
Chair: Susan Craig, Rutgers University
Papers:
- Gender, Endogeneity, and Political Participation. Nancy Burns, University of Michigan
- The Influence of Paid Employment on Women's Political Participation. Rachelle L. Brooks, Rutgers University
- Gender and Income as Poor Estimators of Political Efficacy. Elizabeth Felter, Rutgers University
- Candidate Gender and Electoral Participation in the 1980s. Russell Mayer, University of Michigan
Disc: Barbara Burrell, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 8-5  PDR 18
MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 1992 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND ITS EFFECTS
Chair: Richard Johnston, Harvard University
Papers:
- "Agenda Setting in the 1992 Campaign: Studying the Flow of Information." Russell Dalton, University of California, Irvine, Paul A. Beck, Ohio State University, Robert Huckfeldt, State University of New York, Stony Brook, and William Koetzle, University of California, Irvine
- "Prestige Newspaper Coverage of Foreign Affairs in the 1992 Presidential Campaign." Robert A. Wells, Thiel College, and Erika G. King, Chatham College
Disc: Richard Johnston, Harvard University

Panel 9-3  DEARBORN 2
THE POLICY IMPACT OF WOMEN IN THE 103RD CONGRESS
Chair: Susan J. Carroll, Rutgers University
Papers:
- "The Impact of Congresswomen on Reproductive Rights Policies in the 103rd Congress." Debra L. Dodson, Rutgers University
To Vote Against Breast Cancer Research is to Vote Against Women: The Rise of Women's Health on the National Agenda. Ronnee Schreiber, Rutgers University
"Looking Where Women Aren't? Congresswomen and NAFTA." Debra Liebowitz, Rutgers University
Disc: Janet Boles, Marquette University

Panel 10-2
CORE VALUES, IDEOLOGY AND RACE
(CO-SPONSORED WITH SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION)
Chair: Paul W. Gronke, Duke University
Papers: "Core Values and Ideology Among African-Americans.” Michael Dawson, University of Chicago
• Symbolic Racism and Value Conflict. • John Brehm, Duke University, and R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology
• What's Core About Core Values? • Lynn Sanders, University of Chicago
• The Impact of Political and Economic Threats on Racial Values. • Karen Stenner, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Disc: Paul Sniderman, Stanford University
Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 11-3
CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY
Chair: J. Clifford Fox, Virginia Commonwealth University
Papers: • Mercy Otis Warren's Critique of the U.S. Constitution. • Pauline Schloesser, Iowa State University
• Were Seditious Libel, Anti-Party Attitudes and Proscriptions on Opposing the Government Really Anti-Democratic? • James P. Martin, University of Texas
• Alexis de Tocqueville's Legal Mind on the American Judicial Experiment. • Jacqueline Edelberg, University of Chicago
Disc: J. Clifford Fox, Virginia Commonwealth University

Panel 11-4
ISSUES IN CONTINENTAL POLITICAL THEORY
Chair: James Johnson, University of Rochester
Papers: • Heidegger's Changing Views of the Polis. • Jan Patrick Oppermann, Harvard University
• "Carl Schmitt’s Critique of Liberal Constitutionalism. • William Scheuerman, University of Pittsburgh
• Subverting the Subaltern Voice. • Carl E. Briscoe Jr., Western Illinois University
Panel 12-3
LASALLE 2
DYNAMIC MODELS
Chair: John Williams, Indiana University
Papers: "Equation Balance and Causal Inference." Suzanna De Boef, Penn State University, and James Granato, Michigan State University
"Estimation of Parameters in Chaotic Systems." Michael McBurnett, University of Illinois
"Regime Changes and Regulatory Policy: Measuring Political Influence on Bureaucracy." Tim Amato, University of Iowa
Disc: John Williams, Indiana University

Panel 13-2
LASALLE 3
MODELS OF LEADERSHIP AND PARTY IN CONGRESS
Chair: Brian R. Sala, University of Illinois
Papers: "The Speaker’s Scheduling Power and Committee Assignments in the Postbellum House." Jonathan N. Katz, Harvard University, and Brian R. Sala, University of Illinois
"Party Formation in Legislatures." Tim Feddersen, Northwestern University, and Daniel Diermeier, Stanford University
"Legislative Party Leadership: Majoritarian and Utilitarian Incentives." Kathleen Bawn, University of California, Los Angeles
Disc: Jeffrey Milyo, Tufts University

Panel 14-2
LASALLE 5
WHY DO PEOPLE JOIN INTEREST GROUPS?
Chair: Paul E. Johnson, University of Kansas
Papers: "Grassroots in Cyberspace: Recruiting Members on the Internet." Mark S. Bonchek, Harvard University
"How Environmental Groups Recruit Members: Does the Logic Still Hold Up?" Paul E. Johnson, University of Kansas
"Politics, Purposes, and the Incentive Theory of Groups." Nathan Teske, Reed College
Disc: Scott Ainsworth, University of Georgia

Panel 15-3
MONTROSE 1
THE INSTITUTIONALIZED EXECUTIVE
Chair: Thomas Hammond, Michigan State University
Papers: "Providing Economic Advice to the President: An Institutional Perspective." James E. Anderson, Texas A&M University
"The Institutional Dynamics of Policy Administration." George A. Krause, University of South Carolina
"Executive Branch Review and Regulatory Outcomes." William J. Pielsticker, University of Michigan
Disc: Thomas Hammond, Michigan State University
Scott R. Furlong, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Panel 16-3
Panel 16-5
PDR 16
PDR 17

GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
Chair: Jack Johannes, Marquette University
"Political Geography and Congressional Voting." Nolan M. McCarty, University of Southern California, and Keith Poole, Carnegie Mellon University
"States vs. Districts as Units of Analysis in Distributive Politics." Barry Rundquist, Jeong-hwa Lee and Ching-Jyung Luor, University of Illinois
"The Effect of State Population on Senate Elections." Bruce I. Oppenheimer and Frances Sandstrum, Vanderbilt University
"You Have Health Care; I’ll Take the Environment'; The Strategic Division of Labor Among State Delegations in the U.S. Senate." Wendy Schiller, Brown University
Disc: John McAdams, Marquette University

COMMITTEE JURISDICTION AND COMMITTEE POWER
Chair: Catherine Shapiro, Dartmouth College
Papers: "Legislators and Legislating in Pre and Postreform Congress." Sunil Ahuja, University of Nebraska
"Committee Reform in the New Republican Congress." C. Lawrence Evans, College of William and Mary, and Walter Oleszek, Congressional Research Service
"Committee Transfers in the House, 1789-1993." Charles Stewart, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Disc: Edward Scott Adler, Columbia University

Panel 17-2
MODELS OF INTEREST GROUP INFLUENCE ON THE SUPREME COURT
Chair: Karen O’Connor, Emory University
Papers: "Onward Christian Lawyers: The Religious Right in Court." Gregg Ivers,
American University
"Congress and the Supreme Court: Reevaluating the Interest-Group Perspective." Christopher J. Zorn, Ohio State University
"Interest Groups, the Right to Die, and the U.S. Supreme Court." Suzanne U. Samuels, Seton Hall University
"Group Representation and the Supreme Court: Back to the Future." David K. Ryden, Hope College

Disc: Mark C. Miller, Clark University

Panel 18-2 MONTROSE 2
NEW INFLUENCES ON STATE GOVERNMENT POLICY
Chair: Anne Freedman, Roosevelt University
Papers: "Life After Seed Money: The State Legislative Science Mechanisms." Richard L. McAnaw, Western Michigan University
"Legislative Perceptions of Conservative Think Tank Influence in Southern Legislatures." Charles M. Lane and Glen A. Halva-Neubauer, Furman University
"Policy Innovation Diffusion: Exploring the State-Local Nexus." Michael Mintrom, Michigan State University
"Contract Lobbyists in the American States." Virginia Gray, University of Minnesota, and David Lowery, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Disc: Lee Bernick, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Panel 19-6 MONTROSE 3
RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
Chair: Rowan Miranda, University of Pittsburgh
Papers: "The Path Dependent City Political Economy." Anthony Woodlief, University of Michigan
"Stumbling Dice? Gaming as an Urban Development Strategy." Rowan Miranda, University of Pittsburgh, and Donald Rosdil, University of Chicago
"Economic Impact of Large Automobile Plant Sitings: Beyond Wages to a Notion of General Welfare." Michele Hoymann, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Disc: Paul Lewis, Florida International University

Panel 20-1 SANDBURG 2
PUBLIC OPINION AND PUBLIC POLICY
Chair: Paul Kellstedt, University of Minnesota
Papers: • The National Mood and Public Policy. • Samuel Best, University of Notre Dame
• Institutions, Public Opinion, and Public Policy in the American States. • John
Camobreco, State University of New York, Binghamton

- The Responsiveness of U.S. Senators to Aggregate Policy Preferences.

Angela Hinton-Andersson, University of North Texas

Disc: John McIver, National Science Foundation and University of Colorado

Benjamin I. Page, Northwestern University

Panel 20-6

JUDICIAL INFLUENCE OVER POLICY OUTCOMES

Chair: Roy B. Flemming, Texas A&M University

Papers:

- Taming the Shrewd Through Judgment: Judicial Control over U.S. Trade Policy Implementation. Isaac Unah, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- The Roots of American Litigiousness: A Case Study of the Vaccine Injury Compensation Fund. Tom Burke, University of California, Berkeley

Disc: Roy B. Flemming, Texas A&M University

James F. Spriggs, II, University of California, Davis

Panel 21-3

CURRENT ISSUES IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION

Chair: Joseph F. Ohren, Eastern Michigan University

Papers:

- "The Management Audit: An Administrative Tool for Local Government." Peter J. Bergerson, Southeast Missouri State University
- "Community Policing: An Intergovernmental Perspective." Stephen S. Wollery, Illinois State University
- "How Representative Governments Use Private Incentives to Control Bureaucratic Performance: The Case of City Police Departments." Ronald G. Ketter, Binghamton University

Disc: Joseph F. Ohren, Eastern Michigan University

Panel 22-4

EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION: MOCK TRIALS

Chair: Ruth Wagoner, Bellamine College

Papers:

- "Experiential Education Excellence: Mock Trials." Don Racheter, Central College
- "The Added Dimension to Mock Trial Experiential Education: Intercollegiate Competition Under the Auspices of the American Mock Trial Association." Jim Walker, Wright State University

Disc: Charles J. Fleener, St. Louis University
THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 5:30 - 7:00 pm
PLENARY SESSION
ADAMS BALLROOM (6TH FLOOR)

Québec’s Political Future
Honorable Bernard Landry
Deputy Prime Minister
Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
Government of Québec

Introduction by
John Sprague, President, MPSA

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 1-4
BURNHAM 1
PARTY SYSTEM STABILITY AND CHANGE
Chair: Paul R. Abramson, Michigan State University
Papers: "Increasing Partisan Strength Over Time: A Misguided Consensus with Implications for Aggregate Models." Margaret C. Trevor, University of Iowa
"Party Responses to Changing Issue Dimensions in Post-War Western Democracies." Sean Blinn, Binghamton University
Disc: Christopher J. Anderson, Rice University

Panel 2-4
BURNHAM 2
COALITIONAL POLITICS AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION
Chair: Jeff Cason, Middlebury College
"The Influence of Party Systems and Dominant Party Orientations in East Central European Privatization Policy." Shelly A. Pierce, Penn State University
"Determinants of Trade Orientation in Less Developed Countries." Tomoaki Nomi, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Disc: John Drobak, Washington University
Jeff Cason, Middlebury College

Panel 3-5
BURNHAM 4
ELECTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Panel 4-6  
**BURNHAM 5**

**AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN TRANSITION**

Chair: **David Barrett**, Villanova University

Papers:
- The Atlantic Partnership in Flux: U.S. Foreign Policy toward Germany after the Cold War. • *Timothy W. Nordstrom*, University of Kentucky
- The Evolving Role of the Military as an Instrument of American Foreign Policy. • *Victoria Williams*, University of Kentucky
- The Implementation of American Foreign Policy: Does It Really Work? • *Bob Prescott*, West Virginia University
- The Changing Nature of U.S. Foreign Policy and Democratization in Latin America and the Caribbean. • *Cindy M. Christian*, Univ. of Minnesota-Duluth

Disc: **David Barrett**, Villanova University

Panel 4-5  
**CLARK 5**

**COLLECTIVE MILITARY RESPONSES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER**

Chair: **Margaret Karns**, University of Dayton

Papers:
- Understanding Bosnia: A Game-Theoretic Representation of "Western" Strategy. • *Thomas S. Mowle* and *Bryan Schmiedeler*, Ohio State University
- The War Against Saddam: Preserving the New World Order. • *Louay Abdulla*, Kent State University

Disc: **Margaret Karns**, University of Dayton

Panel 5-2  
**CLARK 7**

**THE POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY RELATIONS**

Chair: **Roland Stephen**, Duke University

Papers:
- "Dealing with Overvaluation: Domestic Political Involvement in Exchange Rate Issues." • *Layna Mosley*, Duke University
- "Did History Repeat Itself? A Comparison of International Monetary Instability in

Disc: **Margaret Karns**, University of Dayton
Panel 6-6  

SANDBURG 7  

EXPERIMENTS ON POLITICAL PERSUASION AND ATTITUDE CHANGE  

Chair:  Arthur Lupia, University of California, San Diego  

Papers:  
- Social Desirability in Survey Measures of Racial Attitudes.  Marty Gilens, Yale University, and Paul Sniderman, Stanford University  
- Who Can Persuade? Elite Endorsements and Attitude Change.  Arthur Lupia, University of California, San Diego  
- Hard and Easy Arguments and Political Attitude Change.  James Kuklinski, Michael Cobb and Cindy Heineman, University of Illinois  
- The Political Psychology of Distributive Justice: Balancing Type I and Type II Errors.  Phil Tetlock, Barbara Mellers, Phil Sniderman, and Dan Newman, University of California, Berkeley  
- "Encoded References to Racial Issues."  Michael G. Hagen, Harvard University  

Disc:  John Aldrich, Duke University  
William Jacoby, University of South Carolina  

Panel 7-11  

CLARK 10  

VOTING IN STATE AND LOCAL ELECTIONS  

Chair:  Jeffrey W. Koch, State University of New York, Geneseo  

Papers:  
- Electoral Competitiveness at the Sub-Gubernatorial Level.  Fred M. Monardi, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  

Disc:  Jeffrey W. Koch, State University of New York, Geneseo  

Panel 7-12  

DEARBORN 1  

THE IMPACT OF THE CAMPAIGN  

Chair:  Thomas M. Holbrook, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  

Papers:  
- Voter Preference Conversions in American Presidential Elections: A Comparison of Two-Candidate and Three-Candidate Races.  Christopher P. Gilbert, Gustavus Adolphus College, Timothy R. Johnson, Washington University, and David A. Peterson, Gustavus Adolphus College
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 8:30-10:15 am

**Panel 8-3**

**PRESIDENTS AND THE PRESS**

**Chair:** Michael W. Traugott, University of Michigan

**Papers:**
- "Economic Conditions and Television News Coverage of the Presidency." Richard Craine, Indiana University
- "Persuading the Persuaders: Presidential Speeches and Electoral Opinion" Todd M. Schaefer, Juniata College
- "The Old Norm Against Going Public: Constitutional Fact or Partisan Fancy." Mel Laracey, University of Michigan

**Disc:** Timothy E. Cook, Williams College
Thomas E. Patterson, Syracuse University

**Panel 9-4**

**WOMEN IN A VARIETY OF PARTISAN ROLES**

**Chair:** Jacqueline DeLaat, Marietta College

**Papers:**
- "Republican Women in Oregon: Diversity Among Conservatives." Debrah Bokowski, Portland State University
- "Gender Differences Among Southern Party Elites: Presidential Candidate Choice and Evaluations." Christine L. Day and Charles D. Hadley, University of New Orleans
- "Wives in the White House: Alternative Routes to Political Power." Karen O'Connor, Emory University, and Laura van Assendelft, Mary Baldwin College

