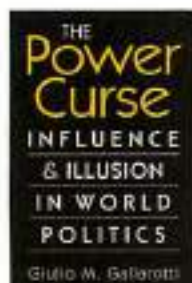


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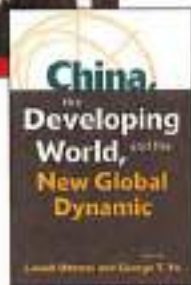
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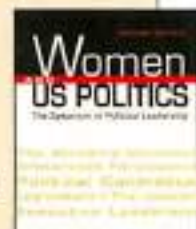
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# **Midwest Political Science Association**

## **68th Annual National Conference**

**April 22-25, 2010**

**Palmer House Hilton  
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**Stephen Nicholson**

*University of California, Merced*

### **President**

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Conference Program  
\$10

MPSA Office, 320 W. Eighth Street, #218, Bloomington, IN 47404

Phone (812) 558-0588 Fax (812) 335-1510

Conference: [conf@mpsanet.org](mailto:conf@mpsanet.org)

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# MPSA

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## MPSA 2010 Conference Information

**On-Site Conference Registration:** Everyone participating in the conference must register. The conference registration center is on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor. MPSA members are eligible for the discounted conference registration fee. Registration is discounted if you stay at one of the conference hotels (Palmer House Hilton, InterContinental, or Hostelling International Chicago) or if you live within a 50-mile radius of the host city. For those who have not pre-registered, registration fees are as follows:

	<u>In Hotel</u>	<u>Out Hotel</u>
• Professional Rate for Members:	\$180	\$240
• Retired Rate for Members:	\$111	\$131
• Graduate Student Rate for Members:	\$111	\$131
• Undergraduate Student Rate for Members:	\$33	\$33
• Nonmembers Professional Rate:	\$254	\$314
• Nonmember Retired Rate:	\$150	\$170
• Nonmember Graduate Student Rate:	\$150	\$170
• Nonmember Undergraduate Rate:	\$38	\$38
• Non-Political Scientists Professional	\$180	\$240

**Membership dues, which include a subscription to the *American Journal of Political Science*, are as follows:**

• Professional Income under \$40,000	\$58
• Professional Income \$40,000-49,999	\$65
• Professional Income \$50,000-59,999	\$71
• Professional Income \$60,000-79,999	\$78
• Professional Income \$80,000-99,000	\$83
• Professional Income over \$100,000	\$90
• Retired	\$39
• Student (renewing)	\$39
• Student (new)	\$22
• One-time Payment for Lifetime Membership	\$1,417

**Session Meeting Rooms:** Sessions will be held in the following locations:

- On the 3<sup>rd</sup> floor: Ashland, Congress, Cresthill, Crystal, Harvard, Indiana, Kimball, Logan, Madison, Marshfield, Wabash, Wilson, and Salons 1-10 and 12;
- On the 5<sup>th</sup> floor: Buckingham, Chicago, and Price
- On the 6<sup>th</sup> floor: Grant Park Parlor, Hancock Parlor, Medinah Parlor, Millenium Parlor, Parlor G, Spire Parlor, Water Tower Parlor, and Wrigley Parlor;
- On the 7<sup>th</sup> floor: Burnham, Clark, Dearborn, LaSalle, Montrose, and Sandburg Wings

Maps of the floors begin on page 548 of the program.

**Conference Locations:**

Lobby Level

Empire  
Honore

3<sup>rd</sup> Floor

Ashland  
Congress  
Cresthill  
Crystal  
Harvard  
Indiana  
Kimball  
Logan  
Madison  
Marshfield  
Salons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, & 12

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

Grand – Exhibits, Poster Sessions, Email Kiosk, and Coffee  
Red Lacquer  
State – Exhibits, Poster Sessions, Email Kiosk, and Coffee  
Registration & Placement

5<sup>th</sup> Floor

Buckingham  
Chicago  
Price

6<sup>th</sup> Floor

Adams  
Grant Park Parlor  
Hancock Parlor  
Medinah Parlor  
Millenium Parlor  
Monroe  
Parlor G  
Spire Parlor  
Water Tower Parlor  
Wrigley Parlor

7<sup>th</sup> Floor

Burnham 1, 2, 4, & 5  
Clark 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, & 10  
Dearborn 1, 2, & 3  
LaSalle 1, 2, 3, 4, & 5  
Montrose 1, 2, 3, 4, & 5  
Sandburg 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, & 8



**Traditional Panels and Roundtables Sessions:** Session times run 1 hour and 40 minutes and will begin Thursday through Saturday at 8:30, 10:25, 12:45, 2:40, and 4:35; Sunday at 8:30 and 10:25.

**Poster Sessions:** Research posters will be displayed Thursday, Friday, and Saturday in the Exhibit Hall located in the Grand and State Ballrooms on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor. Poster sessions start at 10:25, 12:45, 2:40, and 4:35 on Thursday and Friday and at 10:25, 12:45, and 2:40 on Saturday. The posters are scheduled during the same time slots as the panels. The authors will be present to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Please browse the poster sessions throughout the day. Authors may set up the poster display 15 minutes prior to the start of their session. All necessary posting materials will be supplied. Authors must remove all poster materials promptly at the conclusion of their session.

**Exhibit Hall:** The central location for the conference is the Exhibit Hall located in the Grand and State Ballrooms, which are located on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor, three escalator rides up from the hotel lobby. Please visit the Exhibit Hall for poster sessions, exhibits, computers for email, and refreshments. Exhibit Hall hours are Thursday 9:30 am – 7:30 pm; Friday 9:30 am – 6:30 pm, and Saturday 9:30 am – 5:00 pm. Be sure to attend the MPSA Exhibitor Reception there on Thursday from 6:30 pm – 7:30 pm. **You must present your conference name badge to enter the Exhibit Hall.**

**Citation of MPSA Papers:** The association's policy is that papers presented at the annual conference are in the public domain and may not be restricted from citation or attribution. Presentations may be taped for use later as podcasts with permission.

**Placement Center:** The MPSA sponsors a Placement Center for job candidates. The Placement Center is located on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor next to registration; hours are Thursday through Saturday from 8:30 am – 5:00 pm. Job candidates or schools that wish to interview candidates should register at the Placement Center. Candidates and schools will be assigned message boxes. There is no charge for this service, but anyone using the service must be registered for the conference. Space has been set aside for candidates and employers to meet on the balcony level of the Exhibit Hall located in the Grand and State Ballrooms on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor.

**Email Kiosk Center:** Two Email Kiosk Centers are located in the Exhibit Hall.

**Coffee Stations:** Complimentary coffee will be available Thursday through Saturday in the Exhibit Hall which is located in the Grand Ballroom on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor. On Sunday, coffee will be available near the 7<sup>th</sup> floor meeting rooms.

**Message Board:** You will find a message board located near registration on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor.

We have set aside a room for **Nursing Mothers**. If you wish to use the room, please check in at the conference registration desk for room location and access information.

A **presenter green room** is located on the 7<sup>th</sup> floor in Clark 2. A/V equipment is set up so that you can test your presentation in advance. The green room will be open Thursday through Saturday, 8:30 am – 6:00 pm.

Chairs and discussants are responsible for completing **Presenter Attendance Forms** for their session and recommending papers to the MPSA office for awards. You may nominate papers by filling in your nominations on the attendance form. Forms should be deposited in the marked receptacles on either the 4<sup>th</sup> or the 7<sup>th</sup> floors near the elevators.

## Membership in the MPSA

**Renew Your Membership Online:** Use your Visa, Discover, MasterCard, or American Express card to join or renew online. You also can register for the conference at the same time. If you prefer to pay by check, you can print a Membership Application/Renewal Form and mail or fax it to us. Just go to our web site at <http://www.mpsanet.org>, click on "Membership," and scroll down to "Join or Renew."

**Life Membership:** It is possible to have a Life Membership in the MPSA. See the MPSA web site for details.

**Access to Back Issues Through JSTOR:** The MPSA offers members the option of having electronic access to back issues of the *MJPS* and the *AJPS* through JSTOR for the nominal fee of \$25.00. Sign up through the web site at <http://www.mpsanet.org>. As part of this program, you also have access to back issues of the *American Journal of International Law*, *American Political Science Review*, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, *Political Science Quarterly*, and *Perspectives on Politics*. This access is for one calendar year.

## Palmer House Information

The Palmer House is one of the finest hotels in Chicago, located in the heart of downtown. Established in 1871, the Palmer House holds the title of the "longest continuously running hotel in North America." Always busy, with 1,639 rooms, the Palmer House also boasts of being a "city within a city." Palmer House personnel will be happy to assist in any way that they can to insure that your stay is a pleasant one. Maps of the Palmer House meeting locations start on page 548 of the program.

Handicap accessibility information is available from the hotel registration desk.

**Palmer House Dining:** The Lockwood Restaurant and Bar, located on the Lobby Level, provides contemporary American dining. Hours of operation are Sunday through Thursday 6:30 am – 10:00 pm, Friday and Saturday 6:30 am – 11:00 pm.

Potters is located on the Lobby Level and is open from 4:00 pm to midnight daily. Potters offers cocktails and a light menu.

The Lobby Bar in the main lobby of the hotel is open from 11:00 am – 11:00 pm daily. Make reservations for afternoon tea served 2:00 – 4:00 pm daily (reservations are required for afternoon tea). Make your reservations by calling (312) 917-3404.

**Palmer House Concierge Desk:** Whether it's dinner reservations, ticket services, in-room child care, or general travel advice, the Palmer House concierges can make your experience at the MPSA the best one. Hours are Monday thru Friday from 7:00 am – 8:00 pm, Saturday and Sunday from 8:00 am – 8:00 pm. You may reach the Concierge Desk by dialing ext. 27 from any hotel phone or by dialing (312) 917-3477 from outside the Palmer House.

**UPS Store and Business Center:** Located at the Street Level by the Wabash entrance, the UPS Store and Business Center offers a variety of services, including packaging, postage, copying, faxing, computer access, Internet access, and cell phone rentals. The Center is open from 6:00 am – 9:00 pm Monday through Friday, from 8:00 am – 4:00 pm Saturday and Sunday. Dial ext. 1705 from any hotel phone to reach the Center. The hotel fax number for guests is (312) 917-1707. Documents may be emailed to [store5905@theupsstore.com](mailto:store5905@theupsstore.com).

**Fitness Club and Pool:** The Palmer House Fitness Club hours are Monday through Friday from 6:00 am – 9:00 pm, Saturday and Sunday from 7:00 am – 7:00 pm. Pool hours are from 5:30 am – 9:00 pm Monday through Friday and from 7:00 am – 7:00 pm Saturday and Sunday. The Palmer House offers free use of their fitness areas to all MPSA attendees staying at the Palmer House.

**Spa Chakra at the Palmer House Hilton:** is located on the 5<sup>th</sup> floor of the hotel. Spa Chakra provides comprehensive health and wellness therapies of optimum duration and undeniable efficacy by integrating conventional and holistic methods. Hours of Operation: Monday through Friday from 9:00 am – 8:00 pm, Saturday 9:00 am – 7:00 pm, Sunday 10:00 am – 5:00 pm. In order to make reservations, dial 7277 from your hotel room or email the spa at [spa.palmerhouse@spachakra.com](mailto:spa.palmerhouse@spachakra.com).

**Feelings Gift and Sundries Shop:** This shop is located on the Street Level before you exit the Hotel on State Street and is open from 7:00 am – 10:00 pm daily.

**Free Internet:** In-room Internet is free to all MPSA attendees staying in the Palmer House. Each guest will receive a code at check-in and you will use this code to access the Internet in your hotel room.

**ATMs:** ATMs are available on both the Street and Lobby Levels.

**Emergencies:** Urgent messages for conference participants can be directed to the registration desk on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor during the registration hours. Messages will be relayed to conference participants as quickly as possible and will be posted on the message board. The Palmer House switchboard number is (312) 726-7500.

**Parking and Travel:** If you drive to the hotel, parking is available in the Grant Park or Monroe Street garages located between Michigan Avenue and Lake Shore Drive. The Palmer House garage is at 55 E. Monroe, just east of the hotel. The self-parking fee is \$38; valet parking is \$51 and is also available to hotel guests, though it is more expensive.

MPSA attendees staying at the Palmer House may print boarding passes and flight itineraries free of charge at the self-service kiosk on the Lobby Level.

Airport Express shuttles pick up and drop off on the Wabash Street entrance to the Palmer House.

## Travel

**Safety in the City:** Please exercise caution in Chicago, just as in any other big city. A few simple precautions include the following: Remove your badge outside the conference site; Keep all valuables out of sight; Don't display expensive jewelry, cameras, bags, and other items that might draw attention; Avoid pickpockets (wallets should be kept in front pockets and purses worn across the shoulder); stick to well-lit, well-traveled streets; and always lock your car.

**Ground Transportation:** Getting around Chicago without a car is easy — use public transportation, taxis, or walk! If you need advice on getting around, ask the hotel concierge.

**Shuttle:** Airport Express runs buses from O'Hare and Midway airports to the Palmer House. Airport shuttles leave airports every 10 to 15 minutes. Shuttles cost \$27.00 one way between O'Hare and downtown, or \$22.00 one way between Midway and downtown. Approximate time to O'Hare is 40 minutes and 25 minutes to Midway. For information, schedules, or reservations, call (773) 247-1200 or contact the hotel concierge for hotel departure information. Be sure to state you are a MPSA conference attendee. All major credit cards are accepted.

**Bus/Train:** Continental Air Transport (CTA) runs service from the Palmer House to O'Hare and Midway airports. Approximate time from downtown is 45 minutes to O'Hare and 30 minutes to Midway. The fare for one ride is \$2.25 and \$0.25 per transfer. For route, fare, and schedule information, call (312) 836-7000. If you plan on using the CTA to get around, **Visitor Passes** are your best value available for one day (\$5.75), three days (\$14.00), and seven days (\$23.00). These allow unlimited rides on buses and trains. Purchase passes at airports, visitor information centers, Union Station, and other select Chicago attractions or inquire at the hotel for details about this service.

**Taxis:** Taxis from O'Hare typically cost approximately \$35.00 to \$40.00, and from Midway they cost approximately \$25.00 to \$30.00. An additional charge of \$1.00 is added to the total fare on each trip to or from the airports under the State of Illinois Metropolitan Pier and Exposition Authority Airport Departure Ordinance. The tax should appear on the meter as an "extra" charge. In Chicago, you pay the amount shown on the taximeter, plus any tolls. The meter should start at \$2.25 and then increase \$1.80 for every mile or \$2.00 for every six minutes of waiting time. There is an extra \$1.00 charge for additional passengers over the age of 12 and under the age of 65. There is no extra charge for baggage or credit card use, and tipping is optional. Drivers are not required to carry or to change bills larger than \$20.00. Cabs are readily available at the hotel.

**Chicago Trolley Company:** Chicago's best fully narrated tour stops at all of Chicago's top attractions and offers San Francisco style trolleys or London style double-decker buses. Tours take about two hours. The tour offers unlimited boarding for those who wish to explore the city, with another trolley or bus arriving every 10 to 15 minutes. Some of the stops on the route are the Millennium Park, the Art Institute, Hilton Towers and Hotel, Field Museum, Navy Pier, Water Tower, Magnificent Mile, Shedd Aquarium VIP, Theater District, Hancock Center, and River North. Hours of operation are from 9:00 am to 6:30 pm seven days per week. All day tickets are \$26.00 for adults, \$21.50 for seniors, and \$15.00 for children ages 3-11. Tickets may be purchased at all boarding locations beginning at 8:45 am. For locations without a ticket booth, board the trolley and purchase a ticket from the driver. Call (773) 648-5000 for routes and departure times.

**Chicago CityPass:** The CityPass offers tickets to six of Chicago's best attractions and saves you 50% off box office prices if purchased individually. This is not a group tour and is designed to allow independent touring. The CityPass includes admission to the Adler Planetarium, Field Museum and Underground Adventure, Museum of Science and Industry and OMNIMAX, Shedd Aquarium VIP, and Hancock Observatory or Sears Tower Skydeck Fast Pass. Tickets are valid for nine days from first use and are \$69.00 for adults and \$59.00 for children. CityPass may be purchased at any of these attractions. For questions, visit their web site at [www.citypass.com](http://www.citypass.com) or call (888) 330-5008.

**Chicago Hauntings:** The two hour and 45 minute tour visits 30 haunted sites, including stops where guests may depart the bus and investigate for themselves. Tours depart Friday and Saturday at 7:00 pm from 600 N. Clark Street (Clark and Ontario), next to the Rock & Roll McDonalds, across from the Hard Rock Café, and Rainforest Café. Tickets are \$28. For more information and reservations, call (888) 446-7891.

**O'Leary's Chicago Fire Truck Tours:** Pick-up location is right along side the Intercontinental Hotel on Michigan and Illinois Streets. Please note Michigan and Illinois have two levels, and we are on the Upper Level. The one-hour tour goes south on Michigan across the river to Engine 13 on Columbus and Wacker, then down Michigan past Millennium Park and the Art Institute. From there the tour takes you to Buckingham Fountain down Columbus through Grant Park, over to the Museum Campus past Monroe, Buckingham, and Dusabo Harbors, then down Lake Shore Drive past Navy Pier and the filtration plant. East bound the tour passes the Museum of Contemporary Art, Seneca Park, Northwest Memorial Hospital, Engine Company 98, and Ambulance 11, on to Water Tower and then south on Michigan on the Magnificent Mile. The 90-minute tour includes the Robert J. Quinn (558 W. Dekoven) Fire Academy and the oldest active fire station in the City of Chicago — Engine Company 18 — and then Little Italy and part of the University of Illinois in Chicago. Admission is \$20 for adults and \$10 for children under 12 years of age (admission for children under 3 years is free). Tours are by appointment/reservation only by calling (312) 287-6565.

**InstaGreeter:** Enjoy a FREE one hour walkabout in downtown Chicago! This on-the-spot service is a great introduction to downtown Chicago for parties of six or fewer. InstaGreeter 60-minute walking visits are available year-round on a first-come, first-served basis, every Friday through Sunday from 10 am to 4 pm. The last visit of the day departs at 3 pm. Learn about Chicago history, architecture, the Chicago River, and the Lakefront from a knowledgeable Instagreeter! Visitors interested in taking an Instagreeter visit should check in at the Chicago Greeter booth in the Chicago Cultural Center's Visitor Information Center at 77 East Randolph Street. (312) 744-8000.

## Audio/Visual Instructions

Overhead projectors, LCD projectors, and laptops are provided in all panel rooms. The laptop should be powered on and at the desktop. If the laptop is not on, slide the front left button until it powers on. Click on the Conference Presenter icon. Follow the directions below:

- Inset your flash/thumb drive
- Double click on the Open Office icon
- Browse for your document in "Drive D: Removable Disc"
- Open your document

When you are finished with your presentation please click on the Safely Remove Hardware icon (flash/thumb drive with a green check mark), in the bottom right hand side of the screen. Wait until you are prompted to remove your flash/thumb drive.

# MPSA

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## Participant Instructions

### Panels

Panels provide each author with an opportunity to present an abbreviated version of his or her paper. Feedback and comments will be provided by the discussant, followed by comments, questions, and discussion including the audience. Having three to five papers assigned to a session allows approximately 5 minutes for the chair to introduce the session, 10 to 15 minutes per author presentation, 20 minutes of feedback, and 20 minutes of discussion with the audience.

### The Role of Panel Chair

The chair is responsible for introducing each paper and the authors as well as the discussant(s). The chair is also responsible for completing the presenter attendance form for the session. In addition, the chair is responsible for managing the time for each presentation and insuring that the discussion is polite and productive. The chair's duties do not conclude at the end of the session. The chair is responsible for recommending papers to the MPSA office for any awards. We strongly encourage you to do this as soon as possible while the session is still fresh in your mind. You may nominate papers by indicating your nominations (name of author(s), title of paper, and award) on the attendance form or by email to [awards@mpsanet.org](mailto:awards@mpsanet.org). Attendance/nomination forms should be deposited in the marked receptacles on either the 4<sup>th</sup> or the 7<sup>th</sup> floors near the elevators.

### The Role of Discussant

Discussants provide feedback on the research papers, pointing out both the strengths and areas of improvement of the papers or posters. They also may try to place papers in a broader research context and discuss trends and themes. Additionally discussants complete the presenter attendance form for the session and recommend papers to the MPSA office for awards. You may nominate papers or posters by indicating your nominations (name of author(s), title of paper, and award) on the attendance form or by email to [awards@mpsanet.org](mailto:awards@mpsanet.org). Attendance/nomination forms should be deposited in the marked receptacles on either the 4<sup>th</sup> or the 7<sup>th</sup> floors near the elevators.

### Posters

We attempt to organize the posters by topic to encourage more conference attendees to visit the poster presentations. Poster board assignments are listed in the Daily Program Schedule. Poster sessions are held in the 4<sup>th</sup> floor Exhibit Hall located in the Grand and State Ballrooms, and they are arranged in one long row in the north end of the hall. Posters should be attached to one side of an 8' x 4' freestanding bulletin board. You should arrive 15 minutes before your session begins and remain throughout your entire poster session to answer questions. Have all presentation materials prepared for quick assembly. Poster materials need to be tacked to the board; the MPSA provides supplies to do this. Please be sure to remove your poster at the end of the poster session, because another group of posters will be scheduled after yours.

# MPSA

## Midwest Political Science Association

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### Program Overview

#### Wednesday, April 21

4:00 pm – 7:00 pm

Registration

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Thursday, April 22

7:30 am – 5:00 pm

Registration

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:00 am – 5:00 pm

Placement Center

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:30 am – 10:10 am

Panels and Roundtables

9:30 am – 7:30 pm

Exhibits

Grand and State, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

10:25 am – 12:05 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

12:20 pm – 2:20 pm

MPSA Council Luncheon Meeting

Morton's, 65 East Wacker Place

12:45 pm – 2:25 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

2:40 pm – 4:20 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

4:35 pm – 6:15 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

5:00 pm – 6:15 pm

AJPS Editorial Board Meeting

Empire, Lobby Level

6:30 pm – 7:30 pm

MPSA Exhibitor Reception

Grand and State, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:00 pm – 9:30 pm

MPSA Minority Caucus Reception

Empire, Lobby Level

#### Friday, April 23

7:30 am – 5:00 pm

Registration

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:00 am – 5:00 pm

Placement Center

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:30 am – 10:10 am

Panels and Roundtables

9:30 am – 6:30 pm

Exhibits

Grand and State, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

10:25 am – 12:05 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

12:45 pm – 2:25 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

2:40 pm – 4:20 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

4:35 pm – 6:15 pm

Lecture on Citizenship

Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

4:35 pm – 6:15 pm

Honorable Daniel Robert "Bob" Graham

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

6:30 pm – 8:00 pm

MPSA Mentoring Reception for Grad Students

Empire, Lobby Level

#### Saturday, April 24

7:30 am – 5:00 pm

Registration

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:00 am – 5:00 pm

Placement Center

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:30 am – 10:10 am

Panels and Roundtables

9:30 am – 5:00 pm

Exhibits

Grand and State, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

10:25 am – 12:05 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

12:15 pm – 1:15 pm

Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture

Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

12:45 pm – 2:25 pm

Representative Luis V. Guterrez

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

2:40 pm – 4:20 pm

Panels, Posters, Roundtables

4:35 pm – 6:15 pm

Panels and Roundtables

6:30 pm – 7:15 pm

MPSA Business Meeting; Awards

Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

7:15 pm – 8:45 pm

MPSA President's Reception

Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Sunday, April 25

8:00 am – 10:40 am

Registration

4<sup>th</sup> Floor

8:30 am – 10:10 am

Panels and Roundtables

10:25 am – 12:05 pm

Panels and Roundtables

# MPSA

Midwest Political  
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## Program Highlights

### 2012 American National Election Study Public Meeting

Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm  
Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Herb Simon Lecture

Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm  
Monroe Ballroom, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Barry Weingast, *Stanford University*  
2010 Winner for his outstanding contributions  
to the scientific study of bureaucracy.

#### Lecture on Citizenship

Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm  
Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Honorable Daniel Robert "Bob" Graham  
*Former U.S. Senator and Governor of Florida*

#### Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture

Saturday, April 24 at 12:15 pm  
Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Representative Luis V. Gutierrez  
*U.S. House of Representatives, Illinois 4<sup>th</sup> District*

#### Demos: A Network for Ideas & Action

Same Day Registration: Examining the State of the Research  
Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm  
Honors, Lobby Level

#### Workshop: Teaching Political Science with the Web

Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm  
Empire, Lobby Level

#### MPSA President's Reception

Saturday, April 24 at 7:15 pm  
Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

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### Poster Sessions

#### Thursday, April 22

10:25 am - 12:05 pm

Poster Session 35-200 Formal Models  
Poster Session 47-200 Public Policy

12:45 pm - 2:25 pm

Poster Session 15-200 Democracy and International Relations  
Poster Session 15-201 Power Politics in Theory and Practice  
Poster Session 50-200 Public Administration  
Poster Session 62-200 Gender and Deliberation

2:40 pm - 4:20 pm

Poster Session 4-200 Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy  
Poster Session 19-200 Empirical and Theoretical Study of International Cooperation and Organization  
Poster Session 19-201 Domestic Politics, International Politics, and International Organization  
Poster Session 29-200 Topics in Racial, Ethnic and Class Politics

4:35 pm - 6:15 pm

Poster Session 5-200 Political Institutions in Comparative Politics  
Poster Session 16-200 International Security  
Poster Session 21-200 Political Psychology

#### Friday, April 23

10:25 am - 12:05 pm

Poster Session 3-200 Comparative Politics – Developing Areas  
Poster Session 7-200 European Politics  
Poster Session 10-200 African Politics  
Poster Session 12-200 Media and Politics in Canada  
Poster Session 26-200 Political Participation and Turnout  
Poster Session 27-200 Political Communications and Media  
Poster Session 45-200 State and Intergovernmental Politics  
Poster Session 54-200 Religion and Politics  
Poster Session 57-203 American Politics IV

12:45 pm - 2:25 pm

Poster Session 6-200 Comparative Political Behavior  
Poster Session 8-200 Latin America and Caribbean Politics  
Poster Session 17-200 Conflict Processes  
Poster Session 23-200 The 2008 Campaign  
Poster Session 57-201 American Politics II

2:40 pm - 4:20 pm

Poster Session 28-200 Gender and Politics  
Poster Session 36-200 Methodology  
Poster Session 37-200 Internet and Technology  
Poster Session 38-200 Political Parties and Interest Groups  
Poster Session 40-200 Legislative Institutions  
Poster Session 46-200 Urban and Local Politics  
Poster Session 57-202 American Politics III



4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Poster Session 57-200	American Politics I
	Poster Session 57-207	Comparative Politics I
	Poster Session 57-213	International Relations II

**Saturday, April 24**

10:25 am - 12:05 pm	Poster Session 57-211	Comparative Politics V
	Poster Session 57-214	International Relations III
	Poster Session 57-215	International Relations IV

12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Poster Session 57-205	American Politics VI
	Poster Session 57-209	Comparative Politics III
	Poster Session 57-210	Comparative Politics IV

2:40 pm - 4:20 pm	Poster Session 57-204	American Politics V
	Poster Session 57-206	American Politics VII
	Poster Session 57-208	Comparative Politics II
	Poster Session 57-212	International Relations I

Research posters will be displayed Thursday through Saturday in the Exhibit Hall located in the Grand and State Ballrooms on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor. The posters are scheduled during the same time slots as the panels. The authors will be present to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Please browse the poster sessions throughout the day. Authors may set up the poster display 15 minutes prior to the start of their session. All necessary posting materials will be supplied. Authors must remove all poster materials promptly at the conclusion of their session.

There are two poster awards given during the MPSA conference: a \$250 award for the best poster presentation during the conference and a \$250 award for the best poster presented by an undergraduate. If you are serving as a discussant during a poster session, please remember to make your nominations for these awards.

# MPSA

## Midwest Political Science Association

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### Meetings and Receptions

#### Thursday, April 22

MPSA Council Luncheon Meeting	12:20 pm – 2:20 pm	Morton's, 65 East Wacker Place	
Herb Simon Lecture & Midwest Caucus for Public Administration Business Meeting	4:35 pm – 7:00 pm	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Public Meeting on the 2012 American National Election Study	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
AJPS Editorial Board Meeting	5:00 pm – 6:15 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
Cultural Theory Working Group	6:30 pm – 11:30 pm	Adams	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Midwest Latino/a Caucus Business Meeting	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Honore	Lobby Level
MPSA Exhibitor Reception	6:30 pm – 7:30 pm	Grand and State	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Midwest Women's Caucus Business Meeting	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Water Tower Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Indiana University Reception	7:00 pm – 8:00 pm	Crystal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor
MPSA Minority Caucus' Reception	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Reception	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
Midwest Latino/a Caucus Reception	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
Midwest Women's Caucus Reception	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
National Conference of Black Political Scientists Reception	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Empire	Lobby Level

#### Friday, April 23

State Politics and Policy Quarterly Editorial Board Meeting	7:30 am – 8:30 am	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Perspectives on Politics Editorial Board	8:30 am – 10:20 am	Wrigley Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Southern Political Science Association Council Meeting	12:01 pm – 2:00 pm	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Citizenship Lecture by Senator Bob Graham	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
W.W. Norton & Company Keg Party	5:15 pm – 6:30 pm	Grand/State #615 & 617	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Columbia University Reception	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Honore	Lobby Level
MPSA Mentoring Reception for Grad Students'	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
Cooperative Congressional Election Study	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Crystal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor
Rice University, Texas A&M University, University of Texas, & University of Houston Reception	10:00 pm – 11:30 pm	Empire	Lobby Level

#### Saturday, April 24

American Political Science Association Council Meeting	8:00 am – 5:00 pm	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
2011 Southern Political Science Association Program Committee Meeting	10:30 am – 11:30 am	Empire	Lobby Level
American Political Science Association Council Luncheon	12:01 pm – 2:00 pm	Adams	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture	12:15 pm – 1:15 pm	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Demos: A Network for Ideas & Action	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Honore	Lobby Level
Workshop: Teaching Political Science with the Web	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Empire	Lobby Level
MPSA Business Meeting	6:30 pm – 7:15 pm	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
MPSA President's Reception	7:15 pm – 8:45 pm	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor

# MPSA

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## Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture

Saturday, April 24 at 12:15 pm  
Red Lacquer, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor



**Representative Luis V. Gutierrez**  
*U.S. House of Representatives, Illinois 4<sup>th</sup> District*

Luis Gutierrez has served eight terms in Congress representing Illinois' Fourth District. As the first Latino to be elected to Congress from the Midwest, Gutierrez sought opportunities to address long-standing needs facing the immigrant community in his diverse Congressional district, which is home to Chicago's large and established communities of immigrants from Eastern Europe as well Latin America.

As Chair of the Democratic Caucus Immigration Task Force, Congressman Gutierrez, is the party's leading strategist and spokesperson on immigration issues; and as the chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus Immigration Task Force. In addition, Gutierrez was named to the Judiciary Committee in the 110th Congress where he has remained, serving on the Immigration, Citizenship, Refugees, Border Security, and International Law Subcommittee. Gutierrez also chairs the powerful Financial Services Subcommittee on Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit.

Congressman Gutierrez was born in Chicago on December 10, 1953. He graduated from Northeastern Illinois University and has worked as a teacher, social worker, community activist and city official until his 1986 election as Alderman from the city's 26th ward. In the Chicago City Council, he led the fight for affordable housing, tougher ethics rules, and a law to ban discrimination based on sexual orientation. He and his wife Soraida have two daughters, Omaira and Jessica and a grandson, Luisito.

# MPSA

## Midwest Political Science Association

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### Related Groups

#### American Political Science Association

Saturday	8:00 am – 5:00 pm	Council Meeting	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Saturday	12:01 pm – 2:00 pm	Council Luncheon	Adams	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Caucus for LGBT Political Science

Thursday	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Roundtable 60-100	Spire Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Thursday	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Reception	Empire	Lobby Level
Friday	8:30 am – 10:10 am	Panel 60-2	Sandburg 3	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Saturday	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Panel 60-1	Salon 6	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor

#### Caucus for New Political Science

Thursday	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Poster Session 62-200	Grand	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Saturday	10:25 am – 12:05 pm	Panel 62-1	Dearborn 2	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Demos: A Network for Ideas & Action

Saturday	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Special Session	Honore	Lobby Level
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#### Leadership and Politics

Friday	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Panel 61-1	Chicago	5 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Saturday	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Panel 61-2	Medinah Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Midwest Caucus for Public Administration

Thursday	4:35 pm – 7:00 pm	Herb Simon Lecture & Business Meeting	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Saturday	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Roundtable 64-100	Water Tower Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Midwest Latino/a Caucus

Thursday	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Business Meeting	Honore	Lobby Level
Thursday	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Reception	Empire	Lobby Level
Saturday	2:40 pm – 4:20 pm	Panel 63-1	Burnham 4	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor

#### Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science

Thursday	10:25 am – 12:05 pm	Roundtable 58-101	Water Tower Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Thursday	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Roundtable 58-102	Water Tower Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Thursday	6:30 pm – 8:00 pm	Business Meeting	Water Tower Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Thursday	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Reception	Empire	Lobby Level
Friday	2:40 pm – 4:20 pm	Roundtable 58-100	Spire Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor

#### National Conference of Black Political Scientists

Thursday	8:00 pm – 9:30 pm	Reception	Empire	Lobby Level
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#### National Elections Study

Thursday	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Public Meeting	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
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#### Perspectives on Politics

Friday	8:30 am – 10:20 am	Editorial Board Meeting	Wrigley Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
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<b>Pi Sigma Alpha</b>				
Saturday	12:15 pm – 1:15 pm	Lecture	Red Lacquer	4 <sup>th</sup> Floor
<b>Politics, Literature, and Film</b>				
Thursday	10:25 am – 12:05 pm	Panel 65-1	Dearborn 1	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Thursday	12:45 pm – 2:25 pm	Panel 65-8	Sandburg 4	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Thursday	2:40 pm – 4:20 pm	Panel 65-2	Salon 5	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor
Friday	8:30 am – 10:10 am	Panel 65-3	Dearborn 2	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Friday	10:25 am – 12:05 pm	Panel 65-7	Burnham 5	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Friday	4:35 pm – 6:15 pm	Panel 65-4	Marshfield	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor
Saturday	2:40 pm – 4:20 pm	Panel 65-5	Clark 3	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Sunday	8:30 am – 10:10 am	Panel 65-6	Spire Parlor	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
<b>Society for Greek Political Thought</b>				
Thursday	2:40 pm – 4:20 pm	Panel 59-1	Salon 4	3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor
Saturday	8:30 am – 10:10 am	Panel 59-2	Montrose 3	7 <sup>th</sup> Floor
<b>State Politics and Policy Quarterly</b>				
Friday	7:30 am – 8:30 am	Editorial Board Meeting	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
<b>Southern Political Science Association</b>				
Friday	12:01 pm – 2:00 pm	Council Meeting	Monroe	6 <sup>th</sup> Floor
Saturday	10:30 am – 11:30 am	2011 Program Committee Meeting	Empire	Lobby Level

**Program Co-chairs' Panels**  
**Maria Escobar-Lemmon, Texas A&M University**  
**Stephen Nicholson, University of California, Merced**

**Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am**

**1-1 Economic Perceptions and Elections (Co-sponsored with Voting Behavior, see 22-20)**

**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Helmut Norpoth, Stony Brook University  
 helmut.norpoth@sunysb.edu

**Paper** Unraveling Economic Votes: The Formation of Economic Perceptions

We use novel survey instruments to elicit voters' perceptions of several economic variables. These instruments produce data consistent with theory that predicts voters should form economic perceptions reflective of the state of their community.

Stephen Ansolabehere, Harvard University  
 sda@gov.harvard.edu

Marc Meredith, University of Pennsylvania  
 mmered@sea.upenn.edu

Eric Christopher Snower, California Institute of Technology  
 esnower@hss.caltech.edu

**Paper** Kramer Revisited: Comparing the Effect of Economic Attitudes and the Real Economy on Vote Choice

In this essay we assess the extent to which endogeneity bias affects reported economic vote magnitudes.

Raymond Duch, University of Oxford  
 raymond.duch@wffield.ox.ac.uk

David A. Armstrong, University of Oxford  
 david.armstrong@politics.ox.ac.uk

**Paper** A Mixed-Mover-Stayer Model for Analyzing the Individual Dynamics of Economic Voting in U.S. Presidential Elections

I apply a mixed-mover-stayer regression model to explore the dynamics of individual economic voting in U.S. presidential elections. This allows accounting for temporal dependence and observed and unobserved heterogeneity in vote-switching patterns.

Gabriel Katz, California Institute of Technology  
 gkatz@hss.caltech.edu

**Paper** Disremembering Political Performance

Using panel studies, I show that citizens' memories of four-year economic performance bear little resemblance to reality. Instead, the economy at the end of presidents' terms shapes memories of the past.

Gabriel S. Lenz, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
 gabe.lenz@gmail.com

**Paper** New Wine in New Bottles: A Better Test of Prospective Economic Voting Theory Using Improved Data Measurement from the 2008 U.S. Elections

This study fundamentally re-attacks prospective versus retrospective economic voting theories using newly-designed 2008 ANES survey questions on prospective economic evaluations executed. We offer an improved model of vote choice and turnout.

Joshua A. Tucker, New York University  
 joshuatucker@nyu.edu

Kristin Grace Mitchell, New York University  
 km254@nyu.edu

Marc A. Morales, New York University  
 marc.morales@nyu.edu

Andrew Orwa, Princeton University  
 aorwa@princeton.edu

**Disc.** Connor M. Dowling, Yale University  
 connor.dowling@yale.edu

Helmut Norpoth, Stony Brook University  
 helmut.norpoth@sunysb.edu

**Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am**

**1-3 Political Institutions in Comparative Perspective: Measurement and Significance (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-19)**

**Room** Salco 12 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Heather M. Stoll, University of California, Santa Barbara  
 hstoll@polisci.ucsb.edu

**Paper** Measuring Presidential Powers: Some Pitfalls of Aggregate Measurement

The purpose of this paper is to address the issue of validity and reliability in existing indices measuring the strength of executives. In particular, I question the assumptions of unimodality and unidimensionality underlying existing indices.

Jessica Fortin, GESIS - Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften  
 jessica.fortin@gesis.org

**Paper** Counting Parties: Different Measures for Different Purposes

This paper suggests that scholars use effective number of parties (ENP) as a proxy for many different concepts, and that many scholars should consider other measures. Replicating recent articles shows that alternative measures may improve analysis.

Benjamin Nybladt, University of British Columbia  
 bnybladt@politics.ubc.ca

Angela J. O'Mahony, University of British Columbia  
 amahony@politics.ubc.ca

**Paper** Interactions of Institutions and Entrepreneurship: Cross-Country Analysis

Helmke and Levitsky's (2004) typology of institutions will be used to study the effects of the interactions of formal and informal institutions on economic activities. The interactions are dynamic and affect the distribution of entrepreneurship.

Joel Raveloharimisy, Western Michigan University  
 joelluc.raveloharimisy@wmich.edu

- Paper** Testing the Decentralization Thesis: Do Decentralization Reforms Generate Higher Levels of Democratic Support from the Bottom-Up? Evidence from Peru  
We test the effect of decentralization on system support using survey data from Peru for the years 1998 and 2006. We expect that satisfaction with public services increases support for democracy in the year associated with greater decentralization.  
**Ashley Dyan Rees**, Texas A&M University  
arees@politics.tamu.edu  
**Bethany Nesbit**, Texas A&M University  
bnesbit@politics.tamu.edu
- Disc.** **Alexandre Debs**, Yale University  
alexandre.debs@yale.edu  
**Heather M. Stoll**, University of California, Santa Barbara  
hsoll@polisci.ucsb.edu

### Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm

- I-103 Roundtable: On Data in the Study of Ethnic Politics (Co-sponsored with Ethnicity and Nationalism, see 20-100)**
- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
The round-table brings together scholars working on various new datasets in the domain of ethnic politics. The discussants will introduce their data and discuss availability and dataset construction.
- Chair** **Johanna Kristin Birrell**, University of Maryland  
jkbirrel@umd.edu
- Panelist** **Katje Genaok**, University of Minnesota  
kgenadek@uomn.edu  
**Steven Wilkinson**, Yale University  
steven.wilkinson@yale.edu  
**Christian Davenport**, Kroc Institute  
christiandavenport@kroc.uconn.edu  
**Lars-Erik Cederman**, ETH, Zurich  
icederman@ethz.ch  
**Amy Patl**, University of Maryland  
apatl@start.umd.edu

### Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm

- I-104 Roundtable: Kant and the Limits of Autonomy (Co-sponsored with Liberalism and Democratic Theory, see 22-100)**
- Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
An examination of the meaning of and limits to autonomy, via a discussion of Shell's most recent book about Immanuel Kant
- Chair** **Charles T. Rubin**, Duquesne University  
rubin@duq.edu
- Panelist** **Christopher Kelly**, Boston College  
kellycf@bc.edu  
**Dana Villa**, Notre Dame University  
dana.villa.9@nd.edu  
**Susan Mehl Shell**, Boston College  
shell@bc.edu  
**Peter Fenves**, Northwestern University  
p-fenves@northwestern.edu  
**Richard Velkley**, Tulane University  
velkley@bellsouth.net

### Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm

- I-5 The Role of Emotions in Politics (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 31-37)**
- Room** Washbas on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Chair** **Andrew J. W. Givertink**, Knox College  
agivertin@knox.edu
- Paper** Fear and Learning about Public Health Issues: HIV/AIDS and the H1N1 Flu  
What is the effect of anxiety on learning in the midst of a public health crisis? We report on two studies examining the effect of anxiety in relation to two public health crises: HIV/AIDS and the H1N1 Flu  
**Bethany Albertson**, University of Texas, Austin  
balberts@u.washington.edu  
**Shane Kushner-Gadarian**, Princeton University  
skushner@princeton.edu
- Paper** Government Monitoring and Political Participation in the United States: The Distinct Roles of Anger and Anxiety  
Distinct negative emotional reactions link U.S. government monitoring to political activity. The discrete reaction of monitoring anger trumps the less common reaction of monitoring anxiety, which on balance increases political activity.  
**Sam Bess**, University of Connecticut  
sbess@uconn.edu  
**Brian S. Krueger**, University of Rhode Island  
bkrueger@uri.edu
- Paper** When is Terrorism Terrifying?  
Terror threats should trigger distinct emotions (anger vs. fear) and group orientations depending on the alleged target and source. We test these hypotheses and corresponding effects on political behavior with a national (U.S.) survey experiment.  
**Teal Brader**, University of Michigan  
tbrader@umich.edu  
**Nicholas A. Valentino**, University of Michigan  
nvalenti@umich.edu
- Paper** Measuring Subjective Emotional Responses: Testing the Validity of Two Approaches to Measurement  
We have developed a new method for measuring emotional responses suitable for assessing reactions to political stimuli. Earlier studies demonstrated the superiority of this new method over the standard "radio button" format.  
**George E. Marcus**, Williams College  
george.e.marcus@williams.edu  
**Michael Mackuen**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
mackuen@email.unc.edu  
**W. Russell Neuman**, University of Michigan  
neuman@umich.edu
- Paper** Affective Intelligence vs. Partisan Ambivalence: A Test of Two Theories  
The two theories make a number of similar predictions about the bases of political judgment, thus making it difficult to distinguish between them. We demonstrate that where they differ, ambivalence theory provides a better explanation.  
**Ben Woodson**, Stony Brook University  
benjamin.woodson@gmail.com  
**Howard G. Lavine**, Stony Brook University  
howard.lavine@stonybrook.edu  
**Milton G. Lodge**, Stony Brook University  
milton.lodge@stonybrook.edu  
**Christopher David Johnston**, Stony Brook University  
johned1@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Tereza Capelos**, University of Surrey  
Lcapelos@surrey.ac.uk

## Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am

1-4 **Political Context, Voter Perceptions and the Attribution of Responsibility (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Behavior, see 6-12, and Representation and Electoral Systems, see 14-18)**

Room Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am

Chair Brad T. Gomez, Florida State University  
bgomez@fsu.edu

Paper **Policy Performance, Attribution of Responsibility and the Political Context**

This paper presents the first rigorous cross-national investigation of how voters attribute responsibility. We examine to what extent differences in the strength of performance voting can be explained by differences in attribution of responsibility.

Susan Handcock, Texas Tech University

susan.handcock@ttu.edu

Sara Blitzer Hobolt, University of Oxford

sara.hobolt@politics.ox.ac.uk

James R. Tilley, Nuffield College, University of Oxford

james.tilley@nuff.ox.ac.uk

Paper **The World Economy, Political Control, and Responsibility for Economic Performance**

Drawing on data from ten advanced industrial democracies, this paper examines whether what citizens know about economic globalization matters for how they attribute responsibility for economic conditions to elected vs. non-elected actors.

Timothy Hellwig, Indiana University

hellwig@indiana.edu

Paper **Clarity of Responsibility and Economic Voting: Testing Competitive Explanations**

Economic voting is less apparent in elections in which policy-making responsibility is more widely shared. In this paper, we produce several critical tests between the two most prominent explanations for this robust empirical result.

Reedy Stevenson, Rice University

stevensr@rice.edu

Disc. Brad T. Gomez, Florida State University

bgomez@fsu.edu

1-103 **Roundtable: James L. Gibson and Gregory A. Caldeira's "Citizens, Courts, and Constitutional Pesticide Theory and the Judgments of the American People" (Co-sponsored with Judicial Politics, see 47-101)**

Room Adams on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

Panelists assess the authors' new study of the Alito nomination, which served as the basis for their extensive analysis of the American public's knowledge and evaluation of the U.S. Supreme Court.

Chair Kevin T. McGuire, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
kmcguire@unc.edu

Panelist James L. Gibson, Washington University, St. Louis

jl Gibson@wustl.edu

Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State University

caldeira.1@osu.edu

Lee Epstein, Northwestern University

lee-epstein@northwestern.edu

Valerie Hoekstra, Arizona State University

valerie.hoekstra@asu.edu

William Mishler, University of Arizona

mishler@email.arizona.edu

Shari Seldman Diamond, Northwestern University

s-diamond@law.northwestern.edu

## Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm

1-102 **Roundtable: In Honor of the Life and Work of Robert W. Jackman**

Room Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm

The contribution of Robert W. Jackman to the study of politics will be celebrated by his colleagues.

Chair R. M. Stevenson, University of California  
rmstevenson@ucdavis.edu

Panelist Ross A. Miller, University of Nebraska

rmiller10@unbrcees.unl.edu

Terry M. Moore, Stanford University

moet@hoover.stanford.edu

Stephen E. Nicholson, University of California, Merced

snichol10@ucmerced.edu

Brian D. Silver, Michigan State University

bsilver@msu.edu

Walker J. Stone, University of California, Davis

wstone@ucdavis.edu

## Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am

1-100 **Roundtable: It's 15 Years Later and What Have We Learned? A Roundtable on Campaign Effects Honoring the Life and Work of Stanley Kelley (Co-sponsored with Electoral Campaigns, see 13-101)**

Room Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

In 1994, six people got together on a methods roundtable to discuss how best to uncover the effects of campaigns. To this group, 15 years later, we add Jackman (ANES PI) and Sides (Monkey Cage). What have we learned in the last decade and a half?

Chair Lynn Vavreck, University of California, Los Angeles  
lvavreck@ucla.edu

Panelist Larry M. Bartels, Princeton University

bartels@princeton.edu

John Raymond Zaller, University of California, Los Angeles

zaller@ucla.edu

Henry E. Brady, University of California, Berkeley

hbrady@berkeley.edu

Richard Johnston, University of British Columbia

ryjohnsto@politics.ubc.ca

John G. Geer, Vanderbilt University

john.g.geer@vanderbilt.edu

Stacy L. Jackman, Stanford University

jackman@stanford.edu

John M. Sides, George Washington University

jsides@gwu.edu

## Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm

1-101 **Author Meets Critics: Campaign and Communication Scholars Discuss Lynn Vavreck's "The Message Matters" (Co-sponsored with Electoral Campaigns, see 13-100)**

Room Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm

Campaign and election scholars discuss clarifying and insurgent campaigns as represented in Lynn Vavreck's *The Message Matters*.

Chair Richard Brian Law, University of California, Los Angeles  
rbrianlaw@gmail.com

Panelist Larry M. Bartels, Princeton University

bartels@princeton.edu

Merrin P. Fiorino, Stanford University

mfiorino@stanford.edu

Charles F. Frankel, University of Wisconsin

chfrank1@pollsci.wisc.edu

Kathleen Hall Jamieson, University of Pennsylvania

kjuffey@asc.upenn.edu



## Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm

- 1-6** **Government and Institutions in the Developing World** (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-37)
- Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Mogens K. Justesen, *University of Southern Denmark*  
mju@sam.sdu.dk
- Paper** **Veto Players and Corruption**  
We investigate whether a greater number of veto players in political systems is conducive to lower corruption around the world. In contrast to previous research, we find that it is, but only for certain kinds of corruption.  
Tanya Georgeva Bagatella, *University of Houston*  
tbagatella@uh.edu
- Paper** **Does a Capable Bureaucracy Enhance Political Credibility?**  
How is political credibility enhanced in democratic societies? This paper attempts to examine the possible link between a neutrally-competent bureaucracy and the citizen's perception of political credibility across forty seven countries.  
Seoyoun Choi, *Michigan State University*  
choiseo9@msu.edu
- Paper** **Headwaters to Economic Reform: Interaction of Left-Wing Veto Players and Agenda Setters**  
Does having left-wing players in the government coalition negatively affect economic reform? More specifically, I look at developing countries to test whether left-wing veto players hinder agenda setters' efforts to propose or implement reform.  
Julia Hyeonng Kim, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
juliakim@ucla.edu
- Paper** **The Appointment of Non-Partisan Ministers in Presidential Regimes**  
Using data on cabinet appointments across Latin American presidential regimes, this paper explores the link between the appointment of non-partisan ministers and institutional and contextual factors.  
Cecilia Martinez Gallardo, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
cmg@unc.edu  
Petra Schleiter, *University of Oxford*  
petra.schleiter@st.ihm.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Public Goods Transfers and National Unity: Evidence from Post-Soeharto Indonesia**  
This paper examines the link between public goods transfers, electoral competition, and separatism in Indonesia.  
Risa J. Toha, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
rtaha@ucla.edu
- Disc.** Mogens K. Justesen, *University of Southern Denmark*  
mju@sam.sdu.dk  
Scott Morgenstern, *University of Pittsburgh*  
smorgen@pitt.edu

- 1-106** **Roundtable: Celebrating the 15th Anniversary of the Publication of Verba, Scholzman, and Brady's VOICE AND EQUALITY** (Co-sponsored with Political Participation and Turnout, see 26-100)
- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Celebrating the 15th Anniversary of the Publication of Verba, Scholzman, and Brady's VOICE AND EQUALITY.
- Chair** Robert Huckfeldt, *University of California, Davis*  
rhuckfeldt@ucdavis.edu
- Panelist** Sidney Verba, *Harvard University*  
sverba@harvard.edu  
Kay L. Scholzman, *Boston College*  
kscholze@bc.edu  
Henry E. Brady, *University of California, Berkeley*  
hbrady@berkeley.edu  
Jan Leighton, *University of Arizona*  
leighley@com1.arizona.edu  
David Campbell, *University of Notre Dame*  
dave\_campbell@nd.edu

## Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am

- 1-107** **Roundtable: How Should We Assess the Internet's Impact on Contemporary Democracy?** (Co-sponsored with Information Technology and Politics, see 37-100, and Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-100)
- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
A forum where participants exchange ideas for building a research agenda regarding promising areas, methods and procedures to update or develop theories of contemporary democracy applicable to the globalized and digitized 21st Century environment.
- Chair** Michael Margolis, *University of Connecticut*  
michael.margolis@uconn.edu
- Panelist** Michael Corfield, *michael.corfield@720strategies.com*  
Gerson Monte-Riano, *Regent University*  
gmonte@regent.edu  
Pippa Norris, *Harvard University*  
pippa\_norris@harvard.edu  
Daniel M. Shea, *Allegheny College*  
dshea@allegheny.edu  
Matthew Scott Hindman, *Arizona State University*  
hindman@asu.edu

## Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm

- 1-109** **Roundtable: Political Science Dissertation Research: Submitting Dissertation Improvement Grant Proposals to the National Science Foundation**
- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
The purpose of this workshop is to provide information about National Science Foundation dissertation improvement grants, with a particular focus on the Law & Social Sciences Program and the Political Science Program.
- Chair** Wendy L. Marzouk, *National Science Foundation*  
marinek@nsf.gov
- Panelist** Brian D. Humes, *National Science Foundation*  
bhumes@nsf.gov  
Carol A. Meacham, *University of Virginia*  
meacham@virginia.edu

### Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm

- I-110** **Roundtable: Eric McDaniel's "Politics in the Pews" (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity, see 29-100)**  
**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Vincent L. Hutchings, *University of Michigan*  
vincendh@umich.edu  
**Panelist** Eric L. McDaniel, *University of Texas*  
emcdaniel@mail.utexas.edu  
Geoffrey Layman, *University of Notre Dame*  
glayman@nd.edu  
Taeku Lee, *University of California, Berkeley*  
wekuteo@berkeley.edu

### Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm

- I-111** **Roundtable: Getting Published in Political Science: Meet the Journal Editors**  
**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
A roundtable on the topic of journal publishing in political science from the perspective of the editors of the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, and the *Journal of Politics*.  
**Chair** Rick K. Wilson, *Rice University and AIPS Editor*  
rkwi@rice.edu  
**Panelist** Jan Leighley, *University of Arizona*  
leighley@email.arizona.edu  
William Mishler, *University of Arizona*  
wmishler@email.arizona.edu  
John Raymond Zaller, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
zaller@ucla.edu

### Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am

- I-108** **Roundtable: The Meaning and Measurement of Women's Interests (Co-sponsored with Gender and Politics, see 18-101)**  
**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
This roundtable discusses how we define and measure the concept of "women's interests" in the field of gender and politics.  
**Chair** Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson, *Texas A&M University*  
m339mt@polisci.tamu.edu  
**Panelist** Lisa Baldez, *Dartmouth College*  
lisa.baldez@dartmouth.edu  
Karen Beckwith, *Case Western Reserve University*  
karen.beckwith@case.edu  
Beth Reingold, *Emory University*  
polhr@emory.edu  
Wendy C. Smooth, *Ohio State University*  
smooth.1@osu.edu  
Nichele L. Swers, *Georgetown University*  
nls47@georgetown.edu  
S. Laurel Weldon, *Purdue University*  
weldons@purdue.edu

### Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am

- I-2** **Political Representation in American Cities (Co-sponsored with Urban and Local Politics, see 46-12)**  
**Room** Salco 10 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Richard Benzel, *Cornell University*  
rb2@cornell.edu  
**Paper** **Endogenous Election Timing in 19th Century American Cities**  
How is the timing of elections determined? I demonstrate that American politicians preferred with local election timing long before the Progressive Era – as early as the 1850s – to achieve their political goals.  
Sarah E. Anzia, *Stanford University*  
sanzia@stanford.edu

- Paper** **The Fiscal Impact of Black Mayors**  
Theories of urban political conflict in the U.S. emphasize ethnic and racial cleavages in explaining electoral competition. This paper uses two new data sets – historical and contemporary -- to examine the actual policy impacts of Black mayors.  
Daniel Jacob Hopkins, *Georgetown University*  
dhopkins@g.harvard.edu  
Katherine McCabe, *Harvard University*  
k2mccabe@gmail.com  
**Paper** **The Political Representation of the Poor in American Cities**  
When will parties stand as the party of low-income voters? This discussion presents an account of endogenous party formation that emphasizes the importance of electoral geography. Empirical evidence is drawn from elections in American cities.  
Karen Long Jusko, *Stanford University*  
mjusko@stanford.edu  
Molly Cobb, *Stanford University*  
mjcobb@stanford.edu  
**Paper** **Exploring Ideological Divisions in City Politics**  
This paper uses a number of different surveys to analyze ideological divisions among voters and elected officials in cities, and finds that unlike federal politics, partisan identities explain few local divisions among voters.  
Jessica Luce Trounstein, *Princeton University*  
jessica@trounstine.com  
**Disc.** Richard Benzel, *Cornell University*  
rb2@cornell.edu

## **Barry Weingast To Deliver Herb Simon Lecture on Thursday**

Barry Weingast, Hoover Institution senior fellow, is this year's recipient of the Herb Simon Award for a significant contribution to the scientific study of bureaucracy. Hear his lecture Thursday at 4:35 in the Monroe Ballroom.

## **Sen. Bob Graham To Speak on the Topic of Citizenship at a Public Lecture on Friday**

Former Governor of Florida from 1979 to 1987 and US Senator from 1987 to 2005, Sen. Graham is the founder of the Graham Center for Public Service at the University of Florida. He will speak at 4:35 in the Red Lacquer Room.

## **Rep. Luis Gutierrez (D-IL) To Give Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture on Saturday**

Representing Illinois's 4th district, Gutierrez has served in the US House since 1993. He is the first Latino to be elected to Congress from the Midwest. Rep. Gutierrez will speak at 12:15 in the Red Lacquer Room.

## **Awards Ceremony and President's Reception Slated for Saturday Evening**

Recipients of MPSA awards for outstanding papers presented at the 2009 conference will be recognized at the Award Ceremony preceding the President's Reception on Saturday evening in the Red Lacquer Room starting at 6:30 and ending at 8:45.

## **MPSA Awards Recognize Outstanding Papers Presented at the Conference**

Section heads, chairs, and discussants are encouraged to nominate papers and posters for MPSA awards. There are 12 awards covering a wide range of topical areas, including international relations, comparative politics, and normative political theory. Descriptions of the awards are on page 36. Nominations can be emailed to [awards@mpsanel.org](mailto:awards@mpsanel.org) (include author name(s), paper title, and award) or indicated on attendance cards. The deadline for nominations is July 1, 2010.

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**Remember that you can submit a proposal for the 69th MPSA Annual National Conference beginning June 1, 2010. Submit your proposal online at [www.mpsanel.org](http://www.mpsanel.org).**

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# MPSA

## Annual Business Meeting

The annual Business Meeting is a public meeting held from 6:30 pm until 7:15 pm on Saturday in the Red Lacquer on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor of the Palmer House Hilton. It includes reports on the circulation of the *AJPS*, membership and finances of the MPSA, the election of officers, and the presentation of awards for the best papers given in the previous year of the MPSA Conference.

The President's Reception starts immediately after the Business Meeting (7:15 pm on Saturday) in the Red Lacquer. If you arrive while the meeting is taking place and before the reception starts, please wait quietly so as not to disturb the meeting.

The President's Reception will be hosted by MPSA President Gary Segura, *Stanford University*.

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**The President's Reception is Co-sponsored by:**

**Wiley-Blackwell Publishers**  
and the  
**Palmer House Hilton**

Conference registration and name badge are required for admittance.

**Saturday, April 24<sup>th</sup>**  
**Business Meeting and Awards Presentation 6:30 pm**  
**President's Reception 7:15 pm**  
**Red Lacquer 4<sup>th</sup> Floor**

## Conference Sponsors

The Midwest Political Science Association appreciates the support from organizations that have sponsored events and activities for the 2010 MPSA National Conference.

### **Wiley-Blackwell Publishers**

Oxford, United Kingdom

Co-sponsor of the President's Reception

### **Palmer House Hilton**

Chicago, Illinois

Co-sponsor of the President's Reception

### **Oxford University Press**

Cary, North Carolina

Sponsor of Coffee in the Exhibit Hall

### **Soomo Publishing**

Asheville, North Carolina

Sponsor of the Email Kiosk in the Exhibit Hall

Organizations wishing to sponsor activities or events for the 2011 MPSA National Conference should contact the MPSA office at 812-558-0588 or [conf@mpsanet.org](mailto:conf@mpsanet.org)

## Plan to attend:

### **MPSA Exhibitor Reception**

Thursday, April 22<sup>nd</sup>, 6:30 pm – 7:30 pm  
Grand and State Ballrooms on the 4<sup>th</sup> Floor

### **MPSA Mentoring Reception for Graduate Students**

Friday, April 23<sup>rd</sup>, 6:30 pm – 8:00 pm  
Empire Ballroom on the Lobby Level

## Election of Officers

The Nominations Committee, including: Dara Strolovitch, *University of Minnesota* (Chair); William Bernhard, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*; Luis Fraga, *University of Washington*; Ann Lin, *University of Michigan*; and Sara Mitchell, *University of Iowa*, has recommended the following slate of candidates for MPSA Officers beginning in April 2010:

**President-elect (2010-11); President (2011-12):**

Janel Box-Steffensmeier, *The Ohio State University*

**Vice President (2010-2012):**

Elizabeth R. Gerber, *University of Michigan*

**Council Members (2010-13):**

Matt A. Barreto, *University of Washington*

John T. Ishiyama, *University of North Texas*

Joy K. Langston, *Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economicas (CIDE)*

Jill Locke, *Gustavus Adolphus College*

Elaine B. Sharp, *University of Kansas*

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## 2010 Conference Scholarships

### Harrell Rodgers Graduate Student Travel Scholarship

This scholarship, sponsored by the Policy Studies Association, provides \$500 for a graduate student to attend the MPSA Annual National Conference.

**Scholarship Committee:** Matthew Streb, *Northern Illinois University* (Chair); Atiya Stokes-Brown, *Bucknell University*; and Clayton Thyme, *University of Kentucky*

Simoon Nechter, *University of California, Berkeley*

Tim Veen, *University of Nottingham*

### MPSA Conference Fee Waiver Scholarship

Scholarships are offered to international scholars and non-political science practitioners.

