MIDWEST
Political Science Association
PROGRAM
54th ANNUAL MEETING

Charles H. Franklin
Program Chair

James Stimson
President

April 18-20, 1996
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago

******************************************
(wpdocs\mpsa\1996\prog96.fnl)
Officers and Executive Council of the MPSA

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James Stimson, University of Minnesota

Vice-Presidents:
Carol Kohfeld, University of Missouri-St. Louis
Gregory Caldeira, Ohio State University

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Program Chair:
Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin - Madison

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Pamela Conover, University of North Carolina
Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh
Peverill Squire, University of Iowa
Norman Thomas, University of Cincinnati

(1997)
Richard Hall, University of Michigan
Barbara Perry, Sweet Briar College
Wendy Rahn, University of Minnesota
Joseph Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas
Lettie McSpadden, Northern Illinois University

(1998)
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Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Jeffrey A. Segal, SUNY-Stony Brook
Lana Stein, University of Missouri-St. Louis
Nancy H. Zingale, University of St. Thomas

Assistant Director: Timothy B. Krebs, Loyola University
Administrative Assistant: Laura A. Tomaka, Loyola University

Midwest Political Science Association Offices:
Loyola University Chicago
6525 N. Sheridan Road, Chicago, IL 60626
Phone: 800-782-1178  312-508-3077  Fax: 312-508-3102
E-mail: jpeliss@luc.edu   Web Page: http://www.luc.edu/orgs/mpsa
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CONVENTION INFORMATION

Palmer House Hilton

The Palmer House is one of the finest hotels in Chicago. Its many services include six restaurants, lounges, health club with steam, sauna, and whirlpool, indoor swimming pool, and fifteen retail shops. It is also located along the State Street Mall, one of many retail centers in Chicago. Palmer House personnel will be happy to assist in any way that they can to help insure that your stay here is a pleasant one. Maps of the Palmer House meeting locations can be found on the back pages of the program booklet. Handicap accessibility information is available from the meeting registration desk.

Convention Registration

Everyone participating in the meetings is expected to register. The meeting registration center is found inside the entrance to the lower exhibit hall, two escalator flights up from the hotel lobby. Registration fees for the meeting: Members: $30. Student or retired members: $10. Nonmembers: $55. Nonmember student or retired: $17. Undergraduates: $5. Membership in the association is $30 per year ($15 for students and retired) and includes a subscription to the *American Journal of Political Science*.

Please note that we do not accept credit cards for registration fees.

Exhibit Hall

The central location for the convention is the Lower Exhibit Hall, which is located on the 3rd floor, two escalator rides up from the hotel lobby. Registration, paper sales, and exhibits will be located in the Exhibit Hall.

Panel Meeting Rooms

Most of the panel sessions will be held on the 7th floor in the Burnham, Clark, Dearborn, LaSalle, Montrose, and Sandburg wings. A map of the 7th floor conference center can be found on the inside back cover of the program. We will also be using meeting space on the 3rd, 5th, and 6th floors. Maps of the 3rd, 5th, and 6th floors are found in the back of the program.

Meeting Room Locations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Floor</th>
<th>Location</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>Exhibit Hall, Cresthill Room, Crystal Room, Private Dining Rooms (PDR) 5-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th</td>
<td>Red Lacquer Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th</td>
<td>Private Dining Rooms (PDR) 16, 17, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th</td>
<td>Parlors F, G, H</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th</td>
<td>Burnham, Clark, Dearborn, LaSalle, Montrose, Sandburg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Poster Sessions

Research posters will be displayed on Friday on the Mezzanine Level, one escalator ride up from the hotel lobby. Posters may be viewed from 8:30 to 5:15. The poster topic is "Graduate Student Research on Law, Courts and Judicial Behavior." The authors will be present from 1:30 to 3:15 to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Everyone is encouraged to browse the poster session.
throughout the day. Authors may set up their poster displays beginning at 7:30 am on Friday. All necessary posting materials will be supplied.

**Paper Sales**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>9 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>9 am - 2 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Papers will be sold in the Lower Exhibit Hall for $1.00 each. Late papers may be brought directly to the paper sales area. Each author whose papers are delivered to the paper sales area will receive a coupon for a discount registration fee for the 1997 convention.

**Citation of MPSA Papers**

Association policy is that papers presented at the annual meeting are in the public domain and may not be restricted from citation or attribution.

**About Unsold Papers and Paper Requests**

Authors may retrieve any unsold papers beginning at 12:00 noon on Saturday. All authors should check with Paper Sales on Saturday to pick up their Paper Request Forms that will contain the names and addresses of individuals who would like to receive a copy of a paper that is sold out or unavailable. After the Exhibit Hall closes at 2 pm on Saturday, Paper Request Forms will be available in the Mezzanine at the Placement Center desk.

**Child Care Service**

Our subsidized child care service is available in the hotel for families who preregistered for the service. Check at the meeting registration desk to obtain the location of child care service.

**Placement Center**

The placement center is located in the Mezzanine area, one escalator ride up from the hotel lobby. Candidates should pay the nominal $3.00 registration fee at the meeting registration desk and then check in with the receptionist at the placement center. Schools that wish to interview should register with the receptionist. Candidates and schools will be assigned message boxes. Placement center hours of operation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>9 am - 5 pm</td>
<td>9 am - 3 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ground Transportation and Parking**

Continental Air Transport runs a bus service from the Palmer House to O'Hare and Midway airports. The bus fare to O'Hare Airport is $14.75 one-way, $25.50 round-trip; the fare is $10.75 one-way and $19.00 round-trip to Midway Airport.

The CTA "El" train runs to O'Hare Airport, Terminal 4, and Midway Airport, and will take you to the Monroe station (2 blocks by underground walkway to the Palmer House). The fare is $1.50.

If you drive to the hotel, economical parking is available in the Grant Park or Monroe Street garages, located in between Michigan Avenue and Lake Shore Drive. Palmer House guests can obtain "discount" parking at the Monroe and Wabash garage, 55 E. Monroe, just east of the hotel. Have your parking receipt validated at hotel registration.
Plan to attend the
1997 Annual Meeting

April 10-12
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago

Program Organizers:

Mary Dietz
and
John Freeman

University of Minnesota

(for program details see page 14)
ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The Nominating Committee, chaired by William Berry (Florida State University), including Gregory Caldeira (Ohio State University), Renee Smith (University of Rochester), and Robert Durr (Washington University, St. Louis) will submit the following slate of officers and executive council members to the membership for approval at the annual business meeting on Friday, April 19, 1996, in the Red Lacquer Room.

President-elect: Harold Spaeth, Michigan State University

Vice-President (1996-98): Paul Allen Beck, Ohio State University

Council Members (1996-99):
- Linda Bennett, Wittenberg University
- Nancy Burns, University of Michigan
- Gary King, Harvard University
- Bert Kritzer, University of Wisconsin - Madison
- Kenneth Williams, Michigan State University

BEST PAPER AWARDS

PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD
for best paper, 1995

Recipients: Scott Ainsworth, University of Georgia
- Patrick Fett, University of Memphis
- Itai Sened, Tel Aviv University

Paper: “Implications of Turnover and Term Limits on Institutional Stability”

Committee: William Bianco (chair), Renee Smith, and Virginia Gray

THE WESTVIEW PRESS AWARD
for best paper written by a graduate student, 1995

Recipient: Gary McKissick, University of Michigan


Committee: Jim Kuklinski (chair), Elizabeth Theiss-Moore, and Michael Berkman

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD
for best paper written about women and politics, 1995

The Midwest Political Science Association would like to thank Westview Press for their sponsorship of the Westview Press Award for the best paper delivered by a graduate student.
Recipient: Nancy Burns, University of Michigan

Paper: “Gender, Endogeneity, and Political Participation”

Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women: Liane Kosaki (chair), Vicki Hesli, and Lettie McSpadden

Awards Presentation
Friday, April 19, 5:30 pm
Red Lacquer Room
1996 PAPER AWARDS
***ATTENTION***
PANEL CHAIRS and SECTION HEADS

Panel Chairs and Section Heads may nominate papers delivered at the 1996 meeting for one of four awards that are given for outstanding papers. We strongly encourage all panel chairs and section heads to participate in the nominating process. To nominate a paper(s) for consideration, panel chairs and section heads should do the following:

Obtain three copies of the paper from the author(s) and forward to the Award Committee Chair(s) by July 1, 1996. (It is recommended that you do this immediately after the meeting so that the paper is not inadvertently forgotten.)

Committee decisions will be made by December 1, 1996 and sent to MPSA President Arlene Saxonhouse.

AWARDS and COMMITTEES

PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD
A $250 award for the best paper delivered at the convention.

Committee: David Mayhew (CHAIR)
Department of Political Science
Yale University
New Haven, CT 06520
(203) 432-5237

William Zimmerman, University of Michigan
Joel Aberbach, UCLA

WESTVIEW PRESS AWARD
A $100 award for the best paper delivered by a graduate student.

Committee: Albert Cover (CHAIR)
Department of Political Science
SUNY - Stony Brook
Stony Brook, NY 11794-4392
(516) 632-7661
albert.cover@sunysb.edu

Cary Coglinese, Kennedy School of Government
Judith Kullberg, Ohio State University

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD
A $100 award for the best paper written about women and politics.

Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women
Lettie McSpadden (CHAIR)
Department of Political Science
Northern Illinois University
DeKalb, IL 60115
(815) 753-1011
lettie@niu.edu

Suzanne Jacobitti, University of Illinois at Edwardsville
Joanna Scott, Eastern Michigan University
Cathy Johnson, Williams College
Joanne Bzrinski, Emory University
SPRAGUE AWARD
A $250 award for the best paper applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem in political science.

Committee:  
Keith Krehbiel (CHAIR)  
Graduate School of Business Administration  
Stanford University  
Stanford, CA 94305  
(415) 723-2855  
fkrehbiel@gsb-lira.stanford.edu

Nancy Burns, University of Michigan  
Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley
ANNOUNCEMENT

Editor Search

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
1998-2001

MPSA President-elect Arlene Saxonhouse announces the formation of a search committee to recommend the selection of a new editor for AJPS. The association is seeking a qualified individual who will edit the journal from January 1, 1998 through December 31, 2001. The search process will be conducted during the next 12 months, with an appointment to be announced during the 1997 meeting of the MPSA.

Nominations and self-nominations should include a letter of interest, with a statement of goals for the journal, and a curriculum vitae and be sent by August 15, 1996 to:
John Pelissero, Executive Director
Midwest Political Science Association
6525 N. Sheridan Road
Chicago, IL 60626
E-mail: jpeliss@luc.edu

Ad-hoc Committee on AJPS Editor:
Arlene Saxonhouse, University of Michigan, Chair

James Stimson, University of Minnesota
Harold Spaeth, Michigan State University
Duncan Snidal, University of Chicago
John Pelissero, Loyola Univ. Chicago
Information for Candidates

The Midwest Political Science Association and the American Journal of Political Science have historically benefitted from a cooperative arrangement between the association and the editor’s home institution. The MPSA supports the editorial operation by paying the direct costs associated with the following:

- **Copy editor** and proof readers. **Postage costs** related to manuscript reviews, correspondence with authors, and mailings to the Press.
- **Office expenses**, including supplies, telephone, printing, photocopy, and publications.
- **Travel** for two editorial board meetings per year.

Home institutions have traditionally provided editors with support for:

- **Reduced teaching** assignment
- **Summer salary** stipend for editor
- **Graduate assistant**
- **Part-time secretarial** support

The MPSA will negotiate with the institution regarding the level of support. The above should be considered by candidates before expressing interest in the position. However, the search committee will ask for details on institutional support only from a short list of final candidates.

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**CALL FOR PAPERS**

**MIDWEST POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION**

1997 Annual Meeting, April 10-12

**Palmer House Hilton, Chicago**

**DEADLINE:** September 15, 1996

**Political Science: A Discipline Too Divided?**

**General Program Organizers:**

**Mary G. Dietz**  
Dept. of Political Science  
University of Minnesota  
1414 Social Sciences Building  
267 19th Avenue South  
Minneapolis, MN 55455-0410  
Phone: 612/624-1028  
Fax: 612/626-7599  
dietz@polisci.umn.edu

**John R. Freeman**  
Dept. of Political Science  
University of Minnesota  
1414 Social Sciences Building  
267 19th Avenue South  
Minneapolis, MN 55455-0410  
Phone: 612/624-6018  
Fax: 612/626-7599  
freeman@polisci.umn.edu

Instructions: Proposals should be sent directly to section heads listed below. Do not send the same proposal to more than two section heads and please inform each of a dual submission. **Include the following information:**
Title of Proposed Paper
Name
Address
Phone Number
Fax or E-mail, if appropriate
Abstract of proposed paper

If you are offering to serve as a panel chair or discussant, please indicate your fields of expertise. Individuals may participate on no more than two panels. Normally, participants may give one paper presentation and have one other panel role (as chair, discussant, co-author).
The program committee will also organize a series of **Poster Sessions** by subject area. If you are interested in participating in a poster session or would like additional information about the nature of a poster session, please contact the section organizers listed below.

Individuals with proposals that do not seem to fit into one of the sections listed below and groups not affiliated with the MPSA that wish to sponsor panels should contact the general program chairs.

### 1997 Program Committee

1. **Comparative Politics - Industrialized Countries**  
   **Duane Swank**, Department of Political Science, P.O. Box 1881, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI 53201-1881, Phone: 414/288-3418, Fax: 414/288-3360, swankd@vms.csd.mu.edu

2. **Comparative Politics - Developing Countries**  
   **Jeffrey Winters**, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University, Scott Hall, 601 University Place, Evanston, IL 60208, Phone: 708/491-2630 Fax: 708/491-8985, jalan@merle.acns.nwu.edu, jaw@nwu.edu

3. **Comparative Politics - Transitions Toward Democracy**  
   **Stephen Crowley**, Department of Politics, Oberlin College, Rice Hall, Oberlin, OH 44074-1095, Phone: 216/775-8286, Fax: 216/775-8124, steve_crowley@qmgate.cc.oberlin.edu

4. **International Relations**  
   **Joshua Goldstein**, School of International Service, American University 4400 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington, DC 20016, Phone: 202/885-2457 Fax: 202/885-2494, jgoldst@American.edu

5. **International Political Economy**  
   **Dennis Quinn**, School of Business Administration, Georgetown University Washington, DC 20057, Phone: 202/687-1027, quinnd@gunet.georgetown.edu

6. **Political Psychology and Public Opinion**  
   **Diana C. Mutz**, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin 110 North Hall, Madison, WI 53706, Phone: 608/263-2414, Fax: 608-265-2663, mutz@polisci.wisc.edu

7. **Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation**  
   **Jon Nagler**, Department of Political Science, University of California, Riverside, Riverside, CA 92521, Phone: 909/787-7258 or 787-5501, Fax: 909/787-3933, nagler@wizard.ucr.edu
8. Mass Media and Political Communication
Dan Hallin, Department of Mass Communication, University of California, San Diego, 9500 Gillman Drive, LaJolla, CA 92039, Phone: 619/534-2843, Fax: 619-534-7315, dhallin@weber.ucsd.edu

9. Gender and Politics
Joan Tronto, Department of Political Science, Hunter College, 695 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10021, Phone: 212/772-5680, Fax: 212/650-3669, tronto@iwm.univie.ac.at (until July 1996)

10. Race, Class and Ethnicity
Dianne Pinderhughes, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, 361 Lincoln Hall, Urbana, IL 61801-3696, Phone: 217/333-3273, Fax: 217/244-5712, dpinderh@ux1.cso.uiuc.edu

11. Political Theory and Philosophy: Theorists and Texts
Marion Smiley, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 110 North Hall, Madison, WI 53706, Phone: 608/263-2391, Fax: 608/265-2663, smiley@polisci.wisc.edu

12. Political Theory and Philosophy: Approaches
John F. Burke, Department of Social Sciences, University of Houston-Downtown, Houston, TX 77002, Phone: 713/221-8416, burke@dt3.dt.uh.edu

13. Formal Modeling
John Londregan, Department of Politics, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544-1012, Phone: 609/258-2256, Fax: 609/258-4772, johnlond@wws.princeton.edu

14. Methodology
Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Department of Political Science, Ohio State University, 2140 Derby Hall, 154 N. Oval Mall, Columbus, OH 43210, Phone: 614/292-9642, Fax: 614/292-1146, jboxstef@magnus.acs.ohio-state.edu
Renee Smith, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY 14627-0146, Phone: 716/275-3225, Fax: 716/275-1616, rnes@troi.cc.rochester.edu

15. Political Parties and Interest Groups
Anthony Nownes, Department of Political Science, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996-0410, Phone: 615/974-7052, Fax: 615/974-7037, anownes@utkux.utcc.utk.edu

16. Presidency and Executive Politics
Lawrence Jacobs, Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, Minneapolis MN 55455, Phone: 612/625-3384, Fax: 612/626-7599, ljacobs@polisci.umn.edu
17. Legislative Politics
David Canon, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, 110 North Hall, Madison, WI 53706, Phone: 608/263-2283, Fax: 608/265-2663, dcanon@polisci.wisc.edu

18. Judicial Politics and Public Law
Kevin T. McGuire, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3265, Phone: 919/962-0431, Fax: 919/962-0432, kmguire.ham@mhs.unc.edu

19. State and Intergovernmental Politics
Carol Weissert, Department of Political Science, 303 S. Kedzie Hall, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824-1032, Phone: 517/353-3292, Fax: 517/432-1091, carol.weissert@ssc.msu.edu

20. Urban and Local Politics
Elaine B. Sharp, Department of Political Science, 504 Blake Hall, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045, Phone: 913/864-3523, Fax: 913/864-5208, ebsibm@statl.cc.ukans.edu

21. Public Policy
Paul Quirk, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois
361 Lincoln Hall, Urbana IL 61801, Phone: 217/244-4826, Fax: 217/244-5712, paulq@igpa.uiuc.edu

22. Public Administration
George Gordon, Department of Political Science, 4600 Political Science, Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-4600, Phone: 309/438-8483, Fax: 309/438-5310, gjgord@rs6000.cmp.ilstu.edu

23. Political Culture
Lane Crothers, Department of Political Science, 4600 Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-4600, Phone: 309/438-8813, Fax: 309/438-5310, alcroth@ilstu.edu
Nominations Committee

President-elect Arlene Saxonhouse has appointed the following persons to the Nominations Committee. Please send all nominations for president, vice-president, and council (term 1997-2000) to:

**Gregory Caldeira (CHAIR)**  
Department of Political Science  
Ohio State University  
Columbus, OH  
(614) 292-9642  
gcaldeira@magnus.acs.ohio-state.edu

**Michael Zuckert**, Carleton College  
**John Kingdon**, University of Michigan  
**Susan Hansen**, University of Pittsburgh  
**Dianne Pinderhughes**, University of Illinois-Urbana

The election of officers and Annual Business Meeting will be held on  
Friday, April 19, 1996  
at 5:30 pm  
in the Red Lacquer Room  
on the 4th floor.  
President’s Reception to Follow.
CHICAGO GUIDE

Chicago Office of Tourism    (312) 280-5740
Chicago Fine Arts Hotline    (312) 346-3278

Fine Arts, Museums and Libraries

Adler Planetarium    (312) 322-0300
Art Institute of Chicago    (312) 443-3600
Chicago Academy of Sciences    (312) 871-2668
Chicago Children's Museum    (312) 527-1000
Chicago Historical Society    (312) 642-4600
Chicago Maritime Museum    (312) 836-4343
Chicago Sports Hall of Fame    (312) 943-3086
DuSable Museum of African American History    (312) 947-0600
Field Museum of Natural History    (312) 922-9410
Lyric Opera    (312) 332-2244
Mexican Fine Arts Center Museum    (312) 738-1503
Museum of Broadcast Communications    (312) 987-1500
Museum of Contemporary Photography    (312) 663-5554
Museum of Contemporary Art    (312) 280-5161
Museum of Science & Industry/Omnimax    (312) 684-1414
Newberry Library    (312) 943-9090
Orchestra Hall    (312) 435-6666
Oriental Institute Museum    (312) 702-9520
John G. Shedd Aquarium and Oceanarium    (312) 939-2438
Harold Washington Library Center    (312) 747-4300

Sporting Events

BASKETBALL    DATE    OPPONENT
Chicago Bulls    April 18    Detroit
(312)455-4000    April 20    Indianapolis

BASEBALL
Chicago Cubs    April 16 & 17    Cincinnati
(312)404-2827    April 18-21    San Francisco

Chicago White Sox    (312) 924-1000    On the Road

RESTAURANT GUIDE

Within Walking Distance

THE BERGHOFF - 17 W. Adams. Solid German food and lots of it, and a nice old place. I recommend their own Berghoff's dark beer on tap, and the creamed spinach side dish. The service is fast, if you're rushed. Casual and inexpensive.

TRATTORIA NO. 10 - 10 N. Dearborn. Probably the best Italian food in the immediate vicinity. Very charming, below-ground setting.


ITALIAN VILLAGE - Monroe, west of State. Good Italian food. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slacks. Probably good idea to make reservations.


expensive.

Short Cab Rides

GINO'S EAST - 160 E. Superior. Deep-dish Chicago style pizza is the speciality.
THE NINETY FIFTH - In the John Hancock Center, North Michigan Ave. Panoramic view of the city. Wonderful luncheon value.
BUB CITY CRABSHACK & BAR-B-Q - 901 W. Weed. (266-1200). Shrimp, crab, crayfish in a Chicago version of a crab shack. Cajun dishes are good, as is fried chicken.
BANGKOK CAFE - 9 W. Hubbard. I think the best deal for overall price and quality of the N. State Street Thai restaurants. Soups and coconut-curry dishes especially recommended.
MORTON'S - 1050 N. State. Very expensive. Rated #1 steakhouse in Chicago.
ED DEBEVIC'S - Ontario and Wells. Casual, inexpensive. Noisy, but if you are into the 50's you'll love the atmosphere.
UNO'S - Ohio and Wabash. Best deep dish pizza around. Inexpensive. Casual and always a long wait. (Best to go when it's not raining.)
DUE'S - Ontario and Wabash. Same owners as above.
IT'S GREEK TO ME - 306 S. Halsted. The Greektown joint with the least grease. Be sure and try the Greek Connection appetizer platter.
GIBSONS - 1028 N. Rush. A steakhouse recently rated in the top ten steak houses by the Tribune with reportedly one of the best martinis in town. Pricey.
LUCIANO'S - 871 N. Rush. Pleasant Italian spot, with several interesting pasta dishes. Moderate.
VINCI - 1732 N. Halsted. Provincial Italian Cuisine.