**Disc:** Lynne E. Ford, College of Charleston

**Panel 10-4**

**ETHNIC IDENTITY: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES**

**Chair:** Steven Majstorovic, Duquesne University

**Papers:**
- "The Psychology of National Identity and the Origins of Saharawi and Basque Nationalism." Thomas Davis, Kent State University
- "Settling Ethnic Disputes in Newly Democratic Countries: Lessons from Pakistan." Humaira Afzal, University of Michigan
“The Importance of Context in Explaining Ethnic Consciousness: The Case of Gypsies and Middle Eastern Jews.” Derek Agard and Michael Levy, University of Kentucky

Disc: Steven Majstorovic, Duquesne University
Cynthia Kaplan, University of California, Santa Barbara

Panel 11-11 SANDBURG 3

RAWLS ON LIBERALISM AND EQUALITY

Chair: Jim Simeone, Illinois Wesleyan University

Papers:
- Undermining Support for Liberal Values: John Rawls and Comprehensive Doctrines. • Amy L. Cavender, University of Notre Dame
- So This is Liberalism! Rawls’ Conception of the Political in Political Liberalism. • J. Landrum Kelly, Jr., Georgia Southern University
- Equality and Impartiality: ‘Moral Equality’ in the Work of John Rawls, Thomas Nagel and Iris Marion Young. • Kathy Purnell, Cornell University
- Is Egalitarian Liberalism Compatible with Limited Government: The Case of Rawls. • Michael P. Zuckert, Carleton College

Disc: Jim Simeone, Illinois Wesleyan University

Panel 11-6 SANDBURG 4

THE MORAL SENTIMENTS AND THE POLITICS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Chair: John Danford, Loyola University of Chicago

Papers:
- Thomas Jefferson on the Moral Sense: A Darwinian Assessment. • Larry Arnhart, Northern Illinois University
- On Becoming Moral: Emile and Sophie’s Sentimental Education. • Deborah Winkle, University of Chicago
- The Moral Sense, Natural Law and Natural Rights: James Wilson (1742-1798) and the Foundations of American Republicanism. • Eduardo Velasquez, Washington and Lee University
- John Stuart Mill and the Role of Culture in the Creation of Autonomous Individuals. • Erik Shane McKee, University of Michigan

Disc: Rick Sorenson, Assumption College

Panel 12-4 LASALLE 2

MULTIPLE CHOICE VOTING

Chair: Jonathan N. Katz, Harvard University

Papers:
- “Specifications of Models of Individual Choice: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations.” Jonathan Nagler, University of California, Riverside
- “Voting and Other Electoral Choices.” Mitch Sanders, University of Rochester

Disc: Jonathan N. Katz, Harvard University
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 13-3
MODELS OF ELECTORAL MECHANISMS AND INCENTIVES
Chair: Rick K. Wilson, Rice University
Papers:
- "New Issues and the Dynamics of Political Competition." Melvin J. Hinich, University of Texas, and Michael C. Munger, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- "Electoral Incentives, Political Intransparency and the Policy Bias Toward Special Interests." Susanne Lohmann, University of California, Los Angeles
- "Voting Behavior and Information Aggregation in Elections." Tim Feddersen and Wolfgang Pesendorfer, Northwestern University
Disc: Ken Kollman, University of Michigan

Panel 14-3
POLITICS AND THE CHRISTIAN RIGHT WING
Chair: Anna Greenberg, University of Chicago
Papers:
- "Futility of Discontent?: The Impact of Religious Activism on Congressional Behavior." Greg Flemming and Steven Yonish, University of Wisconsin
- "The Christian Right and the Republican Party: A View from the States." John C. Green, University of Akron, and James L. Guth, Furman University
- "Pre-Existing Social Networks and the Christian Right: A Case Study Approach to Mobilization." Jeff Hayes, University of Chicago
- "The Partisan Alignment of Evangelicals: Different Answers from Different Eras." Dan Hofrenning, St. Olaf College
Disc: Allan Cigler, University of Kansas

Panel 15-5
THE CLINTON WHITE HOUSE -- POLICYMAKING AND POLITICS
Chair: John H. Kessel, Ohio State University
Papers:
- "Clinton and the Economy: Too Much Success Too Soon?" M. Stephen Weatherford and Lorraine M. McDonnell, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara
- "Leadership in the Post-Cold War World: Clinton Meets Foreign Policy." Bert A. Rockman, University of Pittsburgh
Disc: Richard A. Brody, Stanford University

Panel 16-1
ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS
Disc: Ken Kollman, University of Michigan
Disc: Allan Cigler, University of Kansas
Disc: Erwin C. Hargrove, Vanderbilt University
Panel 16-6  
PDR 17  
PARTISANSHIP IN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES  
Chair: Denise L. Baer, American University  
Papers:  
"Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress?"  Roger T. Larocca, University of Chicago  
"Consensus, Conflict, and the Domain of Partisanship in House Committees."  David W. Rohde, Michigan State University  
"Partisanship and Health Agendas in Congressional Committees."  Jeffery C. Talbert, Texas A&M University  
Disc: Valerie Heathhusen, University of Missouri, Columbia  
Diana Dwyre, University of Maryland at Baltimore  

Panel 17-3  
MONTROSE 7  
TO ACCEPT OR DENY?: CERTIORARI DECISION-MAKING IN THE SUPREME COURT  
Chair: Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State University  
Papers:  
"An Information Model of the Supreme Court's Certiorari Decisions."  Charles M. Cameron, Columbia University, Jeffrey A. Segal, State University of New York, Stony Brook and Donald Songer, University of South Carolina  
"The Defensive Denial: Institutional Rules and Strategic Voting on the Supreme Court."  Barbara Palmer, University of Minnesota  
"The Supreme Court Didn't Decide Today: Television News Reporting of Certiorari Denials."  Bradley C. Canon, University of Kentucky  
"Certiorari Voting on the Warren Court."  Jeffrey A. Segal and Robert L. Boucher, State University of New York, Stony Brook  
Disc: Richard Pacelle, University of Missouri, St. Louis  

Panel 18-6  
MONTROSE 2  
PUBLIC OPINION AND POLICY IN THE AMERICAN STATES  
Chair: Gregory Hager, University of Kentucky  
Papers:  
"Strategic or Sincere Citizens? Voting on California's Term Limit Initiatives."  Andrew Skalaban, University of California, Davis  
"Ideology, Institutions, and Policy Influence in the American States, 1960-1992."  Evan J. Ringquist, William D. Berry, Florida State University, Russell Hanson, Indiana University, and Richard C. Fording, Florida State University  
"School Finance, School Reform, and Public Opinion: The Grass is Always Browner on the Other Side of the Fence."  Michael Peddle and Ellen Dran,
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<th>Panel 19-1</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>NEIGHBORHOODS IN URBAN POLICY</strong></td>
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<td>Chair: <strong>Roger B. Parks</strong>, Indiana University</td>
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| Papers:  
  - "Clergy at Work in Urban Neighborhoods." **Sue S. Crawford**, Indiana University  
  - "Representations in Community Development Organizations." **Marilyn Gittell**, City University of New York  
  - "Neighborhood Organizations in the Metropolitan Setting: What Good Are They Anyway." **David Swindell**, Wright State University |
| Disc:  
  - **Phyllis Green**, Wright State University  
  - **Mark Rosentraub**, Indiana University-Purdue University |

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<th>Panel 20-7</th>
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<td><strong>JURISDICTIONAL COMPETITION AND POLICY OUTCOMES</strong></td>
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<td>Chair: <strong>Richard Feiock</strong>, Florida State University</td>
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| Papers:  
  - Competition and the Adoption of Economic Development Policies in Southern California Cities. **Cheryl Harmer**, University of California, Riverside  
  - Problem Definition in State Economic Development Policy: Continuity and Change. **Keith Boeckelman**, Louisiana State University  
  - Follow the Leader: An Oligopolistic Competition Theory of Policy Competition in the American States. **Allen Brierly**, University of Northern Iowa  
  - The Rise of Export Promotion Strategies in the States. **Renee Johnson**, State University of New York, Stony Brook |
| Disc:  
  - **Richard Feiock**, Florida State University |

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<th>Panel 20-8</th>
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<td><strong>INFORMATION, PARTICIPATION AND POLICY OUTCOMES</strong></td>
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<td>Chair: <strong>Philip Paolino</strong>, Georgetown University</td>
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| Papers:  
  - Parent Participation and the Centralization of American Education. **J. Clifford Fox**, Virginia Commonwealth University  
  - Does Public Participation Really Matter? Some Evidence from a National Forest. **Steven Davis**, Edgewood College |
| Disc:  
  - **Philip Paolino**, Georgetown University  
  - **Patra Bonham Rule**, University of Tennessee |
Panel 21-4  
**SANDBURG 8**

**TECHNOLOGY AND THE CHANGING NATURE OF ORGANIZATIONS**

Chair:  **Benjamin Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University

Papers:
- "The Organizational Politics of a Functioning Anarchy: Governance of the Internet."  **Michael Lipson**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- "Reinventing (Open) Government" Bureaucratic Reform and Digital Documents."  **Jeremy Lewis**, University of Northern Iowa

Disc:  **Benjamin Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University  
**Ronald G. Ketter**, Binghamton University

Panel 22-8  
**CRESTHILL**

**ROUNDTABLE: 1994 ELECTIONS: WHAT HAPPENED TO THE 'YEAR OF THE WOMAN'?**

Part:  **Barbara Burrell**, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
**Georgia Duerst-Lahti**, Beloit College  
**Debra L. Dodson**, Rutgers University  
**Jeanie Stanley**, Austin, TX
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 1-5  BURNHAM 5
THE EFFECT OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS ON PUBLIC POLICY
Chair: Paul Pierson, Harvard University
Papers:
"Paths to Prosperity? Political Institutions and Economic Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies." Karl Kaltenthaler, Washington University
"How Much and in What Ways Do Institutions Matter? A Comparative Analysis of Policy Change." Fiona Ross, University of Pittsburgh
"Bicameralism and Budget Deficits: Parliamentary Structure and Government Spending in Western Europe." William B. Heller, University of California, San Diego
Disc: Paul Pierson, Harvard University

Panel 1-15  BURNHAM 1
RETHINKING LIPSET AND ROKKAN
Chair: Barbara Geddes, University of California, Los Angeles
Papers:
"The Political Manipulation of Social Divisions in Post-War France and Italy." Carolyn M. Warner, Arizona State University
"Cleavages, Mobilization, and Identity." Stathis N. Kalyvas, New York University
Disc: Barbara Geddes, University of California, Los Angeles

Panel 2-2  BURNHAM 2
STUDYING POLITICAL BEHAVIOR IN CENTRAL AMERICA: AN ANALYSIS OF OVERLOOKED ACTORS
Chair: Rose Spalding, DePaul University
Papers:
"Religion and Politics in Costa Rica: The Religious Determinants of Political Activities and Beliefs." Timothy Steinenga, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
"Political Protest and the Informal Sector: Exploring Linkages, Debunking Myths." Edwin Eloy Aguilar, Texas A&M University
"Religion and Political Tolerance in Central America." Andrew J. Stein, University of Pittsburgh
Disc: John A. Booth, University of North Texas

Panel 3-8  BURNHAM 4
POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Chair: Jan Sallinger-McBride, University of Tennessee
Papers:
"You Can't Get There From Here: Reflections on Democratic State-Building in Postcommunist Poland." Michael Bernhard, Penn State University
"Cultural Versus Institutional Explanations of Democratic Performance in Western European Nations." Raymond M. Duch and Michael Taylor,
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

University of Houston

"Constitutional Design, Institutional Outlook and the Place of Unions and Business Associations in the Spanish Political System." Joaquin Fernandez-Castro, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

"Democracy and Fiscal Performance in Latin America: A Political Model of Seignorage." Gary M. Reich, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Disc: Jan Sallinger-McBride, University of Tennessee

Panel 4-7
CLARK 5

COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY
Chair: Christoph Hanterman, University of California, Santa Barbara
Papers:
• The Foreign Policies of New States in the 1990's. • Paula S. Tuchman, University of Minnesota
• South Korea's Evolving Foreign Policy: A Case Study of South Korea-China Relations Pre and Post Tiananmen. • Dlynn F. Armstrong, Miami University
• Understanding Post-Cold War German Foreign Policy: Some Lessons from the Gulf War and Serbo-Croatian Crisis. • Scott Erb, St. Olaf College
• Indo-Pakistani Relations: Reciprocity in Long-Term Perspective. • Sheen Rajmaira, East Carolina University

Disc: Christoph Hanterman, University of California, Santa Barbara

Panel 5-4
CLARK 7

POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MARKETS
Chair: A. F. K. Organski, University of Michigan
Papers:
• "Political Capacity and Market Performance." Regina Baker, University of Michigan
• "Are Capital Controls Obsolete? The Politics of Capital Controls in the Developed and Developing World." David A. Leblang, College of William and Mary

Disc: Fiona McGillivray, Washington University
Duane H. Swank, Marquette University

Panel 6-7
SANDBURG 4

THE ROLE OF EMOTION IN PUBLIC OPINION
Chair: James Kuklinski, University of Illinois
Papers:
• Flag-Waving and National Pride: The Impact of Patriotic Fervor on Efficacy. • Rosalee Clawson and Thomas Nelson, Ohio State University
• "The Impact of Emotions in Presidential Elections: A Reconsideration." Paul Goren, University of Pittsburgh
• The Role of Affect in Political Information Processing. • Victor C. Otatti, Memphis State University, and Linda Isbell, University of Illinois
• The N Dimensions of Positive and Negative Emotions in Political Discourse. • Carolyn Lewis, Western Michigan University
Disc: James Kuklinski, University of Illinois

Panel 6-15
SANDBURG 7

PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDIATORS OF POLITICAL ACTION
Chair: Mark Hansen, University of Chicago
Papers: • The Role of Values in Environmental Group Participation. • Richard P. Barberio, State University of New York, Albany
• Attitude Strength and Turnout. • Christian Goergen, College of DuPage, and Frauke Schnell, West Chester University
• Political Activism of Korean College Students. • Aie-Rie Lee, Texas Tech University
• Political Involvement and Political Participation. • Robert Luskin and J. C. Ten Berge, University of Texas
Disc: Mark Hansen, University of Chicago

Panel 7-7
CLARK 10

IDEOLOGY AND PARTICIPATION
Chair: Michael D. Martinez, University of Florida
Papers: • The Role of Ideology in Non-Participation. • Joan K. Buschman, Purdue University
• Ideological Bases for Non-Participation. • Jeffrey L. Bernstein, University of Michigan
• The Politics of Passion: Abortion and Participation in the United States. • Sidney Verba, Harvard University, Henry Brady, University of California, Berkeley, and Kay Schlozman, Boston College
Disc: John J. Coleman, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 7-9
DEARBORN 1

BALLOTS AND SPLIT-TICKET VOTING
Chair: Tali Mendelberg, Princeton University
Papers: • Institutional Association of Political Issues, Party Ownership of Political Issues and Divided Government. • William D. Morgan, Indiana University
• Divided Government and the Dynamics of Voting and Campaigns. • John Petrocik and Joseph Doherty, University of California, Los Angeles
• The Effects of Candidate Ballot Order on Election Outcomes. • Joanne M. Miller and Jon A. Krosnick, Ohio State University
Disc: Tali Mendelberg, Princeton University
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 8-6 PDR 18
NEWS MAKERS AND THE PRODUCTION OF POLITICAL NEWS
Chair: Richard Sobel, Princeton University
Papers:
"Playing His Own Game: The 1992 Perot Campaign, Reporter Expectations, and Television Coverage." Matthew R. Kerbel, Villanova University
"The Uncertainty of Political Reporting and the Institutions of News Production." Bartholomew H. Sparrow, University of Texas
"Connecting State and Nation: Editorial Commentary in Local Papers." Jan P. Vermeer, Nebraska Wesleyan University
"Newspaper Market Structure and Political News Content." James B. White, Northwestern University
Disc: Richard Sobel, Princeton University