Noora Johanna Arujarvi, *European University Institute*

Santiago Arteaga, *Universidad de los Andes*

Senem Aslan, *Princeton University*

Leyla Ates, *University of Wisconsin Law School*

Dmitry Bondarenko, *Institute for African Studies of the Russian Academy of Sciences*

Cemil Boyraz, *Istanbul Bilgi University*

Jonathan Cahana, *Hebrew University of Jerusalem*

Yasemin Cakanlar,

Andres Casas, *Universidad Javeriana*

Andy Chang,

Sujata Cheema, *Jamia Millia Islamia*

Kang Chen, *Dow & Ray, LLP*

Shenia de Lima, *Federal University of Minas Gerais*

Guillaume Diarra, *University of Auvergne, CERDI*

Guilherme Dias, *La Salle College - Niteroi*

Chioma Ebeiro, *University of Port Harcourt*

Phillip Ellison, *Michigan State University College of Law*

Katherine Ellison, *Western Michigan University*

Alexander Guerrero, *New York University*

Yehuda Halper, *Bar-Ilan University and the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute*

Hrang Hlei, *Luther Seminary*

Constanza Hogue, *Temple University*

Laura Jung, *DePaul University*

Kecy King, *UTA Mini Court Association*

**Martha King**, *Saint Louis University*  
**Ralph Lerner**, *University of Chicago*  
**Mayya Limonnikova**, *Pierre Mendès France University/MGIMO University*  
**Fatemeh Masjedi**,  
**Colm McGrath**, *Institute for European Tax Law*  
**Vera Mironova**, *Institute of World Economics and International Relations*  
**John Morrow**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*  
**Israel Okoye**, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University*  
**Alexander Orwin**, *University of Chicago*  
**Michael Pal**, *New York University School of Law*  
**Maksym Palamarenko**, *University of Kansas*  
**Geoffrey Pettys**, *DePaul University*  
**Ikboljon Qoraboyev**, *University of Toulouse*  
**Octavian Rusu**, *University of Toulouse*  
**Gulsen Seven**, *Bilkent University*  
**Jed Silverstein**, *Brown University*  
**Eszter Simon**, *King Sigismund College*  
**Cindy Lee Steenkamp**, *Stellenbosch University*  
**Saahin Tulesh**, *University of California, Berkeley*  
**Beatriz Thomaz Carvalho**, *La Salle - Niterói*  
**Sule Toktas**, *Kadir Has University*  
**Mallory Warner**, *DePaul University*  
**Colin Wilder**, *University of Chicago*  
**Lukasz Wordliczek**, *Jagiellonian University*  
**Dov Zigler**, *McGill/JHU/Interinvest*  
**Matthew Zimmerman**, *University of California, Davis*

#### **MPSA Childcare Scholarship**

Assistance to help defray the cost of childcare during the MPSA Annual National Conference is offered to graduate students and junior faculty who are current members of MPSA and who meet the criteria for the scholarship.  
**Allison Clark Pingley**, *University of South Carolina, Upstate*

## **2009 Award Winners**

#### **AJPS Best Article Award**

A \$1,000 award, sponsored by Wiley Blackwell Publishing, for the best article appearing in the volume of the *American Journal of Political Science* preceding the conference.  
**Learning and Ordinal Change, Not Priming: Reconsidering the Priming Hypothesis**, Volume 53, Issue 4, pp. 821-837  
**Gabriel S. Lenz**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
**Award Committee:** Suzanne Mettler, *Cornell University* (Chair), Michael Lewis-Beck, *University of Iowa*; and Ken Meier, *Texas A&M University*

#### **Best Paper by an Emerging Scholar Award**

A \$250 award given for the best paper, regardless of field of topic, authored by a scholar or scholars who has or have received their terminal degree(s) no sooner than six years prior to the year in which the paper was delivered.  
**Locating Supreme Court Opinions in Doctrine Space**  
**Tom S. Clark**, *Emory University*  
**Benjamin Lauderdale**, *Princeton University*  
**Award Committee:** Annette Steinacker, *Loyola University of Chicago* (Chair); Ken Goldstein, *University of Wisconsin*; and Brian Lai, *University of Iowa*

#### **Best Paper in International Relations**

A \$250 award for the best paper on the topic of international relations.  
**Conditional Coercion**  
**Scott Wolford**, *University of Colorado at Boulder*  
**Award Committee:** Cameron Thies, *University of Iowa* (Chair); David Leblang, *University of Virginia*; and Rose McDermott, *University of California, Santa Barbara*

#### **Herbert Simon Award**

A \$500 award, co-sponsored by the Midwest Caucus on Public Administration, for a scholar who has made a significant contribution to the scientific study of bureaucracy.

Barry Weingast, *Stanford University*

Award Committee: Sandra K. Schneider, *Michigan State University* (Chair); Andrew Whitford, *University of Georgia*; and Susan Webb-Yackee, *University of Wisconsin at Madison*

#### **Kellogg/Notre Dame Award**

A \$250 award for the best paper in comparative politics.

**Inequality Under Democracy: Explaining 'The Left Decade' in Latin America**

Alexandre Diebs, *University of Rochester*

Gretchen Helmke, *University of Rochester*

Award Committee: Erik Wibbels, *Duke University* (Chair); Karen Jusko, *Stanford University*; and Laurel Weldon, *Purdue University*

#### **Lucius Barker Award**

A \$250 award for the author or authors of the best paper presented at the annual meeting on a topic investigating race or ethnicity and politics honoring the spirit and work of Professor Barker.

**Rethinking Hip Hop Through the Politics of Uplift: Culture, Politics, and the Racial Wealth Divide**

Tiffany Willoughby-Berard, *University of California, Irvine*

Award Committee: Michael Jones-Correa, *Cornell University* (Chair); Jennifer Merolla, *Clemson Graduate University*; and Tasha Philpot, *University of Texas at Austin*

#### **Patrick J. Felt Award**

A \$250 award for best paper on the scientific study of Congress and the Presidency.

**Nontraditional Judicial Nominees: President's Delight and Senators' Dismay?**

Nicole Asmussen, *University of Rochester*

Award Committee: Frances Lee, *University of Maryland* (Chair); Michael Minta, *Washington University in St. Louis*; and Eric Schickler, *University of California, Berkeley*

#### **Pi Sigma Alpha Award**

A \$250 award for the best paper presented at the MPSA Annual National Conference. Sponsored by Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political honor society.

**The Politics of Modern Social Policy in America: How Partisanship Influences Indirect Versus Direct Social Spending, 1968-2006**

Christopher Farley, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*

Award Committee: Jeff Cohen, *Fordham University* (Chair); Christopher Anderson, *Cornell University*; and Janet Box-Steffensmeier, *The Ohio State University*

#### **Review of Politics Award**

A \$250 award for the best paper in normative political theory.

**Freedom, Status, and Respect**

Colin Bird, *University of Virginia*

Award Committee: Eileen Botting, *University of Notre Dame* (Chair); Cristina Beltrán, *Haverford College*; and Jack Turner, *University of Washington*

#### **Robert H. Durr Award**

A \$250 award for best paper applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem.

**A Bayesian Hierarchical Topic Model for Political Texts: Measuring Expressed Agendas in Senate Press Releases**

Julia Grimmer, *Harvard University*

Award Committee: Michael Ward, *University of Washington* (Chair); Regina Branton, *Rice University*; and James Spriggs, *Washington University in St. Louis*

#### **Sophonoba Breckinridge Award**

A \$250 award for the best paper delivered on women and politics.

**Party Strength and Activity and Women's Political Representation at the Local Level**

Melody Crowder-Meyer, *Princeton University*

Award Committee: Lisa Baldez, *Dartmouth College* (Chair); Kirby Dolan, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*; and Barbara Norrander, *University of Arizona*



### Westview Press Award

A \$250 for best paper by delivered by a graduate student. Sponsored by Westview Press.

#### Election Timing and the Electoral Influence of Interest Groups

Sarah F. Anzia, *Stanford University*

Award Committee: Forrest Maltzman, *George Washington University (Chair)*; Ricardo Ramirez, *University of Southern California*, and Cara Wong, *University of Illinois*

**The MPSA wishes to thank those who have contributed to the Endowment Funds for 2009. These include various award funds and conference funds (see below). Contributions to these programs help the Association to meet its goals in future years and enable us to serve the needs of our discipline.**

**Emerging Scholar Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper authored by a scholar or scholars who have received their terminal degrees within six years of the MPSA National Conference.

**Harrell Rodgers Fund.** Provides funding for a limited number of travel awards for graduate students to attend the MPSA National Conference.

**International Relations Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper on international relations presented at the MPSA National Conference.

**Kellogg/Notre Dame Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper on comparative politics presented at the MPSA National Conference.

**Luckia Barker Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper on race or ethnicity presented at the MPSA National Conference.

**MPSA Best Undergraduate Poster.** Supports an annual award for the best undergraduate poster presentation at the MPSA National Conference.

**MPSA Endowment Fund.** Supports general operating expenses of the Midwest Political Science Association.

**MPSA Poster Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best poster presentation at the MPSA National Conference.

**Patrick J. Fett Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper on the scientific study of Congress and the presidency presented at the MPSA National Conference.

**Review of Politics Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper on normative political theory presented at the MPSA National Conference.

**Robert H. Durr Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem presented at the MPSA National Conference.

**Sophonisba Breckenridge Fund.** Supports an annual award for the best paper on women and politics presented at the MPSA National Conference.

## Lifetime Members

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Michael M. Ting  
David L. Weimer  
Herb Weisberg  
Susan Welch  
David C. Wilson

## **69th Annual National Conference**

March 31 – April 2, 2011

Palmer House Hilton

Chicago, Illinois

### **Program Co-chairs:**

**Christoffer Green-Pedersen**, *University of Aarhus*

**Laura A. Reese**, *Michigan State University*

**Tracy Sulkin**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

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## **Call for Papers and Proposals**

**Proposal deadline: October 8<sup>th</sup>, 2010**

**Proposal should be submitted online: [www.mwpsanet.org](http://www.mwpsanet.org)**

## **Plan to attend in 2011**

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### **Future Conferences**

2012 Conference, Thursday, April 12 – Sunday, April 15

2013 Conference, Thursday, April 11 – Sunday, April 14

2014 Conference, Thursday, April 3 – Sunday, April 6

2015 Conference, Thursday, April 16 – Sunday, April 19

2016 Conference, Thursday, April 7 – Sunday, April 10

2017 Conference, Thursday, April 6 – Sunday, April 9

Palmer House Hilton, Chicago, Illinois

## Call for Papers and Proposals 69th Annual National Conference

March 31- April 3, 2011  
Palmer House Hilton, Chicago

### Program Co-chairs:

Christoffer Green-Pedersen, *University of Aarhus*  
Laura A. Reese, *Michigan State University*  
Tracy Sulkin, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

### Proposal Deadline: October 8, 2010 Instructions for Submitting Proposals

Proposals are to be submitted online using the *2011 Participation Proposal Form* available on our web site after June 1<sup>st</sup> at <http://www.mwpsanet.org>.

Proposals should be submitted directly to the appropriate section heads of the 2011 Program Committee using the online form. Do not send the same proposal to more than two section heads, and please inform each section head if you have submitted your proposal to another section. Submitting a proposal to two section heads does not increase the chance of having the proposal accepted.

If you are offering to serve as a panel chair or discussant, please indicate your fields of expertise and provide a statement of your interests. Individuals may participate on no more than two panels, roundtables, and/or poster sessions. Participants may give one paper presentation and have one other panel role (as chair, discussant, co-author). Groups not affiliated with the MPSA that wish to sponsor panels should contact the MPSA ([conf@mpsanet.org](mailto:conf@mpsanet.org)) to arrange this.

Papers may be presented in either a traditional format or in a poster session.

The 2011 meeting will take place over four days, in a Thursday morning through Sunday afternoon schedule of panels. By submitting a proposal, individuals agree to be available to participate in panels or poster sessions during any of the four days of the conference. Requests for specific days or times for participation are not accepted, except for reasons related to religious observance or unusual family circumstances. Though the MPSA does value teaching, approximately 80% of attendees teach and we cannot schedule around anyone's teaching schedule. Special scheduling requests must be submitted to [conf@mpsanet.org](mailto:conf@mpsanet.org) no later than December 1.

The Midwest Political Science Association reserves the right to accept or reject any proposal received from an individual or individuals desiring to participate in the annual meeting.

## 2011 Program Committee

- Sect. 1 Program Co-chairs**  
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- Sect. 3 Economic Development**  
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- Sect. 5 Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy**  
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- Sect. 33 Foundations of Political Theory: Pre- and Early Modern**  
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- Sect. 34 Political Philosophy: Approaches and Themes**  
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- Sect. 35 Liberalism and Democratic Theory**  
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- Sect. 57 Teaching Political Science**  
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- Sect. 58 Undergraduate Research**  
Hunter Baco, *Elon University*  
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## 2010 Awards Competition

The MPSA provides ten awards for outstanding papers and two awards for outstanding posters delivered at our annual national conference. Nominations are made by conference discussants, panel chairs, and section heads after the conference. The Association strongly encourages individuals holding these section or panel responsibilities to nominate papers from their panels for consideration.

Chairs and discussants may nominate papers at the conference by completing the white attendance/nominations forms attached to their badges. Alternatively, nominators may prepare a memo that states the award for which the paper is to be considered. The memo should include the author(s) name, title of paper, and panel on which the paper was presented. Nomination should be emailed by July 1, 2010, to the MPSA office at [awards@mpsanet.org](mailto:awards@mpsanet.org). Nominated papers from the conference will be assigned to one of the committees listed below. Award committees select the winners. Awards are announced at the MPSA business meeting, held during the Annual National Conference, the following year.

### AJPS Best Paper Award

A \$1,000 award for the best paper appearing in the volume of the *American Journal of Political Science* published in the year preceding the conference. Sponsored by Wiley-Blackwell Publishing.

*Award Committee:* Raymond Duch, *Nuffield College, University of Oxford* (Chair); Evelyne Huber, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*; Andy Whitford, *University of Georgia*

### Best Paper by an Emerging Scholar Award

A \$250 award given for the best paper, regardless of field of topic, authored by a scholar or scholars who has or have received their terminal degree(s) no sooner than six years prior to the year in which the paper was delivered.

*Award Committee:* Hal G. Rainey, *University of Georgia* (Chair); Peter C. John, *University of Manchester*; Michael MacKuen, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*

### Best Paper in International Relations

A \$250 award for the best paper on the topic of international relations.

*Award Committee:* Richard Herrmann, *The Ohio State University* (Chair); Terrence Chapman, *University of Texas, Austin*; Terry D. Clark, *Creighton University*

### Best Poster Award

A \$250 award for the best poster presentation.

*Award Committee:* Heather A. Larsen-Price, *University of Memphis* (Chair); Frank R. Baumgartner, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*; Jeffrey S. Penke, *Bowling Green State University*

### Best Undergraduate Poster Award

A \$250 award for the best poster presented by an undergraduate.

*Award Committee:* Fred Stocum, *Minnesota State University, Mankato* (Chair); Ashley E. Jochim, *University of Washington*; Christopher Larimer, *University of Northern Iowa*

### Herbert Simon Award

A \$500 award, co-sponsored by the Midwest Caucus on Public Administration, for a scholar who has made a significant contribution to the scientific study of bureaucracy.

### Kellogg/Notre Dame Award

A \$250 award for the best paper in comparative politics.

*Award Committee:* Melanie Manion, *University of Wisconsin, Madison* (Chair); Leslie Anderson, *University of Florida*; Cynthia Horne, *Western Washington University*

### Lucius Barker Award

A \$250 award for the author or authors of the best paper presented at the annual meeting on a topic investigating race or ethnicity and politics honoring the spirit and work of Professor Barker.

*Award Committee:* Mark Q. Sawyer, *University of California, Los Angeles* (Chair); David L. Leal, *University of Texas at Austin*; Naomi Murakawa, *University of Washington*

### Patrick J. Feit Award

A \$250 award for best paper on the scientific study of Congress and the presidency.

*Award Committee:* John Wilkerson, *University of Washington* (Chair); Richard Fleisher, *Fordham University*; Tim J. Groseclose, *University of California, Los Angeles*

### Pi Sigma Alpha Award

A \$250 award for the best paper presented at the MPSA Annual National Conference. Sponsored by Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society.

*Award Committee:* Christopher Wehman, *Temple University* (Chair); Matt A. Barreto, *University of Washington*; William G. Howell, *University of Chicago*

**Review of Politics Award**

A \$250 award for the best paper in normative political theory.

*Award Committee:* Lorraine Fangle, *University of Texas, Austin* (Chair); Robert Grafstein, *University of Georgia*; Mika LaVaque-Manty, *University of Michigan*

**Robert E. Durr Award**

A \$250 award for best paper applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem.

*Award Committee:* Marco Robert Steenbergen, *University of Bern* (Chair); Patrick Brandt, *University of Texas, Dallas*; J. Kevin Corder, *Western Michigan University*

**Sophonoba Breckinridge Award**

A \$250 award for the best paper delivered on women and politics.

*Award Committee:* Christina Wolbrecht, *University of Notre Dame* (Chair); Amy G. Mazur, *Washington State University*; Kathryn L. Pearson, *University of Minnesota*

**Westview Press Award**

A \$250 award for best paper by delivered by a graduate student. Sponsored by Westview Press.

*Award Committee:* Beth Lecch, *Rutgers University* (Chair); Benjamin B. Smith, *University of Florida*; Ishmail White, *The Ohio State University*

## 2011 Nominations Committee for MPSA Officers and Council Members

President-elect Bryan D. Jones has appointed the following individuals to serve as the Nominations Committee for officers and council members to be elected in 2011.

**Nominations Committee 2011**

Michael D. Ward, *Duke University* (Chair)

Gretchen G. Casper, *Penn State University*

Eric L. McDaniel, *University of Texas, Austin*

Christopher Wlezien, *Temple University*

Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

Nominations are invited for President-elect (2011-2012), Vice President (2011-2013), and Council Members (2011-2014) for terms beginning in April 2011. Send a nomination letter and C.V. by October 1<sup>st</sup> to the committee chair: Michael D. Ward, michael.d.ward@duke.edu.

## MPSA Scholarships

**Conference Registration Fee Waiver Scholarship**

Fee waivers are provided to individuals on the program who are either 1) scholars from an institution in the developing world or 2) not political scientists who have not attended the conference in the past. This second category includes people from other disciplines (e.g., history or economics) or people who are practitioners (e.g., judges and reporters).

**Harrell Rodgers Graduate Student Travel Scholarship**

This scholarship, sponsored by the Policy Studies Association, provides \$500 for a graduate student to attend the MPSA Annual National Conference. The scholarship is named in honor of Harrell Rodgers, who has served the MPSA for many years.

*Scholarship Committee:* Kelly Tzoumis, *DePaul University* (Chair); Arnold Fleischmann, *Eastern Michigan University*; Katherine Knutson, *Gustavus Adolphus College*

**MPSA Childcare Scholarship**

Assistance to help defray the cost of childcare during the MPSA Annual National Conference is offered to graduate students and junior faculty who are current members of MPSA and who meet the criteria for the scholarship.

## The American Journal of Political Science, the official journal of the MPSA Guidelines for Manuscripts

### Manuscript Preparation: A manuscript submitted for review to the AJPS should be prepared as follows:

- The manuscript should address an important research problem or question; display a high level of creativity or innovation in research; contribute in a novel way to a body of knowledge; and, as appropriate, demonstrate high quality theorizing and/or state-of-the-art methodological use.
- The manuscript must effectively and informatively communicate its contribution to a general political science audience.
- The manuscript must include a concise, descriptive, and informative abstract of 150 words or less on the title page.
- Lengthy reviews of the literature are discouraged. The manuscript should engage the relevant literature, clearly demonstrate gaps in that literature and be clear about its contribution.
- The use of figures that demonstrate an argument or a finding is strongly encouraged. The extensive use of tables is discouraged in the main text.
- The use of supporting information (SI) is strongly encouraged (and treated as a substitute for appendices). Such information will not be counted toward the page constraint noted below. SI should be aimed at a sophisticated reader with specialized field expertise. For example, formal theory may include proofs; computational models may include computer code; experiments may include the details of the protocol; empirical work may include data coding, alternative econometric specifications and additional tables and figures that elaborate the manuscript's primary point. SI will be sent to reviewers. If the manuscript is accepted for publication the SI will be permanently posted on the publisher's website with the electronic copy of the article.
- The manuscript should follow the style guidelines of the American Political Science Association's *Style Manual for Political Science* (rev. August, 2006) which is based on *The Chicago Manual of Style* (15th edition). The guidelines include, but are not limited to, matters of text style, citations, appendices, notes, references, and tables and figures.
- The manuscript should not exceed 40 pages in length inclusive on standard 8.5x11 inch paper. A manuscript that does is returned without review unless the author specifically requests, justifies, and receives the Editor's exemption.
- Figures and tables are printed at the end of the manuscript – each one on a separate page.
- Figures and tables are numbered consecutively.
- All text, footnotes, bibliographic references, and appendices (as appropriate) are double-spaced and printed in a standard 12-point type font (tables may be single-spaced). Page margins should be a minimum of one inch. All bibliographic references are Last Name, First Name (not Last Name, First Initial) – e.g., Smith, John, not Smith, J.
- To help with your preparation download the AJPS style guide. The guide has been developed by former and current editors of the *Journal of Politics* and the *American Journal of Political Science*.

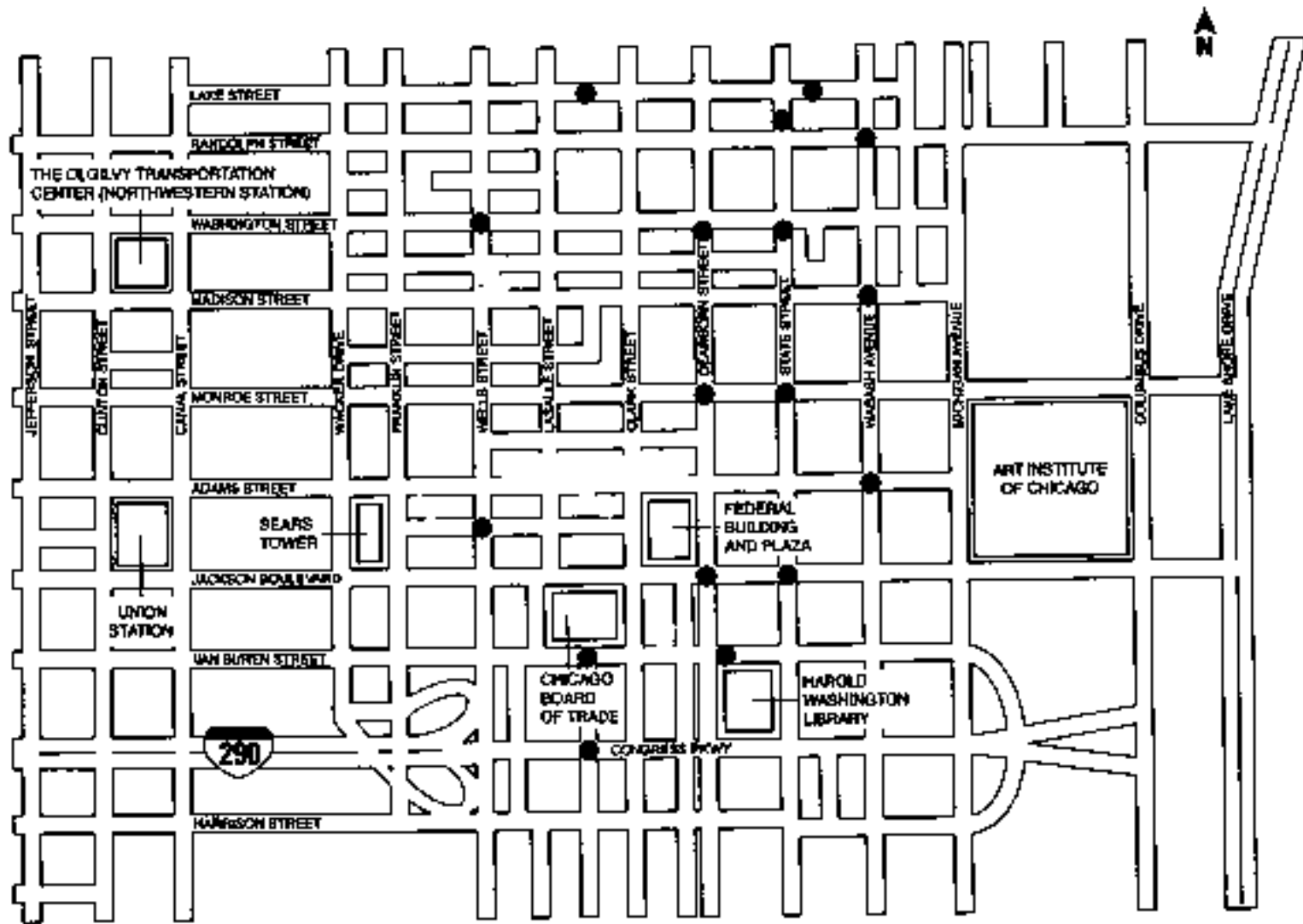
### Manuscript Submission: Manuscripts intended for review by AJPS must be submitted as follows.

- Submission is available on The Journal's website at [www.ajps.org](http://www.ajps.org). Only electronic submission is accepted. Other forms of submission will either be accepted or returned.
- Before submitting a manuscript, the contact author should have available the names and email addresses of all authors and the text of the manuscript abstract. At this time, s/he also should identify a research subfield for the manuscript. And, an author submitting a revised manuscript should further have available the original manuscript number.
- An original manuscript or a revised one may include only one anonymous PDF file and only one author-identifying file, as described below:
  - The contact author must submit an entirely anonymous version of the manuscript as a pdf file.
  - That is, the file must exclude such author-identifying information as the cover page information on authors' names and universities, expressions of appreciation to others for advice or data, statements of where the manuscript may have been presented at a conference, citations to the author's prior presentations or publications, and other such identifying text.
  - The PDF file should be marked "anonymous" in the "document summary" tab and the file should be password-protected. This file should also contain any supporting information (SI) and that should be clearly marked.
  - An author who submits a revised manuscript must place any comments to reviewers into a dialogue box during the submission process in Editorial Manager.
  - An author may, but is not required to, submit a second, author-identifying file in the "author's comments" field, with comments to the editors, acknowledgements, and details on where the paper has been presented.
- If a manuscript is accepted for publication it will not be published unless the first footnote explicitly states where the data used in the study can be obtained for purposes of replication and must report any sources that funded the research. In addition, if Supporting Information (SI) accompanies the article, it must be ready for permanent posting. Manuscripts without data or SI are exempt.
- An author may recommend 3-4 individuals who are particularly qualified to review the manuscript. Recommendations can not include an author's doctoral dissertation supervisor, someone with whom an author has co-authored in the past 12 months, colleagues in an author's department or comparable academic unit, or anyone with whom an author has a family or other personal relationship. Recommendations are recommendations; none, one, or all of them may be selected to review. An author's recommendations must include a stance and a contact email address. Author recommendations should be done via the Editorial Manager system.
- An author may recommend 3-4 individuals who should not review the manuscript. The author should provide reasons why such individuals ought to be disqualified. These recommendations will be taken into account in the review process, but should not be construed as barring such individuals from the review process.

### Other Notes:

- Does not review manuscripts that:
  - do not meet the standards stated in bullet one above;
  - are not analytically rigorous, of high quality, and self-contained;
  - are unsolicited rejoinders to recently published articles;
  - are reviews of books or essays on current events;
  - are under review elsewhere or published already;
  - ignore one or more of the substantive, stylistic, or formatting preparations or procedures stated above.
- Is committed to the integrity and quality of the review process. It conducts this process in a manner that is timely but also depends on reviewer response. Accordingly, time-to-decision averages approximately twelve weeks. All reviews are advisory to the Editor.
- Is closed to manuscript submission between July 15 and August 15, and between December 15 and January 5.





● CTA Subway/E stops

Lake Michigan

## Restaurants Within Fifteen-Minute Walk

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- Ada's Deli**, 14 S. Wabash (Casual American) \$ Exit Wabash Street door. Make a left, proceed one block on Wabash to 14 S. Wabash. 214-4282 *Open Late*
- Atwood Café**, 1 West Washington (Continental) \$\$ Exit Monroe Street door. Make a left. Proceed ½ block to State and cross the Street. Make a right on State Street and walk two blocks to Washington. The Atwood Café is located on the southwest corner of State and Washington. 368-1900 *Reservations Accepted*
- Berghoff**, 17 West Adams (German American) \$\$ Exit the State Street door making a left on State, walk one block to Adams. Turn right on to Adams, the restaurant is on the left. 427-3170 *Reservations accepted*
- Catch 35**, 35 W. Wacker (Seafood) \$\$\$ Exit State Street door and make a right. Proceed 6 blocks to Wacker and make a left. Catch 35 is on left. 346-3500 *Reservations Accepted*
- China Grill**, 230 N. Michigan Avenue (Chinese/American) \$\$\$ Exit Monroe door making a right, walk one block to Michigan and make a left. China Grill is north about 4 more blocks on the left, just past Lake Street inside the Hard Rock Hotel. 334-6700 *Reservations Accepted*
- Elephant & Castle**, 111 W. Adams (English Pub) \$-\$\$ Exit Wabash door and make a right. Walk ½ block to Adams. Cross Adams and make a right. Proceed 3 ½ blocks on Adams. Restaurant is on Adams between Clark & LaSalle. 236-6656
- Emerald Loop**, 216 N. Wabash (Irish/American) \$\$ Exit Monroe Street door and make a right to the corner (Wabash). Make a left on Wabash and proceed 5 blocks to South Water Street. Restaurant will be on the left. 263-0200 *Reservations Accepted*
- The Gage**, 24 S. Michigan Avenue (Continental/American/Gastro Pub) \$\$-\$\$\$ Exit Monroe Street door and make a right. Walk one block to Michigan. Turn left. Gage is ½ block on th left. 372-4243 *Open Late*
- Giordano's**, 135 E. Lake (Pizza) \$\$ Exit the Wabash door making a left. Walk one block to Monroe, make a right onto Michigan Avenue, then make a left and proceed four blocks to Luke Street. Make a right onto Lake Street, restaurant will be on the right in the Prudential Plaza, 616-1200
- Grillroom**, 33 W. Monroe (Steaks/Seafood) \$\$\$-\$\$\$\$ Exit Monroe Street Door. Make a left, proceed one block. The Grillroom is on the left – across from LaSalle Bunk Theatre, at 33 W. Monroe Street, 960-0000 *Reservations Accepted*
- Heaven on Seven**, 111 N. Wabash (Cajun) \$ (Cash only) Exit Wabash Street Door. Make a left, proceed two and a half blocks. Heaven on Seven is located on the right side of Wabash. 263-6443 *Open Saturdays, closed on Sundays, Serving Breakfast & Lunch Only; Open for dinner 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Friday of every month.*
- Italian Village**, 71 W. Monroe (Italian) \$\$-\$\$\$ Exit Monroe Street Door. Make a left, proceed one and a half blocks on Monroe. Italian Village is on the left side of the street. (Open late) 332-7005 *Reservations Accepted.*
- Miller's Pub**, 134 S. Wabash (Burgers/Salads/Ribs) \$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door. Make a right, Miller's Pub is next door to the Palmer House Hilton. 263-4988 *Reservations Accepted*
- Morton's**, 65 E. Wacker Place (Steak/Seafood) \$\$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door, and make a left and proceed four and a half blocks to South Water Street. Make a right onto South Water Street. Morton's will be on the right next to the Hard Rock Hotel. 201-0410 *Reservations requested*
- Park Grill**, 11 N. Michigan (American Contemporary) \$\$\$ Exit Monroe Street Door and make a right. Walk one block to Michigan, turn left, Park Grill is one block on the right. 521-7275 *Reservations accepted*
- Petterino's**, 150 N. Dearborn (Italian/Steak) \$\$\$ Exit Monroe Street Door, make a left and proceed one and a half blocks to Dearborn Street. Make a right on Dearborn and proceed three more blocks to Randolph Street. Restaurant will be on left hand side attached to the Goodman Theatre. 422-0150 *Reservations requested*

- Pizano's**, 61 E. Madison (Chicago Style Pizza) \$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door, make a left. Walk one and a half blocks on Wabash to Madison. Take a right on Madison. 236-1777 *No reservations accepted*
- Rhapsody**, 65 E. Adams (American/European) \$\$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door. Make a right, proceed to Adams Street. Make a left onto Adams Street. Rhapsody is on the right side of Adams between Wabash and Michigan. 786-9911 *Reservations Requested*
- Rosebud Prime**, 1 S. Dearborn (Steak) SSSS Exit Monroe Street Door and make a left. Walk one and a half blocks on Monroe. At Dearborn, make a right. Walk half a block, restaurant on right side. 384-1900 *Reservations Requested*
- Rosebud Theatre District**, 70 W. Madison (Italian) \$\$-\$\$\$ Exit State Street Door and make a right. Walk one block Madison and make left. Rosebud two blocks on right. 332-9500 *Reservations requested*
- Russian Tea Time**, 77 E. Adams (Russian/Vegetarian) \$\$-\$\$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door. Make a right, and proceed to Adams Street. Make a left onto Adams, the Russian Tea Time is on the right in the middle of the block. 360-0000 *Reservations Requested*
- South Water Kitchen**, 225 N. Wabash (Southern American) \$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door, make a left and proceed five blocks to South Water Street. Restaurant will be on the right. 236-9300 *Reservations accepted*
- Tamarind**, 614 S. Wabash (Pan Asian, Sushi/BYOB) \$\$ Exit Wabash Street Door, make a right. Walk four and a half blocks on Wabash. Tamarind is on your right as you pass Harrison. 379-0970 *Reservations accepted*
- Tavern at the Park**, 130 E. Randolph (American) \$\$-\$\$\$ Exit Wabash door making a left. Walk one block to Monroe and make a right. Walk one block to Michigan Avenue, and make a left. Walk three blocks to Randolph and make a right. Tavern at the Park is on the left. 552-0070 *Reservations accepted*
- Trattoria #10** 10 N. Dearborn (Northern Italian) \$\$\$ Exit Monroe Street Door. Make a left, proceed one and a half blocks to Dearborn Street. Turn right onto Dearborn, and proceed another one and a half blocks. Trattoria #10 is on the left side of Dearborn. 984-1718 *Reservations requested (Closed on Sunday)*

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## Overview of Sessions by Section

Sect. 1	<p><b>Program Co-chairs</b>            Maria Escobar-Lemman, <i>Texas A&amp;M University</i>            Stephen Nicholson, <i>University of California, Merced</i></p>	1-104	<p><b>Roundtable: Kant and the Limits of Autonomy</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Liberals and Democratic Theory</i>, see 32-100)            Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm</p>
1-1	<p><b>Economic Perceptions and Elections</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Voting Behavior</i>, see 22-20)            Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am</p>	1-105	<p><b>Roundtable: James L. Gibson and Gregory A. Caldeira's "Citizens, Courts, and Confirmations: Positivity Theory and the Judgments of the American People"</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Judicial Politics</i>, see 42-101)            Adams, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am</p>
1-2	<p><b>Political Representation in American Cities</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Urban and Local Politics</i>, see 46-19)            Salon 10, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am</p>	1-106	<p><b>Roundtable: Celebrating the 15th Anniversary of the Publication of Verba, Schlozman, and Brady's VOICE AND EQUALITY</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Political Participation and Turnout</i>, see 26-100)            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm</p>
1-3	<p><b>Political Institutions in Comparative Perspective: Measurement and Significance</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Comparative Politics: Political Institutions</i>, see 5-19)            Salon 12, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am</p>	1-107	<p><b>Roundtable: How Should We Assess the Internet's Impact on Contemporary Democracy?</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Information Technology and Politics</i>, see 37-100, and <i>Contemporary Political Theory</i>, see 33-100)            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am</p>
1-4	<p><b>Political Context, Voter Perceptions and the Attribution of Responsibility</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Comparative Politics: Political Behavior</i>, see 6-19, and <i>Representation and Electoral Systems</i>, see 24-18)            Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am</p>	1-108	<p><b>Roundtable: The Meaning and Measurement of Women's Interests</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Gender and Politics</i>, see 28-101)            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am</p>
1-5	<p><b>The Role of Emotions in Politics</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Political Psychology</i>, see 21-27)            Wabash, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm</p>	1-109	<p><b>Roundtable: Political Science Dissertation Research: Submitting Dissertation Improvement Grant Proposals to the National Science Foundation</b>            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm</p>
1-6	<p><b>Government and Institutions in the Developing World</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Comparative Politics: Developing Countries</i>, see 3-37)            Salon 2, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm</p>	1-110	<p><b>Roundtable: Eric McDaniel's "Politics in the Pews"</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Race, Class, and Ethnicity</i>, see 29-100)            Spice Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm</p>
1-100	<p><b>Roundtable: It's 15 Years Later and What Have We Learned? A Roundtable on Campaign Effects Honoring the Life and Work of Stanley Kelley</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Electoral Campaigns</i>, see 23-101)            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am</p>	1-111	<p><b>Roundtable: Getting Published in Political Science: Meet the Journal Editors</b>            Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 24 at 4:35 pm</p>
1-101	<p><b>Author Meets Critics: Campaign and Communication Scholars Discuss Lynn Vavreck's "The Message Matters"</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Electoral Campaigns</i>, see 23-100)            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm</p>	Sect. 2	<p><b>Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries</b>            Jonathan Rodden, <i>Stanford University</i></p>
1-102	<p><b>Roundtable: In Honor of the Life and Work of Robert W. Jackman</b>            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm</p>	2-1	<p><b>Immigration</b>            Marshfield, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm</p>
1-103	<p><b>Roundtable: On Data in the Study of Ethnic Politics</b> (Co-sponsored with <i>Ethnicity and Nationalism</i>, see 20-100)            Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm</p>	2-2	<p><b>Distributive Politics</b>            Monroe 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am</p>
		2-3	<p><b>Parties and Governments in Parliamentary Systems</b>            Kimball, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm</p>
		2-4	<p><b>Institutions: Theory and Empirics</b>            Burnham 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm</p>

- 2-5** **Candidate Positions and Party Platforms**  
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- 2-6** **Institutions, Inequality, and Beliefs**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 2-7** **Patronage and Corruption**  
Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 2-8** **Terrorism and Domestic Politics**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 2-9** **Decentralization and Regional Governments**  
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- 2-10** **The Economy, Perceptions, and Voting Behavior**  
Price, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 2-11** **European Union Politics**  
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- 2-12** **Parties and Policy Outcomes**  
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- 2-13** **Labor Markets and Unemployment Policies**  
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- 2-14** **Contemporary German Politics**  
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- 2-15** **Tax Policy**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 2-16** **The Organization of Capitalism**  
LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 2-17** **The Welfare State**  
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- 2-18** **Contemporary Politics in Japan and South Korea**  
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- 2-19** **Beyond Simple Self-interested Voting Models**  
Clark 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- Sect. 3** **Comparative Politics: Developing Countries**  
Steve Wuhs, *University of Redlands*
- 3-1** **Ideologies, Parties, and Elections: Cross-Regional Perspectives**  
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- 3-2** **The Politics of Education Policy in the Developing World**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 3-3** **Poverty and Inequality**  
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- 3-4** **Democracy, Authoritarianism, and Economic Performance (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy, see 4-24)**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 3-5** **Social Policy: Perspectives from the Developing World**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 3-6** **Political Parties and Islam**  
Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 3-7** **Macro-level Perspectives on Corruption**  
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- 3-8** **Money, Candidates, and Elections**  
Congress, 1st floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 3-9** **Micro-level Perspectives on Corruption**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 3-10** **Political Participation: Rallies, Protests, and Voting**  
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- 3-11** **Political Violence in India and Indonesia**  
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- 3-12** **Ethnicity, Politics and Governance**  
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- 3-13** **Business Politics in Developing Countries**  
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- 3-14** **Territorial Politics: Regional Parties, Elections, and Governments**  
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- 3-15** **Territorial Politics: Local and Municipal Perspectives**  
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- 3-16** **Democracy and Development in Africa (Co-sponsored with African Politics, see 10-12)**  
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- 3-17** **The Politics of Transition in China (Co-sponsored with Asian Politics, see 9-23)**  
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- 3-18** **Incumbents and their Political Bases**  
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- 3-19** **State Formation, Collapse and Failure**  
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- 3-20** **Comparative Perspectives on Party System Change**  
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- 3-21** **Causes and Consequences of Military Intervention**  
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- 3-22** **Responses to Disease and Disaster**  
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- 3-23** **Building Peace in Post-Conflict Africa (Co-sponsored with African Politics, see 10-13)**  
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- 3-24** **Political Institutions in Contemporary Mexico (Co-sponsored with Latin American and Caribbean Politics, see 8-22)**  
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- 3-25** **Models of Development**  
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- 3-26** **Gender in India and Iran (Co-sponsored with Asian Politics, see 9-24)**  
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- 3-27** **Aid, Remittance, and Humanitarianism**  
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- 3-28** **Contemporary Politics in East Asia (Co-sponsored with Asian Politics, see 9-25)**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 3-29** **Electoral Authoritarianism and Hybrid Regimes (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy, see 4-25)**  
Harvard, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 3-30** **Political Economy of Development and Democracy**  
Clark 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am



3-31	<b>Rebellions, Revolutions, and Revolutionary Movements</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 23 at 10:25 am	4-12	<b>Supporting Authoritarianism</b> Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
3-32	<b>Public Opinion and Citizen Politics (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Behavior, see 6-18)</b> Logan, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	4-13	<b>Democratic Institutions</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
3-33	<b>State, Party, and Religion</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	4-14	<b>Social Movements</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 23 at 8:30 am
3-34	<b>Economic Policy-making and Policy Impacts in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Economic Policy, see 48-3)</b> Sandburg 5, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	4-15	<b>Post-Communist Transitions</b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
3-35	<b>Policy Responses to Economic Crisis in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Economic Policy, see 48-5)</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	4-16	<b>Electoral Competition, Electoral Fraud</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
3-36	<b>The Politics of Economic Policy-Making in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Economic Policy, see 48-1)</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	4-17	<b>Development and Democracy Revisited</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
3-37	<b>Government and Institutions in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-6)</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	4-18	<b>Historical Cases of Democratization: The United States and England</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
3-200	<b>Poster Session: Comparative Politics - Developing Areas</b> Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	4-19	<b>Democratic Attitudes and Values</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
4-1	<b>Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy</b> Gretchen Casper, <i>Penn State University</i>	4-20	<b>Reconsidering Democratic Transitions</b> LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
4-2	<b>Post-Transition Dilemmas</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	4-21	<b>Ethnicity, Religion, and Democratization</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
4-3	<b>The Institutional Foundations of Authoritarianism</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	4-22	<b>External Factors and Democratization</b> Burnham 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
4-4	<b>The Crafting of Authoritarian Institutions: A Comparison of Putin's Russia, Azerbaijan, and Chavez's Venezuela</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	4-23	<b>Democratization in Asia</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
4-5	<b>New Perspectives on Clientelism and Democratic Transition</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	4-24	<b>Democracy, Authoritarianism, and Economic Performance (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-4)</b> Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
4-6	<b>Groups, Parties, and Collective Action</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	4-25	<b>Electoral Authoritarianism and Hybrid Regimes (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-29)</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
4-7	<b>New Measures and Models of Democratization</b> Logan, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	4-200	<b>Poster Session: Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
4-8	<b>Promoting Democracy</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	5-1	<b>Comparative Politics: Political Institutions</b> Erika Moreno, <i>Creighton University</i>
4-9	<b>Elections, Polls, and Democracy</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	5-2	<b>Party Nationalization in Latin America (Co-sponsored with Latin American and Caribbean Politics, see 8-23)</b> Buckingham, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
4-10	<b>Ethnic Voting and Ethnic Conflict</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	5-3	<b>Institutions and Identity</b> Montrose 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
4-11	<b>Institutions and Dictatorships</b> Buckingham, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	5-4	<b>Institutions and Public Policy I</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
	<b>Transnational Justice</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	5-5	<b>Veto Players in Comparative Perspective</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
		5-6	<b>Representation and Policymaking</b> Salon 12, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
		5-7	<b>Institutions and Public Goods</b> Logan, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
		5-8	<b>Institutions and Party Competition</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
		5-9	<b>Institutional Adaptation and Reform</b> Kimbell, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
			<b>Federalism and Decentralization</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm

- 5-10 **Political Regimes under Pressure**  
Salon 3, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 5-11 **Political Institutions and Civil Conflict**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 5-12 **Authoritarian Institutions**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 5-13 **Evolution of Parties**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 5-14 **Interbranch Relations**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 5-15 **Comparative Analysis of Legislative Institutions**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 5-16 **Institutions and Public Policy II**  
Montrose 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 5-17 **Institutions and Economic Development**  
Huronck Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 5-18 **Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics I (Co-sponsored with International and Comparative Law, see 44-3)**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 5-19 **Political Institutions in Comparative Perspective: Measurement and Significance (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-3)**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 5-20 **Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics II (Co-sponsored with International and Comparative Law, see 44-1)**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 5-200 **Poster Session: Political Institutions in Comparative Politics (Co-sponsored with Economic Policy, see 48-200)**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- Sect. 6 **Comparative Politics: Political Behavior**  
Elizabeth Zechmeister, *Vanderbilt University*
- 6-1 **Determinants and Consequences of Trust**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 6-2 **Partisan Cues and Political Behavior (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-30)**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 6-3 **Information, Institutions, and Electoral Behavior**  
Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 6-4 **Politics, People, and Communities**  
LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 6-5 **Preferences over Redistribution**  
Price, 5th floor, Tuesday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 6-6 **Clientelism and Fraud**  
Burnham 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 6-7 **The Comparative Political Relevance of Ethnicity and Race**  
LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 6-8 **Ideology and Party ID in the Comparative Context**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 6-9 **Fairness, Winners, and Attitudes Toward Democracy**  
Montrose 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 6-10 **Comparative Perspectives on the Economic Vote**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 6-11 **Predicting Political Participation**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 6-12 **Comparative Perspectives on Political Participation**  
Salon 5, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 6-13 **Candidates, Institutions, and Voting in the Comparative Context**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 6-14 **Causes and Consequences of PID and Citizen Competence**  
Burnham 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 6-15 **The Influence of Religion on Politics**  
Kumbalt, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 6-16 **How the Media and Political Elite Influence Politics**  
Salon 3, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 6-17 **Party, Class, and Ideology as Political Cleavages**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 6-18 **Public Opinion and Citizen Politics (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-32)**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 6-19 **Political Context, Voter Perceptions and the Attribution of Responsibility (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-4, and Representation and Electoral Systems, see 24-18)**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 6-200 **Poster Session: Comparative Political Behavior**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- Sect. 7 **European Politics**  
Tim Hellwig, *Indiana University*
- 7-1 **Minority Rights in Europe**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 7-2 **Electoral Democracy in the European Union**  
Clark 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 7-3 **The Evolution of European Integration as an Issue in Domestic Politics**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 7-4 **Government Performance, Democracy, and Life Satisfaction**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 7-5 **Early Insights from the 2009 German CCAP Study**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 7-6 **European Union Enlargement**  
Clark 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 7-7 **Elite Strategies in the European Parliament**  
Burnham 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm

- 7-8 **Public Support for Europe: Knowledge, Salience, and Issues**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 7-9 **Support for Europe Among Publics and Elites**  
Burnham 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 7-10 **External Relations of the European Union**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:15 pm
- 7-11 **Labor Market Policy and Producer Politics**  
Cresthill, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 7-12 **Policymaking and Compliance in the European Union**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 7-13 **Identity Politics in Contemporary Europe**  
Millenium Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 7-14 **Muslims and European Politics**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 7-15 **New Directions in Social Policy in Europe: West and East**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 7-16 **Developments in European-level Institutions**  
Cresthill, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 7-17 **Immigration Politics in Europe**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 7-18 **Party Strategies and the Median Voter**  
Salon 7, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 7-19 **New Parties and Changing Bases of Competition in Europe**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 7-20 **Voter Responses to Changing Party Strategies in Europe**  
Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 7-21 **The European Parliament and the Electoral Connection**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 7-22 **Education Policy in Europe**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 7-23 **The Sources of Electoral Success: Governments, Parties, and Politicians**  
Chicago, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 7-24 **Turkey and the EU**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 7-25 **Legislative Politics: Regional, National, and European Levels**  
Millenium Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 7-26 **Legislative Elections in Europe (Co-sponsored with Legislative Politics: Campaigns and Elections, see 41-10)**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 7-200 **Poster Session: European Politics**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- Secl. 8 Latin American and Caribbean Politics**  
*Greg Johnson, SUNY, Buffalo*
- 8-1 **The Lasting Impact of Political and Economic Legacies**  
Monrose 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 8-2 **Economic Accountability in Latin America**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 8-3 **Migration, Remittances, and Politics in Countries of Emigration**  
Clark 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 8-4 **Institutions, Ideology, and Democracy in Latin America and the Caribbean**  
Salon 6, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 8-5 **Democratic Consolidation and Quality in Latin America**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 8-6 **Elections in Latin America**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 8-7 **Violence and Terrorism in Latin America**  
Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 8-8 **Group Identity and Elections in Latin America**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 8-9 **Social Movements in Latin America and the Caribbean**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 8-10 **The Causes and Consequences of Corruption**  
Burnham 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 8-11 **Methodological Advances in Public Opinion Research in Latin America and the Caribbean**  
Kimball, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 8-12 **The Politics of Social Welfare Policy**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 8-13 **Legislatures and Legislators in Latin America**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 8-14 **Federalism and Decentralization in Latin America**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 8-15 **Problematising Latin America and the Caribbean**  
Clark 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 8-16 **The Politics of Income Redistribution in Latin America**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 8-17 **Political Parties and Ideology in Latin America**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 8-18 **The Fall, Rise, and/or Moderation of the Left in Latin America and the Caribbean**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 8-19 **Democratic Institutions and Political Outcomes**  
Clark 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 8-20 **International and Comparative Political Economy: Latin America and the Caribbean**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 8-21 **Economic and Foreign Policy in Closed Political Systems**  
Salon 5, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 8-22 **Political Institutions in Contemporary Mexico (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-24)**  
LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm

- 8-23 **Party Nationalization in Latin America**  
(Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics:  
Political Institutions, see 5-1)  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 8-200 **Poster Session: Latin America and  
Caribbean Politics**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- SECT. 9 Asian Politics**  
**Ethao Schneider, University of California,  
Davis**
- 9-1 **Innovation and Adaptation in China**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 9-2 **Japanese Electoral Politics**  
Kimball, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 9-3 **Comparing Different Asian States**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 9-4 **Labor in Asia**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 9-5 **Social Movement Resources in Asian  
Countries: Sources and Origins**  
Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 9-6 **Political Economy of Growth in China**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:15 pm
- 9-7 **Political Attitudes and Participation in  
China: Uniformity or Diversity?**  
Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 9-8 **Trade in Asia**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 9-9 **Local Government and Leadership in China**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 9-10 **U.S.-East Asian Relations**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 9-11 **China's Relationship with its Neighbors**  
LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 9-12 **Minorities, Women and Religion in Asia**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 9-13 **China's and Japan's Economic and Foreign  
Policies**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 9-14 **Immigration and Migration in Asia**  
Clark 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 9-15 **Politicians, Policymakers, and Policy in  
Japan**  
Montrose 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 9-16 **Foreign Policy on the Korean Peninsula**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 9-17 **The Political Economy of China**  
Montrose 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 9-18 **Korea's Domestic Politics**  
Montrose 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 9-19 **Democracy vs. Authoritarianism**  
Madison, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 9-20 **Asian Regionalism, Interdependence, and IR**
- 9-21 **Security in Korea**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 9-22 **Identity, Nationalism, and Images of Country  
in China and Beyond**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 9-23 **The Politics of Transition in China** (Co-  
sponsored with Comparative Politics:  
Developing Countries, see 3-17)  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 9-24 **Gender in India and Iran** (Co-sponsored with  
Comparative Politics: Developing Countries,  
see 3-26)  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 9-25 **Contemporary Politics in East Asia** (Co-  
sponsored with Comparative Politics:  
Developing Countries, see 3-18)  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- SECT. 10 African Politics**  
**Jennifer Seely, Earlham College**
- 10-1 **Whither Nigeria? Politics, Economics, and  
International Relations**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 10-2 **Contemporary Leadership Turnover in  
Africa**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 10-3 **Decentralization and Local Governance in  
Africa**  
Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 10-4 **Political Determinants of African  
Government Allocations**  
Montrose 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 10-5 **APCG Panel: Preparing Electoral Contests  
in Africa**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 10-6 **Religion, Ethnicity and Class: Identity and  
Politics in Africa**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 10-7 **How do Africans Choose? Voter Support for  
Parties and Candidates**  
Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 10-8 **Social Networks and Civil Society in African  
Politics**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 10-9 **Assessing Post-Conflict Outcomes in Africa:  
Domestic and International Perspectives**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 10-10 **Financing Development in Africa: The  
Political Implications of Government Choices**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 10-11 **Right to Land and Violence in Africa**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 10-12 **Democracy and Development in Africa**  
(Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics:  
Developing Countries, see 3-16)  
Burnham 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 10-13 **Building Peace in Post-Conflict Africa**  
(Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics:  
Developing Countries, see 3-23)  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 10-200 **Poster Session: African Politics**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am

<b>Sect. 11</b>	<b><u>Politics of the Middle East</u></b> <i>Michael Herb, Georgia State University</i>	<b>13-5</b>	<b>International Pressures to Observe Human Rights in the Former East Bloc</b> Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
<b>11-1</b>	<b>Islamizing the State in Theory and Practice</b> Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	<b>13-6</b>	<b>Corruption in Communist and Postcommunist Countries</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>11-2</b>	<b>Explaining Moderation among Islamist Parties</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	<b>13-7</b>	<b>Ethnicity in Postcommunist Politics</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
<b>11-3</b>	<b>Public Opinion and Foreign Policy in the Middle East</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	<b>13-8</b>	<b>Postcommunist Voters</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
<b>11-4</b>	<b>Oil and Politics in the Middle East</b> Montrose 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	<b>13-9</b>	<b>Democracy in Postcommunist States</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
<b>11-5</b>	<b>Turkish Politics and Islam</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	<b>13-10</b>	<b>Communist and Postcommunist Legislatures</b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
<b>11-6</b>	<b>Palestinian Identity and Elites</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	<b>13-11</b>	<b>Representation in Contemporary Ukraine</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
<b>11-7</b>	<b>Israelis and Palestinians</b> Montrose 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	<b>13-12</b>	<b>Historical Influences on Subnational Political Dynamics</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:15 pm
<b>11-8</b>	<b>Foreign and Domestic Politics of Iran</b> Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	<b>13-13</b>	<b>State Capacity in Communist and Postcommunist Countries</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
<b>11-9</b>	<b>Authoritarianism, Governance and Civil Society in the Middle East</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	<b>13-14</b>	<b>Activism and Participation in the Former Eastern Bloc</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
<b>11-10</b>	<b>Turkey's Foreign Policy</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	<b>13-15</b>	<b>Regime Endurance and Regime Change in Communist and Postcommunist Countries</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
<b>11-11</b>	<b>International Forces and Drivers of Change and Continuity in the Middle East</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	<b>13-16</b>	<b>Different Paths of Economic Change</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
<b>11-12</b>	<b>Power and Politics from Lebanon to Afghanistan</b> Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	<b>13-17</b>	<b>Postcommunist Identities</b> Clark 9, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
<b>11-13</b>	<b>Understanding Islamist Politics</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:15 pm	<b>13-18</b>	<b>International Relations of Communist and Postcommunist Countries and Regions</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
<b>Sect. 12</b>	<b><u>Canadian Politics</u></b> <i>Laura Stephenson, University of Western Ontario</i>	<b>13-19</b>	<b>Economic Voting in the Former Eastern Bloc</b> Sandburg 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
<b>12-1</b>	<b>Perspectives on Policy-Making in Canada</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	<b>Sect. 14</b>	<b><u>International Political Economy</u></b> <i>Daniel Kona, University of California, Davis</i>
<b>12-2</b>	<b>Factors Affecting Vote Choice in Canada</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	<b>14-1</b>	<b>Critical Perspectives on the Market</b> Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
<b>12-3</b>	<b>Perspectives on the Minority Experience in Canada</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	<b>14-2</b>	<b>Individual-Level Economic Policy Preferences</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
<b>12-200</b>	<b>Poster Session: Media and Politics in Canada</b> Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	<b>14-3</b>	<b>Consequences of IMF Program Participation</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
<b>Sect. 13</b>	<b><u>Politics of Communist and Former Communist Countries</u></b> <i>Kelly McMann, Case Western Reserve</i>	<b>14-4</b>	<b>The Political Economy of Foreign Aid</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
<b>13-1</b>	<b>Elections in the Former East Bloc</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	<b>14-5</b>	<b>U.S. Trade Policy</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
<b>13-2</b>	<b>Executives in Communist and Post-Communist Systems</b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	<b>14-6</b>	<b>The Rule of Law</b> Huronck Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>13-3</b>	<b>Political Parties in Postcommunist States</b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	<b>14-7</b>	<b>International Trade Regimes</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
<b>13-4</b>	<b>Economic Reform in Postcommunist Countries</b> Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	<b>14-8</b>	<b>Determinants of Regional Integration</b> Clark 9, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
		<b>14-9</b>	<b>Domestic Politics, Globalization, and Immigration Policy</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm

14-10	<b>Determinants of Economic Growth</b> Kemball, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	15-8	<b>Diversionary Conflict and Regime Type</b> Montrose 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
14-11	<b>Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment</b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	15-9	<b>Internal Politics and External Diversions</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
14-12	<b>Globalization and the Welfare State</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	15-10	<b>Transnational Crime</b> Medina Patis, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
14-13	<b>Causes and Consequences of Foreign Direct Investment</b> Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	15-11	<b>Human Rights: Domestic and International Imperatives</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
14-14	<b>The Political Economy of International Trade</b> Price, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	15-12	<b>Human Rights and International Organization</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
14-15	<b>Natural Resources and Politics</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	15-13	<b>Domestic Politics and International Trade</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
14-16	<b>Regime Type and Globalization</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	15-14	<b>Political and Economic Determinants of International Trade</b> Newborn 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
14-17	<b>Economics and Conflict</b> Kemball, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	15-15	<b>Civil Unrest and International Conflict</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
14-18	<b>Governments and Global Finance</b> Burnham 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	15-16	<b>Democratic Transition and Conflict</b> Burnham 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
14-19	<b>The Political Economy of Remittances</b> Clark 9, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	15-17	<b>Congress and Public Opinion in American Foreign Policy</b> Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
14-20	<b>The Political Economy of Capital Account Liberalization</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	15-18	<b>Signals, Commitments, and Foreign Policy</b> Montrose 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
14-21	<b>The Political Economy of Exchange Rates</b> Clark 9, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	15-19	<b>Domestic Politics and International Conflict</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
14-22	<b>Elections and Economic Policy</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	15-20	<b>Leader Credibility and Survival</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
14-23	<b>Foreign Direct Investment and International Politics</b> LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	15-21	<b>Challenges to Realism</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
14-24	<b>The Politics of Commodity Resources</b> Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	15-22	<b>Realism: Applications and Extensions</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
14-25	<b>Determinants of Foreign Aid Allocation</b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	15-23	<b>Terrorism, Public Opinion, and Government</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
14-26	<b>Information Processes in International Relations</b> Creskill, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	15-24	<b>International Terrorism and Domestic Politics</b> Montrose 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
14-27	<b>New Approaches to Studying Cooperation</b> Burnham 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	15-25	<b>Guns and Missions: The Effect of International Organizations on Domestic Politics</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
Sect. 15	<b>International Relations and Domestic Politics</b> Ross Miller, <i>University of Nebraska, Lincoln</i>	15-26	<b>Compliance and Cooperation at the National and International Levels</b> Sandburg 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
15-1	<b>Crossing borders: subnational and supranational movements</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	15-27	<b>Sovereignty Under Attack: Sub-national and International Forces</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
15-2	<b>Audience Costs</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	15-28	<b>The Power of Ideas</b> Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
15-3	<b>The Domestic and International Logic of Chinese Foreign Policy</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	15-200	<b>Poster Session: Democracy and International Relations</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
15-4	<b>Internal Sources of Chinese Foreign Policy</b> Burnham 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	15-201	<b>Poster Session: Power Politics in Theory and Practice</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
15-5	<b>Public Opinion: Issues, Framing, and Salience</b> Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm		
15-6	<b>Military Bases and Organization</b> Montrose 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am		
15-7	<b>Power Transitions</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm		

<b>Sect. 16</b>	<b>International Security</b> <b>Chris Sprecher, Texas A&amp;M University</b>	<b>16-200</b>	<b>Poster Session: International Security</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>16-1</b>	<b>Counterinsurgency in Comparative Perspective</b> Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	<b>Sect. 17</b>	<b>Conflict Processes</b> <b>Renata Corbetta, University of Alabama, Birmingham</b>
<b>16-2</b>	<b>Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century</b> LaSalle 4, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 11:25 am	<b>17-1</b>	<b>Group Mobilization and State Repression</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
<b>16-3</b>	<b>Alliances</b> Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	<b>17-2</b>	<b>Power, Power Relations, and Conflict</b> Buckingham, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
<b>16-4</b>	<b>Insurgency and Non-state Actors in Conflict</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	<b>17-3</b>	<b>The Human and Environmental Costs of Conflict</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
<b>16-5</b>	<b>IR and the Korean Issue</b> Montrose 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	<b>17-4</b>	<b>New Data on Interstate and Intrastate Conflicts</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
<b>16-6</b>	<b>Constructivism, Philosophy and International Security</b> Montrose 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	<b>17-5</b>	<b>Bargaining Models of Conflict</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:15 pm
<b>16-7</b>	<b>Non-State Security Challenges</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	<b>17-6</b>	<b>Mechanisms of Peaceful Conflict Resolution</b> Price, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
<b>16-8</b>	<b>Methods in International Security</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	<b>17-7</b>	<b>Intervention in Inter- and Intra-state Conflicts I</b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
<b>16-9</b>	<b>Tools of Statecraft</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	<b>17-8</b>	<b>Democratic Regimes, Democratic Norms, and Conflict</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
<b>16-10</b>	<b>Reexamining Power</b> Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	<b>17-9</b>	<b>Terrorism I</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
<b>16-11</b>	<b>Terrorism</b> Congress, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	<b>17-10</b>	<b>Territorial Claims and Territorial Conflict</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
<b>16-12</b>	<b>Perspectives on International Security: Debates and Paradigms</b> Montrose 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	<b>17-11</b>	<b>Domestic Determinants of Conflict Behavior</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
<b>16-13</b>	<b>Revolution in Military Affairs</b> Congress, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	<b>17-12</b>	<b>Economic Determinants of Intrastate Conflict</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
<b>16-14</b>	<b>Military Effectiveness</b> Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	<b>17-13</b>	<b>Insurgency and Counterinsurgency</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
<b>16-15</b>	<b>International Law and Norms</b> Montrose 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	<b>17-14</b>	<b>Managing Peace After Civil War</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
<b>16-16</b>	<b>Cooperation in International Security</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	<b>17-15</b>	<b>Intervention in Inter- and Intra-state Conflicts II</b> Burnham 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
<b>16-17</b>	<b>Examining Asian Security</b> Congress, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	<b>17-16</b>	<b>Third-Party Mediation</b> Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
<b>16-18</b>	<b>Analyzing Nuclear Proliferation</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	<b>17-17</b>	<b>Novel Approaches to Intrastate Conflict Resolution</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
<b>16-19</b>	<b>Rival States and International Security</b> Montrose 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	<b>17-18</b>	<b>State Capacity, State Re-Building, and Domestic Conflict</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
<b>16-20</b>	<b>New Data in International Security</b> Buckingham, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	<b>17-19</b>	<b>Negotiating and Bargaining During Civil Wars</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
<b>16-21</b>	<b>Historical Dimensions of International Security</b> Montrose 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	<b>17-20</b>	<b>New Evidence in the Study of Dyadic Conflict</b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
<b>16-22</b>	<b>Regime Changes and International Security</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	<b>17-21</b>	<b>The Onset and Evolution of Civil War</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>16-23</b>	<b>Bureaucracy, Adaptation and the Politics of Defense</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	<b>17-22</b>	<b>Economic Causes of Interstate Conflict</b> Kimball, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
<b>16-24</b>	<b>China, the United States and Asian Hegemony</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm		
<b>16-25</b>	<b>Iraq, Afghanistan and the Future of Warfare</b> Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am		
<b>16-26</b>	<b>The Changing Nature of European Security</b> Congress, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm		