Overview of Official Program

Thursday, April 18

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9:00 am - 5:00 pm</td>
<td>Registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 am</td>
<td>M PSA Council Meeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00 am - 5:00 pm</td>
<td>Exhibit Hall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:00 am - 6:00 pm</td>
<td>Exhibits and Paper Sales</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 am - 5:00 pm</td>
<td>Child Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00 am - 12:45 pm</td>
<td>Placement Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1:30 - 3:15 pm</td>
<td>Panels</td>
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Friday, April 19

8:00 am - 5:00 pm  Registration  Exhibit Hall
8:30 am - 5:15 pm  Poster Session  Mezzanine
9:00 am - 5:00 pm  Placement Center  Mezzanine
9:00 am - 5:00 pm  Exhibits and Paper Sales  Exhibit Hall
8:00 am - 10:00 pm  Child Care
8:30 - 10:15 am  Panels
10:30 am - 12:15 pm  Panels
1:30 - 3:15 pm  Panels
3:30 - 5:30 pm  AJPS Editorial Board Meeting  Cresthill Room
5:30 - 6:00 pm  Business Meeting, Awards

Red Lacquer Room (4th Floor)

6:00 - 7:30 pm  President's Reception  Red Lacquer Room (4th Floor)
Saturday, April 20

9:00 am   MPSA New Council Meeting   Cresthill Room
8:00 am - 2:00 pm Registration Exhibit Hall
9:00 am - 3:00 pm Placement Center Mezzanine
8:00 am - 5:30 pm Child Care
9:00 am - 2:00 pm Exhibits and Paper Sales Exhibit Hall
8:30 - 10:15 am Panels
10:30 am - 12:15 pm Panels
12:30 - 1:30 pm 1997 Program Committee Meeting Cresthill Room
1:30 - 3:15 pm Panels
3:30 - 5:15 pm Panels

Authors:
Please Pick Up
Your Unsold Papers
and Paper Request Sheets
at 12:00 noon on Saturday
Related Groups' Meetings and Receptions

**Thursday, April 18**

6:00 - 8:00 pm  Indiana University Reception  Parlor H

10:00 -12:00 pm  Washington University - St. Louis Reception in Honor of Robert Salisbury  Crystal

**Friday, April 19**

7:30 - 8:30 am  Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science - Breakfast Business  Parlor F

12:00 - 3:00 pm  Policy Studies Organization Meeting  Cresthill

4:00 - 6:00 pm  Florida State University Reception  Parlor G

5:30 - 7:30 pm  Political Organizations and Parties (APSA) Executive Council Meeting  Sandburg 7

5:30 - 7:30 pm  Mid-American Conference Schools  LaSalle 1

6:00 - 8:00 pm  Midwest Women's Caucus Reception  Crystal

6:00 - 8:00 pm  The Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics Reception  Cresthill

6:00 - 8:00 pm  University of Illinois Reception  PDR 18

6:00 - 8:00 pm  University of Iowa Reception  PDR 17

6:00 - 8:00 pm  University of Michigan Reception  Parlor H

6:00 - 8:00 pm  University of Minnesota Reception  Parlor F

6:00 - 8:00 pm  Ohio State University Reception  PDR 16

10:00 pm - 12:00 am  University of Houston and Rice University Reception  Crystal

**Saturday, April 20**

9:00 am - 5:00 pm  American Political Science Association Council Meeting  Crystal

11:30 am - 2:00 pm  American Political Science Association Council Luncheon  PDR 9

**Sunday, April 21**

1:00 - 5:00 pm  Political Theory Group Meeting  PDR 4
1996 PROGRAM COMMITTEE

The MPSA thanks the committee for its work in support of the annual meeting

General Program Chair: Charles H. Franklin, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin—Madison, Madison, WI 53706. Phone: 608-263-1878. Fax: 608-265-2663. Email: franklin@polisci.wisc.edu

Program Committee

1. Comparative Politics--Industrialized Countries: Shaun Bowler, Department of Political Science, University of California--Riverside, Riverside, CA 92521. Phone: 909-787-5595. Fax: 909-787-3933. Email: bowler@wizard.ucr.edu

2. Comparative Politics--Developing Countries: Gretchen Casper, Department of Political Science, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843. Phone: 409-845-8594. Fax: 409-847-8924. Email: e339gc@lewie.tamu.edu

3. Comparative Politics--Transitions towards Democracy: Christian Davenport, Department of Political Science, University of Houston, Houston, TX 77204-3474. Phone: 713-743-3915. Fax: 713-743-3927. Email: pols125@uhupvm1.uh.edu

4. International Relations: Richard J. Stoll, Department of Political Science, PO Box 1892, Rice University, Houston, TX 77251. Phone: 713-527-4683 and 713-527-8101 ext. 3362. Fax: 713-285-5273. Email: stoll@ruf.rice.edu

5. International Political Economy: Andrew Sobel, Department of Political Science, Washington University, Box 1063, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, MO 63130. Phone: 314-935-5810. Fax: 314-935-5856. Email: sobel@wuecon.wustl.edu

6. Political Psychology and Public Opinion: Leonie Huddy, Department of Political Science, SUNY Stony Brook, Stony Brook, NY 11794. Phone: 516-632-7639. Fax: 516-632-9023. Email: lhuddy@ccvm.sunysb.edu

7. Elections, Voting Behavior and Participation: William G. Jacoby, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC 29208. Phone: 803-777-6902. Fax: 803-777-8255. Email: n350085@univscvm.csd.sc.edu

8. Mass Media and Political Communication: Darrell West, Department of Political Science, Brown University, Providence, RI 02912. Phone: 401-863-1163. Fax: 401-863-7018. Email: darrell_west@brown.edu

9. Women and Politics: Nancy Burns, Center for Political Studies, Institute for Social Research, Room 3063, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248. Phone: 313-936-0094. Fax: NA. Email: nburns@umich.edu

10. Race and Ethnicity: Benjamin Marquez, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin--Madison, Madison WI, 53706. Phone: 608-263-2389. Fax: 608-265-2663. Email: marquez@polisci.wisc.edu

11. Political Theory and Philosophy: James Johnson, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, Harkness Hall, Rochester, NY 14627-0147. Phone: 716-275-0622. Fax: 716-271-1616. Email: jjsn@troi.cc.rochester.edu

12. Formal Modeling: Rebecca B. Morton, Department of Political Science, University of California--San Diego, La Jolla, CA 92093-0521. Phone: 619-534-3548. Fax: 619-534-7130. Email: rmorton@weber.ucsd.edu

13. Methodology: R. Michael Alvarez, Division of Social Sciences, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125. Phone: 818-395-4273. Fax: 818-405-9841. Email: rma@crunch.caltech.edu

14. Political Parties and Interest Groups: Allan J. Cigler, Department of Political Science, University of Kansas, 504 Blake, Lawrence, KS 66045. Phone: 913-864-3523. Fax: 913-864-5700. Email: trout@falcon.cc.ukans.edu

15. Presidency and Executive Politics: Mark A. Peterson, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260. Phone: 412-648-7627. Fax: 412-648-2605. Email: markp@vms.cis.pitt.edu

16. Legislative Politics: Carol M. Swain, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, 313 Robertson, Princeton, NJ 08544. Phone: 609-258-2943. Fax: 609-258-1985. Email: cmswain@wws.princeton.edu

17. Judicial Politics and Public Law: Kevin L. Lyles, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois--Chicago, 1007 W. Harrison, M/C 276, Chicago, IL 60607. Phone: 312-996-2396. Fax: 312-413-0440. Email: lyles@uisch.cic.edu

18. State and Intergovernmental Politics: Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Department of Political Science, Beloit College, 700 College St. Beloit, WI 53511. Phone: 608-882-6058. Fax: 608-363-2718. Email: duerstgj@beloit.edu

19. Urban and Local Politics: Richard C. Hula, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, 303 S. Kedzie Avenue, East Lansing, MI 48824. Phone: 517-432-2047. Fax: 517-432-1091. Email: richard.hula@ssc.msu.edu

20. Public Policy: Saundra K. Schneider, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC 29208. Phone: 803-777-6795. Fax: 803-777-8255. Email: N350084@univscvm.csd.sc.edu
21. **Public Administration**: Donald F. Kettl, La Follette Institute, University of Wisconsin--Madison, 1225 Observatory Dr, Madison, WI 53706. Phone: 608-262-3582. Fax: 608-265-3233. Email: kettl@ae.agecon.wisc.edu
Stepping into 21st Century
PROGRAM
1996 MEETING OF THE
MIDWEST POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

CHARLES H. FRANKLIN
PROGRAM ORGANIZER

OVERVIEW OF PANELS BY SECTION

SECTION 1. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES
Shaun Bowler, University of California–Riverside

1-1. States, Civil Societies and Foreigners: The Politics of Immigration in Advanced Industrial Countries THU 11:00
1-2. Regionalism and System Transformation in the Russian Federation SAT 3:30
1-3. Public Policies and Governance SAT 8:30
1-4. Protest and Social Movements in Western Europe THU 1:30
1-5. Labor Markets and Migration THU 3:30
1-6. Party and Coalition Unity FRI 8:30
1-7. Welfare States and Corporatism FRI 10:30
1-8. British Politics FRI 1:30
1-9. German Politics FRI 3:30
1-10. Centralization of Government SAT 10:30
1-11. European Union SAT 1:30
1-12. Elections in Comparative Perspective FRI 3:30

SANDBURG 6

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
5-8. Capital Mobility, Financial Transfers, and Debt
SECTION 2. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
Gretchen Casper, Texas A&M University

2-1. Civil-Military Relations
(Chair and Co-Sponsored with Section on Comparative Politics:
   Transitions Toward Democracy) THU 11:00

2-2. Ethnic Conflict in the Third World THU 3:30

2-3. Economic Neoliberalism in Latin America THU 1:30

2-4. Elections and Economic Policy in Latin America FRI 8:30

2-5. Parties, Politicians, and the People in Latin America FRI 10:30

2-6. Workers and the State FRI 1:30

2-7. Political Change in the People’s Republic of China THU 3:30

2-8. Democratizing South Korea SAT 10:30

2-9. Democratization in Africa: 1 SAT 1:30

2-10. Democratization in Africa: 2 SAT 3:30

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
3-3. Coups and the Democratization Process: Retarding Factor or Instigator?
5-3. Institutions, Trade, and Development: East Asia and China
9-9. The Quality of Women’s Lives
9-10. Women and Social Movements in the Third World

SECTION 3. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Christian Davenport, University of Houston

3-1. Puzzles of Democratic Transitions in Russia and the Ukraine THU 11:00

3-2. Dollars, Cents and Democratization THU 3:30

3-3. Coups and the Democratization Process: Retarding Factor or Instigator?
   (Chair and Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics:
   Developing Countries) THU 1:30

3-4. European Tides and Democratic Waves: Which Way Are They Going? THU 3:30
3-5.  "It Just Doesn't Fit": Understanding Paradoxes in the Transition to Democracy  FRI 10:30

3-6.  Parliamentary Development and the East European Transitions Towards Democracy  FRI 1:30

3-7.  Roundtable: Measuring Democracy: How Can We Know it When We See It?  SAT 8:30

3-8.  Roundtable: Confronting the Rebel's Dilemma  FRI 3:30

3-9.  Domestic Conflict and Democratization  SAT 1:30

3-10. Authoritarian Legacies and the Troubled Path to Democracy  FRI 3:30

3-11. "Oh, No You Don't": Repressing the Transition to Democracy  SAT 10:30

3-12. Roundtable: What's All the Hype About?: Contemporary Criticisms of Democracy  SAT 1:30

3-13. Institutions, Formal Theory and the Study of Democratization  SAT 3:30

3-14. Theorizing About Transitions: Towards a Better Understanding of the Move to Democracy  FRI 8:30

3-15. Exploring Russian Transitions to Democracy  FRI 10:30

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
2-1.  Civil-Military Relations

SECTION 4. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Richard J. Stoll, Rice University

4-1.  Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy  SAT 8:30

4-2.  Research on Alliances  THU 11:00

4-3.  Challenges to the State: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict  THU 1:30

4-4.  Modeling Cooperation  THU 3:30

4-5.  Issues for U.S. Foreign Policy  SAT 10:30

4-6.  Militarization in Developing States  FRI 10:30

4-7.  Challenges to Mainstreaming International Relations Theory  SAT 1:30
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<tr>
<td>4-8.</td>
<td>The United Nations and Its Agencies After the Cold War</td>
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<td>4-10.</td>
<td>Challenges to Realism</td>
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CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
5-2. Bargaining, Two-level Games, and Strategic Interactions
15-12. Civilian Control of the Defense Department: Assessing the Goldwater-Nichols Reforms After a Decade

**SECTION 5. INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY**
Andrew Sobel, Washington University

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<td>5-1.</td>
<td>Domestic Arrangements and International Behavior</td>
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<td>5-2.</td>
<td>Bargaining, Two-level Games, and Strategic Interactions (Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations)</td>
<td>MONTROSE 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-3.</td>
<td>Institutions, Trade, and Development: East Asia and China (Co-sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)</td>
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<td>5-4.</td>
<td>Monetary Regimes</td>
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<td>5-5.</td>
<td>Developing Regions in a Changing International Context</td>
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<td>5-6.</td>
<td>Policy Making in Increasingly Open Economies</td>
<td>MONTROSE 3</td>
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<td>5-7.</td>
<td>Power, Interdependence, and Development</td>
<td>MONTROSE 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-8.</td>
<td>Capital Mobility, Financial Transfers, and Debt (Co-sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries)</td>
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**SECTION 6. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION**
Leonie Huddy, SUNY Stony Brook

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<td>6-1.</td>
<td>Political Ideology and the Structure of Mass Belief Systems Revisited</td>
<td>BURNHAM 1</td>
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<td>6-2.</td>
<td>Public Opinion and the Determinants of Support for Environmental Protection</td>
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</table>
6-3.  Sources of Public Conflict and Cohesion on the Women's Movement  THU 11:00

6-4.  Social, Political, and Economic Determinants of Racial and Ethnic Attitudes  THU 3:30

6-5.  Conceptualizing Citizen Knowledge and Evaluating its Political Role  FRI 10:30

6-6.  The Impact of Self Interest and Personal Experience on Public Opinion  SAT 3:30

6-7.  Process Tracing and Decision-Making: A Demonstration of Techniques and Results  SAT 1:30

6-8.  The Politics of Identity  FRI 3:30

6-9.  The Media, Alienation, and Political Participation  FRI 1:30

6-10.  Question Wording and Interviewer Effects in Surveys and Interviews  SAT 3:30

6-11.  Public Support for Political Institutions  FRI 3:30

6-12.  Contextual Sources of Political Influence: Dyads, Networks, and Locale  SAT 10:30


6-14.  Exploring the Origins of Political Tolerance  THU 1:30

6-15.  Psychological Basis of Candidate Impression Formation  FRI 8:30

6-16.  Reconsidering The Origins of Partisan Identifications  SAT 10:30

6-17.  Sources of Stability and Change in Adult Political Development  FRI 1:30

6-18.  Social Context and Prejudice  CANCELLED
SECTION 7. ELECTIONS, VOTING BEHAVIOR, AND PARTICIPATION
William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina

7-1. Issues in Testing Competing Models of Issue Voting
     (Co-sponsored with Formal Theory) THU 11:00

7-2. Resources, Values, and Political Participation SAT 8:30
     CLARK 5

7-3. Sophistication and Ideology SAT 8:30
     CLARK 5

7-4. Campaign Contributions and Spending THU 1:30
     CLARK 10

7-5. Legal, Institutional, and Organizational Influences on
     Voter Turnout THU 11:00
     CLARK 5

7-6. Congressional and Presidential Elections in American Politics
     THU 1:30
     CLARK 10

7-7. Candidate Characteristics and Vote Choice FRI 8:30
     CLARK 5

7-8. Congressional Elections THU 3:30
     CLARK 10

     THU 3:30
     CLARK 10

7-10. Forum on the 1996 National Election Study FRI 8:30
     CLARK 5

     FRI 10:30
     CLARK 10

7-12. Primary Elections FRI 1:30
     CLARK 5

7-13. Third-Party and Independent Candidacies FRI 10:30
     CLARK 5

7-14. Economic Influences on Political Behavior FRI 1:30
     PDR 18

7-15. Voting Systems, Ballot Forms, and Vote Choice FRI 3:30
     CLARK 5

7-16. The Impact of the Presidential Campaign FRI 1:30
     CLARK 5

7-17. Effects of Information and External Cues on
     Political Attitudes merged with panel 7-19
     Issues, Partisanship, and Voting Behavior SAT 10:30
     CLARK 10

7-18. Economic Influences on Political Behavior
     merged with panel 7-19
     SAT 10:30
     CLARK 5

7-19. Political Alienation SAT 1:30
     CLARK 5

7-20. Economics, Demographics, and State Elections SAT 1:30
     CLARK 10

7-21. Elections in Urban and Suburban Settings SAT 3:30
     CLARK 5
7-22. Nonvoters, Voters, and Reactions Toward Political Candidates SAT 3:30

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
15-11. Ambition, Dollars, and Zealotry in Presidential Campaigns

SECTION 8. MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION
Darrell West, Brown University

8-1. Roundtable: Media Coverage of the 1996 Campaign SAT 8:30
8-2. Talk Radio SAT 8:30
8-3. Deliberation and the Media THU 1:30
8-4. Race and the Media THU 3:30
8-5. Coverage of International Affairs FRI 8:30
8-6. The Internet THU 11:00
8-7. Local News FRI 10:30
8-8. Interest Groups and the Media FRI 1:30
8-9. Political Advertising and Debates FRI 3:30
8-10. Influencing the Public SAT 1:30
8-11. The Media and Policymaking SAT 3:30

SECTION 9. WOMEN AND POLITICS
Nancy Burns, Institute for Social Research

9-1. Roundtable: Gender, Race, and the Study of the Politics of Identity THU 3:30
9-2. Representation and the State: Gender and American Political Development THU 11:00
9-3. Gender and Elections SAT 8:30
9-4. Foundings, Difference, and the Body Politic THU 1:30
9-5. Gender and Political Participation FRI 3:30
9-6. Constructions of Feminism SAT 1:30
9-7. Gender and Representation: A Different Voice? FRI 8:30
9-8. The Construction of Gender Difference FRI 10:30
9-9. The Quality of Women's Lives (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries) FRI 1:30
9-10. Women and Social Movements in the Third World (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries) SAT 10:30
9-11. Gender and the Workplace: Law at Work SAT 3:30
9-12. Gender and Public Policy SAT 1:30
9-13. Gender in the University THU 1:30

SECTIONS 10. RACE AND ETHNICITY
Benjamin Marquez, University of Wisconsin—Madison

10-1. Prejudice, Intolerance & Group Conflict THU 11:00
10-2. The Politics of Cultural & Ethnic Identity SAT 8:30
10-3. Latinos, African Americans & Electoral Politics THU 1:30
10-4. Projecting Minority Images in the Media THU 3:30
10-5. Public Opinion & Race FRI 8:30
10-6. Race, Redistricting & Participation in the 1990s FRI 10:30
10-7. Resolving Discrimination Issues in a Post Civil Rights Era FRI 1:30
10-8. Affirmative Action & Racial Group Conflict FRI 3:30
10-10. Race and Ethnicity in Europe SAT 1:30
### SECTION 11. POLITICAL THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY
James Johnson, University of Rochester

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<tr>
<td>11-1</td>
<td>Deliberation in Democratic Theory &amp; Practice</td>
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<td>11-2</td>
<td>Speech and Reason in Politics</td>
<td>THU 1:30</td>
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<td>11-3</td>
<td>Liberal Predicaments - Past to Future</td>
<td>SAT 8:30</td>
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<td>11-4</td>
<td>The Persistence of Power and Powerlessness</td>
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<td>11-5</td>
<td>Rethinking the Liberal Self: Freedom, Character and Community</td>
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<td>11-6</td>
<td>Revising Citizenship</td>
<td>SAT 1:30</td>
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<td>11-7</td>
<td>Democratic Predicaments, Democratic Possibilities</td>
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<td>11-8</td>
<td>Humean Skepticism</td>
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<td>Anti-Federalists and Federalists</td>
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<td>11-10</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics &amp; Political Theory</td>
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<td>11-11</td>
<td>Forbidden Discourse: Talking Politics in America</td>
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<td>11-12</td>
<td>Platonic Themes</td>
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<td>11-13</td>
<td>Toleration, Pluralism, and Constitutionalism in Liberal Theory</td>
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### SECTION 12. FORMAL MODELING
Rebecca B. Morton, University of California--San Diego

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<tr>
<td>12-1</td>
<td>Leaders, Followers, and Political Communication</td>
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<td>12-2</td>
<td>Politics and Economic Policy</td>
<td>SAT 8:30</td>
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<td>12-3</td>
<td>Models of Congressional Delegation</td>
<td>THU 3:30</td>
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<td>12-4</td>
<td>Norms, Rules, and Cohesion in Legislatures</td>
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<td>12-5</td>
<td>Models of Taxation and Income Redistribution</td>
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<td>12-6</td>
<td>Legislators, Voters, and Interest Groups</td>
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<td>12-7</td>
<td>Interest Groups</td>
<td>SAT 10:30</td>
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### SECTION 13. METHODOLOGY

**R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology**

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<td>SAT 3:30</td>
<td>Multi-Stage Voting Models</td>
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<td><strong>CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7-1. Issues in Testing Competing Models of Issue Voting</td>
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<td></td>
<td>13-5. Computational Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAT 3:30</td>
<td>Roundtable on Measuring Political Campaigns</td>
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<tr>
<td>THU 11:00</td>
<td>Models of Compliance</td>
<td>LASALLE 3</td>
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<td>THU 1:30</td>
<td>Spatial Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>THU 3:30</td>
<td>Models of Legislator Preferences</td>
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<td>FRI 8:30</td>
<td>Computational Analysis (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)</td>
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<td>Models of Complex Phenomenon</td>
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<td>Models of Districting and Turnout</td>
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<td>Multi-Level Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAT 10:30</td>
<td>Models of Events</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAT 1:30</td>
<td>Models of Preferences and Perceptions</td>
<td>LASALLE 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRI 3:30</td>
<td>Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>LASALLE 3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### SECTION 14. POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS

**Allan J. Cigler, University of Kansas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Location</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THU 1:30</td>
<td>Interest Group Research: New Directions</td>
<td>LASALLE 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>THU 11:00</td>
<td>Internal Group Decision Making</td>
<td>LASALLE 5</td>
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<td>FRI 8:30</td>
<td>Rearranging the Party Coalitions</td>
<td>LASALLE 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRI 10:30</td>
<td>The Increasing Role of Party Organization</td>
<td>LASALLE 5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
14-5. Organized Interests and Legislative Access FRI 1:30 LASALLE 5
14-6. Groups and Policy Strategies FRI 1:30 LASALLE 2
14-7. The Changing American Party System SAT 8:30 LASALLE 5
14-8. Political Parties and Groups FRI 3:30 LASALLE 5
14-9. Groups and National Policy Making SAT 10:30 LASALLE 5
14-10. Group Involvement in State and Local Politics SAT 1:30 LASALLE 5
14-11. Money and Politics SAT 3:30 LASALLE 5
14-12. Political Parties, Organized Interests and Legislative Behavior (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Legislative Politics) THU 3:30 LASALLE 5

SECTION 15. PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS
Mark A. Peterson, University of Pittsburgh

15-1. Presidential Policy Making in the International Sphere: Crises, Arms and Trade THU 1:30 MONTROSE 1
15-2. Presidential Types: Scandal, Character and Regime Construction THU 11:00 MONTROSE 1
15-3. Presidential Leadership: Using the White House SAT 8:30 MONTROSE 1
15-4. The Rhetorical Presidency I: Executive Power and Historical Roots THU 3:30 MONTROSE 1
15-5. The Rhetorical Presidency II: Modern Practice FRI 1:30 MONTROSE 1
15-6. Presidents: Their Publics and Parties FRI 10:30 MONTROSE 1
15-7. The President and Congress: Formal Modeling of Policy Interaction (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling) FRI 3:30 MONTROSE 1
15-8. The President and Congress: Institutional Confrontation SAT 10:30 MONTROSE 1
15-9. Presidential Influence in Congress: Committees, Pork and a New Majority SAT 1:30 MONTROSE 1
15-10. Chief Executives as Agenda Setters SAT 3:30 MONTROSE 1
15-11. Ambition, Dollars, and Zealotry in Presidential Campaigns
   (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Elections,
   Voting Behavior, and Participation) FRI 8:30
   PDR 18
   the Goldwater-Nichols Reforms After a Decade
   (Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations) FRI 8:30
   MONTROSE 1
15-13. Roundtable: Presidents, Congress, and the
   Politics of Policy Reform SAT 10:30
   PDR 18

SECTION 16. LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
Carol M. Swain, Princeton University
16-1. Campaign Finance: Its Effects on Legislative Outcomes THU 11:00
   DEARBORN 3
16-2. Legislative Behavior SAT 8:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-3. Congressional Elections THU 1:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-4. Committees and Congressional Organization THU 3:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-5. Congress and President FRI 8:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-6. Distributive Politics in State and Federal Legislatures FRI 1:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-7. Determinants of Legislative Effectiveness FRI 10:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-8. Constituency Representation FRI 3:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-9. Divided Government SAT 10:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-10. Patterns of Party Voting SAT 1:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-11. Party Leaders and Institutional Change SAT 3:30
   DEARBORN 3
16-12. Committees, Markets, and Legislative Behavior SAT 1:30
   PARLOR F
16-13. Representation of Racial and Political Minorities THU 3:30
   PDR 17
16-14. Senate Behavior FRI 8:30
   PDR 17
16-15. Patterns in State Legislative Careers FRI 10:30
   PDR 17
16-16. Roundtable on Institutional Change in the U.S. Congress SAT 8:30
   PDR 17
16-17. Legislative Control of the Bureaucracy  SAT 10:30
PDR 17

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
14-12. Political Parties, Organized Interests and Legislative Behavior

SECTION 17. JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW
Kevin L. Lyles, University of Illinois—Chicago

17-1. Roundtable on New Directions for Research on Appellate Courts — New Databases and New Perspectives on the U.S. Courts of Appeals and the Supreme Court  THU 1:30
MONTROSE 7

17-2. Interest Group Influence on the Federal Judicial System  THU 3:30
MONTROSE 7

17-3. New Perspectives on State Judicial Research  FRI 10:30
MONTROSE 7

17-4. Judicial Decision Making in the Courts of Appeals  THU 11:00
MONTROSE 7

17-5. Multiple Perspectives on Supreme Court Decisionmaking  SAT 8:30
MONTROSE 7

17-6. Comparative Studies on Constitutional Law and Judicial Behavior  FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 7

17-7. Supreme Court Recruitment and Decision-making: Individual Level of Analysis  FRI 1:30
MONTROSE 7

17-8. New Approaches to Gender and the Courts  FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 7

17-9. Interpretive Theories, the Constitution and the Supreme Court  SAT 10:30
MONTROSE 7

17-10. Historical Perspectives on Judicial Decision-making  SAT 1:30
MONTROSE 7

17-11. Decision-making in the Supreme Court: Certiorari and Concurring Opinions  SAT 3:30
MONTROSE 7

17-12. Civil Liberties in Cyberspace: Law, Science and Technology  THU 3:30
PARLOR H

PDR 18

17-14. Civil Liberties and Civil Rights: Judicial Policymaking and Implementation  SAT 1:30
PDR 18

17-15. Integrative Models of Supreme Court Decision-making  FRI 3:30
PDR 18

17-17. Beyond the Courts: Alternative Dispute Resolution Devices  SAT 8:30  PDR 18

SECTION 18. STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL POLITICS
Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Beloit College