Panel 9-5 DEARBORN 2
HISTORY, EPISTEMOLOGY, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE
Chair: Laura R. Winsky Mattei, State University of New York, Buffalo
Papers:
"Inclusion and Exclusion: How Feminism Relates to Political Science." Amy Caiazza, Indiana University
"Women of the Haudenosaune and Their Struggles Against Ethnocide: The Critical Nature of Their Political Responsibilities." David E. Birch and Marcheta L. Birch, Canisius College
"The Fractured Geometry of Separate Spheres: Public and Private in Gendered Contexts, 1873 - 1923." Julie Novkov, University of Michigan
Disc: Suzanne M. Marilley, University of Notre Dame

Panel 10-5 DEARBORN 3
DETERMINANTS OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN ATTITUDES AND PARTICIPATION
Chair: Katherine Tate, Ohio State University
Papers:
"The Effects of Economic Circumstances and Attitudes on Black's Political Opinions and Participation." Darryl McMiller, Ohio State University
"Political Symbolism and Black Perceptions of Government Responsiveness." Hugh Harris and Larry Golden, Sangamon State University
"Electoral Behavior in Rural Minority Communities." John Frendreis and Steven Doherty, Loyola University of Chicago
Disc: Tim Bledsoe, Wayne State University
Zoli Hajnal, University of Chicago

Panel 11-7 SANDBURG 3
PHILOSOPHICAL JUSTIFICATION AND POLITICAL PRACTICE IN MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT
Chair: Peter McNamara, Utah State University
Papers:
"Prejudice and Principle: Burke, Kant and Habermas on Theory and Practice in
Modern Politics. • Louis Hunt, Michigan State University
• Tocqueville’s Antifoundationalist Theory of Democracy. • Folke Lindahl,
Michigan State University
• Adam Smith’s ‘System’ of Social Science. • Peter McNamara, Utah State
University
• The Philosopher King of Fashion: The Role of Rhetorical Style in John Locke’s
Political Economy. • Stewart W. Gardner, University of Texas, Pan American

Disc: Michael Shapiro, University of Hawaii

Panel 12-7
LASALLE 2
MR. FENNO MEETS REV. BAYES: INFERENCE IN LEGISLATIVE SETTINGS
Chair: Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: “The Determinants of Success of Special Interests in Redistributive Politics.”
Avinash Dixit and John Londregan, Princeton University
“The Voting Rights Act, Majority-Minority Districts, and the Representation of
Minority Interests in Congress.” David Epstein, Columbia University
“Bayesian Specification Tests and Fenno’s Core Constituency: A New Twist on
the Ideology Debate.” Paul Gerew, Eric Helland and Andrew Whitford,
Washington University
“The Politics of Impoundment: A Switching Tobit Analysis of Impoundment
Control Mechanisms in the Reagan Era.” Gregory J. Wawro, Cornell University

Disc: Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 13-4
LASALLE 3
FORMAL MODELS AND LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS
Chair: Kenneth C. Williams, Michigan State University
Papers: “A Theoretical and Experimental Analysis of Cumulative Voting.” Elisabeth
Gerber, University of California, San Diego, Rebecca B. Morton and Thomas
Rietz, University of Iowa
“Sequential Voting and Information.” Rebecca B. Morton, University of Iowa,
and Kenneth C. Williams, Michigan State University
“‘Say It Ain’t So, Uncle Joe,’ Leadership, Cooperation and Collective Dilemmas.”
Rick K. Wilson, Rice University
“Gender Inequality and Asymmetric Institutional Power: Theory and
Experiments.” Roberta Q. Herzberg, Utah State University, Peri Schwartz-
Shea, University of Utah, and Randy T. Simmons, Utah State University

Disc: Mark Fey, California Institute of Technology

Panel 14-4
LASALLE 5
POLITICAL PARTIES, GROUPS, AND CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS
Chair: The Honorable Mickey Edwards, Harvard University
Papers: “The Consistency and Effectiveness of Mandatory District Compactness Rules.”
Micah Altman, California Institute of Technology
“A Structural Determinant of Partisan Bias in Congressional Elections.” Thomas
Gilligan and John Matsusaka, University of Southern California
Disc: Steven Ansolabehere, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 15-2 MONTROSE 1
THE PRESIDENT, CONGRESS, AND WAR: HAS THE WAR POWERS RESOLUTION WORKED? A ROUNDTABLE
Chair: Morris S. Ogul, University of Pittsburgh
Participants: Eileen Burgin, University of Vermont
Martha L. Gibson, University of Connecticut
Frederick M. Kaiser, Congressional Research Service
James Nathan, Auburn University
Norman C. Thomas, University of Cincinnati

Panel 16-8 PDR 17
LEGISLATION, DELIBERATION AND PUBLIC POLICY
Chair: Calvin C. Jillson, University of Colorado at Boulder
"A Typology of Political Deliberation." Michael E. Bailey, University of Texas
"How Female Legislators Establish Legislative Agendas: A Comparative Perspective." Sharon Sykora, Slippery Rock University
Disc: Catherine Shapiro, Dartmouth College

Panel 17-6 MONTROSE 7
INTERPRETIVE THEORIES, THE CONSTITUTION AND THE SUPREME COURT
Chair: Judith L. Failer, Indiana University
Papers: "The Constitutive Character of the Constitution." Dennis J. Goldford, Drake University
"Reality and Constitutional Interpretation: The Unlikely Alliance of Realist Jurisprudence and Deconstruction." Ed Wingenbach, Univ. of Notre Dame
"Traditional Legal Practice Versus Constitutional Theory in Supreme Court Decision Making." Robert L. Clinton, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
Disc: Paul Ellenbogan, Colby College
Panel 17-7  LASALLE 1

INTEGRATIVE MODELS OF SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING

Chair: **Liane C. Kosaki**, Beloit College

Papers:
- "The Emergence and Evolution of Free Exercise Policy in the Supreme Court." **Richard Pacelle** and **Barry Pyle**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
- "The Impact of Amicus Curiae on Supreme Court Opinions." **James F. Spriggs**, IL, University of California, Davis, and **Paul J. Wahlbeck**, George Washington University

Disc: **Kevin T. McGuire**, University of Minnesota

Panel 18-3  MONTROSE 2

THE CHANGING NATURE OF STATE ELECTIONS

Chair: **Thad Beyle**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Papers:
- "Still the Land of 10,000 Endorsements? Party Endorsements in Minnesota in the Wake of the 1994 Elections." **James Melcher**, University of Minnesota
- "The Effect of Candidate Experience on Electoral Outcomes in State Legislative Races." **Emily VanDunk**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
- "Paper Ballots, Computers, and Everything In Between: The Impact of Different Voting Devices on Ballot Roll-off." **Jay Barth**, Hendrix College

Disc: **H.E. Scruggs**, Brigham Young University and University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 19-7  MONTROSE 3

CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN LEADERSHIP

Chair: **E. Terrence Jones**, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Papers:
- "Contextual Determinants of Women in Local Elective Office." **Janine Alisa Parry**, Washington State University
- "From Crown Heights to the Castro: Campaign Effects in Mayoral Elections." **Lincoln Mitchell**, Columbia University
- "Changing Leadership Patterns in Chicago." **Terry N. Clark** and **William Grimshaw**, University of Chicago

Disc: **E. Terrence Jones**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
- **Kathy Doherty**, University of Maryland
Panel 20-9  
**SANDBURG 2**  
**HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT POLICY**  
Chair: Stephen C. Brooks, University of Akron  
Papers:  
- HUD Enforcement of Fair Housing Legislation.  
  • Jim Twombly and Charles M. Lamb, State University of New York, Buffalo  
- Controlling Social Disorder: Public Housing Policy and the Housing Act of 1937.  
  • Timothy Harrison, Northwestern University  
- A Normative Approach to Policy Evaluation: The Case of Korean Housing Policy.  
  • Sung Chul Kim, State University of New York, Binghamton  
- CDBG Revisited: Priorities, Social Targeting and Programs in 6 Michigan Cities.  
  • Raymond Rosenfeld, Vicki Georgeau, and Scott Wamsley, Eastern Michigan University  
Disc: Kee Ok Park, University of Virginia

Panel 21-5  
**SANDBURG 8**  
**MANAGING TRADEOFFS BETWEEN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVEL**  
Chair: Allen Brierly, University of Northern Iowa  
Papers:  
- Public Opinion and the Tradeoff Between Environmental Protection and Economic Development."  
  • Richard Feiick and Chris Stream, Florida State University  
- Federal Environmental Regulations, the Impact on Local Government.  
  • Victoria A. Spangler, Illinois State University  
- The Political Economy of Recycling in Florida.  
  • Michael Garner and Michael Scicchitano, University of Florida  
  • Jill Tao and Barbara McCabe, Florida State University  
Disc: Allen Brierly, University of Northern Iowa  
Mel Dubnick, Rutgers University

Panel 22-6  
**SANDBURG 5**  
**ROUNDTABLE TO HONOR JEWEL PRESTAGE**  
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)  
Chair: Twiley W. Barker, University of Illinois, Chicago  
Participants:  
- Marianne Githens, Goucher College  
- Paula McClain, University of Virginia  
- Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois  
- Elsie Scott, Deputy Commissioner, New York Police Department
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1:30-3:15 pm

Poster Session II
CRYSTAL ROOM
DISPLAYS 1:30-3:30

GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

II.1. "Access Policymaking at the Circuit Court of Appeals." Christopher P. Banks, University of Virginia
II.2. "Organized Interests in State Court Litigation: What Accounts for the Rise in State Level Amicus Activity?" Scott A. Comparato, Washington University in St. Louis
II.5. "Dynamics of Judicial Attitude Change and the Takings Clause: 1800-1992." Christopher Budzisz, John Vinzant and Kevin Walsh, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

Panel 1-6
BURNHAM 1
CURRENT ISSUES IN BRITISH POLITICS
Chair: Jorgen Rasmussen, Iowa State University
"Explaining Presidentialization in British General Elections." Anthony Mughan, Ohio State University
• Regional Polarization and Constituency Level Strategy: The British Labour Party 1979-1992. • Michael Levy, University of Kentucky
Disc: Jorgen Rasmussen, Iowa State University

Panel 2-5
BURNHAM 2
REGIME AND ECONOMY
Chair: Bruce M. Wilson, Rice University
Papers: "The Political Determinants of Economic Growth: Does Regime Type Matter?" Soleiman M. Kiasatpour, University of California, Riverside
"Institutions, Regime Types, and Responses to Economic Crises: The Cases of Costa Rica and Jamaica." Bruce M. Wilson, Rice University
"Regime Alternation and Economic Development in Ghana: A Critical Analysis of Public Policy in the Agricultural Sector." Iren Omo-Bare, Millsaps College
Disc: Jean Francois Mayer, Penn State University
Panel 3-6  BURNHAM 4
REGIONAL AND LOCAL ELITES DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Chair: Michelle M. Taylor, Texas A&M University
Papers: *Securing the Revolution: Structural Change and Local Democracy in Post-Communist States.* Samuel J. Eldersveld, University of Michigan, and Judith S. Kullberg, Ohio State University
*Attempting to Reconfigure the Spanish State from the Periphery: An Analysis of Catalan Elite Activities in Madrid, 1976-1979.* Michael Malloy, University of Pittsburgh
*From Revolution to Routine Politics: Elite-Building and Democratization in the Former German Democratic Republic.* Jennifer Yoder, University of Maryland
Disc: Vicki L. Hesli, University of Iowa
Joaquin Fernandez-Castro, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 4-8  CLARK 5
EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION
Chair: Birol A. Yesilada, University of Missouri, Columbia
Papers: *Economic Integration and the European Community.* William J. Diggins, Sangamon State University
*National Interests, Public Opinion, and European Integration: A Political-Economy Model of National-Level Public Support.* Matthew Gabel, University of Kentucky, and Harvey Palmer, George Mason University
*Regional Cooperation in East Central Europe: Evidence for a Realist Integration Theory.* Scott J. Spendlove, Penn State University
*International and National Integration in Multiethnic States: The Ukrainian Case.* Stephen Shulman, University of Michigan
Disc: Birol A. Yesilada, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 4-9  BURNHAM 5
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES
Chair: Andrew Green, University of Illinois
Papers: *Where Have All The Soldiers Gone? The Defense/Welfare Trade-Off in East Central Europe.* Jörg Böttger, Penn State University
*East European-Soviet Conflict: Determinants of Subordinate State Defiance in a Contemporary Empire.* Warren Forbes, Indiana University
*East European Security in the Post-Cold War Period and the Role of the West.* Gregory Hall, University of Central Florida
Disc: Andrew Green, University of Illinois

Panel 5-6  CLARK 7
THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS
Chair: Han Dorussen, University of Texas
Friday, April 7, 1:30-3:15 pm

Fiona McGillivray, Washington University
"If Institutions Think, Who Negotiates?"  Stacy D. VanDeveer, University of Maryland

"Host Country Context and the Consequences of Foreign Direct Investment."
Susan M. McMillan, Penn State University
Disc:  Lui Hebron, Iowa State University
   Han Dorussen, University of Texas

Panel 6-5  SANDBURG 7
THE NOT-SO-AMBITIOUS STATUS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICIAN
Chair:  John Petrocik, University of California, Los Angeles
Papers:
   • Public Approval of Congress: To What Extent Do People Make Use of Cues Provided by Current Events and Elite Discourse?  • David Kimball, Ohio State University
   • Public Opinion and Congressional Reform: If People Love Their Members of Congress So Much, Why Do They Want to Limit Their Terms?  • David Magleby and Kelly Patterson, Brigham Young University
   • Schematic Assessments of Congressional Candidates.  • Jay A. DeSart, Florida Atlantic University
Disc:  John Petrocik, University of California, Los Angeles

Panel 7-5  CLARK 10
THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF VOTER TURNOUT
Chair:  Ruth Jones, Arizona State University
Papers:
   • The Turnout Effects of Individual Voter Registration Responsibility Among the Mobile: A Comparative Study.  • Craig Leonard Brians, University of California, Irvine
   • Time for a Change: Ross Perot and Voter Turnout.  • Helmut Norpoth, State University of New York, Stony Brook
   • Follow the Leader: Theory and Evidence on Political Participation.  • Ron Shachar, Yale University
   • The Role of Voting in Political Socialization.  • Michael D. Martinez, University of Florida
Disc:  Alan D. Monroe, Illinois State University

Panel 7-14  DEARBORN 1
MACRO-ELECTORAL CHANGE
Chair:  Christopher Achen, University of Michigan
Papers:
   • International Vote Swings in Western Democracies: A Comparative Analysis of Ideological Trends, 1945-85.  • Richard C. Fording and Hee Min Kim, Florida State University
   • Aggregate Electoral Volatility and Stability Property of the Party Systems.  • Mikhail Filippov, California Institute of Technology
   • Nationalization Patterns of U.S. Short-Term Electoral Behavior -- Presidential Elections, 1928-1984.  • Jon K. Dalager, University of Illinois
Panel 8-4

TELEVISION COVERAGE OF POLITICS

Chair: Benjamin I. Page, Northwestern University

Papers:
- "Public Opinion, Television, and the Perception of Long-Running Crises: The Case of the Iran Hostage and the Persian Gulf Crises." Frank Popyk, Wayne State University
- "Network Coverage and Presidential Approval." John M. Bruce, Georgetown University, Dee Allsop, The Wirthlin Group, S. Robert Lichter, Center for Media and Public Affairs

Disc: Benjamin I. Page, Northwestern University

Panel 8-8

POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND THE INTERNET

Chair: Cecilia G. Manrique, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Papers:
- "Interactive Communication Technology: Dominating Effects and Liberating Prospects." James T. Sarokin, University of California, Irvine
- "Internet Evolution: New Developments in the Third World." Martin Hagen, Southern Illinois University
- "Politics on the Internet." David Resnick, Michael Margolis and Bonnie Fisher, University of Cincinnati
- "Potholes Along the Information Superhighway." Doris Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago

Disc: Cecilia G. Manrique, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Panel 9-6

WOMEN, REPRODUCTION, AND THE LIBERAL STATE

Chair: Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University, Newark

Papers:
- "Do Parents Make Better Citizens? The New Familism and Civic Order." Karen Struening, Kalamazoo College
- "Mandatory Paternity Establishment, Gender, and Parenthood." Jyl Josephson, Texas Tech University
- "Free the Unborn!" Challenging the Language and Uses of Rights." Diedre M. Condit, Virginia Commonwealth University