19-16	<b>Regional Inter-Governmental Organizations and Cooperation</b> Monrose 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	Sect. 21	<b>Political Psychology</b> Kevin Arceneaux, <i>Temple University</i>
19-17	<b>International Organization, Structure, and Mechanisms</b> Monrose 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	21-1	<b>Psychology and International Politics</b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
19-200	<b>Poster Session: Empirical and Theoretical Study of International Cooperation and Organization</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	21-2	<b>Nature and Nurture: Determinants of Political Values, Attitudes and Behavior</b> Chicago, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
19-201	<b>Poster Session: Domestic Politics, International Politics, and International Organization</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	21-3	<b>Attitude Stability and Instability</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
Sect. 20	<b>Ethnicity and Nationalism</b> Hanna Birnir, <i>University of Maryland</i>	21-4	<b>Emotional Appeals and Campaign Advertising</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
20-1	<b>The Role of Ethnic Identity</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	21-5	<b>The Effects of Deliberation</b> Webster, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
20-2	<b>Ethnic Parties Across the Globe</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	21-6	<b>Rationality Meets Political Psychology (Co-sponsored with Formal Modeling, see 35-18)</b> Salon 12, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
20-3	<b>Ending Political Violence (Co-sponsored with Conflict Processes, see 17-33)</b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	21-7	<b>Influence of Emotion on Attitudes and Behavior</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
20-4	<b>Islam in Ethnic Politics</b> Burnham 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	21-8	<b>Self Interest and Altruism</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
20-5	<b>Ethnic Politics in the U.S.</b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	21-9	<b>The Biological Basis of Political Attitudes and Behavior</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
20-6	<b>The Role of Religion in Ethnic Politics</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	21-10	<b>The Political Effects of Personality and Social Context</b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
20-7	<b>Ethno-territorial Conflict</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	21-11	<b>Race and the 2008 Election (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity, see 29-23)</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
20-8	<b>Ethnicity and the State</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	21-12	<b>Understanding the Development and Effects of Core Values</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
20-9	<b>Nationalism Considered</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	21-13	<b>The Elements of Political Ideology</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
20-10	<b>Causes of Ethnic Violence</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	21-14	<b>The Effects of Information</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
20-11	<b>Ethnicity Transnationally</b> Monrose 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	21-15	<b>Party Identification and Partisanship</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
20-12	<b>Ethnic Politics and Economic Influences</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	21-16	<b>Political Tolerance and the Factors that Shape It</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
20-13	<b>Social Policy in Ethnic Politics</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	21-17	<b>The Affective Basis of Candidate Evaluations</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
20-14	<b>Ethnicity and Culture</b> Congress, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	21-18	<b>Group Identities</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
20-100	<b>Author Meets Critics: How the Data We Choose Affect the Answers We Get: Davenport and the Black Panthers</b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	21-19	<b>New Approaches to Measurement in Political Psychology</b> Buckingham, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
20-100	<b>Roundtable: On Data in the Study of Ethnic Politics (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-103)</b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	21-20	<b>Social Networks and Social Capital</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
		21-21	<b>Race and Political Attitudes (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity, see 29-24)</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
		21-22	<b>The Psychology of Candidate Evaluations</b> Chicago, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
		21-23	<b>The Psychology of Ingroup Bias</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
		21-24	<b>Political Cognition</b> Chicago, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am

- 21-25 **Moral Attitudes**  
Chicago, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 21-26 **Individualism (Co-sponsored with Political Sociology and Culture, see 53-2)**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 21-27 **The Role of Emotions in Politics (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-5)**  
Wabash, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 21-28 **Polarization? Choose YES or NO! (Co-sponsored with Electoral Campaigns, see 23-9)**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 21-29 **Risk and Cultural Theory (Co-sponsored with Public Policy, see 47-16)**  
Salon 7, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 21-30 **Partisan Cues and Political Behavior (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Behavior, see 6-2)**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 21-200 **Poster Session: Political Psychology**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- Sect. 22 Voting Behavior**  
**Ben Highton, University of California, Davis**
- 22-1 **Elections in Europe**  
Wabash, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 22-2 **Voting among Select Populations**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 22-3 **Extraordinary Events and Elections**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 22-4 **Economic Conditions and U.S. Elections**  
Salon 2, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 22-5 **Comparative Economic Voting**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 22-6 **Partisanship and Issues**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 22-7 **Analyzing the 2008 Presidential Election**  
Salon 3, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 22-8 **Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in 2008**  
Salon 7, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 22-9 **Electoral Accountability**  
Wabash, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 22-10 **Spatial Voting**  
LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 22-11 **American Electoral History**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 22-12 **Social Interaction, Political Geography, and Elections**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 pm
- 22-13 **Vote Choice: What Matters, What Doesn't**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 22-14 **Political Identities and Orientations**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 22-15 **Elections across Time and Space**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 22-16 **Religion and Culture**  
Burnham 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 22-17 **Innovative Research Designs to Understand Electoral Behavior**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 22-18 **Making Better Voting Decisions**  
Price, 5th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 22-19 **Comparative Electoral Analysis**  
Salon 3, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 22-20 **Economic Perceptions and Elections (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-1)**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- Sect. 23 Electoral Campaigns**  
**Lynn Vavreck, University of California, Los Angeles**
- 23-1 **How Campaign Scholars Think about Dollars**  
Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 23-2 **The 2008 Nominating Process**  
Grace Park Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 23-3 **The 2008 Campaign: The NAES, CCAP, and AP/Yahoo PIs Present Findings From Their Major Campaign Studies**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 23-4 **Advertising Effects**  
Salon 2, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 23-5 **Campaigns Around the World**  
Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 23-6 **Campaign Strategy**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 23-7 **Old and New Media: Connecting Issues to Candidates**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 23-8 **Media and Campaigns**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 23-9 **Polarization? Choose YES or NO! (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-28)**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 23-10 **Campaigns and Turnout**  
LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 23-11 **Forecasting Elections and Campaign Effects**  
Chicago, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 23-100 **Author Meets Critics: Campaign and Communication Scholars Discuss Lynn Vavreck's "The Message Matters" (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-101)**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 23-101 **Roundtable: It's 15 Years Later and What Have We Learned? A Roundtable on Campaign Effects Honoring the Life and Work of Stanley Kelley (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-100)**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 23-200 **Poster Session: The 2008 Campaign**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- Sect. 24 Representation and Electoral Systems**  
**Jeffrey Karp, University of Exeter**
- 24-1 **Women's Representation**  
Burnham 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 24-2 **The Administration of Elections**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm

24-3	<b>Changes in Electoral Systems</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Tuesday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	25-7	<b>The Impact of Priming and Framing on Public Opinion</b> Burnham 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
24-4	<b>Electoral Rules and Voter Turnout</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Tuesday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	25-8	<b>Beliefs in Equality and Redistributive Policies</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
24-5	<b>Perceptions of Representation and Political Behavior in Different Institutional Settings</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	25-9	<b>The Effects of Prejudice</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
24-6	<b>Electoral Reform Proposals and Their Consequences</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	25-10	<b>Acceptance of and Beliefs about "Immigrants"</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
24-7	<b>Electoral Rules and Representation</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	25-11	<b>The Policy Consequences of Religious Beliefs and Affiliations</b> Salon 12, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
24-8	<b>Strategic Voting</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	25-12	<b>Issues in Survey Design and Execution</b> Salon 1, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 11:25 am
24-9	<b>Electoral Competitiveness</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	25-13	<b>The Beliefs of and about Women</b> Salon 1, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
24-10	<b>Elections and the Economy</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	25-14	<b>How the United States is Seen from Abroad</b> Sandberg 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
24-11	<b>Voter Confidence and Political Legitimacy</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	25-15	<b>Ambivalence toward the Size, Role, and Function of the Federal Government</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
24-12	<b>Electoral Rules and Candidate Selection</b> Montrose 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	25-16	<b>Legislators, Issues, and Evaluations</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
24-13	<b>Race, Ethnicity and Local Representation (Co-sponsored with Midwest Latino/a Caucus, see 63-2)</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	25-17	<b>Real (and Imagined) Characteristics of Parties and Ideologies</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
24-14	<b>Candidate Effects and the Personal Vote</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	25-18	<b>Terror, Torture, and Anti-Muslim Sentiment</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
24-15	<b>Japan's Mixed System</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	25-19	<b>Social Context and Social Influence</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
24-16	<b>Properties of Electoral Systems</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	25-20	<b>Media Effects</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
24-17	<b>The Role of Poll Workers in Elections</b> Crystal, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	25-21	<b>Beliefs about Law, Order, and Justice</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
24-18	<b>Political Context, Voter Perceptions and the Attribution of Responsibility (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-4, and Comparative Politics: Political Behavior, see 6-19)</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	25-22	<b>The Dynamics and Relevance of Trust</b> Logan, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
Sect. 25	<b>Public Opinion</b>	25-23	<b>The Levels and Effects of Awareness and Knowledge</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
25-1	<b>Jon Hurwitz, University of Pittsburgh</b> <b>The Sources of Political "Information"</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	25-24	<b>The (Changing) Nature of Ideology</b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
25-2	<b>Improving Survey Measures</b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 11:25 am	25-25	<b>Explaining Attitudes Toward Environmentalism and Global Warming</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
25-3	<b>The Evaluation of, and Association with, Political Parties</b> Chicago, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	25-26	<b>The Politics of Morality and the Morality of Politics</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
25-4	<b>Beliefs of the Young: Development and Stability</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	25-27	<b>The Determinants of Public Support for the Wars in the Middle-East</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
25-5	<b>Presidential Approval</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	25-28	<b>The Internet and its Political Ramifications</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
25-6	<b>Support for Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgendered, and Gay Rights</b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	25-29	<b>The Hard Realities of Emotion in Politics</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
		25-30	<b>The Public Policy-Public Opinion Linkage</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
		25-31	<b>The Ingredients of Economic Evaluations</b> Salon 12, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm

<b>Sect. 26</b>	<b><u>Political Participation and Turnout</u></b> <b>Brad Gomez, Florida State University</b>	<b>27-3</b>	<b><u>Construction of North American Political Image: The Bush and Obama Administrations</u></b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
<b>26-1</b>	<b><u>Protest and Discontent in Political Participation</u></b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	<b>27-4</b>	<b><u>Race, Gender, and the Media</u></b> Montrose 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
<b>26-2</b>	<b><u>Experimental Studies of Voter Turnout</u></b> Wabash, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	<b>27-5</b>	<b><u>Blogs, Twitter, and YouTube in Political Communication</u></b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
<b>26-3</b>	<b><u>Latino Political Participation</u></b> Kimball, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	<b>27-6</b>	<b><u>Comedy Shows, Satire, and Political Messages with Humor</u></b> Duckingham, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>26-4</b>	<b><u>The Effect of the Internet on Political Participation</u></b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	<b>27-7</b>	<b><u>The Federal Communications Commission and Media Policy</u></b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
<b>26-5</b>	<b><u>Self-Reported and Actual Political Participation</u></b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	<b>27-8</b>	<b><u>The Iraq War, the Mass Media, and Political Communication</u></b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
<b>26-6</b>	<b><u>Sources of Youth and New Voter Participation</u></b> Sandberg 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	<b>27-9</b>	<b><u>China, Openness, and Political Communication</u></b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
<b>26-7</b>	<b><u>Political Participation during the Presidential Nomination Process</u></b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	<b>27-10</b>	<b><u>Polls, Journalists, and the Mass Media</u></b> Madison, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
<b>26-8</b>	<b><u>Political Participation in Turkey</u></b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	<b>27-11</b>	<b><u>Media Bins and Markets</u></b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:15 pm
<b>26-9</b>	<b><u>Participation in Comparative Perspective</u></b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	<b>27-12</b>	<b><u>Cues and Context in Political Communication</u></b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
<b>26-10</b>	<b><u>Economic Incentives for Participation</u></b> Salon 8, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	<b>27-13</b>	<b><u>Political Communication in the Middle East</u></b> Logan, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
<b>26-11</b>	<b><u>Campaign Contributions and Political Participation</u></b> Chicago, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	<b>27-14</b>	<b><u>Advances in Political Communication Research</u></b> Wabash, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
<b>26-12</b>	<b><u>Barrier or Boon: Electoral Rules and Voter Participation</u></b> Wabash, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	<b>27-15</b>	<b><u>News Sources and Content</u></b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
<b>26-13</b>	<b><u>Ballot Initiatives and Political Participation</u></b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	<b>27-16</b>	<b><u>Political Communication, Knowledge, and Democracy</u></b> Chicago, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
<b>26-14</b>	<b><u>Neighborhoods and Networks: Social Pressures to Participate in Politics</u></b> Kimball, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	<b>27-17</b>	<b><u>Political Communication Experiments</u></b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
<b>26-15</b>	<b><u>Attitudes, Emotions, and Political Participation</u></b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:15 pm	<b>27-18</b>	<b><u>Deliberation, Discussion, and Networks</u></b> Spice Packer, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
<b>26-100</b>	<b><u>Roundtable: Celebrating the 15th Anniversary of the Publication of Verba, Schlozman, and Brady's VOICE AND EQUALITY (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-106)</u></b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	<b>27-19</b>	<b><u>Agenda Setting and Campaign Communication</u></b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
<b>26-200</b>	<b><u>Poster Session: Political Participation and Turnout</u></b> Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	<b>27-20</b>	<b><u>Advances in Agenda Setting Research</u></b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
<b>Sect. 27</b>	<b><u>Mass Media and Political Communication</u></b> <b>Jason Barabas, Florida State University</b>	<b>27-21</b>	<b><u>Agenda Setting Around the World</u></b> Sandberg 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
<b>27-1</b>	<b><u>The Role of the Mass Media in Politics</u></b> Barnham 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	<b>27-22</b>	<b><u>International News Content</u></b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>27-2</b>	<b><u>Gendered Patterns of Political Communication in Social Networks</u></b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	<b>27-23</b>	<b><u>Media and the Courts</u></b> Montrose 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
		<b>27-24</b>	<b><u>Online Political Communication</u></b> Cresthill, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
		<b>27-25</b>	<b><u>Controversies in Media Coverage</u></b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
		<b>27-26</b>	<b><u>Media Market Content and Coverage</u></b> Wabash, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
		<b>27-27</b>	<b><u>Political Rhetoric, Religion, and Radio</u></b> Barnham 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am

27-28	<b>Framing, Fiction, and Loss in Political Communication</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	28-12	<b>Understanding When Women Will Throw Their Hat into the Ring</b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
27-29	<b>Political Communication in Africa</b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	28-13	<b>Gender and Recruitment to Local and State Offices</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
27-30	<b>Presidents, Obama, and Political Communication</b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	28-14	<b>Pathways to Power for Judges - Are They Gendered?</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
27-31	<b>Obama's Rhetoric, Coverage, and Framing</b> Chicago, 5th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	28-15	<b>Do Men and Women Act Differently in Legislatures?</b> Crystal, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
27-32	<b>European Politics, Political Communication, and News Coverage</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	28-16	<b>Intersectionality</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
27-33	<b>Media Framing and Indexing</b> Price, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	28-17	<b>Gender and Policy: Making, Enforcement, Impact</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
27-34	<b>New Directions in Political Communications Theory and Teaching</b> Price, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	28-18	<b>Is There a Gender Gap in Political Knowledge or Participation?</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
27-200	<b>Poster Session: Political Communications and Media</b> Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	28-19	<b>Development of Different Kinds of Feminism</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 5:30 pm
Sect. 28	<b>Gender and Politics</b> Leslie Schwindt-Bayer, <i>University of Missouri</i> Michelle Taylor-Robinson, <i>Texas A&amp;M University</i>	28-20	<b>Electoral Success of Women in Comparative Perspective</b> Harvard, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
28-1	<b>Women in Legislatures Worldwide</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	28-21	<b>Are Campaign Strategies Gendered?</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
28-2	<b>Organizations, Tactics and Women</b> Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	28-22	<b>Feminism and its Impact on Policy</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
28-3	<b>Comparative Perspectives on Women's Access to Politics</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	28-23	<b>The Influence of Powerful Women</b> Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
28-4	<b>Comparative Perspectives on the Influence of Women in Leadership Positions</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	28-24	<b>Visions of Women in Politics</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
28-5	<b>Women's Organizations and How they Affect Policy</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	28-25	<b>International Women's Issues</b> Monroe 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
28-6	<b>Substantive Representation: Protecting Women Against Violence</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	28-26	<b>Gender and Citizen Attitudes</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
28-7	<b>Factors that Affect Chances of Getting Substantive Representation of Women</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	28-100	<b>Roundtable: Gender and Elections: Looking Back to 2008, Looking Forward to 2010 and 2012</b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
28-8	<b>Substantive Representation II: Women's Issues</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	28-101	<b>Roundtable: The Meaning and Measurement of Women's Interests (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-108)</b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
28-9	<b>Substantive Representation I: Getting to Gender Equality Policies</b> Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	28-200	<b>Poster Session: Gender and Politics</b> Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
28-10	<b>Political Experience and the Social Construction of Gender</b> Burnham 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	Sect. 29	<b>Race, Class, and Ethnicity</b> Ismail White, <i>Ohio State University</i>
28-11	<b>Impact of Religion and Culture on Social Construction of Gender</b> Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	29-1	<b>Issues in Race and Ethnic Politics</b> LaSalle 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
		29-2	<b>The Origins and Consequences of Inter-Group Attitudes</b> Wabash, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
		29-3	<b>Understanding the Consequences of Racial and Ethnic Identity</b> Cresthill, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am

29-4	<b>Construction and Maintenance of Racial Identity</b> Welliam 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	30-2	<b>Rhetoric and Responsibility in Athenian Democracy</b> Price, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
29-5	<b>Political Meaning of Racial Identity</b> Monroe 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	30-3	<b>War, Empire and the Stranger</b> Clark 9, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
29-6	<b>Race and the 2008 Campaign</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	30-4	<b>Politics and Law in Ancient Thought</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
29-7	<b>Race and Political Socialization</b> Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	30-5	<b>Virtue, Nobility, and Passion among the Greeks</b> Monroe 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
29-8	<b>African American Political Participation</b> Logan, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	30-6	<b>Issues in Aristotle</b> Clark 9, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
29-9	<b>Understanding Racial and Ethnic Political Participation</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	30-7	<b>Duty, Care and Corruption in Political Life</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
29-10	<b>Racial and Ethnic Politics at the State and Local Level</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	Sect. 31	<b>Foundations of Political Theory: Pre- and Early Modern</b> Daniel Brunstetter, <i>University of California, Irvine</i>
29-11	<b>Race and American Political Development</b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	31-1	<b>Deception and Its Modes in the History of Political Thought</b> Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 pm
29-12	<b>The Intersections of Race, Class, and Gender</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	31-2	<b>Images of Rome in Modernity</b> Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
29-13	<b>Race, Ethnicity, and Political Campaigns</b> Chicago, 5th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	31-3	<b>Nietzsche, Rousseau, and Modern Horizons</b> Cresthill, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
29-14	<b>Understanding Latino Political Participation</b> Salon 12, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	31-4	<b>Machiavelli on Politics</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
29-15	<b>The Political Psychology of Race, Ethnicity and Class</b> Wabash, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	31-5	<b>Montesquieu's Contributions to Liberal Thought</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
29-16	<b>Race and Health Outcomes</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	31-6	<b>Republicanism, Federalism, and Anti-Federalism in Early American Thought</b> Cresthill, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
29-17	<b>Inequality and Public Policy</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	31-7	<b>Rousseau in Society</b> Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
29-18	<b>Race, Ethnicity and Public Opinion</b> Crystal, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	31-8	<b>English Politics in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
29-19	<b>Racial and Ethnic Group Conflict</b> Monroe 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	31-9	<b>Revisiting Montesquieu</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
29-20	<b>Media Coverage of Race, Ethnicity, and Class</b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	31-10	<b>Revolution, Religion, and Self-Government</b> Monroe 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
29-21	<b>Race, Ethnicity and Political Theory</b> Monroe 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	31-11	<b>History and Memory in Machiavelli, Rousseau, and Kant</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
29-22	<b>Race, Ethnicity and Political Representation</b> Bumham 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	31-12	<b>Exploring John Locke</b> Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
29-23	<b>Race and the 2008 Election (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-11)</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	31-13	<b>Women and Society</b> Cresthill, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
29-24	<b>Race and Political Attitudes (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-21)</b> Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	31-14	<b>Visions of the Other in Modernity</b> Cresthill, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
29-100	<b>Roundtable: Eric McDaniel's "Politics in the Pews" (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-110)</b> Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	31-15	<b>Religion and Politics: St Paul, Aquinas, Dante, and Calvin</b> LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
29-200	<b>Poster Session: Topics in Racial, Ethnic and Class Politics</b> Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	31-16	<b>Stepping Outside the Canon: Montaigne, Burke and Guizot on Politics</b> Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
Sect. 30	<b>Foundations of Political Theory: Ancient</b> John Zumbrennen, <i>University of Wisconsin</i>		
30-1	<b>Issues in Plato</b> Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm		

- 31-17 **Leadership and Nationalism in Political Theory**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 31-18 **Strauss and Hobbes (Co-sponsored with Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-19)**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 31-19 **Rawls and Kant (Co-sponsored with Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-21)**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- Sect. 32 Liberalism and Democratic Theory**
- 32-1 **Teena Gabrielson, *University of Wyoming***  
**Liberal Critics?**  
Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 32-2 **Democracy and the Working Class**  
Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 32-3 **The American Constitution**  
Clark 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 32-4 **Citizenship: Inclusion and Exclusion**  
Cresthill, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 32-5 **Citizenship: Space, Time, and Bodies**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 32-6 **Reflections on Rawls**  
Montrose 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 32-7 **Democratic Politics in Literature and Popular Culture**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 32-8 **Toqueville's America**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 32-9 **Liberalism, Secularism, and Religion**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 32-10 **Democratic Legitimacy**  
Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 32-11 **Civic Republicanism in Modern Contexts**  
Montrose 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 32-12 **Democracy and Transnationalism**  
Mechanics Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 32-13 **Deliberative Democracy**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 32-14 **Political Arithmetic**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 32-15 **Politics of Recognition**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 32-16 **Pragmatism, Skepticism, and Democratic Individualism**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 32-17 **Theorists of Liberalism and Democracy**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 32-18 **Democracy and Agonism**  
LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 32-19 **Democratic Theory (Co-sponsored with Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-13)**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 32-20 **Liberalism and its Limits (Co-sponsored with Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-14)**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 32-100 **Roundtable: Kant and the Limits of Autonomy (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see I-104)**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- Sect. 33 Contemporary Political Theory**
- 33-1 **Robert Taylor, *University of California, Davis***  
**Republicanism, Commercialism, and the Economic Imperative**  
Cresthill, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 33-2 **Re-thinking Transitional Justice: Contributions to a Political Theory for Non-Ideal Circumstances**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 33-3 **The Others and Ourselves**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 33-4 **Political Authority Without Consent**  
Montrose 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 33-5 **Arendt: Agency, Imagination, Love**  
Clark 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 33-6 **Arendt: Resistance and Reconciliation**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 33-7 **Berlin and Pluralism**  
Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 33-8 **Biopolitics: Reproduction and the Family**  
Mechanics Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 33-9 **Biopolitics: The Evolution of Altruism and Dignity**  
Montrose 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 33-10 **Butler and Ranciere**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 33-11 **Habermas and Hegel**  
Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 33-12 **Marxism and the Critique of Capitalism**  
Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 33-13 **Democratic Theory (Co-sponsored with Liberalism and Democratic Theory, see 32-19)**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 33-14 **Liberalism and its Limits (Co-sponsored with Liberalism and Democratic Theory, see 32-20)**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 33-15 **Foucault**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 33-16 **Global Justice: War, International Law, and Republicanism**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 33-17 **Global Justice: Human Rights, Group Rights, and NGOs**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 33-18 **Global Justice: Cosmopolitanism and Trade**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 33-19 **Strauss and Hobbes (Co-sponsored with Foundations of Political Theory: Pre- and Early Modern, see 31-18)**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 33-20 **Nietzsche**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 33-21 **Rawls and Kant (Co-sponsored with Foundations of Political Theory: Pre- and Early Modern, see 31-19)**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 33-22 **Rawls**  
Burbank 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am

- 33-23 **Schmitt**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 33-24 **Political Engagement: Leadership, Rhetoric, and Resistance**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 33-25 **Vive la France!**  
Burnham 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 33-26 **Heidegger, Levinas, and Environmentalism**  
Harvard, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 33-27 **Religion and Politics**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 33-100 **Roundtable: How Should We Assess the Internet's Impact on Contemporary Democracy? (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-107, and Information Technology and Politics, see 37-100)**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 34 **Political Philosophy: Approaches and Themes**  
*Fonna Forman-Barzilai, University of California, San Diego*
- 34-1 **Machiavelli**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 34-2 **Politics, Religion, Evolution in 19th Century America**  
Burnham 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 34-3 **Love and Family**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 34-4 **Deliberation in the World**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 34-5 **International Political Thought in Historical Context**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 34-6 **Nietzsche**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 34-7 **Choice**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 34-8 **Rights, Dignity, Human, Animal**  
Montrose 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 34-9 **Constitutions and Constitutionalism**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 34-10 **Republicanism**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 34-11 **Tyranny and Authority**  
Burnham 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 34-12 **Economy and Culture**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 34-13 **Conflict, Commensurability, and the Good**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 34-14 **Religion and State**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 34-15 **After Marx**  
Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 34-16 **Strauss and Hobbes**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 34-17 **Cosmopolitanism and Care**  
Clark 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 34-18 **Exiles and their Thought**  
Burnham 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 34-19 **Past and Future**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 34-20 **Against Enlightenment**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 34-100 **Roundtable: Ryan Patrick Hanley's Adam Smith and the Character of Virtue**  
Burnham 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 35 **Formal Modeling**  
*Kristin Kanthak, University of Plattsburgh*
- 35-1 **New Applications for Formal Models**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 35-2 **New Reflections on Voters and Voting**  
Burnham 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 35-3 **Collective Decisions in Legislative Institutions**  
Salon 3, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 35-4 **Strategically Bad Policies**  
LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 35-5 **Uncertainty and Information**  
Salon 5, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 35-6 **Bargaining Models**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 35-7 **Advances in Spatial Modeling**  
Clark 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 35-8 **The Politics of Economic Decision-Making**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 35-9 **Strategic Openness: Models of Governmental Repression**  
Salon 8, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 35-10 **Security and Domestic Decision-Making**  
Clark 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 35-11 **Modeling Elections**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 35-12 **Rethinking Non-Participation in Elections**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 35-13 **Transparency and Delegation**  
Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 35-14 **Parties and Governing**  
Salon 7, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 35-15 **Models of Coalitions and Uncertainty**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 35-16 **Models of Identity**  
Salon 6, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 35-17 **Formal Models of Conflict (Co-sponsored with Conflict Processes, see 17-34)**  
Wabash, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 35-18 **Rationality Meets Political Psychology (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-6)**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 35-19 **Frontiers in Models of Executive Politics (Co-sponsored with Presidency and Executive Politics, see 39-13)**  
Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 35-200 **Poster Session: Formal Models**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am



<b>Sect. 36</b>	<b>Methodology</b>	<b>37-2</b>	<b>Internet and Social Capital</b>
	David A.M. Peterson, <i>Iowa State University</i>		Millennium Plaza, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
<b>36-1</b>	<b>Estimating Models of Formation and Duration</b>	<b>37-3</b>	<b>E-government: What's Driving Internet Use by City Hall?</b>
	Clark 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am		Montrose 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
<b>36-2</b>	<b>Statistical Models of Strategic Interaction</b>	<b>37-4</b>	<b>Online Information and Political Campaigns: Candidate and Issue Websites</b>
	Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am		Salon 5, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
<b>36-3</b>	<b>Social Networks and Legislative Behavior: A Comparative Look</b>	<b>37-5</b>	<b>Accidentally Mobilized: Social Networking, YouTube, Humor, and Participation</b>
	Webash, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm		LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
<b>36-4</b>	<b>Measuring Europe</b>	<b>37-6</b>	<b>Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective</b>
	Wilson, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm		Clark 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
<b>36-5</b>	<b>Measuring Text and Rhetoric</b>	<b>37-7</b>	<b>Congress, Communication, and New Media</b>
	Salon 2, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm		Webash, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
<b>36-6</b>	<b>Measuring Ideology/Ideal Points in More than One Institution</b>	<b>37-8</b>	<b>Free Markets and Information Technology Communication: Costs and Benefits</b>
	LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am		Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
<b>36-7</b>	<b>Measuring and Testing Theories of Institutions</b>	<b>37-9</b>	<b>New Media, Old Media, Online Engagement, Offline Engagement</b>
	Chicago, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am		Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
<b>36-8</b>	<b>Advances in Experimental Techniques</b>	<b>37-100</b>	<b>Roundtable: How Should We Assess the Internet's Impact on Contemporary Democracy? (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-107, and Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-100)</b>
	Webash, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm		Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
<b>36-9</b>	<b>Causality/Matching</b>	<b>37-200</b>	<b>Poster Session: Internet and Technology</b>
	Chicago, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm		Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
<b>36-10</b>	<b>Methods for Survey Design and Analysis</b>		
	Salon 2, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	<b>Sect. 38</b>	<b>Political Parties and Interest Groups</b>
<b>36-11</b>	<b>So You Have Some Results: Methods for Getting the Most Out of Your Results</b>		David Damore, <i>University of Nevada, Las Vegas</i>
	Indiana, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	<b>38-1</b>	<b>European Party Politics</b>
<b>36-12</b>	<b>Qualitative Methods</b>		Montrose 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
	Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	<b>38-2</b>	<b>Interest Group Coalitions and Networks</b>
<b>36-13</b>	<b>Applied Bayesian Methods</b>		Salon 6, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
	Chicago, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	<b>38-3</b>	<b>Interest Groups Lobbying Strategies</b>
<b>36-14</b>	<b>Bayesian Methods</b>		Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
	Crystal, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	<b>38-4</b>	<b>Interest Group Media Strategies</b>
<b>36-15</b>	<b>Empirical Methods for Testing Strategic Models</b>		Buckingham, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
	Crystal, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	<b>38-5</b>	<b>Interest Groups and Parties in the Electoral Arena</b>
<b>36-16</b>	<b>Measurement in Comparative and International Politics</b>		Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
	Salon 7, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	<b>38-6</b>	<b>Historical Development of Political Parties in the United States</b>
<b>36-17</b>	<b>Design and Selection in Case Studies</b>		Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
	Salon 4, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	<b>38-7</b>	<b>Party Images and Party Identification in the United States</b>
<b>36-18</b>	<b>Measurement</b>		Salon 1, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
	Huecock Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	<b>38-8</b>	<b>Party Development in Latin America</b>
<b>36-19</b>	<b>Models of Dynamic Processes</b>		Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
	Salon 3, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	<b>38-9</b>	<b>Parties and Legislative Behavior</b>
<b>36-20</b>	<b>Advances in Political Geography and Spatial Analysis (Co-sponsored with Political Geography, see 52-2)</b>		Congress, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
	Salon 12, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	<b>38-200</b>	<b>Poster Session: Political Parties and Interest Groups</b>
<b>36-200</b>	<b>Poster Session: Methodology</b>		Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
	Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm		
<b>Sect. 37</b>	<b>Information Technology and Politics</b>		
	Caroline Tolbert, <i>University of Iowa</i>		
<b>37-1</b>	<b>The Effect of E-government on Public Policy: Education, Disasters and Corruption</b>		
	LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am		

- Sect. 39 Presidency and Executive Politics**  
**David Lewis, Vanderbilt University**
- 39-1 Presidents and Unilateral Policymaking**  
 Clark 9, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 39-2 Competing Roles of the President as Party and National Leader**  
 Salon 2, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 39-3 Politics of Presidential Signing Statements**  
 Montrose 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 39-4 The New Politics of Presidential Appointments (Co-sponsored with Public Administration, see 50-28)**  
 Crystal, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 39-5 Presidential Engagement with the Mass Public: Leading or Following?**  
 Monrose 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 39-6 Public Appeals and Presidential Legislative Strategies**  
 Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 39-7 Presidential Power in Political Time**  
 Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 39-8 Campaigning to Governing**  
 Salon 1, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 39-9 Development and Management of the Institutional Presidency**  
 Salon 12, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 39-10 Presidential Influence in Congress**  
 Salon 9, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 39-11 Executives and Distributive Politics: From Grants to Disaster Relief**  
 Buckingham, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 39-12 Presidents, Parties, and Spoils**  
 LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 39-13 Frontiers in Models of Executive Politics (Co-sponsored with Formal Modeling, see 35-19)**  
 Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 39-14 Veto Politics**  
 Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 39-15 Presidential Mandates**  
 Salon 10, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 39-16 Military and Foreign Policy Across Presidencies**  
 Buckingham, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 39-17 Personal Choices with Lasting Consequences for the Presidency**  
 Salon 1, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 39-18 Executive Power and the Constitution**  
 Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 39-19 New Research in Presidential Rhetoric**  
 Clark 3, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 39-20 Measures and Methods for New and Old Questions in Presidency Research**  
 Spree Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 39-21 Congress and the President: The Electoral Context (Co-sponsored with Legislative Politics: Campaigns and Elections, see 41-7)**  
 LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- Sect. 40 Legislative Politics: Institutions**  
**Nate Monroe, University of California, Merced**
- 40-1 Party and Procedure in Congress**  
 Salon 5, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 40-2 Amendments in Congress**  
 Chicago, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 40-3 Bargaining and Partisanship Across Chambers**  
 Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 40-4 Implications of Bicameralism**  
 Great Park Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 40-5 Estimating and Using Legislative Ideal Points**  
 Salon 7, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 40-6 Responsiveness and Representation in Congress and the States**  
 Crystal, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 40-7 Intra-Party Change and Agenda Politics in Congress**  
 Salon 7, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 40-8 Career Paths Into and Out of Legislatures**  
 Clark 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 40-9 The Politics of Congressional Spending I**  
 Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 40-10 The Politics of Congressional Spending II**  
 LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 40-11 Polarization in Congress I**  
 Salon 8, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 40-12 Polarization in Congress II**  
 Montrose 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 40-13 Congressional Networks**  
 Salon 7, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 40-14 Strategic Use of Congressional Procedure**  
 Clark 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 40-15 Legislative and Extra-Legislative Participation**  
 LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 40-16 Party Effects in Congress**  
 Salon 7, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 40-17 Bargaining Between Presidents and Legislatures**  
 Clark 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 40-18 Congress and the Supreme Court**  
 Kimball, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 40-19 Institutional Formation and Change in Congress**  
 Clark 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 40-20 Dimensionality in Legislative Voting**  
 LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 40-21 The Politics of Legislative Committee Assignments**  
 Salon 3, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 40-22 Campaign Contributions and Legislative Decision Making**  
 Salon 1, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 40-23 Legislative Parties in Comparative Perspective**  
 Madison, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 40-24 Consequences of Divided Government**  
 Kimball, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm

40-25	<b>Inequality and Minority Representation in Congress</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	42-5	<b>Judicial Careers</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
40-26	<b>Constituents and Legislative Behavior</b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	42-6	<b>Crime, Punishment, and Politics</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
40-27	<b>Civility and Integrity in Congress</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	42-7	<b>The Social Impact of Court Decisions</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
40-28	<b>Determinants of Legislative Vote Choice</b> Indiana, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	42-8	<b>Innovations in the Study of Opinion Content</b> Grant Park, Parked, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
40-29	<b>Understanding Congressional Delegation</b> Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	42-9	<b>Litigants and Amici</b> Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
40-100	<b>Roundtable: Nancy Pelosi: Power, Performance, and Impact</b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 11:25 am	42-10	<b>Money and Parties in Judicial Campaigns</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
40-200	<b>Poster Session: Legislative Institutions</b> Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	42-11	<b>Selection of State Judges</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
Sect. 41	<b>Legislative Politics: Campaigns and Elections</b> <i>Jamie Carson, University of Georgia</i>	42-12	<b>Linkages between Courts and Public Opinion</b> Clark 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
41-1	<b>Comparing Congressional Elections</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	42-13	<b>Public Perceptions of Courts</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
41-2	<b>Senate Elections</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	42-14	<b>The Advice and Consent of the Senate</b> Salon 7, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
41-3	<b>Congress: The Electronic Connection</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	42-15	<b>The Politics of Federal Judicial Appointments</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
41-4	<b>Congressional Campaigns</b> Madison, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	42-16	<b>Governments in the Courts</b> Salon 5, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
41-5	<b>Congressional Scandals and Departures</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	42-17	<b>Explaining Judicial Power</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
41-6	<b>Candidates and Competition in Congressional Elections</b> Wilson, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	42-18	<b>Comparative Judicial Politics</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
41-7	<b>Congress and the President: The Electoral Context (Co-sponsored with Presidency and Executive Politics, see 39-21)</b> LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	42-19	<b>Judicial Review</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
41-8	<b>Methodological Innovation in the Study of Congress and Representation</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm	42-20	<b>Federal Appeals Courts</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
41-9	<b>Congressional Districts and Redistricting</b> Salon 1, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm	42-21	<b>Disensus on the Bench</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
41-10	<b>Legislative Elections in Europe (Co-sponsored with European Politics, see 7-26)</b> Salon 4, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am	42-22	<b>Changes in Judicial Institutions</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
41-11	<b>Congressional Participation and Performance</b> Burnham 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	42-23	<b>Diversity on the Bench</b> Salon 9, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
Sect. 42	<b>Judicial Politics</b> <i>Tom Hansford, University of California, Merced</i>	42-24	<b>Congress and the Supreme Court</b> Clark 10, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
42-1	<b>Preferences, Constraints, and Judicial Decision Making</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	42-25	<b>Courts in a System of Separated Powers</b> Crystal, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
42-2	<b>Courts in the Political Environment</b> Salon 3, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	42-26	<b>Judicial Independence</b> Salon 1, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
42-3	<b>Media Coverage of Courts</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am	42-27	<b>State Courts</b> Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
42-4	<b>The Federal Judicial Agenda</b> Clark 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	42-28	<b>State Courts and the "Electoral Connection"</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
		42-29	<b>Trial Courts</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
		42-30	<b>Precedent and the Implications of Stare Decisis</b> Salon 12, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
		42-31	<b>The Opinion Writing Process</b> Webash, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
		42-32	<b>Strategic Behavior and Coalition Formation on Collegial Courts</b> LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
		42-33	<b>Determinants of Judicial Decision Making</b> Kimball, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am

42-100	<b>Roundtable: The Obama Presidency and the Politics of Federal Judicial Selection</b> Clark 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	44-3	<b>Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics I (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-18)</b> Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
42-101	<b>Roundtable: James L. Gibson and Gregory A. Caldera's "Citizens, Courts, and Confirmations: Positivity Theory and the Judgments of the American People" (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-105)</b> Adams, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	44-4	<b>Comparative Law: Legal Institutions in National Settings</b> Montrose 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
Sect. 43	<b>Law and Jurisprudence</b>	44-5	<b>Making International Law: Processes and Actors behind the Formation of Treaties and Custom</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
43-1	<b>Thinking (and Theorizing) About Judicial Review</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	44-6	<b>International Law in National Settings: Local Institutions, Actors, and Traditions</b> Burnham 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
43-2	<b>Federalism and the Courts</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	44-7	<b>Human Rights: The National, Regional and International Legal Orders</b> Logan, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
43-3	<b>The Bill of Rights</b> Bunkum 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am	44-8	<b>International Courts and Politics</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
43-4	<b>Courts and Social Change</b> Clark 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm	44-9	<b>The Politics of International Criminal Law</b> Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
43-5	<b>Law and Courts in Comparative Perspective</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am	Sect. 45	<b>State and Intergovernmental Politics</b>
43-6	<b>Constitutional Theory, Constitutional Politics</b> LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am	45-1	<b>Stacy Gordon, University of Nevada, Reno</b>
43-7	<b>On Originalism</b> Montrose 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	45-2	<b>State Level Elections</b> Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
43-8	<b>Courts, Constitutions, and Rights Talk</b> Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm	45-3	<b>Parties and Partisanship in the States</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
43-9	<b>Courts, the Public, and Accountability</b> Montrose 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm	45-4	<b>Explaining Health Care Policy in the States</b> LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
43-10	<b>Law and Jurisprudence</b> Dearborn 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm	45-5	<b>Controversial Health Policies in the States</b> Free, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
43-11	<b>Constitutional Conflict and Collaboration</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am	45-6	<b>Political and Policy Effects of Direct Democracy</b> Salon 6, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
43-12	<b>Judicial Impact</b> Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm	45-7	<b>Causes and Effects of State Fiscal Policies</b> Marshfield, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
43-100	<b>Roundtable: Helen Knowles's The Tie Goes to Freedom: Justice Anthony M. Kennedy on Liberty</b> Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am	45-8	<b>Interactions Between the Federal Government and the States</b> Salon 1, 1st floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
43-101	<b>Roundtable: Barry Friedman, The Will of the People: How Public Opinion Has Influenced the Supreme Court and Shaped the Meaning of the Constitution</b> Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm	45-9	<b>Legislators and Constituents in the States</b> Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
Sect. 44	<b>International and Comparative Law</b>	45-10	<b>Minority Groups in the States</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
44-1	<b>Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics II (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-20)</b> Ashland, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am	45-11	<b>State Budgeting</b> Salon 10, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
44-2	<b>Law and Regional Institutions in Europe and Asia</b> Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm	45-12	<b>Gubernatorial Decision Making</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
		45-13	<b>Interest Groups in the States</b> Salon 2, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
		45-14	<b>State Level Effects of Immigration</b> Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
		45-15	<b>The Political Activities of Governors</b> LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
		45-16	<b>State Responses to Federal Policy Making</b> Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
		45-17	<b>State Bureaucracies: Responsiveness and Accountability</b> Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
			<b>Policy Innovation in the States</b> Buckingham, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm

- 45-18 State Policy Diffusion**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 45-19 Local Government Structures and Policy**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 45-200 Poster Session: State and Intergovernmental Politics**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- Sect. 46 Urban and Local Politics**  
*Jessica Trounstein, University of California, Merced*
- 46-1 Citizen Participation in Urban Governance**  
Madison, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 46-2 The Politics of Regenerating Urban Neighborhoods**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 46-3 Factors Affecting Local Policy Making and Service Provision**  
Salon 6, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 46-4 Politics of Policy Adoption**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 46-5 Race, Ethnicity, and Class in City Politics**  
Salon 2, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 46-6 Local Economic Development Decisions**  
Kimball, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 46-7 Drawing on Social Capital in City Governance**  
Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 46-8 Determinants of Local Fiscal Patterns**  
LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 46-9 Local Elections and Representation**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 46-10 Nonprofit Organizations and City Politics**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 46-11 Understanding the Causes and Consequences of Fragmentation**  
Price, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 46-12 Local Policy Provision Through Private Actors**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 46-13 City Immigration Politics**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 46-14 Local Politics of Education**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 46-15 New Urban Theoretical Perspectives**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 46-16 Bureaucratic Organization, Access, and Performance**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 46-17 Accountability and Public Opinion in Cities**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 46-18 Local Governments as Environmental Entrepreneurs**  
Salon 8, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 46-19 Political Representation in American Cities (Co-sponsored with Program Co-chairs, see 1-2)**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 46-200 Poster Session: Urban and Local Politics**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- Sect. 47 Public Policy**  
*Alisa Hicklin, University of Oklahoma*
- 47-1 New(er) Methodologies in the Study of Public Policy**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 47-2 Charter Schools: The Future of Education?**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 47-3 Infrastructure and Emergency Management**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 47-4 Criminal Justice Policy**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 47-5 Drug and Tobacco Policy**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 47-6 Policy Diffusion**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 47-7 Attention, Oversight, and Intergovernmental Relations**  
Deaeborn 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 47-8 Policy Agendas in Europe and North America**  
Salon 5, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 47-9 Use of Information in Decision Making**  
Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 47-10 Immigration Policy**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 47-11 Welfare Policy**  
Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 47-12 Law and Public Policy**  
Ashland, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 47-13 Advancing Theories of the Policy Process**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 47-14 Environmental Policy (Co-sponsored with Environmental Politics and Policy, see 49-16)**  
Madison, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 47-15 Financial Issues in Higher Education**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 47-16 Risk and Cultural Theory (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-29)**  
Salon 7, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 47-17 Student Access and Success in Higher Education**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 47-18 Policy Learning**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 47-19 Race and Public Policy**  
Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 47-20 Marriage, Children, and Public Policy**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 47-21 Policy Issues in Asia**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 47-22 Health Policy and At-risk Populations**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 47-23 Improving Educational Outcomes**  
Salon 2, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 47-24 Implementation in Education Policy**  
Spre Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 47-25 Health Policy and Children**  
Sandburg 6, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am

- 47-26 **The Debate over Health Care Reform**  
Wilson, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 47-27 **Neighborhoods, Communities, and Cities**  
LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 47-28 **Economic Policy**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 47-29 **Governance Issues in Public Policy**  
Kimball, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 47-30 **Inclusion, Exclusion, and Regulation in Public Education**  
Harvard, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 47-31 **Regulatory Policy**  
Montrose 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 47-32 **Federalism and State Policy Issues**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 47-33 **Collaboration, Citizen Participation, and Collective Action**  
Burnham 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 47-200 **Poster Session: Public Policy**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- Sect. 48 Economic Policy**  
*Michelle Dion, McMaster University*
- 48-1 **The Politics of Economic Policy-Making in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-36)**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 48-2 **Causes and Consequences of Economic Crisis in the U.S.**  
Salon 8, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 48-3 **Economic Policy-making and Policy Impacts in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-34)**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 48-4 **Comparative Lessons from Sub-national Policy Innovations**  
Clark 7, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 48-5 **Policy Responses to Economic Crisis in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-35)**  
Grant Park Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 48-200 **Poster Session: Political Institutions in Comparative Politics (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-200)**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- Sect. 49 Environmental Politics and Policy**  
*Carol Silva, University of Oklahoma*
- 49-1 **Capacity Building for Environmental Policy Making, Innovation and Learning**  
Sandburg 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 49-2 **Regulatory Politics and Environmental Policy**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 49-3 **Environmental Justice**  
Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 49-4 **Local Policy and Decision Making in Environmental Policy**  
Salon 8, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 49-5 **The Role of Science and Scientists in Environmental Policy Making**  
Harvard, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 49-6 **Values, Beliefs, and Environmentalism**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 49-7 **Public Opinion and the Environment**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 49-8 **International Cooperation and Agreements in Environmental Policymaking**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 49-9 **Citizen and Stakeholder Participation in Environmental Policy Making**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 49-10 **Investing in the Environment**  
Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 49-11 **Energy Policy and Politics**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 49-12 **The Environment: Conflict and Intervention**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 49-13 **Environmental Policy Making across and between Governmental Levels**  
Clark 9, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 49-14 **Environment and Economy: Sustainable Development and Growth**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 49-15 **Managing Common Pool Resources**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 49-16 **Environmental Policy (Co-sponsored with Public Policy, see 47-14)**  
Madison, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- Sect. 50 Public Administration**  
*David Nixon, University of Hawaii*
- 50-1 **Privatization in Practice**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 50-2 **Bureaucratic Culture**  
Clark 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 50-3 **Bureaucratic Turnover**  
Clark 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 50-4 **Bureaucracy's Relations with the Public**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Tuesday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 50-5 **Administration of Local Government**  
LaSalle 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 50-6 **E-Government**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 50-7 **Bureaucratic Leadership Transition and Agency Performance**  
Salon 1, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 50-8 **Bureaucratic Networks**  
Price, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 50-9 **Representative Bureaucracy**  
Burnham 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 50-10 **Privatization of Public Services**  
LaSalle 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 50-11 **Public Service Motivation**  
Salon 6, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am

- 50-12 **Surveying Bureaucrats about Their Motivations**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 50-13 **Surveying Bureaucrats about Agency Performance**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 50-14 **Public Agency Creation**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 50-15 **Agency Problems**  
Clark 5, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 50-16 **Administrative Crisis Response**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 50-17 **Disaster Management**  
Logan, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 50-18 **Governance Theory**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 50-19 **State Financial Management**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 50-20 **Public Opinion About Bureaucrats**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 50-21 **Pay 4 Performance**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 50-22 **Non-Profit Management**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 50-23 **Political Oversight of Bureaucracy**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 50-24 **Linking Governance, Policy, and Public Procurement: Theory, Issues and Cases**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 50-25 **University Governance and Administration**  
Salon 10, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 50-26 **Measurement and Methods for Studying Bureaucracy**  
Spae Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 50-27 **Fiscal Issues in Local Government**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 50-28 **The New Politics of Presidential Appointments (Co-sponsored with Presidency and Executive Politics, see 39-4)**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 50-100 **Roundtable: Public Management in Developing and Transition Countries**  
Cresthill, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 50-200 **Poster Session: Public Administration**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- Sect. 51** **Politics and History**  
**Robert Mickey, University of Michigan**
- 51-1 **Bureaucrats, Firms, and the Development of Fiscal States**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 51-2 **Sexuality, Gender, and American National Politics**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 51-3 **U.S. Policy Development in the 20th Century**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 51-4 **The Obama Presidency in Historical Perspective**  
Montrose 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 51-5 **Partisanship and Party Politics Since the 19th Century**  
Crystal, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 51-6 **Parchment and American Political Development**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 51-7 **The Internationalization of Domestic Politics in Comparative Perspective**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 51-8 **Slavery, Secession, Imperialism, and Cold War: Consequences for American National Institutions**  
Montrose 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 51-9 **Conservatism and Conceptions of the National Interest in American Political Thought**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- Sect. 52** **Political Geography**  
**David Darmstad, University of South Carolina**
- 52-1 **Topics in Political Geography**  
Congress, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 52-2 **Advances in Political Geography and Spatial Analysis (Co-sponsored with Methodology, see 36-20)**  
Salon 12, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 52-3 **Spatial Methods and Models**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 52-4 **The Political Geography of Voting Behavior in the United States**  
Price, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 52-5 **Political Geography in Comparative Perspective**  
Clark 10, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 52-6 **Urban Politics and Political Geography**  
Salon 5, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- Sect. 53** **Political Sociology and Culture**  
**Florence Faucher-King, Vanderbilt University**
- 53-1 **Political Cultures**  
Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 53-2 **Individualism (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-26)**  
Montrose 5, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 53-3 **Mobilization and Civil Society**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 53-4 **Attitudes to Social and Welfare Policies**  
Sandburg 8, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 53-5 **Nation Building and Nationalism**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- Sect. 54** **Politics and Religion**  
**David Campbell, University of Notre Dame**
- 54-1 **Theories of Islam**  
Cresthill, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 54-2 **Secularism Around the World**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 54-3 **Religion and Geopolitics**  
LaSalle 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm

- 54-4 Faith-Based Services**  
Price, 5th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 54-5 Religion, Tolerance, and Trust**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 54-6 Political Behavior of Religious Traditions**  
Saloon 3, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- 54-7 The Politics of Conservative Protestantism**  
Saloon 2, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 54-8 Clergy and Politics**  
Madison, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 54-9 Religion and Political Activism**  
Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 54-10 Religion in American Elections, Past and Present**  
Wabash, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 54-11 Evangelicals in the U.S. and Abroad**  
Saloon 3, 3rd floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 54-12 Theoretical Conceptions of Religion**  
LaSalle 1, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 54-13 Religion and the Public Square**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 54-14 Politics and the Holy Writ in Medieval Islamic and Jewish Philosophy**  
Sandburg 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 54-15 Islam, Identity, and Democracy**  
Price, 5th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 54-16 Religion in Non-Democratic States**  
Moonrose 5, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 54-17 Political Implications of Religious Beliefs**  
Clark 7, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 54-18 Religious Pluralism**  
Melinah Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 54-19 Religion and Politics in Turkey**  
Harvard, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 54-200 Poster Session: Religion and Politics**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- Secl. 55 Political Anthropology**  
Larry Nespar, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*
- 55-1 Topics in Political Anthropology**  
Harvard, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- Secl. 56 Teaching Political Science**  
Kerstin Hamann, *University of Central Florida*  
Bruce Wilson, *University of Central Florida*
- 56-1 Teaching Political Science in an Interdisciplinary Context**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am
- 56-2 Simulating the U.S. Supreme Court as a Teaching Tool**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 56-3 Teaching and Learning in an International Context**  
Indiana, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- 56-4 Teaching with Technology: Opportunities and Risks**  
Blancock Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 56-5 Politics, Power, and Diversity in the Classroom**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 56-6 Learning through Simulations**  
Burnham 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- 56-7 Experiential Learning and Student Engagement**  
LaSalle 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 56-8 Experiential Learning: Opportunities and Challenges**  
Salon 9, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 56-9 Approaches to Undergraduate Research**  
Millennium Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- 56-10 Engaging Students through Teaching with Technology**  
Buckingham, 5th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 56-11 Active Learning across the Political Science Curriculum**  
Sandburg 7, 7th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am
- 56-100 Roundtable: Interdisciplinary Approaches to Teaching Politics: Lessons from the Interdisciplinary Inquiry and Teaching Fellowship Program**  
Salon 2, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 56-101 Roundtable: Preparing Generation Y to Be Stewards of Place**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 56-102 Roundtable: Teaching in a Contested Space**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- Secl. 57 Undergraduate Research**  
Richard Wilmer, *Creighton University*
- 57-200 Poster Session: American Politics I**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 57-201 Poster Session: American Politics II**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 57-202 Poster Session: American Politics III**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 57-203 Poster Session: American Politics IV**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 57-204 Poster Session: American Politics V**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 57-205 Poster Session: American Politics VI**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 57-206 Poster Session: American Politics VII**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 57-207 Poster Session: Comparative Politics I**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 57-208 Poster Session: Comparative Politics II**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 57-209 Poster Session: Comparative Politics III**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 57-210 Poster Session: Comparative Politics IV**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 57-211 Poster Session: Comparative Politics V**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 57-212 Poster Session: International Relations I**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 57-213 Poster Session: International Relations II**  
Grand, 4th floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm



- 57-214 **Poster Session: International Relations III**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 57-215 **Poster Session: International Relations IV**  
Grand, 4th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- Sect. 58 **Midwest Women's Caucus**  
*Tracy Osborn, University of Iowa*
- 58-100 **Roundtable: Getting Grants and Funding for Research**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm
- 58-101 **Roundtable: Publishing Articles and Books in the Changing Digital Age**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 58-102 **Roundtable: Celebrating 30 Years of the Midwest Women's Caucus: A Discussion of Gender in the Discipline**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- Sect. 59 **Society for Greek Political Thought**  
*Carson Holloway, University of Nebraska, Omaha*
- 59-1 **The Philosophy of Poetry**  
Salon 4, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 59-2 **The Foundations of Justice**  
Monroe 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am
- Sect. 60 **Caucus for LGBT Political Science**  
*Jason Pierceson, University of Illinois, Springfield*
- 60-1 **Progress and Backlash on LGBT Rights**  
Salon 6, 3rd floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- 60-2 **Sexuality, Construction, and Representation**  
Sandburg 3, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 60-100 **Roundtable: Robert Bailey's Gay Politics, Urban Politics a Decade Later**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm
- Sect. 61 **Leadership and Politics**  
*Henther McDougall, Global Institute for Leadership & Civic Dev*
- 61-1 **Issues of Power, Authority, and Agency**  
Chicago, 5th floor, Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm
- 61-2 **Comparative Case Studies: Examining Leaders' Styles and Influence**  
Medinah Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm
- Sect. 62 **Caucus for New Political Science**  
*James Simmons, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh*
- 62-1 **Social Action**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am
- 62-200 **Poster Session: Gender and Deliberation**  
Grand, 4th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm
- Sect. 63 **Midwest Latino/a Caucus**  
*Jose D. Villalobos, University of Texas at El Paso*
- 63-1 **Latino/a Identity-Based Perceptions and Attitudes**  
Burnham 4, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 63-2 **Race, Ethnicity and Local Representation (Co-sponsored with Representation and Electoral Systems, see 24-13)**  
Hancock Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- Sect. 64 **Midwest Caucus for Public Administration**  
*Sean Nicholson-Crotty, University of Missouri*
- 64-100 **Roundtable: Understanding Regulatory Failure**  
Water Tower Parlor, 6th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm
- Sect. 65 **Politics, Literature, and Film**  
*Charles Rubin, Duquesne University*
- 65-1 **Race, Class and Gender**  
Dearborn 1, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am
- 65-2 **Hollywood's Election: Popular Culture, Gender, and the Election of Barack Obama**  
Salon 5, 3rd floor, Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm
- 65-3 **The Political Thought of Aristophanes**  
Dearborn 2, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am
- 65-4 **Reform and Revolution**  
Marshfield, 3rd floor, Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm
- 65-5 **Technology, Catastrophe and Nihilism**  
Clark 3, 7th floor, Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm
- 65-6 **The Darker Side of the State**  
Spire Parlor, 6th floor, Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am
- 65-7 **Educations' Sentimental and Social**  
Burnham 5, 7th floor, Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am
- 65-8 **The Ties that Bind—Or Not**  
Sandburg 4, 7th floor, Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm

# MPSA

Midwest Political Science Association

68<sup>th</sup> Annual National Conference

April 22-25, 2010

## Thursday, April 22 at 8:30 am

### I-1 Economic Perceptions and Elections (Co-sponsored with Voting Behavior, see 32-39)

Room Crystal on the 3rd floor, Thurs at 8:30 am

Chair Helmut Norpoth, *Sony Brook University*

helmut.norpoth@sunysb.edu

### Paper Untangling Economic Voting: The Formation of Economic Perceptions

We use novel survey instruments to elicit voters' perceptions of several economic variables. These instruments produce data consistent with theory that prudent voters should form economic perceptions reflective of the state of their community.

Stephen Anagnost, *Harvard University*

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Marc Meredith, *University of Pennsylvania*

mm20@seas.upenn.edu

Eric Christopher Snowberg, *California Institute of Technology*

snowberg@hss.caltech.edu

### Paper Kramer Revisited: Comparing the Effect of Economic Attitudes and the Real Economy on Vote Choice

In this essay we assess the extent to which engagement bias affects reported economic vote magnitudes.

Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*

raymond.duch@nuffield.ox.ac.uk

David A. Armstrong, *University of Oxford*

david.armstrong@politics.ox.ac.uk

### Paper A Mixed-Mover-Stayer Model for Analyzing the Individual Dynamics of Economic Voting in U.S. Presidential Elections

I apply a mixed-mover-stayer regression model to explore the dynamics of individual economic voting in U.S. presidential elections. This allows accounting for temporal dependence and observed and unobserved heterogeneity in vote switching patterns.

Gabriel Katz, *California Institute of Technology*

gabriel@hss.caltech.edu

### Paper Missremembering Politicians' Performance

Using panel studies, I show that citizens' memories of four-year economic performance bear little resemblance to reality. Instead, the economy at the end of presidents' terms shapes memories of the past.

Gabriel S. Lenz, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

gabe.lenz@gmail.com

### Paper New Wine in New Bottles: A Better Test of Prospective Economic Voting Theory Using Improved Data Measurement from the 2008 U.S. Election

This study fundamentally re-attacks prospective versus retrospective economic voting theories using newly-designed 2008 ANES survey questions on prospective economic evaluations executed. We offer an improved model of vote choice and turnout.

Joshua A. Tucker, *New York University*

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Kristin Grace Mitchell, *New York University*

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Marcos A. Morales, *New York University*

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Andrew Owen, *Princeton University*

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### Disc. Conor M. Dowling, Yale University

conor.dowling@yale.edu

Helmut Norpoth, *Sony Brook University*

helmut.norpoth@sunysb.edu

**2-5 Candidate Positions and Party Platforms**

Room Salon 8 on the 1st floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair **Martin Eloff, University of Essex**  
melf@essex.ac.uk**Paper The Ideological Cohesion of Political Parties: An Analysis of Parliamentary Speeches in Austria and Germany**

We estimate MPs' policy positions by studying the spread of positions inside parties derived from an analysis of parliamentary speeches of MPs in Germany and Austria. In a second step, we explain why MPs programmatically deviate from the party line

Hanna Bock, *University of Mannheim*  
hanna.boeck@manz.uni-mannheim.deMarc Debus, *University of Mannheim*

marc.debus@manz.uni-mannheim.de

Wolfgang C. Mueller, *University of Mannheim*

wolfgang.c.mueller@uni-mannheim.de

**Paper Vote, Seats, and Policy: Party Positioning and Policy Representation in Established Democracies**

We examine the effects of electoral systems and party positioning on policy representation in Western democracies.

Robin E. Best, *Leiden University*

rbest@fsw.leidenuniv.nl

Steve Bernard Lem, *Kutztown University*

sbleml@gmail.com

**Paper Do Voters Have a Choice? Major Party Positioning and the Two-Party Vote Share, 1950-2003**

This paper develops and tests the argument that voters are more likely to support major parties in two-party dominant systems when they stake out clear and distinct positions on a multitude of issues.

Robin E. Best, *Leiden University*

rbest@fsw.leidenuniv.nl

**Paper Using Computer-Assisted Content Analysis to Estimate the Policy Ideal Points of Members of Parliament and Cabinet Ministers in Australia, Canada, New Zealand, and the United Kingdom**

Computer-assisted content analysis is used to transform speeches made by MPs into multi-dimensional estimates of policy ideal points. These estimates are then used to elucidate the factional structure of major political parties in four nations.

William Craig Meddough, *Rice University*

meddough@rice.edu

Disc. **Martin Eloff, University of Essex**

melf@essex.ac.uk

**3-1 Ideologies, Parties, and Elections: Cross-Regional Perspectives**

Room Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair **Jason Seawright, Northwestern University**  
j-seawright@northwestern.edu**Paper Partisan Mobilization in Turkish Elections**

Using surveys for 2002 and 2007 general elections a simple multivariate model is used to evaluate the impact of mobilization efforts upon voters' party choices

Ali Carkoglu, *Sabanci University*

acarkoglu@sabanciuniv.edu

**Paper Neo-Berlin, Conservatives, Independents or Social Democrats? Evidence From Eastern and Central Europe**

This paper will provide a historical perspective on the generation of political and economic ideas in Eastern Europe and also analyze how those ideas are discussed and relayed to the population. Analyzed are new democracies in Eastern Europe.

Joseph M. Ellis, *University of Tennessee*

jellis27@utk.edu

Celia Ross Glennon, *University of Tennessee*

crglennon@utk.edu

**Paper Explaining the Electoral Success of Left Parties in an Ethnically Divided Society: The Non-Secular Foundations of the Left Parties in India**

This paper identifies mechanisms through which Left parties in India succeeded electorally by linking agrarian movements to ethnic and identity related issues. Evidence from archival and secondary sources supports this theory of Left party success.

Sreedevi Mupparthy, *Cornell University*

mvsreedev@gmail.com

Disc. **Jason Seawright, Northwestern University**

j-seawright@northwestern.edu

**4-11 Transitional Justice**

Room Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair **Byung-Jae Lee, University of Texas, Austin**

bjlee@mail.utexas.edu

**Paper Moving Toward Democracy in Morocco?**

This paper assesses the likelihood of Morocco transitioning from a constitutional monarchy to a representative democracy by discussing the political change resulting from the Equity and Reconciliation Commission and recent reforms to the Moroccan

John Hursh, *Indiana University, Bloomington*

jhursh@indiana.edu

**Paper Transitional Justice in Sierra Leone and Cambodia: The Problems and Promise of Hybrid Courts**

Since the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission, hybrid restorative and punitive courts in post-conflict nations have become the norm. These courts present real opportunities but also pose real problems for both victims and offenders.