18-1. Political Culture and Public Life  (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Urban and Local Politics)  THU 11:00  CLARK 7
18-2. Explorations in Federalism  merged with panel 18-11
18-3. Elections Shaping State Politics  THU 1:30  CLARK 7
18-4. Environmental Policy, States, and the Federal Context  (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy)  THU 3:30  CLARK 7
18-5. Exploring the Contemporary Governor  FRI 8:30  CLARK 7
18-6. Citizens, Officials, Taxes  FRI 10:30  CLARK 7
18-7. The State of Scholarship on State Economic Policies  SAT 8:30  CLARK 7
18-8. Education Policy Across Levels of Federalism  SAT 10:30  CLARK 7
18-9. Making Health Policy at the State Level  FRI 3:30  CLARK 7
18-10. States and the Judiciary  SAT 1:30  CLARK 7
18-11. Federal Aid and Fiscal Federalism  SAT 3:30  CLARK 7
18-12. “Growing” States  (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy)  THU 1:30  PARLOR H

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
20-8. States and Development Policy

SECTION 19. URBAN AND LOCAL POLITICS
Richard C. Hula, Michigan State University

19-1. Local Politics and the Moral Impulse  THU 11:00  BURNHAM 5
19-2. Political Structure and Local Outcomes  SAT 8:30  BURNHAM 5
19-3. Housing and Community  THU 1:30  BURNHAM 5
19-4. Linking the Public and Private Sector  THU 3:30  BURNHAM 5
19-5. Community Empowerment and Participation  FRI 10:30
   BURNHAM 5
19-6. Roundtable on Comparative Urban Politics  FRI 1:30
   BURNHAM 5
19-7. Economic Development  FRI 3:30
   BURNHAM 5
19-8. Local Leadership  FRI 8:30
   BURNHAM 5
19-9. Assessing Effectiveness of Local Government  SAT 10:30
   BURNHAM 5
19-10. The City in Comparative Perspective  SAT 1:30
   BURNHAM 5

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
18-1. Political Culture and Public Life

SECTION 20. PUBLIC POLICY
Saundra K. Schneider, University of South Carolina

20-1. Environmental Policy: A View from the Top  THU 11:00
   SANDBURG 7
20-2. Local Autonomy, Competition, and Input in the Policy Process  SAT 1:30
   SANDBURG 8
20-3. Crisis Policymaking  THU 1:30
   SANDBURG 8
20-4. State Level Regulatory Activity  SAT 8:30
   SANDBURG 7
20-5. Policy Design and Redesign: The Role of Policy Subsystems  SAT 8:30
   SANDBURG 8
20-6. Comparative Public Policy Issues  THU 3:30
   SANDBURG 7
20-7. Reforming the American Welfare System  THU 3:30
   SANDBURG 8
20-8. States and Development Policy (Co-Sponsored with the Section on State and Intergovernmental Politics)  FRI 8:30
   SANDBURG 7
20-9. Health Care Policy  FRI 8:30
   SANDBURG 8
   SANDBURG 7
   SANDBURG 8
20-12. American Welfare Policy in Transition  THU 11:00
   SANDBURG 8
20-13. Institutional Choices and Constraints in Public Policymaking (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Administration)  FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 7

20-14. Modeling Public Policy Choices  FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 8

20-15. Policy Issues of Race and Gender  SAT 3:30
SANDBURG 7

20-16. The Impact of Institutionalism on the Policy Process  FRI 3:30
SANDBURG 8

20-17. Political Institutions and Policy Agendas  SAT 10:30
SANDBURG 7

SANDBURG 8

20-19. Public Policymaking Across the United States  SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 7

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
18-4. Environmental Policy, States, and the Federal Context
18-12. “Growing” States

SECTION 21. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Donald F. Kettl, University of Wisconsin--Madison

21-1. Roundtable: Administrative Implications of the New Federalism  FRI 8:30
SANDBURG 2

21-2. Political Control of Bureaucracy  CANCELLED

21-3. Computers in Public Administration  THU 1:30
SANDBURG 2

21-4. The Changing Shape of Budgeting  THU 11:00
SANDBURG 2

21-5. Organization Theory  THU 3:30
SANDBURG 2

21-6. Reinventing Government  FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 2

21-7. Service Delivery  FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 2

21-8. Environment and Regulation  FRI 3:30
SANDBURG 2

21-9. People in Organizations  SAT 3:30
SANDBURG 2

21-10. Roundtable: A Freewheeling Discussion to Develop Theory in Public Administration  SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 2
CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
20-13. Institutional Choices and Constraints in Public Policymaking

SECTION 22. RELATED GROUPS

22-G1. The Dynamics of Structural Adaptation in Post-Wall Germany
        SANDBURG 5
        SAT 10:30

22-N1. Prospects for the Left in American Politics
        FRI 10:30

22-N2. Democratic Resistance to the Global Triumph of Capitalism
        SAT 10:30

22-T1. Roundtable on Clifford Orwin's The Humanity of Thucydides
        THU 1:30
        SANDBURG 5

22-T2. Aristotle's Political Science
        FRI 8:30
        SANDBURG 5

22-T3. Private Matrices of Virtue in Classical Political Philosophy
        FRI 1:30
        SANDBURG 5

22-T4. Aristotle on the Conditions of Moral Excellence
        SAT 1:30
        SANDBURG 5

22-U1. Innovative Approaches to Teaching Introductory American Government
        SAT 3:30
        BURNHAM 5

22-U2. Teaching International and Comparative Politics Experientially
        THU 1:30
        BURNHAM 2

22-U3. Roundtable on Teaching: Old Concepts and New Challenges
        FRI 10:30
        BURNHAM 2

22-W1. Roundtable on Kathleen Hall Jamieson's “Beyond the Double Bind”
        FRI 8:30
        BURNHAM 2

22-W2. Women in Comparative Legislative Settings
        THU 3:30
        BURNHAM 2

22-W3. Roundtable to Honor Susan Welch
        FRI 1:30
        BURNHAM 2

22-W4. The Disappearing Woman: Retention of Graduate Student Women
        SAT 1:30
        BURNHAM 2

        FRI 3:30
        BURNHAM 2

22-W6. Women at the Grassroots
        THU 1:30
        PARLOR G

POSTER SESSION
Graduate Student Research on Law, Courts and Judicial Behavior
FRI 8:30-5:15
MEZZANINE
EXHIBITORS AND BOOTH LOCATIONS

University Press of Kansas (1)
F.E. Peacock Publishers (2)
The New York Times (3)
MicroCase Corporation (4)
Allyn & Bacon (5)
Liberty Fund (6)
McGraw Hill (7)
Elsevier Science (8)
Association Book Exhibit (10)
Prentice Hall (11)
University Press of America/Rowman & Littlefield (12)
University of Notre Dame Press (13)
Yale University Press (14)
W.W. Norton and Company (15)
Chatham House Publishers (16&17)
CQ Press (18&19)
Garland Publishing (20)
Longman Publishers USA (21)
Association of American University Presses (22)
Gregory Publishing (23)
Brown & Benchmark Publishers (24&25)
Westview Press (26)
HarperCollins College Publishers (27&28)
Houghton Mifflin (29&30)
St. Martin's Press (31&32)
Cambridge University Press (33)
Nelson-hall Publishers (34)
The Brookings Institution/Georgetown University (35)
Harcourt Brace (36)
M.E. Sharpe (37)
University of Oklahoma Press (38)
Sage Publications Inc (39)
University of Illinois Presses (40)
University of Michigan Press (41)
Oxford University Press (42)
West Publishing Company (43)
The University of Chicago Press (44)
Daily Program Schedule

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

MPSA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING CRYSTAL ROOM

President: James Stimson, University of Minnesota

Panel 1-1 SANDBURG 6
States, Civil Societies and Foreigners: The Politics of Immigration in Advanced Industrial Countries
Chair: Niklaus Steiner, Northwestern University
Papers: “The Swiss, the Foreign Workers and the Asylum Seekers; Five Decades of Unofficial Immigration in Switzerland.” Niklaus Steiner, Northwestern University
“The Effects of Immigration on French Foreign Policy.” Sarah Hughes, Northwestern University
“Discouraging the ‘Wrong’ Immigrants vs. Encouraging the ‘Right’ Ones: Contrasting Approaches to Immigration in the U.S. and Canada 1905-1925.” Elizabeth Clifford, Northwestern University
Disc: John Bendix, Bryn Mawr College

Panel 2-1 DEARBORN 1
Civil-Military Relations
(Co-Sponsored with Section on Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy)
Chair: Deborah Norden, Colby College
“Civil-Military Negotiations in Post-Authoritarian Latin America: A
Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Chicken Game.” Wendy Hunter, Vanderbilt University
“The Latin American Military and Politics: Retrospect and Prospects.” Paul W. Zagorski, Pittsburgh State University
“Evolving Russian Civil-Military Relations: A Rational Actor Analysis.” John H. P. Williams, Mark Webber, American University

Disc: Deborah Norden, Colby College

Panel 3-1 DEARBORN 2
Puzzles of Democratic Transitions in Russia and the Ukraine
Chair: William Reisinger, University of Iowa
“Rule of Law Orientations Among Russia’s Legal and Political Elite.” William Reisinger, University of Iowa
“Gorbachev, Yeltsin, and the Conflict Over Economic and Democratic Reform.” Francis Bell, University of Rochester
Disc: Mary Dakin, Indiana University

Panel 4-2 MONTROSE 2
Research on Alliances
Chair: D. Scott Bennett, Pennsylvania State University
Papers: “Hysteresis and International Alliances: A Rational Alternative to Institutional Self-Perpetuation.” D. Scott Bennett, Pennsylvania State University and Scott E. Tarry, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
“Alliances, Commitments, and Reputation: Fighting to Save Face.” Chris Sprecher, Michigan State University
“Duplication, Interdependence, or Independence? An Assessment of the Relationships Between NATO, the WEU, and the Eurocorps.” Stephanie Anderson, University of Wyoming
Disc: Erik A. Gartzke, University of Iowa

Panel 5-1 MONTROSE 3
Domestic Arrangements and International Behavior
Chair: David Leblang, University of North Texas
Papers: “The Effectiveness of Foreign Lobbying on the United States Congress.” Rebecca Summary, Larry Summary
Southeast Missouri State University
Disc: David Leblang, University of North Texas
Panel 6-3 BURNHAM 1
Sources of Public Conflict and Cohesion on the Women's Movement
Chair: Doris Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago
Papers: “The Women's Movement as a White Preoccupation: Fact or Fiction?” Roberta Sigel, State University of New Jersey, Rutgers
“The Media, Political Language and Public Support of the Women’s Movement.” Leonie Huddy, State University of New York at Stony Brook
“Framing the Abortion Debate.” Paul Freedman, University of Michigan
Disc: Doris Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 7-1 CLARK 5
Issues in Testing Competing Models of Issue Voting
Co-sponsored with Formal Theory
Chair: Kaare Strom, University of California, San Diego
“Nonseparable Preferences, Issue-Voting and Issue-Packaging in Elections.”

Dean Lacy, Ohio State University
Disc: Kaare Strom, University of California, San Diego

Panel 7-5 CLARK 10
Legal, Institutional, and Organizational Influences on Voter Turnout
Chair: Robert Erikson, University of Houston
Papers: “And A Child Shall Lead Them ... : The Kids Voting Program in a State Election” Gregory L. Hager, Penny M. Miller, University of Kentucky
“Managing Voter Turnout: The Motor Voter Act and the Effect of Institutional Interventions on Voter Turnout.” Donald Greco, University of Illinois
“Apportionment and Turnout: A Multiple Time Series Analysis.” Philip Dyer Moore, Rice University
Disc: Robert Erikson, University of Houston

Panel 8-6 BURNHAM 4
The Internet
Chair: Todd Schaefer, Juniata College
“The Highway in my Backyard: Grassroots Connections to the Internet to Enhance Political Communication and Participation.” Cecelia Manrique, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse
“Educators, Partisans and the Public.” David Schwieder, University of Illinois
Disc: Todd Schaefer, Juniata College
Panel 9-2 SANDBURG 3
Representation and the State: Gender and American Political Development
Chair: Carol Horton, Macalaster College
Papers: ”Gender and the State: the Other American Dilemma.”
Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University
 “Party Politics and Family Values: Is a Woman’s Place in the Home?.” Kira Sanbonmatsu, Harvard University
 “Women's Rights and the American Parties.” Christina Wolbrecht, Washington University, St. Louis
Disc: Carol Horton, Macalaster College

Panel 10-1 SANDBURG 4
Prejudice, Intolerance & Group Conflict
Chair: Carl McCurley, East Carolina University
Papers: “Attitudes Towards Immigration Policies Among Four Western European Publics: A Case for Ethnic Prejudice or Group Conflict?” Pia Knigge, University of Kentucky
Disc: Carl McCurley, East Carolina University

Panel 11-1  LASALLE 1
Deliberation in Democratic Theory & Practice
Chair: Ian Shapiro, Yale University
Papers: “The Uneasy Relation Between Expertise & Democratic Deliberation.” Emily Hauptmann, University of Nevada, Reno
“Creating an Authentic Voice of the People.” Ned Crosby, Jefferson Center for New Democratic Processes
“Is Silence Golden? Citizen Deliberation in Representative Democracy.” Michael Bailey, University of Texas, Austin
“Deliberation & Adult Civic Education.” John Gastil, University of New Mexico
Disc: Ian Shapiro, Yale University

Panel 12-1  LASALLE 2
Leaders, Followers, and Political Communication
Chair: William Bianco, Duke University
Papers: “Context, Institutional Powers and Leadership Traits: Disentangling Leadership and Followership.” Rick K. Wilson, Rice University
“A Cognitive Model of Strategic Communication: Why Talk is Seldom Cheap and Voters Seldom Deceived.” Arthur Lupia, Matthew D. McCubbins, University of California, San Diego
“Scrutiny and the Heuristics of Projection: You Can’t Judge a
Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Book by its Cover, but Would You Want To?” Mark Daniel Miller, Carnegie Mellon University

Disc: John Aldrich, Duke University
Tim Fedderson, Northwestern University

Panel 13-2  LASALLE 3
Models of Compliance
Chair: John Brehm, Duke University
Papers: “Attitudinal Heuristics and Compliance: Do Tax Increases Reduce Attitudinal Support for Tax Compliance?” Mark Lubell, John Scholz, State University of New York, Stony Brook
“The Political Economy of NPDES Inspections.” Eric Helland, Ball State University
“An Analysis of the Factors Influencing Compliance Trends in FDA-Regulated Industries.” Mary Olson, Washington University

Disc: Daniel P. Carpenter, Princeton University
Gregory Wawro, Cornell University

Panel 14-2  LASALLE 5
Internal Group Decision Making
Chair: Andree E. Reeves, University of Alabama, Huntsville
Papers: “Business Political Strategy: Organizing the Firm for Political Activity.” Emerson H. Tiller, University of Texas, Austin, John de Figueiredo, University of California at Berkeley
“U.S. Religious Interest Groups and U.S. Central American Policy.” Anthony Perry, Wayne State University
“Tackling the 'Great Issues': Agenda-Setting and Internal Tensions in Professional Associations.” Katherine Hinckley, Bette Hill, University of Akron
“Claiming Credit: Linking Interest Group Maintenance to Policy Benefits.” LaVonna J. Blair, Rice University

Disc: Laura R. Woliver, University of South Carolina
Panel 15-2  MONTROSE 1
Presidential Types: Scandal, Character and Regime Construction
Chair:  John H. Kessel, Ohio State University
“The Politics of Politics: Notes on Skowronek.” Doug Hoekstra, Michigan State University
“Presidential Inaugural Rhetoric in Political Time.” Mary E. Stuckey, University of Mississippi
Disc: John H. Kessel, Ohio State University
Dennis Simon, Southern Methodist University

Panel 16-1  DEARBORN 3
Campaign Finance: Its Effects on Legislative Outcomes
Chair:  Frank Sorauf, University of Minnesota
“The Cycle of Senate Spending and Fundraising.” Darren Davis, Michigan State University
“Where Does the Money Go? Campaign Spending and Advertising” Andrea Ryman, Geoff Peterson, University of Iowa
Disc:  Scott Ainsworth, Washington University

Panel 17-4  MONTROSE 7
Judicial Decision Making in the Courts of Appeals
Chair: C. Scott Peters, University of Kentucky
Papers: “Judicial Deference in the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia
   Christopher P. Banks, University of Akron
   “Decision Making in Federal Courts of Appeal: Do They Comply With the Supreme Court’s Establishment Clause Precedent?” Barry Pyle, University of Missouri, St. Louis
“Circuit Cleavages and Forum Shopping in the U. S. Courts of Appeals.”

Susan Brodie Haire, University of Georgia, Stefanie Lindquist, University of South Carolina

“Ambivalence at the Courts of Appeals: Does the Legal or Attitudinal Model Apply?” Mark S. Hurwitz and Malia Reddick, Michigan State University

Disc: C. Scott Peters, University of Kentucky

Panel 18-1  CLARK 7
Political Culture and Public Life
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Urban and Local Politics)
Chair: Nicholas P. Lovrich Jr., Washington State University
Papers: “Introduction and Project Overview.” Nicholas Lovrich and John C. Pierce, Washington State University

“Political Culture and Patterns of Formal and Informal Dispute Resolution in U.S. Cities.” Linda Maule, Washington State University

“Political Culture and Gender Equity in Representative Institutions in Local Government.” Janine Parry, Washington State University

“Political Culture and Religion and the Quality of Urban Life in U.S. Cities.”

Christopher A. Simon, Washington State University

“Political Culture, the Rise of Public Discontent and Talk Radio.”

Paul Hagner, University of Memphis, Janine Alisa Parry, Washington State University

Disc: Joel Lieske, Cleveland State University

John McIver, National Science Foundation

Panel 19-1  BURNHAM 5
Local Politics and the Moral Impulse
Chair: Janet K. Boles, Marquette University
Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Papers: “From Limelight to Churchlight: The Decline of Importance of Religious Leaders in Local Politics.” **Paul A. Djupe**, Washington University, St Louis

Disc: **Richard Jelier**, Grand Valley State

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Panel 20-1  **SANDBURG 7**

**Environmental Policy: A View from the Top**

Chair: **Mary A. Hague**, Stetson University

“Political Momentum and Environmental Policymaking.” **Vivian E. Thomson**, University of Virginia
“The Public Trust Doctrine, Natural Science and Environmental Policy: Impacts of the 'Republican Mandate' for Environmental Protection and Natural Resource Conservation.” **Eric J. Fitch**, University of West Florida

Disc: **Evan Ringquist**, Florida State University

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Panel 20-12 **SANDBURG 8**

**American Welfare Policy in Transition**

Chair: **Karen L. Baird**, Purchase College

“Children and Governments in the American Political System: An
Overview and a Preliminary Assessment.” Bruce Stinebrickner, DePauw University
“Cooling the Dead Without Consent for Organ Procurement: A Disturbing Policy Proposal.” Andrea Bonnicksen, Northern Illinois University
Disc: Karen L. Baird, Purchase College

Panel 21-4 SANDBURG 2
The Changing Shape of Budgeting
Chair: George Gordon, Illinois State University
Papers: “The Shifting Roles of State Budget Offices in the Midwest: Gosling Revisited.” Kurt Thurmaier, University of Kansas, James Gosling, University of Utah
Disc: George Gordon, Illinois State University
Thursday, April 18, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1-4  SANDBURG 6
Protest and Social Movements in Western Europe
Chair: LeeAnn Banaszak, Pennsylvania State University
Papers: “The Rise of Radical Right Wing Parties in Western Europe.” John M. Cotter, University of Kentucky
“Beyond Lobbying: Social Movements Making German Global Environmental Policy.” Dale Gardner, Northwestern University
Disc: LeeAnn Banaszak, Pennsylvania State University

Panel 2-3 DEARBORN 1
Economic Neoliberalism in Latin America
Chair: John Echeverria-Gent, University of Virginia
“Income Distribution in the Wake of Neoliberal Adjustment: The Latin American Experience.” Michael J. Kelly, University of Arizona
“Neoliberalism, Social Equity, and Democracy in Latin America.” Kurt Weyland, Vanderbilt University
“The Tortoise and the Hare Revisited?: Economic Reform and Democratization in Argentina and Uruguay.” Charles H. Blake, James Madison University
Disc: John Echeverria-Gent, University of Virginia

Panel 3-3 DEARBORN 2
Coup and the Democratization Process: Retarding Factor or Instigator?
Chair: Eduard Ziegenhagen, State University of New York at
Binghamton
“Directions and Mode of Regime Change, Political Conflict and Public Policy: An Exploratory Investigation.” Eduard Ziegenhagen and James Hurban, State University of New York at Binghamton
“Military Rebellions and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America.” Philip Mauceri, University of Northern Iowa
“Reputation and Military Intervention: A Bayesian Evaluation of the Determinants of Coups in Latin America.” Kevin Quinn, Justin Gillespie, Washington University
Disc: Robert Jackman, University of California, Davis

Panel 4-3 MONTROSE 2
Challenges to the State: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict
Chair: Faramarz S. Fatemi, Fairleigh Dickinson University
Papers: “Mossadegh's Concept of Nationalization of Resources in Iran and the Region.” Faramarz S. Fatemi, Fairleigh Dickinson University
“The Geography of Ethnic Conflict.” Monica Duffy Toft, University of Chicago
“Repressions Influence on Nationalist Group Conflict.” Renee Agress, Michigan State University
Disc: David Priess, Duke University

Panel 5-3 MONTROSE 3
Institutions, Trade, and Development: East Asia and China (Co-sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)
Chair: Francis Adams, Old Dominion University
Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Papers: “Export Promotion and the Role of the State: Intra-regional Variation Among East Asian NICs.” Tomoaki Nomi, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

“Explaining Political Change and Economic Growth in the East Asian Newly Industrialized Countries: Case Study of Singapore.” Oikuan Fiona Yap, University of Rochester

“Institutions, Societal Groups and Trade in East Asian Newly Industrializing Countries.” Michelle Lorenzini and Fiona McGillivray, Washington University, St. Louis

Disc: Francis Adams, Old Dominion University

Panel 6-1 BURNHAM 1
Political Ideology and the Structure of Mass Belief Systems Revisited
Chair: Allen Wilcox, University of Nevada

“The Differing Bases of Ideological Self-Identification.” Andrea Campbell, University of California, Berkeley


“In Search of Moderation: Differences in Temperament between Populists, Libertarians, and Moderates.” Robert E. Elder Jr., Hope College

Disc: Robert Shapiro, Columbia University

Craig Monette, Columbia University
Panel 6-14    PARLOR F
Exploring the Origins of Political Tolerance
Chair:    George E. Marcus, Williams College
Papers: “Protecting Ourselves from the First Amendment? Public Opinion and Tolerance of Pornography and Hate Speech.” Cara Wong, University of California, Berkeley
“When the Going Gets Tough: Angst, Alienation, and the Mass Politics of ‘Family Values.’” Douglas Alan Strand, University of California, Berkeley
Disc: George E. Marcus, Williams College
Panel 7-4 CLARK 5
Campaign Contributions and Spending
Chair: Jeffrey Milyo, Tufts University
Papers: “Money and the 1994 Congressional Elections: Would Campaign Finance Reform Have Altered the Outcome?” Donald A. Gross, University of Kentucky, Todd G. Shields, University of Arkansas, Robert K. Goidel, Indiana State University
“Money, Elections, and Candidate Quality.” Stephen Ansolabehere, James Snyder, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
“Campaign Contributions as Bribes: Law and Practice.” Daniel Lowenstein, University of California, Los Angeles
“Democrats, Republicans, and Campaign Warchests in U. S. Senate Campaigns: Who Gets the Bigger Bang for their Bucks?” Glenn W. Richardson, Jr., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Ross E. Burkhart, University of Iowa
Disc: Jeffrey Milyo, Tufts University

Panel 7-6 CLARK 10
Congressional and Presidential Elections in American Politics
Chair: Herbert F. Weisberg, Ohio State University
“Forecasting Presidential Elections: A Time-Series Model.” Helmut Norpoth, State University of New York, Stony Brook
“The Presidential Pulse of Congressional Elections in the 1990s.” James E. Campbell, Louisiana State University
Adam S. Many, University of California, San Diego
“Poll-Based Forecasts of the Congressional Vote in Presidential
Election Years.” Lee Sigelman, George Washington University and Robert Erikson, University of Houston
Disc: Herbert F. Weisberg, Ohio State University
Valerie A. Sulfaro, James Madison University

Panel 8-3 BURNHAM 4
Deliberation and the Media
Chair: Darrell M. West, Brown University
Papers: “Public Deliberation and the Media.” Benjamin Page, Northwestern University
“Political Discussion in Neighborhood Contexts.” Paul Beck, The Ohio State University, Russell Dalton, University of California, Irvine, Robert Huckfeldt, Indiana University, Steven Nichols, California State University, San Marcos
“On Conceptualizing the Public Sphere: Lay Theories about Politics and Media.” Susan Herbst
“Interesting News: The Correlates of Consumer Demand for Major News Stories.” David King, Harvard University
Disc: Darrell M. West, Brown University
Panel 9-4 SANDBURG 3
Foundings, Difference, and the Body Politic
Chair: Paige Baty, Williams College
Papers: “Foundings, Rape, and the Body Politic: A Reading of Machiavelli's La Mandragola.” Melissa Matthes, University of Maryland, College Park
“Democratic Citizenship, the Body, and the Persistence of Politics.” Catherine A. Holland, University of Missouri, Columbia
Disc: Paige Baty, Williams College