Disc: Susan Gluck Mezey, Loyola University of Chicago
Panel 10-6  DEARBORN 3

REDISTRICTING: ITS EFFECTS ON PARTICIPATION
Chair  Charles Bullock, University of Georgia
Papers:  "Redistricting, Demographics and the 1992 Vote."  Scott Bruner and Jeffrey S. Walz, University of Nebraska

"Unintended Consequences of Race-Based Redistricting: The Impact on Electoral Participation and Competition."  Ron Weber, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
"State Centralization as a Form of Minority Power Dilution."  David Cantor, University of Maryland
"Single Member Districts and Vote Dilution: Remedy or Repetition."  Margaret Ellis, Wichita State University
Disc:  James C. Garand, Louisiana State University

Panel 11-8  SANDBURG 3

ARISTOTLE ON MODERN VIRTUE AND LIBERAL GOVERNMENT
Chair:  Paul Stern, Ursinus College
Papers:  • Justice as Virtue and as Law in Aristotle's Nichomachean Ethics.  • Susan Collins, Southern Illinois University
• Women and Limited Government in Aristotle's Politics.  • Constance Hunt, Michigan State University
• Aristotle's Citizen in Liberal Democracy.  • Eric Petrie, Michigan State University
Disc:  Paul Stern, Ursinus College

Panel 13-5  LASALLE 3

SPATIAL MODELS OF POLITICAL PROCESSES
Chair:  Brian Humes, University of Nebraska
Papers:  "The Instability of Simple-Majority Rule: Results from a Computer Simulation in Two-Dimensional Space."  David Koehler, American University
"A Multi-Level Spatial Model: Legislative and Electoral Voting."  Bruce Kirby, Syracuse University
"Multiparty Spatial Competition Among Probabilistic Voters."  David C. Nixon, Washington University, Dganit Olomoki, Tel Aviv University, Norman Schofield, Washington University, and Itai J. Sened, Tel Aviv University
Disc:  Roberta Q. Herzberg, Utah State University

Panel 14-5  LASALLE 5

INTEREST GROUP COALITIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS
Chair:  Taeku Lee, University of Chicago
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 15-6  MONTROSE 1
OF TIME AND THE PRESIDENCY -- HISTORICAL AND CYCLICAL EFFECTS
Chair: Bryan D. Jones, Texas A&M University
Papers: "Presidents, Parties, and the Public." Gerald Gamm and Renee M. Smith, University of Rochester
"Presidential Political Cycles." Michael W. Hail and Duane D. Milne, University of Delaware
"Product Life Cycle Model of Presidential Popularity." Maurice M. Eisenstein, Purdue University, Calumet
Disc: Bryan D. Jones, Texas A&M University
Russell Renka, Southeast Missouri State University

Panel 16-9  PDR 16
MODELS OF LEGISLATIVE DECISION MAKING
Chair: Michael F. Thies, University of California, Los Angeles
Papers: "Narrow Wins and Big Losses on Congressional Roll Call Votes: The Leadership Leverage Model." David C. King and Richard Zeckhauser, and Sven Feldman, Harvard University
"The Impact of Costly Decision-Making on Congressional Delegation." Elizabeth M. Martin, University of Iowa
"Baselines Revisited: When Does a Significant Result Result in Significance?" Michael M. Bobic and William Eric Davis, University of Tennessee
Disc: Andrew Whitford and Eric Helland, Washington University

Panel 16-10  PDR 17
LEGISLATIVE CAREERS
Chair: Linda L. Fowler, Syracuse University
Papers: "Ideological Compatibility With The District Over The Career." Jeffrey L. Bernstein, University of Michigan
"When the Campaign is Over: Boxer and Feinstein's Transition to the Senate." Dena Levy, University of Iowa
"The Unchanged Congress." Jay P. Greene, University of Houston

Papers:
* "Professional Associations: A Different Breed of Cat." Bette S. Hill and Katherine A. Hinckley, University of Akron
* "Coalitions of Organized Interests: Groups' Decisions to Join Alliances or Work Alone." Marie Hojnacki, Penn State University
* "Saddling up the Posse: Rounding up Coalitions in the Washington Corral." Kevin W. Hula, Loyola College in Maryland

Disc: Karen McCurdy, Washington DC
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1:30-3:15 pm

"The Career Movements of Mavericks in the U.S. House of Representatives."

**Michael K. Moore**, University of Texas, Arlington

"Thinking About Legislative Activity."

**Grant Reeher**, Syracuse University

Disc: **Thomas O. Kazee**, Davidson College

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Panel 17-5  
**PERSPECTIVES ON LAW AND SOCIETY**  
Chair: **Mark Gibney**, Purdue University

Papers:
- "Mediation Meets the Legal Establishment: Using ADR in Court Reform."
  **Elizabeth D. Ellen**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- "Only Words, Indeed."
  **Ira L. Strauber**, Grinnell College
- "At the Creation: New York High Court Free Speech Decisionmaking, 1791-1925."
  **Lewis S. Ringel**, University of Maryland


**John Fliter**, Kansas State University

Disc: **Herbert Kritzer**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

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Panel 18-7  
**ROUNDTABLE ON THE STATE OF STATE POLITICS RESEARCH**  
Chair: **Charles Barrilleaux**, Florida State University


**Paul Brace** and **Aubrey Jewett**, Florida State University

Disc: **Charles Barrilleaux**, Florida State University  
**Melinda Gann Hall**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  
**Keith Hamm**, Rice University  
**Gerald Wright**, Indiana University  
**David Lowery**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

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Panel 19-4  
**NEW PATTERNS OF CONFLICTS IN URBAN POLITICS**  
Chair: **Robert Huckfeldt**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers:
- "Culture Wars and City Politics: Local Government Responses to Social Conflict."
  **Elaine B. Sharp**, University of Kansas  
- "Conceptualizations of Race and Power in Contemporary Urban Politics Scholarship."
  **Jeffrey Edwards**, Roosevelt University  
- "Who Links? The Impact of Political Tradition on the Roles of Political Parties and Alternative Organizations in Urban Democratic Linkage."
  **Collette Marie Niland**, University of Wisconsin

Disc: **John C. Jones**, University of Iowa
Panel 20-10

COMPARATIVE PRIVATIZATION POLICY

Chair: Peter Dombrowski, Iowa State University

Papers:
- Reinventing (British) Government? Bureaucratic Reform versus Privatization. • Chris Conklin and Jeremy Lewis, University of Northern Iowa
- Privatization in the Turkic Moslem Republics of Central Asia. • S. Dogan Koyuoglu, Eastern Michigan University
- Between Mission and Contract: Redefining the Roles of U.S. Federal R&D Agencies. • James Desveaux, Texas A&M University
- "The Mythology of Privatization." • Donald Chisholm, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: Melissa Marschall, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 21-6

PUBLIC PERSONNEL ISSUES FOR THE 1990's

Chair: Vidu Soni, Northern Illinois University

Papers:
- "Sexual Harassment Policy in the Public Sector: What Do Employees Want?" • Karen E. Lindenberg, Kellee Remer, Eastern Michigan University, and Laura A. Reese, Wayne State University
- "Comparing Job Satisfaction Among Public- and Private- Sector Employees." • Victor S. Desantis and Samantha L. Durst, University of North Texas
- "Personnel Practices of Women Judges." • F. Elaine Martin, Eastern Michigan University
- "Position Descriptions and Performance Appraisal Systems: The Missing Link?" • Kimberly Strong Lytle and David C. Powell, Miami University

Disc: Anne Freedman, Roosevelt University

Panel 20-11

HIGHER EDUCATION POLICY

Chair: Steven Maynard-Moody, University of Kansas

Papers:
- The Higher Education Act of 1992: A Case Study in the Politics of Higher Education. • Susan Hannah, Western Michigan University
- Mapping the Politics of Change Initiatives in U.S. Higher Education. • Kay Wolsborn, College of Saint Benedict/St. John's University
- Gender Policy and Academia: Administrative and Faculty Views of the Chilly Climate Problem. • Fred Meyer and Ralph Baker, Ball State University

Disc: Steven Maynard-Moody, University of Kansas
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 3:30-5:15 pm

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
EDITORIAL BOARD MEETING
LASALLE 1

Editor: Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Poster Session II (continues) CRYSTAL ROOM

AUTHORS PRESENT: 3:30-5:00 PM

GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

II.1. "Access Policymaking at the Circuit Court of Appeals." Christopher P. Banks, University of Virginia

II.2. "Organized Interests in State Court Litigation: What Accounts for the Rise in State Level Amicus Activity?" Scott A. Comparato, Washington University in St. Louis


II.5. "Dynamics of Judicial Attitude Change and the Takings Clause: 1800-1992." Christopher Budzisz, John Vinzant and Kevin Walsh, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

Panel 1-7 BURNHAM 1

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF SOCIAL POLICY IN EUROPE

Chair: Robert Henry Cox, University of Oklahoma
Papers: "Euthanasia in the Netherlands: Accommodating Death." Thomas Halper, City University of New York Graduate School and Baruch College
"Beyond Corporatism: Markets, Governments and Economic Interest in Vocational Education Policy in Germany, Switzerland and Austria." Gunther M. Hega, Western Michigan University
Disc: Robert Henry Cox, University of Oklahoma

Panel 2-6 BURNHAM 2

CIVIL SOCIETY AND ECONOMIC REFORM

Chair: Mary Clark, Tulane University
Papers: "The Business Interest Association and the Political Economy of Development in South Korea." Eui-Young Kim, University of Michigan
"Liberal Economic Reform, the State and Civil Society in Venezuela, 1979-1993." Margaret E. Martin, Carleton College
"Recreating Civil Society in Tanzania: The Case of Business Associations."
Bruce Heilman, Indiana University
"The Politics of the Informal Sector in Mexico."
Lisa Hansel, University of Chicago
Disc: Mary Clark, Tulane University

Panel 3-9
BURNHAM 4
PARLIAMENTARY DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION
Chair: William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa
Papers: "Internal Organization in a Developing Legislature: Committees in the Russian Duma."
Moshe Haspel, Emory University
"Parliamentarism, Legislative Dominance and Consolidation."
Bjorn Eric Rasch, University of Oslo
"The Development of Parliamentary Parties in Russia."
Thomas F. Remington, Emory University, and Steven S. Smith, University of Minnesota
Maurice Simon, East Carolina University, and David M. Olson, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
Disc: Regina Smyth, Duke University

Panel 4-13
BURNHAM 5
CHALLENGING THE REALIST PARADIGM
Chair: David Garnham, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers: • Can Realism Survive on Soft Power. • Duane D. Milne, University of Delaware
• Post-Modern Echoes: The Theory and History of Sovereignty in Contemporary International Politics. • Edward S. Cohen, Buena Vista College
• The Logic of Anarchy and International Relations’ Definition of Power. • Brian Fletcher, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Disc: David Garnham, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 4-15
CLARK 5
INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON THE ENVIRONMENT
Chair: Audra K. Grant, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers: • Explaining Multilateral Environmental Treaty Formation: A Test of Three Theories. • Stephen Hartlaub, Frostburg State University
• Environmental Review Procedures of International Organizations: A Preliminary Evaluation. • Madhu Malik, Purdue University
• Can Common Environmental Interests Promote International Cooperation and Regional Political Integration? • Niall Michelsen, Roosevelt University
• The Knowledge and Power of Global Technoscience: Geocentric Discourse Confronts the Practice of Sovereignty. • Nayef H. Samhat, Elmhurst College
Disc: Audra K. Grant, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Panel 5-5  

PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCIES

Chair: Meredith Woo Cumings, Northwestern University

Papers:
- "Confused to the Core: Pareto, Global Policy and the World Bank." Daniel R. Gibson, Texas A&M University
- "American Hegemony and Structural Adjustment Ideology." Kathryn C. Lavelle, Northwestern University
- "Bargaining at Risk: A Rational Choice Explanation of Developing Country Compliance with IMF Conditionality." Tanya E. Monsanto, Univ. of Kentucky
- "The Political Economy of IMF Conditionality: A Proposal for a Formal Analysis." Birol A. Yesilada and Lilian A. Barria, Univ. of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: Leona Pallansch, Allegheny College
Meredith Woo Cumings, Northwestern University

Panel 6-8  

EXPLORATIONS OF ECONOMIC VOTING

Chair: M. Stephen Weatherford, University of California, Santa Barbara

Papers:
- News and Opinion: The Economy and the American Voter. Brandon Haller and Helmut Norpoth, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Yours, Mine and Ours: Group Economic Judgments as Mediators of Personal and Political Judgments. Diana Mutz, University of Wisconsin, Madison, and Jeffery J. Mondak, University of Pittsburgh

M. Stephen Weatherford, University of California, Santa Barbara

Panel 6-17  

RELIGION, LAW, AND PUBLIC OPINION

(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW)

Chair: Christopher P. Gilbert, Gustavus Adolphus College

Papers:
- What's God Got to Do With It? Gay Rights and Religious Beliefs. Douglas Strand, University of California, Berkeley

Disc: Chris Gilbert, Gustavus Adolphus College

Panel 7-13  

MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE

Chair: Richard J. Semiatin, American University

Papers:
- The Structure of Emotional Reactions to Political Candidates. Lisa D'Ambrosio, University of Michigan

Disc: Paul W. Gronke, Duke University

Panel 7-15  

Meredith Woo Cumings, Northwestern University
PARTISANSHIP AND PARTY IMAGE
Chair: John Haskell, Drake University
Papers:
- Voter Neutrality Toward the Major Parties and Support for Independent Presidential Candidates. • Stephen M. Nichols, Ohio State University
- Are Parties Responsive to Public Opinion? A Study of the 1992 Presidential Election. • Emile Sheng, Northwestern University
Disc: Warren E. Miller, Arizona State University

Panel 8-7
PDR 18
CONGRESS AND THE MEDIA
Chair: John W. Kingdon, University of Michigan
Papers: “Effects on Constituents of Congressional Efforts to Publicize Actions.” Daniel Lipinski, Duke University
“Media Market Characteristics and Patterns of Congressional Campaign Media Use.” Michael W. Traugott and Margaret Young, University of Michigan
“When the Local Press Isn’t Kind: A Tale of Six House Incumbents in the News.” Michelle Brophy-Baermann, Hartwick College
“Framing Congress: How the Media Covers Congressional Activity and the Influences that Coverage Has on Public Opinion and the Way Congress Conducts its Activity.” Mark Watts, University of Minnesota
Disc: John W. Kingdon, University of Michigan

Panel 9-9
DEARBORN 2
SEX, GENDER, AND THE DIFFICULT PATHS TO DEMOCRATIZATION
Chair: M. Kent Jennings, University of Michigan and University of California, Santa Barbara
Papers: “Gender-Based Planning in India: An Assessment of ‘Woman-Oriented’ Strategies.” Rashmi Chaturvedi, Purdue University
“Gender and Civic Involvement in the People’s Republic of China: Results from a Four County Survey.” M. Kent Jennings, University of Michigan and University of California, Santa Barbara
Disc: Paul Barton-Kriese, Indiana University, East

Panel 10-7
DEARBORN 3
REDISTRICTING AND REPRESENTATION
Chair: Ron Weber, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers: “Race, District Composition, and Representation: New Evidence from Ohio.” David Klein and Gregory Strizek, Ohio State University
"Are Majority Black Districts "Safe Seats": Race and the Representation of Black Interests in Congress."  Michael Cobb, University of Illinois

"The Alabama Black Legislative Caucus: Its Effectiveness in the Alabama Legislature."  Manley Elliot Banks, Virginia Commonwealth University, and Lawrence J. Hanks, Indiana University

"Race, Roll Calls and Redistricting: The Impact of Majority-Minority Districts on Congressional Roll-Call Voting."  Christine LeVeaux Sharp, Louisiana State University

Disc:  David Lublin, University of South Carolina
        Olethia Davis, Southern University

Panel 11-15  SANDBURG 3
REPRESENTATIONS OF POWER, DESIRE AND ORDER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Chair:  Timothy Luke, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Papers:  • United States Representation of the Nicaraguan Revolution: Escaping the Real of Desire.  Margaret Hirschberg, Purdue University
        • Visualizing International Relations Through Hobbes’ Imagination: International Relations Theory and the Visual Illusion of Power.  Francois Debrix, Purdue University

Disc:  Cynthia Weber, Purdue University

Panel 12-6  LASALLE 2
UNOBSERVED VARIABLES AND NON-ADDITIVE MODELS
Chair:  Elisabeth Gerber, University of California, San Diego
Papers:  "Nonadditivity in Regression Analysis: Some Epistemological Notes on the Nexus between Technique and Theory."  John J. Hindera and Irwin Morris, Texas Tech University
        "Correcting for Errors in Retrospective Data."  Ron Shachar, Yale Univ.