Arl Kaboa, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

akaboa2@unl.edu

Adam Azzam, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

adamazzam@gmail.com

Cassi Baumgardner, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*

c.r.baumgardner@gmail.com

**Paper Justice on Every Hill: The Micro-Foundations of Rwanda's Gacaca Process**

This paper uses new disaggregated data from Rwanda to explore the ways that community experiences with the violence in 1994 conditioned justice demands and subsequent implementation of the national transitional justice process.

Cyaane E. Layle, *University of Maryland*

clayle@cvpi.umd.edu

**Paper Taking Stock: Transitional Justice and Market Effects**

The paper expands discussions about the relationship between transitional justice and economic development by examining how investment flows have responded to efforts to investigate and prosecute human rights abuses in Argentina, Chile and Spain.

Tijl D. Olsen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*

tdolsen@wisc.edu

Andrew Belter, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*

welter@wisc.edu

Eric Wiebelhaus-Brahm, *Hermit Associates*

eric.brahm@gmail.com

Disc. **James Long, University of California, San Diego**

jlong@ucsd.edu

**5-1 Party Nationalization in Latin America (Co-sponsored with Latin American and Caribbean Politics, see B-23)**

Room Bickelghorn on the 5th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair **Carelia Greer De Miguel, University of Michigan**

careldm@umich.edu

**Paper Party Nationalization, Government Spending, and Taxation in Latin America**

How does party nationalization affect the budgetary process and the structure of public spending and taxation in South America?

Néstor Camilo Cadoreña-Angarica, *University of Pittsburgh*

necadorena@gmail.com

**Paper** Party Nationalization and Democracy: The Case of Chile  
 We use data from over 100 years of elections to show that the Chilean parties have a high degree of nationalization relative to others in Latin America. We then examine the trends to argue about the importance of nationalization to democracy.  
 John Polga-Hecimovic, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 jpolga@gmail.com  
 Scott Morgenstern, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 amorgen@pitt.edu  
 Peter M. Slavov, *Wake Forest University*  
 slavpma@wfu.edu

**Paper** Electoral Outcomes and Non-Electoral Mobilization: District Heterogeneity and Labor Movements in Latin America  
 This paper investigates how the regionalization of electoral outcomes in national legislative elections affects the mobilization of labor movements in Latin America.  
 Casside L. Schwartz, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 cels78@gmail.com

**Paper** Patterns of Party Electoral Change and Political Institutions in Latin America  
 This paper examines the institutional factors that affect patterns of party national volatility and local volatility. Hypotheses focus on party age, term length, federalism and district magnitude, and tests use district-level data from 18 countries.  
 Yen-Pia Su, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 yps5@pitt.edu

**Disc.** Carolina Greer De Miguel, *University of Michigan*  
 caroldmg@umich.edu

**7-18 Room Chair** Party Strategies and the Median Voter  
 Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 James Adams, *University of California, Davis*  
 jadams@ucdavis.edu

**Paper** It's Not All about Content: Explaining the Overall Extent of Election Manifestos  
 A quantitative study of the determinants of election manifesto length in parliamentary democracies. Do parties address voters, intra-party groups or organized interests? Is manifesto extent driven by the necessity and modes of coalition bargaining?  
 Thomas Duabben, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 duabben@trinity.ie

**Paper** Party Positions and Issue Ownership  
 The literature on issue-ownership has just begun to explore how political parties compete for issue-ownership. One party strategy, which this paper explores, is position change, i.e. parties adjust their policy position on the issue.  
 Christopher Green-Pedersen, *Aarhus University*  
 cgp@ps.au.dk  
 Peter Bjerre Mortensen, *Aarhus University*  
 peter@ps.au.dk

**Paper** Different Origins, Same Progress? The Impact of the European Union on the Policy Direction of Party Families  
 The paper examines if the growing role of the EU in policy-making affects the direction of parties' policies. It tests whether parties in member and non-member states adjust their policy direction in accordance with EU policy in nine issue areas.  
 Kyrillid Nananou, *Lanolin School of Economics*  
 k.nananou@lse.ac.uk

**Paper** Party Positions and Voter Preferences: Increasing Distance, Increasing Support  
 This paper examines how parties' issue positions relative to the median voter position and to their own supporters' preferences affect their electoral success in five European parliamentary democracies over three decades.  
 Zeynep Somer-Topcu, *Vanderbilt University*  
 z.somer@vanderbilt.edu  
 Kathleen Bawa, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 kbawa@polisci.ucla.edu

**Paper** Globalization, Party Positions, and the Median Voter: How the Median Voter Conditions the Effects of Globalization on Parties' Policy Positions  
 We argue that the effects of economic globalization on social democratic parties of Western Europe are conditional on the position of the median voter.  
 Hugh D. Ward, *University of Essex*  
 hugh@essex.ac.uk  
 Lawrence Joel Ezzow, *University of Essex*  
 ezzow@essex.ac.uk  
 Han Deromien, *University of Essex*  
 hderom@essex.ac.uk

**Disc.** James Adams, *University of California, Davis*  
 jadams@ucdavis.edu  
 Martin Eijner Hansen, *University of Vienna*  
 martin.hansen@univie.ac.at

**8-9 Room Chair** Social Movements in Latin America and the Caribbean  
 Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 Edward Francis Greaves, *St. Cloud State University*  
 efgreaves@stcloudstate.edu

**Paper** The Politics of Abortion: Social Movements, the State and the Catholic Church in Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay  
 Drawing on original field research the paper examines women's movements in Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay and explores the reasons for their differential impact on their respective country's abortion policies.  
 Cara Fernandes Anderson, *University of Notre Dame*  
 cfernand@nd.edu

**Paper** An Interrogation of the "Domestic": Domestic Work, Political Subjectivity and Maria da Penha Law (Brazil)  
 The Brazilian Maria da Penha law primarily seeks to codify the conditions for domestic violence. What does the inclusion of domestic workers as a protected subject mean for a politico-legal understanding of the state's role in the domestic sphere?  
 Jaira J. Harrington, *University of Chicago*  
 jharrington@uchicago.edu

**Paper** Interests, Interest Groups and Policy Groups in Consolidating and Developing Small Latin American Democracies: Comparing Uruguay and Costa Rica with Haiti and Paraguay  
 By comparing four countries, this paper explains the characteristics of interest group systems in small Latin American political systems, what shaped these characteristics, and how they enhance or hinder the development of pluralist democracy.  
 Clive S. Thomas, *University of Alaska, Juneau*  
 csthomas@uas.alaska.edu  
 Ronald J. Hrbstmar, *University of Utah*  
 ron.hrbstmar@poli-sci.utah.edu

**Paper** Theorizing Afro-Latino Social Movements: The Peruvian Case  
 This paper examines the process of emergence and development for the Afro-Peruvian social movement from 1960 to 2007 using a synthesis of resource mobilization and new social movement approaches.  
 John Thomas, *University of Chicago*  
 jthomas3@uchicago.edu

**Disc.** Yvon Greiner, *St. Francis Xavier University*  
 yvon.greiner@gmail.com

**9-1 Room Chair** Innovation and Adaptation in China  
 Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 Jeremy Wallace, *Ohio State University*  
 wallace.521@polisci.osu.edu

**Paper** The Legitimacy of Chinese First-Generation Grassroots NGOs  
 This present paper examines through news analysis and case studies how Chinese grassroots NGOs establish legitimacy, the normative bases of their legitimacy and its variations since 1995.  
 Catalia Chu, *University of Hong Kong*  
 chucaixia@gmail.com

- Paper** **China's E-Government and Its Impact on Government and Citizen Relationship**  
The goal of this paper is to examine e-government development in China and its political impact on the Communist countries' transition to democracy by transforming relations between the government and citizens.  
Xia Li Lollar, *University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee*  
lollar@uwm.edu
- Paper** **How Should We Conceptualize the Post-1949 Chinese State?: A Critical Review and a Proposed Analytical Framework**  
This theoretical article tackles problems in studies of the post-1949 Chinese state, namely how to conceptualize the state and how to examine the state phenomenon in the PRC context.  
Qinghua Wang, *Shanghai University of Finance and Economics*  
qhwanwang@shufe.edu.cn
- Paper** **Meeting the Challenge of Building an Innovative Country: Examining the Implementation of Chinese Patent Policy Under the Context of International Regime**  
This paper examines the domestic institutional deficiency that hinders the implementation of Chinese patent policy despite the country's accession to various international patent treaties.  
Zhenqiang Zhang, *University of Minnesota*  
zhan0399@umn.edu
- Disc.** Gang Guo, *University of Mississippi*  
gg90@miss.edu  
Jeremy Wallace, *Ohio State University*  
wallace.521@polisci.osu.edu
- 13-1**  
**Room** **Elections in the Former East Bloc**  
**Chair** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
Tatjana Rudi, *GESIS, Mannheim*  
tatjana.rudi@gesis.org
- Paper** **The Leader of the Party? Examining the Powerful Impact of Party Leaders in the 2009 Albanian Parliamentary Election**  
This paper examines the influence of the electorate's evaluation of the main party leaders on voting decisions in the 2009 parliamentary election in Albania. We examine the impact of leaders on vote choice using data from 2009 Albanian Election Study.  
Albin Hrizani, *University of North Carolina*  
albin@unc.edu  
Blendi Celiku, *University of Tirana, Albania*  
blendi.celiku@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Factors Leading to the Electoral Success, Consolidation and Decline of the Moldovan Communist Party During the Transition Period**  
The Communist Party dominated the Moldovan political system for one decade. It is the only country in Europe where former Communists won three successive elections. The author proposes an explanatory model for that unique outcome.  
Ion Mironidici, *Rutgers University*  
iomironidici@gmail.com
- Paper** **Ethnicity in the Local and Regional Legislative Elections in Russia and Ukraine, 1994-2007**  
The study focuses on the participation of the ethnic minorities in the local and regional parliamentary elections in Ukraine and Russia in 1994-2007. Ethnicity is found to be salient for the titular subjects of the Russian Federation.  
Mikhail L. Rybalko, *Texas Tech University*  
mikhail.rybalko@ttu.edu
- Paper** **What is the Opposition Doing in Russia? Opposition Party Strategies and Electoral Outcomes in the 2003 and 2007 Legislative Elections**  
This paper analyzes the conditions under which opposition parties gain more or less electoral support in Russia. Opposition party strategies are situated within a typology and compared to electoral results at the region level.  
Allison Christine White, *University of Texas, Austin*  
allisun@ustinwhite@gmail.com
- Disc.** Andrey A. Melteshech, *National University of Kyiv, Mohyla Academy*  
ameleshe@ukma.kiev.ua  
Tatjana Rudi, *GESIS, Mannheim*  
tatjana.rudi@gesis.org
- 14-19**  
**Room** **The Political Economy of Remittances**  
**Chair** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
Angela J. O'Mahony, *University of British Columbia*  
omahony@politics.ubc.ca
- Paper** **A Case of Substitutes: Workers' Remittances and Governmental Corruption**  
I present a model linking workers' remittances to higher government corruption. I substantiate the model's equilibrium conditions with cross-country econometric evidence and introduce a new instrument to mitigate problems associated with endogeneity.  
Faisal Ahmed, *University of Chicago*  
faisal@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Heterogeneous Foreign Capital Investments and Worker Rights in Arab and Jewish Israel**  
How does globalization impact domestic labor markets: labor institutions, and labor rights? This paper analyzes how different types of foreign capital (FDI, Portfolio, ODA, and remittances) influences wages and labor rights in host countries.  
Nicole Baerg, *Emory University*  
nicole.baerg@emory.edu  
David R. Davis, *Emory University*  
padd@emory.edu
- Paper** **Politically-Motivated Remittances and Subnational Elections in Mexico**  
Based on a statistical analysis of remittances to Mexico, 2003-2008, I find that migrants remit more before elections, an effect that is greater the more competitive the election, the poorer the state, and the stronger the economic context.  
Angela J. O'Mahony, *University of British Columbia*  
omahony@politics.ubc.ca
- Paper** **Socioeconomic Implications of Increasing Foreign Remittances to Nepal: Evidence from the Nepal Living Standard Survey**  
Examines changes in foreign remittances and their implications for income, poverty, inequality, and various socioeconomic groups in 1996 and 2004 in Nepal.  
Udaya R. Wagle, *Western Michigan University*  
udaya.wagle@wmich.edu
- Disc.** Angela J. O'Mahony, *University of British Columbia*  
omahony@politics.ubc.ca
- 15-21**  
**Room** **Challenges to Realism**  
**Chair** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
John Kane, *Griffith University*  
j.kane@griffith.edu.au
- Paper** **Explaining Cooperation Among Liberal States: A Social Constructivist Challenge**  
This paper provides a social constructivist account of cooperation among illiberal states. I argue that policy coordination takes place when illiberal states share crucial social purposes by examining both historical and contemporary cases.  
Chia-wei Cho, *Kuanshan University*  
chochwai00@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Whither Human Nature in Realist IR Theory?**  
This paper answers the call of current IR theory asking for a first-image explanation of human nature. It is a metaphysical examination of human nature that uses a pluralist interpretation of motivation to achieve classical realist assumptions.  
Robert Lee Oprisko, *Purdue University*  
roprisko@purdue.edu

- Paper** **Glorious Gladiators: Glory, Honor and Pride in International Relations**  
The paper explores the role of passions in international politics. The argument is that realism has forgotten one of the more important, and potentially dangerous, of political passions, glory, in international relations.  
**Haig Petapan, Griffith University**  
h.petapan@griffith.edu.au
- Paper** **Agent-Structure Problem: Never-ending Construction and Losing the Criteria to Argue**  
This paper examines the literature on the agent-structure problem in International Relations.  
**Hanan Baerit Yalchin, University of Cincinnati**  
hbyalcin@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Wael J. Haboub, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
whaboub@uic.edu
- 16-1 Room** **Counterinsurgency in Comparative Perspective**  
Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Rodolfo Mananes, Sewanee: University of the South**  
rmananes@sewanee.edu
- Paper** **Economics and the Indirect Approach: Counterinsurgency in the Philippines Since 2002**  
This paper examines the role of economic development projects in the ongoing Philippine-led, U.S.-advised counterinsurgency, attempting to identify which project methods and characteristics explain reduced insurgent violence.  
**Jeremy Guinn, United States Military Academy, West Point**  
jeremy.guinn@usma.edu  
**Seth Bodnar, West Point Academy**  
seth.bodnar@usma.edu
- Paper** **Does Battlefield Success Mean Effective Counterinsurgency? Turkey's Military Victory Against the PKK and the Resolution of the Kurdish Question**  
This paper discusses the relationship between battlefield performance in counterinsurgency and the total dissolution of an insurgent organization in light of the experience of Turkey's fight against the PKK from the 1990s onwards.  
**Orkan Kayhan Pusane, Isik University**  
okayhan@isik.edu
- Paper** **"Hearts and Minds" or "Blood and Guts"? Counterinsurgency, Political Violence, and the Growth of Insurgent Organizations**  
Trajectories of insurgency are explained by the strategies chosen by both states and rebels. The effect of three strategies—hearts and minds, military attacks, and terror—is evaluated by measuring changes in territorial control and insurgent size.  
**Charles Wilson Mishoney, University of California, Los Angeles**  
cmishoney@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Revolution and Rebellion: Tornado or Virtue? One Cause or Numerous?**  
The paper uses meta-analysis of scholarly articles and books analyzing 100 revolutions and rebellions to see if one cause or set of causes predominates or if separate causes exist for such uprisings.  
**Christopher D. Newman, Elgin Community College**  
cnewman@elgin.edu
- Disc.** **Alba Michele Marano, Stanford University**  
marano@stanford.edu
- 17-3 Room** **The Human and Environmental Costs of Conflict**  
Madison on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Brian J. Phillips, University of Pittsburgh**  
bjp38@pitt.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Military and Economic Conflict on Human Development**  
In this paper, we estimate the effect that economic and military conflict have on human development.  
**Susan Hannah Allen, University of Mississippi**  
shallen@olemiss.edu  
**David J. Letzian, Texas Tech University**  
david.letzian@ttu.edu
- Paper** **War's Other Tragic Events: An Examination of Non-Hostile Fatalities in Afghanistan**  
Little research has examined non-hostile military fatalities, but they are sizable. We find they are driven by both weather and terrain, and that they are manageable, that states have learned to limit these non-hostile fatalities.  
**Timothy A. Carter, Wayne State University**  
tim.carter.work@gmail.com  
**Michael James Langford, Wayne State University**  
ax21394@wayne.edu
- Paper** **Environmental Consequences of Violent Conflicts: Completing the Feedback Loop**  
This paper assesses the impact of conflict on five economically and socially relevant indicators of environment—crop land, grazing land, forest cover, fishing grounds and carbon, adding to the extant literature on environment and conflict.  
**Swapana Paulak, University of South Carolina**  
swapanapaulak@gmail.com
- Paper** **Demographic Consequences of Ethnic Armed Conflict on Santhal Women of Korailhar District, Assam**  
North-Eastern Hill University Shillong, India  
**Mqabwera Sarpaal, North Eastern Hill University**  
mqhawera@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Tobias Friedrich Boehm, University of Essex**  
tboehm@essex.ac.uk
- 17-22 Room** **Economic Causes of Interstate Conflict**  
Kimball on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Jose Cuervo, Inter-American Development Bank**  
josecuervo@iadb.org
- Paper** **Do FDI Interdependencies and Shared Pro-FDI Policies Promote Peace?**  
This paper examines FDI-conflict relations from both de facto and de jure aspects. I argue that symmetrical FDI interdependence and shared pro-FDI policies in a dyad of states yield positive impacts on reducing the likelihood of interstate conflict.  
**Yi-hung Chiu, University of South Carolina**  
chiuyihung@gmail.com
- Paper** **Development and the Utility of Interstate War**  
We develop and test a formal model of how economic development affects the utility of initiating interstate wars using data on all international wars from 1885 to 2001.  
**Bjorn Hoyland, University of Oslo**  
bjorn.hoyland@stv.uio.no  
**Harvard Hegre, University of Oslo**  
harvard.hegre@stv.uio.no  
**Carl Henrik Knutsen, University of Oslo**  
c.h.knutsen@stv.uio.no
- Paper** **The Cost of Conflict: Sovereign Borrowing and Interstate Disputes, 1880-2001**  
Tests competing hypotheses on the role of sovereign debt and international investors by empirically exploring the relationship between dispute onset and borrowing.  
**Zane M. Kelly, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
zmkemk@gmail.com

- Paper** **Security Dilemma, Military Expenditures and the Risk of Interstate Militarized Dispute: Non-Linear Modeling Exercise**  
The main purpose is to explain the choice of competing powers in security dilemma by the peculiarities of their military expenditures' dynamics. The non-linear model of Verhulst process is applied  
Ivan Timokhev, *Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO-University)*  
timofeyev@mgimo.ru
- Disc.** **José Cuesta, Inter-American Development Bank**  
josocue@iadb.org
- 18-1** **Promoting Democracy**  
**Room** Burdum 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Esther Skelley Jordan, *University of Georgia*  
eskerskelley@gmail.com
- Paper** **War on Terror and Democracy Promotion in the Middle East in the Bush Doctrine**  
This paper examines in detail statements by the Bush Administration about democracy promotion, including the ways in which the Neoconservatives treated democracy in the post-9/11. This will contain explicit budgetary and program information  
Bakel A. Alzandani, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
bakel1@yahoo.com  
Dong-bo Han, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
gd109@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Independence Under Democratization and the United States: The "Third Party" Analytical Perspective**  
Washington's attitudes toward independence under democratization are dependent on whether it can manage conflicting risks and disagreement (on the independence issue) between the United States and regional powers (like Indonesia, Russia, China)  
Liang-ebih Evans Chen, *National Cheng Cheng University*  
lchen11@student.nccu.edu
- Paper** **Could We Outsource Democracy Promotion?**  
I model democracy promotion by rewarding a challenger for deposing the elite if it fails to democratize. The policy has risks and limitations, but it decreases the elite's bargaining power and avoids putting the external party's soldiers at risk.  
Thorsten M. Jaens, *University of Wyoming*  
tjaens@uwyo.edu
- Paper** **Donor Dollars, Individual Behavior, and Democratic Development: A Democracy Assistance Theory**  
Despite continually increasing worldwide foreign democracy assistance, the literature has yet to present a theory that explains what it is directly expected to yield or why it is expected to succeed. This paper develops and tests such a theory.  
Esther Skelley Jordan, *University of Georgia*  
eskerskelley@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Radicalization of Islam in the Twentieth Century: Implications for Democracy Promotion and U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East**  
Democracies are not automatically liberal. Limited, tolerant government depends more importantly on ideas and principles than elections and institutions. US foreign policy must better attend to these invisible factors, especially in the Muslim world  
Jonathan William Pidluzny, *Morehead State University*  
jpidluzny@moreheadstate.edu
- Disc.** **Sunny Lee, Institute for Korea**  
ikup1@yahoo.com
- 19-1** **Empirical Analysis of Human Rights, Human Trafficking, and Refugees**  
**Room** Sakon 12 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Janis van Stele, *University of Michigan*  
janisvs@umich.edu
- Paper** **Measures of Human Rights: The Political Terror Scale and the Cingranich-Richards Human Rights Data Set**  
Investigates variation in the two major international human rights databases, PTS and CIRI. Compares them with the Amnesty International and State Department annual reports on which they are based and with other data. Focus on Latin American region.  
Ann Marie Clark, *Purdue University*  
clarkam@purdue.edu  
Kathryn Sikkink, *University of Minnesota*  
sikkink@umn.edu
- Paper** **What is the Role of Annual Human Rights Reviews? Examining Biases in U.S. Department of State's Country Reports on Human Rights**  
Expands scholarship examining biases in U.S. Department of State's Country Reports on Human Rights through comparison of country profiles for Cuba, Egypt and Iran by Amnesty International, Freedom House and Human Rights Watch, especially post-9/11.  
Chad Kahl, *Missouri State University*  
cmkahl@ilstu.edu  
Stephanie Davis-Kahl, *Illinois Wesleyan University*  
sdaviska@iwu.edu
- Paper** **Project Trafficking in Persons: Global Unity in Addressing Universal Challenges?**  
This paper questions the notion of global unity as means of resolving universal challenges, such as the collaborative action to end trafficking in persons.  
Marina Kaneti, *New School for Social Research*  
marina.kaneti@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Puzzle of Persistent Refugee Crises: A Formal and Empirical Analysis**  
Why do refugee populations endure? This paper seeks to uncover factors that favor resolutions to these humanitarian crises and thereby discourage the indefinite maintenance of refugee camps and other types of temporary status.  
G. Jiyun Kim, *University of Pennsylvania*  
jiyunkim@seas.upenn.edu  
David A. Backer, *College of William & Mary*  
dbacker@wmich.edu  
Devra Corell Moehler, *University of Pennsylvania*  
umoehler@asc.upenn.edu
- Disc.** **Anne Koch, Berlin Graduate School of Transnational Studies**  
koch@transnationalstudies.eu  
**Janis van Stele, University of Michigan**  
janisvs@umich.edu
- 20-1** **The Role of Ethnic Identity**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Gryshen Wilbur, *De Paul University*  
gwilbur@depaul.edu
- Paper** **Regional Citizenship Awarded in Autonomous Islands in Europe**  
The investigation is a comparative work of different autonomous islands in Europe and their regional citizenship.  
Maria Helena Aekra, *Independent*  
maria.aekra@aha.fi
- Paper** **Assessing the Instrumental and Ethical Significance of Ethno-Nationalist Type of Identity**  
In this study of Armenian identity politics, I explore liberal nationalist and ethno-nationalist identity types, assess their instrumental value and ethical significance for political trust, democratic attitudes, and perceptions of social justice.  
Arus Harutyunyan, *Western Michigan University*  
arus.harutyunyan@wmich.edu

- Paper** **Co-ethnics But Non-National: An Analysis of Nikkeijin in Japan**  
This paper analyzes the reason why Nikkeijin (foreign-born descendants of Japanese emigrants) became the subject of discrimination in Japanese society today while they are ethnic Japanese and assesses the notion of multicultural coexistence.  
SeungMin Lee, *Korea University*  
sm18401@gmail.com
- Paper** **Remaking Nationalism: Assimilation and Citizenship Among the College-Educated Second Generation in New York and Berlin**  
This paper analyzes how educated second generation immigrants construct their sense of citizenship and how they relate to host societies' national identities in Berlin and New York through interviews.  
Ulrich Siegle, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
wsieg1@gc.cuny.edu
- Paper** **Islam in a European Context: Who Are the European Muslims?**  
This paper explores contemporary expressions of Muslim identities in Europe and proposes ways of conceptualizing them.  
Spyros Sofas, *Kingston University*  
s.sofas@kingston.ac.uk
- Disc.** Gretchen Wilbur, *De Paul University*  
gwilbur@depaul.edu
- 21-1** **Psychology and International Politics**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8-10 am  
**Chair** Gideon Arlikan, *Stony Brook University*  
garlikan@ic.sunysb.edu
- Paper** **Palimpsests, Imperialism, or De-Goeders: The Role of Ideology in Determining Hypothetical Foreign Policy Preferences**  
Results from two surveys show liberals and conservatives both favor hypothetical foreign policy roles involving allies, collaboration, and assisting those desiring freedom, while conservatives are more likely to favor regulatory or supervisory roles.  
Zeljka Buturovic, *Zogby International*  
zeljka@zogby.com  
Kary Schwalbe, *Zogby International*  
kary@zogby.com  
Grace Ren, *Zogby International*  
grace@zogby.com
- Paper** **Disruptive Innovation and Imperial Collapse**  
Draws on Economics, Social and Cognitive Psychology to explain imperial collapse at the hands of states of the "bear periphery".  
Yi-Ming Liou, *Georgetown University*  
y12546@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Who Believed that the Iraq War was a "Just War"?**  
Exploration of personality, attitudinal, informational, and demographic factors that predict whether U.S. college students consider the U.S. war in Iraq to be a "Just War." Development of a "Just War Belief" scale from classical Just War theory.  
David C. Wintner, *University of Michigan*  
dgvintec@umich.edu
- Paper** **Mao's Personality Identity and Korean War Decision: Psychological Trauma, Insecure Narcissism, and Aggression**  
Mao Zedong's personality identity, marked by overboosted self-esteem and extreme sensitivity to threats to his ego as a result of psychological trauma he received during childhood and school years precipitated him to brave a costly war with the U.S.  
Tufan Yu, *University of Northern Iowa*  
tuftan.yu@uni.edu
- Disc.** Gideon Arlikan, *Stony Brook University*  
garlikan@ic.sunysb.edu
- 21-11** **Race and the 2008 Election (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity, see 20-23)**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Byron D'Andre Orey, *Jackson State University*  
byron.d.orey@jsums.edu
- Paper** **Identity, Affect, and the Presidential Vote in 2008**  
White identity and negative black affect strongly predict voting for McCain over Obama in the 2008 Presidential election.  
Gregory Alan Petrow, *University of Nebraska, Omaha*  
gpetrow@mail.unomaha.edu
- Paper** **The Face of American Government: Effects of Minorities in High Office on Minority Attitudes Toward Government**  
Drawing on Obama's election and Sotomayor's confirmation as a Supreme Court Justice, we examine whether having minorities in high-profile office leads to increased political legitimacy and trust that transcends partisan support.  
Chelsea E. Schaffer, *University of Pennsylvania*  
cschaffer@sas.upenn.edu  
Diana C. Mutz, *University of Pennsylvania*  
mutz@sas.upenn.edu
- Paper** **Is the Obama Presidency Post-Racial?**  
We test the primary implication of our previous work on racial attitudes and the 2008 presidential campaign, which suggests that partisan political decision making could become increasingly organized by racial attitudes during the Obama presidency.  
Michael Saul Tesler, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
mtesler2@ucla.edu  
David C. Sears, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
sears@isr.ucla.edu
- Paper** **Political Allegiance and the First Black President**  
This paper examines how the first African American president and an increase in diversity in government influence political allegiance.  
Christopher Towler, *University of Washington*  
ctowler@u.washington.edu
- Disc.** Michael G. Hagen, *Temple University*  
michael.hagen@temple.edu
- 22-12** **Social Interaction, Political Geography, and Elections**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jeffrey W. Koch, *State Genesee*  
koch@genesee.edu
- Paper** **Race, Retirement Migrants, and the Democratic Vote Share in the Sun Belt in Recent Presidential Elections**  
Retirement migrants (individuals over 65 moving across state lines) contribute heavily to the Democratic vote share in growing Sun Belt states. Analysis of 2004 and 2008 show that Democratic support among this demographic depended heavily on race.  
Edward Matthew Burnilla, *University of Georgia*  
eburnilla@uga.edu
- Paper** **The Political Geography of Indiana: Key and Manger Revisited**  
This paper examines the political geography of Indiana through the prism of recent voting patterns, including those in the 2008 presidential election. It is a replication of the analysis presented in the classic work of V.O. Key and Frank Manger.  
Robert Lanker Dion, *University of Evansville*  
rd35@evansville.edu
- Paper** **Migration Decisions and Destininations: Evidence for Political Sorting and Mixing**  
This paper uses extensive individual level data from 7 states to examine population mobility across a 2-year and 4-year intervals.  
Jim Gimpel, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
jgimpel@gpr.umd.edu



- Paper** **Disagreeing About Disagreement**  
We examine the extent to which alternative measures of disagreement in social networks influence participation, tolerance, and voting.  
Scott D. McClurg, *Southern Illinois University*  
mclurg@siu.edu  
Casey A. Klusfad, *University of Miami*  
klusfad@gmail.com  
Aaron Edward Sokhey, *Ohio State University*  
sokhey.2@osu.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Social Networks on Voter Turnout: Analysis of the 2000 and 2004 ANES Name Generator Data**  
An examination of network size, network knowledge, and the frequency of discussions to facilitate voter turnout.  
Holly Teresh, *Georgia State University*  
hteresh@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Political Discussion and Disagreement in Primary Elections**  
This study uses discussion questions to assess how political discussion patterns may differ between primary elections and general elections. The conventional wisdom about political discussion dynamics may not hold in primary elections.  
Michael Raymond Wolf, *Auburn University-Parkway, Fort Wayne*  
wolfm@apfw.edu
- Disc.** Andrew D. Gannar, *University of Wyoming*  
agannar1@uwyo.edu  
Jeffrey W. Koch, *SUNY, Geneseo*  
koch@geneseo.edu
- 21-1** **How Campaign Scholars Think about Dollars**  
**Room** Hancock Parker on the 6th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Loren Collingwood, *University of Washington*  
loren2@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Does Congressional Campaign Spending Matter? Repeat Challenger Races and Equilibria Theory Combined**  
The effect of candidate spending in congressional races remains uncertain. Scholars have yet to reach a synthesis. We examine the data from repeat races to see if spending effects change with electoral competitiveness.  
Joseph Bafumi, *Dartmouth College*  
jbafumi@gmail.com  
Alan Gerber, *Yale University*  
alan.gerber@yale.edu
- Paper** **Purchasing Perceptual Accuracy? African-American Candidates and Campaign Expenditures**  
I examine whether spending allows black candidates to overcome the disadvantage of being perceived as overly liberal. I analyze ANES data, DW-Nominate scores, and campaign finance data. The statistical analysis is supplemented with a case study.  
Matthew L. Jacobson, *University of New Orleans*  
mjacobson@uno.edu
- Paper** **Cost for Chalkers: Americans' Assessments of Money and the Efficacy of the Political System**  
Baron Shaw, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dshaw@austin.utexas.edu  
Brian E. Roberts, *University of Texas*  
roberts@msil.utexas.edu  
Abby Katharine Blass, *University of Texas, Austin*  
kua@umich.edu
- Paper** **Trends in European Campaign Finance**  
The paper analyses campaign finance laws of the European Union and its members and points out current trends.  
Jurij Toplak, *University of Maribor, Slovenia*  
jurij.toplak@gmail.com
- Disc.** Jeff Milroy, *University of Missouri*  
milroyj@missouri.edu
- 24-5** **Perceptions of Representation and Political Behavior in Different Institutional Settings**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jacques Thomassen, *University of Twente*  
j.j.a.thomassen@utwente.nl
- Paper** **The Substantial Representation of Subconstituency Interests in European Democracies**  
This paper looks at the representation of subconstituency interests in comparative perspective by focusing on party policy congruence.  
Julian Bernauer, *University of Konstanz*  
julian.bernauer@uni-konstanz.de  
Nathalie Giger, *University of Mannheim*  
nathalie.giger@itizes.uni-mannheim.de
- Paper** **How Preferences for the Lack of Affect Turnout in Proportional and Non-proportional Elections?**  
The paper will examine whether PR increases the probability that voters will have a preference and whether it strengthens or weakens the link between the presence or absence of preferences and the decision to vote or not to vote.  
Andre Blais, *Université de Montréal*  
andre.blais@umontreal.ca  
Shane Singh, *McGill University*  
shane.singh@mail.mcgill.ca  
Della Dumitrescu, *Université de Montréal*  
dumitrescu.5@polisci.ou.edu
- Paper** **Proximate Proximity-Based Voting and Type of Democracy**  
This paper examines if consociative traits of consensus democracy promote party-voter linkages based on policy and ideology using multilevel models and cross-national postelection survey data from the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES).  
Diana Elena Burlacu, *Central European University*  
diana.burlacu@gmail.com  
Gabor Toka, *Central European University*  
tokag@ceu.hu
- Paper** **Political Representation and Globalization**  
Losers of globalization allegedly feel poorly represented and are sensitive to populist parties. Using CSES data we assess to what extent this is the case and whether this is more so in majoritarian than consensus democracies.  
Jacques Thomassen, *University of Twente*  
j.j.a.thomassen@utwente.nl  
Kees Aarts, *University of Twente*  
c.w.s.in.aarts@hsk.utwente.nl
- 25-1** **The Sources of Political "Information"**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Nancy H. Zingales, *University of Saint Thomas, Minnesota*  
nzingales@stthomas.edu
- Paper** **Issue Importance and Proximal Distance Between Self and Party Placement**  
This paper tests a theory that suggests people incorporate information from several sources when forming attitudes on personally important issues, thus causing greater differences between self and party placement.  
David Clark, *Michigan State University*  
clarkdavi@msu.edu
- Paper** **Instability and Change in an Irish Popularity Function**  
Using new data to estimate a popularity function for the dominant Irish party, Fianna Fail (FF), we find a strong link between FF support and perceptions of the economy, while the effect of objective economic indicators is not stable over time.  
Michael Marsh, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
dmarsh@trinity.ie  
Sara Mikheylov, *London School of Economics*  
s.mikheylov@lse.ac.uk

**Paper** **The Effects of Direct and Indirect Stock Ownership on Policy Attitudes**  
 I analyze the effects of stock ownership on one's policy attitudes, such as the privatization of social security and the tax cut in 2001. I especially focus on the different effects of different levels of trading experience.  
 Shinya Wakao, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 swakao@gmail.com

**Disc.** Nancy EL Zingales, *University of Saint Thomas, Minnesota*  
 nzingales@stthomas.edu

**25-21** **Beliefs about Law, Order, and Justice**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Chris W. Bohns, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 cwhohns@pitt.edu

**Paper** **Crime Trends, Views, and Impact on Other Attitudes**  
 This paper explores public misconception about the nature and extent of crime and considers why public perception of crime is so at odds with official statistics and the effect the perception gap has on other issues.  
 April Clark, *Purdue University, Columbus*  
 april.clark@columes.purdue.edu

**Paper** **Explaining Variation in Black Attitudes Toward Capital Punishment**  
 To understand the sources of variation in blacks' attitudes toward the death penalty, the focus is on racial consciousness and distrust in government.  
 Charles M. Hinderliter, *University of South Carolina*  
 charles.hinderliter@gmail.com  
 Jongho Lee, *Western Illinois University*  
 j-lee@wiu.edu

**Paper** **Citizen Attitudes about the Post-Sotomayor Court: Race, Gender, and Expectations of Judicialness**  
 This paper uses national panel survey data examining response to the 2009 Senate confirmation hearings on Supreme Court nominee Judge Sonia M. Sotomayor to investigate changes in attitudes toward the Court and judicial decision-making.  
 Tyson D. King-Meadows, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*  
 tkingmea@umbc.edu

**Paper** **The Impact of the Judicial Selection Process on Public Trust**  
 This paper uses survey data to examine the impact of the judicial selection process on the public's trust in the fairness of the judiciary as a whole.  
 Geoffrey D. Peterson, *University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire*  
 petersgd@uwec.edu  
 Mark Wrighton, *University of Southern Mississippi*  
 mark.wrighton@usm.edu  
 Christopher Hare, *University of Southern Mississippi*  
 christopher.hare@usm.edu

**Disc.** Brent D. Boyer, *University of Texas, Arlington*  
 boyer@uta.edu

**26-1** **Protest and Discontent in Political Participation**  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Steven Andrew Weldon, *Simon Fraser University*  
 sweldon@sfu.ca

**Paper** **Political Representatives' Tolerance towards Citizen Protest**  
 How does politicians react to protesting citizens? Do they accept protest or do they consider it to be a disturbing element in the political process? In this paper we seek to explain what affects politicians' attitudes towards citizen protests.  
 Mikael Gilljam, *University of Gothenburg*  
 mikael.gilljam@pol.gu.se  
 David Karlsson, *University of Gothenburg*  
 david.karlsson@spa.gu.se  
 Mikael Persson, *University of Gothenburg*  
 mikael.persson@pol.gu.se

**Paper** **Violence and Elections: Whether and How Violence Trends During the Electoral Cycle**  
 I examine daily and monthly patterns in terrorist attacks between 2000 and 2005 to determine whether and how violence trends during the electoral cycle. I find evidence of a positive and significant relationship between elections and violence.  
 Lindsay R. S. Newson, *New York University*  
 lshorr@gmail.com

**Paper**  **voter Turnout? Polarization, Candidate Positioning, and Political Participation**  
 Most research on the causes and consequences of polarization focuses on institutions. This paper uses data for U.S. House and state legislative candidates to examine the aggregate and individual-level effects of polarization on political behavior.  
 Jan Rogowski, *University of Chicago*  
 jrogowski@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **Sanctify a Mission? Evidence of Disgusted System Affect Among 2008 Non-Voters**  
 This paper develops a theory that many nonvoters abstain out of disgust, rather than mere apathy, toward the American political system. I then use 2008 CCES data to better understand nonvoter attitudes, with special attention to the resource rich.  
 Lance Matthew Vandenberg, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 lmvandenberg@mail.utexas.edu

**Paper** **Disaggregated Trust and the Protest Tendency: Pathways to Unconventional Political Participation**  
 I suggest that our standard variable for trust be unpacked into in-group and out-of-group components to better account for motivational differences of protest participants in countries with varying degrees of political freedom.  
 Weishuo Zhang, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 zhang121@illinois.edu

**Disc.** Kevin Collins, *Princeton University*  
 kwcollin@princeton.edu  
 Steven Andrew Weldon, *Simon Fraser University*  
 sweldon@sfu.ca

**27-1** **The Role of the Mass Media in Politics**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Christine B. Williams, *Bentley University*  
 cwilliams@bentley.edu

**Paper** **Communicating Policy Change: Explore Media's Role in the Political and Economic Development of Post-Communist Bulgaria**  
 Media's role in promoting policy congruence; media and public opinion.  
 Petia A. Kasra-Banova, *University of Florida*  
 petiah@ces.ufl.edu  
 Daniela Dimitrova, *Greenlee School of Journalism*  
 danielad@astate.edu

**Paper** **The Influence of Infographics on Attitudes on Unemployment**  
 Past research on infographics focused on whether they convey statistical information and improve readers' understanding of the displayed data. This paper extends this research by testing their impact on political attitudes (unemployment) in Germany.  
 Juergen Maier, *University of Kufstein-Landau*  
 maierj@uni-landau.de  
 Alexander Glantz, *University of Kaiserslautern*  
 glantz@uni-kl.de

**Paper** **Participation and the Political Self: Exploring Paths from Media to Citizenship Identity and Political Engagement**  
 This study draws on panel data to investigate the influence of media exposure on emerging citizenship identities and explore links between citizenship norms and political engagement around the 2008 election.  
 Kjerstin Thorsen, *University of Wisconsin*  
 kthorsen@wisc.edu

- Paper** **Misguiding Watchdog? Alliance of Popular Media and Corruption**  
Media is regarded as critical in fighting corruption. Precisely what components of free press are most important in clean-government effects? I argue that the relationship between public corruption and the media is more complex than is assumed.  
Andrés Zimela, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
azimel2@uic.edu
- Disc.** Erik P. Bucy, *Indiana University*  
ebucy@indiana.edu
- 27-19** **Agenda Setting and Campaign Communication**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thu at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jody Baumgartner, *East Carolina University*  
jodyb@judyb.net
- Paper** **Setting the Agenda: The Role of the Media in the 2009 St. Louis Mayoral Primary Election**  
By evaluating a St. Louis mayoral primary election in 2009 the authors conclude that the selection of preferred sources of political information (i.e. newspapers or the Internet) corresponds to positive or negative attitudes toward political leaders.  
Michael Robert Artime, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
mra8r1@sumsl.edu  
Cynthia J. Palazzolo, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
cpalazzolo@sumsl.edu
- Paper** **Irrelevant at Best: Celebrity Endorsed GOTV Campaigns in the Run-Up to the 2009 European Elections in Germany**  
Celebrity endorsements are a standard feature of modern election campaigns. Mostly used to boost turnout, we test to what extent such endorsed campaigns are effective. Our experimental findings indicate that they are irrelevant at best.  
Thorsten Faas, *University of Mannheim*  
thorsten.faas@uni-mannheim.de  
Harald Schoen, *University of Bamberg*  
harald.schoen@uni-bamberg.de
- Paper** **Agenda-Building: How Parties Influence Election News Coverage**  
Why are some political parties more successful than others in influencing the media agenda during election campaigns? Analyzing media content data and parties' press releases we study when parties have success with being covered on preferred issues.  
David Nicolai Hopmann, *University of Southern Denmark*  
dnh@sum.sdu.dk  
Christian Blaabjerg-Praetorius, *University of Southern Denmark*  
cel@sum.sdu.dk  
Rees Vliegenhart, *University of Amsterdam*  
r.vliegenhart@uva.nl  
Chas H. De Vreese, *University of Amsterdam*  
c.h.devreese@uva.nl  
Erik Alik, *University of Southern Denmark*  
erl@sum.sdu.dk
- Paper** **Online and Offline Campaign Contact and its Relationship to Mobilization in the 2008 U.S. Presidential Primaries and Caucuses**  
This research addresses the extent to which mobilization is dependent on how effective campaigns utilize the Internet. The main hypotheses: Online campaign contact is more likely to lead to political participation than offline contact.  
Kenneth M. Winneg, *University of Pennsylvania*  
kwinneg@asc.upenn.edu
- Disc.** Jody Baumgartner, *East Carolina University*  
jodyb@judyb.net
- 28-100** **Roundtable: Gender and Elections: Looking Back to 2008, Looking Forward to 2010 and 2012**  
**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 4th floor, Thu at 8:30 am  
This roundtable focuses on the multiple ways that gender influences elections in the U.S. The participants are all contributors to *Gender and Elections: Shaping the Future of American Politics* (Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2010)  
**Chair** Richard L. Fox, *Loyola Marymount University*  
richard.fox@lmu.edu
- Panelist** Dianne G. Dystrom, *Iowa State University*  
ddystrom@iastate.edu  
Barbara C. Burrell, *Northern Illinois University*  
bburrell@niu.edu  
Susan J. Carroll, *Rutgers University*  
scarroll@rci.rutgers.edu  
Kelly E. Ottmar, *Rutgers University*  
kdioman@eden.rutgers.edu  
Georgia Duerst-Lahti, *Bellevue College*  
duerstgj@bellevue.edu  
Susan A. Matsumoto, *University of South Florida*  
samatsumoto@usf.edu  
Woody G. Smooth, *Ohio State University*  
smooth.1@osu.edu
- 29-7** **Race and Political Socialization**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Thu at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Divyabree Gupta, *Carleton College*  
dgupta@carleton.edu
- Paper** **Teaching in the Sleeping Giant: Political Socialization and its Relation to the Incorporation and Family Dynamics of Latino Families**  
This study considers the political socialization of Latino families as it relates to children as the primary socializing agents. This study's hypotheses challenge formal political socialization models and incorporate political psychology literature  
Vanessa Cruz, *University of Michigan*  
vanessacruz1@gmail.com
- Paper** **Family (and School) Matters: The Effect of Schools and Family on the Political Socialization of Latinos**  
In this paper, I argue and find that the conditions for political socialization that immigrants face are affected by exposure to schools and family structures  
Marcela Carola-Castanin, *University of Washington*  
marcegc@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **An Exploratory Case Study of Religion-Cultural Issues in an Islamic School: Implications for Political Socialization**  
This study dealt with the issues of political socialization of Muslim students in the United States. A large number of factors that dealt with the political socialization of Muslim students were examined and analyzed.  
Mazen N. Istanbuli, *DuPaul University*  
mazen400@begrlobal.net
- Paper** **Local Variation in Context and the Impact of Perceived Discrimination on Identity Formation for Adolescents from Immigrant Families**  
I assess the influence of context on the political socialization of immigrant children.  
Lois J.A. University of California, Berkeley  
lkle@berkeley.edu
- Disc.** Marilee Mangum, *Texas Southern University*  
marileemangum@yahoo.com

29-21 **Race, Ethnicity, and Political Theory**

Room Muntruse 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 Chair Charles M. Lamb, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 clamb@buffalo.edu

Paper **Anticolonial Poetics, Hybridization and Hybridity**  
 This study analyzes how the historical experience of the subaltern subject, as framed within the colonized/colonizer relationship in anticolonial scholarship, can be read through Heidegger's critique of western subjectivity.

Jason Michael Michelalica, *York University*  
 jmichela@yorku.ca

Paper **Whiteness, Racialized Ethnic Groups, and Public Memory in America**

This paper examine how whiteness has shaped and structured America's perception and attitudes towards racialized ethnic groups in America by locating it within a broader theoretical framework of Frantz Fanon's notion of "cultural hierarchy."

Sherron O. Spinder, *California State University, Chico*  
 spinder@csuchico.edu

Paper **"Illegal" Migrants and State Violence in the United States**

This paper elucidates how the ontological negation of racialized migrants affects their social environment of perpetual violence. Conceptually, coloniality of being explains how the theoretical constructs a social ontology in the United States.

Albert Poore, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 albertpoore@ucla.edu

Paper **Cultivating Inclusive Definition of Citizenship Outside of the Classroom**

Cultivating an inclusive definition of citizenship is increasingly important to the maintenance of America's multicultural democracy. This in-depth literature review describes a number of college-level extra-curricular activities designed to do so.

J. Cherie Strachan, *Central Michigan University*  
 strachjc@cmich.edu

Paper **Detroit's Red: Black Radical Detroit and the Political Development of Malcolm X**

The presentation provides a new interpretation of Malcolm's emerging political thought by examining his close relationships with and personal ties to Black radicals in Detroit.

Jasmin Alicia Young, *London School of Economics and Political Science*  
 jasminayoung@gmail.com

Disc. Erik Cleven, *Purdue University*

ecleven@purdue.edu

Michael James Fortner, *Harvard University*  
 fortner@fas.harvard.edu

31-1 **Deception and Its Modes in the History of Political Thought**

Room Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair John P. McCormick, *University of Chicago*  
 jpmccorm@uchicago.edu

Paper **Machiavelli on the Problem of Flattery**

This paper explores Machiavelli's understanding of the problem of flattery in the Prince, how he structures the work to provide useful advice without resorting to flattery, and how he thinks the prince should learn to recognize flatterers.

Daniel Jacob Kapust, *University of Georgia*  
 djkapust@uga.edu

Paper **Rousseau's Platonic Lies? Truth and Fiction in Rousseau's Morals and Politics**

Treatment of Rousseau's conception of truth and deception in relation to the role of the lawyer in the Social Contract.

David Lay Williams, *University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point*  
 dwillia@uwsp.edu

Paper **Deception and Comic Recognition in Aristophanes**

This paper explores the role of deception and recognition in the comedies of the ancient Athenian playwright Aristophanes.

John Zumbrennen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 zumbnuten@wisc.edu

Disc. Elizabeth K. Markovits, *Miami Holyoke College*  
 ekmarkovits@gmail.com

32-17 **Theorists of Liberalism and Democracy**

Room Dearburn 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair Bas van der Vossen, *Bowling Green State University*  
 basv@bgsu.edu

Paper **Being Democracy in Person: Young, Buber, and the Role of Face-to-Face Encounter for Communicative Democracy**

This paper attempts to examine the role of face-to-face dialogue for deliberative/communicative democracy theory. It frames the discussion around Iris Young's ambivalence toward face-to-face dialogue and Martin Buber's defense of genuine dialogue.

Daniel Brian Andersen, *University of Oregon*  
 dandersen@uooregon.edu

Paper **Is Protegus a Democrat?**

This paper explores an alternative interpretation of the democratic elements of Protegus' political thought.

Graham R. Howell, *Carleton University*  
 ghowell@ecampus.carleton.ca

Paper **Patriotism and Pride: The Place of Love in Lockean Liberal Democracy**

This paper will consider the place of love in Lockean liberal democracy, an often neglected or misunderstood question even by those interested in Locke, liberal political thought, and the practices of liberal democracy.

Jeffrey Sikkenga, *Ashland University*  
 jsikkeng@ashland.edu

Disc. Mary McThomas, *Mississippi State University*  
 mmthomas@ps.msstate.edu

32-18 **Democracy and Agonism**

Room LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

Chair Ronald J. Tereshuk, *University of Maryland*  
 rtereshuk@gypt.usmd.edu

Paper **The Agonistic Turn in Gandhian Political Thought**

In this paper, I read Gandhi as articulating a kind of agonistic politics. This interpretation is informed by Gandhi's conception of ahimsa. I argue that Gandhian thought provides an agonistic framework driven by an alternate model of civic agency.

Cate Creamer, *University of California, Riverside*  
 cate.creamer@email.ucr.edu

Paper **Agonism and Democracy in the South Korean Context**

This paper aims to suggest reciprocal non-domination as a regulative principle guiding agonistic democracy in order to transform agonism into a salutary democratic change.

Ji Hye Jeong, *Korea University*  
 jhwasil@gmail.com

Paper **Liberal Neutrality and Appellate Politics: Judicial Review of the Korean Constitutional Court Reconsidered**

This paper aims at examining the idea of neutrality in post-transitional liberal democracy on which the authority of the Constitutional Court declaring constitutionality is based.

Jun-Hyeok Kwak, *Korea University*  
 junkwak@korea.ac.kr

Sung-Han Hoeg, *Korea University*  
 scientia96@gmail.com

Paper **Deliberation in Parliament: Endangered by Populist Radical Right Parties?**

The influence of emerging populist radical right parties on the style of the debate on multicultural issues in Dutch Parliament.

Renko Jeroen Voogd, *Leiden University*  
 r.j.voogd@umail.leidenuniv.nl

- Disc.** Ronald J. Terchek, *University of Maryland*  
rterchek@gvp1.umd.edu
- 33-6** **Arendt: Resistance and Reconciliation**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Omar Bakhter, *Yale University*  
omarbakhter@yale.edu
- Paper** **Hannah Arendt, Peace, and Palestine**  
Arendt's thinking can be mined for an understanding of peace with implications for the situation in Israel/Palestine, an area of concern to her herself. While Arendt's thought is Kantian, her understanding of peace and its imperatives is explored.  
Gordon A. Babst, *Chapman University*  
gbabst@chapman.edu
- Paper** **Political Resistance as World Building**  
In this paper I argue, through an engagement with the work of Hannah Arendt and Franz Fanon, that the project of political resistance requires not an intervention on the level of the subject but a commitment to building the world anew with others.  
Ainsley N. Lesure, *University of Chicago*  
lesurea@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Destroying the Narrative Thread of the Past: Memory, Politics and Totalitarianism in Hannah Arendt's Thought**  
I investigate Arendt's philosophy to discover some "points" that may be useful to us today as citizens of the world. I focus on the role of memory in Arendt's thought in light of the recent "memory boom" and the return of history since the 1989.  
Peter J. Verovsek, *Yale University*  
peter.verovsek@yale.edu
- Disc.** James Sven Josefsen, *Bridgewater College*  
josefsa@bridgewater.edu
- 33-21** **Rawls and Kant (Co-sponsored with Foundations of Political Theory: Pre- and Early Modern, see 31-19)**  
**Room** Sandburg T on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Maeha King, *St. Louis University*  
mberry8@slu.edu
- Paper** **Kant's Cosmopolitan Way**  
Kantian theory of world order implies a supra-national perspective of politics, which Kant has defended within his idea of a "world republic". This remains a solution for cosmopolitan right that opposes contemporary Kantian confederal readings.  
Nico De Federicis, *University of Pisa*  
defedericis@pp.unipi.it
- Paper** **Counterfactual Kant: An Alternative Account of the Primary Influence on Rawls's Thought**  
Although Kant's moral and political philosophy is widely acknowledged to be the single most important influence on Rawls's thought as a whole, this paper argues that Rawls's Kantianism is only a veneer covering the humanism of his thought.  
Stephen Adam Seagrave, *Pepperdine University*  
stephen.seagrave@pepperdine.edu
- Paper** **The Crooked Timber in Society: Kant's Unsocial Sociability**  
This paper explores the place of Kant's unsocial sociability in the Enlightenment conversation on interest. I show that Kant's thought enriches our study of self-interest and offers important lessons for contemporary debates on civic engagement.  
Jason M. Swadley, *Brown University*  
jswadley@gmail.com
- Paper** **Democracy and Virtue in the Discourse of Human Rights**  
This paper argues for a new conception of human rights, one that is more fully informed by practical considerations of power and ethics than the current domination conceptions—especially those of Rawls, Ignatieff, Beitz, Nussbaum, and Sen.  
John R. Wallach, *Hunter College/Graduate Center, CUNY*  
jwallach@hunter.cuny.edu
- Disc.** Simon Stacey, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*  
sstacey@umbc.edu
- 34-1** **Machiavelli**  
**Room** Monrose 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Lindsay Knight, *University of Chicago*  
lindsayk@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Machiavelli and Ingratitude**  
Little work has been done on ingratitude in Machiavelli's thought. I argue that it is a worthy addition to the catalog of interpretive concepts in Machiavelli scholarship since he relied on a consistent concept of ingratitude in many of his works.  
Alexandra Hoert, *Wabash College*  
hoerta@wabash.edu
- Paper** **Beau Geste in the Prince: Machiavelli's Body Politic**  
The Prince is not a monodrama of the prince, but a multiple character play acted by the people, the nobility, and the prince. The prince has to be a man who takes with various perspectives of others. The Prince is a book of multilateralism.  
Kyoung-Hee Kim, *Sungshun Women's University*  
tugeo357@sungshin.ac.kr
- Paper** **Leo Strauss and His Art of Reading: How to Begin to Study Thought on Machiavelli**  
I examine Leo Strauss' explanation of how an esoteric writer writes esoteric books. I apply this understanding of esotericism to Strauss' thoughts on Machiavelli, setting the stage for a better understanding of Strauss' writings in general.  
Steven M. Smallpage, *American University*  
smallpage.steven@gmail.com
- Disc.** Joseph Anthony Harder, *Macomb Community College*  
joh3y9k\_98@yahoo.com
- 35-6** **Bargaining Models**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Brian A. Roberson, *Miami University*  
robersto@miamioh.edu
- Paper** **Deliberation and Bargaining in Developmental Bureaucracies**  
We study the role of deliberation in bureaucracies through the lens of a formal bargaining model with cheap talk. How do the provisions for deliberation alter the ability of a Central Planner to govern the economy through proposed shifts in laws?  
Jahan Joshi, *Cornell University*  
jshan.joshi@cornell.com
- Paper** **Policy Divergence with Post-Electoral Bargaining**  
We study the Downs model of political competition with policy bargaining. The policy-motivated political parties will diverge in their electoral platforms once they rationally expect final bargaining outcomes could be different from their platforms.  
San Tak Kim, *University of Pittsburgh*  
suk36@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Late Budget**  
We set up of a formal model of bargaining in government budgeting and test the hypotheses generated by the model on a unique data set of budget negotiation durations in U.S. states, 1988-2007.  
David Dreyer Lassen, *University of Copenhagen*  
david.dreyer.lassen@econ.ku.dk
- Paper** **Ethnic Heterogeneity and Public Goods Provision: A Network Bargaining Model**  
The negative association between ethnic heterogeneity and public goods provision is widely accepted. Interestingly, none of the mechanisms take the political process into account adequately. I offer a political bargaining model for this problem.  
Ugar Ozdemir, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
uozdemir@wustl.edu
- Disc.** Daniel Diermeier, *Northwestern University*  
d.diermeier@kellogg.northwestern.edu

**37-1 The Effect of E-government on Public Policy: Education, Disasters and Corruption**

**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

**Chair** William Miller, *Ohio University*  
wmiller@824gmail.com

**Paper** **E-Governance: Facilitating Coordination in Disaster Management**

Billions of dollars have been provided to FEMA, EPA, & the Red Cross; yet the performance in the areas of evacuation and mitigation remains dismal. Wide-range usage of E-Gov information IT frameworks in disaster management will empower organizations.  
Antoinette Spears Christophe, *Texas Southern University*  
antoinette.christophe@tysu.edu  
Michael O. Adams, *Texas Southern University*  
adams\_mo@tsu.edu  
Carroll G. Robinson, *Texas Southern University*  
mrobinson\_cg@tsu.edu

**Paper** **Implementing Policy at the Classroom Level: Macedonia's Experience with Training Teachers for a Technology-in-the-Schools Initiative**

Examines teacher training program of Macedonia's nationwide computers-in-the-schools initiative using macro-level data to gauge teachers' opinions on the training and self-assessed readiness to use technology in the classroom.  
Laura Hosman, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
laurahosman@gmail.com

**Paper** **Turning up the Heat: The Impact of Results-Based Management on Fraud in the Public Sector**

The demand for results in providing public goods places pressure on government actors to commit fraud in reporting actual outcomes. Governance, risk, and compliance technology and best practices can reduce this fraud.  
Rick Humphries, *Oracle Corporation*  
rick.humphries@oracle.com

**Paper** **Organizational Factors and IT Performance in the Korean Government: The Framework and Empirical Test**

Based on the framework where various organizational factors are related with IT performance using the survey data, this paper provides the evidence that IT performances are affected by cultural factors, IT capability, and leadership style.  
Kuk Hwan Jeong, *Korea Information Society Development Institute*  
khjeong@kisdi.re.kr  
Jung Wook Moon, *Korea Information Society Development Institute*  
mjw716@gmail.com

**Paper** **Transformation of Humanitarianism: The Role of Information and Communication Technology**

This paper shows how ICT helps humanitarian agencies achieve accountability, transparency and interoperability. The architecture of participation in ICT can further transform humanitarianism from top-down charity handouts to partnership with people.  
Rumela Sen, *Cornell University*  
rs723@cornell.edu

**Disc.** William Miller, *Ohio University*  
wmiller@824gmail.com

**38-1 European Party Politics**

**Room** Monroe 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

**Chair** Fred Edlin, *University of Georgia*  
feidlin@uga.edu

**Paper** **Integration Policies in Federal Settings: Assessing the Impact of Xenophobic Direct Democratic Decisions and Radical Right Parties on Sub-National Integration Policies**

This paper provides empirical evidence on the restrictive impact of xenophobic popular attitudes on immigrant integration policies by mobilization through radical right parties or by their immediate expression through the direct democratic channel.  
Anita Manstadler, *University of Berne*  
anita.manstadler@ipw.unibe.ch

**Paper** **The Influence of the Programs of Far Right Parties on the Electoral System**

The rise of the far right has become very apparent in Western Europe. This paper examines the influence of far right parties on the electoral system. It will provide a comparison and an overview of the situation in Belgium and France.  
Steven Van Hauwerent, *University of Vienna*  
steven.vanhauwerent@univie.ac.at

**Paper** **Linear Recruitment and Its Implications for Representation in Romania, Hungary and the UK**

A typology of political recruitment as a party process, considering both elected and appointed political elite positions, and an analysis of the impact of linear recruitment, the most widespread type, on representation in Romania, Hungary and the UK.  
Alexandru F. Voicu, *University of Amsterdam*  
a.f.voicu@uva.nl

**Paper** **Freedom Union: A Case Study of a Party Decline During Political Transformation in Poland**

The paper addresses the question of party stability in post-communist countries and identifies the causes of a party collapse.  
Maria Wincelawska, *Nicolaus Copernicus University*  
mariawin@amk.pl

**Paper** **Party Decline in Italy and Britain: When Do Parties Perish?**

This research uses two case studies to explore the phenomenon of party decline, and the sectors that precipitate it. Cases explored include the DC in Italy and the Liberal Party in Britain.  
Szefer Wojcik, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
sjwojcik@uwm.edu

**Disc.** Magda Mihaela Gutoc, *University of Florida*  
magiur@ufl.edu

**39-1B Executive Power and the Constitution**

**Room** Medina Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 8:30 am

**Chair** Jim Davis, *Oklahoma State University*  
jim.davis@okstate.edu

**Paper** **Executive Suspension of Civil Rights of Ethnic Minorities: The Internment of U.S. Citizens During World War II and the War on Terror**

Roosevelt and Bush relied on executive authority to intern American citizens after attacks on U.S. territory, reflecting similarities and differences in formal authority, public relations and controversy within the executive and between branches.  
Amy Browne, *Wayne State University*  
ab982@wayne.edu

**Paper** **Constitutional Lawmaking and Executive Independence**

This paper will consider President Obama's underscoring of the constitutional relationship between the executive branch and Congress by examining some of his domestic actions in the context of the unitary executive theory.  
Melanie M. Marlowe, *Miami University*  
melaniemarlowe@hotmail.com