Panel 9-13 LASALLE 2
Gender in the University
Chair: Julie Novkov, University of Michigan
Papers: “Administrative Perceptions of Gender Inequality in American Higher Education.” Fred Meyer and Ralph Baker, Ball State University
“Leveling or 'Leveling' the Playing Field: Title IX and College Athletics.” Elizabeth A. Rexford, Illinois State University
“Immigrant Women of Color in American Higher Education: Triple Crown or Triple Whammy?” Gabriel Manrique, Winona State University
“Early Entry Into Politics: An Examination of Gender Differences in Participation When Previously Theorized Barriers are Absent.” David Ivers, College of St. Francis
Disc: Julie Novkov, University of Michigan

Panel 10-3 SANDBURG 4
Latinos, African Americans & Electoral Politics
Chair: David Canon, University of Wisconsin, Madison
“Race & Political Context: The Impact of Black Congressional Representation on the Voting Behavior of White and Black
Constituents.” **Claudine Gay**, Harvard University
“Economics, Latinos, & the Presidential Vote.” **Juan Carlos Huerta**, Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi
“Caucuses as Sources of Cues: A Look at the Black, Women’s Issues & Hispanic Caucuses.” **Charles E. Menifield**, University of Missouri, Columbia
Disc: **David Canon**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 11-2 **LASALLE 1**
**Speech and Reason in Politics**
Chair: **Elizabeth Ann Bartlett**, University of Minnesota, Duluth
“The Limits and Possibilities of Public Reason.” **Amy L. Cavender**, University of Notre Dame
“Discourse Theory on Legal Reasoning and the Relation of Law to Morality.” **Vic Peterson**, Northwestern University
Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm
“Theories of Community and Practices of Interracial Dialogue.”
**Gregory Streich**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: **Annabelle Lever**, University of Rochester

Panel 13-3  **LASALLE 3**
**Spatial Analysis**
Chair: **Jeffrey Ling**, Iowa State University
Papers: “Spatial Analysis and Political Science.” **Jeffrey Ling**, Iowa State University
“Maps Speak Louder Than Words: The Use of GIS in Policy Research.” **Lisa DeLorenzo, Carol Kohfeld**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
“Patronage Within an Environment of Scarcity: The Spatial Element of Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa.” **Kevin Schroeder**, Florida State University
Disc: **Patrick James**, Iowa State University

Panel 14-1  **LASALLE 5**
**Interest Group Research: New Directions**
Chair: **Allan Cigler**, University of Kansas
“Logic, Exchange, and Beyond.” **Paul Johnson**, University of Kansas
“Understanding Interest Groups from the Inside.” **William Browne**, Central Michigan University
Disc: **John M. Hansen**, University of Chicago **Andrew McFarland**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 15-1  **MONTROSE 1**
**Presidential Policy Making in the International Sphere: Crises,**
Arms and Trade
Chair: Norman C. Thomas, University of Cincinnati
“Presidential Politics and Trade Authority: The Electoral Connection.” David H. Clark, Florida State University
“Bullets, Ballots and the Oval Office: Crisis Decision-Making and the Presidential Campaign.” Brian R. King, University of Cincinnati
“Eisenhower and Kennedy: Contrasting Approaches to Presidential Homework.” Douglas M. Brattebo, U.S. Naval Academy
Disc: Norman C. Thomas, University of Cincinnati
Nancy Kassop, State University of New York, New Paltz

Panel 16-3 DEARBORN 3
Congressional Elections
Chair: Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego
“Why Don’t They All Win? Incumbent Loss in the U.S. House of Representatives.” Melanie J. Blumberg, Kent State University, John G. Green, University of Akron, and James J. Best, Kent State University
“Bicameral Differences and Electoral Success Among Congressional Incumbents.” Sunil Ahuja, University of Southwestern Louisiana
Disc: Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego
Darren Davis, Michigan State University

Panel 17-1 MONTROSE 7
Roundtable on New Directions for Research on Appellate Courts
— New Databases and New Perspectives on the U.S. Courts of Appeals and the Supreme Court
Chair: Donald Songer, University of South Carolina
Part: Gregory Caldeira, Ohio State University,
Susan Haire, University of Georgia,
C. Neal Tate, NSF

Panel 18-3  CLARK 7
Elections Shaping State Politics
Chair: Kim Q. Hill, Texas A&M University
Papers: “The Rise of Republican Strength in Southern Legislatures: The Impact of ‘One Person, One Vote’ Redistricting.” Aubrey Jewett, University of Central Florida
“Divided We Govern: Explaining the Causes of Divided Government in the American States.” Mark Hinnawi, University of Houston
Disc: Paul Kellstedt, University of Minnesota

Panel 18-12  PARLOR H
“Growing” States
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy)
Chair: James C. Garand, Louisiana State University
“Economic Growth and Employment in the American States: The Case of the Missing Multiplier.” Allen Bronson Brierly, University of Northern Iowa,
Richard Feiock, Florida State University
Disc: Sharon E. Fox, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 19-3  BURNHAM 5
Housing and Community
Chair: John Klemanski, Oakland University
Papers: “Social Capital and Democratic Citizenship: The Case of Private Homeowner Association.” **Kathryn M. Doherty**, University of Maryland

“Community Service and Volunteerism: A Case Study in Rural Illinois.” **Bradley A. Hinkfuss**, Illinois State University

“Comparative Assessment of Community Need: The Vital Link to Successful Implementation of Housing Policy.” **Gloria Simo**, Northern Illinois University

Disc: **Dennis Judd**, University of Missouri
Panel 20-3  SANDBURG 8
Crisis Policymaking
Chair:  Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers:  “Help or Hindrance: Small Business Perceptions of FEMA and SBA in Earthquake Recovery.” Scott R. Furlong and Denise Scheberle, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
“Policy Crises and Policy Change: Toward a Theory of Crisis Policymaking.” Sandra Vergari, Michigan State University
“Public Support of Natural Disaster Relief Policies.” Timothy J. Ressmeyer, Insurance Research Council
Disc:  Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 21-3  SANDBURG 2
Computers in Public Administration
Chair:  Benjamin T. Hourani, Eastern Michigan University
“Office Technology and Transparency in Government.” Jeremy R.T. Lewis, University of North Iowa
“The Potential Use of Internet Technology in Public Organizations.” Bruce J. Neubauer, Wayne State University
“Governance and the Internet.” Michael Lipson, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc:  Benjamin T. Hourani, Eastern Michigan University

Panel 22-W6  PARLOR G
Women at the Grassroots
Chair:  Carol Christy, Ohio University, Lancaster
Papers:  “Women Networking with Their Neighbors.” Janet K. Boles, Marquette University
“The Black Sermon and its Political Message to Black Women.”
**Terri Green**, Wayne State University

“Local Diligence: The Impact of Fluid Social Movements on Abortion Politics.” **Laura Woliver**, University of South Carolina

**Melissa Haussman**, Suffolk University

Disc: **Heather Sauber**
**Eileen L. McDonagh**, Northeastern University

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Panel 22-U2  **BURNHAM 2**
**Teaching International and Comparative Politics Experientially**

Chair: **Michael L. Bressler**, Furman University

Papers:
- “Experiential Learning in International Education: Modeling the United Nations.” **Donna Schlagheck**, Wright State University
- “Greenville Hope: The Esperanza Simulation on the World Wide Web.” **Cleveland Fraser**, Furman University
- “Designing a January-Term Study Tour to Costa Rica.”
  **Chalmers Brumbaugh**, Elon College

Disc: **Donald Gordon**, Furman University

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Panel 22-T1  **SANDBURG 5**
**Roundtable on Clifford Orwin’s The Humanity of Thucydides**

Chair: **William B. Allen**, Michigan State University

Part: **Paul A. Rahe**, University of Tulsa
  **Jack Riley**, Coastal Carolina University

Disc: **Clifford Orwin**, University of Toronto
Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 1-5 SANDBURG 6
Labor Markets and Migration
Chair: Elizabeth Clifford, Northwestern University
Papers: “The Pacted Transition to Democracy and Its Effects on Labor Politics in Spain.” Kerstin Hamann, University of Central Florida
“A Frayed Welcome Mat: An Analysis of Public Support for the Liberal Consensus on Immigration in Britain, France, Germany and Italy.” Chris McIntyre, University of North Texas
Disc: Elizabeth Clifford, Northwestern University

Panel 2-2 DEARBORN 1
Ethnic Conflict in the Third World
Chair: Leonardo Villalon, University of Kansas
“Ethnic Divisions As An Impediment to Democratization: The Case of the Failed Nigerian Transition.” John Lucas, Saint Lawrence University
“When Ethnic Violence Happens Anyway—Why Institutional Solutions Fail; The Case of Lebanon.” Nicole E. Collins, Washington University, St. Louis
Disc: Movindri Reddy, University of Chicago
Leonardo Villalon, University of Kansas

Panel 2-7 SANDBURG 5
Political Change in the People’s Republic of China
Chair: Elizabeth Van Wie Davis, Illinois State University
“Chinese Provincial Leaders: Economic Performance and Political Mobility.” Zhiyue Bo, Roosevelt University
“Reflections on the Political Stability in Post-Tiananmen China: Affective and Instrumental Political Supports.” Jie Chen, University of Wisconsin, River Falls
Disc: Elizabeth Van Wie Davis, Illinois State University
Donald Baxter, College of William and Mary

Panel 3-2 DEARBORN 2
Dollars, Cents and Transitions to Democracy
Chair: Juan Carlos Huerta, Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi
“Budgeting in an Uncertain Transition: The Case of Russia, 1994-1995.” Brendan Gaffney, University of Notre Dame
Panel 3-4  PARLOR G
European Tides and Democratic Waves: Which Way Are They Going?
Chair: Vicki Hesli, University of Iowa
Disc: Alexander Pace, Texas A & M University

Panel 4-4  MONTROSE 2
Modeling Cooperation
Chair: David Press, Duke University
"International Cooperation, Time, and the Future." Brian Portnoy, University of Chicago
"The Meaning of Cooperation: A Reflective Response to an Unasked Question." Nayef H. Samhat, Elmhurst College
"Regime Type and Mediation Outcomes." Nathaniel P. Lane, University of Illinois
Disc: Atsushi Ishida, Emory University

Panel 5-4  MONTROSE 3
Monetary Regimes
Chair: Andy Sobel, Washington University, St. Louis
"The Limits of European Monetary Integration." Karl Kaltenbahr, Rhodes College
"Public Goods, Standard Setting and Adjustment in European Monetary Cooperation: Explaining the Patterns of Exchange Rate Politics in Europe." Matthias Kaelberer, University of Northern Iowa
"The Political Choice of an Exchange Rate Regime." David Leblang, University of North Texas
Disc: Andy Sobel, Washington University, St. Louis

Panel 6-4  BURNHAM 1
Social, Political, and Economic Determinants of Racial and Ethnic Attitudes
Chair: Tali Mendelberg, Princeton University
Papers: "Going Through a Rough Patch': Race, Economic Hardship, and Evaluations of Presidential Responsibility." David Moskowitz, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
"Is it Their or Society's Fault?: Sources of Causal Explanations for Poverty and Racial Inequality." Ewa Golebiowska, James Glaser, Tufts University
"Riots and Rebellion: The Impact of Social Unrest on the Voting Behavior of Whites." Karen Kaufmann, University of California, Los Angeles
"Amigo o Enemigo?: The Impact of Racial Context on White Public Opinion Towards Immigration." M.V. Hood III and Irwin Morris, Texas Tech University
Disc: Tali Mendelberg, Princeton University

Panel 7-9  CLARK 5
The Changing Composition of American Party Coalitions
Chair: Thomas H. Little, University of Texas, Arlington
"Changing Views Within the Republican Party." John M. Bruce, Rachel E. Goldberg, Georgetown University, John A. Clark, University of Georgia
"Explaining Southern Republicanism: Race in the New South." Suzanne Giobetti, University of Texas
"The Grim Reaper, The Stork, and Partisan Change in the South and North, 1952-1994." Donald Green, Eric Schickler, Yale University
Disc: David W. Rohde, Michigan State University

Panel 7-8  CLARK 10
Congressional Elections
Chair: Patrick Sellers, Indiana University
Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Papers:

"House Partisan Loyalty: Is Anyone Paying Attention?"  Francine Sanders,
Middle Tennessee State University,  David W. Romero, University of California, Riverside
"If At First You Don't Succeed ... Repeat Challengers in Congressional Elections."  Joseph J. Hinchliffe,  Sean
Matheson, Mark Riley, University of Illinois

Disc:  Patrick Sellers, Indiana University

Panel  8-4   BURNHAM 4
Race and the Media

Chair:  Bartholomew Sparrow, University of Texas

Papers:

"Media Effects on Racial Attitudes in Eastern North Carolina."  Bonnie Mani,
Carl McCurley and Tom Eamon, East Carolina University
"Minorities in the Media."  Marilyn Viviana Hurtado, Illinois State University
"Black Mass Media and Black Public Opinion."  Catherine R. Squires, Northwestern University

Disc:  Brian R. King, University of Cincinnati
Panel 9-1  SANDBURG 3
Roundtable: Gender, Race, and the Study of the Politics of Identity
Chair: Regina Freer, University of Michigan
Part: Michael Dawson, University of Chicago
Jane Mansbridge, Northwestern University
Virginia Sapiro, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 10-4  SANDBURG 4
Projecting Minority Images in the Media
Chair: TBA
Papers: "Media Coverage of African American Candidates: The Use and Impact of Racial Stereotypes."  Nayda Terkildsen, Drew University
"Picture Stimuli as a Trigger of Racial Response."  Fred Slocum, University of Iowa
Disc: TBA

Panel 11-4  LASALLE 1
The Persistence of Power and Powerlessness
Chair: Dennis McEnnerney, New School for Social Research
"Committee Power without Amendment Restrictions: The Case of the Chilean Senate."  John Londregan, Princeton University
"Russell's Political Thought: The Question of Power."  Peter Stone, University of Rochester
Disc: James Read, College of St. Benedict

Panel 12-3  LASALLE 2
Models of Congressional Delegation
Chair: James R. Rogers, Texas A&M University
Papers: "Congressional Deference on Foreign Policy."  Matthew Ruben, University of California, San Diego
"Dynamic Estimation of Congressional Voting Models Revisited."  Nolan McCarty, University of Southern California, Keith T. Poole, Carnegie Mellon University, Howard Rosenthal, Princeton University
"An Inflation Index for ADA Scores."  Tim Groseclose, James Snyder, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Steve Levitt, Harvard University
Disc: D. Roderick Kwiet, California Institute of Technology

Panel 13-4  LASALLE 3
Models of Legislator Preferences
Chair: D. Roderick Kwiet, California Institute of Technology
"Dynamic Estimation of Congressional Voting Models Revisited."  Nolan McCarty, University of Southern California, Keith T. Poole, Carnegie Mellon University, Howard Rosenthal, Princeton University
"An Inflation Index for ADA Scores."  Tim Groseclose, James Snyder, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Steve Levitt, Harvard University
Disc: D. Roderick Kwiet, California Institute of Technology

Panel 14-12  LASALLE 5
Political Parties, Organized Interests and Legislative Behavior
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Legislative Politics)
Chair: John Frendreis, Loyola University, Chicago
"Party Government Strength and Weakness in Clinton's 1993 Budget Vote: The Case of Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky."  Andrea Chronister and Michael J. Cripps, Rutgers University
"Clash of Constituencies on the House Resources Committee: National 'Interests' versus Local 'Interests'."  Richard Waddel, Duke University
Disc: Jon Euchner, Missouri Western State College
Sarah Morehouse, University of Connecticut

Panel 15-4  MONTROSE 1
The Rhetorical Presidency I: Executive Power and Historical Roots
Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Chair: Bert Rockman, University of Pittsburgh

Papers:
- “Philosophers and Founders on the Dilemma of Executive Power.” Carl M. Dibble, University of Michigan, Dearborn
- “Emergence of the Public Presidency.” Gerald H. Gamm, University of Rochester, Renee M. Smith, University of Rochester
- “Pillar of Reason or Poisoner of the Well? The Presidency and Deliberative Democracy.” Gary L. Gregg, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
- “Presidents and Public Communication in the Late Nineteenth Century.” Melvin C. Laracey, University of Michigan

Disc: Bert Rockman, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 16-4 DEARBORN 3
Committees and Congressional Organization

Chair: Bruce I. Oppenheimer, Vanderbilt University

Papers:
- “House Members Preferences for Committee Assignments.” Charles Stewart III, Tim Groseclose, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- “Maintaining Congressional Committees: Sources of Member Support.” Forrest Maltzman, George Washington University
- “Fishing for Constituents, Promoting Certainty: The Dynamics of Committee Jurisdiction Concentration.” John W. Hardin, University of North Carolina

Disc: Valerie Heitshusen, University of Missouri
Bruce I. Oppenheimer, Vanderbilt University
Panel 16-13  PARLOR F
Representation of Racial and Political Minorities
Chair: Matthew Schoussen, Franklin & Marshall
Papers: “Assessing Minority Redistricting: Is There a Partisan Tradeoff and What Does It Mean for Representation?” Patrick T. Brandt, Indiana University
“African Americans’ Careers in the Democratic House Delegation.” Alan Gerber, Yale University
“Competing Legislative Redistricting Plans as Evidence of Political Motives.” Paul Gronke and Matthew Wilson, Duke University
Disc: Matthew Schoussen, Franklin & Marshall
Valerie C. Johnson, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 17-2  MONTROSE 7
Interest Group Influence on the Federal Judicial System
Chair: Joseph F. Kobylka, Southern Methodist University
“Interest Groups, Legal Activity and Selection Bias.” Rorie L. Spill, Ohio State University
“The U. S. Supreme Court and Abortion Politics: An Examination of the Amicus Briefs Filed in the Abortion Cases.” Suzanne Samuels, Seton Hall University
“The Participation of Organized Interests in Federal Judicial Nominations.” Gregory Caldeira, Ohio State University, Marie Hojnacki, Pennsylvania State University, John R. Wright, George Washington University
“Killing With Kindness: Legislative Ambiguity, Judicial Policymaking, and Labor’s Fight Against Injunctions.” George Lovell, University of Michigan
Disc: Joseph F. Kobylka, Southern Methodist University
Eric N. Waltenburg, Purdue University

Panel 17-12  PARLOR H
Civil Liberties in Cyberspace: Law, Science and Technology
Chair: Bradley Canon, University of Kentucky
Papers: “Hard Travelin’: Free Speech in the Age of the Information Super Highway.” Wayne McIntosh, University of Maryland at College Park, Cynthia L. Cates, Towson State University
“In a League of Their Own?: Nuclear Energy, Federalism, and the United States Supreme Court.” John Francis Ryan, University of North Texas
Disc: Bradley Canon, University of Kentucky

Panel 18-4  CLARK 7
Environmental Policy, States, and the Federal Context
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy)
Chair: Karon McCurdy, Georgia Southern University
Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm
“Searching for Institutional Discrimination: State Facility Siting and Environmental Equity.” Evan J. Ringquist, Florida State University
“State by State Comparison of Soil Conservation Policy.” Lettie McSpadden, Northern Illinois University
Disc: Nancy E. Wright, The City University of New York

Panel 19-4 BURNHAM 5
Linking the Public and Private Sector
Chair: Peter Eisinger, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: “What Are the Alternatives: A Look At Trends of Service Delivery in Detroit.” Cynthia Y. Jackson and David C. Wilson, Michigan State University
“Exploring the Political Dimension of Privatization: The Tale of Three Cities.” Daniel Smith, University of Denver. Kevin Leyden, West Virginia University
“Convention Centers and Urban Political Economy: The Case of St. Louis’ Convention Center Expansion.” David Laslo, St. Louis Development Corporation
“Profitable Boundaries: Incorporating the Industrial Suburb.” Andrew J. Theising, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Disc: Leda McIntyre Hall, Indiana University

Panel 20-6 SANDBURG 7
Comparative Public Policy Issues
Chair: Dennis Gleiber, University of New Orleans
Papers: “Equal Wage Legislation in the Industrialized Nations: What's the Purpose?” Valerie O'Regan, University of California, Riverside
“The Effects of Reform on Bureaucracy: Civil Service Reform in the United States and China.” Jerrell D. Coggburn, Michael A. Gross, University of South Carolina
“Policy Instruments and Political Context: Transforming a Culture of Corruption in Hong Kong.” Melanie Manion, University of Rochester
Disc: Michael J. Licari, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 20-7 SANDBURG 8
Reforming the American Welfare System
Chair: Lael Keiser, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
“Getting to the Agency Doorway: The Social and Political Origins of Welfare Claiming.” Joe Soss, University of Wisconsin, Madison
“Direct and Indirect Effects of Welfare on Illegitimacy.” David Dodenhoff, Anthony Woodlief, University of Michigan
Disc: Lael Keiser, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Panel 21-5  SANDBURG 2
Organization Theory
Chair: Cheol H. Oh, Arkansas State University
Papers: “Roles of Suborganizations in Explaining Organizational Behavior and Interaction: The Case of the Fed and the Treasury.” Armando Palacios-Sommer, University of Wisconsin-Madison
“Collective Action in Centralized Institutions.” Edward Schwartz, Michael Tomz, Harvard University
“Defining Ad Hoc Behavior in Government Agencies.” Carolyn Lea Clark-Daniels, Iowa State University
Disc: Cornell Hooton, Emory University

Panel 22-W2  BURNHAM 2
Women in Comparative Legislative Settings
Chair: Barbara C. Burrell, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: “Assembling the Assembly: Women in the Legislature in Costa Rica.” Barbara Bixby, Carthage College
“A View of Their Own: Women’s Committee Experiences as a Lens on State Legislatures.” Cindy Simon Rosenthal, University of Oklahoma
“Women Politicians: Transforming Westminster?” Pippa Norris, Harvard University
“Leadership Defined: Competing Visions Among Female State Legislators.” Sharon Sykora, Slippery Rock University
Disc: Ann Wynia, North Hennepin Community College
Barbara C. Burrell, University of Wisconsin
Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 1-6  SANDBURG 6
Party and Coalition Unity
Chair: Robert J. Franzese, Harvard University
Papers: “Party Factionalism and Cabinet Durability.” James Druckman, University of California, San Diego
“Italian Politics in Transition: Electoral Reform and the Promise of Stability.” Salvatore Lombardo, Siena College
“Party Cohesion and Third Parties in the House of Commons.” Steven E. Galatas. Kelly Shaw, University of Missouri, Columbia
Disc: Robert J. Franzese, Harvard University

Panel 2-4  DEARBORN 1
Elections and Economic Policy in Latin America
Chair: Charles H. Weston, Western Illinois University
Papers: “Social Constraints and Opportunities: Social Policy in Aylwin's Chile.” Zoltan Hajmal, University of Chicago
“Beyond the Debt Crisis and Structural Adjustment: Economic Development Programs and Political Survival in Costa Rica.” Bruce M. Wilson, Rice University
“What Would Happen if a Dependentista Became President? Fernando Henrique Cardoso and Brazil's Conservative Elites.” Charles H. Weston, Western Illinois University, Mariano Magalhaes, University of Iowa
Disc: Kurt Weyland, Vanderbilt University

Panel 3-14  DEARBORN 2
Theorizing About Transitions: Towards a Better Understanding of the Move to Democracy
Chair: Ronald Inglehart, University of Michigan
“Re-Evaluating Democratic Transition Theory: Theory, Strategy and Outcomes.” Anne Caldwell, University of Notre Dame
“Economic Development, Cultural Change and Democratization.” Ronald Inglehart and Susan Ellis, University of Michigan
Disc: Pamela Moore, University of Houston

Panel 5-5  MONTROSE 3
Developing Regions in a Changing International Context
Chair: Karl Kaltenharter, Rhodes College
Politics of Pipeline: Transportation of Central Asian and Azarbaijani Oil and Gas.  
S. Dogan Koyluoglu, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Disc:  Karl Kaltenthaler, Rhodes College

Panel 6-13  BURNHAM 1
Determinants of Political Decisions: Rational Preference Aggregation, Empathy, and Civic Duty
Chair:  Charles S. Taber, State University of New York, Stony Brook
  “Anonymous Versus Discursive Preference Aggregation.”  Michael Neblo, University of Chicago
  “Rational Choice and Empathy in Policy Preferences.”  David Gopoian and Clifford McCue, Kent State University
  “Unpacking the ‘D’ Term in Explanations of Voter Turnout; Or, Why Rational Choice Theory is Incapable of Solving Its Paradigmatic Puzzle.”  Pamela Johnston Conover, Donald D. Searing, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Ivor M. Crewe, University of Essex
Disc:  Charles S. Taber, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 6-15  PDR 16
Psychological Basis of Candidate Impression Formation
Chair:  Thomas E. Nelson, Ohio State University
Papers:  “Memory-Based Versus On-Line Processing: A Field Test.”  Clark Hubbard, University of New Hampshire
  “The Dynamics of Emotional Responses to Presidential Candidates.”  Lisa D’Ambrosio, University of Michigan
  “Happy Faces Elicit Heuristic Processing in a Candidate Evaluation Task: A Cognitive Tuning Account.”  Victor Ottati, Purdue University, Nayda R. Terkildsen, Drew University, Clark Hubbard, University of New Hampshire
  “The Partisan’s Immunity to Scandal: Evaluations of Reagan in the Wake of Iran-Contra.”  Mark Fischle, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Disc:  Thomas E. Nelson, Ohio State University

Panel 7-7  CLARK 5
Candidate Characteristics and Vote Choice
Chair:  Marianne C. Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas
Papers:  “The Case of the Missing Reciprocal Influence.”  David W. Romero, University of California, Riverside
  “The Impersonal Vote: Constituency Service Without Incumbency Advantage in the British House of Commons.”  Brian Gaines, University of Illinois
  “The Accidental Senator: Prior Political Experience and Re-Election to the United States Senate.”  Stephen J. Stambough, University of California, Riverside
  “Sports, Society, and Politics: The Quest for Political Office.”  Jay Barth, Matt House, Hendrix College
Disc:  Marianne C. Stewart, University of Texas at Dallas
Panel 7-10  CLARK 10
Forum on the 1996 National Election Study
Mod:  David Lege, University of Notre Dame
      Larry Bartels, Princeton University
      Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan

This will not be a typical Panel with papers and discussants. Instead, this session will be an occasion for individuals to contribute ideas about the content of the 1996 National Election Study. After very brief comments describing the general parameters of the 1996 data collection, the floor will be open to those attending the session for suggestions concerning core items as well as special themes that should be carried on the '96 questionnaire.