Disc:  Elizabeth Gerber, University of California, San Diego

Panel 13-6  LASALLE 3
FORMAL MODELS OF CAMPAIGNING
Chair:  Alan Gerber, Yale University
Papers:  "Campaign Warchests and Political Competition."  Alan Gerber, Yale Univ.
        "Information, Polls, and Bandwagons in Multicandidate Elections."  Mark Fey,
California Institute of Technology
"A Game Theoretic Model of Candidate Strategy."  Adam Simon, University of California, Los Angeles
Disc:  Susanne Lohmann, University of California, Los Angeles

Panel 14-6  LASALLE 5
LOBBYING
Chair:  Burdett Loomis, University of Kansas
Papers:  "Inviting Friends to Lobby: Interest Groups and Congressional Committees."  Ken Kollman, University of Michigan
"Interests, Issues, and Emphases: Lobbying Congress and the Strategic Manipulation of Issue Dimensions."  Gary McKissick, University of Michigan
Disc:  Cary Coglianese, Harvard University

Panel 15-7  MONTROSE 1
LEADERSHIP STYLES AND PSYCHOLOGIES
Chair:  Daniel D. Stid, Wabash College
"Eisenhower and Johnson: Contrasting Approaches to Presidential Homework."  Douglas M. Brattebo, United States Naval Academy
"Presidential Beliefs and the Reagan Paradox."  Doug Hoekstra, Michigan State University, James Madison College
"Eisenhower and the Nuclear Sword: Deterrence and Diplomatic Flexibility."  Richard J. Harknett and Brian King, University of Cincinnati
Disc:  Shirley Anne Warshaw, Gettysburg College

Panel 16-12  PDR 16
ADVOCACY AND THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS
Chair:  Michael K. Moore, University of Texas at Arlington
"Congressional Committees and Interest Group Representatives: The Effects of Uncertainty."  Vivynne M. Agrios, University of California, Los Angeles
"Access and Advocacy in the U.S. House of Representatives."  Christine DeGregorio, American University
Ronald G. Shaiko, American University

Panel 16-13  PDR 17
CONSEQUENCES OF LEGISLATORS' STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR
Chair: David W. Rohde, Michigan State University
"Patterns of Co-sponsorship in House Committees." Thomas Gilligan, University of Southern California, and Keith Krehbiel, Stanford University
"Strategic Position Taking and the Timing of Voting Decisions in Congress: Substantive and Methodological Advances." Janet M. Box-Steppensmeier, Laura W. Arnold and Christopher J. Zorn, Ohio State University
Disc: Elizabeth M. Martin, University of Iowa

Panel 17-8  MONTROSE 7
PUBLIC OPINION AND THE SUPREME COURT
Chair: Gregory Casey, University of Missouri, Columbia
Papers: "Diffuse Support for the U.S. Supreme Court: Reliable Reservoir or Fickle Foundation?" Jennifer A. Segal, Ohio State University
"When the Court Hits Close to Home: The Impact of Supreme Court Decisions on Local Public Opinion." Valerie J. Hoekstra, Washington University
"Public Support for the Supreme Court: Values, Awareness and Contextual Information." Scott Peters, University of Kentucky
Disc: Lauren Bowen, John Carroll University

Panel 18-5  MONTROSE 2
REGULATING SERVICES IN THE STATES
Chair: Carol Weissert, Michigan State University
Papers: "Accountability and the Professions: Disciplining Doctors and Lawyers." Mark E. Tompkins, Noel O'R. Morton, University of South Carolina, and Philip H. Jos, University of Charleston
"Who Regulates Doctors? The Regulation of Physicians in America." Nicole E. Collins, Washington University
"Institutional Supply of Daycare Services: An Intergovernmental Perspective on Regulation." Brenda Bushouse, Indiana University
Disc: Gordon P. Whitaker, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Stephen Percy, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 19-5  MONTROSE 3
THE EVOLVING ROLE OF RACE IN URBAN POLITICS
Chair: Janet Boles, Marquette University
Papers: "Campaign Themes in the Urban South." Steven H. Haeberle, University of Alabama
"There's Much More than Meets the Eye: Southern Cities and Minority Political
FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 3:30-5:15 pm

Participation, Incorporation and Representation Following the 1965 Voting Rights Act.** Steven A. Light,** Northwestern University
"The Political Empowerment of the Salvadoran Community in Washington, D.C."
**John C. Jones,** University of Iowa

Disc: **H. Gibbs Knotts**, Emory University
**Lewis A. Randolph,** Ohio University

Panel 20-12  SANDBURG 2

**POLITICAL INFLUENCE OVER REGULATORY POLICY**
Chair: **B. Dan Wood**, Texas A&M University

Papers:
- Principal-Agent Models: A Theoretical Cul-de-sac. • **Richard Waterman**, University of New Mexico
- Presidents and the Adoption of Regulatory Policy. • **John Hamman**, Southern Illinois University, and **Jeffrey Cohen**, University of Kansas
- Regulatory Enforcement and Intra-Firm Democracy: The Collective Action Consequences of OSHA's Complaint Inspection Program. • **John Scholz**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Peter VanDoren**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
**B. Dan Wood**, Texas A&M University

Panel 21-7  SANDBURG 8

**ORGANIZATIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE**
Chair: **Mel Dubnick**, Rutgers University

Papers:
- "Organization Theory and the Search for a Theoretical Framework for Analyzing the Kibbutz." • **Michael Harris**, Eastern Michigan University
- "Strategic Environmental Scanning in Public Organizations: A Model for Factor Classification." • **Bruce Neubauer** and **Timothy P. Garvin**, Wayne State College

Disc: **Mel Dubnick**, Rutgers University

Panel 22-7  SANDBURG 5

**INTEGRATING RACE AND GENDER INTO THE POLITICAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)**
Chair: **Mary Lou Kendrigan**, Lansing Community College

Participants:
- **R. Booth Fowler**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- **Liane C. Kosaki**, Beloit College
- **Benjamin Marquez**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- **Katherine Tate**, Ohio State University
FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 5:30-6:00 pm

MPSA ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

President: John Sprague, Washington University, St. Louis

PRESENTATION OF BEST PAPER AWARDS

ELECTION OF OFFICERS

NEW BUSINESS

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 6:00-7:30 pm

MPSA PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION

and

MPSA AND MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE

PRESENTATION OF:

"The Yellow Rose of Suffrage"
A Dramatic Reading
by
Jane Cox

A Tribute to
Carrie Lane Chapman Catt

In Commemoration of the
75th Anniversary of
Women's Suffrage
POSTER SESSION III

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 8:30-10:15 am

CRISTAL ROOM

DISPLAYS 8:30-10:30

ASSORTED TOPICS


III.2. "Toward a Geography of Religion in Ukraine at the Beginning of the Period of Independence." Gretchen Knudson Gee, Michigan State University


III.4. "What Kinds of States Received Arms from the Soviet Union?" Robert G. Leh, Illinois Wesleyan University

III.5. "International Actors and Environmental Policy in Developing East Asian Nations." Jonathan Harrington, Loyola University of Chicago


III.7. "Workplace Diversity and Organizational Culture: Driving and Resisting Forces." Vidu Soni, Northern Illinois University


Panel 1-8

BURNHAM 1

REASSESSING REGIONALISM IN NATIONAL POLITICS

Chair: Donald J. McCrone, University of Washington

Papers: "Toward a Theory of Regional Party Formation." Christina M. Grabarkiewicz, Ohio State University

"The Scottish National Party and the Plaid Cymru: Comparison of Electoral Support." Steven E. Galatas, University of Missouri, Columbia

"A Comparative Analysis of State and Provincial Environmental Protection Programs." Emmett N. Lombard, Oakland University

Disc: Donald J. McCrone, University of Washington

Panel 2-7

BURNHAM 2

STRUCTURAL APPROACHES TO POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

Chair: Alwyn R. Rouyer, University of Idaho

Papers: "An Exploration into the Structure of Relationship Between Economic, Political, and Social Aspects of Development on Global and Regional Levels." Peter M. Steen, University of South Carolina

"Democracy and Development Linkages: The Rise and Decline of Indian
Democracy."  **Srini Sitaram**, Kent State University


**Panel 3-12**  
**BURNHAM 4**  
**HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**  
Chair:  **Christian Davenport**, University of Houston  
Papers:  "The Arms Trade and Its Consequences for Human Rights."  **Shannon Lindsey Blanton**, University of South Carolina  
"Do Constitutions Protect Human Rights in Developing Countries?"  **Gerald Blasi** and  **David Louis Cingranelli**, Binghamton University  
"Developing Global Measures of Women's Rights."  **Steven Poe**,  **Karl Ho**, University of North Texas, and  **Dierdre Wendel-Blunt**, University of Iowa  
Disc:  **Clair Apodaca**, Purdue University

**Panel 3-13**  
**BURNHAM 5**  
**TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA**  
Chair:  **Agber Dimah**, Chicago State University  
Papers:  "Democratization in Senegal and Benin: A Comparison between Incremental and Dramatic Transitions to Democracy."  **Linda J. Beck** and  **Bruce Magnusson**, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
"State-Societal Relations in South Africa's Democratic Transition."  **Tracy Kuperas**, University of Illinois  
"Concepts of Civil Society and Theories of Regime Change."  **James S. Wunsch**, Creighton University  
Disc:  **Joel Barkan**, University of Iowa, and  **Michael Anda**, University of Arkansas

**Panel 4-14**  
**CLARK 5**  
**NEW APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**  
Chair:  **Colin Elman**, Columbia University  
Papers:  "Reform School States: Normalization and Delinquency in the Third World."  **David Martin**, Purdue University  
A Deliberative Theory of Transnational Relations: The Prospects for Sustainable Development.  **Rodger A. Payne**, University of Louisville  
A Constructive Approach to Learning in the Study of International Relations.  **Wesley W. Widmaier**, University of Texas
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 4-16  
SANDBURG 5
ELITES AND PERCEPTION IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY
Chair: James McCormick, Iowa State University
Papers:  
• Assessing Potential Adversaries after the Cold War: U.S. Perceptions of Saddam and Milosevic. • Alan Purcell, University of Kentucky  
• Rooting the Unprecedented in the Past: Historical Analogizing in the Cuban Missile Crisis. • David Patrick Houghton, University of Pittsburgh  
• Justifying Wars: U.S. Foreign Policy Elites and Their Views on Death in Battle. • Joe Underhill-Cady, University of Michigan  
• The American Foreign Policy toward Islamic Movements in the Middle East. • Khalil Dokhanchi, University of Wisconsin, Superior
Disc: James McCormick, Iowa State University

Panel 5-7  
CLARK 7
RECENT TRENDS IN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION
Chair: Michael Wallerstein, Northwestern University
Papers:  
"Supranational Courts and National Courts: The Impact of the European Court of Justice on the British Court System." John C. Blakeman, University of Virginia  
"The Integrative Role of the European Court of Justice: Judicial Independence or Politically Constrained Courts." Bernadette A. Kilroy, University of California, Los Angeles  
Disc: James E. Alt, Harvard University
Sophie Meunier, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 6-13  
SANDBURG 7
FRAMING EFFECTS
Chair: Victor C. Otatti, Memphis State University
Papers:  
• Issue Framing and Public Opinion on Government Spending. • William Jacoby, University of South Carolina  
• Compromise Versus Absolutism: Issue Framing Among Protestant Clergy. • Laura R. Olson, University of Wisconsin  
• Television Coverage of American Political Parties. • Sally Healy, Ohio State University
Disc: Victor C. Otatti, Memphis State University

Panel 7-20  
DEARBORN 1
FORECASTING ELECTIONS
Chair: James Endersby, University of Missouri, Columbia
Papers:  
• Temporal Horizons and Presidential Election Forecasts. • Robert S. Erikson
and Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston
- Voter Forecasts and Voter Preferences in General Elections. • James Gimpel
and Diane Hollern, University of Maryland
- It's the Media, Stupid: An Explanation for Presidential Election Forecasting
Error. • Marc J. Hetherington, University of Texas

Disc: James Endersby, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 8-9
PDR 18
MEDIA COVERAGE OF GROUPS IN SOCIETY
Chair: Keith W. Reeves, Harvard University
Papers:
- "All the News That's Fit to Kill?: ACT UP, The New York Times, and the
  Processing of AIDS Activism." Mark Donovan, University of Washington
  Edy, Northwestern University
- "Images of 'Others': Media Portrayals of the 1992 Los Angeles Rebellion." Kim
  Gross, University of Michigan
- "Misinformation Please!: The Haudenosaunee, the U.S. Public, Political
  Responsibility, and the Mass Media." Marcheta L. Birch and David E. Birch,
  Canisius College

Disc: Keith W. Reeves, Harvard University

Panel 9-11
DEARBORN 2
INTRA-SEX DIFFERENCES AND ORIENTATIONS TOWARD PARTICIPATION
Chair: Jyl Josephson, Texas Tech University
Papers:
- "Political Participation Reconsidered: The Personal is the Political." Sue
  Thomas, Georgetown University
- "Gender and the Black Urban Underclass: An Assessment of Political
  Participation." Yvette Alex-Assensoh, Indiana University, and Karin L.
  Stanford, University of Georgia
- "Issue Salience Among Women During the 1984, 1988 and 1992 Presidential
  Elections." Heather Coleman Trippel, Purdue University

Disc: Mark Somma, Texas Tech University

Panel 10-8
DEARBORN 3
WHITE PREJUDICE IN THE 1990'S
Chair: Jennifer Hochschild, Princeton University
Papers:
- "Candidate Evaluations and Racial Attitudes in Presidential Elections." Carl
  McCurley, East Carolina University
- "Would You Vote For Colin Powell? A New Test of Old Racism." April Gresham,
  Lafayette College
- "A Wolf In Wolf's Clothing: The Return of Overt Racism in the 1992 Election
  Studies." Joel David Bloom, University of Michigan
- "White Prejudice Toward Blacks: Does Residential Integration Matter?" Tim
  Bledsoe, Wayne State University, Michael Combs, University of Nebraska, Lee
Panel 11-13  
INSTITUTIONS, CONVENTIONS AND SOCIAL ORDER  
Chair: Michael C. Munger, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
Papers:  
- A Liberal Constitution.  
  Scott Boykin, University of Alabama, Birmingham  
  Craig T. Cobane and Nicholas A. Damask, University of Cincinnati  
  Gerry Mackie, University of Chicago  
Disc: Michael C. Munger, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  

Panel 11-14  
ETHICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT  
Chair: Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University  
Papers:  
- Rousseau, the Observation of Nature and the Inadequacy of Law: A Perspective on the Politics of the Environment.  
  Alexandra Cook, University of Chicago  
  John M. Meyer, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
  Peter J. Rogers, University of Florida  
  Pamela Stricker, University of California, Riverside  
Disc: Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University  

Panel 12-5  
DISCRETE DEPENDENT VARIABLES  
Chair: Bradford S. Jones, University of Arizona  
Papers:  
- Making Choices or Just Being Wise: The Analysis of Qualitative Dependent Variables.  
  Kisangani F. N. Emizet, Kansas State University, and Charles Tien, University of Iowa  
- Correcting Logit and Probit Models with Sample Selection.  
  Cheol H. Oh, Arkansas State University  
- The Odds Ratio Interpretation and Complete Analysis of Logit Results.  
  Donald J. Farole, Jr., Indiana University, Jeffrey Levine, State University of New York, Stony Brook and William D. Morgan, Indiana University  
Disc: John Kuzenski, Vanderbilt University  
Disc: Michael C. Munger, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
Disc: Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University
Panel 13-8  
LASALLE 3  