- Paper** **The Political Entrepreneur in Action: The Cheney Vice Presidency and the Expansion of Executive Branch Power**  
This paper argues that Vice President Cheney's effectiveness is best explained if he is praised as a political entrepreneur and if we posit 9/11 as the catalyst for a structural conflict that enabled a successful entrepreneurial effort.  
Justin Craig Peck, *University of Virginia*  
jcp2ul@virginia.edu
- Disc.** **John C. Evans, California State University, Northridge**  
john.evans@csun.edu  
**Angela Mae Kuperda, Mississippi College School of Law**  
akupenda@mc.edu
- 40-1 Party and Procedures in Congress**  
**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jacob R. Straus, *Congressional Research Service*  
jakest@gmail.com
- Paper** **Just A Resolution: Presidential Influence On House Rules Committee Resolutions**  
In this paper I examine the intersection of veto threats and demands found in presidential Statements of Administration Policy and the conditions of a bill's consideration.  
Seonagarden Grudlife, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
sgrudlife@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Standing Atop the Hill: King of the Hill and Queen of the Hill Sequencing Procedures in Recent Congresses**  
We investigate how king of the hill and queen of the hill rules have been used in the U.S. House of Representatives.  
Susan Marie Miller, *University of Missouri*  
smiller@mizzou.edu  
Ken Moffett, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
kmoffett@siue.edu  
Marvita Overby, *University of Missouri*  
overby@mmissouri.edu
- Paper** **The Death of Deliberation: Popular Opinion, Party, and Policy in the Modern United States Senate**  
While the influence of party leaders has increased in the modern Senate due to partisan polarization, majority and minority leaders utilize this influence to cooperate and move the policy process forward on all but the most controversial issues.  
James Ian Wallner, *Catholic University of America*  
jameswallner@gmail.com
- Paper** **Minority Party Obstructionism in the United States Congress**  
I examine the causes of minority party obstructionism, particularly focusing on individual level variables.  
Brian Webb, *Georgia State University*  
hwebb3@gsu.edu
- Disc.** **Wendy Robyn Glasberg, Congressional Research Service**  
wglasber@ssa.openn.edu  
**Jacob R. Straus, Congressional Research Service**  
jakest@gmail.com
- 40-2 Amendments in Congress**  
**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jason M. Roberts, *University of North Carolina*  
jroberts@unc.edu
- Paper** **Understanding the Electoral and Institutional Basis for Amendment Votes in the U.S. Congress**  
In this paper, we investigate the effects of institutional reforms on the number and partisan sponsorship of amendments over the course of congressional history.  
Janita L. Carson, *University of Georgia*  
carson@uga.edu  
Anthony Madonna, *University of Georgia*  
ajmadann@uga.edu
- Paper** **The Dynamics of the Motion to Table Amendments in the U.S. Senate**  
Research has shown that motions to table amendments act as a tool of the majority party in the Senate. Analyzing data from 1977-2008, we note a decline in their use since 1995, and attempt to reconcile this with increased partisanship in the chamber.  
Aaron S. King, *Duke University*  
aaron.king@duke.edu  
Francis J. Orlando, *Duke University*  
fjo@duke.edu  
David W. Rohde, *Duke University*  
rohde@duke.edu
- Paper** **Restrictive Amendment Procedures and the Mobilization of Partisan Team Spirits**  
We develop and test a model in which special rules serve as devices for separating agenda-setting votes, which are less visible to constituents but have an important indirect effect on policy outcomes, from votes to adopt amendments and pass bills.  
Roger Larocea, *Oakland University*  
larocea@oakland.edu  
Glenn R. Parker, *Purdue University*  
parker6@purdue.edu  
Suzanne L. Parker, *Purdue University*  
parker5@purdue.edu  
Abigail Vanhorn, *Purdue University*  
evanhorn@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Electors, Accountability and Polarization**  
Accounts of polarization in Congress have generally neglected the role of legislative procedures and institutions on perceptions of interparty differences. I present a formal model combining such institutions and pursuit of re-election.  
John W. Patty, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jwpatty@gmail.com
- Paper** **Amendments, Roll Rates, and Negative Agenda Control in the House of Representative**  
The authors clarify the role of amendments in the cartel agenda model, and in that light, argue for a reinterpretation of roll rates analyses that have included amendment votes.  
Gregory Alan Robinson, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
grabinson@binghamton.edu  
Nothan William Monroe, *University of California, Merced*  
nmonroe2@ucmerced.edu
- Disc.** **Charles J. Finocchiaro, University of South Carolina**  
finocchi@mailbox.sc.edu  
**Jason M. Roberts, University of North Carolina**  
jroberts@unc.edu
- 41-1 Comparing Congressional Elections**  
**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Andrea McAtee, *University of South Carolina*  
mcaatee@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **The 2002 and 2006 Senate Elections: Did Negative Campaigning Influence Voter Turnout?**  
A newspaper content analysis of U.S. Senate races in 2002 and 2006 was used along with a voter turnout model to determine the impact of negative campaigning on turnout.  
Timothy Anderson, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
ander372@uwm.edu

- Paper** **Gender Differences in Political Ads: The Negative Advertisements of Men and Women Running for U.S. House and Senate**  
 This research looks for gender differences in negative advertisements of candidates running for U.S. House and Senate between 1998 and 2004. We find that females focus on policy issues and males focus on personal issues in negative advertisements.  
 Amber Dickinson, *University of Kansas*  
 amber1@ku.edu  
 Whitney L. Court, *University of Kansas*  
 wlcourt@ku.edu
- Paper** **Democrats Return from the Wilderness: Comparing the House of Representative Elections of 1874 and 2006**  
 This paper will compare the 2006 congressional elections to the 1874 congressional elections.  
 Michael Andrews Gattis, *Gulf Coast Community College*  
 mgattis@gulfcoast.edu
- Paper** **Tempus Fugit, Incumbency Stays: Redefining the Incumbency Advantage in the U.S. Senate**  
 In this study we evaluate the so called "incumbency advantage" for the U.S. Senate and find that incumbency, defined as the years a candidate stays in office, matters as much in the U.S. Senate as in the U.S. House of Representatives.  
 Daniel Stockemer, *University of Connecticut*  
 dstockemer@web.de  
 Rodrigo Pradno, *University of Connecticut*  
 rpradno@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Andrea McAfee, University of South Carolina**  
 mcmafee@mailbox.sc.edu
- 42-1** **Preferences, Constraints, and Judicial Decision Making**  
 Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 Jennifer Barnes Bowls, *George Mason University*  
 jrbowls@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Decision-Making Regimes: Legal Standards vs. Black Letter Rules**  
 This paper involves an experimental investigation of the extent to which different decision rules constrain legal decision-makers.  
 Eileen Brennan, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 ebrennan@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Within the Framework of the Law: Supreme Court Decision-Making in Enemy Combatant Cases**  
 Rational choice constitutionalism best explains Supreme Court justices' decisions in enemy combatant cases. The justices are motivated by ideology, but they are also restrained by legal norms and other institutional concerns.  
 Eric Theodore Kasper, *University of Wisconsin, Barron County*  
 eric.kasper@uwec.edu
- Paper** **External Influences on the U.S. Supreme Court in Administrative Cases**  
 Courts, Congress and the President all have some oversight of administrative agencies; therefore, administrative law is one area where we should expect to see strategic judicial behavior.  
 Kimberly Jean Rice, *University of Wisconsin, Ashland*  
 kjr14@uw.edu
- Paper** **Attitudes vs. "The Law": The Effect of Chevron on Supreme Court Decisions**  
 We test whether Chevron affects the justices' decisional calculus in cases involving the interpretation of administrative agencies.  
 Eric N. Waltenburg, *Purdue University*  
 ewaltenb@purdue.edu  
 William P. McLauchlan, *Purdue University*  
 mclauchl@purdue.edu
- Disc.** **Christina Leah Boyd, SUNY, Buffalo**  
 clboyd@buffalo.edu
- 42-2** **Courts in the Political Environment**  
 Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 Tom Clark, *Emory University*  
 tom.clark@emory.edu
- Paper** **Do Judges Panicker? A Model of the Judicial Labor Market**  
 This paper develops a formal model of the judicial labor market. We model judicial signaling in an ideological base and the selection of judges for career advancement. The model's predictions are tested using existing and original data.  
 Tom Clark, *Emory University*  
 tom.clark@emory.edu  
 Clifford J. Carrubba, *Emory University*  
 ccarrub@emory.edu
- Paper** **Opinion Writing on Collegial Courts: Vagueness and Specificity as Bargaining Tools**  
 This paper studies how bargaining on collegial courts shapes the specificity/vagueness of judicial opinions.  
 Justin Fox, *Yale University*  
 justin.fox@yale.edu  
 Georg Vanberg, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 gvvanberg@unc.edu
- Paper** **Judicial Review in the United States Supreme Court: Are Justices Merely Legislators in Robes?**  
 This paper tests a separation of powers model of judicial review at the individual justice level.  
 Siri Anne Lindquist, *University of Texas*  
 slindquist@law.utexas.edu  
 Jeffrey A. Segal, *Stony Brook University*  
 jeffrey.segal@stonybrook.edu  
 Chad Westerland, *University of Arizona*  
 cwesterl@email.arizona.edu
- Paper** **Commitment Challenges in Multiple Dimensions: Why Individuals Believe Courts Protect Some Rights But Not Others**  
 Our paper demonstrates that individuals possess distinct beliefs about the capacity of courts to protect property and personal integrity rights. We show that these beliefs are influenced differently by institutions of judicial selection.  
 Jeffrey M. Stalton, *Emory University*  
 jeffrey.stalton@emory.edu  
 Christopher M. Reenack, *Florida State University*  
 creenack@fsu.edu
- Disc.** **Jeffrey R. Loe, Columbia University**  
 jrl2124@columbia.edu
- 43-1** **Thinking (and Theorizing) About Judicial Review**  
 Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
 Lawrence B. Solum, *University of Illinois*  
 lsolum@gmail.com
- Paper** **Constitutional Construction: Federalism and the Bill of Rights**  
 According to a widely held view, the primary purpose behind the framing and ratification of the Bill of Rights was to guarantee individual rights. A historically informed look at the Bill of Rights reveals a commitment to intermediate institutions.  
 Joseph S. DeVanej, *University of Wisconsin, Green Bay*  
 devanejj@uwgb.edu
- Paper** **The "Other Switch in Time": Understanding the Conservative Defense of the New Deal Constitution**  
 This paper examines some of the reasons why American Conservatives adopted the Progressive understanding of judicial review after 1937 and why they continue to defend it, even while many Liberals have abandoned it.  
 Richard Alexander Izquierdo, *Stanford University*  
 richard@stanford.edu



- Paper** **Constitutional Stability and the Deferential Court**  
Far from thwarting the popular will, the Supreme Court frequently confirms it. What are the implications of a deferential Court for constitutional stability?  
Sonia Mitchell, *Stanford University*  
smittal@stanford.edu  
Benny Weingast, *Stanford University*  
weingast@stanford.edu
- Paper** **The Dual Endogeny of the U.S. Constitution: A Theory of Jurisprudential Evolution**  
Examination of jurisprudential schools of U.S. constitutional interpretation and their ultimate failure to account for constitutional realities. Examines case law and the federalist papers to demonstrate that hierarchies of interpretation are invalid.  
Brandon Polycara, *SUNY Buffalo*  
brandon.polycara@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Constitutional Word Incarnate: The Problem of the Fourteenth Amendment**  
This is a study on the origins of modern judicial review. I hold that it did not begin with the Supreme Court, but in the Amendment itself, as it stated the substantive guarantees of citizens.  
Kevin Walker, *Claremont Graduate University*  
knuowalker@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Randall L. Calvert, Washington University, St. Louis**  
calvert@wustl.edu  
**Lawrence B. Solum, University of Illinois**  
lsolum@gmail.com
- 44-1** **Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics II (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-20)**
- Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Scott A. Hendrickson, *Creighton University*  
scotthendrickson@creighton.edu
- Paper** **Constitutional Courts, Legislative Power, and Democracy: What Price Rights?**  
This paper will demonstrate that supranational influence and efforts to protect human rights and democracy enable constitutional court constraints that alter the balance of power between the two nations.  
Kathleen Regina Barrett, *Georgia State University*  
kathbarren@earthlink.net
- Paper** **A Comparative Perspective on the Effects of Constitutional Review on Policy Outcomes: Evidence from Korea and Chile**  
This paper aims to examine the impact of the constitutional court on legislation that is polarized along ideological lines in two new democracies (Korea and Chile), focusing on institutional aspects of constitutional review systems.  
Bon Sang Koo, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
bsk349@gmail.com
- Paper** **Politics of the Judiciary in Southern Europe**  
A comparative analysis of the politics of the judiciary in Portugal, Spain, Italy, and Greece.  
Thomas D. Lancaster, *Emory University*  
polsttd@emory.edu
- Disc.** **Gwendolyn Torget, Indiana University of Pennsylvania**  
torget@iup.edu
- 46-8** **Determinants of Local Fiscal Patterns**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Dick Simpson, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
simpson@uic.edu
- Paper** **Population Fluctuations and Local Public Finance: The Role of Unions in Fiscal Policy Adjustments**  
We study how city governments adjust public good expenditures in response to population changes and examine how public worker unions influence this process. A dynamic model is analyzed, and empirical analysis of 909 U.S. cities tests the theory.  
Ryan Booth, *New York University*  
ryan.booth@nyu.edu  
Emanuel Vespa, *New York University*  
emanuel.vespa@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Intergovernmental Competition and Local Public Finance: Assessing the Mediating Effects of Local Fiscal Capacity and Municipal Structure**  
We propose the effect of interjurisdictional competition on municipal spending is dependent on a municipality's fiscal capacity and its municipal structure. Analysis of spending in 263 Michigan cities provides strong support for this proposition.  
Shanthi Karupposamy, *Wayne State University*  
shanthi\_karupposamy@yahoo.com  
Jared B. Carr, *Wayne State University*  
jcarr@wayne.edu
- Paper** **Constraining Local Politics: How Federal Tax Laws Shape Public Support for City Spending**  
This paper considers how federal income tax laws constrain the ability of cities to raise revenue for the provision of local public goods. I show that voter support for additional property taxes should increase when federal income taxes are raised.  
Vladimir Kogan, *University of California, San Diego*  
vkogan@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Racial Context and Local Government Spending: The Relationship Between Enrollment and Support for Urban Policies**  
This paper explores the connection between neighborhood and metropolitan racial context and public support for local government spending.  
Katherine Levine, *Harvard University*  
klevine@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Municipal Term Limits: An Exploratory Analysis of Policy Implications**  
This paper will examine the effects of term limits on taxation, city employment and spending on other public policies at the municipal level.  
Darr E. Sylvester, *University of the Pacific*  
dsylvester@pacifc.edu  
Adam McGlynn, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
mcglynnaj@utpa.edu
- Disc.** **Megan Mullin, Temple University**  
mmullin@temple.edu
- 47-1** **New(er) Methodologies in the Study of Public Policy**
- Room** Selon 1 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Eric Montpetit, *Université de Montréal*  
e.montpetit@umontreal.ca
- Paper** **Can Public Programs Empower Disadvantaged Families? Evidence from a Randomized Field Trial**  
This study uses a randomized field trial to examine the effects of a public program designed to increase the abilities of immigrant families to provide their children with 'at home' language stimulation.  
Morten Jakobsen, *Aarhus University*  
mortenj@ps.au.dk  
Simon Calmar Andersen, *Aarhus University*  
scauv@ps.au.dk

- Paper** **Human Capital and Economic Development: Implications of Spatial Analysis of Child Outcomes and Business Data for Labor Force Quality, Business Location, and Targeted Public Policies**  
This spatial data analysis offers multiple geographic perspectives of child well-being and business trends that suggest targeted policy actions that can achieve benefits to both sectors and communities.  
Aida Marie Larson, *University of Minnesota/Hamline University*  
amlarson@umn.edu
- Paper** **Emotions as Policy Criteria: Emotions that Affect Policy Decisions**  
Does the emotional experience of being treated unfairly impact a person's policy decisions? This question will be considered from multiple perspectives using an experimental protocol and psychophysiological methods.  
Douglas B. Oxley, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
oxley@unbraska.com
- Paper** **Mapping Institutional Landscapes: An Application to Colorado Agriculture**  
This paper offers recent theoretical advances and an empirical application of the institutional grammar tool. In this paper, we modify the original syntax, develop coding guidelines, and showcase the potential of this tool for policy analysis.  
Christopher Weible, *University of Colorado, Denver*  
chris.weible@ucdenver.edu  
Saba Naseem Siddiki, *University of Colorado, Denver*  
nsiddiki@gnu1.com  
Xavier Barreto, *Duke University*  
xavier.barreto@duke.edu  
John Calani, *University of Colorado, Denver*  
john.calani@email.ucdenver.edu
- Disc.** **Mark N. Lubell, University of California, Davis**  
mnlubell@ucdavis.edu
- 47-20** **Marriages, Children, and Public Policy**  
**Room** **Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am**  
**Chair** **Keeley W. Stokes, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
wynne@colorado.edu
- Paper** **Parental Leave and Childhood Development: A Global Assessment**  
Using a new global dataset compiled by the the World Legal Rights Data Centre, this paper seeks to answer the following question: Do improved policies for parental leave correlate with tangible benefits in terms of childhood development outcomes?  
Mark Taylor Daku, *McGill University*  
mark.daku@mail.mcgill.ca
- Paper** **The Dynamics of Local Fertility Policy Diffusion in Korea**  
This paper examines the dynamics of policy diffusion at the local level in the area of reproduction and fertility in Korea.  
Doa-Rae Kim, *Korea University*  
kimdr@korea.ac.kr
- Paper** **Policy Process and India's Maternal Mortality Crisis**  
Policy analyses tend to focus on subsystems. Drawing on comparative case studies of health policy in India, this paper develops a more holistic social-historical framework for analyzing how policy processes ultimately shape societal outcomes.  
Stephanie L. Smith, *University of New Mexico*  
smsh.wm.spa@gmail.com
- Paper** **Dowry in India: A Contemporary Perspective**  
The current paper reports on a review of the literature concerning the issue of prevailing dowry practice in India. The focus of the paper is policy development through recognizing cultural aspects of dowry embracement.  
Suparna Soma, *SLPVK, Buffalo*  
suparnasoma@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Keeley W. Stokes, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
wynne@colorado.edu
- 48-1** **The Politics of Economic Policy-Making in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-36)**  
**Room** **LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am**  
**Chair** **Barbara L. Neuby, Kansas State University**  
bneuby@kstatesu.edu
- Paper** **The Reform Dynamics in Developing Countries**  
This paper analyzes how nations adopt and implement uniquely national versions of global tax policy norms by presenting a case study of recent initiatives undertaken by Turkey in response to international tax policy trends.  
Leyla Atas, *University of Wisconsin*  
leylata@thotmail.com
- Paper** **Anti-Extractive Regimes: Political Survival and the Fiscal Contract**  
This paper analyzes the relationship between fiscal policies (tax and spending), and leader's survival across democracies and autocracies. I use a cross-national survival model for 90 countries (1950-2002).  
Cristina Corduneanu-Huet, *Duke University*  
cc97@duke.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Turkish Banking Reform**  
This study argues that the 1994 banking reform was the product of the changing ways in which the banking sector was linked to economic policies by emphasizing the interactions between the structure and agency that contribute towards the change.  
Deniz Gungor, *Boston University*  
deniz.gungor@gmail.com
- Paper** **Autocracy's Institutional Source of Credibility: The Political Constraint on the de facto Exchange Rate Behavior**  
I empirically test the hypothesis that the binding legislatures propel the autocrats to stick to the monetary commitments in a narrower bands of the de facto exchange rates under the de jure fixed exchange rate regime.  
Hsin-Hsin Pan, *Michigan State University*  
pehsinh@msu.edu
- Paper** **On the Possibility of a Wealthy Median Voter**  
This paper presents a formal model of redistributive taxation that characterizes the political mechanism that explains the variation in the public provision of elementary education in Latin America.  
Christian Poncet De Leon, *University of Chicago*  
chponce@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** **Barbara L. Neuby, Kansas State University**  
bneuby@kstatesu.edu
- 49-2** **Regulatory Politics and Environmental Policy**  
**Room** **Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am**  
**Chair** **Paul J. Culhane, Northern Illinois University**  
pculhane22@gmail.com
- Paper** **Contrasting Wetlands Law and Policy: A Study of Theory and Practice of Watershed Regulation in Canada and the United States**  
A comparative analysis of the regulatory responses to increasing human pressures upon watersheds in two different political contexts: three counties in Nova Scotia, Canada and three Army Corps districts in the Mississippi Valley, United States.  
Nicholas P. Guehlstorf, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
nguehls@siue.edu  
Lars Hallstrom, *University of Alberta*  
lars.hallstrom@ualberta.ca

- Paper** **States' Choices of Regulatory Instruments and Hazardous Waste Reduction**  
This paper examines the choices of regulatory instruments of state governments and their impact on the reduction of solid and hazardous wastes in the chemical industry under the Resources and Conservation Recovery Act.  
Seung-Gih Moon, *Grand Valley State University*  
moonsg@gvsu.edu  
Michael Chun-Mok, *Los Angeles County*  
cmkalwi@sbcglobal.net  
Kikoko Ho, *National University of Singapore*  
kalkon@gmail.com  
Subo Bae, *Sungkyunkwan University*  
baes@skku.edu
- Paper** **The Pursuit of Treat in Environmental Regulatory Interactions: Why It Is Not as Simple as Good Versus Bad**  
Too often the complexities of environmental regulatory interactions are reduced to simplistic terms. We argue that the basis of these interactions is treat and develop a framework of these interactions.  
Michelle C. Pautz, *University of Dayton*  
michelle.pautz@notes.udayton.edu  
Carolyn H. Slot, *University of Dayton*  
carolyn.slot@gmail.com
- Paper** **Frontline Regulators and their Approach to Environmental Regulation in Ohio**  
Interviews with 25 front-line regulators and supervisors at the Ohio EPA reveal that regulators want and generally have positive relationships with the regulated community. Moreover, they prefer flexible and collaborative approaches to regulations.  
Michelle C. Pautz, *University of Dayton*  
michelle.pautz@notes.udayton.edu
- Paper** **Ernie Analysis: Interest Groups and Environmental Rules**  
A new frame analysis model to better understand the impact interest group influence has on the language of a proposed rule published in the Federal Register.  
Sara Rinfret, *University of Wisconsin, Green Bay*  
rinfrets@uwgb.edu
- Disc.** Paul J. Culhane, *Northern Illinois University*  
pculhane828@cs.com  
David M. Kenisky, *University of Missouri*  
keniskyd@missouri.edu
- 50-1** **Privatization in Practice**  
**Rooms** Salon 4 on the 3rd Floor, Thur 8:30 am  
**Chair** Deanna Malatesta, *Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis*  
dmalates@iupui.edu
- Paper** **Privatization and the Peer: Exploring the Determinants of Welfare Contracting Across the American States**  
This paper seeks to understand why states vary in their administrative responses to welfare reform legislation. Several factors, such as welfare demand and public employee strength, are hypothesized to explain the prevalence of TANF contracting.  
Adam Michael Butz, *University of Kentucky*  
abutzf@uky.edu
- Paper** **De-Staillment of Municipal Public Services: Refuse Collection in Vietnam as a Variant of Privatization for China and Elsewhere**  
Privatization is a different flavor: when quasi-governmental entities are selected to provide traditionally government-provided services. Impacts on services, citizens, and employees are reviewed through a combination case-study and broad-base review.  
Robert John Dickey, *Kainyung University*  
rjdickey@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Managing Contracts Strategically: The Case of Public Transit Networks**  
Studies over the last 25 years demonstrate that there is mixed evidence that contracting out transit services saves money and improves performance. This paper tests the level of competition in transit networks utilizing network analysis.  
Olga Smirnova, *East Carolina University*  
smirnova@gmail.com  
Suzanne Marie Leland, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
smleland@unc Charlotte.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Levels of Institutional Influence: Factors Affecting the Adoption of Market-Based Governance Policies**  
Market-based policy adoptions are analyzed using a multi-level ordered logit to examine how policymaker decisions are affected by the institutional environment of state and local fiscal conditions, stakeholder influences and governance capacities.  
Jessica Termon, *Florida State University*  
Jnt01c@fsu.edu
- Disc.** Deanna Malatesta, *Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis*  
dmalates@iupui.edu  
Craig Smith, *University of Arizona*  
csmith@emerald.arizona.edu
- 50-3** **Bureaucratic Turnover**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th Floor, Thur 8:30 am  
**Chair** Patrick S. Roberts, *Virginia Tech University*  
robertsp@vt.edu
- Paper** **Assigned Success: Career Paths and Inefficient Leadership Selection in the UK's Foreign Office**  
An analysis of quantitative data on UK diplomats' career histories identifies typical paths to the top and reveals that career success is highly dependent on initial assignments. This may hint at inefficient leadership selection in UK diplomacy.  
Klaus J. Broese van Groenou, *Nuffield College, Oxford/London School of Economics*  
klaus.broesevan@nuffield.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Career Opportunities Are the Ones That Never Knock: Horizontal vs. Vertical Job Movement Among City Managers**  
We analyze city manager career paths nationally over a ten-year period to determine how local political and fiscal conditions compare to city manager job characteristics in predicting turnover decisions using a Bayesian-switching model.  
Nathan Jerome Francis, *Florida State University*  
njf10d@fsu.edu  
Richard Feloek, *Florida State University*  
rfeloek@fsu.edu  
Anthony Kassekert, *Florida State University*  
ajk051f@fsu.edu
- Paper** **The Problem with Pendleton's Promise: Non-Meritocratic Hiring Can Improve Bureaucratic Performance**  
Past scholars claim that exemptions from merit hiring hurt government performance. I test this hypothesis and show that military veterans—who are partially exempt from merit screening—have a large, positive effect on program performance.  
Tim Johnson, *Stanford University*  
timj@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Does the Federal Government Remember What to Do with New Employees? Implications of the Federal Hiring Boom for Turnover in the Federal Service**  
We assess how the number and changing demographics of federal new hires will affect turnover rates and examine management tools, especially empowerment, for retaining new employees.  
Gregory B. Lewis, *Georgia State University*  
glewis@gsu.edu  
Yoon-Jik Cho, *Georgia State University*  
yoonj2@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Nicolai Petrovsky, University of Kentucky**  
nicolai.petrovsky@uky.edu  
**Patrick S. Roberts, Virginia Tech University**  
robertsp@vt.edu

**51-1 Bureaucrats, Firms, and the Development of Fiscal States**

**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Elizabeth Sanders, Cornell University  
mes14@cornell.edu

**Paper** **States and the State in Historical Perspective: United States, 1800-1836**  
Explains the interaction between the state and the money market between 1800 and 1836. Demonstrates that the strategic interaction between the executive and the banking sector accounted for both barriers to entry and monetary policy.  
**Abhinav Chatterjee, University of Virginia**  
ac7y@virginia.edu

**Paper** **Micro-Foundations of Macro-Structural Change in the Habsburg and Ottoman Empires, 1660-1848**  
This paper investigates micro-foundational dynamics underlying macro-historical processes involved in state formation. Empirically, it address the question of under which conditions and by what paths fiscal states emerged in early modern Europe.  
**Talga Demiryol, University of Virginia**  
td3x@virginia.edu

**Paper** **The Paradox of Retrenchment: Post-WWI Republican Ascendancy and the Triumph of the Modern Fiscal State**  
This paper explores how progressive tax laws and policies were sustained during the 1920s. It contends that after the Great War many of the initial opponents of tax reform became convinced of the need to maintain a permanent, progressive income tax.  
**Ajay Mehrotra, Indiana University**  
amehrotr@indiana.edu

**Paper** **Private Litigants, Public Policy Enforcement: The Regulatory Power of Private Litigation and the American Bureaucracy**  
In response to accounts of the constrained regulatory bureaucracy, this paper analyzes archival data to uncover how and when agencies cultivate alternate, legal sources of enforcement power by mobilizing private litigation advancing regulatory goals.  
**Quinn Mulroy, Columbia University**  
qwm1@columbia.edu

**Disc.** **Collin D. Moore, University of California, Berkeley**  
moore@berkeley.edu

**53-2 Individualism (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-26)**

**Room** Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Kwang-H Yoon, University of Michigan  
kuyoon@umich.edu

**Paper** **Last in Translation: Viewing the Idea of American Individualism Through a Chinese Lens**  
While Americans understand individualism to be a sacred political value that makes successful capitalism possible, China seeks to retain communitarian values while developing capitalism. This paper examines Chinese understandings of individualism.  
**Mary P. McGuire, State University of New York, Cortland**  
mary.mcguire@cortland.edu

**Paper** **How America Fell: Comparing Adrian Goldsworthy's View of the Fall of Rome with the Institutional Structures and Psychological Attitudes Written into the American Constitution by the Founders**  
This paper compares Adrian Goldsworthy's contention that Rome fell when self-interest replaced civic virtue with the conscious institutionalization of self-interest over and against civic virtue by the American Founding Fathers.  
**Coyte Neal, Catholic University of America**  
CNeal@cua.edu

**Paper** **Kelo: Individualism and the Privilege of Private Property**  
This paper utilizes a cultural theory approach to analyze the debate surrounding the Kelo decision in order to demonstrate the disconnect between individualistic understandings of private property and its collective origins.  
**Ned A. Wright, Northern Illinois University**  
n147317@niu.edu

**Paper** **Political Psychology of Individualism and Collectivism**  
This paper examines political psychological implications of individualism and collectivism for civic culture and social capital of successful democracy. It uses multilevel modeling and the survey data of OECD countries from the World Values Survey.  
**Kwang-H Yoon, University of Michigan**  
kuyoon@umich.edu

**Disc.** **Jonathan C. Young, West Virginia University**  
jeyoung@mail.wvu.edu

**54-1 Theories of Islam**

**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Mubbur Rahman, York College, CUNY  
mrahman@york.cuny.edu

**Paper** **The Strategic Logic of Islamism: A Theory of Multilinear Ideological Evolution, Fundamentalism, and Political Convergence**  
This work suggests a new model of ideological strategy and applies it to Islamist movements to explain their origins, map possible trajectories, and derive policy implications for promoting democracy and curbing violent extremism.  
**Alex Henry, University of Chicago**  
alexhenry@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **The Meanings Attached to the Veil: An Interpretive Journey into the Islamic Veil in the Writings of Fatma K. Barbourouddin and Chan Aktes**  
This paper aims to interpret and understand the meanings Muslims, and especially Muslim women, attach to the Islamic hejab, and how these meanings relate to and derive from the Muslim discourse and worldview.  
**Serdar Kaya, Simon Fraser University**  
ska99@sfu.ca

**Paper** **An Islamic Theory of International Relations**  
This piece suggests that there is an Islamic theory of International Relations. By looking to this concept along side orthodox I.R. theories international terror organizations can be better understood.  
**John Turner, University of Surrey**  
j.a.turner@yahoo.com

**Disc.** **Jacob Daniel Jaffe, Georgetown University**  
jdj17@georgetown.edu  
**Mubbur Rahman, York College, CUNY**  
mrahman@york.cuny.edu

**54-4 Faith-Based Services**

**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Thur at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Janet E. Rosenbaum, Johns Hopkins University  
janet.rosenbaum@jhu.edu

**Paper** **The Relationship Between Different Religions and Governments: A Case Study of the Provision of Education Service in Hong Kong After Return of Sovereignty**  
My research focuses on the relationship between government and different religions. Education service is one of the major areas of cooperation between the two sides. It uses Hong Kong as a case to reflect on the factors affecting them.  
**Cheung Hin Wah, Chinese University of Hong Kong**  
whchris@hkmail.com

- Paper** **Faith-Based Interventions for At-Risk Latino Youths: A Study of Outcomes**  
A comparative study of outcomes experienced by at-risk and adjudicated minority youths who took part in 19 intervention programs, 16 of which were faith-based and 3 were community-based. It considers employment, educational, and recidivism outcomes.  
Stephen W. Monserr, *Calvin College*  
sm24@calvin.edu  
Corwin E. Smith, *Calvin College*  
smith@calvin.edu
- Paper** **Beyond Basic Human Security: The Role of Religious Institutions in Angola**  
Religious institutions in Angola have a proven track record in basic human security such as health and education. The next step would be direct involvement in politics as a catalyst to accelerate long overdue democratic reforms.  
James Augusto Pires Tiburcio, *Centro Universitario do Distrito Federal - UDF*  
james.tiburcio@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Reclaiming for Welfare: Faith Based Organizations and the Rebirth of Welfare States**  
This paper seeks to account for the significance of faith based organizations in the policy and practice of urban social policies combating poverty and social exclusion in Spain as part of a comparative EU-funded study with seven more national cases.  
Andrea Walliser, *Juan March Institute*  
andres@cepes.march.es
- Disc.** **Janet E. Rosenbaum, Johns Hopkins University**  
janet.rosenbaum@gmail.com
- 56-1** **Teaching Political Science in an Interdisciplinary Context**
- Round Chair** **Spire Factor on the 6th floor, Thur at 8:30 am**  
Chris Saladino, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
csaladino@vcu.edu
- Paper** **Preparing to Serve**  
It is essential that public administration programs prepare students to serve in the nonprofit and government sector.  
Susan Lashawn Gaffney, *Governors State University*  
s-gaffney@govst.edu
- Paper** **Politics and Science: High School Textbook Portrayals of the 2000 Presidential Election**  
The 2000 presidential election was the most controversial and close presidential contest in recent history. We explore the ways in which the 2000 presidential contest is portrayed in American high school history textbooks.  
Michael Herron, *Dartmouth College*  
michael.herron@dartmouth.edu  
Adam Halpern-Leistner, *Dartmouth College*  
Adam.S.Halpern-Leistner@Dartmouth.EDU  
Sarah Vachon, *Dartmouth College*  
sarah.n.vachon@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Teaching Political Science in the School of Public Affairs: Does the Discipline Gain or Lose?**  
The change from a stand-alone department to a unit within a broader school presents questions and challenges to the political science faculty. In this paper we address the major challenges to teaching political science within this new model.  
Chris Saladino, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
csaladino@vcu.edu  
John M. Aughenbaugh, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
jmaughenbaug@vcu.edu  
Deborah Brock, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
dmbrock@vcu.edu
- Paper** **Who Wins? Domination vs. Autonomy in the Caucasus: A Teaching Case Study**  
This teaching case study is focused on the concepts of hegemony and autonomy and the roles they played in the conflict between Russia and Georgia  
Robert Kenneth Simmons, *Northern Arizona University*  
RKS67@nau.edu  
James Douglas Buthman, *Northern Arizona University*  
James.Buthman@nau.edu
- Disc.** **Randy Scott, University of Saint Mary**  
scott@usmary.edu

**Thursday, April 22 at 10:25 am**

**1-3 Political Institutions in Comparative Perspective: Measurement and Significance (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-19)**

**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Heather M. Stoll, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 hstoll@polsci.ucsb.edu

**Paper** **Measuring Presidential Powers: Some Pitfalls of Aggregate Measurement**  
 The purpose of this paper is to address the issue of validity and reliability in existing indices measuring the strength of executives. In particular, I question the assumptions of unimodality and unidimensionality underlying existing indices.  
 Jessica Fortin, *GESIS - Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften*  
 jessica.fortin@gesis.org

**Paper** **Counting Parties: Different Measures for Different Purposes**  
 This paper suggests that scholars use effective number of parties (ENP) as a proxy for many different concepts, and that many scholars should consider other measures. Replicating recent articles shows that alternative measures may improve analyses.  
 Benjamin Nyblada, *University of British Columbia*  
 bnnyblada@politics.ubc.ca  
 Angela J. O'Mahony, *University of British Columbia*  
 amahony@politics.ubc.ca

**Paper** **Interactions of Institutions and Entrepreneurship in Cross-Country Analysis**  
 Helmut and Levitsky's (2004) typology of institutions will be used to study the effects of the interactions of formal and informal institutions on economic activities. The interactions are dynamic and affect the distribution of entrepreneurship.  
 Joel Raveloharimisy, *Western Michigan University*  
 joelr.raveloharimisy@wmich.edu

**Paper** **Testing the Decentralization Thesis: Do Decentralization Relative Generate Higher Levels of Democratic Support from the Bottom-Up? Evidence from Peru**  
 We test the effect of decentralization on system support using survey data from Peru for the years 1998 and 2006. We expect that satisfaction with public services increases support for democracy in the year associated with greater decentralization.  
 Ashley Dyan Ross, *Texas A&M University*  
 aross@politics.tamu.edu  
 Bethany Nash, *Texas A&M University*  
 bnash@politics.tamu.edu

**Disc.** Alexandre Debs, *Yale University*  
 alexandre.debs@yale.edu  
 Heather M. Stoll, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 hstoll@polsci.ucsb.edu

**1-19 Beyond Simple Self-Interested Voting Models**

**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** John H. Aldrich, *Duke University*  
 aldrich@duke.edu

**Paper** **Democratic Inequality and the Calculus of Economic Voting**  
 This paper explores the causes and consequences of the prevalence of different types of economic voting, theoretically and empirically.  
 Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
 raymond.duch@nuffield.ox.ac.uk  
 Philipp Rehm, *University of Oxford*  
 rehm.ph@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Politics of Political Economic Risk**  
 Finance theory implies that since Right policies are more procyclical, voters should value them less when there is greater economic volatility. Since idiosyncratic risk doesn't affect asset prices, voters should be sociotropic.  
 Robert Gradstein, *University of Georgia*  
 bobgrad@uga.edu

**Paper** **Young, Income Inequality, and Polarization**  
 The paper develops and estimates an economic model of the effect of income on voting that is consistent with standard political economy models of tax and transfers.  
 Nolan M. McCarty, *Princeton University*  
 nmccarty@princeton.edu  
 Jonas Persson, *Princeton University*  
 jpersson@princeton.edu  
 Teppel Yamamoto, *Princeton University*  
 tyamamoto@Princeton.EDU

**Paper** **Partisan Inter-Ethnic Inequality and Opposition to Income Redistribution in Advanced Democracies**  
 An attempt to disentangle the effect of inter-ethnic inequality on support for anti-redistributive parties and the effect of stable voting patterns on inter-ethnic inequality in advanced democracies.  
 Peter Stamm, *London School of Economics and Political Science*  
 p.stamm@lse.ac.uk

**Disc.** John H. Aldrich, *Duke University*  
 aldrich@duke.edu

**3-2 The Politics of Education Policy in the Developing World**

**Room** Sandberg 8 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** James J. Kim, *California State Polytechnic University, Pomona*  
 jjkim@csupomona.edu

**Paper** **Who Stole the Chalk? Mismanagement of Education Transfers in Brazilian Municipalities**  
 Which Brazilian municipalities are most likely to misuse funds from a national education transfer program and why? Results suggest that term-limited second term mayors as well as political non-competitiveness are associated with poor management.  
 Thomas Braumberg, *Stanford University*  
 tbraumber@stanford.edu

**Paper** **Political Determinants of Public Expenditure Between Levels of Education: The Mexican Experience**  
 In this paper, I explore the role of teachers unions and their interaction with political parties at the sub-national level in determining education spending and its allocation across the different education levels in Mexico.  
 Marco Antonio Fernandez, *Duke University*  
 marco.a.fernandez@duke.edu

**Paper** **The Teachers' Un: Why Education Spending Doesn't Reduce Inequality**  
 This paper shows that, because most developing countries tilt their education spending toward universities, an increase in education spending by developing countries would likely raise, not lower, inequality in the developing world.  
 Stephen Kosack, *London School of Economics*  
 s.kosack@lse.ac.uk  
 Lloyd Greber, *London School of Economics*  
 l.greber@lse.ac.uk

**Paper** **Endogenous Factor Mobility: How Agricultural Landowners Influence Labor Mobility Through Education Policy**  
 I hypothesize that educational spending is a political decision made in part to influence labor mobility within society. Landholding inequality enables landowners exert political influence, create separate labor markets, and increase their profits.  
 Andrew S. Pennock, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 apennock@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **Endogenous Politics and Public Expenditure on Education in Latin America**  
 This paper explains the political mechanism in place that explains the ethnic bias in the public provision of education in developing democratic regimes. Empirical evidence is provided for 12 democratic countries in Latin America.  
 Christian Pobee De Leon, *University of Chicago*  
 cbpobee@uchicago.edu

- Disc.** Jonathan Hanson, *Syracuse University*  
jhanson@maxwell.syr.edu
- 3-23** **Building Peace in Post-Conflict Africa (Co-sponsored with African Politics, see 3Q-23)**  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Irfan Nooruddin, *Ohio State University*  
noorudin.3@osu.edu
- Paper** **Post-Conflict Peace-Building and Reconciliation: The Roles of Gender and Religion in Post-Genocidal Rwanda**  
This paper seeks to determine the roles of gender and religion during and since the 1994 Rwandan genocide.  
Virginia Parish Beard, *Hope College*  
beard@hope.edu  
Stephanie Leigh Hegema, *Hope College*  
stephanie.hegema@hope.edu
- Paper** **Civil War, International Linkages, and Women's Employment in Developing Nations: The Role of Policy as a Mediating Variable**  
This paper discusses the effect of civil war on women's labor force participation in developing countries.  
Virginia I. Gunasekera, *Purdue University*  
vgunasek@purdue.edu
- Disc.** Matthias Basedau, *German Institute of Global and Area Studies*  
basedau@giga-hamburg.de  
Irfan Nooruddin, *Ohio State University*  
noorudin.3@osu.edu
- 4-1** **Post-Transition Dilemmas**  
**Room** LaSalle J on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Min-Hua Hwang, *Texas A&M University*  
neh5103@gmail.com
- Paper** **Party Systems and Timed Social Spending: Democracy Inequality Paradox**  
Despite the theoretical expectation that democracy will reduce income inequality, it does not show any remarkable decrease in new democracies following installation. This study argues that existing studies are ill-suited for explaining this puzzle.  
Ekrem Karakoc, *Pennsylvania State University*  
ekarakoc@psu.edu
- Paper** **Party Politics and Contentional Elections in Nigeria**  
Elections in Nigeria are fraught with contentions that cast aspersions on the legitimacy of many of its political leaders. This paper is intended to examine why elections in the country are characteristically contentious.  
Israel Chukwukelue Okoye Prof., *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
kelue3@yahoo.com  
Makodi Blerena Nwabugwu, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
makodi@yahoo.com  
Frank Collins Okater, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
collins67@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Where Are They Now? Former Sole Legal Party Performance in Reinstated Competitive Elections**  
This paper combines theoretical approaches from both the post-Communist region and Africa to analyze the factors associated with the levels of success of former sole legal parties in competitive elections.  
Ian Oliver Smith, *Georgia State University*  
ismith3@students.gsu.edu
- Disc.** G. Jiyun Kim, *University of Pennsylvania*  
jiyunkim@sas.upenn.edu
- 4-2** **The Institutional Foundations of Authoritarianism**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jose Antonio Cheibub, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
cheibub@illinois.edu
- Paper** **Does Pursuit of the Means or the Ends Encourage Authoritarian Resilience?: Comparing the Impacts of 'Rule of Law' and 'Rule of Ends' Systems**  
This paper comparatively tests the hypothesis that authoritarian regimes that uphold a 'rule of ends' system are more resilient against the unexpected consequences of democratic reforms than are authoritarian regimes that uphold the 'rule of law.'  
Mayling Birney, *Princeton University*  
mbirney@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Institutional Fragmentation and Stability in Authoritarian Regimes**  
We examine Chinese survey data to learn whether pressures for liberalization originate from rural areas and whether a bifurcated system in which some areas have the franchise while others do not is an institutional equilibrium in dictatorships.  
Jennifer Gandhi, *Emory University*  
jgandh2@emory.edu  
Pierre F. Landry, *Yale University*  
pierre.landry@yale.edu
- Paper** **Needling or Needling: Measuring Delegate Responsiveness in an Authoritarian Parliament**  
We take advantage of the publication of transcripts of query sessions in the Vietnamese National Assembly. Using a content analysis of these questions to assess voting behavior, we offer a test of delegate behavior in non-democratic parliaments.  
Edmund J. Malecki, *University of California, San Diego*  
emmalecki@ucsd.edu  
Paul Schuler, *University of California, San Diego*  
pschuler@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **The Anatomy of Dictatorship: Inequality, Natural Resources, and the Roots of Authoritarian Institutions**  
Why does the military intervene in the politics of some dictatorships; why do some dictatorships have a ruling party? The institutional makeup of dictatorships is best understood as a response to the distinct threats to those who rule them.  
Milan Svolik, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
msvolik@illinois.edu
- Disc.** Jose Antonio Cheibub, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
cheibub@illinois.edu
- 5-2** **Institutions and Identity**  
**Room** Montrose 2 on the 1st floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Dingqin Lou, *Rutger University*  
dilou@rutger.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Fractionalization and Party Nationalization**  
This paper argues that ethnic fractionalization is an important predictor of party nationalization when ethnic groups are geographically concentrated and when identities are activated by political entrepreneurs or ethnic parties.  
Ignacio Arana, *University of Pittsburgh*  
ign3@pitt.edu  
Miguel Carreras, *University of Pittsburgh*  
carreras\_miguel@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Minority Language Recognition: Unintended Effects of Political Institutions**  
I argue consociationalism is more likely to recognize minority languages than its majoritarian counterpart but the level of recognition is lower in the former than in the latter. I test this argument using a new language-in-education barometer.  
Amy Liu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
amy.liu@colorado.edu

- Paper** **The Political Inequality of Ethnic Minorities in Eastern Europe: An Institutional Approach**  
Electoral rules that integrate ethnic cleavages in Eastern Europe are theorized to reduce political inequalities. An analysis of 60 ethnic groups confirms that higher district magnitude improves the political rights of minorities.  
Nicholas Joseph Spinic, *University of Missouri*  
spinicn@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Karleen A. Jones West, *West Virginia University*  
kajones@jmail.wvu.edu
- 6-1** **Determinants and Consequences of Trust**  
**Room** Bucknigham on the 5th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Lucio R. Renno, *University of Brasilia*  
lucio.renno@unb.br
- Paper** **Trust Gap of Winner-Loser and Political Survival**  
Little is known about how the political trust gap of winner-loser in election affects political leaders' survival. I expect a greater trust gap of winner-loser to cause more unstable leadership, thus more probability of a leader losing office.  
Changkuak Jung, *Miyohgan State University*  
jungcha1@msu.edu
- Paper** **Three Worlds of Social Capital**  
Based on a lot of theoretical arguments by Gosta Esping-Andersen and Bo Rothstein, this paper examines the effects of characteristics of welfare programs on the degree of social capital, specifically, the level of public trust in government.  
Seung Hee Lee, *Korea University*  
joh525@gmail.com
- Paper** **Political Distrust and Support for State Retrenchment in East Asia**  
The proposed paper attempts to explore institutional sources of declining state activism in East Asia by analyzing the relationship between political distrust and support for state retrenchment in Japan, South Korea and Taiwan.  
Chang-Min Park, *Korea University*  
cnpark@korea.ac.kr  
Jung-Hyun Bae, *Korea University*  
haejh@korea.ac.kr
- Disc.** Gregory Love, *University of Mississippi*  
gilove@olemiss.edu  
Lucio R. Renno, *University of Brasilia*  
lucio.renno@unb.br
- 7-1** **Minority Rights in Europe**  
**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Bure Heggul, *Istanbul Bilgi University*  
bhesgul@bilgi.edu.tr
- Paper** **Civic and Political Engagement Among Northern Ireland's Ethnic Minority Communities**  
In this project, I investigate the civic and political engagement of the South Asian, Chinese, and Polish communities in Northern Ireland and how such participation is conditioned by a range of social, economic, and environmental factors.  
Devashree Gupta, *Carleton College*  
dgupta@carleton.edu
- Paper** **Understanding the Complexities of Minority Rights in the European Union**  
European Union; Minority rights.  
Mehmet Gurses, *Florida Atlantic University*  
gurses@fau.edu  
Alanee Kanter, *Florida Atlantic University*  
akanno2@fau.edu
- Paper** **Public Debates on Citizenship and Immigration in Six West European Nation-States**  
This paper investigates public debates on immigration and citizenship issues in six West European states and asks to what extent citizenship regimes exist outside the realm of formal politics. Media data for the period 1999 - 2006 will be analyzed.  
Mark Hebling, *Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung*  
hebling@wztl.eu
- Paper** **A Tale of Two Communities on A Small Island: Mobilization Movements in Cyprus During the Annan Plan Debate**  
This research examines social movements in Cyprus in favor of and against the 2004 plan for reunification. It gives insight into solutions to the collective action problem, as put forward by Mark Irving Lichbach in *The Rebel's Dilemma* (1995).  
Alexandria Jayne Innes, *University of Kansas*  
andrii@ku.edu  
Baris Kesgin, *University of Kansas*  
bkesgin@ku.edu
- Disc.** Craig Ortney, *Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
ortneyc@ipfw.edu
- 8-1** **The Lasting Impact of Political and Economic Legacies**  
**Room** Monroe 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Claudia N. Avellaneda, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
cavellan@uncc.edu
- Paper** **The Eternal Yesterday: The Colombian Reintegration Process as Social Dilemma**  
We explore some key questions concerning the relationship between transition to peace, social dilemmas and democratic political culture. Reintegration phase is an incremental process that involves the abandonment of preferences for shantown behavior.  
Andres Casas, *Universidad Javeriana*  
andres\_casas@yahoo.com  
Juanita Guzman, *Universidad Javeriana, Bogota*  
juanitaguzman03@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Can We Allowance or Giving Them Their Toys? Democratization and Military Spending**  
Does the type of regime that existed prior to democratization have a significant effect on military spending after democratization? This research will utilize statistical methods to test the hypothesis that military regimes see greater reductions.  
Jacob Allen Hogan, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
jake.hogan@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Legacy of Authoritarianism and Prospects for Democratization: A Comparative Analysis in the Case of Haiti and Dominican Republic**  
Haiti and Dominican represent typical cases of transitional democracies with incomplete prerequisites of democratic procedures despite subsequent electoral competitions. I test whether the legacy of authoritarianism factor explains these cases.  
Guyma Noel, *Georgia State University*  
guymagui@aol.com
- Paper** **Of Love and Hate: Explaining the Determinants of Presidential Legacies**  
This paper inquires into the determinants of presidential legacies and contributes to defining and systematically measuring an executive's legacy. It uses the Mexican presidency as a case of study and compares it to the United States presidency.  
Vidal Romero, *Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México*  
vromero@itam.mx
- Disc.** Claudia N. Avellaneda, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
cavellan@uncc.edu



- 8-17** **Political Parties and Ideology in Latin America**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Frank P. LeVeness, *Saint John's University*  
 levenessf@stjohns.edu
- Paper** **An Era of Discontent? The Success and Failure of the Left in Latin America**  
 This paper explores why the left in Latin America has failed to capitalize, at other levels of government, on the success of its presidential candidates. We examine institutions of Latin Am. Countries as well as attitudes of citizens to explain this.  
 Luigi Mumbati, *Southern Methodist University*  
 lmumbati@smu.edu  
 Carole J. Wilson, *Southern Methodist University*  
 carolejwilson@gmail.com
- Paper** **Why Then?: Explaining the Emergence of Indigenous Political Parties in Latin America**  
 This paper examines the causal factors behind the abrupt emergence of indigenous political parties in Latin America during the 1990s. This question has not been effectively quantified and thus has not been satisfactorily answered until this paper.  
 Tara Parsons, *University of Missouri*  
 mph14@gmail.mizzou.edu
- Paper** **Protecting the Poor: Welfare Politics in Latin America's Free Market Era**  
 This paper analyzes social policy reform in Chile and Uruguay. I find that the organizational structure of political parties and policy legacies help explain variation in education, health, and social assistance policy reforms in Latin America.  
 Jennifer Elizabeth Pribble, *University of Richmond*  
 jpribble@richmond.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Political Representation in Latin America: A Study of the Ideological Congruence Between Parties and Voters**  
 This paper contributes to the study of political representation in Latin America by measuring the degree of ideological congruence between and within countries, and analyzing the explanatory factors that account for those differences.  
 Juan Antonio Rodríguez-Zepeda, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 jar43@pitt.edu  
 Patricia Ojara-Felipe, *University of Salamanca*  
 pof10@usal.es
- Disc.** Gregg B. Johnson, *SUNY Buffalo*  
 gbj2@buffalo.edu
- 9-3** **Comparing Different Asian States**  
**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Bin Yu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 bin.yu@colorado.edu
- Paper** **The Political Logic of Financial Reform: Assessing Reform Outcomes a Decade After Crises in South Korea and Japan**  
 This paper examines the political logic of financial regulatory reform in South Korea and Japan from a comparative perspective by asking seriously the role of political leadership and its relationship with financial regulators  
 Heon Joo Jung, *Indiana University*  
 heonjung@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Comparison of U.S. and China's Soft Power**  
 By using the 2004 AsiaBarometer survey, this study will examine the factors that contribute to individuals' perceptions about U.S. and China's soft power in ten Asian nations.  
 Myunghee Kim, *University of Central Florida*  
 myukim@mail.ucf.edu
- Paper** **Attitudes Toward Legislatures in Asia**  
 I use AsiaBarometer data to determine the bases of support for legislatures in Asia.  
 Howard Bartlett Sanborn IV, *Virginia Military Institute*  
 sanbornhb@vmi.edu
- Disc.** M. Scott Solomon, *University of South Florida*  
 msolomon@usf.edu  
 Bin Yu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 bin.yu@colorado.edu
- 9-22** **Identity, Nationalism, and Images of Country in China and Beyond**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Kai Zeng, *Northwestern University*  
 kzeng@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Building and Selling a National Image: Chinese Film Policy and Its Soft Power**  
 This paper seeks to historicize how Chinese state government used "soft power" as a strategic resource in international affairs and assess these strategies for their capacity to wield soft power in world politics.  
 Katherine Chu, *University of Southern California*  
 katherinechu@usc.edu
- Paper** **Citizenship, National Identity and Political Socialization: Measuring Change from Longitudinal Data Analysis**  
 The paper studies changes in citizens developed to measure citizenship, national identity and political socialization from a national panel longitudinal dataset using Linear Mixed Models.  
 Vicente Chen Reyes, *National Institute of Education*  
 vicente.reyes@nie.edu.sg
- Paper** **New Trends of Chinese Nationalism: From Anti-CNN to Anti-France**  
 This paper analyzes the shifting focus of Chinese nationalism, examining the recent outburst of anti-Western sentiment in mainland China and among overseas Chinese after the Tibet riots and during the Olympic torch relay.  
 Jessica Chen Weiss, *Kate University*  
 jcw333@gmail.com
- Paper** **China's "National Image Project": Strategies and Significance**  
 This paper will first examine the fundamental causes of China's poor image abroad. It will then survey the strategies China has taken to improve its image. Finally it will discuss the significance of China's efforts.  
 Zhiqun Zhu, *Bucknell University*  
 zhiqun\_zhu@bucknell.edu
- Disc.** Mingta Jia, *University of Southern California*  
 mjia@usc.edu  
 Kai Zeng, *Northwestern University*  
 kzeng@northwestern.edu
- 11-1** **Islamicizing the State in Theory and Practice**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Karim Dana, *Harvard University*  
 kdana@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Islamic State Interrupted: Contestation and Islamization in Contemporary Pakistan**  
 This paper investigates political systems that govern Muslim-majority countries. These are markedly diverse, ranging from fully secular states to self-proclaimed "Islamic States", yet issues of secularization and Islamization are far from resolved  
 Karen Ellis, *University of Chicago*  
 ellisk@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Rashid al-Ghannouchi's Views on Pluralism: An Assessment**  
 Rashid Al Ghannouchi seeks to reinterpret Islamist views on pluralism and several other issues. How reformist are his thoughts in the context of the Western liberal democratic tradition?  
 Mahbubur Rahman, *York College, CUNY*  
 mahbub@york.cuny.edu

**Paper** **Morality and Law in Hamas's Sudan: A Reassessment of the September Laws and Their Impact in Public Life**  
 The Islamization of law under Numeiry is best understood as an attempt to re-normalize certain institutions and practices in the public sphere – principally those of the judiciary and the informal economy.  
 Jeffrey Sachs, *McGill University*  
 jeffrey.sachs@mail.mcgill.ca

**Disc.** **Karam Dana, Harvard University**  
 kdana@fas.harvard.edu

**13-3** **Political Parties in Postcommunist States**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Joseph W. Robbins, *Shepherd University*  
 jrobbins@shepherd.edu

**Paper** **Parties and the State in Post-Communist Europe: Communist Legacies and Party Patronage**  
 This paper examines the relations between parties and the state in post-communist Europe by studying the phenomena of party patronage.  
 Maria Spirava, *Leiden University*  
 mspirava@fsw.leidenuniv.nl  
 Petr Kopecky, *Leiden University*  
 kopecky@fsw.leidenuniv.nl

**Paper** **Foreign Policy Positions of the Czech Communist Party**  
 We examine the foreign policy stances of the Czech Communist Party with regard to Czech membership in the EU and NATO, and relations with Russia and the U.S.  
 Mary A. Stegmader, *University of Virginia*  
 ms2bu@virginia.edu  
 Lukas Linek, *Czech Academy of Sciences*  
 lukas.linek@soc.cas.cz

**Paper** **Virtual Linkages in Post-Communist States**  
 This paper examines the diffusion of new ICTs among and within Polish political parties.  
 Olesya Tkacheva, *University of Rochester*  
 otkacheva@umich.edu

**Paper** **Political Parties in Ukraine's Regions: Adaptation to a New Environment**  
 This paper analyzes the strategies and changing roles of political parties in response to the introduction of proportionality in elections to regional assemblies, a change enacted after the Orange Revolution.  
 Braden M. Wilkening, *Indiana University*  
 bwilkening@hotmail.com

**Disc.** **Oana I. Armeanu, University of Southern Indiana**  
 oarmeanu@usi.edu  
**Joseph W. Robbins, Shepherd University**  
 jrobbins@shepherd.edu

**14-2** **Individual-Level Economic Policy Preferences**  
**Room** Bethlam 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Margaret E. Peters, *Stanford University*  
 mepeters@stanford.edu

**Paper** **Trade Policy Preferences and Concern About Your Job**  
 We examine the relationship between concerns for one's job and trade preferences. We find that standard economic theories predict who is concerned about the effects of trade on their job prospects and that those who are concerned oppose trade.  
 Sean D. Eberlich, *Florida State University*  
 seberlich@fsu.edu  
 Cheryl D. Maestas, *Florida State University*  
 cmaestas@fsu.edu

**Paper** **Explaining Public Opposition to Immigration: Cultural vs. Economic Threat**  
 We conducted two original surveys to explore Americans' opposition to immigration policies. Using the test case of H1-B visas for Indian workers, we show that it is cultural (not economic) threat that primarily drives opposition to immigration.  
 Neil Ankur Malhotra, *Stanford University*  
 neilma@stanford.edu

**Yotam M. Margalit, Stanford University**  
 ymargalit@stanford.edu  
**Cecilia H. Mo, Stanford University**  
 mo\_cecilia@gsb.stanford.edu

**Paper** **And Yet It Matters: The Effect of Globalization on Individual Risk Perceptions and Policy Demands**  
 This paper shows that the distributional effects of globalization on individual risk perceptions and policy demands are highly differentiated and conditional on exposure to the international economy and individuals' levels of skills.  
 Stefanie Walter, *Universität Heidelberg*  
 s.walter@uni-heidelberg.de

**Paper** **Globalization and Rule of Law: Explaining Public Support for Government Breach of Privatization Contracts**  
 Using post-communist public opinion data, I argue that low trust in globalization is associated with low respect for property rights: respondents distrustful of foreign investors view breaching privatization contracts favorably, even in democracies.  
 Rachel Wellhausen, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 rwellha@mit.edu

**Disc.** **Dustin H. Dingley, Princeton University**  
 ddingley@princeton.edu

**15-6** **Military Bases and Organization**  
**Room** Monrose 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Charles A. Smith, *University of California, Irvine*  
 csmithucir@gmail.com

**Paper** **United States Africa Command (AFRICOM): Contentment, Power Politics or Global Security?**  
 The paper discusses the motivation for renewed U.S. foreign policy toward Africa.  
 Timothy Adah-Balog'Kutu Adedilek, *West Virginia University*  
 tadivila@mix.wvu.edu

**Paper** **Threats, Liberty, and Labor Markets: The Politics and Economics of Compulsory Military Service**  
 Under what conditions is institutionalized conscription rational? Can it be used to help post-conflict stabilization? I note overlooked economic factors and combine them with socio-political factors to yield a theory of military manpower systems.  
 Lindsey P. Cohen, *University of Northern Iowa*  
 lindsey.cohen@alumni.duke.edu

**Paper** **What's In It For Me? Economic Structure and Military Innovation**  
 How do militaries prepare for new threats? Current explanations of military innovation focus on bureaucratic politics and institutional culture: I argue that labor market structure shapes military personnel policy in ways that matter for innovation.  
 Lindsay P. Cohen, *University of Northern Iowa*  
 lindsey-cohn@alumni.duke.edu

**Paper** **The Guamanian Sherbats: The Guamanian Identity and the U.S. Military Base**  
 In spite of the diverse cultural background, the younger generations in Guam tend to recognize themselves with the unique "Guamanian identity." I assert that the discursive identity formation has a relationship with the U.S. military bases in Guam.  
 Sollyang Lee, *Emory University*  
 sulhlee@hotmail.com

- Disc.** *Carmi Atkinson, Vanderbilt University*  
carol.atkinson@alumai.duke.edu  
*Charles A. Smith, University of California, Irvine*  
charnysmithoci@gmail.com
- 15-22** **Realism: Applications and Extensions**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Robert Lee Oprisko, *Purdue University*  
roprisko@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Neo-Realism and Indo-Iranian Relations in the Contemporary Period: An Analysis**  
Behavior of states are constrained by the international environment, argue neo-realists. Contemporary Indo-Iranian relations is a result of structural changes in strategic and economic environment of the post-Cold War scenario and the events of 9/11.  
*Sujata Ashwarya Chhetria, Jamia Millia Islamia University*  
sujata.ashwarya@gmail.com
- Paper** **Offensive Realism and Revolutions**  
This paper argues that an offensive realist model can best explain the connection between social revolution and war. This case is made both theoretically and through a comparison of revolutions that did and did not lead to war.  
*Paul Eweatela, Boston University*  
paul\_eweatela@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Indo-Pakistani Relations: Irrelevant in the Twenty-First Century**  
This research will use the theoretical framework of realism to analyze the relations between India and Pakistan. By doing so, this research will conclude that such relations will remain tense and reaffirm the strengths of realism as an IR theory.  
*Eric Bruce Royer, Webster University, St. Louis*  
ericroyer78@webster.edu
- Paper** **Hegemony: A Classical Realist Perspective**  
The paper presents a classical realist perspective on hegemony which focuses on the statesman making decisions in changing circumstances. The perspective offers new insights about hegemony in general and about American hegemony in particular.  
*Jakob Stalling Stoh, University of Southern Denmark*  
jstoh@sdu.dk
- Disc.** *Robert Lee Oprisko, Purdue University*  
roprisko@purdue.edu
- 16-1** **Nuclear Weapons in the 21st Century**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** *Eric Garaska, University of California, San Diego*  
egaraska@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Iranian Nuclear Crisis and Turkey**  
This paper aims at examining Turkish perceptions and questioning the role played by Turkey in this crisis with emphasis given to the broader political context of two countries' relations.  
*Sandak Gulden Ayman, Marmara University*  
guldenayman@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Change in the U.S. Nuclear (Non?) Proliferation Policy Toward India: Shifting of Nuclear Goals?**  
This paper examines the change in the U.S. nuclear policy toward India culminating in the U.S.-India civil nuclear agreement. I argue that it is a product of the gradual shifting of the nuclear goalsposts based on the intersubjective understanding.  
*Vandana Bhatia, University of Alberta*  
vbhatia@ualberta.ca
- Paper** **Dangerous Tools: Political Uses of Nuclear Weapons Since 1991**  
This study examines political uses of nuclear weapons in the post-Cold War era, categorizing the magnitude of their effects based on perceptions of the presence of weapons and their intended target.  
*Eric Hunsdman, University of Chicago*  
ehunsdman@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Will North American Be More Secure in a Nuclear Weapons-Free World?**  
Prospects for political and diplomatic support for President Obama's nuclear disarmament initiative announced in Prague and New York will be assessed in light of a review of policy reactions in Canada, Britain, France and Germany.  
*Douglas Alan Ross, Simon Fraser University*  
dross@sfu.ca
- Paper** **Tempering Fears over Pakistan's Nuclear Weapons Security**  
Is the state of Pakistan so weak and unstable that its nuclear weapons are vulnerable to a Taliban-like takeover or even terrorists? Despite popular sentiment, Pakistan's nuclear weapons are safer today than ever before.  
*Jacob Wilson, University of Cincinnati*  
wilso2j@mail.uc.edu
- Disc.** *Jarrod Hayes, University of Oklahoma*  
jarrod.hayes@ou.edu
- 17-1** **Group Mobilization and State Repression**  
**Room** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** *Swati Mittal, Stanford University*  
smittal3@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Internet-Mediated Secessionist and Irredentist Nationalism: More Able Than Meets the Eye**  
How do nationalist movements without control of a state use the Internet - a global, decentralized, cosmopolitan network - to press their particular, local territorial claims?  
*Jason S. Ardanowski, University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
ardanowski@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Repression for Re-election: State Repression and Domestic Election Cycles**  
This paper examines the effects of the election cycle on government repression. Our results highlight an increase in repression against opposition groups and a decline in repression against the general population leading up to elections.  
*Laura Crumack, Kennesaw State University*  
blinkcluck@minuteping.com  
*Layla Luce, Kennesaw State University*  
laylaluca@hoamail.com
- Paper** **The Impacts of September 11, the War in Iraq, and the Economic Recession on Protests of International Institutions: Exploring Dynamics in Alter-Globalization and Anti-War Activism**  
How have demonstrations targeting the meetings of international institutions changed since September 11, and which factors account for the demobilization and remobilization of protesters advocating for peace and alternate approaches to globalization?  
*Helina G. F. De Vries, Eastern Connecticut State University*  
devmesh@eastnet.edu  
*Ian V. Watson, Eastern Connecticut State University*  
watsoni@esu.eastnet.edu  
*Andrew J. Macomber, Eastern Connecticut State University*  
macombera@esu.eastnet.edu
- Paper** **Mobilizing Atheists – The Churches' Role in the 1989 Protests in East Germany**  
Using Mark I. Lichbach's solutions to the Rebel's Dilemma, this paper explores why the Protestant Church was able to mobilize the mostly non-religious population of East Germany despite decades of oppression by the communist regime.  
*Franziska Jung, University of Konstanz*  
franziska.jung@gmail.com
- Paper** **Democratization Constraints: Do Legislative Barriers Determine Post-1999 Repression in Democracies?**  
A determination of whether legislative context influences the use of repressive counter-terrorism within democracies.  
*Donalick E. Wright, University of Michigan*  
dewright@umich.edu