Panel 8-5  BURNHAM 4
Coverage of International Affairs
Chair:  Richard Sobel, Princeton University
        "U.S. Public Support for International Involvement: Macro and Micro-Level Analyses."  Virginia Chanley, University of Minnesota
Disc:  Richard Sobel, Princeton University

Panel 9-7  SANDBURG 3
Gender and Representation: A Different Voice?
Chair:  Sue Thomas, Georgetown University
Papers:  "Representing Women's Interests."  Debra L. Dodson, Rutgers University
        "Gender and Legislator Policy Priorities in the Argentine Chamber of Deputies and the United States House of Representatives."  Mark P. Jones, Michigan State University
        "The Cabinet Secretary as Representative: Dilemmas and Opportunities for Minority and Women Cabinet Secretaries."  Mary Anne Borrelli, Connecticut College
        "Lures and Snares: Black, Hispanic and Female Employment in Law Enforcement Bureaucracies."  Madhavi M. McCall and Michael A. McCall, Washington University, St. Louis
Disc:  Sue Thomas, Georgetown University

Panel 10-5  SANDBURG 4
Public Opinion & Race
Chair:  Louis DeSipio, University of Illinois
        "Racial Attitudes & Party Identification."  Nancy Wiefeck, Pennsylvania State University
        "Black Empowerment & the Support for Democratic Principles."  Darren Davis, Michigan State University
        "Variables that Influence Attitudes Toward Abortion Among Three Major Latino Groups: Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, and Cubans."  Jerry Polinard, Robert Wrinkle, University of Texas-Pan American and Diana Evans, Trinity College
Disc:  Louis DeSipio, University of Illinois

Panel 11-8  LASALLE 1
Humean Skepticism
Chair:  Andrew Valls, Morehouse College
Papers:  "Is Skepticism a Threat to Natural Right? An Analysis of Hume's Skepticism in Strauss’s Natural Right and History."  Neve Gordon, University of Notre Dame
        "The Skeptical Origins of the Counter-Enlightenment in Hume, Hamann and Jacobi."  Damon Linker, Michigan State University
        "Contemporary Liberal Theory: A Humean Critique."  Andrew Valls, Morehouse College
        "Skepticism, Unintended Consequences, and Politics in Hume's History of England."  Mark Yellin, Rutgers University
Disc:  John Danford, Loyola University
        Stuart Warner, Roosevelt University

Panel 13-5  LASALLE 3
Computational Analysis  
(Con-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)  
Chair: Daniel Diermeier, Stanford University  
Papers: “Electoral Competition With Endogenous Preferences.” John Jackson, University of Michigan  
“The Khante of the Golden Horde: Simulations Across a Complex Political Landscape.” Thad Brown, J. MacDonald, K. Mueller, University of Missouri  
“Computational Modeling in Political Science.” Ken Kollman, University of Michigan, John Miller, Carnegie Mellon University, Scott Page, California Institute of Technology  
Disc: Daniel Diermeier, Stanford University  
Walter R. Mebane, Jr., Cornell University  

Panel 14-3  LASALLE 5  
Rearranging the Party Coalitions  
Chair: John Petrocik, University of California, Los Angeles  
“The ‘Culture Wars’ in the States: Religious Polarization Among State Party Elites and State Electorates.” Geoffrey C. Layman, University of Southern Mississippi  
“Republican Rules and Religious Right Takeovers.” Douglas Usher, Cornell University  
“In Search of Passionate Centrists: On the Mobilization of Pro-Choice Republicans.” Pierre Atlas, Rutgers University  
Disc: John G. Green, University of Akron  

Panel 15-11  PDR 18  
Ambition, Dollars, and Zealotry in Presidential Campaigns  
(Con-Sponsored with the Section on Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation)  
Chair: Donna Wasserman, University of Michigan, Dearborn  
“Losing Strategies: A Rational Actor Approach to ‘Extremist’ Presidential Campaigns.” Robert G. Boatwright, University of Chicago  
“PAC Investment in Presidential Candidates During the Primary Season: A Model Accounting for Ideological and Profit-Motivated Contributions.” Alexandra L. Cooper, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
Disc: Lawrence Longley, Lawrence University  
Donna Wasserman, University of Michigan, Dearborn  

Panel 15-12  MONTROSE 1  
Civilian Control of the Defense Department: Assessing the Goldwater-Nichols Reforms After a Decade  
(Con-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations)  
Chair: John Allen Williams, Loyola University, Chicago  
“Inter-Service Rivalry and the Joint Chiefs of Staff: A Comparison of Military Deployments During the Korean and Persian Gulf Wars.” David R. Eberhardt, University of Denver  
“From Service Parochialism to Jointness: The Implementation of the Goldwater-Nichols Act.” Peter J. Roman, Duquesne University  
“The New Military Missions and Civilian-Military Decision Making.” David W. Tarr, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Disc: John Allen Williams, Loyola University of Chicago  

Panel 16-5  DEARBORN 3  
Congress and President  
Chair: Patrick Lynch, Georgetown University  
Papers: “Congressional War Powers: Is Congress Begging the Question?” Bill Granstaff, University of Oklahoma  
Disc: Andrew E. Busch, University of Denver  
Patrick Lynch, Georgetown University  

Panel 16-14  PDR 17  
Senate Behavior  
Chair: Ross Baker, Rutgers University
Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

Papers: “Politics or Principle? The Senate Filibuster.” Sarah Binder, Brookings Institution and Steven Smith, University of Minnesota

“The Two Senators Thesis: Foreign Policy Versus Domestic Policy and the Impact of a Resurgent Congress on U.S. Foreign Policy.” Joe Patten, West Virginia University

Disc:  **Ross Baker**, Rutgers University

Panel 17-6  **MONTROSE 7**
**Comparative Studies on Constitutional Law and Judicial Behavior**

Chair:  **Robert E. Sterken Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Papers:  “The Canadian Supreme Court, the Constitutional Politics of Language Rights: the Supreme Court, the 1995 Quebec Referendum.”  **William Green**, Morehead State University  

Disc:  **Robert E. Sterken Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Panel 18-5  **CLARK 7**
**Exploring the Contemporary Governor**

Chair:  **Elizabeth Rexford**, Illinois State University

Papers:  “A Dynamic Analysis of Gubernatorial Popularity.”  **Peverill Squire**, University of Iowa,  **Greg D. Adams**, Harvard University  
“Gubernatorial Policy Leadership in the Fifty States.”  **Margaret R. Ferguson**, University of North Carolina  

Disc:  **Michael Baranowski**, University of Kentucky

Panel 19-8  **BURNHAM 5**
**Local Leadership**

Chair:  **Elaine Sharp**, University of Kansas

Papers:  “Friends Allies and Progress: The Maier Years.”  **Martin Gruberg**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh  
“How Do Durable and Successful NonpartisanSlating Organizations Maintain Themselves During Times of Stress?.”  **David G. Houghton**, Western Michigan University

Disc:  **Lana Stein**, University of Missouri-St Louis

Panel 20-8  **SANDBURG 7**
**States and Development Policy**  
(***Co-Sponsored with the Section on State and Intergovernmental Politics***)

Chair:  **DeLysa Burnier**, Ohio University

Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

“Linking the Motivations and Political Consequences of Business Incentive Policies: Are Economic Development Policies Effective Political Tools?” Sharon E. Fox, University of Illinois, Chicago, Laura L. Langer, Florida State University

Disc: Carmine Scavo, East Carolina University

Panel 20-9 SANDBURG 8
Health Care Policy
Chair: Carol S. Weissert, Michigan State University
“The Effect of Political Structure on the Delivery of Health Care Services.” Austin Works, University of Virginia, Patricia Bodelson, St. Cloud State University
“Interest Group Agendas, Strategies, and Resources: A Case Study of Three Players in Michigan.” Lucinda M. Ramsey, Michigan State University

Disc: Deborah A. Orth, University of Houston

Panel 21-1 SANDBURG 2
Roundtable: Administrative Implications of the New Federalism
Chair: Beryl Radin, State University of New York at Albany
Part: Peter Edelman, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Elizabeth Hollander, DePaul University
Sarah Liebschutz, SUNY Brockport
Lawrence Lynn, University of Chicago

Panel 22-T2 SANDBURG 5
Aristotle’s Political Science
Chair: Larry Arnhart, Northern Illinois University
Papers: “The Best Regimes of Aristotle’s Politics.” Liz A. Alexander, University of Toronto
“Aristotle’s Legislative Science.” Tim Collins, University of Virginia
“The Order of the Politics and the Science of Politics.” Jeff Langan, University of Notre Dame

Disc: Larry Arnhart, Northern Illinois University
Roberta L. Sullivan, University of Notre Dame

Panel 22-W1 BURNHAM 2
Roundtable on Kathleen Hall Jamieson’s “Beyond the Double Bind”
Chair: Mary E. Stuckey, University of Mississippi
Part: Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Beloit College
Lyn Kathlene, Purdue University
Lynn Sanders, University of Chicago
Kathleen Hall Jamieson, University of Pennsylvania
Panel 1-7  SANDBURG 6
Welfare States and Corporatism
Chair: Christopher S. Allen, University of Georgia
Papers:
- The Impact of Majoritarian vs Consensus Political Institutions on Welfare Expenditures in Industrialized Democracies: A Pooled Time-Series, Cross-National Study.” Markus Crepaz, University of Georgia
- “Erosion or Entrenchment? The State of Social Corporatism - New Evidence from Austria and Germany.” Reinhard Heinisch, University of Pittsburgh
Disc: Christopher S. Allen, University of Georgia

Panel 2-5  DEARBORN 1
Parties, Politicians, and the People in Latin America
Chair: Susan Stokes, University of Chicago
Papers:
- “Religion and Conventional Political Participation in Central America.” Andrew Stein, Tennessee Technological University
- Parliamentary Elites and the Consolidation of Democracy in Latin America: Cross-National Study.” Charles D. Kenney, University of Notre Dame
- “Candidate Quality in Comparative Context: Experimental Evidence from Latin America.” Jeffery Mondak, Damarys Canache, Ernesto Cabrera, University of Pittsburgh
Disc: Susan Stokes, University of Chicago

Panel 3-5  DEARBORN 2
“It Just Doesn’t Fit”: Understanding Paradoxes in the Transition to Democracy
Chair: Kevin Brennan, Ouachita Baptist University
Papers:
- “The Structure of Influence Among Local Government Elites in New Democracies.” Anne Bennett and Samuel Eldersveld, The University of Michigan
- “Recipe for Repression: Survivability and Transition in Eastern European Authoritarian Regimes.” Brian Durham, Bobby Summers, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
- “The Fate of Centrifugal Democracies.” Alan Staroff, University of British Columbia
- “Determining the Length of Democratic Transitions: Evidence from Central America.” Kerstin Hamann, Rice University, Bruce M. Wilson, University of Central Florida
Disc: Elisha Greifer, Northern Michigan University

Panel 3-15  SANDBURG 5
Exploring Russian Transitions to Democracy
Chair: James Gibson, University of Houston
Papers:
- “The Public and Privatization: Lukewarm Support for Capitalism in Russia, Ukraine and Lithuania.” Vicki Hesli, University of Iowa
- “Political Intolerance in the Fledgling Russian Democracy: A Comparative Perspective.” James Gibson, University of Houston
Disc: Kathryn Montgomery, Illinois-Wesleyan University

Panel 4-6  MONTROSE 2
Militarization in Developing States
Chair: James sperling, University of Akron
Papers:
- Talking a Walk on the Supply Side: Market Structure and Weapons Control Regimes.” James Sperling, David Louscher, University of Akron, Michael Solomone, Georgia Institute of Technology
- “Assimilation and Military Power: Towards a Coherent Approach to Net Assessments in Developing States.” Christopher Parker, University of Chicago
- “Guns Vs. Butter Revisited: Military Spending and Development in the Post-Cold War Era.” Robert J. Griffiths, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 5-6  MONTROSE 3
Policy Making in Increasingly Open Economies
Chair: William Bernhard, Duke University
Papers: “Challenges and Strategies Toward and Effective Telecommunications Sector in the European Union.” Leena Thacker-Kumar, University of Houston, Downtown
“The Politics of Television in India.” Amit Gupta, University of Illinois-Urbana
“Environmentalism, Free Trade, and Regionalism in Theoretical Perspective: An Unholy Developmental Trinity.” Imtiaz Hussain, Center for the Research and Teaching of Economics
Disc: William Bernhard, Duke University

Panel 6-5  BURNHAM 1
Conceptualizing Citizen Knowledge and Evaluating its Political Role
Chair: Michael Delli Carpini, Barnard College
Papers: “Wrong Questions, Wrong Answers: Measuring Political Knowledge.” Doris Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago
“Fit for the Greater Functions of Politics: Gender, Participation and Political Knowledge.” Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Terry L. Gilmour, M.V. Hood III, and Kurt Alan Shirkey, Texas Tech University
James Kuikinski, Paul J. Quirk, Robert Rich, David Schweider, University of Illinois
Disc: Michael Delli Carpini, Barnard College

Panel 7-11  CLARK 10
Racial Attitudes and Racial Voting in American Elections
Chair: Ronald E. Brown, Wayne State University
“Explaining Black Support for Democrats in Congressional Elections: Some Theoretical Concerns.” Andaiye Kariamu, Ohio State University
Disc: Ronald E. Brown, Wayne State University
Craig J. Svoboda, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Panel 7-13  CLARK 5
Third-Party and Independent Candidacies
Chair: Ted G. Jelen, Illinois Benedictine College
“Common Sense for Uncommon Circumstances: Ross Perot and the Framing of Economic Solutions for Middle Class Hardships.” Solon J. Simmons, University of Wisconsin-Madison, James R. Simmons, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
“Perot Supporters Before and After the 1992 Elections.” Jeffrey W. Koch, State University of New York, Geneseo
Disc: Ted G. Jelen, Illinois Benedictine College

Panel 8-7  BURNHAM 4
Local News
Chair: Marion Just, Wellesley College
Papers: “Diversity and Uniformity in Local Newspaper Editorial Commentary on National Political Matters.” Jan P. Vermeer, Nebraska Wesleyan University
“Reassessing the Local News.” Chris Goodwin, Brown University
“Over the Wire and Then What?” Paul Martin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: Marion Just, Wellesley College

Panel 9-8  SANDBURG 3
The Construction of Gender Difference
Chair: Russell Mayer, University of Michigan
Papers: “What's Gender Got to Do With It?” Gertrude a. Steuernagel, Thom Yantek, Irene Barnett, Kent State University
“Explaining Attitudes Toward the Roles of Women in a Unified Germany.”  Mary Stegmaier, University of Iowa
“Gender Differences Toward Crime and Punishment.”  Shannon Smithey, Jon Hurwitz, University of Pittsburgh
Disc:  Russell Mayer, University of Michigan
Panel 10-6  SANDBURG 4
Race, Redistricting & Participation in the 1990s
Chair: Katherine Underwood, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
Papers: “Districts, Incumbents, Noncitizens, and Youth: Electoral Empowerment and Influences of Latino Congressional District Composition.” Louis DeSipio, University of Illinois
“Black Interests, Both Objective and Subjective — Examining Which Legislators are Sponsoring Legislation Meaningful to Black Constituents.” Michael Cobb, Jeffery Jenkins, University of Illinois
“Racial Redistricting & the New Republican Majority.” David Lublin, University of South Carolina
Disc: Katherine Underwood, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Panel 11-9  LASALLE 1
Anti-Federalists and Federalists
Chair: Michael Ault, University of North Texas
Papers: “Ancients, Moderns, and Americans: The Republicanism-Liberalism Debate Reconsidered.” Alan Gibson, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
“George Mason of Virginia: a Proto-Rawlsian Delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1787?” Francis Greene
“Men of Little Faith — and Great Foresight: The Anti-Federalists and Democratic Press Liberty.” Robert W.T. Martin, University of Minnesota
Disc: Michael Ault, University of North Texas

Panel 12-5  LASALLE 2
Models of Taxation and Income Redistribution
Chair: Charles R. Shipan, University of Iowa
“The IRS, Taxpayers and Court.” Joel Kaji, Robert Howard, State University of New York at Stony Brook
“State Compliance with Requisitions under the Articles of Confederation.” Keith Dougherty, University of Maryland, College Park
Disc: David Epstein, Harvard University/Columbia University

Panel 13-7  LASALLE 3
Models of Districting and Turnout
Chair: Elisabeth R. Gerber, University of California, San Diego
Papers: “The Use and Misuse of Ecological Regression In Vote Dilution Cases.” Richard D. Shingles, Virginia Polytechnic University and State University
“Registration, Cost of Voting and Turnout: a Multilevel Model.” Bradford S. Jones, University of Arizona, Marco Steenbergen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Patrick Stroh, Carnegie Mellon University

Disc: Robert S. Erikson, University of Houston
Elisabeth R. Gerber, University of California, San Diego

Panel 14-4
LASALLE 5
The Increasing Role of Party Organization
Chair: Gerald Pomper, Rutgers University
Papers: “Campaigning for Resources: Political Parties Respond to Candidate-Centered Elections.” Rachelle Brooks and Laurie Naranch, Rutgers University
“Nationalizing Local Elections: The Contract with America, the RNC and State Legislative Elections.” Thomas H. Little, University of Texas, Arlington
“The Coordinated Campaign: Party Builder or Stumbling Block.” Caroline E. M. Heldman, Rutgers University

Disc: Lawrence Longley, Lawrence University

Panel 15-6
MONTROSE 1
Presidents: Their Publics and Parties
Chair: Patricia Conley, Northwestern University
“Bipartisanship As Strategy: Presidents and Appeals for Bipartisan Politics.” John J. Coleman, University of Wisconsin, Madison
“The Constraining Effects of Divided Government.” George C. Edwards III, Andrew Barrett, Jeffrey Peake, Texas a&M University
“The Delinking of Presidential Speechmaking and Presidential Popularity.” Robert C. Turner, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: Patricia Conley, Northwestern University

Panel 16-7
DEARBORN 3
Determinants of Legislative Effectiveness
Chair: Roger T. Larocca, University of Chicago
Papers: “The Origins of Congressional Support.” Maurice Mangum, Louisiana State University
“Thinking Globally or Acting Locally? Determinants of the GATT Vote in Congress.” Erik a. Gartzke, J. Mark Wrighton, University of Iowa
“Legislative Effectiveness in the U.S. House of Representatives: Struggle, Strategy, and Success.” Janet Box-Steﬀensmeier and Valeria Sinclair, Ohio State University

Disc: Roger T. Larocca, University of Chicago
Kathy Bratton, University of North Carolina
Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 16-15  
PDR 17
Patterns in State Legislative Careers
Chair: David Canon, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: “Anchoring Legislative Careers: Analysis of a New Idea in the ‘Old North State’.” E. Lee Bernick, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
Disc: David Canon, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Kerry Haynie, University of Pennsylvania

Panel 17-3  
MONTROSE 7
New Perspectives on State Judicial Research
Chair: Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin Milwaukee
“Until Death do Us Part: the Interactive Roles of the American State Supreme Courts and State Legislatures in Hate Speech and Hate Crimes Policy.” Krista Karickhoff, West Virginia University
“The Impact of Women Justices on the Political and Legal Environment: a Longitudinal Analysis of the Minnesota Supreme Court.” Carla E. Molette Ogden, Washington University--St. Louis
“The Death Penalty and the California Justices: 1979 and 1990.” Craig Emmert, Texas Tech University, Carol Ann Traut, University of South Dakota
Disc: Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin Milwaukee

Panel 17-13  
PDR 18
Courts and Public Opinion
Chair: Liane Kosaki, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: “Presenting a United Front: The Impact of Consensus and Conflict on the U. S. Supreme Court.” Valerie J. Hoekstra, Washington University
“On the Relationship between Public Opinion and Supreme Court Decision Making.” Lawrence J. Grossback, University of Minnesota
“Dynamic and Diffuse--a General Model of Public Support for Supreme Courts.” Anke Grosskopf, University of Pittsburgh
“Controversial Court Decisions, Individual Ideology and Retaliation: An Experiment.” Bradley Canon, C. Scott Peters
Jim Cauthen, J.D. Droddy, University of Kentucky
Disc: Jennifer Segal, University of Kentucky
Liane Kosaki, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 18-6  
CLARK 7
Citizens, Officials, Taxes
Chair: Robert Koulish, Beloit College
Papers: “Tax Revolts.” Stuart B. Schneiderman, Florida State University
“The Political Consequences of Redistribution in the American States.” Deborah a. Orth, University of Houston
“The Futility of State Tax Competition for Business Site Selections.”  
James R. Rogers, Texas a&M University

Disc: Robert Koulish, Beloit College

Panel 19-5  
**BURNHAM 5**

**Community Empowerment and Participation**

Chair:  
Jack Knott, Michigan State University

Papers:  
- “What Does Urban Political Theory Have to Say About Evaluating Empowerment Zones?”  
  Michael Brintnall, American Political Science Association
  Pamela Y. Cook, Sarita McCoy Gregory, University of Chicago
- “Neighborhood Empowerment: Can It Happen? Does It Matter?”  
  Sue E.S. Crawford, Creighton University, Roger B. Parks, Lydia Amerson, Avra Johnson, and David Robb, Indiana University, David Swindell, Wright State University
- “Exit and Voice in Large US Cities: Can Citizen Participation Affect Population Change?”  
  Carmine Scavo, East Carolina University

Disc: Delysa Burnier, Ohio University

Panel 20-10  
**SANDBURG 7**

**New Insights Into Public Budgeting Finance and Fiscal Policy**

Chair:  
William Berry, Florida State University

Papers:  
- “Institutional Rules and State Budgetary Outcomes.”  
  Paul S. Kearns, Michigan State University
  Patrick T. Taylor, University of Missouri, St. Louis
  Orin Kirshner, Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy

Disc: Jim True, Texas a&M University

Panel 20-11  
**SANDBURG 8**

**Politics and Policymaking**

Chair:  
Kim Q. Hill, Texas a&M University

Papers:  
- “Electoral Coalition Support and the Distribution of Federal Policy.”  
  John Marion, Jr., Indiana University
  Michael Hawthorne, Pembroke State University
- “Comparing the Grace and Gore Commissions.”  
  Ezra Paul, Johns Hopkins University

Disc: Loree Bykerk, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Panel 21-6  
**SANDBURG 2**

**Reinventing Government**

Chair:  
Anne Khademian, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Papers:  
- “Does Public Entrepreneurship Increase Administrative Capacity?”  
  Alan Melchior, University of Mississippi
- “Making TQM Work in the Public Sector: The Use of Third Party Mediation to Overcome Roadblocks.”  
  Karen Lindenberg, Eastern Michigan University, Elizabeth Hurwitz
- “Expertise, Output, and the Impact of Bureaucratic Downsizing.”  
  C.F. Larry Heimann, Michigan State University
- “Citizen-Initiated Contact and Satisfaction with Bureaucracy: a Multivariate Analysis.”  
  George Serra, University of Miami
- “Reinventing Government at the Federal Level: Constitutional and Public Law Implications.”  
  Ruth a. Watry, University of Delaware

Disc: Anne Khademian, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Panel 22-U3  
**BURNHAM 2**

**Roundtable on Teaching: Old Concerns and New Challenges**

Chair:  
Edward I. Sidlow, Eastern Michigan University

Part:  
- “Teaching Research Methods: The Best Job in the Department.”  
  Kenneth Janda, Northwestern University,  
  “Teaching Large Classes.”  
  Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University
- “Some Challenges and Opportunities of Distance Education in Political Science.”  
  William McLauchlan, Purdue University
- “The Multimedia Lecture: From the Lunatic Fringe.”  
  Jerry Goldman, Northwestern University
- “Preparing Future Faculty: Programs in Professional Socialization.”  
  Beth M. Henschen, Albion College

Panel 22-N1  
**PDR 16**

**Prospects for the Left in American Politics**
Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

(Organized by the Caucus for a New Political Science)

Chair: John Bokina, University of Texas, PanAmerican

Papers:
- “Newt’s Notions: Taking Polemics Semi(o)logically.” Leonard Williams, Manchester College
- “The Citizen’s Alliance.” Patrick J. McGeever, Indiana University
- “Ethnic-Racial Conflict in the United States: Theories of Political Coalitions Revisited.” Calvin Harris, Suffolk University

Disc: Catherine O’Leary, New School for Social Research
Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