VOTING RULES  
Chair: Burt L. Monroe, Indiana University  
Papers:  
"64%-Majority Rule in Ducal Venice: Voting for the Doge." Jay S. Coggins, University of Wisconsin, and C. Federico Perali, Instituto di Economia e Politica Agraria  
"The Problem with Referendums." Dean Lacy, Ohio State University, and Emmerson Niou, Duke University  
"Buying Supermajorities." Tim Groseclose and James Synder, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Disc: Burt L. Monroe, Indiana University

Panel 14-7  
LASALLE 5  

STATE AND LOCAL POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS  
Chair: Harold F. Bass, Jr., Ouachita Baptist University  
Papers:  
"Checkbooks and Grassroots: Comparing Attitudes in Elite Populations." John A. Clark, University of Georgia, and John M. Bruce, Georgetown University  
"Party Money and Party Loyalty in the Minnesota Legislature." Patrick Donnay, Bemidji State University  
"Local Organizations, Local Races: A Systematic Examination of Resource and Effort Expenditures by County Party Organizations on County-Level Races." Harold Gregory, Ohio State University  
Disc: John Frendreis, Loyola University of Chicago

Panel 15-8  
MONTROSE 1  

PRESIDENTIAL MANAGEMENT OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE  
Chair: Dean L. Yarwood, University of Missouri, Columbia  
Papers:  
"Clinton and the Attorney General: A Woman in the Inner Cabinet." Mary Anne Borrelli, Connecticut College  
"Comparing the Clinton and Bush Transitions in the Bureaucracy." Robert Maranto, Lafayette College  
"The Dynamics of Foreign Policy Decision Making: Presidential Management of Bureaucratic Conflict." William Newmann, Virginia Commonwealth University  
"Serving the Commander-in-Chief: Advice and Dissent." Peter J. Roman, Duquesne University, and David W. Tarr, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Disc: Donald F. Kettl, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 16-14  
PDR 16  

CONSTITUENCY INFLUENCE ON CONGRESS  
Chair: Barbara Sinclair, University of California at Riverside  
Papers:  
"Constituency Influence on Legislative Activity of U.S. Senators." Robert L. Boucher, Jr., State University of New York, Stony Brook
"Electoral Coalitions and the Politics of Supreme Court Confirmation Votes: Race, Gender and the Senate Vote on Justice Clarence Thomas." L. Marvin Overby and Robert D. Brown, University of Mississippi

"Thirty Years of Breakthroughs and Battles: Explaining Civil Rights Roll Call Voting in the U.S. House of Representatives." Francine Sanders, Middle Tennessee State University

Panel 16-15
PDR 17
PUBLIC SUPPORT OF LEGISLATIVE INSTITUTIONS
Chair: Sharon Sykora, Slippery Rock University
"Explaining Support for Legislative Term Limits: An Individual-Level Analysis." James C. Garand and Steven Procopio, Louisiana State Univ.
"C-Span! Assessing the Impact of a New Political Medium." Stephen Frantzich, U.S. Naval Academy
Disc: John C. Berg, Suffolk University

Panel 17-14
MONTROSE 7
SHAW V. RENO AND RACE CONSCIOUS REDISTRICTING IN THE 1990'S
Chair: Kevin Lyles, University of Illinois, Chicago
"Rethinking Redistricting after Shaw v. Reno." Jeffrey D. Schultz, White Pines College
"The Right to Representation: Minority Voting Rights in the 1990’s and Beyond." Edward Angelina, Rutgers University
Disc: Mark Rush, Washington and Lee University

Panel 18-10
MONTROSE 2
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL PERSPECTIVES
Chair: Margery Ambrosius, Kansas State University
Papers: "Rolling Out the Carpet for Those Who Want to Roll on Down the River." Elizabeth Rexford, Illinois State University
"An Examination of the Industrial Policy Activism of the American States: Are Incentive Policies Effective Economic Development Tools?" Sharon E. Fox, University of Illinois, Chicago
"Intergovernmental Implications From the Rural Development Administration." Michael W. Hail, University of Delaware
"Accounting for Differences in Productivity: A Model of Economic Growth in the
American States. * Allen Brierly, Robert Costello, and Joseph Raso, University of Northern Iowa
Disc: Margery Ambrosius, Kansas State University

Panel 19-8

CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN SERVICE DELIVERY

Chair: Mark Schneider, State University of New York, Stony Brook
"County Government Growth and Its Impact." Kee Ok Park, University of Virginia
"Intergovernmental Relations in Law Enforcement." Steven Woolery, Illinois State University
"Rejecting Federal Funds: A Case Study of Individual Rationality and Group Failure." Alexandra L. Cooper, University of North Carolina

Disc: Stephen C. Godek, College of Wooster

Panel 20-14

HEALTH CARE POLICY

Chair: Richard Chard, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Papers: "The Foundations and Health Policy." Jack Knott and Carol Weissert, Michigan State University
"Risk and Reaction in Public Policy: An Analysis of State Legislative Behavior to the AIDS Epidemic." James Schubert, Northern Illinois University
"Participation and Physician Payments: The Decisions of Legislators, Interest Groups, and Citizens to Oversee Bureaucrats." Steven Balla, Duke University

Disc: Saundra Schneider, University of South Carolina

Panel 21-8

POLITICS, REGULATION, AND ADMINISTRATION OF LEGALIZED GAMBLING IN THE STATES

Chair: Lawrence J. Truitt, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
"The Politics of Limited Casino Gaming in Colorado." Daniel Sloan, University of Colorado at Boulder
"Gaming in Mississippi: Competition and Change in Public Policy." J. Scott McDonald, Curtina Moreland-Young and Francis Pappin, Jackson State University

Disc: Arthur J. Haley, Arizona State
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 9:00 - 10:00 am

MPSA NEW COUNCIL MEETING  CRESTHILL ROOM

President:  James Stimson, University of Minnesota and Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Poster Session III (continues)  CRYSTAL ROOM

AUTHORS PRESENT: 10:30-12:00

ASSORTED TOPICS


III.2.  "Toward a Geography of Religion in Ukraine at the Beginning of the Period of Independence."  Gretchen Knudson Gee, Michigan State University


III.4.  "What Kinds of States Received Arms from the Soviet Union?"  Robert G. Leh, Illinois Wesleyan University

III.5.  "International Actors and Environmental Policy in Developing East Asian Nations."  Jonathan Harrington, Loyola University of Chicago


III.7.  "Workplace Diversity and Organizational Culture: Driving and Resisting Forces."  Vidu Soni, Northern Illinois University

III.8.  "On-Line Information Services at Northwestern."  Scott Althaus, Northwestern University


Panel 1-11  BURNHAM 1

BEYOND 'SUPER ELECTION' YEAR 1994: THE EVOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PARTY SYSTEM (CO-SPONSORED BY THE CONFERENCE GROUP ON GERMAN POLITICS)

Chair:  E. Gene Frankland, Ball State University


"Yet Another Party Crisis? Antiparty Voting in the German Elections of 1994."  Michaela W. Richter, College of Staten Island-CUNY

"The 1994 Election and the Leadership Factor in German Politics."  H.G. Peter
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

**Wallach, Central Connecticut State University**

- Social Bases of Party Support after German Unification. • Joanne Bay Brzinski and Chris Thanner, Emory University

Disc: Karl H. Cerny, Georgetown University
  Jutta Helm, Western Illinois University

**Panel 1-12**

**THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF ASYLUM AND MIGRATION**

Chair: Niklaus Steiner, Northwestern University

Papers:
- "Liberalization Without Immigration: The Foreign Labor Market in France." Sarah Hughes, Northwestern University
- "The Origins of the Asylum Commitment among European Democracies." Niklaus Steiner, Northwestern University
- "Symbolic Politics, Unification Policy, and the Rise of Racism in Germany." Patrick R. Ireland, University of Denver
- "Individual, Contextual, and Cultural Explanations of Support for the Rights of Immigrants in Western Europe." Lauren M. McLaren, University of Houston

Disc: Mark Miller, University of Delaware

**Panel 2-8**

**THE NEW POLITICS OF THE LEFT IN LATIN AMERICA**

Chair: Ilja A. Luciak, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Papers:
- "From the Jungle to the Stump: Guerrilla Parties in Latin America." Jeff Ryan, University of Arkansas
- "Liberty, Democracy, and Justice and Their Meaning in the EZLN Revolution in Chiapas." Paul L. Clark, University of Illinois
- "Liberation Theology and Base Christian Communities: A Comparative Study of Brazil and Nicaragua." Meredith M. Dodd, Knox College

Disc: Ilja A. Luciak, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
  Brian Smith, Ripon College

**Panel 3-11**

**TESTING FORMAL MODELS OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY**

(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON FORMAL MODELLING)

Chair: Raymond M. Duch, University of Houston

Papers:
- "Consolidation and Legislative Coalitions: Models of Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe, Latin America and Asia." Raymond M. Duch, University of Houston
- "Bounded Rationality, Unbounded Hopes: Viewing the 1989 Eastern European Pro-Democracy Movements as the Product of Adaptive Agents." Kevin M. Quinn, Washington University
"From Democratic Transition to Consolidation: A Cross-Regional Analysis."  
Gretchen Casper and Michelle M. Taylor, Texas A&M University

"Spatial Models and the Study of Transitional Elections."  
Jay Dow, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc:  
Jakub Zielinski, University of Chicago

Panel 4-12  
CLARK 5

FORMAL MODELS OF INTERNATIONAL PROCESSES

Chair: Michael McGinnis, Indiana University

Papers:  
• The Effect of Foreign Policy Statements on Foreign Nations and Domestic Electorates.  
  Alastair Smith, Washington University
• Bargaining, Private Information and War.  
  Erik Gartzke, University of Iowa
• Lining Up on Different Sides: A Study of Coalition Formation.  
  Mark N. Crislip, California State University, Fresno
• International Bargaining Under the Shadow of the Electorate.  
  Yael Wolinsky, University of Chicago

Disc:  
Michael McGinnis, Indiana University

Panel 4-17  
SANDBURG 5

UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING

Chair: Thomas Waters, University of Wisconsin, Platteville

Papers:  
• The Imperial United Nations: Trusteeship, Peacekeeping, and World Order at Millennium’s End.  
  Jason Phillips, Johns Hopkins University
• UN Peacekeeping in Cambodia and Bosnia-Herzegovina: U.S. Leadership in the New World Disorder.  
  Joseph U. Elston and Jonathan R. Strand, University of Nebraska
• Peacekeeping: A Reader’s Guide."  
  Ryan Hendrickson, University of Nebraska.
• The Expansion of the Blue Berets: Peacemaking and the Deterrents to Peacekeeping.  
  Tonya M. James, Loyola University of Chicago

Disc:  
Thomas Waters, University of Wisconsin, Platteville

Panel 6-10  
SANDBURG 7

RACIAL POLITICS

Chair: Franklin Gilliam, University of California, Los Angeles

Papers:  
• Does Local News Coverage of Crime Affect Racial Stereotypes?  
  Franklin Gilliam and Adam Simon, University of California, Los Angeles
• Would You Vote for Colin Powell?  
  April Gresham and Robert Maranto, Lafayette College
• ‘Science and Empire’ Revisited: Public Opinion on AIDS in the African-American Community?  
  Taeku Lee, University of Chicago

Disc:  
Tali Mendelberg, Princeton University
Panel 7-17

THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, I

Chair: Gregory Markus, University of Michigan

Papers:
- A Multilevel Approach to Economic Voting. • Marco R. Steenbergen, Carnegie Mellon University
- Asymmetric Learning and the Transmission of Inflation Expectations. • James Granato, Michigan State University, and George A. Krause, University of South Carolina

Disc: Gregory Markus, University of Michigan

Panel 7-21

INFORMATION AND ELECTORAL CHOICE

Chair: Kathleen Knight, University of Houston

Papers:
- Voter Information in Senate Elections. • Benjamin Highton, University of California, Berkeley
- The Role of Information in Economic Assessment and Vote Choice. • David Moon, University of Colorado at Colorado Springs
- Distinguishing Between Endogenous and Exogenous Issue Preferences. • Greg D. Adams, University of Iowa
- Candidate Gender as a Low-Information Voting Cue. • Monika L. McDermott, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: Kathleen Knight, University of Houston

Panel 8-10

MEDIA HEGEMONY

Chair: Lisa McGlaughlin, University of Michigan

"From Acceptance to Resistance: Searching for Closure and Openings in Media Hegemony." • John M. Bublic, Kent State University
"Leaders, Communication, and Co-Optation." • Michael Duenes, University of Michigan
"The Political Economy of Culture." • Patricia M. Goff, Northwestern University
"Theoretical and Empirical Distinctions Between Elite and Mass Media." • Maurice J. Meilleur, Washington State University

Disc: Lisa McGlaughlin, University of Michigan

Panel 9-1

RESTORING THE CONVERSATION: JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU AND MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT

Chair: Jane Mansbridge, Northwestern University

Rousseau: • Penny Weiss, Purdue University
Panel 9-7  
LASALLE 5  
"SYMBOLIC WOMEN" AND SUBSTANTIVE REPRESENTATION  
Chair: Mary Anne Borrelli, Connecticut College  
Papers:  
"Gender Empowerment: The Impact of Women Representing Women." Angela High-Pippert and John Comer, University of Nebraska  
"Feminists and American Legislative Politics: Keeping the Outsiders Out." Laura R. Winsky Mattei, State University of New York, Buffalo  
"Gender Stereotypes and Decision Context in the Evaluation of Political Candidates." Penny Miller, University of Kentucky, Todd Shields, University of Arkansas, Ellen Riggle and Mitzi Johnson, University of Kentucky  
Disc: Susan L. Roberts, Davidson College

Panel 10-9  
DEARBORN 3  
SYMBOLIC POLITICS: IMAGES OF RACE AND ETHNICITY  
Chair: Huey Perry, Southern University  
Papers:  
"Pictoral Stimuli and Measurement of Racial Attitudes: An Exploratory Look." Fred Slocum, University of Iowa  
"Who Do You Believe?: Race, Class, Gender, Ethnicity and the Clarence Thomas Confirmation Hearings." Nicole Krassas, University of Iowa  
"The Foundations of Public Opinion Toward Immigration: Self-Interest, Group Conflict or Symbolic Politics?" Sharmaine Vidanage and David Sears, University of California, Los Angeles  
"Publishing Race: The Use of Race in Political Science Journals." Will Miller, University of Arkansas, and Patrick Kelly, St. Louis University  
Disc: Keith Boeckelman, Louisiana State University

Panel 11-12  
SANDBURG 3  
CULTURAL PLURALISM AND TOLERATION  
Chair: James Johnson, University of Rochester  
Papers:  
• The Plural Self: A Psychology for Toleration? • Ingrid Creppell, University of Chicago  
• Why Respect Culture? • James Johnson, University of Rochester  
• How Critical is the Procedural Theory of Democracy? • Kevin Olson, Northwestern University  
• No Escape: The Question of Boundaries and Communities in a Discourse of
Rights. Paul A. Passavant, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: Joseph Heath, Northwestern University

Panel 12-8

LASALLE 2

IS EARLY MONEY LIKE YEAST?