- Disc.** Vera Mirsoeva, *Institute of World Economics*  
vrmage0@mail.ru
- 17-23** **Domestic Conflict as International Threat**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Richard W. Frank, *University of New Orleans*  
rwwfrank@uno.edu
- Paper** **Not in Your Backyard: Coercion and Violent Non-State Actors**  
Violent non-state actors increasingly present considerable international security threats. This paper examines the efficacy of coercing states into containing the violent non-state actors that are based in their backyard.  
Kereti Eva Fralman, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
kereti@mit.edu
- Paper** **Refugees and Their Democratic Hosts: Understanding Refugee-Induced Civil Conflict in Democratic Regimes**  
Quantitative techniques are used to illustrate how the interaction between refugee populations and democratic host states leads to hostility and eventually civil conflict.  
Anne Manley, *University of Kentucky*  
anne.manley@uky.edu
- Paper** **Failed State: Internalized Conflict or Global Problem?**  
The paper addresses the structural and political-territorial developments in the failed state of Somalia in the ten decade. It assesses changes in this conflict area and shows emerging internal and global threats for the post-Westphalian system.  
Natalia Plakunova, *Moscow State Institute of International Relations*  
pecknupova@yandex.ru
- Paper** **Cuts Both Ways: A State-Level Analysis of the Relationship Between Civil War and International Conflict**  
This paper develops a theory of the conditions under which civil war lead to international conflict, as well as the conditions under which international conflict leads to civil war.  
Almee A. Tsanabill, *University of California, Davis*  
at1annhill@ucdavis.edu
- Disc.** Richard W. Frank, *University of New Orleans*  
rwwfrank@uno.edu
- 18-2** **Sticks and Carrots in Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** R. Michael Smith, *Glenville State College*  
r.m.smith@glenville.edu
- Paper** **Economic Interests and Foreign Policy Legislation in the U.S. Congress**  
This paper tests the argument that policy makers whose constituents stand to lose from foreign economic competition adopt more hostile foreign policy positions toward trading partners than those whose constituents benefit from trade.  
Kolja Kleinberg, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
kkleinbe@binghamton.edu  
Benjamin O. Fordham, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
bfordham@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **How Did the U.S. Lose Control Over the Nuclear Power of Japan?: Analysis of the U.S. Decision-Making Process on the U.S.-Japan Nuclear Cooperation Agreement**  
This paper analyzes the decision-making process of the United States government on the amendment of the U.S.-Japan Nuclear Cooperation Agreement in 1988 by investigating the interactions between bureaucrat(s) actors.  
Dongli Lee, *Seoul National University*  
1970825@gmail.com
- Paper** **Are Economic Sanctions an Effective Deterrence on Iran's Nuclear Policy? An Examination of U.S.-Iranian-Chinese Relationship Over Time**  
Focuses on Iran's economy through the prolonged period of U.S. sanctions, its relationship with China and seeks to determine if economic sanctions are viable policy choices for the United States and its Western allies.  
Elizabeth Marie Zamarripa, *Saint Mary's University*  
ezamarripa@mail.stmarys.edu
- 19-2** **Impact of International Organizations**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Charles H. Lipson, *University of Chicago*  
clipson@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **The European Court of Justice as an Engine of Economic Integration: Reconsidering Evidence that the ECJ has Expanded Economic Exchange in Europe**  
Membership in the EU involves a commitment to economic liberalization. But what this commitment means depends on judicial interpretation. We test whether the ECJ's rulings have influenced completion of the internal market using a novel data set.  
Clifford J. Corraibba, *Emory University*  
ccorrbu@emory.edu  
Matthew J. Gabel, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
mgabel@arts.wustl.edu
- Paper** **Methods and Choices in the Study of International Organizations**  
This paper presents a guide to the academic study of international organizations, centered on two sets of debates: what kinds of things are international organizations, and what are the appropriate methods to study them?  
Ian Hard, *Northwestern University*  
ianhard@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Membership Conditionality Meets Domestic Politics: The Role of the European Union in Creating Market Economies in the Accession Countries**  
Petia A. Koradinova, *University of Florida*  
petiak@ces.ufl.edu
- Paper** **Enforcers Within: Civil Society, Domestic Sanctions, and Compliance with International Agreements**  
This paper examines the role that domestic sanctions play in fostering compliance with international agreement and explaining variation in the strength of domestic sanctions across different countries.  
Thania Sanchez, *University of Iowa*  
thania.sanchez@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** Thane Johnson, *University of Chicago*  
tanj@uchicago.edu
- 20-2** **Ethnic Parties Across the Globe**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Nicolas Bizziouris, *United States Naval Academy*  
bizziouris@usna.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Demographic Patterns, Electoral Institutions and Voting Behavior in the Developing World**  
Examining the intersection of electoral districting and ethnic demographic patterns in elections in several key late-20th-century cases from the developing world affirms that divided societies are not exceptionally prone to polarized voting.  
Philip J. Howe, *Stanton College*  
dr.philip.j.howe@gmail.com

- Paper** **Ethno-nationalism, Democracy Promotion and Local Government Performance**  
Do non-nationalist parties govern better than nationalist parties? Does promoting non-nationalist parties and politics damage the link between voters and politicians? How does electoral accountability work in ethno-national political contexts?  
John W. Hulse, *Indiana University*  
jhulse@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Partisanship in Comparative Perspectives: The Case of Ethiopia**  
To what extent do voters in Ethiopia vote along ethnic lines, particularly in comparison with voters in other ethnically divided African states? What better explains partisan affiliation, expectations regarding democracy or ethnic identity?  
John T. Ishiyama, *University of North Texas*  
john.ishiyama@unt.edu
- Disc.** **Ethos Bena De Maaqula**, *University of Chicago*  
bdm@uchicago.edu
- 21-2** **Nature and Nurture: Determinants of Political Values, Attitudes and Behavior**
- Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Thur at 10:25 am
- Chair** Robert Klarmann, *University of Southern Denmark*  
rk1@sam.sdu.dk
- Paper** **Rehearsed Electoral Competition and 5-HTTLPR: A GxE Effect on Voter Turnout**  
Studies have shown that genes, such as 5-HTTLPR, play an important role in modulating one's sensitivity to stress events. Some individuals may therefore be more easily influenced by campaign contextual influences due to innate predispositions.  
Chris Dawes, *University of California, San Diego*  
cdawes@ucsd.edu  
Jamie Seale, *University of California, San Diego*  
jseale@ucsd.edu  
Peter John Loewen, *University of British Columbia*  
pjlwn@msc.ca
- Paper** **Genome Wide Association on Political Attitudes in Australia**  
Here, we present the results of genome-wide association of 50 Conservative-Liberal attitudes from a very large Australian sample. Several significant pathways are identified.  
Pete K. Hatemi, *University of Iowa*  
phatemi@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Determinants of Political Participation: Evaluating the Interaction Between Genes and the Environment**  
The vast literature on political participation has focused on how socio-economic factors, such as education, as well as political context, influence individuals' likelihood to participate in the democratic process. Genetic factors should be included.  
Robert Klarmann, *University of Southern Denmark*  
rk1@sam.sdu.dk  
Sam Blazer Hobolt, *University of Oxford*  
sam.hobolt@politics.ox.ac.uk  
Ashley Sørensen Nørgaard, *University of Southern Denmark*  
ano@sam.sdu.dk
- Paper** **Are Mutations of the EEA Relevant to Political Attitudes and Behaviors?**  
If the environment of monozygotic twin pairs is more similar than the environment of dizygotic twin pairs, heritability estimates obtained through the classic twin design are open to challenge.  
Kevin B. Smith, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
ksmith1@unl.edu  
John R. Alford, *Rice University*  
ja@rice.edu  
John R. Hibbing, *University of Nebraska*  
jhibbing@unl.edu
- Disc.** **Matthew McGue**, *University of Minnesota*  
mcpur001@umn.edu
- 21-21** **Race and Political Attitudes (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity, see 29-34)**
- Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 10:25 am
- Chair** Lindsey Clark Levitan, *Suny Brock University*  
Lindsey.Levitan@sunysb.edu
- Paper** **Beyond the Music: An Investigation of the Political Effects of Rap Music**  
This paper examines the relationship between political attitudes and political rep. This discussion is very timely considering the exposure of hip hop artists and their involvement in multiple political campaigns during the 2008 election.  
Lakya Monique Bonnette, *Georgia State University*  
pollmb@langate.gsu.edu
- Paper** **The Political Attitudes of Mixed-Race, White-Black Americans**  
Assesses how being mixed-race shapes one's policy opinions and political outlook. In what ways do Americans who have one White parent and one Black parent differ politically from "singular" Whites and Blacks? What mechanisms drive these differences?  
Lauren Diane Davenport, *Princeton University*  
ldavenpo@princeton.edu
- Paper** **The Obama Factor: American Attitudes Toward Multiracial Politicians and Policies**  
We examine Americans' attitudes toward multiracial politicians and people, whether multiracial people deserve protection under anti-discrimination policies, whether they deserve consideration under affirmative action policies.  
Melissa R. Herman, *Dartmouth College*  
melissa.herman@dartmouth.edu  
Mary E. Campbell, *University of Iowa*  
melissa.herman@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Implicit Racial Attitudes, Stereotype Threat, and Political Behavior Among Young African Americans in the Age of Obama**  
Effects of implicit racial attitudes and stereotype threat on academic performance and political participation of African American students at HBCUs is detected in an online reaction time study (n=271).  
Byron D'Andrea Orey, *Jackson State University*  
byron.d.orey@jsums.edu  
Thomas Craemer, *University of Connecticut*  
Thomas.craemer@uconn.edu  
Hyung Lee Park, *Jackson State University*  
hyung.l.park@jsums.edu
- Disc.** Lindsey Clark Levitan, *Suny Brock University*  
Lindsey.Levitan@sunysb.edu
- 22-2** **Voting among Select Populations**
- Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am
- Chair** Will Miller, *Ohio University*  
millerw3@ohio.edu
- Paper** **The Experience of Voting Among Individuals With Traumatic Brain Injury and Family Members**  
The purpose of this study was to describe the experience around the process of voting from the perspective of persons with TBI and their family members. It is the first study on the relationship between having had a TBI and the experience of voting.  
Mark Alexander Hirsch, *Carolinas Medical Center*  
mark.hirsch@carolinas.org  
Andrew M. Bell, *Carolinas Medical Center*  
andrew.bell@carolinashealthcare.org  
Christine S. Davis, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
christine.s.davis@uncc.edu  
Flora M. Hammond, *Carolinas Rehabilitation*  
flora.hammond@carolinashealthcare.org

**Paper** **First-Time Voters in the 2008 Presidential Election**  
 Using the 2008 NEP exit poll data, this paper focuses on a comparison of the differential demographic characteristics and issue preferences between self-reported first-time voters and those who self-report as have having voted in previous election.  
**Allen L. McCutcheon, University of Nebraska, Lincoln**  
 amcutcheon1@unl.edu  
**Rene Baultista, University of Nebraska, Lincoln**  
 rene.baultista@huskers.unl.edu  
**Joe Lemki, Edison Media Research**  
 jlemki@edisonresearch.com  
**Clint Stevenson, Edison Media Research**  
 cstevenson@edisonresearch.com

**Paper** **Political Virgins: An Examination of First-Time Presidential Voters**  
 We study first-time presidential voters, political virgins, for the period of 1952-1992. We examine who first-time voters are, what they think politically, and any changes in first-time voters over our period of observation.  
**David Moskowitz, Roger Williams University**  
 dmoskowitz@rwu.edu  
**June Singer Speakman, Roger Williams University**  
 jspeakman@rwu.edu

**Paper** **Defending Votes: Legislative Policy and Military Votes**  
 This paper asks the question, how have policy changes enabled military voters to participate? I examine survey data from the FVAP and Overseas Vote Foundation as well as aggregate data from the EAC.  
**Claire M. Smith, Overseas Vote Foundation**  
 claire@overseasvotefoundation.org

**Paper** **Winning Elections Beyond Domestic Borders: Democrats and Republicans Abroad**  
 This paper looks at the increasing participation rate of expatriates in U.S. elections and as a critical and unique constituency that could serve as a deciding factor in close federal elections.  
**Aron Weisfelder, Harvard University**  
 aronw@post.harvard.edu

**Disc.** **Gar Culbert, California State University, Los Angeles**  
 gculbert@calstatela.edu  
**Bobbi Gearty, Graduate Center, CUNY**  
 bgearty@gc.cuny.edu  
**Will Miller, Ohio University**  
 willm2@ohio.edu

**24-1** **Women's Representation**  
**Room** Bonham 3 on the 7th floor, Thur # 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Andrea Nicole Messing-Mathie, Northern Illinois University**  
 amessing@niu.edu

**Paper** **After the Election: Fast Track Gender Quotas and Political Engagement of Women in Sub-Saharan Africa**  
 This paper examines the role of "fast-track" electoral gender quotas on the symbolic representation and subsequent political engagement of women in sub-Saharan African countries.  
**Andrea Nicole Messing-Mathie, Northern Illinois University**  
 amessing@niu.edu

**Paper** **A Statistical Analysis of Speeches in Bundestag Ordinary Session Debates: Women's Subrepresentative Representation**  
 I show that speakers' personal backgrounds contribute to explaining the positions they advocate in debates about women's/women's interests. My original data-set includes content analyses of Bundestag debates and legislators' biographical data.  
**Christina V. Xydias, Union College**  
 xydias.1@uc.edu

**Disc.** **Erla O'Brien, University of Massachusetts, Boston**  
 erla.obrien@umb.edu

**25-2** **Improving Survey Measures**  
**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Greg M. Shaw, Illinois Wesleyan University**  
 gshaw@iwu.edu

**Paper** **Direct and Indirect Effects of Self-Interest on Policy Attitudes**  
 Using more valid measures of self-interest, this paper finds that self-interest significantly influences support for health and economic policies. Evidence of large direct and indirect effects supports a theory of egocentric biases in perception.  
**Matthew Cravens, University of Minnesota**  
 cravc043@umn.edu

**Paper** **Should We Trust Trust?: Testing the Validity of Scales of Efficacy and Trust using A Latent Variable Multitrait-Multimethod Model**  
 Using a confirmatory factor analysis multitrait-multimethod approach, we evaluate four measures of efficacy and trust. Our results question the validity of the government trust scale and show the need for improved latent trait measures.  
**Melanie Sue Freeze, Duke University**  
 msf12@duke.edu  
**Jacob Michael Montgomery, Duke University**  
 jmm11@duke.edu

**Paper** **Improving the Measurement of Policy Preferences in Surveys: Bringing the Status Quo Back In**  
 We report on the results of a survey experiment to show the consequences of providing an explicit status quo position in typical issues questions to measure policy preferences of survey respondents.  
**Thomas Gschwend, University of Mannheim**  
 gschwend@uni-mannheim.de  
**Sven-Oliver Protsch, University of Mannheim**  
 protsch@uni-mannheim.de

**Paper** **Trust, Don't Verify**  
 Normative assumptions about democratic health and poor political trust measures have prematurely lead to the conclusion that trust is dangerously low. Instead, Americans have a healthy skepticism of government, trusting it only some of the time.  
**Detrols L. Plante, Juniata College**  
 plante@junata.edu  
**Joseph A. Gerstenson, Eastern Kentucky University**  
 joe.gerstenson@eku.edu

**Disc.** **Greg M. Shaw, Illinois Wesleyan University**  
 gshaw@iwu.edu

**25-12** **Issues in Survey Design and Execution**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Morgan Llewellyn, IAI, Institute for Advanced Studies, Lincea**  
 morgan.llewellyn@iaimesa.it

**Paper** **The Weighting is the Hardest Part: The Consequences of Survey Weights for Presidential Exit Polls**  
 This paper examines the consequences of survey weights for statistical inference using state-level presidential exit polls.  
**Matthew Holbeck, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
 holbeck@wisc.edu  
**Sarah Niebler, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
 sniebler@wisc.edu

**Paper** **Can We Really Have a Conversation about Race? Investigating Racial-Interviewer Effects in the Contemporary South**  
 In this paper, we expand the existing research on interviewer effects in telephone surveys by investigating the interacting effects of interviewers' race and gender on responses to a racial survey of African-American southerners.  
**Christopher Neil Lawrence, Texas A&M University**  
 christopherclawrence@tamu.edu  
**Scott H. Huffman, Winthrop University**  
 huffman@winthrop.edu

- Paper** **Forecasting Elections: Comparing Prediction Markets, Polls and Their Biases**  
I explore the accuracy and informational content of forecasts derived from two different types of data: polls and prediction markets. This is the first paper to compare forecasts which are all adjusted to correct for their inherent biases.  
David Rothschild, *University of Pennsylvania*  
rothsdcnu@wharton.upenn.edu
- Paper** **Respondents' Nonseparable Preferences and the Study of Public Opinion**  
We show that respondents' nonseparable preferences are detoured by measurement errors and correlation between policies and therefore can be fixed by increasing the number of response categories in survey questions and orthogonalizing survey data.  
Min Ye, *Coastal Carolina University*  
mye@coastal.edu  
Qian Li, *University of Central Florida*  
qianli@mail.ucf.edu
- Disc.** **Lisa Maureen Birch, University Level, Centre for Public Policy Analysis**  
lisa-maureen.birch.l@ulaval.ca
- 26-2** **Experimental Studies of Voter Turnout**  
**Room** Wabash on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Christopher H. Achen, *Princeton University*  
achen@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Do Impersonal Mobilization Methods Work?: Evidence from a Get-Out-The-Vote Experiment from the 2009 Finnish European Elections**  
This paper presents evidence from the first nationally representative GOTV experiment in the U.K. and tests whether impersonal mobilization methods (telephone and direct mail) have the potential to deliver greater electoral participation.  
Edward A. Fieldhouse, *University of Manchester*  
ed.fieldhouse@manchester.ac.uk  
David John Cuts, *University of Manchester*  
david.cuts@manchester.ac.uk  
Peter C. John, *University of Manchester*  
peter.john@manchester.ac.uk
- Paper** **Social Pressure and Election Day Mobilization: Evidence From Three Field Experiments**  
We use three field experiments to test whether a standard GOTV phone call and a social pressure phone call increase voter turnout. Both treatments were administered on Election Day in three different states.  
Donald P. Green, *Yale University*  
donald.green@yale.edu  
Christopher W. Larimer, *University of Northern Iowa*  
christopher.larimer@uni.edu  
Celia Paris, *Yale University*  
Celia.Paris@yale.edu
- Paper** **Voter Turnout: An Experimental Study**  
We test a model where the decision to vote or not to vote in an experiment is assumed to depend on benefits, the perceived probability of casting a decisive vote, the costs of voting, and attitudes such as altruism, risk aversion, and civic duty.  
Simon Labbe St-Vincent, *Canada Research Chair in Electoral Studies*  
simon.labbe-st-vincent@umontreal.ca  
Andre Blais, *Université de Montréal*  
andre.blais@umontreal.ca  
Benjamin Ferland, *McGill University*  
benjamin.ferland@mail.mcgill.ca
- Paper** **The Effect of Prosocial Norms on Get-Out-The-Vote Messages: Evidence From a Field Experiment**  
We use a field experiment to test whether nonpartisan direct mail emphasizing precinct-level turnout affects voter turnout. Treatment groups were assigned to receive a single piece of mail emphasizing high or low precinct-level turnout.  
Christopher W. Larimer, *University of Northern Iowa*  
christopher.larimer@uni.edu  
Meghan Roark Condon, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
mcondon@wisc.edu
- Disc.** **Christopher H. Achen, Princeton University**  
achen@princeton.edu  
**EMad Herth, Harvard University**  
herth@fas.harvard.edu
- 27-2** **Gendered Patterns of Political Communication in Social Networks**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Paul A. Djupe, *Denison University*  
djupe@denison.edu
- Paper** **The Political Consequences of Gender in Social Networks**  
I examine how the behavioral consequences of social networks depend upon the gender of survey respondents and their discussion partners.  
Scott D. McClellan, *Southern Illinois University*  
mcclellan@siu.edu
- Paper** **Does Women's Leadership Extend the Political Engagement of Women?**  
I test whether social networks in religious contexts are more inclusive and respectful of women's contributions to political discussion when a congregation has a female clergywoman.  
Laura R. Olson, *Clouston University*  
lauraol@clouston.edu
- Paper** **Political Discussion Patterns Among Spouses**  
We examine whether political discussion among spouses is different from discussion among non-spouses, particularly concerning disagreement within the dyad.  
Tracy Osborn, *University of Iowa*  
tracy-osborn@uiowa.edu  
Jeanette Morehouse Menendez, *Oklahoma State University*  
jeanette.menendez@okstate.edu
- Paper** **Political Engagement and Participation in Gendered Social Networks**  
Using an original panel study tracking a sample of voters across the 2008 presidential election cycle, we investigate how gendered interaction patterns in micro-social environments affect political engagement, recruitment, and participation.  
Anand Edward Sokhey, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
anand.sokhey@colorado.edu
- Disc.** **Casey A. Klotsfeld, University of Miami**  
klotsfeld@umiami.com
- 27-20** **Advances in Agenda Setting Research**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Sarah McKinnon Bryner, *Ohio State University*  
sarah.bryner@gmail.com
- Paper** **Putting Alcohol on the Agenda: A Copy Problem**  
This paper argues that research design choices may be responsible for some of the gaps in the agenda setting literature. Specifically, scholars have failed to take into account variables that theories about the policy process recognize as important.  
Ashlie Brooke Delbard, *Purdue University*  
abelmore@purdue.edu

- Paper** **Google It: A New Way to Measure the Agenda-Setting Effect**  
This research uses Google search queries to measure agenda setting effects in the 2004 and 2008 presidential campaigns. Utilizing self-motivated searches by citizens allows us to eliminate the traditional problems associated with survey responses  
Michael William Gruszczynski, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
mikegruz@huskers.unl.edu  
Michael W. Wagner, *University of Nebraska*  
mwagner3@unl.edu
- Paper** **Agenda Setting in the 2008 Kentucky U.S. Senatorial Race**  
This study traces the intermedia agenda setting influences during the 2008 U.S. Senate race between Republican leader Mitch McConnell and Democrat Bruce Lunsford. Implications for public support of the candidates and vote outcome are explored.  
James Hertog, *University of Kentucky*  
jim.hertog@uky.edu
- Paper** **Indifference in the Face of Disaster: A Case of Low-Conflict, High-Salience Policy Making**  
We examine key differing factors between health and S&T policy making agenda items and test for the public's vocal response in the health care debate as a function of its awareness, which is in turn a function of how the media reports the issue.  
Matthew A. Shapiro, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
mshapiro2@iit.edu
- Disc.** Sarah McKenna Bryner, *Ohio State University*  
sarah.bryner@gmail.com
- 28-1** **Women in Legislatures Worldwide**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Regina P. Brantton, *Rice University*  
brantton@rice.edu
- Paper** **Gender and the Politics of Committee Assignment in the United States House of Representatives: Evidence from the 102nd to the 111th Congresses**  
Has the emergence of a woman Democratic leader changed the pattern of women's committee assignments in the House? This paper answers this question by comparing the committee assignments under Foley, Gephardt, and Pelosi over the last ten Congresses.  
Michael Philip Fisher, *Hunter College*  
mpfisher@gmail.com
- Paper** **Replacing Women: Quotas and Parliamentary Seats Between Elections**  
This cross-national study of women in African parliaments compares the strategies that governments and parties use to replace women who vacate their seats in systems that have gender quotas.  
Ryan Gibb, *University of Kansas*  
gibb.ryan@gmail.com  
Pedro G. Dos Santos, *University of Kansas*  
dos@ku.edu
- Paper** **Political Representation and Participation of Women: Representation in South Korea**  
This paper is about not only the re-examination of Korean women's politics but also the reconsideration of the debate of political representation of women concerning changes of women's realities and diversities of women's interests.  
Seo Hyun Kwon, *South Korea University*  
skwonder@naver.com
- Paper** **Politics of Presence: A Qualitative Study of the Newly-Created New Jersey Women's Legislative Caucus**  
This paper reports qualitative research with New Jersey state legislators regarding the creation of the Women's Legislative Caucus. Interviews probe the origins of caucuses within state legislatures and the effects of caucus participation on members.  
Anna Mahoney, *Rutgers University*  
anna.m.mahoney@gmail.com
- Paper** **Gender Differences in Policymaking: The Role of Legislative Resources**  
I explore the effect of gender on the activities of state legislators. Consistent with my expectations, gender differences in legislative activities are more pronounced among legislators with fewer resources for engaging in policy-making.  
Sarah Peggione, *Ohio University*  
peggiow@ohio.edu
- Disc.** Regina P. Brantton, *Rice University*  
brantton@rice.edu
- 29-10** **Racial and Ethnic Politics at the State and Local Level**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Nadia Brown, *Rutgers University*  
nbrown22@rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Aliens and the Statehouse: Variations in State Responses to Immigration, 1998-2002**  
Using new data from an original database of state immigration-related legislative bills, the paper seeks to explain variations in state responses to immigration issues.  
Alexandra Filindra, *Brown University*  
afilindra@yahoo.com
- Paper** **A New Era for the Heartland: A Study of Latino Immigration and Political Incorporation in the Midwest**  
This paper uses small midwestern communities in West Central Illinois experiencing substantial Latino immigration as a case study to explore political incorporation on the local level with attention devoted to recognition and participation.  
Matthew Griffler, *Monmouth College*  
mgriffler@monm.edu
- Paper** **Challenges to Tribal Sovereignty in the Era of Devolution: Can Federal Incorporation Protect Tribes?**  
Traditional concepts of tribal sovereignty fail to protect the rights of tribes to self-governance and self-determination. This paper examines these weaknesses and asks whether tribal incorporation as federal subunits will better secure these rights.  
Kousha Kessler-Mata, *University of San Francisco*  
kousha@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Civil Rights Promise and the Failure of African American Political Leadership**  
This paper, by focusing on the efforts of mayors in selected cities, examines and tests the use and success of political and policy alternatives available to political leadership in addressing issues of economic equality for African Americans.  
Adrian Jerome Lottie, *Eastern Michigan University*  
adrian.lottie@emich.edu
- Disc.** Ravi K. Perry, *Clark University*  
rperry@clarku.edu
- 30-6** **Issues in Aristotle**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Sophie Bourgault, *University of Ottawa*  
sbourgau@uottawa.ca
- Paper** **The Role of the "Divine" for Socrates and Aristotle**  
This paper serves to examine Aristotle's unique treatment of the divine, by contrasting it to Socrates' treatment, especially in the *Menno* and the *Protagoras*.  
Dina Babara, *George Washington University*  
dshihara@gmail.com
- Paper** **Aristotle's Woman Problem—and Quid**  
If, as many have argued, Aristotle does not believe women are inferior to men, why are they absent from political life? And how does Aristotle's argument challenge us today?  
Kevin M. Cherry, *Santa Anselm College*  
kcherry@santanselm.edu



- Paper** **Aristotle's Political Economy and the Principle of Self-Sufficiency**  
In this essay, I demonstrate why the principle of self-sufficiency is foundational to understanding Aristotle's political economy as a whole.  
Nathan Michael Dinneen, *Northern Illinois University*  
nmdinneen@mac.com
- Paper** **The Resolution of the Essential Dilemma of Politics: Aristotle's Treatment of Distributive Justice in Book III of His Politics**  
Aristotle's portrayal of democracy in terms of distributive justice makes it more acceptable to his readers on respectable, aristocratic grounds, while also indicating that those grounds, or any possible grounds for claiming merit, are problematic.  
Benjamin T. Lundgren, *Michigan State University*  
lundgr17@msu.edu
- Disc.** **John R. Wallach, Hunter College/Graduate Center, CUNY**  
jwallach@hunter.cuny.edu
- 31-2** **Images of Rome in Modernity**  
**Room** Modern Parlor on the 4th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Daniel Jacob Kapust, *University of Georgia*  
djkapust@uga.edu
- Paper** **God-Like Ruler and the Moral God: Julius Caesar and the State of Nature in Thomas Hobbes' Leviathan**  
This paper looks at the relationship between the god-like Julius Caesar and Hobbes' political philosophy in the Leviathan.  
Graham R. Howell, *Connecticut State University*  
grhowell@connecticutstate.edu
- Paper** **Imitations of Change: The Roman Republic in Rousseau and Montesquieu**  
Montesquieu's Considerations on the Greatness of the Romans presents a theory of political association to which Rousseau's theory in the Social Contract responds. Rome is a battleground for the competing theories of these two powerhouse philosophers.  
Sara L. Price, *University of California, Davis*  
slprice@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **The Idea of Rome in Late Medieval Political Thought**  
As a response to the Avignon papacy, new concepts of Rome influenced new interpretations of freedom, church-state relations, and the German empire.  
Thomas Renna, *Saginaw Valley State University*  
renna@svsu.edu
- Paper** **Neo-Roman Liberty as the Pretext of Political Equality**  
The neo-roman theory of free states as formulated by Quentin Skinner (1998) has less to do with the desire for liberty than establishing a counter-power to the exorbitant power and prerogative of the English Crown.  
Urs Winhart, *University of Minnesota*  
winha004@umn.edu
- Disc.** **Paul Joseph Christak, Grand Valley State University**  
pchristak@gvsu.edu
- 32-3** **The American Constitution**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jeremy A. Janow, *University of Maryland*  
janow@gvpl.umd.edu
- Paper** **The American Constitution and Human Nature**  
The founders established the American constitutional order in light of particular views of human nature. The views of Hamilton, Madison, and Wilson and how those views shaped their concepts of the Constitution are examined.  
Charles C. Claunch, *University of Dallas*  
charles.claunch@sdccglobal.net
- Paper** **James Wilson: Constitutional Believer and Democratic Revolutionary?**  
James Wilson, though largely unheralded, was essential to the Constitutional Convention despite the radical nature of his democratic proposals. This paper will examine the relationship between his democracy, constitutional commitments, and revolution.  
Jacqueline R. Hunsicker, *University of Texas, Austin*  
jacquelinehunsicker@gmail.com
- Paper** **Ambition in America: Tocqueville and Publius on the Search for Statelessness in Democratic Societies**  
Many argue that the U.S. Constitution was designed to contain, rather than to refine, the innate human vices. This paper examines an underappreciated aspect of the Founders' solution: the importance of civic education to the attainment of ambition.  
Jonathan William Priduzny, *Morehead State University*  
jpriduzny@moreheadstate.edu  
Murray Straum Yuzwenko Bessette, *Morehead State University*  
murray.bessette@gmail.com
- Paper** **On Paine's Theory of Democracy**  
Paine does not attack the Constitution from one stable foundation, but with feet on various, shifting foundations. I synthesize his many attacks and tease out the theory of democracy he actually relies on.  
Felix Valenzuela, *University of Notre Dame*  
felix.valenzuela@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Howard Schwebel, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
schwebel@pulsci.wisc.edu
- 33-7** **Berlin and Pluralism**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Antony Lyon, *University of California, San Diego*  
alyon@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Isiah Berlin and the Tragic Dimension of Politics**  
The paper examines the meaning and implications of Isaiah Berlin's conception of tragedy.  
Daniel Druggie, *University of British Columbia*  
ddruggie@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Liberalism and Its Internal Enemies: Uncovering the Links Between Enlightened Autocracy, Romantic Authenticity and Liberal Arrogance**  
I reconstruct Berlin's critique of positive liberty through Gerald MacCallum's triadic framework. This reveals that not only the enlightened ideal of positive liberty, but also romantic ideals of liberty, are potential sources of liberal intolerance.  
Gina Linda Gustavsson, *Uppsala University*  
gina.gustavsson@h16161.uu.se
- Paper** **A Reconstructed Pluralist Public Philosophy: Elaborations and Implications**  
A comprehensive statement is presented of a reconstructed pluralism: our most basic consensual public philosophy. Such a pluralism holds political knowledge to be socially constructed and tentative, and this statement is offered in that spirit.  
Paul D. Schumaker, *University of Kansas*  
schu@ku.edu
- Paper** **Isiah Berlin's Pluralism: From a Logical to a Normative Anti-Reductionism**  
Isiah Berlin's pluralism takes root in his early writings against logical positivism, whence it springs his anti-reductionism and a defense of incommensurability characteristic of his axiomatic pluralism.  
Carla Yumtelle, *Harvard University*  
cyumtelle@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc.** **Mihaela Mihael, Centre de Recherche en Éthique, Université de Montréal**  
mihaela.mihael@umontreal.ca

**33-34 Political Engagement: Leadership, Rhetoric, and Resistance**

**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jeremiah John, *Southern Virginia University*  
 jeremiah.john@svu.edu

**Paper** **Antonio Negri: Inventing Love, Revolutioanizing Politics, and Theorizing Democracy**  
 This paper contributes to the literature on Negri's political thought and criticizes his theorization of democracy in terms of direct political action by analyzing a concept that begins to appear in his writings after the 1990s, the concept of love.  
 Cligdem Cildem, *Missouri State University*  
 ccildem@missouristate.edu

**Paper** **Orwell's Dilemma: The Legitimacy of Political Writing**  
 This paper examines Orwell's efforts to legitimate his political writing by making them into art. While this effort proved unsuccessful, Orwell's writings serve as a diagnosis of the crisis of liberal culture in late modernity.  
 Giacomo Gambino, *Muhlenberg College*  
 gambino@muhlenberg.edu

**Paper** **Reason, Will and Enlightenment: A Weberian Defense of Leadership**  
 This paper criticizes the Enlightenment effort to bring willful decision-making entirely under the control of reason, and dispense with political leadership. Turning to Weber, Arendt and Woodrow Wilson, I sketch a philosophical defense of leadership.  
 David Lebow, *Kate University*  
 david.lebow@kate.edu

**Paper** **The Obama Phenomenon: Persuasion by Ethos**  
 I look at the anomaly of Obama's speech during the campaign season 2008, using Aristotle's criteria for persuasive speech. After review of the text, it is clear that Obama has a consistent, favored mode of speech, argument by "ethos."  
 Deva R. Woodly, *New School for Social Research*  
 woodlyd@newschool.edu

**Disc.** Jeremiah John, *Southern Virginia University*  
 jeremiah.john@svu.edu

**34-2 Politics, Religion, Evolution in 19th Century America**

**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jordan Bryce Barkalow, *Bridgewater State College*  
 jrbarkalow@bridgew.edu

**Paper** **Natural Right and The Origin of the Species**  
 Lincoln's argument against slavery was based on a positive account of natural right. I analyze Lincoln's account and then compare it with contemporary Darwinian accounts of cooperation among animals. I argue that Darwinism supports Lincoln.  
 Kenneth Caldwell Blanchard, *Northern State University*  
 blanchak@northern.edu  
 Jan D. Schaff, *Northern State University*  
 schaff@northern.edu

**Paper** **Rational Irrationality: Religion, Politics, and Evolution in Nineteenth-Century America**

This account of evolution in America examines the incentives that people have to value religious and scientific authority and explores the political controversies that shape democratic citizens' views on science, religion, and politics.  
 Richard Allen Bolar, *University of California, San Diego*  
 rbolar@ucsd.edu

**Paper** **A New Perspective on Tocqueville's Sociology of Religion, or, 'Ask Not What Religion Can Do for Democracy'**  
 Democratic theorists usually ask what religion can do to strengthen democracy. In this paper, I use the sociology of Alexis de Tocqueville to reverse the equation and ask, 'What can democracy do for religion?'  
 David A. Setby, *University of California, San Diego*  
 dasetby@weber.ucsd.edu

**Disc.** Kenneth Caldwell Blanchard, *Northern State University*  
 blanchak@northern.edu  
 Spencer Davis, *Perry State College*  
 sdavis@perry.edu

**35-200 Poster Session: Formal Models**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Post. 1** **Sequential Contests with Multiple Prizes**  
 Fu and Lu (2009) analyze a sequential multiple-winner nested contest. We assume contestants make irreversible outlay in every period instead of only in the first period and show that the equilibrium total outlay in our model is larger.  
 Yumiko Baba, *Aoyama University*  
 yumiko.baba@gmail.com

**Post. 2** **Endogenous Agenda Setting and Political Commitment**  
 We demonstrate that when the executive and legislature commit to policy positions, the legislative agenda is significantly altered.  
 Serra Boranbay, *Peloton University*  
 boranbay@pmcnetcon.edu  
 Brentlau Pablo Montagnés, *Northwestern University*  
 pablo.monagnes@gmail.com

**Post. 3** **Problems of Expropriation: Using Game Theory to Solve and Predict Oil and Natural Gas Production Nationalization**  
 I propose a new game theoretic model to predict and explain expropriation of oil and natural gas production and the corresponding service companies.  
 Campbell Lehnertz Faulkner, *Creighton University*  
 campbellfaulkner@creighton.edu

**Post. 4** **Optimal Legislative Delay**  
 What is the optimal delay in constituting a rule change following a recognizable change in the preferences of the people? Instantaneously, or with built-in delay? The answer depends on the underlying uncertainty around the nature of the opinion shift.  
 Urmas Khan, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 urmas.khan@utexas.edu  
 Maxwell Stinchcombe, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 max.stinchcombe@gmail.com

**Post. 5** **Decision Rules, Preferences and Information**  
 Several models have examined how the interaction between the decision rule and the level of preference diversity affects incentives for jurors to reveal private information. This paper reports an experiment that tests the claims of one such model.  
 C. Daniel Myers, *Princeton University*  
 cmyers@princeton.edu

**Post. 6** **Positive Discrimination, Negative Consequences? Preferential Policies, Redistribution and Democratic Stability**  
 I construct a formal model to examine how a potential preferential policy affects the likelihood of democratic stability. Democracies with no preferential policy for an ethnic minority are less likely to consolidate when income inequality is low.  
 Nazif Tolga Simmademir, *New York University*  
 tolga.simmademir@nyu.edu

**36-2 Statistical Models of Strategic Interaction**

**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Kyoungwon Seo, *Kellogg Northwestern University*  
 seo8240@hotmail.com

**Paper** **Misleading Uncertainty: Heteroskedasticity in Scatter Models of Incomplete Information**  
 This paper focuses on the theoretical sources of heteroskedasticity in structural strategic models and the performance of existing strategic estimators in dealing with data on strategic interaction.  
 Multinomial All Box, *Harvard University*  
 mabus@gov.harvard.edu

- Paper** **Regimes at Conflict: A Unified Theory and Test of Regime Effects on Conflict Onset and Outcomes**  
The paper presents a new structural estimator that is able to account for the strategic aspect of conflict across different levels of conduct and re-evaluates the relationship between regime type and international conflict.  
Patrick Michael Kuhn, *University of Rochester*  
pkuhn@mail.rochester.edu  
Kerim Can Kavakli, *University of Rochester*  
kkavakli@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **Sender-Target Trade Relations, Sanctions Threats, and Sanctions Imposition**  
The paper investigates empirically the effect of pre-sanction trade relations on the sender's decisions to threaten and impose economic sanctions.  
Elena McLain, *Texas A&M University*  
elamc14@tamu.edu
- Paper** **Knowing One's Future Preferences: A Correlated Agent Model with Bayesian Updating**  
We generalize a class of sequential incomplete information games, which includes games where players fully update and games where each player is represented by a set of independent agents.  
Taohee Whang, *Texas A&M University*  
tahee@whang@politics.tamu.edu  
Muhammad Ali Bas, *Harvard University*  
mbas@gov.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Kyoungwon Seo, *Kellogg/Northwestern University*  
seo8240@hotmail.com
- 36-19** **Models of Dynamic Processes**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Corwin Donald Smidt, *Michigan State University*  
csmidt@msu.edu
- Paper** **Empirical Evidence for and Tests of Conflict Phases in International and Regional Conflicts**  
Theories and empirical analysis in conflict studies have documented the presence of phases or shifts. This paper proposes Markov-switching models in the presence of phase shifts in conflicts such as the Levant, the Balkans, and South Asia.  
Patrick T. Brandt, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
pbrandt@utdallas.edu
- Paper** **Time and the Study of Conflict: The Problems of Temporal Aggregation in Quantitative International Relations**  
International relations studies often have a temporal range that stretches from 1820 to the latest year for which the data are available. We assess where the data should be divided using both a theoretical approach and a data analytical approach.  
Kevin A. Clarke, *University of Rochester*  
kevin.clarke@rochester.edu  
Hela Goemans, *University of Rochester*  
henk.goemans@rochester.edu  
Michael Peres, *University of Rochester*  
mperes@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **The Problems in Causal Inference with Censored Longitudinal Data**  
This paper addresses modeling of the causal inference with censored longitudinal data with a full likelihood approach.  
Byung-Jae Lee, *University of Texas, Austin*  
bjlee@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **When is Political Control of Agents Manifest?: Non-Parametric Identification of the Structural Elements of Principal-Agent Models**  
When do agents respond to changes in the preferences of a principal? This paper draws upon advances in nonparametric estimation of mixture models to show how agents react to changing preferences of principals.  
William D. McMillan, *University of Michigan*  
wpmcmill@umich.edu
- Paper** **Wavelet Analysis of Public Opinion Dynamics**  
Wavelet is widely used in signal processing. However, there are only a few applications in political science. In this presentation, we apply wavelet analysis in order to analyze the stability of the aggregated public opinion time series data.  
Eisshiro Nakamura, *Ehime University*  
enakam1@L.Lehime-u.ac.jp  
Tao-Min Lin, *University of Texas, Austin*  
tml@ustatx.texas.edu
- Disc.** Kevin A. Clarke, *University of Rochester*  
kevin.clarke@rochester.edu  
Corwin Donald Smidt, *Michigan State University*  
csmidt@msu.edu
- 39-2** **Competing Roles of the President as Party and National Leader**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Lara Mabelle Brown, *Villanova University*  
lara.brown@villanova.edu
- Paper** **Parliament Parties and Public Leadership: Bill Clinton and Bush Closures, 1995**  
This case study of the 1995 round of base closures and Clinton's work with the process points to some of the difficulties that presidents face when both pursuing re-election and pursuing policies and goals that are demonstrations of leadership.  
Lilly J. Green, *Carroll University*  
lgreen@carrollu.edu
- Paper** **Obama and National Security Policy: Party Pressure vs. Governing Imperatives**  
Candidate Obama pledged to reverse key components of Bush's antiterrorism policy. As president, he has changed little, to the dismay of fellow Democrats who supported his election precisely because of the appeal of his position on these issues.  
Nancy Kassop, *SUNY, New Paltz*  
nkassop@newpaltz.edu  
Patricia Sullivan, *SUNY, New Paltz*  
sullivapa@newpaltz.edu  
Steven Goldzwig, *Marquette University*  
steven.goldzwig@marquette.edu
- Paper** **You Said What? The Politics of Rhetorical Signing Statements Under Unified and Divided Government**  
We offer an analysis explaining the use of rhetorical signing statements under conditions of divided and unified government (1981-2009). We show rhetorical statements are used as opportunities for political posturing that vary by purpose.  
Bryan W. Marshall, *Miami University*  
marshallb@umichio.edu  
Christopher S. Kelley, *Miami University*  
kelleycs@umichio.edu  
Deanna J. Wans, *Miami University*  
wansdj@umichio.edu
- Paper** **Presidential Leverage, Parliamentarism, and the Politics of Policy Formation**  
The concept of presidential leverage (the relationship between public evaluation of an individual president and that of the government writ large) is applied to the questions of presidential agenda control and policy formation.  
Daniel E. Ponder, *Drew University*  
ponderd@drew.edu
- Disc.** Julia R. Azari, *Marquette University*  
julia.azari@mu.edu

- 44-10** **The Politics of Congressional Spending II**  
 Room LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
 Chair Sarah Anderson, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 sanderson@bren.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **Celine H. Alton on Distributive Politics: An Empirical Look at Enambling in the 110th Congress**  
 How often are legislators the sole sponsors of appropriations earmarks? This paper uses the complete set of 11,610 earmarks in the FY 2008 appropriations process to evaluate why legislators "go it alone" on earmark sponsorship.  
 Erik Cooke, *American University*  
 erik.cooke@american.edu
- Paper** **Divided Government and Distributive Outcomes: Evidence from Federal Spending in U.S. Counties, 1983-2008**  
 This paper assesses the impact of different configurations of divided government, as well as transitions between different divided configurations, on federal expenditure patterns, 1983-2008.  
 Zachary Gebhardt, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 zgebhu2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Fiscal and Electoral Effects on Omnibus Appropriations**  
 FY77 through FY05 appropriations are analyzed for budget capping effects on the probability of there being an omnibus appropriations bill in the first place, as well as the inclusion of particular bills in the omnibus.  
 Stonegarda Grindlife, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 grindlife@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Fiscal Federalism: The Effects of Divided vs. Unified Government on Federal Grant-in-Aid Spending**  
 The paper examines the influence of divided vs. unified government on the formulation of legislative statutes and ultimately what effect this formulation has on the distribution of federal grant-in-aid.  
 Pamela Margarita Scheal, *Ball State University*  
 pmscheal@bsu.edu
- Paper** **The Distribution of Earmarks and the Impact on Future Re-Electability**  
 The purpose of this paper is to examine the distribution of earmarks in order to determine the impact on MCs' electoral margins.  
 David R. Smith, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 davidrsmith101@gmail.com
- Disc.** Sarah Anderson, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 sanderson@bren.ucsb.edu  
 Andrew Heath Sidman, *John Jay College, CUNY*  
 asidman@jay.cuny.edu
- 44-15** **Congress and the Supreme Court**  
 Room K Linbll on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
 Chair Rene Lindstaedt, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 rene.lindstaedt@trn.ie
- Paper** **Ruling Strategically: Supreme Court Reference to Congress and the Congressional Agenda**  
 This paper examines congressional influence on the Supreme Court in order to test assumptions made by strategic models of judicial decision-making.  
 Michael Berry, *University of Colorado, Denver*  
 michael.berry@ucdenver.edu
- Paper** **Court Talk: How and Why Representatives Invoke the Supreme Court on the Floor of the House**  
 Congress and the High Court compete to meet the policy needs of the citizenry in our constitutional system. This study examines the purposes to which House members put floor speech (1995 - 2005) as they negotiate this ever changing relationship.  
 Christine Depregorio, *American University*  
 cdepre@american.edu  
 Jennifer Segal DiSoro, *American University*  
 dsoro@american.edu
- Paper** **Running at Justice: Members of Congress and Court-Curbing Legislation, 1990-2008**  
 This study analyzes court-curbing bill sponsorship and co-sponsorship in the U.S. House. We explore the incentives inducing lawmakers to propose court-curbing legislation and account for historical trends in these legislative proposals.  
 Bruce G. Peabody, *Fairleigh Dickinson University*  
 bpeabody@fdmu.com  
 Bruce Anders Larson, *Gettysburg College*  
 blarson@gettysburg.edu
- Disc.** Rene Lindstaedt, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 rene.lindstaedt@trn.ie
- 41-2** **Senate Elections**  
 Room Selon 6 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
 Chair Bruce F. Oppenheimer, *Vanderbilt University*  
 oppenbf@ctr.vcc.vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Explaining the Electoral Consequences of the Senator's Ideological Congruence to her Constituents**  
 Linking the representational process to electoral prospects, the study focuses on incumbents' ideological congruence that explains the conditional nature illustrating the strategic emergence of quality challengers and incumbents' electoral prospects.  
 Jangsup Choi, *Texas Tech University*  
 jangsup.choi@ttu.edu
- Paper** **War Chests, Quality Challengers and U.S. Senate Elections**  
 This study will present an analysis of senators' fundraising habits throughout their six-year term. Then, the most appropriate measure of campaign war chests will be used to determine if large campaign war chests can deter a quality challenger.  
 Carrie Parlier Eaves, *University of Georgia*  
 cpeaves@uga.edu
- Paper** **Causality and Electoral Fate: Is All Really Fair in Love and War Come Re-Election?**  
 This paper seeks to provide a more thorough analysis as to whether senatorial candidates' electoral fate in the 2006 and 2008 elections was either aided or hampered by their home state's casualty rates for the Iraq War.  
 Christopher Harper, *Texas Tech University*  
 christopher.harper@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Responsiveness and Electoral Accountability in the U.S. Senate**  
 This paper builds on existing research into electoral accountability by considering the Senate and broadening the conceptualization and measurement of ideological responsiveness.  
 Benjamin J. Kassow, *University of South Carolina*  
 kassow@mailbox.sc.edu  
 Charles J. Flaxschlor, *University of South Carolina*  
 flaxsch@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **The Replacements: Appointed Senators and "Re" Election 1914-2008**  
 An exploration of the personal characteristics and political conditions that impact the electoral outcomes of appointed senators.  
 Timothy R. Lynch, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
 trlynch@uwm.edu
- Disc.** Bruce F. Oppenheimer, *Vanderbilt University*  
 oppenbf@ctr.vcc.vanderbilt.edu  
 Nicholas Lafayette Pysart, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 nplytan@email.unc.edu

- 42-3** **Media Coverage of Courts**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** C. Scott Peters, *University of Northern Iowa*  
 scott.peters@uni.edu
- Paper** **Law vs. Ideology in Media Stories on Supreme Court Decisions: Do They Matter for Public Opinion?**  
 This paper investigates whether different media frames of Supreme Court decisions (legal reasoning v. ideology) influence individual opinions about the Supreme Court.  
 Andrew Broese van Groenou, *James Madison University*  
 broeseva@jmu.edu  
 David A. Jones, *James Madison University*  
 jonesda@jmu.edu
- Paper** **Covering the Courts: Newspaper Reporting of Supreme Court Decisions from Four Major Papers**  
 Coverage in the New York Times is a commonly used measure of judicial salience. This project expands on prior research by examining case reporting in three additional major papers and creates a new measure of salience with less potential bias.  
 Todd A. Collins, *Western Carolina University*  
 ta10ac@yahoo.com  
 Christopher A. Cooper, *Western Carolina University*  
 ccooper@wcu.edu
- Paper** **Media Coverage of Home State Nominations to the U.S. Courts of Appeals**  
 I examine the extent and tone of media coverage given to U.S. Court of Appeals nominees in newspapers that are widely circulated in the nominees' home state.  
 Lisa M. Holmes, *University of Vermont*  
 lisa.m.holmes@uvm.edu
- Paper** **Explaining Newspaper Coverage of State Supreme Court Death Penalty Decisions**  
 In this paper, we explain media coverage of death penalty decisions in state courts of last resort. We argue that the attributes of victims and offenders, the offense involved, and extraordinary circumstances increase media interest.  
 Richard Lee Vining, *University of Georgia*  
 rvining@uga.edu  
 Teeda Wilhelm, *University of Georgia*  
 twilhelm@uga.edu  
 John Daniel Collett, *University of Georgia*  
 jcollett@uga.edu
- Disc.** Joseph L. Smith, *University of Alabama*  
 jsmith@haza.ua.edu
- 42-28** **State Courts and the "Selectorial Connection"**  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Matthew M. McCull, *San Diego State University*  
 mccull@mail.sdsu.edu
- Paper** **State Court of Last Resort Judges as Role Occupants: Setting Role Orientation Through the Judges' Eyes**  
 Following a nation-wide survey of state court of last resort judges, this paper explores the judges' beliefs about the stimuli that should properly influence judicial decisions.  
 Raymond V. Curran, *SUNY Binghamton*  
 raymond.curran@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **The People's Will: State Supreme Court Justices as Representatives**  
 This study examines the unique case of judicial elections in the United States and whether justices are forced to act as representatives due to the elections they have to face bringing the legitimacy and impartiality of the court into question.  
 Nelson S. Chaturvedi, *University of California, Irvine*  
 nchaturv@uci.edu
- Paper** **Unanimity, Voting Blocks and Bias on Judicial Panels: The Effects of Institutional Design**  
 I offer a model that links judicial selection systems to the generation of systematic biases among judges that, given the opportunity to deliberate, causes variation in the persistence and size of voting blocs on state supreme court panels.  
 Yeah Halberstam, *Northwestern University*  
 y-halberstam@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Selection, Elections, and Retention: State Supreme Courts and the Electoral Connection**  
 Funds evidence that state supreme court judges in competitive partisan elections exhibit polarizing behavior in election years, whereas no indication of election-year behavior change is found for judges in nonpartisan election systems.  
 Cory Edward Hollibaugh, *University of Rochester*  
 gholliba@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **Beyond Partisanship? An Analysis of Judicial Decisions on Redistricting in State Supreme Courts**  
 This study examines how partisanship influences the behavior of state supreme courts in redistricting cases. The study finds that the effects of partisanship on judicial decisions vary depending on the type of judicial selection system in the state.  
 Mark J. McKenzie, *Texas Tech University*  
 mark.mckenzie@ttu.edu
- Disc.** Brent D. Boyer, *University of Texas, Arlington*  
 boyer@uta.edu
- 45-19** **Local Government Structures and Policy**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Allen K. Settle, *California Polytechnic State University*  
 asettle@calpoly.edu
- Paper** **Second-Order Devolution: Who's Got the Power?**  
 How have state-local relationships changed over time? And what explains the changes? Using various data sources, the paper assesses the degree to which power shifts have occurred and analyzes the determinants of the phenomenon.  
 Ann O'M. Bowman, *Texas A&M University*  
 abowman@bushschool.tamu.edu  
 Richard C. Kearney, *North Carolina State University*  
 rck\_ Kearney@ncsu.edu
- Paper** **Local Rail Coordination: State Politics and Antebellum Rail Planning**  
 The paper analyzes local rail coordination during the antebellum period in the United States through GIS modeling.  
 Zachary A. Callen, *Carroll College*  
 zcallen@carroll.edu
- Paper** **The Structure of Local Government in the U.S.: How Did It Get This Mixed Up and are There Opportunities for Reform?**  
 This is a study of local government structures in the United States. The crux of the research is how local government structures became so widely different from state to state and whether there are current opportunities for structural reform.  
 Mark A. Curfman, *Marquette University*  
 mac@yma.curfman.com
- Paper** **Regional Governance Districts: A Proposal for Incremental Improvement in Regional Governance for Tennessee**  
 Geographically aligning service districts into regional governance districts could improve regional governance in Tennessee.  
 Cliff Ippard, *Tennessee Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations*  
 cliff.ippard@tn.gov
- Disc.** Zachary A. Callen, *Carroll College*  
 zcallen@carroll.edu

**46-1 Citizen Participation in Urban Governance**

Room Madison on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am

Chair **Richard W. Jeller, Grand Valley State University**  
 rjeller@gvsu.edu

**Paper Impact of Urban Culture on Political Behavior in Asian Nations**

The urban-rural cleavage constitutes a major source of conflict in several Asian nations. This paper examines effects of the urban-rural cleavage on citizens of 13 nations included in the 2006 survey wave of the Asian Barometer.

**Robert B. Albertson, University of Mississippi**  
 ralbrim@olemiss.edu

**Paper What Public Participation Can Change: An Institutionalized Approach**

The present paper aims at establishing an institutionalist framework permitting the long-term evaluation of how participatory tools come to result or not in the modification of the behaviour of political actors.

**Laurence Bherer, University of Montreal**  
 laurence.bherer@umontreal.ca

**Paper The Tension Between Local/Regional-Level Democracy and Efficiency in Delivery of Services**

This paper considers the purpose of local and regional governments in the context of service provision, democracy, and participation. Is the purpose of local and regional governments chiefly a purveyor of services or a crucible of democracy?

**David K. Hamilton, Roosevelt University**  
 dhamilton@roosevelt.edu

**Paper Calming the Waters: A Case Study of the Effects of the Policy Governance Model on Political Engagement in the Columbus City School District**

This paper traces the adoption and implementation of the policy governance model by the Columbus Board of Education to assess its effects on the nature of community political engagement in school board governance.

**Tina DeKora Pierce, Bowling University**  
 piercet@bwinson.edu

**Paper Citizen Participation and Electronic Democracy in Urban Government**

This study examines citizen participation in local governments using electronic technology of email communications with local officials or the use of the Internet. The data was obtained through a survey of 600 citizens in 12 U.S. cities.

**Michael J. Schachtman, University of Florida**  
 mschac@ufl.edu

**Paper Participatory Budget, Policy Council and Master Plan Referendum: Three Models of Communication and Participation in Brazilian Urban Planning**

This paper aims to analyze and compare three models of decision-making in Brazilian urban planning while discussing the balances between communication and participation of the common citizens and the results achieved from them.

**Marina Siqueira, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
 marinasq@yahoo.com.br

**Disc. Carol Ann Trout, University of Texas, Permian Basin**  
 trout\_c@upsh.edu

**47-16 Risk and Cultural Theory (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-28)**

Room Salko T on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am

Chair **Brendan Swedlow, Northern Illinois University**  
 bswedlow@niu.edu

**Paper Cultural Theory and the Bomb: The Relative Role of Cultural Orientations in Americans' Preferences for the Future of Nuclear Weapons**

We employ U.S. nation-wide survey samples and hierarchically structured models to estimate the manner in which cultural dispositions shape public views on the risks of nuclear conflict and preferences for future nuclear arms reduction policies.

**Mark C. Jenkins-Smith, University of Oklahoma**  
 jenkinsmth@gmail.com

**Kerry G. Herron, University of Oklahoma**  
 kherron@owcp.com

**Joseph Thomas Ripberger, University of Oklahoma**  
 jr@ou.edu

**Paper Who Fears the HPV Vaccine, Who Doesn't, and Why? An Experimental Study of the Mechanisms of Cultural Cognition**

The proposed mandatory vaccination of school girls for HPV has provoked intense political controversy. Experiment results identify psychological mechanisms through which individual values interact with perceptions of the risks of HPV vaccination.

**Dan M. Kahan, Yale Law School**  
 dan.kahan@yale.edu

**Donald Braman, George Washington University**  
 dbraman@law.gwu.edu

**John Gastil, University of Washington**  
 jgastil@uw.edu

**Paper Risk, Regulation and Financial Crisis: Comparing National Responses in Financial Regulation**

Using cultural theory, this paper explores argumentation patterns and regulatory responses to the financial crisis in the US, the UK and Germany. It asks whether responses are driven by national biases and how argumentation has changed over time.

**Martin Lodge, London School of Economics**  
 m.lodge@lse.ac.uk

**Paper I Disagree, Therefore I Am: A Reformulation of the Cultural Theory of Risk**

In this paper, I argue that the cultural theory of risk developed by Douglas, Thompson and Wildavsky can greatly be strengthened by combining it with the structuralism of Levy-Strauss.

**Marco Verweij, Jacobs University**  
 m.verweij@jacobs-university.de

**Disc. Brendan Swedlow, Northern Illinois University**  
 bswedlow@niu.edu

**47-22 Health Policy and At-risk Populations**

Room Wilson on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am

Chair **Barbara L. Neaby, Kennerly State University**  
 bneaby@kennesaw.edu

**Paper A Case Study on Culture: How Do Home Health Aides Behave During the Provision of Care to Elderly Patients?**

This paper will analyze the findings of a fieldwork study in home health care programs. Specifically, it examines home health aides' attitudes toward the provision of care to elderly patients from different cultures.

**Miserva Cruz, Kentucky State University**  
 miserva.cruz@ksu.edu

**Paper Rationing is Not a Dirty Word: The Importance of Regulation in Health Care**

This paper suggests the importance of regulation/rationing for health care systems. Global forms of regulation/rationing are the only viable means to ensure cost control and mitigate against the growing problem of medicalization.