Poster Session  MEZZANINE
Graduate Student Research on Law, Courts and Judicial Behavior
1. “State Supreme Courts as Independent Judiciaries.”  
   Stuart B. Schneiderman, Florida State University
   Joseph Lang, Christopher Budzisz, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale
3. “Staff, Clerks, and the Writing of Supreme Court Opinions: a Neo-Institutional Hypothesis.”  
   Bradley J. Best, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
4. “Law Clerks in the U.S. Supreme Court.”  
   David Weiden, University of Texas, Austin

Panel 1-8  SANDBURG 6
British Politics
Chair: Graham K. Wilson, University of Wisconsin, Madison
   Michael Levy, Southeast Missouri State University and University of Kentucky
   “Determinants of Incumbent Constitute Specific Vote Changes From One General Election to the Next in Britain: Continuity and Change From the 1970s to the 1990s.”  
   David Wood, Seung-Kyung Baek, Jongbin Yoon, University of Missouri, Columbia
   “Economic Expectations and Pocketbook Voting in Britain.”  
   David Lanoue, University of California, Riverside, Barbara Headrick, Texas a & M University
Disc: David Broughton, University of Wales

Panel 2-6  DEARBORN 1
Workers and the State
Chair: Timothy Steigenga, University of Massachusetts/Connecticut
Papers: “Informal Workers Participate Politically, but How and Why?”  
   Edwin Eloy Aguilar, Douglas Thornton Texas a&M University
   “When the Rules of the Game Change With Each Player: a Comparative Analysis of Institutional Constraints on Interest Group Organization in Brazil.”  
   Jan Sallinger-McBride, University of Tennessee, Knoxville
   “Democracy, Class Alliances, and the Liberal Authoritarian State in Trinidad and Tobago and Surinam.”  
   F. S. J. Ledgister, Morehead State University
Disc: Timothy Steigenga, University of Massachusetts/Connecticut

Panel 3-6  DEARBORN 2
Parliamentary Development and the East European Transitions Towards Democracy
Chair: David Olson, University of North Carolina at Greensboro
Papers: “Legislative Elites and the East European Transformations.”  
   Jacek Wasilewski, University of Rochester
   “Political Parties and Parliamentary Development in the East European Democratic Transitions.”  
   Jack Bielasiak, Indiana University
Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

“Parliamentary Committees and Parliamentary Development in Poland’s Democratic Transition.”  Maurice Simon, David Olson, East Carolina University
“Legislative Development in Post-Yugoslavia Croatia, Serbia, and Slovenia.”  Jim Seroka
Disc:  Lawrence Longley, Lawrence University

Panel 4-8  MONTROSE 2
The United Nations and Its Agencies After the Cold War
Chair:  Cassandra R. Veney, Illinois State University
“The United Nations and Somalia: a Collective Clientelist Relationship?”  Assefaw Bariagaber, University of Nebraska, Kearney
Disc:  Elizabeth Van Wie Davis, Illinois State University

Panel 5-7  MONTROSE 3
Power, Interdependence, and Development
Chair:  Oikuan Fiona Yap, University of Rochester
“Limiting Relationships: The Implications of Cold War Politics on the Development of the South.”  Christopher Cannon, University of Kansas
“The Hegemony of Global Liberalism: The Decline of Third World Challenges to International Economic Regimes.”  Francis Adams, Old Dominion University
“Fear of Third world Growth: Real or Imagined? Examined Through Krugman’s Single and Multigood Input-Output Model.”  Srinivasan Sitaraman, Kent State University
Disc:  Oikuan Fiona Yap, University of Rochester

Panel 6-9  BURNHAM 1
The Media, Alienation, and Political Participation
Chair:  Diana Mutz, University of Wisconsin, Madison
“Television News’ Contribution to Political Cynicism.”  Marc J. Hetherington, University of Texas, Austin
“Postmaterialist Value Priorities and Political Participation.”  Ewa Golebiowska, Tufts University, Steven Nichols, California State University, San Marcos
Disc:  Diana Mutz, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Panel 6-17  PDR 16
Sources of Stability and Change in Adult Political Development
Chair: Kent Tedin, University of Houston
Papers: “Stability of Citizenship Values Over Time and the Life Cycle.” Samantha Luks, University of California, Berkeley
“Aging and Partisanship: The Evolution of Party Identification.” Steven Daniels, University of Alabama, Birmingham
Disc: Kent Tedin, University of Houston
  Roberta Sigel, The State University of New Jersey, Rutgers

Panel 7-12  CLARK 5
Primary Elections
Chair: John M. Bruce, Georgetown University
Papers: “The Effect of Primary Type on the Occurrence of Mixed Party Delegations in the U. S. Senate.” Catherine R. Shapiro, Dartmouth College, Charles R. Shipan, University of Iowa
“The Effect of Divisive Presidential Primaries on Individuals.” David M. Cantor, University of Maryland
“The Benefits and Burdens of Congressional Primary Elections.” Marni Ezra, American University
Disc: John M. Bruce, Georgetown University
  Daniel V. Dowd, Yale University

Panel 7-14  PDR 18
Economic Influences on Political Behavior
Chair: Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston
“Conversations in Context: The (Mis)Measurement of Value Change.” Jonathan Rapkin, Harold Clarke, University of North Texas and Nittish Dutt, Eastern Mediterranean University
“The Politics of Economic Reform Paths in Central and Eastern Europe.” Amanda Rose, Indiana University
Disc: Christopher Wlezien, University of Houston

Panel 7-16  CLARK 10
The Impact of the Presidential Campaign
Chair: William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina
Papers: “Political Learning During Presidential Election Campaigns.” Thomas M. Holbrook, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm


“Campaign Advertising and Candidate Strategy.” R. Michael Alvarez, Reginald Roberts, California Institute of Technology

“Polls, Events, the Media, and Victory: Presidential Campaign Dynamics in 1992.” Brian Roberts, Daron Shaw, University of Texas, Austin

Disc: William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina

Panel 8-8 BURNHAM 4

Interest Groups and the Media

Chair: Carl McCurley, East Carolina University


“Issue Framing and Symbolism: An Experimental Analysis of Media Coverage on the Women’s Movement.” Nayda R. Terklidtzen, Drew University, Frauke Schnell, West Chester University

“The Transparency of the News Media: Coverage of the Press by the Press.” Bartholomew Sparrow, University of Texas, Austin

Disc: Martha E. Kropf, The American University

Panel 9-9 SANDBURG 3

The Quality of Women’s Lives

(Chair: Carl McCurley, East Carolina University)


“Women and Development: The Issues of Labor Force Participation and Quality of Life.” Serife Ilgu Ozler, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee


Disc: Chandra Mudaliar, Beloit College

Panel 10-7 SANDBURG 4

Resolving Discrimination Issues in a Post Civil Rights Era

Chair: Joseph Stewart, Jr., University of Texas, Dallas

Papers: “Black Civil Rights and the American Public Interest.” Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois

“Applying Statistical Power Analysis to Employment Discrimination Cases.” Fang Wang, Chien-chung Yin, California Institute of Technology

“Using Environmental Variables as Determinants of Resolving Charges of Discrimination by the EEOC.” Kevin Unter, University of New Orleans

Disc: Joseph Stewart, Jr., University of Texas, Dallas
Panel 11-10  
LASALLE 1
Environmental Ethics & Political Theory  
Chair: James Read , College of St. Benedict  
“Liberalism and the Separation of Power and Moral Standing.” Sheryl Breen, University of Minnesota  
“The Environmental Implications of Political Context.” Russell Gardner, Texas A & M University  
Disc: Susan Liebell, University of Chicago

Panel 12-4  
PDR 17
Norms, Rules, and Cohesion in Legislatures  
Chair: Rick Wilson, Rice University  
Papers: “House Republicans and Restrictive Rules: A New Regime.” Kristin Kanthak, Elizabeth M. Martin, University of Iowa  
“Willie Brown’s Successor, or What Happens to Party Discipline after Term Limits.” Chris Fastnow, Wellesley College  
“A Rational Choice Perspective on Congressional Norms: A Theoretical Case for Universalism in General Legislation.” Daniel Diermeier, Stanford University  
“Cohesion in Legislatures: A Multi-Period Model.” Robert H. Bruhl, University of Illinois at Chicago  
Disc: William Heller, Stanford University

Panel 13-8  
LASALLE 3
Multi-Level Analysis  
Chair: Paul Gronke, Duke University  
“Levels of Analysis and the Changing Dynamics of Participation in the United States.” Richard J. Timpone, Kimberly A. Mealy, State University of New York, Stony Brook  
“A Multi-Level Model of Public Opinion Towards the Economy.” Bradford S. Jones, University of Arizona, H. Brandon Haller, University of Oregon, David Colnic, Stephen Johnson, University of Arizona  
Disc: Paul Gronke, Duke University  
Mitch Sanders, University of Rochester

Panel 14-5  
LASALLE 5
Organized Interests and Legislative Access  
Chair: Lillard E. Richardson, Jr., University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
Papers: “Committee Membership Impact on PAC Giving: A Test of the Principal Agent Model.” Katrina Lynn Schoehet, University of Florida  
“Lobbying Till We Get It Right.” Burdett Loomis, University of Kansas
Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm
Disc: Eric M. Uslaner, University of Maryland

Panel 14-6 LASALLE 2
Groups and Policy Strategies
Chair: Richard L. Hall, University of Michigan
Papers: “Staff and Ideological Constraints in Interest Group Coalitions.” Kevin W. Hula, Loyola College, Maryland
“Budgetary Constraints, Interest Groups, and Committee Leadership.” Tim Huelskamp, Duke University
“Doing the Institution Hop: Public Interest Group Recourse to the Federal Courts and Congress in the Pregnancy Disability Policy Domain.” Nancy Ellis Kucinski, Kimi King, University of North Texas
“Grassroots Lobbying, Access to Congress, and Human Rights Politics.” Melvin A. Kahn and Chihana Enock, Wichita State University
Disc: Glen Krutz, Texas A&M University

Panel 15-5 MONTROSE 1
The Rhetorical Presidency II: Modern Practice
Chair: Gregory L. Hager, University of Kentucky
Papers: “Arming the Prince: The Politics of Presidential Rhetoric.” Michael Ault, University of North Texas
“President Clinton and the Failure of Health Care Legislation: The Limits of Going Public.” Matthew Corrigan, University of North Florida
“Presidential Rock Soup: Going Public With Poor Approval Ratings.” Melissa R. Michelson, University of Illinois, Chicago
“Going Public Revisited: Explaining Presidential Speechmaking and Travel.” Richard J. Powell, Northwestern University
Disc: Gregory L. Hager, University of Kentucky

Panel 16-6 DEARBORN 3
Distributive Politics in State and Federal Legislatures
Chair: Brad Lockerbie, University of Georgia
“Long-term Institutional Determinants of Allocation of Federal Grants to States.” Mikhail Filipov, California Institute of Technology
“The Effects of Senate Apportionment on Distributive Politics and Policy.” Frances Sandstrum, Vanderbilt University
Disc: Robert Stein, Rice University

Panel 17-7 MONTROSE 7
Supreme Court Recruitment and Decision-making: Individual Level of Analysis
Chair: P. S. Ruckman, Jr.
Papers: “Presidential Success in Supreme Court Appointments.” Jeffrey Segal, Christopher Hutz, SUNY, Stony Brook
“Emerging 'Liberal' Jurisprudence of Justice David Souter.” John Fliter, Kansas State University
“The Jurisprudence of David Souter.” John A. Maltese, University of Georgia
Disc: Elliot E. Slotnick, Ohio State University

Panel 19-6 BURNHAM 5
Roundtable on Comparative Urban Politics
Chair: David Myers, Penn State University

Panel 20-13 SANDBURG 7
Institutional Choices and Constraints in Public Policymaking
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Administration)
Chair: Jerrell D. Coggburn, University of South Carolina
Michigan University
“Institutional Choice and Service Delivery: The Means and the End.” Brenda Bushouse, Indiana University
“Smoking and the States: The Politics of Tobacco.” Michael J. Licari, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Disc: Beth L. Leech, Texas A&M University

Panel 20-14  SANDBURG 8
Modeling Public Policy Choices
Chair: Saundra K. Schneider, University of South Carolina
“Welfare Policy in the American States.” William Berry, Richard Fording, Florida State University and Russell Hanson, Indiana University
“Variation in State Level Homicide Rates: Can Crime Policy Pay?” Kevin B. Smith, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Disc: Saundra K. Schneider, University of South Carolina

Panel 21-7  SANDBURG 2
Service Delivery
Chair: Paul J. Quirk, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

“Ideology and Privatization Policy in Israel: Comparing Two Decades.” Michael Harris, Eastern Michigan University, Yitzhak Katz, Gideon Doron, Tel Aviv University

Disc: Leda McIntyre Hall, Indiana University

Panel 22-T3  SANDBURG 5
Private Matrices of Virtue in Classical Political Philosophy
Chair: Jack Riley, Coastal Carolina University
Papers:
“Music and Politics: Aristotle on the Character-Forming Role of Education.” Carson Holloway, Northern Illinois University
“Friendship and Its Discontents: Aristotle on the Limits of Community.” Thomas K. Lindsay, University of Northern Iowa
“Xenophon’s Cyropaedia as an Education in Leadership.” Robert Phillips, Northern Illinois University

Disc: Jack Riley, Coastal Carolina University
John Stack, Northern Illinois University

Panel 22-W3  BURNHAM 2
Roundtable to Honor Susan Welch
Chair: Sue Thomas, Georgetown University
Part:
Margery Ambrosius, Kansas State University
Michael Combs, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Janet Clark, West Georgia College
John R. Hibbing, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Donley T. Studlar, West Virginia University
Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
EDITORIAL BOARD MEETING    CRESTHILL ROOM

Editor: Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

Panel 1-9
German Politics    SANDBURG 6
Chair: Russell Dalton, University of California, Irvine
“Candidate Selection in Germany: Evidence from the 1994 Federal Election.” Steven Porter, Georgetown University
“The CDU-Greens Dialogue and the Conservative Face of Green Politics.” Jonathan Olsen, University of Maryland
Disc: Andreas Sobisch, John Carroll University

Panel 1-12    SANDBURG 5
Elections in Comparative Perspective
Chair: Marianne C. Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas
Papers: “Voting Turnout in Comparative Perspective.” Andrew Baker, University of Wisconsin, Madison
“The Laws of Political Representation.” Burt Monroe, Indiana University
“The Causes and Consequences of Barometer Elections.” Chris Anderson, Dan Ward, Rice University, Andrew Appleton, Washington State University
Disc: Marianne C. Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas

Panel 3-8    DEARBORN 2
Roundtable: Confronting the Rebel's Dilemma
Chair: Ron Francisco, University of Kansas
Part: Mark Lichbach, University of Colorado, Boulder
Will Moore, University of California, Riverside
Russell Hardin, New York University
Eduard Ziegenhagen, Binghamton University
Dennis Chong, Northwestern University

Panel 3-10    PDR 16
Authoritarian Legacies and the Troubled Path to Democracy
Chair: Ursula Tafe, The Catholic University of America
Papers: “Authoritarian Institutions and the Prospects for Democracy.” Tom Currah, University of Houston
“Regime-State Relations and the Transition from Authoritarianism: The Case of Romania.” Richard Andrew Hall, Indiana University
Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

“Political Socialization Under Authoritarian Rule: An Analysis of Greece, 1917-1989.” Marika Litras, University of Houston

Disc: Ursula Tafe, The Catholic University of America

Panel 4-9 MONTROSE 2
U.S. Defense Policy in the Post-Cold War Era
Chair: John Sislin, Pennsylvania State University
Papers: “Beyond Key West: The Politics of the Roles and Missions of the US Armed Forces for the Post-Cold War Era.” James H. Joyner, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga
“Post-Soviet Russia and Strategic Nuclear Weapons: Continuity and Change.” Michael Valerius, Northern Illinois University
“Military Doctrine, Force Structure, and Post-Cold War Foreign Policy in the US and Russian Federation.” Ivan M. Toft, University of Chicago

Disc: John Sislin, Pennsylvania State University

Panel 6-8 MONTROSE 3
The Politics of Identity
Chair: Pamela Johnston Conover, University of North Carolina
Papers: “Social Identity, Group Economic Conditions, and Vote Choice.” Joseph TenBarge, Philip Paolino, University of Texas, Austin
“Group Identification, Group Consciousness and Political Participation: Contrasts Among African-Americans, Asian-Americans and Mexican-Americans.” Jan E. Leighley, Texas A&M University
“Following the Union Endorsement: Group Identification and the Voting Behavior of Union Members.” Herbert Asher, Eric S. Heberlig, Randall B. Ripley, Karen C. Snyder, Ohio State University
“The Politics of Identity in Transitions to Democracy.” Arthur H. Miller and Thomas F. Klobucar, University of Iowa

Disc: Pamela Johnston Conover, University of North Carolina

Panel 6-11 BURNHAM 1
Public Support for Political Institutions
Chair: Martin Gruberg, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
“Tracking Public Opinion about the Supreme Court: A Longitudinal Model.” Stephen Caliendo, Purdue University
“Why Americans Don’t Hate Local Politics: The Determinants of Support for State and Local Government.” Jeremy Zilber, Ohio State University

Disc: John R. Hibbing, University of Nebraska
Richard J. Timpone, SUNY-Stony Brook

Panel 7-15 CLARK 5
Voting Systems, Ballot Forms, and Vote Choice
Chair: Robert K. Goldel, Indiana State University
“The Context of Democratic Choice: Political Attitudes, Electoral Competitiveness, and Support for Term Limits in California.” Andrew Skalaban, University of California, Davis


Disc: Robert K. Goidel, Indiana State University

Panel 8-9  BURNHAM 4
Political Advertising and Debates
Chair: Montague Kern, Rutgers University

Papers: “Where Does the Money Go? Campaign Spending and Advertising.” Andrea Ryman, Geoff Peterson, University of Iowa


“Conventions and Debates: Is Any Political Knowledge Learned Amidst the Hoopla and Histrionics?” Edward Horowitz, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: Stephen C. Brooks, University of Akron

Panel 9-5  SANDBURG 3
Gender and Political Participation
Chair: Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University

Papers: “The Public Consequences of Private Inequality: Family Life and Citizen Participation.” Nancy Burns, University of Michigan, Kay Lehman Schlozman, Boston College, Sidney Verba, Harvard University

“Women and Church: The Institutional Determinants of Women’s Political Participation.” Anna Greenberg, University of Chicago

“Family Life, Resources and Political Participation: The Case of Single Mothers.” Eric Plutzer, Penn State University

“Political Proselytizing and the Social Construction of Gender.” Susan B. Hansen, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University

Panel 10-8  SANDBURG 4
Affirmative Action & Racial Group Conflict
Chair: Richard Shingles, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University


“Explaining Black Support for Affirmative Action.” Maurice Mangum, Louisiana State University

“The Search for Group Identity in Affirmative Action.” Michael Fine, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

“Public Debate and the Justification for Affirmative Action: Discrimination, Compensation or Diversity, and the Reasons Each Has Used.” Andrew Rehfeld, University of Chicago

Disc: Richard Shingles, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 11-5 LASALLE 1
Rethinking the Liberal Self: Freedom, Character & Community
Chair: Timothy Fuller, Colorado College
“The Critique of Free Will and the Rethinking of Freedom.” Carol Fiedler, University of Chicago
“Jefferson on the Moral Sense, Virtue and the American Character.” Jean Yarborough, Bowdoin College
Disc: Fred Baumann, Kenyon College

Panel 12-6 LASALLE 2
Legislators, Voters, and Interest Groups
Chair: Gary Segura, University of California, Davis
“Decision Strategies of Interest Groups in a Pluralist Democracy.” Michael Nickelsburg, Mark Lubell, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Disc: Dean Lacy, Ohio State University
    David Austen-Smith, University of Rochester

Panel 13-11 LASALLE 3
Time Series Analysis
Chair: Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Ohio State University
“Integration and Political Science Data.” R. Michael Alvarez, Jonathan Katz, California Institute of Technology
“Unit Roots and Causal Inference.” John Freeman, Daniel Houser, Paul Kellstedt, University of Minnesota, John Allen Williams, University of Indiana.
“Testing for Dependence in the Input to a Linear Time Series Model.” Mel Hinich, University of Texas
Disc: Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Ohio State University
    Doug Rivers, Stanford University

Panel 14-8 LASALLE 5
Political Parties and Groups
Chair: Sean J. Savage, Saint Mary’s College
“The Party System as an Opportunity Structure for Group Involvement in Political Party Organizations.” Steven Yonish, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Alan D. Monroe, Illinois State University

"If Elected I Promise ..."

James Gimple, Paul Herrnson and William Benfanti

University of Maryland, College Park

Disc: Barbara Trish, Grinnell College

Panel 15-7

MONTROSE 1

The President and Congress: Formal Modeling of Policy Interaction
(Con-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)
Chair: Bryan D. Jones, Texas A&M University
"Bargaining Over Federal Appropriations: A First Look." Charles Tien, University of Iowa
Disc: Bryan D. Jones, Texas A&M University
Nolan McCarty, University of Southern California

Panel 16-8

DEARBORN 3

Constituency Representation
Chair: John Haskell, Drake University
Papers: "Representation Over the Long Haul: Representing a District Through the Congressional Career." Jeffrey L. Bernstein, University of Michigan
"Policy Misrepresentation: Issue Incongruency Through Citizen Eyes." Francis K. Neely, University of Arizona
"A Theory of U.S. Senate Representation." John D. Nugent, University of Texas, Austin
"Linking Elections and Representation: An Analysis of Campaign Messages in the 1994 Congressional Elections." Greg Flemming, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: Wendy Schiller, Brown University
Donald Ostdiek, Rice University

Panel 17-8

MONTROSE 7

New Approaches to Gender and the Courts
Chair: Joyce Baugh, Central Michigan University
Papers: "The Power of the Pen: The Supreme Court and the Gendering of Language." Elizabeth Mazzara, Washington State University
"An Ethic of Care and the Wisconsin Courts: A Feminist Reading of State Court Sex Discrimination Jurisprudence." Francis Carleton, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
Disc: Jilda M. Alliotta, University of Hartford
Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 17-15   PDR 18
Integrative Models of Supreme Court Decision-making
Chair:   Paul J. Wahlbeck, George Washington University
Papers: "Law and Ideology: A Game Theoretical Examination of Appellate Control of Federal District Courts." Blake Nelson, University of Minnesota
"Bargaining, Strategy, and Supreme Court Decisions." Timothy R. Johnson, Washington University, St. Louis
"The Continuing Struggle for Judicial Supremacy: Franklin Roosevelt and the Court Packing Plan." Scott A. Comparato, Washington University
"Does The Judiciary Dominate The Bureaucracy? A Formal Model And Statistical Test Of Bureaucratic Compliance." Richard Chard, SUNY at Stony Brook
Disc:   James F. Spriggs II, University of California-Davis

Panel 18-9   CLARK 7
Making Health Policy at the State Level
Chair:   Charles Barrilleaux, Florida State University
Papers: "The Impact of State Politics and Economics on the Relative Size of the Medically Uninsured Population." Patricia Teaford, California State University at Long Beach
"AIDS Education: Funding at the State Level." Margaret Ann Curran, Rob R. Schebel and Andrew McCarter, Northern Illinois University
Disc:   James C. Garand, Louisiana State University

Panel 19-7   BURNHAM 5
Economic Development
Chair:   Michael Mintrom, Michigan State University
Papers: "A Case Study in County-Based Rural Development." Randall Gibson, Illinois State University
"Casino Gaming in Mississippi: Revenue and Spending Implications." Ed Clynch, Mississippi State
"Urban Development and Local Autonomy: An Empirical Assessment." Max Neiman, University of California, Riverside
Disc:   Keeok Park, University of Virginia

Panel 20-16   SANDBURG 8
The Impact of Institutionalism on the Policy Process
Chair:   George A. Krause, University of South Carolina
Papers: "The Market Model in Education: Comparing the Evidence and Implications of Consumer Choice." Mark Schneider, Paul Teske, Melissa Marschall, Christine Roch, State University of New York, Stony Brook
"Implementing Federal Policy Instruments: A Study of State Level Utilization of Low Income Housing Tax Credits and Home Block Grants." Thomas Sinclair, Indiana University
"Federal Regulation of New Agricultural/Environmental Biotechnology: The Influence of Risk Perceptions." Patrick A. Stewart, Northern Illinois University
“Democratic Control and the Determinants of Agency Discretion.” Matthew Potoski and David B. Holian, Indiana University
Disc: George A. Krause, University of South Carolina

Panel 21-8 SANDBURG 2
Environment and Regulation
Chair: Barry Rabe, University of Michigan
“What Matters Most: Revealed Bureaucratic Preferences and Cleanup Priorities.” Andy Whitford, Washington University, Eric Helland, Ball State University
Disc: Barry Rabe, University of Michigan

Panel 22-W5 BURNHAM 2
Roundtable: Assessing Affirmative Action in 1996
Chair: Liane C. Kosaki, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Part: Karen McCurdy, Georgia Southern University
Suslan Gluck Mezey, Loyola University Chicago
Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois
Toni-Michelle Travis, George Mason University

Friday, April 19, 5:30-6:30 pm
MPSA ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING RED LACQUER ROOM
President: James Stimson, University of Minnesota
PRESENTATION OF BEST PAPER AWARDS
ELECTION OF OFFICERS
NEW BUSINESS