Chair: Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Ohio State University
Papers: "War Chests and Challenger Quality." Jay Goodliffe, University of Rochester
"Campaign Fund-Raising During the Pre-Primary Period of the Presidential Nomination Process." Philip Paolino, Georgetown University
Disc: Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Ohio State University

Panel 13-7

LASALLE 3

FORMAL MODELS OF BUDGETARY POLITICS

Chair: Sharyn O'Halloran, Columbia University
"Testing Competing Models of Executive-Congressional Bargaining over Appropriations." Jeffrey Milyo, Tufts University
"Presidential Pork: The Role of the Executive Veto in the Distribution and Size of Federal Expenditures." Nolan M. McCarty, University of Southern California
Disc: Garry Young, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 15-4

MONTROSE 1

PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS AND THE NEW CONGRESS

Chair: Mark A. Peterson, University of Pittsburgh
Papers: "The President in a More Partisan Legislative Arena." Richard Fleisher, Fordham University, and Jon R. Bond, Texas A&M University
"President Clinton and the New Democrats, 1993-94." Jon F. Hale, University of Oklahoma
"Presidential Success in the Post-Reform Congress." Rhonda Kinney, Eastern Michigan University
"Conflict in the Confirmation of District and Appellate Court Judges." Russell Lightfoot, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Disc: Mark A. Peterson, University of Pittsburgh
Steven A. Shull, University of New Orleans

Panel 16-7

PDR 16

PARTY COALITIONS IN CONGRESS

Chair: The Honorable Mickey Edwards, Harvard University
Papers: "The Effects of External Political Factors on Minority Party House Leadership." Christina Fastnow, University of Iowa
"Legislative Leviathan and the U.S. Senate, 1873-1933." Richard Fororgette, Miami University, and Brian R. Sala, University of Illinois
"Explaining Policy Stability in the United States: Divided Government or Partisanship in the House?"  David Jones, University of California, Los Angeles


"Democratic Party Leadership in the Senate: Responses and Strategies in an Era of Uncertainty."  Sean Q. Kelly, East Carolina University

Disc:  Michael J. Malbin, SUNY-Albany

Panel 17-12  
LASALLE 1
ROUNDTABLE ON RETHINKING CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY IN THE CLASSROOM
Chair:  James R. Bowers, St. John Fisher College
Participants:  Stephen Daniels, American Bar Foundation
Thomas R. Hensley, Kent State University
David O'Brien, University of Virginia

Panel 17-15  
MONTROSE 7
NEW APPROACHES TO GENDER AND THE COURTS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)
Chair:  Barbara Hayler, Sangamon State University
Papers:  "Gender and Cultural Diversity and the Effects upon Group Cohesion in American Appellate Courts: A Longitudinal Analysis."  Nancy Clayton and Dean Kahler, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
"The Multiple Dimensions of an Ethic of Care: An Analysis of Legal Briefs in Johnson Controls."  Francis Carleton, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
"Battered Women and the Law: A Non-Syndrome Approach to the Problem of Battering."  Donald Downs and Evan Gerstmann, University of Wisconsin, Madison
"Race, Gender, and Decision Making in the Federal Courts."  Susan B. Haire and Leigh Calhoun, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
Disc:  Judith Baer, Texas A&M University

Panel 18-8  
MONTROSE 2
RESEARCH ON STATE AND LOCAL TAXING AND SPENDING POLICY
Chair:  Lee Pinkney, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
"Parties Do Make a Difference When Parties Differ: Government Growth and Party Polarization."  Steven Procopio, Louisiana State University
"Reconsidering the Impact of State Fiscal Caps."  Tyson King-Meadows, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Panel 19-9  
**EDUCATIONAL INNOVATIONS -- EFFORTS AND IMPACTS**  
Chair: Jeffery R. Henig, Center for Washington Area Studies  
Papers:  
- "Linking Federal Title I Reform to the Inner-city Classrooms: Impact on Resource Allocation and Instructional Practice." Kenneth Wong and Gail Sunderman, University of Chicago  
- "Determinants of Educational Change in Michigan: Assessing Alternative Models of the Policy-making Process." Michael Mintrom and Sandra Vergari, Michigan State University  
Disc:  
- Jeffery R. Henig, George Washington University  
- Kevin Smith, University of Nebraska  

Panel 20-15  
**GENDER, CLASS AND PUBLIC POLICY**  
Chair: Ralph Baker, Ball State University  
Papers:  
- It Matters or It Doesn't: Class Bias and Fiscal Policy in the American States. David F. Steele, III, University of Notre Dame  
- The Politics of Gay and Lesbian Rights: Expanding the Scope of Conflict. Donald Haider-Markel and Kenneth Meier, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  
- The Manhart Decision - Risk, Gender and Pensions: Has It Had Any Impact? Anthony Stanislawski, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee  
Disc:  
- Ralph Baker, Ball State University  
- Fred Meyer, Ball State University  

Panel 20-17  
**THE STATUS OF GAYS AND LESBIANS IN THE PROFESSION**  
Chair: Michael A. Jogerst, University of Iowa  
Papers:  
- The Status of Lesbians and Gays in the Profession. Kenneth S. Sherrill, Hunter College, and Martha A. Ackelsberg, Smith College  
- Sexual Identity in Bi-racial Coalitions. Robert W. Bailey, Rutgers University, Camden  
Disc: Robert Dion, Indiana University  

Panel 21-9  
**CURRENT RESEARCH IN STATE AND LOCAL BUDGETING**
Chair: Kurt Thurmaier, University of Kansas

Papers: "The Changing Roles of Budget Offices and Budgeteers: A Comparison of Midwest and Southeast States." Kurt Thurmaier, University of Kansas, and Katherine Willoughby, Georgia State University

"Budgeting for Accountability." Irene Rubin, Northern Illinois University

"Triggers to City Fiscal Action." Michael Pagano and Andrew Dudas, Miami University

"Balanced Budget Constraints in State and Local Government: Myth or Reality?" Daniel Mullins, University of Indiana

Disc: Eric Sexton, University of Kansas
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1-13  BURNHAM 1
LEGITIMACY, COMPLIANCE, AND THE ROOTS OF JUSTICE: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW)
Chair: Peter D. Russell, University of Toronto
Papers: "Judicial Legitimacy: Public Sources and General Paradigms." Gad Barzilai, Tel Aviv University
"The Legal Culture of Europe: Explorations and Explanations." James L. Gibson, University of Houston, and Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State Univ. "Authority, Compliance, and Justice Judgments: Comparisons of the United States, Germany, and Hong Kong." E. Allan Lind, American Bar Foundation, Tom Tyler and Yuen Huo, University of California, Berkeley "The Struggle for Judicial Independence and the Transition Toward Democracy in Bulgaria." Albert P. Melone, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
Disc: Peter D. Russell, University of Toronto

Panel 1-14  BURNHAM 5
TRADE UNIONS AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE: NEW DATA AND NEW THEORIES
Chair: Geoffrey M. Garrett, Stanford University
Disc: Robert Franzese, Jr., Harvard University

Panel 1-16  PDR 16
LEGISLATIVE CHANGE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)
Chair: Michael Mezey, DePaul University
Disc: Steven S. Smith, University of Minnesota
Panel 2-9  
BURNHAM 2  
LOCAL DIMENSIONS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
Chair:  Maqsood Choudary, University of Missouri  
Papers:  "Empowering the Localities: Decentralization of the State in Ghana."  Dan McKwartin, Chicago State University  
"Rural Collective Economy in Rural Development in China."  Weixing Chen, Old Dominion University  
"Technology and Asymmetries in the Construction of Sustainable Infrastructure: Governing and Managing Irrigation Systems in Nepal."  Wai Fung Lam, Indiana University  
Disc:  Maqsood Choudary, University of Missouri  

Panel 3-10  
BURNHAM 4  
POLITICAL PARTIES IN TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION  
Chair:  Kenneth Janda, Northwestern University  
Papers:  "Structural Weaknesses in the Democratic Political Parties of the Russian Federation."  Richard Franklin, University of Akron  
"Coalition Politics in Post-Communist Europe: A Survey of Romanian Opposition Party Elites."  Steven D. Roper, University of Missouri  
Disc:  Kenneth Janda, Northwestern University  
Joel Moses, Iowa State University  

Panel 4-11  
CLARK 5  
QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT  
Chair:  Paul F. Diehl, University of Illinois  
Papers:  • The Impact of Time and Interdependence on War Diffusion.  Kelly Kadera and Gerald Sorokin, University of Iowa  
• An Empirical Test of the Effect of the Distribution of Power.  Peggy Ann James and Kunihiko Imai, University of Wisconsin, Parkside  
• Poverty, Regimes, and the Use of Force.  Jeffrey Pickering and William R. Thompson, Indiana University  
• Anatomy of Wars: Military and Diplomatic Dimensions of 20 Interstate Wars.  Tansa George Massoud, Bucknell University  
Disc:  Paul F. Diehl, University of Illinois  

Panel 5-9  
CLARK 7  
PROSPECTS FOR GLOBAL TRADE LIBERALIZATION  
Chair:  Charles Lipson, University of Chicago
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 1:30-3:15 pm

Papers:
"Diminished Giant or Vanguard for Liberalization?: The U.S. in International Trade, 1950-1990." Robert Blanton, University of South Carolina
"Trade Conflict in Agricultural Subsidies: A Game Theoretic Analysis of US-EU Debates in the Uruguay Round." Sam Cartwright, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: Kendall W. Stiles, Loyola University of Chicago
Horace Bartilow, University of Dayton

Panel 6-11
PERSONALITY AND POLITICS
Chair: Ted G. Jelen, Illinois Benedictine College
Papers:
• Complex or Simplex? The Effects of Personality on the Behavior of U.S. Supreme Court Justices. • James Audette and Mark Kemper, Ohio State University
• Personality Type and Political Ideology. • Robert E. Elder and Craig Monette, Hope College
• Birth Order Theory: An Idea in Search of Data. • Alan Arwine, Southern Illinois University

Disc: Ted G. Jelen, Illinois Benedictine College

Panel 6-14
THE PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING
Chair: Kent Tedin, University of Houston
Papers:
• Generational Conflict over Aging Policy. • Laurie Rhodebeck, State University of New York, Buffalo
• Aging and Conservatism: A Reexamination. • R. Steven Daniels, University of Alabama, Birmingham, and Carolyn L. Clark-Daniels, Iowa State University
• Age Differences in Political Decision Making. • Ellen Riggle, Mitzi Johnson, and Barry Tadlock, University of Kentucky

Disc: Kent Tedin, University of Houston

Panel 7-10
THE CONTEXT OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
Chair: Peter W. Bienlhouwer, University of Georgia
Papers:
• The Effects of Neighborhood Poverty on African-American Political Efficacy and Participation or Nothing to Fear from (the Study of) Contextual Effects. • Harvey Prieto Schuckman, University of Michigan
• The Consequences of Place: The Changing Geographic Structure of Economic and Social Contexts in Rochester, NY and Their Impact on Voter Turnout. • Barbara A. Dinehart, State University of New York, Albany
• Politics by Any Means: Protest Activity in America. • Susan Craig, Rutgers University
Panel 7-18
CLARK 10
THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, II
Chair: Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston
Papers: • Race, Gender, and Economic Voting. • Charles E. Menifield and Scott D. Ward, University of Missouri, Columbia • Economic Expectations and the Political Business Cycle in the United States. • Matthew Ladner, University of Houston • It's Not Just the Economy (and Don't Call Me Stupid). • John Rattliff, Duke University
Disc: Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston

Panel 8-11
PDR 18
CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICAL MEDIA
Chair: Roderick P. Hart, University of Texas
Disc: Roderick P. Hart, University of Texas

Panel 9-12
DEARBORN 2
GENDER GAPS AND ATTITUDES TOWARD FEMINISM
Chair: Lynne E. Ford, College of Charleston
Disc: Kathleen Dolan, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Panel 10-10
DEARBORN 3
RACE AND THE MOVEMENTS OF THE SIXTIES: WHAT WE'VE LEARNED
Chair: Carol Leach, Chicago State University
Scott Spitzer, Columbia University

"Civil Rights Comes to the Confederacy: A Political and Historical Analysis of the Civil Rights Movement in Richmond, Virginia: 1960-1967." Lewis A. Randolph, Ohio University

"Difference and Equality: African-Americans and Women in the Military." Mary Lou Kendrigan, Lansing Community College

Disc:
Louis DeSipio, Mount Holyoke College
Christine LeVeaux Sharp, Louisiana State University

Panel 11-10  
**SANDBURG 3**

**LIBERALISM AND RIGHTS**
Chair: Judith L. Failer, Indiana University
Papers:
- Qualified Rights. • Judith L. Failer, Indiana University
- Liberalism and Stability: The Maintenance of Liberty and the Environment. • Susan Liebell, University of Chicago
- Thin Perfectionism, Thick Neutrality: Toward a Viable Liberalism. • Aaron Knight, Texas A&M University

Disc: Jonathan Riley, Tulane University

Panel 12-9  
**LASALLE 2**

**SURVEY METHODS AND APPLICATIONS**
Chair: John Brehm, Duke University
Papers:
- The Influence of Value Conflict on Responses to Balanced Survey Questions.*
  Jill Glather, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Accounting for Intensity and Intransitivity in the Measurement of Party Identification.* Dennis W. Gleiber and Robert T. Sims, Univ. of New Orleans
- The Use of Monetary Incentives with Low Response Rate Populations in Panel Surveys.* Valerie Martinez, Kenneth Goodwin, University of North Texas,
  Laura Perna, University of Michigan, and Joan McLean, Ohio Wesleyan College
- A Social-Structural versus an Individual-Attributional Perspective on Political Phenomena: Social Network Methods in the Study of Political Influence.* David Lazer, University of Michigan

Disc: John Brehm, Duke University

Panel 14-10  
**LASALLE 5**

**PARTIES, PARTISANSHIP, AND PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS**
Chair: William C. Binning, Youngstown State University
Papers:
- Forecasting Presidential Nominations.* Randall E. Adkins and Andrew Dowdle, Miami University
  Suburbia: The Key to the Republican Realignment in the South?* H. Gibbs Knotts, Emory University
- Reclassification of Independent Voters: Positive and Negative Dimensionality.* Marci Lichtl, University of New Orleans
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 15-10  MONTROSE 1
PRESIDENTIAL STRATEGIES AND POLICIES
Chair: Darrell M. West, Brown University
Papers: "The President and the Congress: Going Public versus Public Approval." Ken Collier, University of Kansas
"Presidential Management of Public Fears: The Aftermath of Created Crises." Arthur W. Rohloff, Jr., Texas Tech University
"President Clinton, Public Opinion, and Gays in the Military." Clyde Wilcox and Robin M. Wolpert, Georgetown University
Disc: Philip J. Powlick, DePauw University
Darrell M. West, Brown University

Panel 17-10  MONTROSE 7
NEW PERSPECTIVES ON STATE JUDICIAL RESEARCH
Chair: Paul A. Sracic, Youngstown State University
Papers: "Trends in Contemporary Judicial Elections." Paul Brace and Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
"Organized Interests in State Courts: Group Responses to the New Judicial Federalism." Donald J. Farole, Jr., Indiana University
"The Intersection of Law, Politics, and Policy: Legal Services for the Poor in the American Courts, 1965-1994." John C. Kilwein, West Virginia University
"Explaining State Rates of Pre-Certiorari Amicus Curiae Participation." Eric N. Waltenburg, Purdue University, and Bill Swinford, University of Richmond
Disc: Steven Puro, St. Louis University

Panel 17-13  LASALLE 1
COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR
Chair: Barbara Yarnold, Florida International University
"The Canadian Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model: Criminal Rights Cases Under the Charter of Rights & Freedoms." Cindy Ostberg, University of the Pacific, and Matthew E. Wetstein, California State University, Stanislaus
"Leadership and Influence on the Canadian Supreme Court." Shannon Ishiyama Smithy, University of Pittsburgh
"American Influences on the Development of Canadian Affirmative Action Law." Sandra Clancy, University of Toronto
Disc: Charles Epp, Indiana University

Panel 18-11  MONTROSE 2
THE STATES AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS
Chair: Bradley C. Canon, University of Kentucky
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 1:30-3:15 pm

Papers:  “When Not in Rome, Must We Still Do As the Romans Do? Questions of Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Surrounding Hawaii's Possible Recognition of Same-Sex Marriages.” John P. Feldmeier, Miami University
“State Courts and the Right to Die.” Deanna Harton, Illinois State University
“The Search for Individual Rights in Reapportionment.” Michael Fine, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

Disc:  Chuck Smith, West Virginia State College
        Donna LeFebvre, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 19-10  MONTROSE 3
INSTITUTIONAL EFFORTS TO IMPROVE MINORITY REPRESENTATION
Chair:  Norman R. Luttbeg, Texas A&M University
“Urban Politics and Cumulative Voting: Results of Recent Experiences.” Robert Brischetto, Southwest Voter Research Institute, Richard Cole, University of Texas, Arlington, Richard Engstrom, University of New Orleans, and Delbert A. Taebel, University of Texas, Arlington
"Yet Another Look At the Impact of District Rather Than At-Large Elections on Minority Representation in Municipal Councils." Norman R. Luttbeg, Texas A&M University