**Rodney Loepky, York University**  
 rloepky@yorku.ca

- Paper** **Sustainable Health Care: Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP): Improved Performance and Its Implications for Other Health Care Reforms**  
This study will examine which enrollment procedures are most effective at increasing take-up of CHIP eligible children in immigrant households. The results will be applied to developing programs that could help enroll those with no health insurance.  
Richard Andrew McGowan, *Boston College*  
mcgowanr@bc.edu
- Paper** **Explaining the Expansion in Medicaid's Coverage for Low-Income Families**  
This study uses cross-sectional, time-series from 1990 to 2005 to examine state Medicaid expansions for low-income women and children. The results have implications for theories of the policy process and for current discussions of health care reform.  
Sandra K. Schneider, *Michigan State University*  
skp@msu.edu  
Rebecca Bromley-Trujillo, *Michigan State University*  
bromley4@msu.edu
- Paper** **Consumer-Operated Service Organizations in Mental Health: Citizenship as a Core Function and Strategy for Growth**  
Consumer-operated service organizations (COSOs) in mental health offer non-clinical services in the community. This study demonstrates that COSOs are also venues for citizenship and that their citizenship function may help resolve policy conflicts.  
Sandra J. Tanenbaum, *Ohio State University*  
tanenbaum.1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Trust and Collaborative Management on Health Behaviors Among American Youth: A Race and Gender Perspective**  
This project empirically explores the concept of social capital by examining the management of health behaviors related to childhood obesity, and the roles of both external trust and the intersectionality of race and gender in collaborative policy.  
Ling Zhu, *Texas A&M University*  
lingzhu@pollsci.tamu.edu  
Breanna Thomas, *Texas A&M University*  
breanna@politics.tamu.edu
- Doc.** **Barbara L. Nealey, *Kennesaw State University***  
bnealey@kennesaw.edu  
Sue Tolleson-Rinehart, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
sue@unc.edu
- 47-200** **Poster Session: Public Policy**  
Grand on the 4th floor, Thurs at 10:25 am
- Post. 7** **Permanency Decision-Making in Post-ASFA II Child Interpretive analysis of the Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997 and Illinois' permanency.**  
Adoni M. Avrunzala, *University of Chicago*  
avrunzala@uchicago.edu
- Post. 8** **The Politics of the Growth of Regional Disparity in Japan: Regional Development Policies and Public Works Between the Mid-1990s and the Mid-2000s**  
Regional disparity became a notable figure of the growing inequalities in Japan. Focusing on regional development policies and public works supported rural areas, this study explores the process of policy change and political logics behind it.  
Eulsok Han, *University of Southern California*  
minsookh@usc.edu
- Post. 9** **Grantmaking for Policy Change: How Have Private Foundations Adapted Their Grant-Making Strategies to Reflect Changes in the Location of Education Policy Making Since 1995?**  
This paper uses tax data to examine how private foundations have adapted their grantmaking to match changes in the level of government making education policy since 1988. It also examines the characteristics of foundations that make such grants.  
Shayna Kleppitt, *Columbia University*  
smk2121@columbia.edu
- Post. 10** **Assessing the Impact of Incentives for the Entertainment Industry in the South: Policy Implications in a Recessionary Period**  
Given the recent trend in offering tax and other incentives to film and new media industries, this paper seeks to evaluate the effectiveness of such subsidies in building local firms and increasing tax revenues.  
Richard S. Kolenda, *Georgia State University/Georgia Institute of Technology*  
rc@kolenda.com
- Post. 11** **Bankruptcy Reform in a Neoliberal Social Policy Context**  
In this paper, I use original survey data to assess the effects of the 2005 bankruptcy reforms on filers and on the career-level bureaucrats who process their cases. The paper draws on a survey of private bankruptcy trustees completed in June, 2009.  
Serena Laws, *University of Minnesota*  
laws087@umn.edu
- Post. 12** **Politics and Tax Morale: Exploring the Role of Ideology in Shaping Voluntary Compliance**  
Traditional models of tax evasion may not explain observed levels of compliance. Tax Morale explores factors affecting willingness to comply with taxes. In particular, this study would examine the role of ideology in shaping individual tax morale.  
Gabriel Leonardo, *Georgia State University*  
gabgmbu@langate.gsu.edu
- Post. 13** **An Analysis of the Problem of Low Female Labor Participation in the Middle East**  
An analysis of the unique factors that prevent Middle Eastern women from entering the workforce.  
Melissa Nichole McCrea, *Purdue University*  
mmccrea@purdue.edu
- Post. 14** **Eighty Years of Chronic Budget Deficits: What is Causing Them?**  
The broad scope of this study is to discover the causes of deficit and surplus spending in the United States from the start of the Great Depression (1929) to recent times (2008), a period of time marked by chronic budget deficits.  
Jonah Rablson, *Michigan State University*  
rablso11@msu.edu
- Post. 15** **Can Poverty be Reduced Everywhere?: Location as a Determinant of Public Policy Efficiency in Mexico**  
Location matters for poverty-relief policy. Marginal returns to public expenditure in Mexico do not increase as poverty rates increase, unless expenditure is allocated in communities that are closer to large domestic markets.  
Vikramjit Rios, *Harvard University*  
vrios@fas.harvard.edu
- Post. 16** **Sub-national Borrowing Control and Fiscal Consolidation: Duration Analysis**  
Given important lessons from recent fiscal crises in some countries where rapidly rising sub-national debt has played a crucial role, sub-national borrowing regulation plays a very important role in maintaining fiscal sustainability.  
Violeta Valovic, *Georgia State University*  
vvalovic@gsu.edu
- Post. 17** **Immigration, Welfare Policy and Income Inequality in the 16 OECD Countries**  
My paper explores the relationship between immigration, welfare policy and income inequality cross-nationally. Result shows that the positive relationship between immigration and inequality is strengthened by welfare policies beneficial to immigrants.  
Ping Xu, *Louisiana State University*  
pxu5@lsu.edu

- 49-1 Capacity Building for Environmental Policy Making, Innovation and Learning**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Rob Alexander, Rochester Institute of Technology  
 rwallexa@syri.edu
- Paper** **Policy Change and Policy Learning in a New Democracy: Responses to Extreme Floods in Hungary**  
 Using various policy change and learning frameworks, I examine the local and national level policy responses to extreme flood events in Hungary, a flood-prone nation located in the Danube River basin.  
 Elizabeth Albright, Loyola University Chicago  
 ealb@duke.edu
- Paper** **Developing Social Innovations to Reduce Household Carbon Emissions: The Case of Carbon Reduction Action Groups**  
 This study analyzes a new social/educational innovation developed to encourage household emissions reduction, the Carbon Reducing Action Group. CRAGs are voluntary autonomous groups that encourage members to calculate and reduce their emissions.  
 Jonathan H. Harrington, Troy University  
 jhharrington@troy.edu
- Paper** **Collaborative Institutions, Social Networks and Policy Learning for Sustainability: The Case of Regional Planning**  
 Multi-level regression models are used to investigate the direct and indirect influences of collaborative institutions on network structure and policy-oriented learning.  
 Adam Douglas Henry, West Virginia University  
 adam.henry@mail.wvu.edu  
 Mark N. Lubell, University of California, Davis  
 mlubell@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Environmental Non-government Organizations in China: Network and Advocacy Capacity Building**  
 The paper discusses the current development and constraints that environmental non-government organizations face in China, and states that in order to boost an environmental movement, network and advocacy capacity building are essential for the NGOs.  
 Ying Li, University of Hong Kong  
 lymayflower@gmail.com
- Disc.** Dorothy M. Daley, University of Kansas  
 daleyd@ku.edu
- 49-2 Bureaucratic Culture**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Karen A. Mossberger, University of Illinois, Chicago  
 mossberg@uic.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Strategic Stance on Program Outcomes in Local Transportation Agencies**  
 Investigates the determinants of strategic stance (prospecter, defender, or reactor) in local public transportation agencies and its impact on different organizational outcomes.  
 Lauren Hamilton Edwards, Georgia State University  
 padhmx@langate.gsu.edu  
 Sarah Arnett, Georgia State University  
 sarne02@student.gsu.edu  
 Jason Edwards, Georgia State University  
 padjex@langate.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Social Equity vs. Cultural Competence: Does the Fight for Social Equity Ensure Culturally Competent Care in Social Service Agencies?**  
 This paper will examine the concept of social equity and its relation to providing culturally competent services in public agencies.  
 Crystiana A. Jackson, Youngstown State University  
 cajackson@ysu.edu
- Paper** **Examining the Influence of Social and Organizational Identities on the Administrative Discretion Practices of Street-Level Bureaucrats**  
 The present study attempts to assess the effect of different social identities and organizational identities of police officers from two Southwest and Midwest US cities on the administrative discretion promoting the interests of ethnic minorities.  
 Aleksey Kolpakov, Indiana University  
 akolpak@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Tolerance and Compassion: A Composite Racial Profiling**  
 The purpose of our paper is to examine whether the identifiable character trait set of tolerance and compassion in police officers contributes to racial profiling.  
 MaCherte M. Placide, Western Illinois University  
 mplocide@wiu.edu  
 T. Casey LaFrance, Western Illinois University  
 t-lafrance@wiu.edu
- Disc.** Michelle C. Paetz, University of Dayton  
 michelle.paetz@mcnet.ud Dayton, OH
- 50-14 Judge Governance, Policy, and Public Procurement: Theory, Issues and Cases**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Paper** **Security Governance and Public Procurement in the Andean Region**  
 Alfonso Arias, Florida Atlantic University  
 aarias@fau.edu
- Paper** **How do Municipal Officials Respond to a Decline in Local Fiscal Capacity?: A Contingency Model of Municipal Expenditures**  
 We develop and test a model of municipal finance that specifies the relationship between a city's fiscal capacity and its spending as contingent on incentives created by its governing structure and competition in the local public services market.  
 Jared B. Carr, Wayne State University  
 jcarr@wayne.edu  
 Shanali Karappasamy, Wayne State University  
 shanali\_karappasamy@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Public Procurement Has Been Neglected Far Too Long in Public Administration and Public Policy**  
 While attention is paid to government spending levels, there is little analysis of how and by whom actual spending decisions are made. This paper addresses this flaw by providing a theoretical link between governance, policy, and public procurement.  
 Eric W. Pifer, Florida Atlantic University  
 epifer@fau.edu
- Paper** **Assessment of Green Public Procurement as a Policy Tool in Asia and the European Union**  
 Green public procurement policies use the purchasing power of public procurement to further the development and use of environmentally preferable products and services to achieve environmental sustainability goals.  
 Edward W. Schwerdt, Florida Atlantic University  
 schwerdt@fau.edu
- Disc.** Anwar Shah, World Bank  
 ashah@worldbank.org



- 92-1** **Topics in Political Geography**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Diane E. Yoder, *University of Southern California*  
yoder@usc.edu
- Paper** **Geo-Political Nationalism: The Emergence of 19th Century Nationalism in Serbia**  
The birth of Yugoslavian nationalism is attributed by many Serbian scholars to Ilija Garašanin, a 19th century diplomat. His plans to restore a Southern Balkan Power were instrumental in the survival of a Serbian nationalism.  
Heidi Lynn Hultinger, *Hawings College*  
hhultinger@hawings.edu
- Paper** **Unstable Foundations: Territory and Politics**  
This paper suggests that the seeming self-evidence of 'territory' belies theoretical and ontological instability. 'Space' and 'territory' in a variety of fields are considered, and a central 'object' of study in political science is problematized.  
Christina L. McElderry, *New School for Social Research*  
mcelc774@newschool.edu
- Disc.** Jennifer W. Hawk, *Harvard University*  
jhawk2@fas.harvard.edu
- 94-2** **Secularism Around the World**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tobin Grant, *Southern Illinois University*  
grant@siu.edu
- Paper** **Religious Markets and the Modern State-Building Process: A Path-Dependent Approach to Understanding State-Religion Relations**  
This paper seeks to construct a causal model for understanding variations in state-religion relations. This model draws on the concept of religious markets and the critical junctures approach to state-building.  
Robert Arntkink, *Hawaii Tokai International College*  
robenar@hawaii.edu
- Paper** **Is It Smaller to Believe? Exploring the Political Correlates of Theistic Belief**  
I explore the political correlates of theism. While some insist that belief in God is a positive function of intelligence, I argue that free societies expose people to alternative views, which in itself increases the likelihood of rejecting theism.  
Amale Azarvan, *Georgia State University*  
amirazarvan@gsu.edu
- Paper** **The Devil in the Details: Dimensions and Causes of State Secularism**  
Are there patterns in the way that states around the world regulate religious institutions and practices? Why do they use such strikingly different methods to do so? We use multiple methods in order to address these complex puzzles.  
David Buckley, *Georgetown University*  
dib236@georgetown.edu  
Luis F. Manóvil, *Georgetown University*  
lfm5@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Are Rising Levels of Existential Security Conducive to Secularization?**  
Are rising levels of existential security conducive to secularization?  
Ronald F. Inglehart, *University of Michigan*  
ringlehar@gmail.com  
Pippa Norris, *Harvard University*  
pippa\_norris@harvard.edu
- Paper** **Sociogeonomics and Religiosity: a Multilevel Consideration**  
A multilevel statistical analysis of the relationship between national-level and individual-level socio-economic factors and religiosity.  
Cihat Lohar, *American University*  
cmluhse@gmail.com
- Disc.** Tobin Grant, *Southern Illinois University*  
grant@siu.edu
- 54-5** **Religion, Tolerance, and Trust**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 3th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Dino Bozonelos, *University of California, Riverside*  
dino.bozonelos@gmail.com
- Paper** **Does Religiosity Promote or Discourage Social Trust? Evidence from Cross-Country and Cross-State Comparisons**  
Making use of regression analysis with instrumental variables, we show that there is a robust, negative effect of religiosity on social trust, both internationally and within the U.S.  
Christian Bjørnskov, *Aarhus University*  
chbj@asb.dk
- Paper** **Re-evaluating the Link between Religion and Tolerance**  
Using the technique of matching, this paper re-evaluates the assumptions made by scholars in the area of religion and tolerance.  
Ryan P. Burge, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
rburge@siu.edu
- Paper** **Political Tolerance, Psychological Security, and Religiosity: The Unique Role of Dogmatism**  
This project examines the unique role of dogmatism in our understanding of political tolerance and religious belief, belonging, and behavior.  
Marie A. Eisenstein, *Indiana University Northwest*  
mariseis@iun.edu
- Paper** **Religion and the Determinants of Ethnic Tolerance: Analysis of Cross-National Survey Data**  
The paper explores the relationship between religiosity and tolerance of ethnic diversity. It distinguishes between cases of religious intolerance of ethnic diversity--including the U.S.--from those where religion promotes ethnic pluralism.  
Natan B. Sachs, *Stanford University*  
sachs@stanford.edu
- Disc.** Christian Bjørnskov, *Aarhus University*  
chbj@asb.dk
- 56-2** **Simulating the U.S. Supreme Court as a Teaching Tool**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 1st floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Charles Richard Knerr, *University of Texas, Arlington*  
cknerr@uol.com
- Paper** **Ten Do's and Don'ts for Moot Court Contestants**  
Author analyzes strengths and weaknesses for undergraduate moot court contestants.  
Keyi King, *University of Texas, Arlington*  
gudwineson@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Preparing Undergraduate Students for a Moot Court Tournament**  
Authors have prepared several hundred teams for local, state, and national tournaments.  
Charles Richard Knerr, *University of Texas, Arlington*  
cknerr@uta.edu  
Andrew B. Sommayman, *University of Texas, Arlington*  
andrew@several.com
- Paper** **High School vs. Law School Moot Court: Comparisons**  
Author competed in a number of undergraduate and law school moot court competitions and is currently coaching high school students.  
Ashley Myrick, *Texas Department of Aging*  
ashlym0@aol.com
- Paper** **Ten Do's and Don'ts: Organizing a Moot Court Tournament for Undergraduates**  
Using my personal experience as a moot court tournament organizer in law school and for undergraduates at the University of Tampa -- a regional tournament.  
Alicia Smith, *University of Tampa*  
alicia.smith@un.edu

**Disc.** Derriek Haake, *University of Akron*  
dhaake@gmail.com

**58-101 Roundtable: Publishing Articles and Books in the Changing Digital Age**

**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 10:25 am  
Journal editors and publishers will discuss challenges to publishing academic work in the 21st century.

**Chair** Kathleen Dolan, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
kdolan@uwm.edu

**Panelist** Jan Leighley, *University of Arizona*  
leighley@email.arizona.edu  
Melody Herr, *University of Michigan Press*  
mherr@umich.edu  
Charissa Kiino, *OQ Press*  
ckiino@oqpress.com

**65-1 Race, Class and Gender**

**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 10:25 am

**Chair** Melissa Buis Michaux, *Willamette University*  
mbuis@willamette.edu

**Paper** Passy, Passing, and the Social Construct of Race

This paper examines the role of the social construct of race through the work of Nella Larsen's novel *Passing*. In *Passing*, Larsen's two main characters demonstrate distinct sets of survival skills in the midst of a segregated society.

Lynne Gibson Gleiber, *Xavier University of Louisiana*  
lgleiber@xula.edu

**Paper** All Consuming: The Characterist of Capitalism in the Works of Don DeLillo

We examine Don DeLillo's treatment of the capitalist individual in three dominant economic roles: as worker in *American*, as employer in *Cosmopolis*, and as consumer in *White Noise*, with attention to the adverse psychological impact of each role.

Justin Rex, *Wayne State University*

jr27506@wayne.edu

Patrick Ensey, *Bowling Green State University*

pebmeny@gmail.com

**Paper** Others Across the Courtyard: Existential Feminism and Hitchcock's Rear Window

Alfred Hitchcock's masterpiece of suspense and scopophilia, *Rear Window*, provides a point of departure for a unique existential feminist analysis. This essay also reviews existing feminist literature on the film.

John Douglas Steinmetz, *University of Oregon*

steinmetz@uoregon.edu

**Disc.** Elizabeth Suzanne Amato, *Baylor University*

elizabeth.amato@baylor.edu

Melissa Buis Michaux, *Willamette University*

mbuis@willamette.edu

**Thursday, April 22 at 12:45 pm****1-103 Roundtable: On Data in the Study of Ethnic Politics (Co-sponsored with Ethnicity and Nationalism, see 20-100)****Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

The round-table brings together scholars working on various new datasets in the domain of ethnic politics. The discussants will introduce their data and discuss availability and dataset construction.

**Chair** Johannes Kristin Birnir, *University of Maryland*  
jkbirnir@umd.edu**Panelist** Karle Gennadek, *University of Minnesota*  
kgennadek@umn.eduSeven Wilkinson, *Yale University*

seven.wilkinson@yale.edu

Christian Davenport, *Kroc Institute*

christian@davenport@mc.com

Lars-Erik Cederman, *ETH, Zurich*

lcederman@ethz.ch

Amy Price, *University of Maryland*

apate@start.umd.edu

**3-3 Poverty and Inequality****Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm**Chair** Ana Lorena De La O, *Yale University*  
ana.delao@yale.edu**Paper** **The Origins of Rules: The Politics of Public Policy Change in Mexico**

How do rules limiting government discretion emerge? This paper looks at Mexico's transition to rules. It assesses the role of different factors in the adoption of key program rules, and develops hypotheses for similar transitions in new democracies.

Mauricio Benitez, *Chapman University*

benitez@chapman.edu

**Paper** **Understanding Elite Views and Preferences in Malawi: The Motives Influencing Action/Inaction Towards Pro-Poor Policy**

This paper examines the role that elites play in the implementation of pro-poor policies in Malawi, aiming to understand how elite perceptions of poverty and the poor influence action towards poverty policy (i.e., Malawi's Social protection policy).

Chikwira Florence Kalebe-Nyamanga, *University of Birmingham*  
cfk487@bham.ac.uk**Paper** **Does Government Intervention Influence Inequality? - Cross-National Analysis**

The purpose of this study is to examine influence of government intervention on inequality. We try to analyze the correlation between government intervention and inequality, focused on developmental states.

Jaesun Wang, *Korea Social Science Data Archive*

ajwjs@korea.ac.kr

Hyuk-Jun Seo, *Korea University*

juny1513@korea.ac.kr

**Paper** **Democracy and Redistribution in the Developing World: Efforts and Consequences**

This paper provides systemic empirical analysis about the effects of democracy on income inequality in developing countries for 1960-2005.

Dae Jin Yi, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*

dyi@email.unc.edu

Woojin Kang, *Yonk College*

nonadwy@gmail.com

Sung Ho Park, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*

shpark@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **The Intervening Effects of Civil Society Movements on Public Spending in Developing Countries**

This study employs a cross-national dataset to examine the relationship between economic openness, civil society movements, and public spending in developing countries. It highlights the intervening effects of civil society movements.

Bin Yu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*

bin.yu@colorado.edu

**Disc.** Abhishek Chatterjee, *University of Virginia*  
ac7y@virginia.eduAna Lorena De La O, *Yale University*

ana.delao@yale.edu

**3-28 Contemporary Politics in East Asia (Co-sponsored with Asian Politics, see 9-25)****Room** Monrose 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm**Chair** Xiaojun Yao, *University of Hong Kong*

xyao@hku.hk

**Paper** **The Structural Causes of Dominant Party Defeat in Taiwan**

The defeat of Taiwan's formerly dominant KMT was not due to a decline in its resource advantages but instead to a combination of institutional and social factors, including direct election of the president and a salient mainlander-Taiwanese divide.

Kharis Ali Templeman, *University of Michigan*

kharist@umich.edu

**Paper** **Does Economic Development Explain the Diversity of Business-Government Relationships in Different Regions of China?**

The paper will adopt a comparative method and a multi-regression analysis to explore why business-government relationships are characterized by a different level of the mixture of clientelism, corporatism and pluralism in different Chinese provinces.

Jing Teng, *Indiana University*

jteng@indiana.edu

**Paper** **Democratization and Financial Liberalization in Emerging Economies: Experience of South Korea and Taiwan**

The paper argues democratization tends to promote financial deregulation by shaping survival strategies of politicians and influences of business groups, but its exact impact is conditioned by a country's economic structure and institutional settings.

Shuping Wang, *Yale University*

shuping.wang@yale.edu

**Disc.** Xiaojun Yao, *University of Hong Kong*

xyao@hku.hk

**4-3 The Crafting of Authoritarian Institutions: A Comparison of Putin's Russia, Azerbaijan, and Chavez's Venezuela****Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm**Chair** David J. Myers, *Pennsylvania State University*

djm3@psu.edu

**Paper** **The Authoritarian Direction of Chavismo in Venezuela**

I describe the authoritarian shift of the Chavez government in Venezuela and argue that it follows a totalitarian direction driven by the regime's populist discourse.

Kirk A. Hawkins, *Brigham Young University*

kirk.hawkins@byu.edu

**Paper** **Consent and Dissent in Azerbaijan's 2008 Presidential Election and 2009 Referendum**

The paper assesses spatial variation in reported vote outcomes in Azerbaijan to provide insight into hidden ethnic conflict.

Eric S. Herron, *University of Kansas*

eherron@ku.edu

**Paper** **Remotely Uncertainty in Russia: Electoral 'Reforms' and Presidential Succession**  
 The paper examines the relationship between United Russia's regional vote totals in the 2007 election and the elimination of SMD seats and cessation of gubernatorial elections.  
 Bryan J. Marasko, *University of Florida*  
 bmaraski@ufl.edu

**Paper** **The Decline of Empowered Local Governments: Venezuela in Comparative Perspective**  
 Examination of Hugo Chavez's weakening of local governments and the extent to which this policy, and the centralization of power, has strengthened authoritarian practices.  
 David J. Myers, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 djm3@psu.edu

**Paper** **Military Role Expansion in Chavez's Venezuela**  
 This paper examines the relationship between the mode of civilian control established after democratization in Venezuela in 1958, the expanding role of the armed forces during the past decade, and authoritarian trends during the Chavez period.  
 Harold Trinkunas, *Naval Postgraduate School*  
 htrinku@nps.edu

**Disc.** Doana Bahry, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 dbahry@psu.edu  
 Jann Morgan, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*  
 jannmorgan@utk.edu

**9-4** **Veto Players in Comparative Perspective**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Karleen A. Jones West, *West Virginia University*  
 kajones@mail.wvu.edu

**Paper** **Rethinking Political Opportunity Structure: Veto Players and Protests**  
 This paper conducts the first cross-national longitudinal comparative analysis of protests and operationalizes political opportunity structures in function of the number and preference of veto players within a given polity.  
 Rachel A. Albee, *Georgia State University*  
 ralbee1@student.gsu.edu

**Paper** **The Three Faces of Presidential Power: Legislative, Executive, and Rhetorical Power in the American Presidency**  
 Presents a conceptual framework based on the notion that presidential power has three distinct faces: a legislative one, an executive one, and a rhetorical one. Discusses their origins and evolution and analyzes how modern presidents use them.  
 Carlos Enrique Diaz-Rosillo, *Harvard University*  
 carlos@alumini.ksg.harvard.edu

**Paper** **Perceptions of Coalition Ideologies: The Effect of Coalition Participation**  
 We ask the question, "ceteris paribus, are coalition partners perceived as more ideologically similar than non-coalition partners?"  
 David Fortunato, *Rice University*  
 fortunato@rice.edu  
 Randy Stevenson, *Rice University*  
 stevensr@rice.edu

**Paper** **Structure and Governance of Parliamentary Institutions: The Case of the Canadian Guardians of Rights**  
 A comparative analysis of the various regimes, programs and mechanisms of complaint management and inquiries of the eight Officers of the Canadian Parliament. An overview of the best practices and recommendations.  
 Maryse Tremblay, *École nationale d'administration publique*  
 maryse.tremblay.6@gmail.com  
 Claudine Desjardins, *École nationale d'administration publique*  
 claudine.desjardins@gmail.com

**Disc.** Karleen A. Jones West, *West Virginia University*  
 kajones@mail.wvu.edu

**6-12** **Comparative Perspectives on Political Participation**  
**Room** Sales 5 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Kris L. Larson, *University of California, Davis*  
 klanson@ucdavis.edu

**Paper** **Voter Rationality and Political Incentives: Exploiting Luck in Indian and Pakistani Elections**  
 This paper uses theory and empirics to show that the relationship between rainfall and electoral outcomes in India and Pakistan is consistent with voter rationality. The key argument is that rainfall changes politician behavior in this context.  
 Madhva Arzaf, *University of Maryland*  
 martzaf@umd.edu

**Paper** **Civil Society and Land Property Rights: Evidence From Nicaragua**  
 Quantitative study of the relationship between land ownership and the decision of the individuals to engage in civil society activities. Contrast between developed and underdeveloped countries.  
 Julian Arvalo, *Boston University*  
 arvalo@bu.edu

**Paper** **Why Vote? Mobilization, Sanctioning, and the African "D" Term**  
 Why do Africans vote? Using an agent based model and a pre-election survey from Ghana, we argue that voting is understood as a personal investment in collective goods and social sanctioning drives mobilization.  
 James Long, *University of California, San Diego*  
 jlong@ucsd.edu  
 Danielle Jung, *University of California, San Diego*  
 djung@ucsd.edu

**Paper** **Political Mobilization and Democracy in Nigeria**  
 Contrary to expectations in democracies, political mobilization in many African countries are obstructive to democracy. This paper is intended to discuss the factors, strategies and implications of political mobilization in Nigeria.  
 Israel Chakwileke Okoye Prof, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 kelue3@yahoo.com  
 Melodi Bloorou Nwabugwu, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 rntakodi@yahoo.com  
 Frank Collins Okunor, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 fro Collins67@yahoo.com

**Disc.** Carole J. Wilson, *Southern Methodist University*  
 carolejwilson@gmail.com  
 Elisabeth Zechmeister, *Yamderbilt University*  
 liz.zechmeister@yanderbilt.edu

**7-2** **Electoral Democracy in the European Union**  
**Room** Clerk 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Sara Binzer Hobolt, *University of Oxford*  
 sara.hobolt@politics.ox.ac.uk

**Paper** **A Contented Europe? EU Issue Voting in the European Parliamentary Elections, 2009**  
 In this paper we explore the importance of EU issue voting in the European elections of 2009 for all EU member states. Specifically, we focus on which factors explain differences in EU issue voting between countries and parties.  
 Catherine De Vries, *University of Amsterdam*  
 c.e.devries@uva.nl  
 Wouter Van Der Brag, *University of Amsterdam*  
 w.vanderbrug@uva.nl  
 Marcel Van Egmond, *University of Amsterdam*  
 m.l.vanegmond@uva.nl  
 Cees Van Der Eljk, *University of Nottingham*  
 cees.vandereijk@nottingham.ac.uk

- Paper** **The Second-Order Election Model Revisited: An Experimental Test of Vote Choices in Multi-Level Elections**  
This paper examines the micro foundations of the second-order elections model of European Parliament elections by testing the effect of information on vote choices using an innovative experimental design.  
Sara Blazer Hobolt, *University of Oxford*  
sara.hobolt@politics.ox.ac.uk  
Jill Witroek, *University of Exeter*  
j.witroek@politics.ex.ac.uk
- Paper** **Understanding the Linkages Between Citizens and Representatives: Policy Congruence in the EU**  
This paper explores the degree of policy congruence between European voters and their representatives using data from the 2009 European Election Study (voter and candidate level) as well as alternative elite measures derived from party manifestos.  
Sylvia Knorzinger, *University of Vienna*  
sylvia.knorzinger@univie.ac.at  
Gail McElroy, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
mcelroy@tcd.ie
- Paper** **Thirty Years of European Parliament Elections: Still Second Order?**  
This paper reviews 30 years of European parliament elections and shows how the effectiveness of the 'second order' model depends of the stability of the underlying party system.  
Michael Marsh, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
dmmarsh@tmc.com
- Disc.** Robert Rohrshärdler, *University of Kansas*  
rorr@ku.edu
- 8-18** **The Fall, Rise, and/or Moderation of the Left in Latin America and the Caribbean**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Diana Orce, *Vanderbilt University*  
diana.orce@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **The Causes of Populism**  
This paper uses qualitative comparative analysis to determine the causes of populism in Latin America.  
Robert R. Barr, *University of Maryland, Washington*  
rbarr@umw.edu
- Paper** **A Failure of Leadership: The Crisis of Values and the Post-Independence Jamaican Left**  
Left political intellectuals share part of the blame for Jamaica's leadership deficit, especially in relation to the erosion of democracy and the degeneration of moral culture. Restoring credibility for the Left requires more than heroic voluntarism.  
Obitka Gray, *University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire*  
grayob@uwec.edu
- Paper** **The Chávez Regime and Park Chung Hee Model: Democracy in Venezuela and Korea**  
Introduction; Park Chung Hee model in Korea; the Chávez regime in Venezuela; democracy in Korea and Venezuela; conclusion.  
Eun Hye Kim,  
journ113@naver.com
- Paper** **From Marxist-Leninism to Market-Liberalism: The Varied Adaptation of Leftist Parties in Latin America**  
Under what conditions do Latin American leftist parties transform into testing, organized, electoral-professional parties? I offer a historical explanation focusing on the causal importance of party participation in the struggle for democratization.  
Dandel Negandhi Budny, *University of Texas, Austin*  
kumpiso@ignail.com
- Paper** **It's the Economy, Stupid, Is It? Discontent and the Left Turn in Latin America**  
This paper brings together the analysis of political and institutional developments in Latin American countries with its underlying socio-economic conditions. Thus, we further unpack the relationship of globalization and the left.  
Nina Wischomeler, *Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa*  
nina.wischomeler@googlemail.com  
David Thomas Doyle, *Dublin City University*  
david.doyle@dcu.ie
- Disc.** David M. Goldberg, *College of DuPage*  
goldberg@cdnet.cod.edu  
John H. Petersen, *Western Kentucky University*  
john.petersen@wku.edu
- 9-2** **Japanese Electoral Politics**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Akiko Matsuo, *Rice University*  
matsuo@rice.edu
- Paper** **Intra-Party Political Party Organizations**  
In this paper I examine the electoral connection between members of the same intra-party organizations in Japan over time.  
Shigeo Hirano, *Columbia University*  
sh145@columbia.edu
- Paper** **A Comparison of Japan's Partisans and Nonpartisans: Fresh Analysis of the Japanese General Social Survey (JGSS), 2001-2006**  
This paper purports to compare socioeconomic and ideological characteristics of Japan's "nonpartisans" (those who answer in the poll that "there is no party to support") and partisans by analyzing the Japanese General Social Survey (JGSS), 2001-2006.  
Bumsoo Kim, *Seoul National University*  
bkim@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **The Changing Effect of Group Membership on Japanese Voting Behavior: Electoral Reform or Social Change?**  
This paper explores how change in electoral rules and social structure have led to changes in Japanese voting behavior from 1972 to 2005. Analysis of election surveys shows the declining effect of organizational membership on vote choice.  
Go Murakami, *University of British Columbia*  
go@amsu.jp  
Benjamin Nyblade, *University of British Columbia*  
benyblade@politics.ubc.ca
- Paper** **Japan's Party Politics at the Crossroads: The Electoral Origins of Elected Hereditary Politicians and Their Influence**  
This paper argues that due to accumulation of political resources under one-party rule, Japanese hereditary politicians are able to proliferate for a decades before the new institutions came into effect.  
Ying Wang, *Husako University*  
wangyingkuo@gmail.com
- Disc.** Akiko Matsuo, *Rice University*  
matsuo@rice.edu  
Kunihiko Nemoto, *Honri and University*  
knemoto@uic.edu
- 9-4** **Labor in Asia**  
**Room** Monroe 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Vicente Chua Reyes, *National Institute of Education*  
vicente.reyes@nie.edu.sg
- Paper** **The Korea Tripartite Commission and Limits of Corporatism**  
The purpose of this paper is to examine why an attempt to establish corporatism in Korea has failed, focusing on the institutional characteristics and internal conflicts of labor organization.  
Hana Cho, *Seoul National University*  
hanas03@snu.ac.kr

- Paper** **Labor Contention in China: A Statistical Perspective**  
Hypothesis testing on labor disputes in China, using a count-classicity model to analyze National Bureau of Statistics data.  
Evan McCulla, *University of California, Irvine*  
emculla@uci.edu
- Paper** **Varieties of Labor Market Inequality in Japan and Korea: Employment Status, Firm Size, and the Dualistic Labor Market**  
This article examines diverging patterns of rising labor market inequality in Japan and Korea, focusing on the interactions of coalition formations for labor adjustments and enterprise union's organizational capacity at the firm level.  
Jiyoun Song, *University of Oklahoma*  
jiyoun.song@ou.edu
- Disc.** **Jeffrey D. Becker, George Washington University**  
jdb2010@gwmail.gwu.edu  
**Vicente Chua Reyes, National Institute of Education**  
vicente.reyes@nie.edu.sg
- 10-1** **Whither Nigeria? Politics, Economics, and International Relations**  
Room Ashland on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Chair **Kristen Angela Hawkins, Princeton University**  
khwines@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Crossing From Weakness Into Failure: Is Nigeria Africa's Next Failed State?**  
What does a failed Nigeria portend for regional and global security?  
Usama Aldeyba, *Franklin and Marshall College*  
osalde@fandm.edu
- Paper** **Examining the Costs of Patronage Politics: The Case of Opposition Parties in Nigeria**  
The paper argues that patronage politics more than any other factor(s) explains the combative nature of and the crises that besieged the major opposition parties and the near absence of democratic opposition in Nigeria.  
Sulaiman Yusuf Kura Balarabe, *Usmanu Dan'faliao University*  
sulaimankura@shu.edu.ng
- Paper** **U.S. Foreign Policy Toward African Oil States**  
Does the U.S. government prioritize energy security over democracy and human rights in its relations with African oil states? This paper will answer this question using the U.S. foreign policy towards Sub-Saharan African oil and non-oil states.  
Daniel Flureyeva, *Georgia State University*  
daniel51@gsu.edu
- Paper** **What Led to the Divergent Economic Development in Korea and Nigeria?: Differences in Colonial Heritage and Characteristics of Corruption**  
This article seeks to analyze reasons of divergent economic development in South Korea and Nigeria. Differences in colonial experience and characteristics of corruption between the two countries explain comparable development paths.  
Daewoo Lee, *Korea Institute*  
daewoo.lee@kiu.edu
- Disc.** **Danielle Lisanti, University of Florida**  
dlisanti@ufl.edu
- 11-2** **Explaining Moderation among Islamist Parties**  
Room Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Chair **Abdalla M. Battah, Mississippi State University, Mansoura**  
abattah@msu.edu
- Paper** **America and its Islamist Kennels: Compliance as "Moderation" in Morocco and Egypt**  
This paper analyzes the moderate-radical Islamist distinction, contending that the United States rewards the Justice and Development Party (PJD) with the epithet "moderate" for its good behavior, compliance with us foreign policy agenda.  
Matt Buehler, *University of Texas, Austin*  
buehler@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Moderate Political Islam: What Can the Case of Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood Tell Us?**  
The Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood, the regime's strongest opposition party, has undergone an evolution towards a political ideology that is grounded both in Islamic and democratic principles. Has political participation led to moderation?  
Della Ekry Fahmy, *Rutgers University*  
dekry@rci.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **The Inclusion Effect: Explaining Moderation Among Extremist Organizations in the Middle East**  
Using panel data on ethnopollitical organizations in the Middle East, we identify the effect of democratic inclusion on moderation of extremist groups, in terms of their stated goals as well as their tactics.  
Avital Livny, *Stanford University*  
alivny@stanford.edu  
Alla Michela Motanoek, *Stanford University*  
motanoek@stanford.edu  
Keren Eva Fralman, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
kerch@mit.edu
- Paper** **The Moderation of Islamist Parties: Muslim Democratic Parties and Economic Liberalization in the Middle East**  
Muslim democratic parties are a recent phenomenon in the Middle East. The social origins of these parties and their relationship to economic liberalization are the main focus of this paper, with empirical analysis on Egypt, Morocco and Turkey.  
Abdulkadir Yildirim, *Ohio State University*  
yildirim.10@osu.edu
- Disc.** **Abdalla M. Battah, Mississippi State University, Mansoura**  
abattah@msu.edu
- 13-7** **Ethnicity in Postcommunist Politics**  
Room Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Chair **Maria Spirava, Leiden University**  
mspirava@sw.leidenuniv.nl
- Paper** **The Violent Thaw of 'Frozen Conflicts': Why Separatist Movements in Former-Soviet States Return to Violent Conflict After Periods of Peace**  
An extension of David Laitin's (2001) 'commitment' theory provides a strong theoretical argument in determining why separatist states in the former-Soviet Union, and the state they left, return to violence after initial peace and stability.  
Scott G. Feltsch, *University of Florida*  
sgfeltsch@ufl.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Inter-ethnic Trust: An Examination of Trust Relations in Central Asia**  
Using data gathered in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan, this paper tests a model of inter-ethnic trust and distrust generation that takes seriously both social and political factors that can impact the level of inter-ethnic trust and distrust.  
Brant Bierman, *Indiana University*  
bbierman@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Ethnicity and Gender Cues in the Evaluation of Local Officials in Russia: Experimental Results from Three Russian Regions**  
This paper describes the results of three separate field experiments in Yakutia, Buryatia, and Tatarstan, Russia. Respondents evaluate the effectiveness of a mayoral decision within a design where the sex and ethnicity of the mayor is manipulated.  
Richard E. Matland, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
rmatlan@luc.edu  
Olga A. Avdeyeva, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
oavdeyeva@luc.edu

- Paper** **Tatarstan and Chechnya: The Russian Question**  
How can we explain the variation in Russian state policies, diplomacy vs. violence, regarding its treatment of the Muslim dominant republics of Chechnya and Tatarstan during their attempts at secession through the present?  
Ajana Rucanella, Virginia Tech University  
rucanell@vt.edu
- Disc.** Maria Spirova, Leiden University  
mspirova@fsw.leidenuniv.nl  
Maria Tabinarova, St. Catherine University  
tainteam@hotmail.com
- 14-3** **Consequences of IMF Program Participation**  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Martin Christoph Steinwand, Stony Brook University  
msteinwand@rochester.edu
- Paper** **Straightjackets or Smoke Screens? IMF Programs and Economic Reforms in Transition Countries**  
How do the conditions of IMF programs shape the outcomes of economic reform? Using an original dataset of IMF conditionality, we find that the effects of IMF programs in the post-communist economies depend on leaders' domestic political incentives.  
Qulotla H. Beazer, Ohio State University  
beazer.1@osu.edu  
Byungwon Woo, Ohio State University  
woo.54@osu.edu
- Paper** **IMF Bailouts, Prudential Politics, and Investor Perceptions: The Impact of IMF Programs on the Sovereign Credit Ratings of Emerging Market Countries**  
I examine how a country's perceived creditworthiness is influenced by its reliance on IMF bailouts. Specifically, I test how the political dynamics of left-wing governments and the IMF shape investors' perception.  
Hye-Jee Cho, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology  
socho@ust.hk
- Paper** **Inequality and the IMF: Exploring the Distributional Consequences of IMF Program Participation**  
Using an instrumental variable, I find suggestive evidence that general participation in IMF programs increases income inequality but that adherence to IMF conditions has no effect on inequality.  
Valerie Frey, Yale University  
valerie.frey@yale.edu
- Paper** **Authoritarian States and IMF Conditionality**  
The effect of IMF lending conditions on borrower countries has been subject to significant debate. Our paper opens a line of inquiry that examines variation across different types of authoritarian regimes in reaching lending agreements with the IMF.  
Gaye B. Muderrisoglu, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
gayem@umich.edu  
Jonathan Hanson, Syracuse University  
johanson@maxwell.syr.edu
- Paper** **Demanding the Causes of Financial Reforms in Developing Countries: IMF, Foreign Aid, and Domestic Political Institutions**  
This paper aims to examine the impact of IMF programs on financial policy reforms and how these IMF effects are intermediated by foreign aid and domestic political institutions.  
Sawa Omori, International Christian University  
sawaomori@gmail.com
- Disc.** Martin Christoph Steinwand, Stony Brook University  
msteinwand@rochester.edu
- 14-20** **The Political Economy of Capital Account Liberalization**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** W. Travis Selmier, Indiana University  
wselmier@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Political Economy Of Banking In Trinidad**  
This paper aims to investigate the political determinants of why some countries in East Central Europe and the Balkans opened up their banking sectors to foreign direct investment so deeply and so rapidly, whilst others did not.  
Andres Astrid Abel, Stanford University  
aabel@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Assessing the Causes of Capital Account Liberalization: How Measurement Matters**  
Using construct validity tests and replications of two recent articles, we demonstrate that the most common measure of capital account openness (Chinn & Ho 2006) can generate incorrect conclusions about the causes of capital account liberalization.  
Sebastian Karcher, Northwestern University  
karcher@u.northwestern.edu  
David A. Steinberg, University of Pennsylvania  
dsteinberg@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **The Political Economy of China's Foreign Direct Investment Policies**  
This paper researches original documents, official data, select laws/decree and current writings analyzing China's unique experience with liberalizing China's foreign direct investment policies without political reforms.  
Victoria Mantzopoulos, University of Detroit Mercy  
vmantzov@udmercy.edu  
Raphael Shen, University of Detroit, Mercy  
shenr@udmercy.edu
- Paper** **A Salvo of Protectionism? The International Politics of Foreign Investment Protection**  
This paper uses spatial econometrics to study the international politics of investment protectionism. It explores different channels through which the domestic politics of protectionism in one country can lead to retaliation in other countries.  
Erica L. Owen, University of Minnesota  
erowen@umn.edu
- Disc.** W. Travis Selmier, Indiana University  
wselmier@indiana.edu
- 15-23** **Terrorism, Public Opinion, and Government**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Sibawa I. Ramirez, University of Rochester  
sramire2@gmail rochester.edu
- Paper** **In the Wake of Terrorism: The Short-Term Effects of Political Violence on Public Opinion in the Israeli-Palestinian Peace Process**  
Can terrorism erode political concessions or sabotage a peace process by changing public opinion? This study finds that terrorism is an ineffective coercive strategy and is unlikely to derail a peace process through public opinion.  
Matthew Stuart Gottfried, University of California, Los Angeles  
mgan@ucla.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Religious Extremism in Pakistan**  
Pakistan nowadays is facing the most crucial threat of internal and as well as external security in the form of militant extremist terrorism. Local and foreign Taliban are indulged in conducting terrorist activities all over Pakistan.  
Umbrreen Javald, University of the Punjab  
umbrreenj@hotmail.com

**Paper** **From the Inside Out: Constituent Demands as Determinants of Counterterror Response During Northern Ireland's 'Troubles'**  
I argue that constituent demands following terrorist violence, measured as shifts in political affiliation, shape state counterterror responses. I find support for this relationship using vector autoregression and data on Northern Ireland's troubles.  
Jennifer Erin Kavanaugh, *University of Michigan*  
jenkav@umich.edu

**Paper** **Unipolar Terrorism: The Failure Derivatives of the Two Rivers**  
This paper will use the ideational approach to provide better understanding for the declining popularity of Al Qaeda in Iraq.  
Kibbi I. Salhi, *McHenry County College*  
ksalhi@mcHenry.edu

**Disc.** Christopher David Moore, *Bethel University*  
c-moore@bethel.edu

**15-200 Poster Session: Democracy and International Relations**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

**Post. 1** **The Realignment and Closure of Military Bases in the United States of America: Understanding Congressional Action**  
This proposal aims to understand the United States Congress's role concerning defense policy, taking as a case study the process of Realignment and Closure of Military Bases in the U.S. from the 1970s to the beginning of the 1990s.  
Shenik Kellen de Lima, *JNAAC*  
shenikellen@gmail.com

**Post. 2** **American Exceptionalism and the Present Disconnects**  
I contrasted four presidential models on foreign policy and contrasted it with a different Islamic worldview from a Shiite website I have some further thoughts from my U.S. Civil War knowledge and other information.  
Roger Hamburg, *Indiana University, South Bend*  
rhamburg@iusb.edu

**Post. 3** **Democratization in the Context of Rivalry**  
I apply the logic of the democratic peace to interstate rivalry. I examine this using two case studies of rivalry, between Peru-Ecuador and France-Germany, to argue that a rivalry deescalates after a mixed rivalry becomes jointly democratic.  
Boun Seung Tam, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
tanbounseung@gmail.com

**Post. 4** **Perception of Corruption and the Security Dilemma: Internal Determinants of External Credibility?**  
This paper addresses the concept of mistrust in international relations by introducing the perception of corruption within a state as an internal determinant of external credibility as judged by a potential rival.  
Yuval Weber, *University of Texas*  
yweber@mail.utexas.edu  
Katherine Schlosser, *University of Texas, Austin*  
eschlosser@atx.utexas.edu  
Sandra Betero, *University of Notre Dame*  
sbetero1@nd.edu

**15-201 Poster Session: Power Politics in Theory and Practice**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

**Post. 5** **Perspectives on Nepal's Foreign Policy: China and India**  
This paper will study Nepal's foreign policy with China and India, and analyze evolving relations with the two as they emerge to become the world's most powerful countries.  
Ina Acharya, *Adnanova State University, Adnanova*  
ina.acharya@gmail.com

**Post. 6** **The Effect of U.S.'s Commitment Level to the War on Terror on South Korea's Negotiation With Terrorist Organization**  
This paper discusses how U.S.'s commitment level to the War on Terror affects allied state's attitude on the negotiation with terrorist organization as asymmetric alliance, and examines U.S.'s foreign policy with the cases of South Korea.  
Naeju Jung, *Seoul National University*  
skyesnng@gmail.com

**Post. 7** **Why Japan Changed the Policy Toward East Asia?**  
After the shocks of Asian financial crisis, Japan has its focus on East Asia. Japanese elites' perception change was decisive in this policy making. To analyze Japanese policy change will be fruitful in predicting the future of Asian regionalism.  
Barim Kim, *Korea University*  
mrh200@gmail.com

**Post. 8** **A Union of States: Sectional Rivalries, International Security, and Relations Between Texas and the United States, 1835-1844**  
Offensive realism (e.g. Mearsheimer 2001) view the annexation of independent Texas to the U.S. as proof of their theories of state behavior. Process-tracing shows the merger was close-run and prompted by domestic politics, not security concern.  
Paul Musgrave, *Georgetown University*  
pm477@georgetown.edu

**Post. 9** **The Elemental Problem in Grand Strategy: A Principle Model of Analysis**  
Our paper proposes a new model for analyzing grand strategy in a new and holistic analytical model than recognizes the interrelated nature of the multitude of goals of any actor.  
Annada Caroline Street, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
astreet15@gmail.com  
Chadwick Gordon Peltier, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
cgpeltier@gmail.com  
Jeana Ziesemore, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
jeana21@winhome@gmail.com  
Chris Looft, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
chris.looft@gmail.com  
Ashley Bartlett, *University of Georgia*  
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Bryn Elise Murphy, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
brynelisemurphy@gmail.com  
Dana Lynn Higgin, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
danahyn@uga.edu  
Bethany McCain, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
bethanymccain@comcast.net

**Disc.** Jakob Slodig Skak, *University of Southern Denmark*  
jps@sam.sdu.dk

**16-4 Emergency and Non-state Actors in Conflict**

**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

**Chair** Arnd Plagge, *Yale University*  
arnd.plagge@yale.edu

**Paper** **The Political Economy of Piracy: Price Shocks and Modern Piracy**

Using an original dataset of over a thousand piracy attacks over the last decade, along with data on natural disasters and price shocks, we show that piracy responds systematically to political and economic crises.  
Ryan Steele Jablonski, *University of California, San Diego*  
rjablonski@ucsd.edu  
Steven Oliver, *University of California, San Diego*  
soliver@ucsd.edu



- Paper** **Is International Policy Emphasis on Soft Power Overly Optimistic?: A Case Study of Lashkar-e-Taiba in Pakistan**  
This paper analyzes the inefficacious policy of the U.S. and the UN banning terrorist organizations, specifically examining the emergence of the Falah-e-Insani Foundation, an off-spring of the banned service wing of Lashkar-e-Taiba.  
Rebecca D. Patterson, *United States Army*  
rebecca.d.patterson@us.army.mil  
Faith Mellott Chamberlain, *United States Military Academy*  
faith.chamberlain@usma.edu
- Paper** **Economic Expansion and the End of Insurgency: Unravelling the Relationship Using Spatial and Microlevel Data From the Case of Northern Ireland**  
Why do insurgents decide to abandon armed struggle and instead pursue their goals through peaceful political participation? I use original spatial and interview data to examine whether and under what conditions peace causes prosperity or vice versa.  
Bonnie Weir, *University of Chicago*  
weir@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Jonathan Edward Czarniecki, *Naval War College, Monterey*  
jczarnie@nps.edu
- 16-22 Room Chair** **Regime Changes and International Security**  
Bunham 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Donn H. El Nakhala, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dnkh@atx@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Harnessed Power: Authoritarian Leadership Selection and Conflict Behavior**  
The paper explores institutions of leadership tenure and succession and their constraining effects on the conflict escalation decisions of non-democratic states.  
Oded Elgen, *Emory University*  
oelgen@emory.edu
- Paper** **Secession and the Dominance of States**  
This paper examines the conditions under which states will use violence to thwart secessionists. States downsize in a controlled manner and rely on administrative work when they select the regions they can release from those they need to keep.  
Ryan D. Griffiths, *Columbia University*  
rdg2005@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Overconfidence in Allies: Explaining Alliance Maintenance with Unpopular Regimes**  
I try to explain why states aligned with highly unpopular and undemocratic regimes, with coercive capability to either force the regime to change behavior or remove the regime, sometimes opt to maintain the status quo.  
Fouad Pervez, *Georgetown University*  
fouadp@gmail.com
- Disc.** Jason Adam Petrucci, *University of Maryland*  
jpetrucc@gmail.com
- 17-2 Room Chair** **Power, Power Relations, and Conflict**  
Buckingham on the 5th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Stephen B. Long, *University of Richmond*  
slong@richmond.edu
- Paper** **The Relevance of Power in International Relations**  
I examine three ways that power could condition how nations interact. The effect of power in negotiating distance appears most salient for weak or incapable nations. Conflict involving powerful states appears to reflect uncertainty.  
Erin Garza, *University of California, San Diego*  
egarza@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Global Constraint: The Influence of Great Powers on Minor Power Drifts**  
The proposed global constraint model, extending the power transition theory, investigates the issue of great power interference in minor power war and peace dynamics.  
Volkmar Kalender, *Craigville Hills College*  
volk.kalender@cvc.edu
- Paper** **Satisfaction and War in All Relevant Dyads: Power Transition Theory Expanded**  
This paper expands PTI into a grand model of wars. In doing so, the dependent variable of PTI should be "if states have other better options to get better positions" instead of wars. A rare-events-logit model is used to test the new hypothesis.  
Hsiao-chuan S. Liu, *University of South Carolina*  
hsiaochuan@gmail.com
- Paper** **Dangerous Liaisons: Dyadic Power Transitions and the Risk of Militarized Disputes**  
We argue that power transition theory is actually a dyadic theory and the previous work that looked at it in the context of global and/or regional hierarchies were actually only special cases of the more general dyadic power transition theory.  
David A. Sobek, *Louisiana State University*  
dsobek@lsu.edu  
Jeremy Lee Wells, *Louisiana State University*  
jwell13@lsu.edu
- Disc.** Stephen B. Long, *University of Richmond*  
slong@richmond.edu
- 17-31 Room Chair** **Terrorism III**  
Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Paul James Martin, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
pjmc2207@siu.edu
- Paper** **Terrorism in the Horn of Africa: Enablers and Fost Manipulations**  
Eritrea and Ethiopia pursue policies that undermine each other. They pursue high stakes diplomacy with dilatory consequences. Ethiopia uses Somalia for diplomatic prestige. Eritrea supports Somali terrorists to spite Ethiopia.  
Tsengal Isaac, *Missouri University of Science and Technology*  
tsengal@umst.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Organizational Characteristics on Strategic Choice and Change**  
In this project I explore the ways in which organizational characteristics influence the adoption and adaptation of political strategies.  
Suzanne Martin, *University of Texas, Austin*  
smartin@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Terrorism Ages: The Effects of Youth Densities and the Relative Youth Cohort Size on the Likelihood and Persistence of Terrorism, 1970-2007**  
Large swaths of the Global South continue to exhibit high levels of youth ratios, ages 15 to 24. Understanding under which conditions youthfulness will serve as a dividend or decumens is essential for the future of domestic and global security.  
Salif Romane Niang, *Purdue University*  
sniang@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Terrorism, Guerrilla Warfare, and the Content of Civil War**  
Why do some rebel groups in civil wars rely heavily on terrorism, while others use more "conventional" guerrilla warfare? This paper presents a theory of substitutable civil war tactics and argues that certain conditions favor certain tactics.  
Brian J. Phillips, *University of Pittsburgh*  
bjp13@pitt.edu
- Disc.** Anna Weisfelder, *Harvard University*  
anna\_w@post.harvard.edu

**18-3 Threats, Leaders and National Identity**

**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Abdy Javadzadeh, *Florida International University*  
 abdyjavadzadeh@yahoo.com

**Paper** **Japan's Foreign Policy Decision-Making Process During the Koizumi Administration**  
 Japanese Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi was in power from April 2001 for 5.5 years which is long in Japanese politics. Koizumi made many administrative reforms to meet the globalization standard and his way of making decision was totally different.  
 Yukiko Amakawa, *Teikyo University*  
 yukiko.amakawa@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Complexity in Nuclear Nonproliferation Negotiations: "Rogue" States vs. Major Powers**  
 This research seeks to investigate the nuclear strategies of Iran and North Korea and to explain the differences in the process and outcome of the multilateral nuclear nonproliferation negotiations of the respective governments with the major powers.  
 Jihyun Kim, *University of South Carolina*  
 kim64@mailbox.sc.edu

**Paper** **The Strange Career of the Genocide Convention: Toward an Understanding of the American Ratification Debate**  
 Why did the U.S. Senate delay ratification of the Genocide Convention for nearly four decades? I discuss the major factors, and I argue that the decades-long debate tells us a great deal about America's mixed response to genocides since the 1980s.  
 Joe Renouard, *The Citadel*  
 renouardjl@citadel.edu

**Paper** **Social Identity and Threat Perception: The "History Problem" and the Constitutional Revision Debate in Sino-Japanese Relations**  
 How does threat perception emerge? I argue that social identity provides a viable explanation for the emergence of threat perception. Worsening mutual identity leads to a greater perception of threat.  
 Yongsook Ryu, *Harvard University*  
 yryu@fas.harvard.edu

**21-3 Attitude Stability and Instability**

**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Judd Thomson, *Michigan State University*  
 thom97@msu.edu

**Paper** **Are Confident Partisans Distant? The Role of Defensive Confidence in Party Defection**  
 This paper explores if people who feel comfortable defending their views – defensively confident -- may also eventually change those views and corresponding behaviors.  
 Julia Albarracln, *Western Illinois University*  
 jalbarracln@wiu.edu  
 Dolores Albarracln, *University of Illinois*  
 dalbarra@psych.uiuc.edu

**Paper** **Cultural Influences and Ambivalence in Immigration and Welfare Attitudes**  
 Culturally shared values lead to ambivalence among individuals who do not share them.  
 Glenn Arlman, *Stony Brook University*  
 garlman@ic.sunysb.edu  
 Pazit Ben Nun, *Stony Brook University*  
 pazahn@yahoo.com

**Paper** **The Behavioral Implications of Ambivalence: Affect about Global Warming and the Likelihood of Engaging in Conservation and Recycling**  
 We explore the behavioral implications of psychological ambivalence using questions on climate change in the 2007 CCES and 2008 CCAF. We find that ambivalence affects the likelihood of recycling and conservation, conditioned by partisanship.  
 Daniel J. Coffey, *University of Akron*  
 dcoffey@uakron.edu

**Paper** **How Politics is Shaped by Interactions Between Preferences and Intensities**

Potential political activists, candidates, and funders tend to come from relative extremes, while most people cluster around the status quo. We explore how preferences and intensities interact and how politics is shaped, for good or ill.  
 David C. Kling, *Harvard University*  
 david\_kling@harvard.edu

**Paper** **The Effects of Cognition on Attitude Stability and Extremity**  
 This project examines the effects that exposure to argumentation (both consistent and inconsistent with previously held beliefs) has on the stability and extremity of those same attitudes through a series of experiments.  
 Carl Lucas Palmer, *University of California, Davis*  
 clpalmer@ucdavis.edu

**Disc.** Elizabeth Saboy, *Lafayette College*  
 esaboy@lafayette.edu

**22-4 Economic Conditions and U.S. Elections**

**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Herb Weisberg, *Ohio State University*  
 weisberg.1@osu.edu

**Paper** **Comparing the Role of Economic Voting at the National and Local Levels**  
 We study the varying effect of different measures of economic performance on vote choice for candidates running for office at different levels of government, including state legislatures, governor, and Congress.  
 Frederick J. Boehmke, *University of Iowa*  
 frederick-boehmke@uiowa.edu  
 Michael S. Lewis-Beck, *University of Iowa*  
 michael-lewis-beck@uiowa.edu  
 James Allan Rydberg, *University of Iowa*  
 james-rydberg@uiowa.edu

**Paper** **A Fresh Perspective on Economic Voting**  
 The economy continues to play a major role in campaigns and elections. However, one can look at the economy in different ways. This paper looks at county-level data to investigate how much of an impact the economy plays in voting for president.  
 Derek Feuerstein, *University of Akron*  
 derek.feuerstein@uakron.edu

**Paper** **Campaigning for the Economic Vote: The Economic Message and Public Opinion in the 1992 and 2000 Presidential Elections**  
 This paper (1) estimates within-campaign variation in the magnitude of the economic vote for two elections and (2) uses original content analysis to explore the possibility that variation in campaign messages causes variation in the economic vote.  
 Austin Hall, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 austinhall@austin.utexas.edu

**Paper** **Individual Unemployment, Layoffs, and Voting in U.S. Presidential Elections**  
 This paper uses new methods and unique new data to both demonstrate that individual-level unemployment affects individual voting decisions and that county-level layoffs had a substantial effect on the outcome of the 2008 presidential election.  
 Andrew John Healy, *Loyola Marymount University*  
 ahealy@lmu.edu

**Paper** **Bread, Peace, Inflation Rates, and Presidential Approval**  
 This paper estimates how quickly voters discount the effects of past economic and foreign policy performance when evaluating the President.  
 Jonathan McDonald Ladd, *Georgetown University*  
 jml89@georgetown.edu

**Disc.** Gabriel Lenz, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 gabe.lenz@gmail.com  
 Herb Weisberg, *Ohio State University*  
 weisberg.1@osu.edu

- 23-6 Campaign Strategy**  
 Room Wilson on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Clifford Branno, *Union College*  
 branno@union.edu
- Paper** **Selling the Candidate: Candidate Characteristics in Campaign Advertising**  
 I develop a candidate-centered model of campaign message strategy. I show how campaigns use information about the candidate to develop their candidate's credibility and likeability with voters  
 Brian Arbour, *John Jay College, CUNY*  
 barbour@jjay.cuny.edu
- Paper** **Celebrity Politics: Are Young Adults Influenced by Celebrity Endorsements?**  
 This is part of a research agenda to measure the effects of celebrity endorsements on young adults' political behaviors. In this study, we designed an experiment to tease out the effects of celebrity status from the effects of credible endorsements.  
 Michael D. Cobb, *North Carolina State University*  
 mike\_cobb@ncsu.edu  
 Kaye Usry, *North Carolina State University*  
 k.usry@ncsu.edu
- Paper** **Gambling on the Issues**  
 We develop a formal model of issue selection during a campaign.  
 John T. Gasper, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 jtgasper@gmail.com  
 Scott Moser, *University of Oxford*  
 scott.moser@politics.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Public Perceptions of Campaign Targeting**  
 I examine public perceptions of targeting during the 2008 presidential campaign, including how the public perceives campaign targeting and whether their perceptions of this activity influences their vote decisions.  
 Brian F. Schaffner, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
 b.f.schaffner@gmail.com
- Paper** **Marketing Moral Hazard: How Political Candidates Manage Relationships with Consultants**  
 When political candidates hire consultants it creates a principal-agent relationship with risks of moral hazard. We utilize original data of over 17,000 matches between candidates and consultants to understand how candidates reduce agency loss  
 Nicholas Welber, *University of Southern California*  
 nwellber@usc.edu
- Disc.** Peter W. Wielhouwer, *Western Michigan University*  
 peter.wielhouwer@wmich.edu
- 24-2 The Administration of Elections**  
 Room Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Matthew Streb, *Northern Illinois University*  
 mstreb@niu.edu
- Paper** **Examining Precinct Quality**  
 We examine the relationship between voter characteristics and the quality of a precinct as defined by poll workers.  
 Lonna Atkeson, *University of New Mexico*  
 atkeson@unm.edu  
 Lisa A. Bryant, *University of New Mexico*  
 lbryant@unm.edu
- Paper** **Simulating Election Fraud**  
 Recently developed methods for detecting election fraud from aggregate data can be tested against results from simulated elections. The simulations may provide insights for new approaches.  
 Joseph Dieckert, *University of Oregon*  
 jdieckert@uooregon.edu
- Paper** **Checking the Accuracy of Election Outcomes: Post-Election Auditing Procedures**  
 This paper provides an overview of post-election auditing procedures and practices indispensable to ensuring effective and reliable checks of the accuracy of initially reported election results  
 Kathy Anne Dopp, *SUNY Albany*  
 kathy.dopp@gmail.com
- Paper** **Selection of Voting Technology in Florida: Are County Supervisors of Elections Rational Actors?**  
 What factors influenced the selection of voting systems in Florida after the passage of HAVA? Based on previous voter error rates and chances of re-election, did county supervisors of elections act rationally in the selection of these systems?  
 Javed Khan, *University of Central Florida*  
 jkhan086@gmail.com
- Paper** **Approval Balloting for Multi-Winner Elections**  
 When a multi-winner election is conducted using approval ballots, there are at least a dozen different procedures for counting the ballots and determining the winning subset of candidates. These systems are surveyed and assessed here.  
 Marc Kligour, *Wilfrid Laurier University*  
 mkligour@wlu.ca
- Paper** **The Costs of Voting**  
 What does it cost state and local governments to hold an election and how do these costs vary across jurisdictions and different modes of voting?  
 Robert M. Stein, *Rice University*  
 stein@rice.edu
- Disc.** Paul Gronke, *Rand College & Pew Charitable Trusts*  
 paul.gronke@reed.edu
- 25-3 The Evaluation of, and Association with, Political Parties**  
 Room Chicago on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Kenneth M. Winters, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 kwinters@acc.upenn.edu
- Paper** **An Empirical Assessment of the Bayesian Learning Model of Partisanship**  
 Empirically tests the prediction from Bayesian partisanship models that voters update their political opinions in an unbiased fashion. Results indicate that for some variables the rate of opinion change are quite different across partisan groups  
 Mathias Andres Bergstedt, *University of Michigan*  
 bergstedt@umich.edu
- Paper** **The Conflicted Voter? The Endogenous Nature of Evaluations of Presidential Candidates and Political Parties**  
 Using 1996, 2000, 2004, and 2008 NES survey data, this paper tests the thesis that evaluations of parties are endogenously related to evaluations of presidential candidates  
 David Blanding, *Brown University*  
 david\_blanding@brown.edu
- Paper** **Partisan Bias in Response to Factual Questions about Politics**  
 Republicans and Democrats report different beliefs about factual matters. We present an experiment which suggests that such patterns reflect real differences in beliefs, not merely a desire to voice support for one party or opposition to another.  
 John G. Bullock, *Yale University*  
 john.bullock@aya.yale.edu  
 Alan Gerber, *Yale University*  
 alan.gerber@yale.edu  
 Gregory A. Huber, *Yale University*  
 gregory.huber@yale.edu