Friday, April 19, 6:00-7:30 pm
MPSA PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION RED LACQUER ROOM
Saturday, April 20, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 1-3  SANDBURG 6
Public Policies and Governance
Chair:  Mike Caldwell, University of Illinois
Papers:  “Parties, Publics, and Politics: A Comparative Perspective.”  Curtis Frazier and Dan Twigg, University of Houston
Disc:  Mike Caldwell, University of Illinois

Panel 3-7  DEARBORN 2
Roundtable: Measuring Democracy: How Can We Know it When We See It?
Problems and Issues
Chair:  Michael Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa
Part:  Ross E. Burkhart, University of Iowa
Robert Jackman, University of California, Davis
Mitchell Seligson, University of Pittsburgh
Kenneth Bollen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Barry Ames, Washington University

Panel 4-1  MONTROSE 2
Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy
Chair:  Patrick James, Iowa State Univ.
Papers:  “Fledgling Regimes: Leadership Change, Institutional Change, Domestic Instability, and Interstate Conflict.”  Andrew Enterline, State University of New York, Binghamton
“Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy: Great Britain, France and the US in the Post-World War II Era.”  Athanasios Hristoulas, McGill University
Disc:  Eric Gatrzke, University of Iowa

Panel 5-2  MONTROSE 3
Bargaining, Two-level Games, and Strategic Interactions
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations)
Chair:  David Lazar, University of Michigan
Papers:  “Threat, Counter-Threat and the Logic of Two-Level Games.”  Jeffrey Berejikian, University of Tennessee
“Private-Public Strategic Interactions in Currency Markets.”  Ron Kruse, Washington University, St. Louis
“Debt Management and Two-Level Games: The IMF and Argentina.”  Lillian A. Barria, University of Missouri, Columbia
Disc:  Chris Sprecher, Michigan State University
Panel 6-2  
**BURNHAM 1**  
**Public Opinion and the Determinants of Support for Environmental Protection**  
Chair: Richard Sobel, Princeton University  
Papers: “Fatalism, Religiosity, Partisan Preferences, Post-Materialism, the New Environmental Paradigm, and Behavior: Sorting out Sources and Consequences of Environmental Attitudes.” Robert E. O’Connor, Pennsylvania State University  
“Midwest Public Opinion and the Environment.” David Hogberg  
“Exploring the Environmental Attitudes of the Elite.” Jun Lin and Dennis Gleiber, University of New Orleans  
Disc: Richard Sobel, Princeton University

Panel 7-2  
**CLARK 5**  
**Resources, Values, and Political Participation**  
Chair: Jan E. Leighley, Texas A & M University  
Papers: “Resources, Benefits, and Electoral Participation.” Paul R. Abramson, Michigan State University, William Clogg, Florida State University  
“Expressive Motivation and Electoral Mass Participation.” Alexander A. Schuessler, New York University  
“Social Capital and Modes of Participation.” Eric M. Uslaner, University of Maryland  
“Civil Society and Political Participation in Estonia and the United States: A Comparative Test of the Civic Voluntarism Model.” Henry E. Brady, University of California, Berkeley, Cynthia S. Kaplan, University of California, Santa Barbara  
Disc: Jan E. Leighley, Texas A & M University

Panel 7-3  
**CLARK 10**  
**Sophistication and Ideology**  
Chair: William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina  
Papers: “Who are the Zealots? Explaining Ideological Activism in the American Electorate.” Steven E. Schier, Carleton College  
“Voter Rationality and Party Systems in America and Britain.” John Curtice, University of Strathclyde, Edward Carmines, Indiana University, Anthony Heath  
“Political Sophistication and the Evaluation of Congressional Candidates.” Valerie A. Sulfaro, James Madison University  
Disc: Kathleen Knight, University of Houston

Panel 8-1  
**BURNHAM 2**  
**Roundtable: Media Coverage of the 1996 Campaign**  
Chair: Matthew Kerbel, Villanova University  
Part: Matthew Kerbel, Villanova University  
Marion Just, Wellesley College  
Timothy Cook, Williams College  
Robert Lichter, Center for Media and Public Affairs
Saturday, April 20, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 8-2  BURNHAM 4
Talk Radio
Chair: Dean Alger, Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Michigan
Papers: “The Impact of Talk Radio on its Audience.” Michael Traugott, University of Michigan
“Talk Radio and the Political Attitudes of its Audience.” David Jones, Purdue University
“Political Talk Radio and Political Behavior.” Richard Hofstetter, San Diego State University
Disc: Marc J. Hetherington

Panel 9-3  SANDBURG 3
Gender and Elections
Chair: Robert Darcy, Oklahoma State University
Papers: “Gender Differences in Vote-Choice Determinants in the 1992 Presidential Election.” Carole Chaney and Jonathan Nagler, University of California, Riverside
“Here Come the Judges: An Analysis of State-Based Influences on the Selection of Women as Judges.” Elaine Martin, Eastern Michigan University
“Young Voters and Their Perception of Female Candidates.” Stacy McMillen and Tyler Wunschel Wayne State College
Disc: Robert Darcy, Oklahoma State University

Panel 10-2  SANDBURG 4
The Politics of Cultural & Ethnic Identity
Chair: Richard M. Merelman, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: “Engendering Citizenship: Race, Class & Nation-Building in Texas.” Clare Sheridan, University of Texas, Austin
“Latino State Legislators & their ‘Presentation of Self.’” Anna Sampaio, University of California, Riverside
“From Progressives to Patriots: Immigrants in Chicago’s Public Schools, 1910-1920.” Eric MacGilvray, University of Chicago
Disc: Richard M. Merelman, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 11-3  LASALLE 1
Liberal Predicaments - Past to Future
Chair: Suzanne Jacobitti, Southern Illinois University
“Privacy, Equality, and the Right to Abortion.” Annabelle Lever, University of Rochester
“Rawls and Religious Authoritarianism.” Robert Thigpen and Lyle Downing, University of New Orleans
Disc: Suzanne Jacobitti, Southern Illinois University

Panel 12-2  LASALLE 2
Politics and Economic Policy
Chair: Jonathan Katz, California Institute of Technology
“Macroeconomic Policy When Election Timing is Certain But Outcomes Are Not.” Robert Grafstein, University of Georgia
“Policy Credibility, Politics, and Rational Expectations: A Formal Test in the Presence of Information Heterogeneity.” James Granato, Michigan State University, George A. Krause, University of South Carolina
Disc: Jeff Milyo, Tufts University
Jonathan Katz, California Institute of Technology

Panel 13-6  LASALLE 3
Models of Complex Phenomenon
Chair: Brian Roberts, University of Texas, Austin
“Neural Network Models and Political Data Analysis.” Langche Zeng, George Washington University
Disc: Jasjeet S. Sekhon, Cornell University
Brian Roberts, University of Texas, Austin

Panel 14-7  LASALLE 5
The Changing American Party System
Chair: William Binning, Youngstown State University
“Party Elites in Transition: A Longitudinal Analysis.” Nancy Clayton, Southern Illinois University

“Why has Party Conflict among Elites Increased if the Electorate is Dealigning?” Jon Bond, Texas A&M University, Richard Fleisher, Fordham University

“The Growing Revolt Against the Two Party System.” David B. Reynolds, Eastern Michigan University

Disc: Michael Maggiotto, Bowling Green State University

Panel 15-3

MONTROSE 1

Presidential Leadership: Using the White House

Chair: Karen M. Hult, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Papers: “Bush’s Chiefs of Staff: Sununu and Skinner in the White House.” David B. Cohen, University of South Carolina


“The White House Communications Adviser: Presidential Fire-Walker.” Martha J. Kumar, Towson State University

“Politics, Policy and Role Differentiation in the Office of Public Liaison: The Case of the White House Conferences on Domestic and Economic Affairs.” Jeremy Wood, University of California at Los Angeles

Disc: Karen M. Hult, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Panel 16-2

DEARBORN 3

Legislative Behavior

Chair: Kerry Haynie, University of Pennsylvania

Papers: “Legislative Learning: State Delegations as Agents in the Socialization of First-term Members of Congress.” Brad T. Gomez, University of New Orleans

“The Impact of Legislative Turnover on Partisanship in the U.S. House of Representatives.” Brinck Kerr, University of Arkansas, Patricia A. Hurley, Texas A&M University

“Freshman Class: Norms and Attitudes of the New Representatives.” James R. Simmons, University of Wisconsin, Osh Kosh

Disc: Kerry Haynie, University of Pennsylvania, Jon Euchner, Missouri Western State College

Panel 16-16

PDR 17

Roundtable on Institutional Change in the U.S. Congress

Chair: Susan Hammond, American University

Part: John Aldrich, Duke University

Lawrence Dodd, University of Florida

Charles Stewart III, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

James Thurber, American University

Garrison Nelson, University of Vermont

Panel 17-5

MONTROSE 7

Multiple Perspectives on Supreme Court Decisionmaking

Chair: Harold Spaeth, Michigan State University

Papers: “Issue Fluidity on the Burger Court.” Barbara Palmer, University of Minnesota


Disc: Lee Epstein, Washington University—St. Louis

Panel 17-17 PDR 18

Beyond the Courts: Alternative Dispute Resolution Devices

Chair: Mark Kemper, Miami University

Papers: “Alternative Dispute Resolution in Common Interest Housing Developments.” Evan McKenzie, The University of Illinois at Chicago

“Gender and Arbitration Outcomes: The Implications for Procedural Fairness of Alternative Dispute Resolution Devices.” Michele Hoyman, Sandy M. Crews, University of Missouri St. Louis

Disc: Mark Kemper, Miami University

Panel 18-7

CLARK 7

Roundtable: The State of Scholarship on State Economic Policies

Chair: Susan B. Hansen, University of Pittsburgh

Parts: Peter Eisinger, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Ernest J. Yanarella, University of Kentucky
Panel 19-2  BURNHAM 5
Political Structure and Local Outcomes
Chair:  Dianne Rahm, Iowa State University
Papers:  
  - "The Fiscal Consequences of the Executive Line-Item Veto in American Cities."  Tari Renner, Illinois Wesleyan University, Victor S. DeSantis, Bridgewater State College
  - "Minority Representation on Southern School Boards: Do Electoral Structures Make A Difference."  Rory Austin, University of Rochester
  - "Revenue, Structure and the Grassroots: A Study of the Effects of State Fiscal Constraints on Local Government."  Francis Stokes Berry, Barbara Coyle McCabe, Florida State University
Disc:  Norman R. Luttbeg, Texas A&M University

Panel 20-4  SANDBURG 7
State Level Regulatory Activity
Chair:  B. Dan Wood, Texas A&M University
Papers:  
  - "Political Institutions and Regulatory Change: The Case of State Trucking Regulations."  Michael Mintrom, Michigan State University, Paul Teske, State University of New York, Stony Brook, Sam Best, University of Notre Dame
  - "Correlations of Win-Win Outcomes in Utility Regulation: Commission Characteristics Which Benefit Electric Utilities and Consumers."  Lucinda K. McKinney, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
Disc:  Anthony J. Stanislawski, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 20-5  SANDBURG 8
Policy Design and Redesign: The Role of Policy Subsystems
Chair:  Stefanie Lindquist, University of South Carolina
Papers:  
  - "Redesigning Public Policies."  Malcolm Goggin, University of Houston
  - "Legacies of Change: The Effects of Policy Change on the Dynamics of the Wetlands Policy Subsystem."  Carol E. Hays, Southern Illinois University
  - "Shake, Rattle, and Role: Subsystem Politics and Policy Variation."  Jeff Worsham, Maryellen Lilly, West Virginia University
Disc:  Stefanie Lindquist, University of South Carolina
Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

MPSA NEW COUNCIL MEETING       CRESTHILL ROOM

President: Arlene Saxonhouse, University of Michigan

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 1-10       SANDBURG 6
Centralization of Government
Chair: Andrew Appleton, Washington State University
Papers: "French Regional Development and Autonomy." Jody Neathery, Rice University
       "Internationalization, Radical Democracy and the Local: Democratic Local Governance Reconsidered." Christian Hunold, University of Pittsburgh
       "The Concentration of Authority by Democratic Institutions." Mike Caldwell, University of Illinois
Disc: Andrew Appleton, Washington State University

Panel 2-8       DEARBORN 1
Democratizing South Korea
Chair: Doh C. Shin, University of Illinois, Springfield
       "The Role of Organization in Social Movement: A Korean Case Study." Dukhong Kim, Virginia Polytech Institute
       "Assessing the Impact of Kim Young Sam’s Political Reforms on Korean Democratization." Kwang-Woong Kim, Northwestern University, Doh C. Shin, University of Illinois, Springfield
       "Waves and Undercurrents in Contemporary Korean Political Culture." Geir Helgesen, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies
Disc: Aie-Rie Lee, Texas Tech University
       Vicki Hesli, University of Iowa

Panel 3-7 (Panel continued from 8:30 am - 10:15 am)       DEARBORN 2
Roundtable: Measuring Democracy: How Can We Know it When We See It?
Suggestions and Prospects
Chair: Michael Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa
Part: Ross E. Burkhart, University of Iowa
       Robert Jackman, University of California, Davis
       Mitchell Seligson, University of Pittsburgh
       Kenneth Bollen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
       Barry Ames, Washington University
Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm

Panel 3-11  PDR 16
"Oh, No You Don't": Repressing the Transition to Democracy
Chair: Christian Davenport, University of Houston
Papers: "Domestic Threats and Human Rights Abuses: Global Cross-National Analyses." Steven Poe, C. Neal Tate, Linda Keith and Drew Lanier, University of North Texas
"An Exploration of the Relationship Between Ethnicity and Political Repression." Conway Henderson, University of South Carolina, Spartanburg
"Settling the Score: Elections and Human Rights." David L. Richards, Binghamton University
"Repression and Electoral Proximity." Christian Davenport, University of Houston
Disc: John King, University of New Hampshire

Panel 4-5  MONTROSE 2
Issues for U.S. Foreign Policy
Chair: Barry M. Sweet, University of West Virginia
"Democratic Peace Theory: A Guiding Force in U.S. Foreign Policy." Gay E. Gauder, University of Cincinnati
"The Presidential Use of Force and the Levels of Analysis: Does Personality Matter?" Barry M. Sweet, University of West Virginia
Disc: R. Michael Smith, Glenville State College

Panel 6-12  MONTROSE 3
Contextual Sources of Political Influence: Dyads, Networks, and Locale
Chair: James Glaser, Tufts University
"The President as Context: Executive Control of the Bureaucracy." David Lazar, University of Michigan
"Racial Attitudes and Minority Population Context: The Effects of Changing Racial Composition on White Intolerance." Michael Guge, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Disc: James Glaser, Tufts University

Panel 6-16  BURNHAM 1
Reconsidering The Origins of Partisan Identifications
Chair: Stephen Earl Bennett, University of Cincinnati
"The Perception of Party Differences on the Issues." Jeffrey M. Jones, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: Stephen Earl Bennett, University of Cincinnati

Panel 7-18  CLARK 10
Issues, Partisanship, and Voting Behavior
Chair: Norman Luttbeg, Texas A & M University
Papers: “Issue Voting: Fact or Fiction?” Joel Bloom, University of Michigan
“Issue Voting and Partisan Defection in the 1992 Presidential Election: Attitudes on Sexual Harassment and the Clarence Thomas Confirmation Hearings.” Scott H. Huffman, John E. White, Jr., University of Mississippi
“Issue Preferences, Performance Assessments, and Democratic Defection in Recent Presidential Elections.” Julio Borquez, University of Michigan, Dearborn
“Independents and the Potential for Electoral Volatility and Realignment.” Douglas D. Roscoe, Loyola University of Chicago

Disc: Norman R. Luttbeg, Texas A & M University

Panel 9-10  SANDBURG 3
Women and Social Movements in the Third World
(Con-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)
Chair: Rose Spalding, DePaul University
Papers: “Women, NGOs, and the Costa Rican Informal Sector.” Amber Seligson, Columbia University
“The Rise of Indigenous Human Rights Groups in Post-Transition Guatemala.” Carol Stuart, University of Notre Dame
“Creating Traditional Women: An Analysis of Constructions of Gender in Post-Colonial Tanzania.” Kathleen Mulligan-Hansel, University of Wisconsin, Madison
“Carpe Marianismo: Women’s Movements and the Politics of Democratization in Chile.” Elizabeth Daly, Craig Warkentin, University of Kentucky
“Inside Politics as Outsiders: The Status of Women in a Democratic Chile.” Lisa Baldez Carey, University of California, San Diego

Disc: Rose Spalding, DePaul University

Panel 10-9  SANDBURG 4
The Civil Rights Movement and Resource Distribution
Chair: Thomas L. Longoria, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers: “The Politics of State Funding in Texas.” Sharon Navarro, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: Thomas L. Longoria, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 11-11  LASALLE 1
Forbidden Discourse: Talking Politics in America
Chair: Eloise Bunker, Denison University
Papers: “Oakeshott, Conversation & Skeptical Politics.” Steven Gerencser, University of Minnesota
“Can Tradition Provide a Basis for Moral Discourse?” Edmund Jacobitti, Southern Illinois University
“The Day the Dialogue Died: From Plato’s Dialogues to Audio Metaphors, Body Politics, and Cyberspace.” Scott Warren, Denison University

Disc: Mary Hawkesworth, University of Louisville

Panel 11-12  BURNHAM 2
Platonic Themes
Chair: Paul D. Ellenbogen, Colby College
“You Have Nothing to Lose But Your Chains: The Image of Imprisonment in Plato’s Republic and The Communist Manifesto.” Leslie Feldman, Hofstra University
“Philosophy Against Ectasy: Socrates’ Rivals.” Michael Rinella, State University of New York, Albany
“A Tale of Two Cities: Needs, Justice and Dialogical Form in Book II of Plato’s Republic.” John Rieger, University of Notre Dame

Disc: Paul D. Ellenbogen, Colby College

Panel 12-7  LASALLE 2
Interest Groups
Chair: Mark Fey, Princeton University
Papers: “A Signaling Model of Outside Lobbying.” Ken Kollman, University of Michigan
“Activists as Certification Intermediaries.” Tim Feddersen, Northwestern University, Tom Gilligan, University of
Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm
Southern California
“The Strategy of Invisibility: Collective Action, Identification, and Political Mobilization.” Scott Sigmund Gartner,
Gary M. Segura, University of California, Davis
Disc: Arthur Lupia, University of California, San Diego
Scott Ainsworth, University of Georgia

Panel 13-9    LASALLE 3
Models of Events
Chair: Nathaniel Beck, University of California, San Diego
Papers: “Cabinet Formation In Parliamentary Democracies: New Methods for Old Problems.” Lanny Martin, Randolph T. Stevenson, University of Rochester
“Aggregation of Binary Into Count and Duration Data: An ‘ABCD’ of Events Process Models.” James E. Alt, Gary King, Curtis S. Signorino, Harvard University
“Evaluating Zero-Inflated and Hurdle Poisson Specifications.” Christopher Zorn, Ohio State University
Disc: Nathaniel Beck, University of California, San Diego
Brian Loynd, Duke University
Panel 14-9  
**LASALLE 5**

**Groups and National Policy Making**

Chair:  **David K. Ryden**, Hope College

Papers:  “Interest Advocacy and Precarious Pensions.”  **Loree Bykerk**, University of Nebraska, Omaha  

Disc:  **Kevin W. Hula**, Loyola College, Maryland  
       **Christian Day**, University of New Orleans
Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm
Panel 15-8  MONTROSE 1
The President and Congress: Institutional Confrontation
Chair: Morris Ogul, University of Pittsburgh
Papers: “Overriding the Presidential Veto: A Key to the Constitution’s Balance of Powers.” Stephen Dawson, University of Tennessee-Knoxville
“Rebuking the President: Issue Framing and Congressional Opposition in Presidential Appointments.” Timothy P. Nokken, Brian R. Sala, University of Illinois
“Predicting Presidential Vetoes and Congressional Responses.” Charles Cameron, John Lapinski, Charles Riemann, Columbia University
“Measuring the Potential Impact of the Item Veto.” Daniel R. Schwarz, University of California, Los Angeles
Disc: Morris Ogul, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 15-13  PDR 18
ROUND TABLE: PRESIDENTS, CONGRESS, AND THE POLITICS OF POLICY REFORM
Chair: Mark A. Peterson, University of Pittsburgh
Part: Bert Rockman, University of Pittsburgh
Patricia Conley, Northwestern University
David W. Rohde, Michigan State University
David King, Harvard University

Panel 16-9  DEARBORN 3
Divided Government
Chair: John A. Clark, University of Georgia
“United Government that Mattered: The 103rd Congress.” Greg Thorson, University of Minnesota, Morris
“Divided We Govern? A Respecification of the Effect of Divided Government on Congressional Legislative Behavior.” William M. Blair, Phillip Ardoin, Christine Sharp, Louisiana State University
“Senatorial Responsiveness to National Preferences Under Divided Government.” Angela Hinton Andersson, Loyola University, Chicago
Disc: John Clark, University of Georgia
David Mayhew, Stanford University

Panel 16-17  PDR 17
Legislative Control of the Bureaucracy
Chair: Cornell Hooton, Emory University
Papers: “Administrative Procedures and Political Control of the Bureaucracy.” Steven J. Balia, George Washington University
“Political Influence Over Policy Choice in an Independent Commissions: Testing the Efficacy of Direct Controls.” David B. Spence, Duke University
Disc: Joel Kaji, SUNY-Stony Brook
Panel 17-9  MONTROSE 7  
Interpretive Theories, the Constitution and the Supreme Court  
Chair: Mark A. Graber, University of Maryland at College Park  
Papers:  “The Interpretive Turn in Constitutional Theory.” Dennis J. Goldford, Drake University  
“Does the Constitution Create Positive Rights?” Thomas Halper, Baruch College  
“The Rise and Decline of Natural Law in Irish Constitutional Jurisprudence” V. Bradley Lewis, University of Notre Dame  
“Post-Modern Critiques of Law: Can They Liberate Themselves from Modernism?” Christopher Burke, Lisa Nelson, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
Disc: Deirdre M. Condit, Virginia Commonwealth University  

Panel 18-8  CLARK 7  
Education Policy Across Levels of Federalism  
Chair: Peter J. Bergerson, Southeast Missouri State University  
Papers:  “Changing Intergovernmental Relations: Federalism and Education Policy in the 1980s.” Gail L. Sunderman, University of Chicago  
“Policy Networks and Innovation Diffusion: The Case of State Education Reforms.” Michael Mintrom, Sandra Vergari, Michigan State University  
“Quantitative Studies of County Political Culture and Educational Policy Outcomes.” Frederick M. Wirt, University of Illinois, Jay Scribner, University of Texas  
Disc: Michael Fine, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire  

Panel 19-9  BURNHAM 5  
Assessing Effectiveness of Local Government  
Chair: Irene Rubin, Northern Illinois University  
Papers:  “Organizational Culture and Leadership in Urban Politics: Council and Mayor Election Reform.” Anita Raturi, University of Cincinnati  
“Improving the Councils Evaluation of the City Manager: Three Alternative Methods.” Craig Wheeland, Villanova University  
“Do Leadership Attributes Make A Difference in the Survival and Perceived Effectiveness Patterns of City Managers?” Gerald Gabris, Northern Illinois University, James B. Kaatz, Mississippi State University  
“Air Pollution Control in the United States: The Symbolic Process of Compliance.” Shellagh Carper, University of Missouri, St. Louis  
Disc: Corliss Lentz, Sam Houston State University  

Panel 20-17  SANDBURG 7  
Political Institutions and Policy Agendas  
Chair: Frank R. Baumgartner, Texas A&M University  
“A Dynamic Model of Agenda-Building: A Research Design for Public Policy.” Michael A. Smith, University of Missouri
Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm
“Toward a Prescriptive Theory of Policy.” Charles L. Betley, University of Michigan
Disc: Ezra Paul, Johns Hopkins University

Panel 20-18 SANDBURG 8
Information and Access in the Policy Process
Chair: Jeff Talbert, University of Kentucky
Papers: “The Role of State Legislative Staff in Health Policymaking.” Carol S. Weissert, Michigan State University
“Knowledge and Public Policy: A Framework for Analysis.” Cheol H. Oh, Arkansas State University, Robert F. Rich, University of Illinois, Urbana
Disc: Jeff Talbert, University of Kentucky

Panel 22-G1 SANDBURG 5
The Dynamics of Structural Adaptation in Post-Wall Germany
Chair: John Bendix, Bryn Mawr College
Papers: “Greening, Growing and Governing: A German City After Unification.” Jutta A. Helm, Western Illinois University
“Does Borrowing ‘Dull the Edge of Husbandry?’ Institutional Borrowing as Institution Building” Wade Jacoby, Grinnell College
“Beyond Privatization: Reconstructing the East German Political Economy.” M. Donald Hancock, Vanderbilt University
Disc: Lynn Kamenitsa, Northern Illinois University

Panel 22-N2 SANDBURG 2
Democratic Resistance to the Global Triumph of Capitalism
(Organized by the Caucus for a New Political Science)
Chair: John C. Berg, Suffolk University
“Structuring Class Relations in the European Union.” Mark Gobeyn, Bradley University
“Compassion’s Words Destroyed: Justice and the Political Vocabulary of Markets.” Ted Schrecker, University of Western Ontario
Disc: Alice Hashim, University of Louisville