Disc:  Thomas Longoria, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
        Gary Halter, Texas A&M University

Panel 20-3  SANDBURG 2
ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATORY POLICY PERSPECTIVES
Chair:  Barry Rabe, University of Michigan
Papers:  •Rethinking Environmental Regulation: Assessing Critiques of Environmental Regulation. • Gary Bryner, Brigham Young University
• A Question of Equity: Distributional Consequences of Economic Incentives in Pollution Control. • Evan J. Ringquist, Florida State University
• The Role of Expertise and Experience in Shaping the Environmental Policy Perspectives of Scientists. • Richard Barke, Georgia Institute of Technology, Hank Jenkins-Smith and Carol Silva, University of New Mexico
• State Regulation and Innovation in Environmental Policy. • Alka Sapat, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc:  William Lowry, Washington University
        Barry Rabe, University of Michigan

Panel 20-13  SANDBURG 6
AGENDA SETTING AND POLICY PROBLEMS
Chair:  Charles Elder, Wayne State University
Papers:  •Focusing Events, Agenda Setting, and Change in Policy Communities. • Thomas Birkland, University of Washington
• Agenda Setting and Social Citizenship. • Alba Alexander, Univ. of Chicago
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 1:30-3:15 pm

- Agenda Setting to Innovation: A Demonstration of Linkage through Event History Analysis. • Henry Glick, Florida State University, and Scott Hays, Southern Illinois University
- Reexamining Theories of Executive Agenda-Building: The Evolution of White House Energy Policy. • James Vedda and Walter Rosenbaum, University of Florida

Disc: Charles Elder, Wayne State University

Panel 22-5
SANDBURG 4
ROUNDTABLE ON EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION
Chair: Sally Mitchell Edwards, University of Louisville
Part: "Helping Interns Find the Right Placement." John C. Berg, Suffolk University
"Using Off-Campus Services to Place Interns Off-Campus." Glen A. Halva-Neubauer, Furman University
"Mock Trials as an Experiential Educational Experience." Don Racheter, Central College
"Service Learning as a Class Requirement" Jocelyn Shadforth, University of Louisville

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 1-10
BURNHAM 1
CHANGES IN POST-UNIFICATION GERMANY
Chair: Marilyn Hoskin, State University of New York, Buffalo
Papers: "Privatization in the Eastern Germany: Forms and Consequences." Donald M. Hancock, Vanderbilt University
"Coalition Behavior of the German Green Party in the German Laender." Brian L. Kessel, University of Iowa
"Regionalism and Nationalism in the Unified Germany." Patrick Altdorfer, University of Pittsburgh
Disc: Manfred P. Kuechler, Hunter College
Roberta S. Sigel, Rutgers University

Panel 2-10
BURNHAM 2
CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNDERSTANDING ELITE DECISION MAKING
Chair: Clark Gibson, Indiana University
Papers: "Third World Governments and Decision Making: The Impact of International Organizations on Refugee Policy Making." Jolene Kay Jesse, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
"The Quest for 'Two-Level' Legitimacy: Fair Elections and Authoritarian Regimes." Darren Hawkins, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: Jackie Smith, University of Notre Dame

Panel 3-3
BURNHAM 4
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 3:30-5:15 pm

ARE THERE CROSS-NATIONAL REQUISITES OF DEMOCRACY?
Chair: Michael Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa
"The 'Requisites' of Democracy in Latin America: A Quantitative Analysis." David K. Jesuit, Loyola University of Chicago
"The Sufficient Condition of Democracy: Civil Society." Young-Min Kim, Binghamton University
"The Fate of Premature Democracies: The Promotion of Development or Political-Cultural Factors?" Alan Siaroff, University of British Columbia
Disc: Gretchen Casper, Texas A&M University
Michael Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa

Panel 4-3
BURNHAM 5
THE DEMOCRATIC PEACE AND THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS
Chair: Paul R. Hensel, University of Illinois
Papers: • A Reexamination of the Effect of Executive Constraints on the Democratic Peace. • Marilyn Grobschmidt, Indiana University
• Democracy, Liberalism, and the Future of the East. • Bear Braumoeller, University of Michigan
• A Civilization in the Post-Cold War World: An Empirical Analysis of Huntington’s Clash of Civilizations." • Jennifer Mann, University of Utah, and Peter Steen, University of South Carolina
Disc: Paul R. Hensel, University of Illinois

Panel 4-10
CLARK 5
A REEXAMINATION OF PROMINENT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORISTS
Chair: Kathryn C. Lavelle, Northwestern University
Papers: • Karl Popper and International Relations. • Philip Benesch, University of Delaware and Albert Dalmolen, Mansfield University
• Realism and the International Interaction Game. • Michael J. Licari, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
• International Relations Theory and the Transformation of the International System. • Janeen Klinger, Franklin and Marshall College
Disc: Kathryn C. Lavelle, Northwestern University

Panel 6-12
SANDBURG 7
GENDER EFFECTS IN CAMPAIGNS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)
Chair: Doris Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago
Papers: • Retaliation as a Form of Negative Voting: Voter Reaction to the Hill-Thomas Hearings. • Robin M. Wolpert, Georgetown University, and James Gimpel,
University of Maryland
- What's the Issue? Evaluations of Clarence Thomas and Anita Hill. • Virginia Sapiro and Joe Soss, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- Public Opinion, Marriage Partners, and Political Communication Between Intimates. • Robert Huckfeldt, State University of New York, Stony Brook, Paul A. Beck, Ohio State University and Russell Dalton, University of California, Irvine
Disc: Michael X. Delli Carpini, Columbia University

Panel 6-16  SANDBURG 5
INFORMATION AND CITIZENSHIP
Chair: Robert Luskin, University of Texas
Papers:
- Political Awareness in Comparative Perspective. • Michael A. Dimock and Sam Popkin, University of California, San Diego
- Can Collective Opinion Redeem an Ill-Informed Public. • Scott Althaus, Northwestern University
- News That Doesn't Matter: Entertainment, the Mass Media and Political Sophistication. • Kris Seago, University of Texas
Disc: Robert Luskin, University of Texas

Panel 7-16  DEARBORN 1
REFERENDUM VOTING
Chair: Andrew Skalaban, University of California, Davis
Papers:
- The European Union Referendum in Norway. • Per Arnt Pettersen, University of Trondheim
- Policymaking by Popular Consensus: Local Referendum Elections. • James Endersby, University of Missouri, Columbia
Disc: Andrew Skalaban, University of California, Davis

Panel 7-19  CLARK 10
ALIGNMENT AND REALIGNMENT IN AMERICA
Chair: Lindsey Lee, Michigan State University
Papers:
- The 'Revolt of the City' Reconsidered: Stories of the New Deal Realignment in Connecticut, 1916-1940. • John William Burns, University of Connecticut
- Conceptual and Methodological Innovations in the Study of Conversion and Mobilization During Realignments: The New Deal in Boston as a Test Case. • William Claggett, Florida State University
- A Path Dependent Approach to the Study of Realignments. • Rorie L. Spill and Peter M. Radcliffe, Ohio State University
Disc: Lindsey Lee, Michigan State University
Panel 8-12 PDR 18
LEARNING FROM THE MEDIA DURING THE CAMPAIGN
Chair: Santa Traugott, University of Michigan
Papers: "Information, Political Predispositions, and Changing Attitudes During the 1992 Presidential Election." Lynn Vavreck, University of Rochester
"News Coverage and Learning about Candidates: A 'Direct Effects and Individual-Level Conditions' Model." Donna Wassermann, University of Michigan, Dearborn
"Campaign Information and Political Inferences: The Informed Voter Reconsidered." Karen Callaghan, University of Massachusetts, Boston, and Milton Lodge, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Disc: Santa Traugott, University of Michigan

Panel 9-10 DEARBORN 2
GENDER, ELECTORAL OPPORTUNITIES, AND PERSISTENCE
Chair: David Lublin, University of South Carolina
Papers: "Financing the Campaigns of Women Candidates for the State House." Brian L. Werner, St. John's University
"Electoral Opportunities and Women Candidates." Bernadette Nye and Joanne Bay Brzinski, Emory University
"Female and Minority Incumbent Careers in the U.S. House of Representatives: A Longitudinal Analysis." Rachelle Aved and Joan Blauwkamp, University of Iowa

"Did We Get More Than One 'Year of the Woman'? Defending and Expanding the Victories of 1992 in U.S. House of Representatives' Elections of 1994."
Barbara Burrell, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: Christine B. Williams, Bentley College

Panel 10-11 DEARBORN 3
MULTI-CULTURALISM, CONFLICT AND INCLUSION
Chair: Wayne Parent, Louisiana State University
"Erasure: The Political Strategy of Inclusion." Carl E. Briscoe, Jr., Western Illinois University
"Let the Good Times Unroll in Southwest Louisiana: Music and Conflict Between Cajun and Black Creole Communities." Mark Mattern, Chapman University
Disc: Pamela Stricker, University of California, Riverside
John R. Martin, Moravian College
SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 11-9
HOBBES AND HUME: LIBERALISM, JUSTICE AND CITIZENSHIP
Chair: William J. Meyer, University of Michigan, Flint
Papers:
• Freedom as Motion: Thomas Hobbes and the Images of Liberalism. • Leslie Feldman, Hofstra University
• Deliberative Citizenship in Hobbes' Leviathan. • Eric L. Forsman, Johns Hopkins University
• Of Rowboats and Benevolence: David Hume's Non-Contractarian Liberalism. • Mark Yellin, Rutgers University
• Hume's Theory of Justice. • Andrew Valls, Morehouse College
Disc: William J. Meyer, University of Michigan, Flint

Panel 12-10
ATTENTION TO THE TEXT
Chair: Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: "Quantitative Content Analysis." Craig C. Hagensick, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
"DOA or Here to Stay? The Use of Alternative Methodologies in Public Administration Research, 1948-1994." Lisa A. Zanetti and Sissie Hadjiharalambous, University of Tennessee

Panel 14-8
U.S. POLITICAL PARTIES
Chair: Sean J. Savage, Saint Mary's College
Papers: "Constituent Change as an Explanation of Republican Policy on Civil Rights, 1888-1900." Thomas F. Bayer, University of Notre Dame
"Is Partisanship Academic? Party Identification and Decision Making in University Governing Boards." Cynthia Duquette and David Adamany, Wayne State University
"Political Parties and Political Preferences Under the First State Constitutions, 1776-1788." Michael Layton, Duke University
"Are the Parties Getting Smarter?" Geoffrey D. Peterson, University of Iowa
Disc: Robert Bostright, University of Chicago

Panel 15-9
THE SEPARATED SYSTEM AND ITS EFFECTS
Chair: Christopher J. Bosso, Northeastern University
Papers: "Political Institutions and Federal Deficit Policy." David Colnic and Richard C. Witmer II, University of Arizona
"Executive Vetoes and Congressional Concessions." Charles M. Cameron and Yuen Kwok, Columbia University
"Divided Government, Political Business Cycles, and Budget Deficits." Richard S. Wike, Emory University


Disc: Christopher J. Bosso, Northeastern University
Wayne P. Steger, Iowa State University

Panel 16-16
ROLL CALLS AND IDEOLOGY
Chair: John J. Coleman, University of Wisconsin, Madison


"Triple Play: Constituency, Elite and Public Opinions and Senate Role Call Voting." Eric M. Uslaner, University of Maryland

"The Influence of Ideology on Congressional Votes: A Comparative Assessment of Foreign and Domestic Policy." Valerie A. Sulfaro, California State University, Fresno and University of South Carolina

Disc: Cornell Hooton, Emory University

Panel 17-11
CIVIL LIBERTIES, CIVIL RIGHTS AND JUDICIAL POLICYMAKING
Chair: Charles M. Lamb, State University of New York, Buffalo

Papers:

"Scalia, Property, and Dolan v. Tigard: The Emergence of a Post Carolene Products Jurisprudence." David Schultz, University of Minnesota


"Two Competing Visions of Rights at the Crossroads of Reproductive Technologies: A Case of the Frozen Embryos." Nancy Kassop, SUNY at New Paltz

Disc: Gerald N. Rosenberg, University of Chicago

Panel 18-9
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY IN THE STATES
Chair: Peter VanDoren, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Papers:
"Decentralization of Environmental Enforcement: The Pennsylvania Air Quality Program." Douglas Camp Chaffey, Chatham College

"Environmental Takings: Group Strategy and Participation in the Regulation of Private Property." Randolph R. Moffett, West Virginia University
"Underground and Out of View: The Politics and Process of Implementing Wellhead Protection Programs in the Great Lake States." **Denise Scheberle** and Kim Boggiatto, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Disc: **Bruce Williams**, University of Illinois
**Albert Matheny**, University of Florida

**Panel 19-11**

**MONTROSE 3**

**THE POLITICS OF URBAN EDUCATION**

Chair: **Jennifer Hochschild**, Princeton University

Papers:
* "Setting the Agenda: Problems, Perceptions and Priorities in Urban Education." **Thomas Longoria**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, **John Portz**, Northeastern University and **Bryan D. Jones**, Texas A&M University
* "The Web of Local and Extra-Local Actors in Urban Education." **Marion Orr**, Duke University, **Richard Hula**, Michigan State University, **Fernando Guerra**, Loyola Marymount University and **Mara Cohen**, University of California, Los Angeles
* "Coalitions and Conflict in Urban Education." **Rodney Hero**, **Susan Clarke**, University of Colorado, **John Hutcheson**, Georgia State University, **Carol Pierannunzi**, Kennesaw State College and **Robin Jones**, University of Pittsburgh
* "Reform and Policy Effort in Urban Education." **Jeffrey R. Henig**, George Washington University, **Luis Fraga**, **Bari Anhalt**, Stanford University and **Alan DiGaetano**, Baruch College
* "Urban School Reform as a Decision Arena." **Desiree Pedescleaux**, Spelman College, **Jorge Ruiz-de-Velasco**, Stanford University, **Lana Stein**, University of Missouri-St. Louis and **Clarence Stone**, University of Maryland

Disc: **Fred Wirt**, University of Illinois

**Panel 20-16**

**SANDBURG 2**

**TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND PUBLIC POLICY**

Chair: **Yong Lee**, Iowa State University

Papers:
* Valuation of Benefits to Industry from University-Industry Collaboration: A Pilot Test at one ERC. **Linda Parker**, National Science Foundation
* Application of the Technology Audit Method at U.S. Defense Laboratories. **Alistair Bratt**, ATLAS Group
* Variation in Industrial Strategies for University-Firm Partnering. **Dianne Rahm**, University of South Florida
* Technology Transfer and Two Cultures in the University. **Yong Lee**, Iowa State University

Disc: **Linda Brandt**, National Defense University

**Panel 21-10**

**SANDBURG 8**

**THE ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES: CLIENT EMPOWERMENT, CONSUMER CHOICE, AND PUBLIC VALUES**
Chair: Richard C. Elling, Wayne State University
Papers: "Models for Supporting Consumer Choice by Persons With Disabilities." T. Lyke Thompson, Wayne State University, Sandra Herman, Michigan Department of Mental Health, Jacqueline Carroll, Charito H. Melesky, and Richard C. Elling, Wayne State University
"Public Programs, Private Administration: Government Use of Nonprofit Organizations in the Delivery of Human Services." Deborah A. Auger, University of Delaware
"Patterns and Predictions of Family Empowerment in a Program Serving Families of Children with Disabilities." Canopy Roychoudhury, CULMA
Disc: Raymond Rosenfeld, Eastern Michigan University

Panel 22-3

FOUNDERS AND STATESMEN

Chair: Clifford A. Bates, Jr., Brown University
Papers: "Beating Bodies into One: Plutarch's Lycurgus." Jeff Stone, Grove City College
"Xenophon's Cyrus and the Cult of Personality." Robert Phillips, Northern Illinois University
"Aristotle on Founders." Clifford A. Bates, Jr., Northern Illinois University
Disc: Elizabeth Talbot, Loyola University of Chicago
Christopher Vasilopoulos, Eastern Connecticut University
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