Saturday, April 20, 12:30-1:30 pm

1997 PROGRAM COMMITTEE MEETING CRESTHILL ROOM

Program Co-chairs: Mary Dietz and John Freeman
University of Minnesota
Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1-11
European Union  SANDBURG 6
Chair:  Andreas Sobisch, John Carroll University
Papers:  “Anticipatory Compliance: A New View of the European Democratic Deficit.” Roger Scully, Ohio State University
“Towards an Ever-Closer Union Among the Peoples of Europe: The ECJ and European Integration.” Julie L. Alig, University of Chicago
“Challenges and Strategies Towards an Effective Telecommunications Sector in the EU.” Leena Thacker-Kumar, University of Houston, Downtown
Disc:  Andreas Sobisch, John Carroll University
Triantafyllos Flouris, Portland State University

Panel 2-9  DEARBORN 1
Democratization in Africa: 1
Chair:  Scott McDonald, Jackson State University
“Democracy or Pluralism? Reform Processes in Egypt, Algeria, and Jordan.” Daniel S. Sisken, Indiana University
“Modernization and Traditionalism, Can They Coexist?: A Case Study of the Kingdom of Swaziland.” Vincent Matsebula, Scott McDonald, Jackson State University
Disc:  Iren Omo-Bare, Millsaps College

Panel 3-9  DEARBORN 2
Domestic Conflict and Democratization
Chair:  Mark Lichbach, University of Colorado, Boulder
Papers:  “Why Are Revolutions Stable.” Ron Francisco, University of Kansas
“Institutional Determinants of Conflict.” Leesa Boeger, University of Houston
“Signaling, Salience, and Symbols: Cases in Democratic Transition.” Madhavi M. McCall and Beth Wilner, Washington University
Disc:  Mark Lichbach, University of Colorado, Boulder

Panel 3-12  PDR 16
Roundtable: What’s All the Hype About?: Contemporary Criticisms of Democracy
Chair:  Imari Obadele, Prairie View University
Part:  Imari Obadele, Prairie View University
Robert J. Goldstein, Oakland University
Ward Churchill, University of Colorado
Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 4-7  MONTROSE 2
Challenges to Mainstreaming International Relations Theory
Chair: S. Ilgu Ozler, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers: “Global Relations, Political Philosophy, and Literature: Listen Carefully, the Voices of Women and Nature are Speaking.” Marcheta Birch, Barbara J. Porter, David Birch, Canisius College
“Constructivist-Institutionalism and Germany’s New Ostpolitik.” Emil Nagengast, University of Pittsburgh
Disc: Edward A. Kolodziej, University of Illinois

Panel 5-8  MONTROSE 3
Capital Mobility, Financial Transfers, and Debt
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries)
Chair: Michael Wallerstein, Northwestern University
Papers: “Politics, Taxation, and the Structural Dependence of the State in a Global Economy.” Duane Swank, Marquette University
Disc: Michael Wallerstein, Northwestern University

Panel 6-7  BURNHAM 1
Process Tracing and Decision-Making: A Demonstration of Techniques and Results
Chair: Ellen Riggle, University of Kentucky
“Process Tracing and Strategic Processing Patterns in Evaluating Political Candidates.” Ellen Riggle, Mitzi Johnson, Scot Hickey, University of Kentucky
“Process Tracing Through Computational Experiments.” Charles S. Taber, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Disc: Wendy Rahn, University of Minnesota

Panel 7-19  CLARK 5
Effects of Information and External Cues on Political Attitudes
Chair: Robert Dion, Wabash College
Papers: “Lost in the Shadows? The Campaign Communications of House Candidates in Presidential Election Years.” Paul S. Herrnson, University of Maryland, Kelly D. Patterson, Brigham Young University
“The Impact of Political Interests in the 1994 Elections: The Role of the National Rifle Association.” Michael McBurnett, University of Illinois, Christopher Kenny, Louisiana State University, David J. Bordua, University of Illinois
“Politicizing Employment Problems: Regional Trends and Influences.” Mary McGuire, Syracuse University
“Men’s and Women’s Political Networks.” Marsha Silverman, University of Miami
Disc: Robert Dion, Wabash College
John P. Valentine, University of South Carolina

Panel 7-20  CLARK 10
Economics, Demographics, and State Elections
Chair: Ronald E. Weber, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers:
“Explaining Gubernatorial Election Results: A State Level Analysis.” Scott Lasley, University of Iowa
“Is Migration Politically Neutral? Population Mobility and Political Change in State Politics.” James Gimpel, University of Maryland
“Competition in Gubernatorial Elections.” Craig J. Svboda, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Disc: Ronald E. Weber, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Emily Van Dunk, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 8-10  BURNHAM 4
Influencing the Public
Chair: Geoff Peterson, University of Iowa
Papers:
“Filling the Media Vacuum? Are Members of the U.S. House Able to Inform Constituents about their Positions on High Salience Votes?” Daniel Lipinski, Duke University
“The Influence of Televised Presidential Addresses on Public Opinion.” Reed Welch, Texas A&M University
“Patterns of Media Exposure in the U.S. and Their Impact on Political Awareness and Participation.” Staci L. Rhine, Richard Flickinger, Wittenberg University, Stephen Bennett, University of Cincinnati
“Entertainment, the Mass Media, and Political Sophistication.” Kris Seago, Donna Seago, University of Texas
Disc: Geoff Peterson, University of Iowa

Panel 9-6  SANDBURG 3
Constructions of Feminism
Chair: Lynn M. Sanders, University of Chicago
Papers:
“Can There Be an Anti-Foundationalist Feminist Politics?” Suzanne Martineau, Vanderbilt University
“Ecofeminist Resistance: Practice in Search of Theory.” Charlene Hinckley, University of Connecticut
Disc: Lynn M. Sanders, University of Chicago

Panel 9-12  LASALLE 2
Gender and Public Policy
Chair: Susan Gluck Mezey, Loyola University Chicago
Papers:
“From Public to Private: Problem Definition and Minnesota Domestic Violence Policy.” Rowzat Shipchandler, University of Minnesota
Disc: Susan Gluck Mezey, Loyola University Chicago

Panel 10-10  SANDBURG 4
Race and Ethnicity in Europe
Chair: Ted Jelen, Illinois Benedictine College
Papers:
“Religion, Nationalism, and Political Participation: The Scottish National Party in Glasgow.” Michael Drwiega, University of Iowa
“The Role of the Homeland in Ethnic Relations: Illustrations from Eastern Europe.” Pieter van Houten, University of Chicago
“A Frayed Welcome Mat: An Analysis of Public Support for the Liberal Consensus on Immigration in Britain, France, Germany & Italy.” Chris McIntyre, University of North Texas
Disc: Ted G. Jelen, Illinois Benedictine College

Panel 11-6  LASALLE 1
Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Revising Citizenship
Chair:  Eric Forsman, Central Missouri State University
“Reconsidering the Role of Emotions in Constituting Citizens: The Politics of Grief.”  Mary Beth Melchior, University of Mississippi
“Citizenship and Its Discontents or, Representation and Discipline in Walzer's 'Democratic Pluralism’.”  Eric Forsman, Central Missouri State University
“The Medical Construction of Women's Experience: Implications for Citizenship and Political Participation.”  Paulette Gerkovich Griffith, University of Maryland
Disc:  Morton Schoolman, State University of New York, Albany

Panel 13-10  LASALLE 3
Models of Preferences and Perceptions
Chair:  Chris Achen, University of Michigan
“Perceptions of Candidate Viability: Media Effects During the Presidential Nomination Process.”  Philip Paolino, University of Texas, Austin
“Exploring Alternative Measures of Value Conflict.”  Jilliann Glathar, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: Chris Achen, University of Michigan
Charles Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 14-10 LASALLE 5
Group Involvement in State and Local Politics
Chair: Dan Hofrenning, St. Olaf College
Papers: "State Lobbyists and Organizations: Some New Data." Anthony J. Nowes and Pat Freeland, University of Tennessee, Knoxville
"Interest Group Endorsement Approaches in State Legislative Races." Terri Susan Fine, University of Central Florida
"Perceptions of Group Influence in Local Politics." Shari Garber Bax and Matthew A. Bax, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Disc: Nancy Ellis Kucinski, University of North Texas

Panel 15-9 MONTROSE 1
Presidential Influence in Congress: Committees, Pork and a New Majority
Chair: Constantine Spiliotes, Dartmouth College
Papers: "Variation in Committee Responses to Administration Proposals: The Carter and Bush Administrations." David E. Fitz, Macon College, Stanley P. Berard, Southern Arkansas University
"The Impact of Newly Elected Presidents on Committee Agendas: The Case of the House Ways and Means Committee." Cary R. Covington, University of Iowa
"Legislative-Executive Bargaining and the Vote on NAFTA: Measuring the Relative Impact of Pork Barrel Politics." Nathan Dietz, University of Rochester
"Offense and Defense on Capitol Hill: the Clinton White House Experience." Russell Renka, Southeast Missouri State University

Disc: Constantine Spiliotes, Dartmouth College

Panel 16-10 DEARBORN 3
Patterns of Party Voting
Chair: Ahuja Sunil, University of Southwestern Louisiana
"The Determinants of Strategic Abstention, Pairing, and Roll Call Voting in the Senate, 1871-1933." Richard G. Forgette, Miami University, Brian R. Sala, University of Illinois
"Party Switchers in Congress." Andree E. Reeves, University of Alabama, Huntsville and Mavis Mann Reeves, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
"The Contract with America: Origins and Prospects." John Bader, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: Joe Patten, West Virginia University
Barbara Trish, Grinnell College

Panel 16-12 PDR 17
Committees, Markets, and Legislative Behavior
Chair: Paul Johnson, University of Kansas
Papers: "Accounting for Measurement Error in the Assessment of Outlier Committees in Congress." L. Marvin Overby, Robert O. Brown, David Hotalian, Charles E. Smith, University of Mississippi
"Committee Specialization in the Presence of Market Externalities: An Institutional Model for Legislative Policy Innovation." Kevin M. Esterling, University of Chicago
"The Continuing Puzzle of Committee Preferences: A Methodological Re-Assessment." Mark Wrighton, University of Iowa
"Goals and Votes in Legislatures: A Spatial Approach to Relative Behavior in Congress." John P. Messmer, University of Missouri

Disc: Paul Johnson, University of Kansas

Panel 17-10 MONTROSE 7
Historical Perspectives on Judicial Decision-making
Chair: Paul D. Ellenbogen, Colby College
Papers: "Proceed to Judgment: Alexis de Tocqueville's Legal Mind on the American Judge." Jacqueline Edelberg, University of Chicago
"Federalist or Friends of Adams: The Marshall Court and Party Politics." Mark A. Graber, University of Maryland at College Park
"Conflict, American Civil Litigation and Critical Theory: An Historical Perspective." Maria Wyant Cuzzo, University of
Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Minnesota, Duluth

"The Overruling of Precedent by the United States Supreme Court: 1803-1994."  **Mark Kemper**, Miami University

Disc:  **Paul D. Ellenbogen**, Colby College

Panel 17-14      PDR 18
Civil Liberties and Civil Rights: Judicial Policymaking and Implementation
Chair:  **Michael Combs**, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

“Law Without Theory: The Rehnquist Court's Vision (?) of Political Representation,”  **David K. Ryden**, Hope College


**Augustus J. Jones**, Miami University

Disc:  **John R. Hermann**, Trinity University

Panel 18-10      CLARK 7
States and the Judiciary
Chair:  **Jilda M. Alliotta**, University of Hartford

Papers:  “State Governments and the Lobbying of the "Third Branch".”  **Bill Swinford**, University of Richmond,  **Eric N. Waltenburg**, Purdue University

“The New Judicial Federalism and School Funding: A Fifty State Survey.”

**Paula J. Lundberg**, Northern Illinois University

“The Irony of Constitutional Politics in State Government: An Empirical Analysis.”  **Christopher W. Hammons**, University of Houston
“Public Policy Exceptions to the Full Faith and Credit Clause in State Court Jurisprudence.” John P. Feldmeier and Andrew Dudas, Miami University

Disc: Evan Gerstmann, Beloit College

Panel 19-10 BURNHAM 5
The City in Comparative Perspective
Chair: Richard Hula, Michigan State University
Papers: “Imaging Democratic Legitimacy: Political Survival and Urban Contour Shaping.” David Meyers, Penn State University
“Does Social Class Drive Urban Politics? What is Replacing Class?” Terry N. Clark, University of Chicago
Disc: Wilber Rich, Wesleyan University

Panel 20-2 SANDBURG 8
Local Autonomy, Competition, and Input in the Policy Process
Chair: Stephen Percy, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Papers: “A Case Study of County-Based Rural Development.” Randall Gibson, Illinois State University
“Implementing the Job Training Partnership Act: The Impact of Local Administration on Program Performance.” Peter Maternowski, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Disc: Stephen Percy, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 20-19 SANDBURG 7
Public Policymaking Across the United States
Chair: Noel Morton, University of South Carolina
Papers: “Are All Gambling Policies Alike?” Denise K. Vonherrmann, Dekalb College
“Regulating Hate: Explaining State Innovation on Hate Crime Laws.” Donald P. Haider-Markel, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
“Gender-Neutral Automobile Insurance Rates: Have They made a Difference?” Anthony J. Stanislawski, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Disc: Noel Morton, University of South Carolina
Panel 21-10  SANDBURG 2
A Freewheeling Discussion to Develop Theory in Public Administration
Chair:  Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Invited Participants:
Lawrence O'Toole, University of Georgia
Hal G. Rainey, University of Georgia
H. Brinton Milward, University of Arizona
David Rosenbloom, American University
Patricia Ingraham, Syracuse University
Barbara Romzek, University of Kansas
Mary Guy, University of Alabama-Birmingham
Donald F. Kettl, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Tom Hammond, Michigan State University
Jack Knott, Michigan State University
B. Dan Wood, Texas A&M University
Larry Heimann, Michigan State University
James Perry, Indiana University

Panel 22-T4  SANDBURG 5
Aristotle on the Conditions of Moral Excellence
Chair:  Walter J. Thompson, University of Notre Dame
Papers:
"Autarkeia and Moral Space: Must Excellence Appear in the Public Realm?" Valerie Burks, Florida Atlantic University
"Aristotle's Ethical-Political Theory: A Defense of Its Contemporary Relevance." Terry Hoy, Simpson College
"Stuck in the Mean With You: Neo-Aristotelianism's Conventional Drag." Steven A. Taylor, SUNY-Albany
Disc:  William Clohesy, University of Northern Iowa
        Walter J. Thompson, University of Notre Dame

Panel 22-W4  BURNHAM 2
The Disappearing Woman: Retention of Graduate Student Women
Chair:  Karen McCurdy, Georgia Southern University
Part:
Evelyn Fink, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Robert Simmons, National Research Council
Elliot E. Slotnick, Ohio State University
Saturday, April 20, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 1-2  SANDBURG 6
Regionalism and System Transformation in the Russian Federation
Chair: William Zimmerman, University of Michigan
Papers: “Regional and National Loyalties in the Russian Army.” Debbie Yarsike Ball, Lawrence Livermore Laboratory and Judith Kulberg, Ohio State University
“Are all Politics Local or Does ‘Gingrich’s Law’ Apply to the Russian Federation?” Beth Fecko Curtis and William Zimmerman, University of Michigan
“Transnational Linkages and Regional Attachments in Ukraine.” Steve Shulman, University of Michigan
Disc: Lowell Barrington, Marquette University
       Joan deBardeleben, McGill University

Panel 2-10  DEARBORN 1
Democratization in Africa: 2
Chair: Clark Gibson, Indiana University
“Nigeria’s Rugged Transition to Democracy.” Agber Dimah, Chicago State University
“Nigerian Paralysis: Economic and Political Development in an Ethnically Differentiated Society.” Iren Omo-Bare, Millsaps College
“Legislators’ Attitudes in a New Democracy.” Philip W. Alderfer, Michigan State University
Disc: Clark Gibson, Indiana University

Panel 3-13  DEARBORN 2
Institutions, Formal Theory and the Study of Democratization
Chair: Leonard Wantchekon, Yale University
Papers: “Executive Decree Authority: Calling Out the Tanks, or Just Filling Out More Forms,” John Carey, University of Rochester
“Economic Crisis and the Institutional Prerequisites for Democratic Failure.” Raymond Duch, Hoover Institution
Disc: Leonard Wantchekon, Yale University
       Sunita Parikh, Columbia University

Panel 4-10  MONTROSE 2
Challenges to Realism
Chair: Edward A. Kolodziej, University of Illinois
“From Waltz to Wilson: Producing Possibility in International Relations.” Rhona Leibel, Macalester College
Disc: Chris Sprecher, Michigan State University

Panel 6-6  BURNHAM 1
The Impact of Self Interest and Personal Experience on Public Opinion
Chair: Carolyn Funk, Rice University
“Citizen Support for the Rights of Migrants in Western Europe: Individual and Contextual Explanations.” Lauren McLaren, University of Houston
“Interests, Values, and Poverty.” Kevin Jefferies, University of Houston
“The Roles of Personal Importance and National Importance in Motivating Issue Public Membership.” Joanne M. Miller, Leandre R. Fabringer, and Jon Krosnick, Ohio State University
Disc: Carolyn Funk, Rice University

Panel 6-10  MONTROSE 3
Question Wording and Interviewer Effects in Surveys and Interviews
Chair: Lynn M. Sanders, University of Chicago
Papers: “Political Discontent: Reminding the Public What the Federal Government Does — A Survey Experiment.” Shmuel Lock, Robert Shapiro, Columbia University, Lawrence R. Jacobs, University of Minnesota
Saturday, April 20, 3:30-5:15 pm

"Race of Interviewer Effects on Ideas About Slavery: The Case of the WPA Slave Narratives." Lynn M. Sanders, University of Chicago

"Survey Responses and Democratic Values in Former Communist Countries." Thomas F. Klobucar, University of Iowa

Disc: George F. Bishop, University of Cincinnati

Panel 7-21 CLARK 5
Elections in Urban and Suburban Settings
Chair: David I. Lublin, University of South Carolina
"Political Participation in Urban Elections: The SES Baseline Model Reexamined." Gloria J. Hampton, Katherine Tate, Ohio State University
"The Role of Voter Turnout in Illinois School Referenda." Corliss Lentz, Sam Houston State University

Disc: David I. Lublin, University of South Carolina

Panel 7-22 CLARK 10
Nonvoters, Voters, and Reactions Toward Political Candidates
Chair: Terri Susan Fine, University of Central Florida
Papers: "Feeling Thermometers and Presidential Voting Models: The Impact of Measurement Assumptions and Methods." Lilliard E. Richardson, Jr., Grant Neely, University of Tennessee, Knoxville
"Effects of Voters' Perceptions and Their Affect Toward Candidates." Dennis Weng-Jeng Peng, National Taiwan University
"The Impact of Turnout on Vote Choice: A Nested Multinomial Logit Model." William Morgan, Indiana University
"Characteristics and Attitudes of Nonvoters." Bryan Schmiedeler, Ohio State University, Michael A. Smith

Disc: Terri Susan Fine, University of Central Florida

Panel 8-11 BURNHAM 4
The Media and Policymaking
Chair: Burdett Loomis, University of Kansas
"The Mass Media, Public Policy, and Democracy: Media Coverage of Old Growth Logging." David Colnic, University of Arizona
"Network News Coverage of AIDS: 1982-1993." Jerry Yeric and Jonathan Rapkin, University of North Texas
"Explaining News of Political Scandal and Corruption." Tim Fackler, University of Texas

Disc: John Bublic, Kent State University

Panel 9-11 SANDBURG 3
Gender and the Workplace: Law at Work
Chair: Ann Lin, University of Michigan
Papers: "Monopolizing the Conversation: The Deference Given to Scientific Discourse on the Issue of Fetal Protection Policies in the Workplace." John P. Feldmeier, Miami University
"Constituting Women through Conflict: A Theory of Constitutional Interpretation." Julie Novkov, University of Michigan
"Equal Opportunity and Gender: Assessing Affirmative Action in the United States." Laura R. Winsky Mattei, State University of New York, Buffalo, Itai Sened, Tel Aviv University

Disc: Ann Lin, University of Michigan

Panel 11-7 LASALLE 1
Democratic Predicaments, Democratic Possibilities
Chair: Ruth Lessl Shively, Texas A&M University
Papers: "The Irony of Democratic Theory." Ruth Lessl Shively, Texas A&M University
"Whither Posternity? Democratic Theory and Future Generations." Mike Baumgartner, Indiana University
"Whitman's 'Miracle of Miracles': The Miracle of Identity." Morton Schoolman, State University of New York, Albany

Disc: William Meyer, University of Michigan, Flint

Panel 11-13 PDR 16
Toleration, Pluralism, and Constitutionalism in Liberal Theory
Chair: Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University, Newark
Papers: “Liberalism and the Crisis of Cultural Pluralism.” Chris Tuffolo, University of St. Thomas
“Liberal Theories of the Human Good.” Jyl Josephson, Texas Tech University
“Hannah Arendt and the Roots of Cold War Liberalism.” Joanna V. Scott, Eastern Michigan University
Disc: Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University, Newark

Panel 12-8 LASALLE 2
Multi-Stage Voting Models
Chair: Greg D. Adams, Harvard University
Papers: “Informational Cascades, Sequential Elections, and Presidential Primaries” Mark Fey, Princeton University
“A Model of a Two-Stage Election with Incomplete Information” Mishel Myagkov, California Institute of Technology
“Sequential Voting and Information” Rebecca Morton, University of California, San Diego/University of Iowa, Kenneth Williams, University of California, Santa Barbara/Michigan State University
Disc: Burt Monroe, Indiana University, John Londregan, Princeton University

Panel 13-1 LASALLE 3
Roundtable on Measuring Political Campaigns
Chair: Lynn Vavreck, University of Rochester
Part: John Zaller, University of California, Los Angeles
Charles Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Henry E. Brady, University of California, Berkeley
Richard Johnston, University of British Columbia
Shanto Iyengar, University of California, Los Angeles
Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan
Larry Bartels, Princeton University

Panel 14-11 LASALLE 5
Money and Politics
Chair: Mark J. Wattier, Murray State University
Papers: “Assessing the Impact of Campaign Contribution Limits in the American States.” John Camobreco, University of New Hampshire
“The Impact of Campaign Contributions in the Texas Legislature.” Gary Halter, Texas A&M University
“Funding for State Parties, Politics and Philanthropic Interests.” Ruth Jones, Arizona State University
Disc: Alan D. Monroe, Illinois State University

Panel 15-10 MONTROSE 1
Chief Executives as Agenda Setters
Chair: Joel D. Aberbach, University of California, Los Angeles
Papers: “Gubernatorial Policy Leadership in the Fifty States.” Margaret R. Ferguson, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
“Presidential Influence in the Coordination of House and Senate Agendas.” Roger T. Larocca, University of Chicago
“The Dynamics of Foreign Policy Agenda Setting.” B. Dan Wood, Jeffrey S. Peake, Texas A&M University
Disc: Joel D. Aberbach, University of California, Los Angeles
Steven A. Shull, University of New Orleans

Panel 16-11 DEARBORN 3
Party Leaders and Institutional Change
Chair: Sarah Binder, Brookings Institution
“The Republican Revolution: Institutional Changes in the New Congress.” Mark C. Miller, Clark University
Disc: Aage R. Clausen, Ohio State University

Panel 17-11 MONTROSE 7
Decision-making in the Supreme Court: Certiorari and Concurring Opinions.
Chair: Richard Pacelle, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Papers: “Politics Killed the Norm: The Proliferation of Concurring Opinions on the U. S. Supreme Court.” Edward Schwartz, Harvard University
“Agreeing to Disagree: Conclusions on the U. S. Supreme Court.” Paul J. Wahlbeck, Forrest Maltzman, George
Panel 18-11  
Reconsidering Federalism  
CLARK 7  
Chair: Michael Baranowski, University of Kentucky  
Papers: "Understanding Federalism Through Institutional Analysis: The Use of Time Series Data." Michael Hail, University of Kentucky  
Slicing the Marble Cake: Distributive Politics, Federalism, and State Politics." H. W. Jerome Maddox, Harvard University  
"Revenue, Structure and the Grassroots: A Study of the Effects of State Fiscal Constraints on Local Government." Frances Stokes Berry, Barbara Coyle McCabe, Florida State University  
Disc: David Beam, Illinois Institute of Technology
Panel 20-15 SANDBURG 7
Policy issues of Race and Gender
Chair: Joseph Stewart, Jr., University of Texas, Dallas
Papers: “Explaining Black Support for Affirmative Action.” Maruice Mangum, Louisiana State University
“The Impact of Culture on the Delivery of Competent Alcohol and Drug Abuse Services to Latinos.” Mike Flores, Illinois State University
Disc: Donald P. Haider-Markel, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 21-9 SANDBURG 2
People in Organizations
Chair: Peter J. Bergerson, Southeast Missouri State University
Papers: “Evaluating Job Satisfaction Among Male and Female Public Employees.” Victor S. DeSantis, Bridgewater State College, Samantha L. Durst, University of North Texas
“Ideology in the Higher Civil Service.” Robert Maranto, Lafayette College
Disc: Lilly J. Goren, Boston College

Panel 22-U1 BURNHAM 5
Innovative Approaches to Teaching Introductory American Government
Chair: Grant Reeher, University of Michigan and Syracuse University
Papers: “The Writing Portfolio in the Political Science Classroom.” Will Morgan, Indiana University and Mary Beth Morgan, Indiana Department of Education
Disc: Joe Cammarano, Syracuse University
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