- Paper** Mainly Republicans and Effeminate Democrats: Exploring the Implicit Connections between Gender and the Modern American Political Parties  
This study explores the nature and consequences of implicit associations of Democrats and Republicans with female and male, respectively, using the Implicit Associations Test (IAT) among the American public.  
Nicholas Winter, *University of Virginia*  
nwinter@virginia.edu
- Disc.** Michael H. Gaunt, *University of Tennessee*  
mgaunt@uok.edu
- 25-31** The Ingredients of Economic Evaluations  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
raymond.duch@nu.oxford.ac.uk
- Paper** A Conceptual Theory of the Origins of Consumer Confidence  
This paper will explore the political origins of consumer confidence in 10 different national contexts, replicating the U.S. findings of DeBened and Kellstedt, 2004.  
Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
raymond.duch@nu.oxford.ac.uk  
Paul M. Kellstedt, *Texas A&M University*  
kellstedt@political.tamu.edu
- Paper** Consumer Sentiment: Heterogeneous Responses to Economic Reality  
The effect of objective economic factors, such as unemployment and inflation, on economic sentiment is conditional on individual level characteristics, such as an individual's position in the income distribution.  
Roland Kappe, *Stony Brook University*  
roland.kappe@stonybrook.edu
- Paper** Retrospection and Rational Expectations as Alternative Information Strategies  
Do people more often base their predictions for the economy on retrospective evaluations or prospective information? Using data from the Survey of Consumers, we examine the effect of economic shocks and political campaigns on economic predictions.  
Georgia Kennell, *Northwestern University*  
gkennell@northwestern.edu  
Sam Kennell, *University of California, San Diego*  
skennell@ucsd.edu
- Paper** Information Reception in Aggregate Economic Expectations  
In this paper, I examine message reception at the aggregate level using time series data from the Survey of Consumers about news that citizens have heard and link message reception to changes in citizens' evaluation of the economy.  
Greg McAvoy, *University of North Carolina, Greensboro*  
gmcavoy@uncg.edu
- Disc.** Marc Meredith, *University of Pennsylvania*  
mcmere@sas.upenn.edu
- 27-4** Race, Gender, and the Media  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Paula L. O'Loughlin, *University of Minnesota, Morris*  
oloughpl@morx.umn.edu
- Paper** The Comparative Effect of Indirect and Direct Racial Cues in Campaigns  
The media's use of direct cues that bring racial considerations into a campaign with an African American candidate lowers that candidate's scores on measures of affect and electoral choice.  
Joshua Aaron Green, *University of California, Berkeley*  
joshgreen@berkeley.edu
- Paper** Splitting a Pair: Playing the Gender Card and the Race Card in American Electoral Politics  
This paper examines the elevation of gendered and racial appeals during political campaigns to the notion of playing the race or gender "card." A news content analysis provides evidence that the two cards are used and reported on very differently.  
Amy Lindley, *Louisiana State University*  
alindl1@lsu.edu
- Paper** The Congressional Black Caucus Goes Public: How the CBC Uses the Media to Influence Policymaking  
Considers how the CBC uses the media to influence policy and how this changes over time and in response to changes in the CBC's power within the political system.  
C. Danielle Vinson, *Furman University*  
danielle.vinson@furman.edu
- Disc.** Robert Laurier Dion, *University of Evansville*  
rd356@evansville.edu  
Paula L. O'Loughlin, *University of Minnesota, Morris*  
oloughpl@morx.umn.edu
- 27-9** China, Openness, and Political Communication  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Matthew A. Shapiro, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
mshapiro2@iit.edu
- Paper** Media Exposure and Political Trust in Urban China  
Using two-city GPS sampling survey data and simultaneous equation modeling, this paper examines the "treatment effect" of Chinese urban residents' access to information beyond the CCP's control on their political trust in this authoritarian regime.  
Jie Lu, *American University*  
jlu@american.edu
- Paper** Economic Rising, Global Images, and Chinese Media Conglomerates  
This paper is going to investigate the development of Chinese mass media into global media conglomerates, the reason why they are emerging, and their role in the buildup of global images and soft power.  
Yu-Nai Lu, *Ming Chuan University*  
yunai2003@hotmail.com
- Paper** Beyond Borders: The Influence of Media Openness and International Conflict on the Transnational Flow of Information  
This study examines how political and geographic factors influence the transnational flow of news. It finds that foreign countries with high political and legal restrictions on their media industries receive less international coverage in U.S. media.  
Jeffrey Joe Pe-Aguirre, *University of Missouri*  
jpefd@missouri.edu
- Paper** China's Emerging Civil Society: Netizens Instead of Citizens?  
The author explores and analyzes the new emerging virtual civil society in China and discusses the impacts of this phenomenon on Chinese democratization process.  
Feng Sun, *Troy University*  
fsun2004@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Matthew A. Shapiro, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
mshapiro2@iit.edu

- 27-34** **New Directions in Political Communications Theory and Teaching**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Scott D. Erb, *University of Maine, Farmington*  
 scotterb@umaine.edu
- Paper** **New Technology of Communication Becomes a New Domain for Political Communication**  
 Political communication has been dominated by the technologies of newspaper, radio, and TV. The web opens a new domain for communication no longer limited by these economic institutions. The paper argues the need to focus attention on this new domain  
 G. R. Bayntan, *University of Iowa*  
 bob\_bayntan@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Teaching "Politics and Media" to the New Media Generation**  
 This paper presents the challenges of teaching media to a new media generation. It challenges instructors to reformulate and sometimes drop current political communication concepts to help students and to prepare for changes in media and politics.  
 Stephen C. Brooks, *University of Akron*  
 sbrooks@uakron.edu
- Paper** **Critical Media Analysis, Public Policy and Democracy: Elite Manipulation and America's Right Turn**  
 I combine empirical social science and Gramscian critical theory in a multi-method comparative case study of mass media discourse during two key episodes of U.S. economic and social welfare policymaking in the conservative turn of the last 30 years.  
 Matt Guardino, *Syracuse University*  
 mguardin@maxwell.syr.edu
- Paper** **Don't Call It A Comeback: What Dewey, Lippmann, and the Election of 1896 Tell Us About The Rise of Blogs and Social Media in Modern American Politics**  
 Like the newspapers of the early republic, blogs and social media are creating a new system of political communication that holds open the possibility of re-energizing our media system by reintegrating citizens into the public sphere.  
 Alex Whalen, *Buene University*  
 awhalen@bu.edu
- Disc.** Scott D. Erb, *University of Maine, Farmington*  
 scotterb@umaine.edu
- 28-2** **Organizations, Tactics and Women**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Petra Hejnova, *Syracuse University*  
 phejnova@maxwell.syr.edu
- Paper** **Is It Ideology or Desperation: Why Do Organizations Deploy Women in Fatal Terrorist Attacks?**  
 Why do some terrorist organizations deploy women on the front line and make them full members in violent attacks? Using a new data set on 400 terrorist organizations we test two alternate hypotheses.  
 Victor Asal, *SUNY, Albany*  
 vasa1@email.albany.edu  
 Angela Dalton, *Pacific Northwest National Laboratory*  
 angela.dalton@pnl.gov
- Paper** **Tactical (Dis)Advantages and Women's Advocacy Organization**  
 This paper examines the relationship between the tactics used by advocacy organizations and success. Women's advocacy organizations are examined and compared in similar organizations focused on homelessness and civil rights.  
 Mitchell Brown, *Auburn University*  
 mbrown11@auburn.edu
- Paper** **Refining the Debate: The Role of Conservative Organizations in Shaping Emerging Discourses Around Women's Reproduction**  
 This paper seeks to determine the influence of conservative organizations in shaping the emerging discourse around women's use of new reproductive technologies. Attention will be paid to organizational tactics and messaging strategies.  
 Dandelie Gougan, *Rangers University*  
 dgougan@schu.rangers.edu
- Paper** **Positioning Comfort Women at the Intersection of Nation and Gender**  
 By examining the dilemma of the Korean Council's comfort women movement, this paper is an attempt to resolve the contested feminist debate of nationalism and feminism and of the local and the global in the international women's activist scholarship.  
 Hee-Kang Kim, *Korea University*  
 hkpolitics@gmail.com
- Disc.** Petra Hejnova, *Syracuse University*  
 phejnova@maxwell.syr.edu
- 28-22** **Feminism and Its Impact on Policy**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Sue Tollman-Rinehart, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 sarr@unc.edu
- Paper** **A Spouse by Any Other Name**  
 An analysis of the issue of a man adopting his wife's last name upon marriage, including a feminist look at the historical, cultural, psychological and political elements involved and the legal implications of state laws denying men the right.  
 Deborah Anthony, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 danth2@uis.edu
- Paper** **UN Gender Equity Architecture Reform: Implications For Work on Gender Equality**  
 This research focuses on the 2019 UN resolution to reform women's agencies. Its passage and implementation present a timely opportunity to examine the intersection of feminist theories and the practical problem of gender work in the UN system.  
 Kaven J. Vogel, *Hamline University*  
 kvogel@gw.hamline.edu
- Paper** **The Everyday Silence of Children: Can Political Theory Hear It?**  
 Is either the traditional political science conversation about voice and silence, or that which has taken place within the political movement of feminism, helpful for thinking about the silencing of children?  
 Penny A. Weiss, *Santa Louis University*  
 pweiss1@slu.edu
- Disc.** Eileen H. Botting, *University of Notre Dame*  
 ehunt@nd.edu
- 29-1** **Issues in Race and Ethnic Politics**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Paper** **Redefine American Hispanics in the 21st Century: Where Do You Fit In, America at a Crossroads**  
 Examines an ever controversial debate in this country. Why are we at a crossroads with one of America's greatest assets? This paper looks at Hispanic's important presence in America and asks where they fit in in America.  
 Stephen Balkema, *Central Connecticut State University*  
 sbalkema@ccsu.edu
- Paper** **Black Americans and Capital Punishment: Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System**  
 I will discuss the acute racial disparities and unfairness in the criminal justice system, in regards to black Americans and other minorities.  
 Ernest N. Brailey, *College of Southern Nevada*  
 ernest.brailey@csn.edu
- Paper** **The Changing Face of the American Electorate and the Possible Effects on USA Immigration Policy**  
 Increasing Latino political participation will directly affect U.S. Immigration Policies toward the Americas  
 Henry Flores, *Saint Mary's University*  
 hflores@stmarys.edu

- Paper** **Legacy Politics and Beyond**  
This study analyzes how Memphis' first Black Mayor used the legacy of African American leadership to reconstitute a race-conscious coalition when dwindling White support eroded his biracial coalition.  
Artelle Goldberg, *Rhodes College*  
goldberga@rhodes.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Containment: Recent Transformations in the Immigration Detention System in the United States**  
The detention and removal system in the United States holds approximately 300,000 a year at the cost of \$2.4 billion. This survey of recent transformations in immigration detention seeks to situate these changes in their historical context.  
Jaqueline Vime, *New School for Social Research*  
vimej294@newschool.edu
- Disc.** David L. Lead, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dlea@atx.utexas.edu
- 29-22** **Race, Ethnicity and Political Representation**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Stella Rouse, *University of Maryland*  
srouse@gspp.umd.edu
- Paper** **A Network Analysis of Congressional Activity on Immigration**  
Using network analysis, I map the co-sponsorship networks of legislative proposals relating to immigration in the House between 1991 and 2008. This approach illustrates how a contentious issue can change social networks within Congress.  
Nicole Kalaf-Hughes, *University of California, Davis*  
nkalaf@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Voices in the Margins: Anti-Poverty Representation**  
This paper assesses representation of the poor, and marginalized groups among the poor, as states work to implement welfare reform and other anti-poverty policy.  
Catherine M. Paden, *Simmons College*  
catherine.paden@simmons.edu
- Paper** **In the House: Does Race Still Matter?**  
This paper challenges the notion of who African Americans should be as legislators and the significance of race attached to that role by exploring the salience of race as a subject and filter for the experiences and perceptions held by black MCs.  
Danielle M. Prudergant, *Unaffiliated*  
daniwhite@aol.com
- Paper** **The Politics of Representation in Arab Detroit: Exploring Minority Underrepresentation in High Concentration Localities**  
In this paper, we will attempt to solve the puzzle of political underrepresentation of Arabs in the greater Detroit area.  
Eren Tatari, *Indiana University*  
etatari@indiana.edu  
AbdulRaher Same, *Indiana University*  
asame@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Speaking Up, Standing For: Race, Congressional Staff, and Constituent Communication**  
I demonstrate correlations between the racial composition of congressional staff and the communication that is produced for constituent consumption.  
Curt Zlotel, *University of Oregon*  
czlotel@uoregon.edu
- Disc.** Kenny J. Whitty, *University of South Carolina*  
whitty@sc.edu  
Walter C. Wilson, *University of Texas, San Antonio*  
walter.wilson@utsa.edu
- 31-3** **Nietzsche, Rousseau, and Modern Horizons**  
**Room** Cresthall on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Rosalind Hendricksen, *Michigan State University*  
rosal.hendricksen@gmail.com
- Paper** **Rousseau's Autoethnographical Mask**  
In this paper, I take up the ways in which Rousseau uses a rhetoric of compassion in his autobiographical works, where he famously presents himself as foremost among the most vulnerable and wretched of society. How honest is this portrait?  
Laura K. Field, *University of Texas, Austin*  
lfield@gmail.com
- Paper** **Nazarene Society in Rousseau's Letter of Ephraim**  
This paper examines Rousseau's reworking of the biblical story of the Levite of Ephraim and considers its implications for Rousseau's historical understanding of human nature as presented in the Second Discourse and Essay on the Origin of Languages.  
Joel R. McCrum, *Boston College*  
mccrum@bc.edu
- Paper** **Art, Politics and Philosophy in Nietzsche's Fourth Untimely Meditation**  
This paper considers claims Nietzsche makes in the fourth Untimely Meditation about Alexander the Great and Richard Wagner. Nietzsche's account of these men illuminates his understanding of the relationship between art, politics and philosophy.  
Rebecca Pooler-Lause, *Claremont Graduate University*  
poolerlause@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Structure and Purpose of Nietzsche's On the Genealogy of Morality**  
In this paper, I discuss the structure of Nietzsche's On the Genealogy of Morality. I relate the form of the work to its content, as well as to Nietzschean perspectivism and rhetoric.  
Mark Verbitsky, *University of Texas, Austin*  
mverbitsky@gmail.com
- Disc.** Jonathan Marks, *Ursinus College*  
jmarks@ursinus.edu
- 32-2** **Democracy and the Working Class**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Michael Joseph Illuzino, *University of Wisconsin, Whitewater*  
illuzino@uw.edu
- Paper** **J.S. Mill on Democratic Politics and the Working Class: Towards a Critique of Accountability**  
Through a reading of J.S. Mill's confrontation with British working class power between 1832 and 1871, this essay illustrates how democratic appeals to "accountability" work to manage and constrain emerging political energies.  
Gordon Arlen, *University of Chicago*  
arlen@uic.edu
- Paper** **Not So Liberal: Alternative Framework for the Absence of Socialism in America**  
Criticizing Hartz's omission of slavery and racism from explanations of American Exceptionalism, this paper proposes a framework for the development of working class consciousness and socialist organization which excludes slavery and racism.  
Amy Brumson, *Wayne State University*  
a19442@wayne.edu
- Paper** **Is President Obama a Socialist? Historical Reflections on the Meaning of Democratic Socialism in America and the Current Political Debate**  
President Barack Obama's adversaries accuse him of being a "Socialist." Eugene Debs, Norman Thomas and Michael Harrington helped evolve the term "Democratic Socialism" in U.S. politics. How do Obama's policies fit into this historical legacy?  
Robert John Fitzakis, *Columbus State Community College*  
rfitzakis@cscc.edu

- Paper** **Industrial Democracy: Herbert Craly and the Management of Politics**  
This paper explores the politics of work in the thought of early-twentieth-century Progressive Herbert Craly. To Craly, industrial specialization required a new understanding of the meaning of work and the role of the state in organizing it.  
Joel Winkelstein, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
jwink10@email.unc.edu
- Disc.** Jeffrey Sikkeag, *Ashland University*  
jsikkeag@ashland.edu
- 33-2** **Re-thinking Transitional Justice: Contributions to a Political Theory for Non-Ideal Circumstances**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Miran Bauerjee, *University of Toronto*  
bauerjee@utoronto.ca
- Paper** **One Truth Among Others: A Critical Evaluation of the Political Construction of Truth by Truth Commissions**  
This chapter examines the notion of truth produced by truth commissions in a theoretical light. I argue that the human rights norm walks the tight rope between moral and judicial discourses, and truth commissions seem to reproduce this liminality.  
Omar Bakker, *Yale University*  
omar.bakker@yale.edu
- Paper** **Representing and Socializing Negative Emotions in the Wake of Violence: A Contribution to a Political Theory of Democratic Transformation**  
This paper argues that criminal trials exemplarily affirming the value of equal respect for all can help the normative reproduction of democratic principles and the emotional socialisation of their public during periods of democratic transformations.  
Mihela Mihaj, *Centre de Recherche en Ethique, Université de Montréal*  
mihaj.mihaj@utoronto.ca
- Paper** **Confessing, Wrecking: The Conceptual Foundations of Transitional Justice**  
Few have considered whether transitional justice is a distinctive kind of justice and what its distinctive demands are. This paper addresses preliminary issues a defense of transitional justice as a distinctive kind of justice must consider.  
Colleen Murphy, *Texas A&M University*  
cmurphy@philosophy.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Transitional Justice and Jus Post Bellum**  
In this paper, I will discuss the normative value of a conciliation between two objectives apparently independent from each other, that of the pursuit of criminal justice and that of the goal of political reconstruction.  
Christian Nadeau, *University of Montreal*  
christian.nadeau@umontreal.ca
- Paper** **Law vs. Prudence? A Machiavellian Approach to Transitional Justice**  
This paper applies Machiavelli's thought to the contemporary issue of transitional justice. No easy answers emerge, but the application is instructive both for this issue, and also illuminates under-appreciated aspects of Machiavelli's thought.  
Simon Spatey, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*  
spatey@umbc.edu
- Disc.** Daniel Marc Weinstock, *University of Montreal*  
danielweinstock@gmail.com
- 33-8** **Biopolitics: Reproduction and the Family**  
**Room** Molinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Amy Buzby, *Ruiz University*  
amybuzby@gmail.com
- Paper** **Debating Rights through the Courts and/or Parliament: What Difference Does it Make? Same-Sex Marriage in Belgium and Canada**  
I discuss how structural characteristics of legislatures and courts impact on the form and content of debate over rights, using the case of same-sex marriage in Belgium (where Parliament played the key role) and Canada (where courts were central).  
Dominique Leydet, *Université du Québec à Montréal*  
leydet.dominique@uqam.ca
- Paper** **Anti-Selective Abortion Just Pro-Choice? The Status of Reproductive Rights in the Disability Context**  
An investigation into the possibility of political alliance between critics of using abortion as a therapeutic treatment for genetically impaired fetuses and pro-choice activists.  
Claire McKinney, *University of Chicago*  
cmckinney@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Human Dignity, Bioethics, and Assisted Reproduction: Challenges from New Technologies**  
An account of the ethics of human dignity and respect for autonomous individual choice required to address the newest reproductive technologies.  
Jacqueline L. Pfeffer Merrill, *Charles G. Koch Charitable Foundation*  
jacqueline.merrill@comcast.net
- Disc.** Marc Marini, *University of Chicago*  
marini@uchicago.edu
- 34-3** **Love and Family**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Tzohar Leif Rollo, *University of Toronto*  
trollorollo@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Hegel's Analysis of the Family in Elements of the Philosophy of Right: An Interpretation**  
This paper is an interpretation of Hegel's analysis of the family as elements of the Philosophy of Right. It follows the structure of Hegel's analysis, and seeks to explain it in a more easily understood edition.  
Murray Strauss Yuzwenko Bessette, *Morehead State University*  
murray.bessette@gmail.com
- Paper** **Hegel and the New Natural Law Theory on the Ethical Possibility of Polygamy**  
Exploring attempts to reason the relationship between marriage and monogamy in Hegel and the new natural law theory, this paper argues that their seemingly naturalistic accounts furnish resources for grasping monogamy as a moment of marital autonomy.  
Joshua B. Goldstein, *University of Calgary*  
joshua.goldstein@ucalgary.ca
- Paper** **Living Dogma and Marriage**  
I employ John Stuart Mill's distinction between dead dogma and living truth in his classic "On Liberty" to develop an account of ideal marital love.  
Michael McFall, *Stanford University*  
mrmcfall@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Persian Letters, the Women Issue and the Idea of Love**  
This paper analyzes the treatment of women and the issue of love in the Persian Letters. This paper mainly tries to comprehend how Montesquieu understands the role of women and the notion of love in relation to political systems and social context.  
Sudatip Prantianmertha, *Claremont Graduate University*  
meawly@yahoo.com  
Christopher C. Chrapp, *Claremont Graduate University*  
ccp@csocmail.com

**Disc.** **Katerina Apostolides, University of Chicago**  
 kapostolides@uchicago.edu

**35-2** **New Reflections on Voters and Voting**  
 Room 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Scott Ashworth, Princeton University  
 sashw@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Formal Behavioralism**  
 We present a formal modeling approach based on interaction potentials rather than game forms. After presenting applications we discuss the relationship of our approach to non-cooperative game theory and models of learning.  
 Daniel Dierker, Northwestern University  
 d-dierker@kellogg.northwestern.edu

**Paper** **A Formal Model of Campaign Bubbles in American Politics**  
 The paper employs a financial bubble framework in assessing the prospects of early primary campaigns, particularly within the U.S. presidential race. The results are tested on Iowa Electronic Market data.  
 Michael Garrett Roth, SUNY, Binghamton  
 mgarrot@binghamton.edu

**Paper** **Ritualized Accountability, Selection, and Control in a Laboratory Experiment**  
 I test a model of political accountability and find that voters sanction poor performance even when the model predicts retrospective voting is not sequentially rational and they should instead focus on selecting good types.  
 Jonathan Woon, University of Pittsburgh  
 woon@pitt.edu

**Disc.** **Sean Colman, University of California, Berkeley**  
 colman@berkeley.edu

**36-3** **Social Networks and Legislative Behavior: A Comparative Look**  
 Room 3 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Hans C. Noel, University of Michigan  
 hcn4@georgetown.edu

**Paper** **What Explains Bill Cosponsorship Networks?**  
 The paper explores to what extent partisan affinity, common committee service, and regional ties impact patterns of collaboration among legislators, paying particular attention to the methodological problems associated with network matrices.  
 Eduardo Aleman, University of Houston  
 ealeman2@uh.edu  
 Ernesto P. Calvo, University of Houston  
 ecalvo@uh.edu

**Paper** **Networks, Ideal Points, and Legislative Politics: The Case of Brazil**  
 Network analysis of campaign finance in Brazil compared with ideal point estimates.  
 Saul Cuervo, University of California, San Diego  
 scuervo@ucsd.edu  
 Scott W. Deshpande, University of California, San Diego  
 rwd@ucsd.edu

**Paper** **The Temporal Exponential Random Graph Model for Statistical Inference on Social Networks**  
 The exponential random graph model (ERGM) is a general inference tool for social networks. ERGM is only implemented for cross-sectional networks. We demonstrate the utility of a temporal ERGM (TERGM) for modeling and forecasting political networks.  
 Bruce A. Desmarais, University of North Carolina  
 bdesmar@email.unc.edu  
 Skyler John Cramer, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
 skyler@unc.edu

**Paper** **The Agreement Score: Legislative Networks and Ideology**  
 We examine the use of agreement scores to study behavior of members of the U.S. Congress. We find that examining voting agreement among legislators offers distinct advantages over nominal and other similar methods.  
 Seth E. Masket, University of Denver  
 smasket@du.edu

**Paper** **Legislative Member Organizations in New Legislatures: Relationships and Information Exchange in the European and Scottish Parliaments**  
 We examine the social networks formed through joint membership in the European Parliament's (EP) intergroups and the Scottish Parliament's cross-party groups.  
 Nils Ringe, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
 ringe@wisc.edu  
 Christopher J. Carron, University of Strathclyde  
 christopher.carron@strath.ac.uk

**Disc.** **J. J. Lamberson, Massachusetts Institute of Technology**  
 jll@mit.edu  
**Hans C. Noel, University of Michigan**  
 hcn4@georgetown.edu

**37-2** **Internet and Social Capital**  
 Room 1000 on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Peter John Bergerson, Florida Gulf Coast University  
 pbergers@gfcu.edu

**Paper** **The Flea Market of Ideas: Trinkets and Knockoffs in Contemporary Mediated Political Discourse**  
 This paper provides a framework and remedies for the problems of information society and knowledge degradation in political discourse brought on by modern communication media including, but not limited to, online communication tools and social media.  
 Gordon Carlson, University of Illinois, Chicago  
 gdcyearlson@gmail.com

**Paper** **Online Community Groups: Friend or Fox for Enhancing Citizen Participation**  
 This paper is a case study of the co-optation of an online community group where the group had to shut down due to its co-optation by a few of its members.  
 Georgette Dumont, Northern Illinois University  
 gdumont@niu.edu

**Paper** **Digital Government, Trust And Cynicism: An Empirical Analysis Of Social Capital And The Use Of Technology By Governmental Institutions**  
 This paper investigates the question of whether participating in digital government activities and one's satisfaction with digital government has a predictive effect on community-level social capital formation.  
 Eric Gralle, Washington State University  
 egralle@erail.wsu.edu

**Paper** **Surfing Online: The Internet and the New Social Capital**  
 This paper tests whether the Internet presents a new type of political community that encourages or fosters political activities. In doing so, we challenge traditional measures suggesting that American political participation is waning.  
 Kevin Michael Wagner, Florida Atlantic University  
 kyvra@netscape.net  
 Jason Gaidson, University of Louisville  
 jason.gaidson@louisville.edu

**Disc.** **Sean Riehey, Georgia State University**  
 sriebey@gsu.edu



- 39-10 Presidential Influence in Congress**  
 Room Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Samuel B. Hoff, Delaware State University  
 shoff@desu.edu
- Paper Down the Street and Across the Aisle: Explaining When Presidents Contact Opposing Congressional Leaders**  
 Contacts between presidents and their leading legislative opponents are often newsworthy, sometimes legendary. Drawing on detailed records of presidents' private meetings, I investigate when presidents reach across the aisle and when they do not.  
 Matthew N. Beckmann, University of California, Irvine  
 beckmann@uci.edu
- Paper Was Presidential Power, and Congressional Voting Behavior**  
 We find that members of Congress move in the ideological direction of the president as the nation moves into a period of war, and in the opposite ideological direction when the country moves from war to peace.  
 William G. Howell, University of Chicago  
 howell@uchicago.edu  
 Jan Rogowski, University of Chicago  
 jrogowski@uchicago.edu
- Paper Is Time on Their Side? Understanding the Relationship Between Presidents and the House of Representatives over Time**  
 Does presidential support in the House decline the longer a president is in office? Only by looking at time in relation to public approval ratings, party identification, and number of administrative changes can the "lame duck" jinx be explained.  
 Marissa Silber, University of Florida  
 silber@ufl.edu
- Paper Glassout or Need-to-Know? Examining How Strategic Management at the Policy Development Stage and Information Eradication at the Proposal Stage Influence Presidential Policy Performance**  
 This study examines how presidents can strategically manage the policy development stage as well as how they can best frame information in their proposal messages in order to maximize their likelihood of policy success.  
 José D. Villalobos, University of Texas, El Paso  
 jdvillalobos2@utep.edu  
 Cigdem V. Sirin, University of Texas, El Paso  
 csirin@villalobos@utep.edu
- Disc. Michael Berry, University of Colorado, Denver**  
 michael.berry@ucdenver.edu
- 39-20 Measures and Methods for New and Old Questions in Presidency Research**  
 Room Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Matthew G. Jarvis, California State University, Fullerton  
 mjarvis@fullerton.edu
- Paper Checking and Balancing: Presidential and Legislative Policy Production, 1789-2004**  
 This paper develops a measure of presidential policy production and analyzes the equilibrium relationship between presidential and legislative policy output over the entire history of the United States.  
 Nathan J. Kelly, University of Tennessee  
 nathan.j.kelly@gmail.com  
 Tobin Grant, Southern Illinois University  
 grant@siu.edu
- Paper Rethinking Presidential Approval**  
 Use of absolute presidential approval as an independent variable is often inappropriate. I offer a relative measure, comparing a president's rating at one point to the ratings of all other presidents at the same point in a term.  
 Jonathan Rogers, Florida State University  
 jro8d@fsu.edu
- Paper The Role of Active Opinion in Presidential Responsiveness to Public Opinion**  
 This article advances our understanding of the relationship between public opinion and public policy. A measure of active opinion (measured by opinion mail) is included in this article to clarify the study of the elite-mass opinion relationship.  
 Brandon Rottinghaus, University of Houston  
 brottinghaus@uh.edu
- Disc. Andrew C. Rudalevige, Dickinson College**  
 rudalevige@dickinson.edu
- 40-17 Bargaining Between Presidents and Legislatures**  
 Room Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
 Chair David C.W. Parker, Montana State University  
 dparker@montana.edu
- Paper Responding to Reagan: Congressional Responses to Executive Branch Attempts to Eliminate Agencies**  
 At the outset of his administration, President Ronald Reagan marked 14 agencies for elimination. This project looks at the actions Congress took to either thwart or carry out Reagan's designs. Six agencies survived.  
 Wendy Robyn Ginsberg, Congressional Research Service  
 wginsber@sas.upenn.edu
- Paper Presidential Action and Congressional Development: Legislative Constraint on Executive Orders, 1946-2008**  
 A major void in political development literature is how congressional development has affected executive power. This research illustrates how changes to Congress's legislative process influences presidential strategies for issuing executive orders.  
 Joshua C. Huder, University of Florida  
 huder@ufl.edu
- Paper Vote-Trading, the 'Partial' Veto and Commitment Credibility: The President as Legislative Broker with Evidence from Uruguay**  
 The so-called partial veto gives presidents power to make last-offer amendments to the assembly, and can be used to broker legislative exchanges by punishing defection. Presidents can therefore make commitments between legislators credible.  
 Eric Mugar, Instituto Tecnológico Autonomo de Mexico  
 emugar@itam.mx
- Paper Presidents, Legislators and Budgetary Process in Brazil: An Empirical Investigation on the Role of the Political Parties on Pork Allocations in a Multiparty Setting, 1996-2006**  
 This paper investigate executive-legislative interactions over the budgetary process in Brazil (1996-2006). Specifically, we compare the role of political parties as opposed to individual legislators, in this process.  
 Antonio Pedro Ramos, University of California, Los Angeles  
 ramos\_gradstudent@gmail.com
- Paper Testing Congressional Action Models of House Members in Fueling the War on Terror: An Examination of Structured Induced Preference**  
 This paper attempts to explain the institutional imbalance between Congress and the executive on matters of foreign policy using the War on Terror as a case study.  
 Eric Paul Svendsen, University of Texas, Austin  
 ericsvendsen@mail.utexas.edu
- Disc. Roger Larocca, Oakland University**  
 larocca@oakland.edu  
 David C.W. Parker, Montana State University  
 dparker@montana.edu

- 42-5 Judicial Careers**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Craig Eminent, *University of Texas, Permian Basin*  
 eminent\_c@utpb.edu
- Paper** **Blind Justice or Blind Ambition? The Influence of Promotion on Decision-Making in the U.S. Courts of Appeals**  
 This analysis investigates the often ignored possibility that the motivation for higher office exerts an independent influence on the behavior of judges serving on the federal courts of appeals.  
 Jeffrey Budzisk, *Ohio State University*  
 budzisk.3@osu.edu
- Paper** **The 'Dumbing Down' of the Federal Judiciary: Is Low Pay Threatening Judicial Independence?**  
 Through an analysis of Federal district courts, we evaluate the two related claims that judges are leaving the bench for more lucrative careers in private practice and that more qualified judges are foregoing careers in the federal courts.  
 Scott A. Compara, *Southern Illinois University*  
 scompara@siu.edu  
 Philip D. Habel, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
 habel@siu.edu
- Paper** **Electors, Nominations, and Accountability: Duration of the Terms of State Supreme Court Justices**  
 This paper seeks to answer if the different methods of selection used in select state supreme court justices affect their tenure on the bench. To accomplish this we employ duration models to compare the relative failure rates.  
 Todd A. Curry, *Western Michigan University*  
 todd.a.curry@wmich.edu  
 Mark S. Hurwitz, *Western Michigan University*  
 mark.hurwitz@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Elevations from the Federal District Courts to the U.S. Courts of Appeal: The Practices of President George W. Bush**  
 President George W. Bush nominated 23 Federal District Court Judges to fill vacancies on the U.S. Courts of Appeal; we examine factors that may have influenced him to select some judges over others for elevation.  
 Karen Swenson, *Eastern Illinois University*  
 kswenson@eiu.edu  
 Keith Realla Eskins, *University of Central Oklahoma*  
 keekins@ucok.edu  
 John Hamilton, *Eastern Illinois University*  
 johnniegupter@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **Richard Lee Vining, University of Georgia**  
 rvining@uga.edu
- 42-7 The Social Impact of Court Decisions**  
**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Matthew E. K. Hall, *San Louis University*  
 mh1130@sba.edu
- Paper** **Identity Achievements: Attain the Social Benefits of Integrated Schools**  
 Multiple identity theory is used to interpret data on how students are shaped by desegregated schools. The social benefits of school integration and pedagogically based practices to achieve those benefits are also specified.  
 Edwinna Barvosa, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 barvosa@chicst.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **Private Law suits and State Capacity: Evidence from Civil Rights Litigation**  
 This paper analyzes data on organizational adoption of policies that have been demonstrated to improve employment opportunities for protected groups, and finds that the rate of private job discrimination lawsuits are a powerful causal factor  
 Sean Farhang, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 farhang@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Desegregation and the Connecticut Supreme Court: The Impact and Implementation of *Sheff vs. O'Neill* and the Case for Social Change Through State Courts**  
 This paper explores the impact and implementation of the 1996 Connecticut Supreme Court decision in *Sheff vs. O'Neill* and examines the ability of state courts to create social change through their rulings.  
 Charles Frederick Jacobs, *Saint Norbert College*  
 charles.jacobs@snbc.edu
- Paper** **The Concrete and Symbolic Impact of the United States Supreme Court Opinion of *District of Columbia vs. Dick Anthony Heller* on Perceptions of Gun Ownership Rights Under the Second Amendment to the United States Constitution**  
 This paper will present research and interviews of law enforcement officials and persons working in the legal field in the State of South Carolina, as to the perception of Second Amendment gun ownership rights, in light of the *Heller* opinion.  
 Scarlet Moore, *Lander University*  
 scarlet28@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University**  
 baum.4@osu.edu
- 43-2 Federalism and the Courts**  
**Room** Dearborn 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Michael Richter Fine, *University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire*  
 fine.m@uwec.edu
- Paper** **United States vs. Lopez, 1995: A Measured Retreat**  
 This paper examines United States vs. Lopez's (1995) relationship with precedent, the issue of federalism, and the implications of the decision on future Commerce Clause cases.  
 John R. Hermans, *Trinity University*  
 jhermans@trinity.edu
- Paper** **Where Art Thou Residency Power? The American and Canadian High Courts' Role in Defining Federalism**  
 The American and Canadian high courts assumed a substantial role in altering the nature of federalism as envisioned by the constitutional framers by inverting the intended distribution of power between the federal and state/provincial governments.  
 Tasha Pearl Lavey, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 tlavey@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **Back to the Future: Reexamining Federalism and Immigration in *Meyer v. New York vs. Minn., 1817***  
 The paper assesses the first principles of the division of power between the federal and states in regulating immigration. It turns out federal control over immigration is neither inevitable nor always exclusive.  
 Anna Lew, *DePaul University*  
 alew1@depaul.edu
- Disc.** **Aracelis J. Dipolo, Middle Tennessee State University**  
 ddipolo@mtsu.edu  
 Michael Richter Fine, *University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire*  
 fine.m@uwec.edu
- 44-2 Law and Regional Institutions in Europe and Asia**  
**Room** Sandberg 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Grace Cheng, *Hawaii Pacific University*  
 gcheng@hawaii.edu
- Paper** **Regional Integration in East Asia: A Comparative Analysis**  
 Through analyzing factors in both Europe and East Asia as determined by current integration theory, this research aims to achieve a better understanding of the driving forces behind regional integration as an international phenomenon.  
 Amabel Kolovas, *Purdue State University*  
 amabelkolovas@gmail.com

- Paper** **Electoral Engineering of the Council of Europe's Venice Commission**  
The Venice Commission of the Council of Europe, with the help of its legal opinions, contributes to "electoral engineering" codifying and building electoral rules in Europe and, sometimes, in other continents.  
Mayya Litmanikova, *Grenoble University*  
llmonchik@land.ru
- Paper** **Scenes and Explanations in the Politics of European Community Law: Disentangling the Three Research Questions**  
This paper argues, based on a critique of recent publications, that three distinct questions dominate research into the politics of European Community law.  
William Phelan, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
wphelan@gmail.com
- Paper** **Contemporary Conceptions of Sovereignty: The Case of Central Asia**  
This paper analyzes the conceptualization of sovereignty and its practice in former Soviet republics of Central Asia. It also considers the ways these perceptions are influencing Central Asian states' participation in global and regional governance.  
Ikbaljon Qoraboyev, *University of Toulouse*  
iqorabuyov@etsi.fr
- Disc.** **Cesar Garcia Perez de Leoz, University of Geneva**  
garczap@etu.unige.ch
- 45-2 Room Chair** **Parties and Partisanship in the States**  
Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
James Bartica, *State U, Buffalo*  
jbartist@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **Looking for the Seeds of Polarization: An Examination of Partisan Polarization in State Legislatures**  
This work examines the extent to which partisan polarization exhibited in the U.S. Congress is occurring in state legislatures. State legislator party unity and DW-Nominate scores are created and employed in a comparative analysis.  
Phillip Ardoin, *Appalachian State University*  
ardoinpj@appstate.edu
- Paper** **Assessing Party Strength in the State Legislatures with External Surveys and Party Switchers**  
Previous attempts to isolate the effect of party have used very limited data on Congress. I address the problem by using new state legislative common space ideology estimates that generate far more data, e.g., I identify more than 2100 party switchers.  
Boris Star, *University of Chicago*  
bstar@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Partisan Effects of Ballot Propositions**  
The study examines the link between voting for a ballot proposition and voting for a candidate, testing to see if the effect trickles down to lower level elective offices.  
Laurie Edwards Smith, *University of South Carolina*  
lesmah@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **Partisanship, Divided Government, and Income Inequality in the American States**  
We explore the effect of gubernatorial and state legislative partisanship on state income inequality. We estimate a partisan model of income inequality using pooled cross-sectional time-series data from the 50 American states from 1962 to 2005.  
Ping Xie, *Louisiana State University*  
pxu@lsu.edu  
James C. Garand, *Louisiana State University*  
jgarand@lsu.edu
- Disc.** **Jonathan Paul Euchner, Missouri Western State University**  
euchner@missouriwestern.edu
- 48-3 Room Chair** **Explaining Health Care Policy in the States**  
LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Shanna Pearson-Markowitz, *University of Rhode Island*  
shannapear@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Proliferation of "I'm Sorry" Laws: An Examination of a State Judicial Policy Innovation**  
State "I'm Sorry Laws" will be used to test whether judicial policy innovativeness is a good predictor of their spread vs. general state characteristics - liberalism, general innovativeness, size or political culture.  
Michele M. Hayman, *University of North Carolina*  
hayman@unc.edu  
Trévor Fleck, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
tfleck@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **Improving Direct Care Compensation in Nursing Homes: Medicaid Wage Pass-Through Adoption, 1999-2004**  
A stable workforce is a prerequisite for quality long-term care. This study identifies factors that influence wage pass-through adoption, which direct increases in Medicaid reimbursement toward wages and benefits for nurse aides and other workers.  
Edward Alan Miller, *University of Massachusetts, Boston*  
edward.miller@umb.edu
- Paper** **Medicaid, a Tax Payer Burden: A 50-State Study of Medicaid Spending, 1975-2008**  
A qualitative analysis of Medicaid spending in the 50 states from 1975-2008 that looks at the relative significance of various predictors (inc. economic, political/ideological and demographic) and models a maximum taxpayer burden.  
Eldon Grant Porter, *Columbia University*  
egporter@gmail.com
- Paper** **Interest Group and Party Influence on Health Care Policy in Iowa: The 2009 Legislative Session**  
This paper comes from a larger study where I have been following seven groups, examining the interplay of money, elections and party on health care policy in Iowa. The focus here is on the impact of the 2008 election on the strategy of groups in 2009.  
Arthur Sanders, *Drake University*  
arthur.sanders@drake.edu
- Paper** **The Zigzag Effect: Economy, Ideology and SCHIP Policy Diffusion**  
The study will examine the political, economic and ideological influences that have impacted policy changes in the children's health insurance program over the last ten years.  
Joseph R. Struble, *Marquette University*  
joe.struble@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **Sandra K. Schneider, Michigan State University**  
skas@msu.edu
- 46-2 Room Chair** **The Politics of Regenerating Urban Neighborhoods**  
Crystal on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Karen A. Mossberger, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
kmossbeg@uic.edu
- Paper** **Politics and Impacts of Neighborhood Revitalization in Phoenix**  
Examines data from two revitalization neighborhoods in Phoenix, one primarily African-American, one predominantly Latino.  
Marilyn Dantico, *Arizona State University*  
mdantico@asu.edu  
James Svare, *Arizona State University*  
james.svare@asu.edu
- Paper** **From Agenda to Implementation: Policy Discourse, Institutional Capacity, and Neighborhood Regeneration in Toronto**  
A comparison of regeneration policy in two Toronto neighborhoods that focuses on how discourses and institutions shape policy action.  
Marrin Horak, *University of Western Ontario*  
mhorak@uwo.ca

- Paper** **The Politics of Neighborhood Revitalization in Los Angeles**  
This paper considers how intersectoral governance structures and institutions shape the political dynamics of neighborhood regeneration in the City of Los Angeles.  
Juliet Huiuso, *University of Southern California*  
huiuso@usc.edu  
Jeffery Sellers, *University of Southern California*  
sellers@usc.edu  
Ellen L. Shiuu, *University of Southern California*  
eshiuu@usc.edu
- Paper** **Why Study Neighborhoods?**  
This paper considers urban neighborhoods as sites of urban problems and policy intervention.  
Marie S. Sidney, *Rutgers University, Newark*  
msidney@andromeda.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Neighborhood Revitalization in Baltimore**  
This paper is part of the RUN Project (Regenerating Urban Neighborhoods), a multi-city, cross-national study. It concerns neighborhood policy in Baltimore.  
Clarissa N. Stone, *George Washington University*  
cstone@gwu.edu  
Robert Stoker, *George Washington University*  
stoker@gwu.edu
- Paper** **Positioning Comparative Neighborhood Studies in a Multi-Level Context**  
This paper is related to the Regenerating Urban Neighborhood (RUN) project. It will place the various neighborhoods that are part of the study in their intergovernmental context.  
Hui Walman, *George Washington University*  
hwalmaw@gwu.edu
- Disc.** **Karen A. Mosberger, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
mosberg@uic.edu
- 47-2** **Charter Schools: The Future of Education?**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Sharon L. Woebel, *University of Arkansas, Little Rock*  
swoebel@ualr.edu
- Paper** **Race, Wealth, and Charter Schools**  
This paper examines the variation in educational mission statements of charter schools in California. I ask whether the programmatic variation of charter schools correlates with the race and wealth of their student bodies.  
Constance Margaret Clark, *University of Texas, Austin*  
constance.clark@gmail.com
- Paper** **One Step Forward, Two Steps Back: Political Strategy, Public Perceptions and the Debate over Charter Schools in Washington and Oregon**  
A comparative case study of charter school legislation and debates in two states, Washington and Oregon, the paper examines how political strategies and external events shifted problem definitions, resulting in different policy outcomes.  
Katharine Elizabeth Neenan Keatler, *University of Washington*  
kneenan@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Policy Diffusion is More Viable With Healthier Fiscal Conditions?: Empirical Research of Charter Schools Diffusion in the School Districts**  
This study tries to explain why charter schools are adopted more in terms of the financial conditions of school districts using a diffusion model. We include the district's political and institutional environments in the model.  
Seoyoung Park, *Georgia State University*  
spark41@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Do Schools Build Cohesive Communities: Involvement, Collaboration and Leadership in Different Types of Charter Schools**  
In this paper, we will use several models to examine variations across different types of charter schools and regular public schools in the areas of parental involvement, collaboration within the school, and school leadership.  
Christine H. Roth, *Georgia State University*  
croth@gsu.edu  
Nevbahar Erbas, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*  
nevbahar@uab.edu
- Disc.** **Sharon L. Woebel, University of Arkansas, Little Rock**  
swoebel@ualr.edu
- 47-27** **Neighborhoods, Communities, and Cities**  
**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Guy Chisasso, *Université du Québec en Outaouais*  
guy.chisasso@uqo.ca
- Paper** **Guaranteed Pensions and Community Investments: Toward a New Model for Retirement Security and Neighborhood Development**  
This paper presents a proposal for a community-based pensions that foster asset building for low income workers. I will present the preliminary results from comparative community needs assessments in Newark, Philadelphia, and upstate New York.  
Glenn Beamer, *University of the Sciences, Philadelphia*  
g.beamer@usp.edu
- Paper** **Intercultural Europe: Cities' Contexts Matter**  
This study examines how the unique socio-demographic, economic, and political environments affect the degree of novel intercultural policy implementation in Europe.  
Kseniya Khovanova, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
khhova2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Networked Social Capital and Success of Collaborative Public Programs: Internal or External Social Capital?**  
This paper examines self-organizing behavior of communities and finds that communities that follow external network strategies and have internal social capital are more likely to be successful than otherwise controlling for bureaucratic rules.  
Manoj Kumar Shrestha, *University of Idaho*  
mks@uidaho.edu
- Paper** **Effects of Casework: Implementing Policies on Employment, Integration, and Vulnerable Children**  
The paper examines the effects of caseworkers' coping and styles on client outcomes in the context of the implementation of Danish policies on employment, integration and vulnerable children at the municipal level. Survey and register data are used.  
Søren C. Winter, *SFI - The Danish National Research Centre for Social Policy*  
scw@sfi.dk  
Siddhartha Bantikar, *Danish National Centre for Social Research*  
sib@sfi.dk
- Disc.** **Guy Chisasso, Université du Québec en Outaouais**  
guy.chisasso@uqo.ca  
Gina Scutellaro, *Florida International University*  
gscu001@fiu.edu

- 48-2** **Causes and Consequences of Economic Crisis in the U.S.**  
**Room** Salon B on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Timothy Daniel Werner, Grinnell College**  
 werner@grinnell.edu
- Paper** **"Never Allow a Crisis to go to Waste": The Obama Presidency and Institutional Constraints**  
 This paper assesses the extent to which the Obama administration's ambitions may be curbed by embedded constraints and the institutional discomplementarities that define core economic and political relationships.  
**Edward Ashbee, Copenhagen Business School**  
 eaahp@cbs.dk  
**Alex Waddan, University of Leicester**  
 aw148@leicester.ac.uk
- Paper** **Unbearable Shortages: U.S. Currency, Debt, and the Decision of 1865**  
 This is a normative philosophical paper that examines the history of U.S. currency and, in particular, the decision in 1865 that established the amount of currency in circulation and which, when adjusted for inflation and debt, continues in this day.  
**Steven P. Dobransky, Kent State University**  
 sdobrans@kent.edu
- Paper** **Transactions Costs and the Limits to Financial Market Decentralization**  
 Financial decentralization is constrained by the extent to which the market and institutional frameworks that agents operate introduce transaction costs. We consider how such endogenous costs can lead to financial instabilities that generate crises.  
**Jamon Jerome Lim, The World Bank**  
 jlim@worldbank.org
- Paper** **Stimulating America: The Defense Sector, Scientific Investment, and Economic Growth**  
 As part of the 2009 economic stimulus package, the Department of Defense received \$300 million for the research and development of new energy technologies. This paper develops a model for the economic effect of the defense sector.  
**Bruce McDonald, Florida State University**  
 bmcDonald@fsu.edu  
**Robert J. Kiger, Florida State University**  
 rkiger@fsu.edu
- Paper** **The Unleserving Rich: Applying the Rotary Four-Way Test**  
 Presents recent data on behavior by large U.S. economic players in international and domestic arenas that can be judged unethical by the Rotary Four-Way Test, supporting conclusions questioning the high regard usually received by the wealthy.  
**Roland F. Moy, Appalachian State University**  
 rmoyrf@appstate.edu
- Disc.** **Doujo Robbins, Grand Valley State University**  
 robbinsd@gvsu.edu  
**Timothy Daniel Werner, Grinnell College**  
 werner@grinnell.edu
- 49-14** **Environment and Economy: Sustainable Development and Growth**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Denise M. Keels, Western Michigan University**  
 denise.keels@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Multinational Corporations and Market Uncertainties: Agribusinesses in the Developing World**  
 The paper examines the impact of agribusinesses in the developing world. The framework asks whether these corporations operate differently from other multinational corporations.  
**Ali M. Nizamuddin, University of Illinois, Springfield**  
 anim2@uis.edu
- Paper** **Emerging Technologies and African Sustainable Development**  
 The authors address the implications of a clarified Pan-African perspective for formulation of strategies for expediting the implementation and sustainability of African unification.  
**Gilbert Roeban, Purdue University**  
 roeban@purdue.edu  
**Thierno Thiém, Purdue University**  
 thiam@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Politics, Economics, and Federal Land Designation: Assessing the Economic Impact of the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument**  
 This study uses a quasiexperimental, pre-post design to evaluate the economic impact of the designation of the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument on regional economies. Using census data, we test claims of economic boom and economic hardship.  
**Brian Carl Steed, Utah State University**  
 bman.steed@usu.edu  
**Ryan Yank, Georgia State University**  
 ryank1@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Sustenance is Enough: The New Role of Agriculture in Local Economic Development**  
 This research examines the role of conventional and sustainable agricultural methods in economic development. It includes original research on the viability of sustainable agriculture and its potential economic effects in developing nations.  
**Sushanta Trumbull Weetal, London School of Economics and Political Science**  
 s.c.trumbull@lse.ac.uk
- Disc.** **Christopher M. Ruenock, Florida State University**  
 cgreenock@fsu.edu
- 50-27** **Fiscal Issues in Local Government**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Rebecca Hendrick, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
 hendrick@uic.edu
- Paper** **Does Managerial Quality Affect Tax Collection in a Developing Setting? Testing Management Theory in the Colombian Local Governments**  
 Using panel data on all Colombian municipalities from 2002-2008, we test whether managerial quality explains the substantial variation in tax collection performance between governments with the same institutional incentives.  
**Claudia N. Avellaneda, University of North Carolina, Charlotte**  
 cavellan@unc.edu  
**Nicolai Petrovsky, University of Kentucky**  
 nicolai.petrovsky@uky.edu
- Paper** **What is the Price of Government?**  
 Setting the price of government is one of the major takeaways for local government practitioners from New Public Management. This research asks, what is the price of government and how do we explain the variation?  
**Josephine Gault, University of Nevada, Las Vegas**  
 josephinegault@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Study on the Alleviation of Issuance Conditions of Local Bonds by Local Autonomy Entity: Analysis on the Influence of the Local Bond System on the Issuance of Local Bonds**  
 Since 2006, Korean municipalities have implemented a new local bond system in order to increase issues of local bonds as a part of financial autonomy. This study aims to evaluate if this system effectively influenced financial autonomy.  
**Kukkyoung Moon, University of Georgia**  
 kmoon@uga.edu
- Disc.** **Rebecca Hendrick, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
 hendrick@uic.edu  
**Celia Lowell Provost, University College London**  
 c.lprovost@ucl.ac.uk

**58-200 Poster Session: Public Administration**

Room Ground on the 4th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

**Post. 10 Patterns of Service Delivery and Distribution in Decentralized Systems: Empirical Evidence from Pakistan**

The paper empirically tests the claim that decentralization reforms in developing countries cause (or reinforce) distortions in distribution of resources to the citizens. It also identifies factors that are significant in creating these distortions.

Charles Adams, *George Mason University/World Bank*  
gadams@gmu.edu

**Post. 11 Public Sector Employees' Attitudes Towards Reform**

The paper examines public sector's employees' attitudes toward recent public sector reforms in Kenya. It seeks to investigate whether Kenya's civil servants are change-resistant or they embrace change.

Obuya Bagaka, *Kenya Institute of Administration*  
obuyab@yahoo.com

**Post. 12 A Comparative Analysis of Regulatory Governance Innovation**

Cumulative knowledge on policy diffusion is still unstable due to the lack of attention to adoptability and promotion bias. This paper aims to understand what makes a policy innovation more likely than others to be adopted by OECD countries.

Fabrizio De Francesco, *University of Zurich*  
defrancesco@ipe.zuk.ch

**Post. 13 The Big Questions of Public Administration: A Meta-Analysis**

This study identifies the biggest, unanswered questions in public administration by performing a meta-analysis on six studies that have already attempted to identify the field's major questions.

William L. Harder, *American University*  
wharder@gmail.com

Marilyn Monroe Ward Jr, *American University*  
mward@american.edu

**Post. 14 Display Rules, Emotional Labor, and Citizen-Oriented Behavior: A Study of Public Service Workers in Florida**

This paper reports an investigation of the relationship among display rules, emotional labor, and citizen-oriented behavior with data from public service workers in Florida.

Chih-Wai Fehlb, *University of New Mexico*  
chihf@unm.edu

**Post. 15 Public Administration and Courts: The Role of Judicial Decisions in Shaping Management Practices and of Management Practices in Shaping Judicial Decisions**

The paper is based on the insight that doctrinal trends in courts and management trends in public administration influence each other, creating a closer relationship between the areas than previously noted.

Heidi O. Koehn, *Northern Illinois University*  
hkoehn@niu.edu

**Post. 16 Comparing Local Governments: Creating a Comparability Index**

Using Mahalanobis Distance, this paper presents an efficient and effective way to create a list of communities comparable to any community in Illinois (or elsewhere) within any given radius.

Greg Kulka, *Northern Illinois University*  
gkulka@niu.edu

Hiroo Eitun Sae, *Northern Illinois University*  
hsae@niu.edu

Shantana Neel Sabl, *Northern Illinois University*  
ssabl@niu.edu

**Post. 17 Big Fish in a Small Pond: The Influence of Relative Network Activity on Public Program Performance**

This paper examines whether public managers' relative network activity (number of network contacts, divided by the size of the network) differentially impacts program performance. The study also explores the causal nature of this relationship.

Sharon Kulka-Aeneved, *Central Michigan University*  
kulkalsa@cmich.edu

Chris Owens, *Central Michigan University*  
owens2et@cmich.edu

**Post. 18 Dominant or Dominated: An Analysis of Organizational Culture and Representative Bureaucracy**

Using data from Texas school districts, I explore how representation unfolds when African American and Latino students are in the minority, a dominated environment, and when they are the majority, a dominant environment.

Sade' Akilah Walker, *Texas A&M University*  
sawalker@polisci.tamu.edu

**53-1 Political Cultures**

Room Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

Chair Mary P. McGuire, *State University of New York, Cortland*  
mary.mcguire@ Cortland.edu

**Paper Private Citizens, Private Cosmopolitanism: Global Market, Transnational Professionals and Cosmopolitanism**

This paper examines the relationship between cosmopolitan attitudes and civic engagement among transnational professionals pointing to the relationship between specific contexts of interaction and distinct versions of cosmopolitanisms.

Dezsi Talay Erkmen, *Boise State University*  
erkmend@boisid.edu

**Paper Why Are There No Parking Meters in North Dakota? Equilibrium Republicanism on the High Plains**

The authors explore North Dakota's political culture, strong sense of popular egalitarianism and direct democracy procedures. These are illustrated by a case study of citizen lawmaking concerning a statewide ban of parking meters from public streets.

Dana Michael Hensell, *University of North Dakota*  
dhensell@business.und.edu

Mark S. Jendryak, *University of North Dakota*  
mark\_jendryak@und.nodak.edu

**Paper Contentious Ideology: The Expansion of Illegal Posts in the West Bank**

Based on a field study, the paper discusses the role of ideology in sustaining illegal posts in the West Bank. Ideology frames reality, enhances cohesion among settlers, promotes organizational structure, shapes goals and widens mobilization.

Yael Vishal, *University of Haifa*  
yaelv@poli.haifa.ac.il

Reemte Drel, *University of Haifa*  
reemte@walla.com

**Paper The Hegemony of American English and Its Political Effects**

Power plays an important role in languages. Linguistic hegemony is a form of power that empowers some while disempowering others. In this paper, I will examine how the power dynamics of American English affect other countries.

Yoon Hee Yoo, *Ewha Woman's University*  
yphichigh@hotmail.com

**Disc. Paul T. McCartney, Towson University**

pmccarney@towson.edu  
Coyle Neal, *Catholic University of America*  
30neal@cua.edu

**54-3 Religion and Geopolitics**

Room LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm

Chair Kevin D. Jones, *Georgetown University*  
jones@ias.georgetown.edu

**Paper Democratization, Religious Conflicts and Chaos: Kosovo's Case**  
Kosovo is an unresolved question in what concerns the various religious and ethnic rivalries in the territory (past and present). Is the 2008 Declaration of Independence on Self-Determination an end or a continuation of a "chaos" era?

Patrícia Calça, *Instituto de Ciências Sociais - Universidade de Lisboa*  
patricia.calca@gmail.com

- Paper** **Political Islam and Democratization: The Case of Turkey's Democratization under a Moderate Islamic Party**  
Considering theories of democratic consolidation, and discussing some about the nature of political Islam, we intend, via Turkey, to examine the effect of the inclusion or exclusion of the Islamic parties in the political system of Muslim countries.  
María de Célia Pinto, *Universidade do Minho and CEPES*  
cepinto@ueg.uminho.pt
- Paper** **Islamic Fundamentalist Propaganda: Discovering the Connection Between Islamic Religion and Politics**  
The purpose of this paper is to discuss the soul of Islamic fundamentalist propaganda, understanding the connection between the religion and politics. We will analyze the speeches of Al-Qaeda leaders.  
Célia Belim Rodrigues, *CAPP*  
celiabelim@gmail.com
- Disc.** Sandra Maria Rodrigues Belo, *ISCSIP-Technical University of Lisbon*  
sbalo@iscsp.utl.pt
- 54-6** **Political Behavior of Religious Traditions**  
Room 3 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Chair Ted G. Jelen, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
jelen@unlv.nevada.edu
- Paper** **The New Jewish Voter**  
This paper address the relationship that Jewish liberalism and party identification share in contributing to voting behavior and how the decline of both have allowed a new Jewish vote to emerge.  
Alex Halpern, *Theodorin*  
alexhalpern255@gmail.com  
Trent Aaron Engbers, *Indiana University*  
tengbers@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Actions, Attitudes, and Affiliations: Race, Religion, and Voting Behavior**  
An examination of how different religious affiliations influence voting behavior. Also, an examination of how religious affiliation interacts with race.  
Brad Lockerbie, *East Carolina University*  
lockerbieb@ecu.edu
- Paper** **Religion, Identity, and Latino Political Behavior: Evidence From the 2008 U.S. General Election**  
Using data from the 2008 American National Election Studies Hispanic oversample, we investigate the role that Catholic Church attendance plays in mediating the effect of ethnic identity on Latino political behavior.  
Franklyn C. Miles, *John Brown University*  
fmiles@jbu.edu  
Michael Morris, *John Brown University*  
mmorris1@jbu.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic and Religious Orientations among African-American Muslims**  
Have black Muslims come to identify or politically align more closely with other Muslims in the U.S. since 9/11, or do they tend to align more with other African-Americans?  
Patrick Lee Schoettner, *University of Notre Dame*  
pschoen@nd.edu
- Disc.** Ted G. Jelen, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
jelen@unlv.nevada.edu  
Barbara Normande, *University of Arizona*  
normande@u.arizona.edu
- 56-102** **Roundtable: Teaching in a Contested Space**  
Room Bamham 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
The G20 and its protests just swept Pittsburgh. Join the roundtable to discuss experiences/strategies for teaching and learning in contested spaces such as rallies, political events, protests, conventions, and international gatherings.  
Chair Alysia M. Lowe, *Carlow University*  
lowealysia@gmail.com  
Panelist Margaret Saddle Turner, *Carlow University*  
mtturner@carlow.edu  
Brian Robert Callano, *Missouri State University*  
bricallano@missourians.edu  
Gary Clark, *Dillard University*  
gclark@dillard.edu  
Katy Crossley-Fredick, *Dowson University*  
fredickk@dowson.edu
- 67-200** **Poster Session: Gender and Deliberation**  
Room Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Post. 19 **Gender and Deliberation: Implications for Deliberative Civic Educators**  
Using data collected in the fall of 2007, the influence of gender on deliberation is examined. Findings suggest recognition of gender inequalities in constructing and implementing a deliberative civic educational approach.  
Mark Ferguson, *Western Michigan University*  
mark.a.ferguson@wmich.edu
- 65-8** **The Ties that Bind—Or Not**  
Room Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 12:45 pm  
Chair Lilly J. Goren, *Carroll University*  
lgoren@carrollu.edu
- Paper** **A Political Cliffhanger: Politics, Religion, Poetry in Shakespeare's King Lear**  
This paper argues that Shakespeare's King Lear is set in an uneasy "measurime" between two fundamental dispensations. The play dramatizes the end of an old, decadent political-religious epoch and the potential beginning of an untried new one.  
Michael McShane, *Carthage College*  
mmcshane@carthage.edu
- Paper** **The Role of the Family in Bacon's New Atlantis**  
Bacon includes a lengthy section on marriage and the family in New Atlantis, suggesting the importance of family relations in his project, though he does not make clear what role the family plays.  
Travis S. Smith, *Northern Illinois University*  
travis.smith79@gmail.com
- Paper** **An Anarchist for an Underpaker: The Literary Political Teaching of Forbidden Funerals**  
Using literature, I explore the political question of sovereignty in terms of the positive state. Comparing works by Sophocles and Barry, I delineate their common objection to political overreach in the face of the natural law of kinship.  
Drew Kennedy Thompson, *Louisiana State University*  
dtkoon35@lsu.edu
- Disc.** Fred E. Baumann, *Kentron College*  
baumann@kentron.edu

**Thursday, April 22 at 2:40 pm**

**1-104 Roundtable: Kant and the Limits of Autonomy (Co-sponsored with Liberalism and Democratic Theory, see 33-100)**

**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
An examination of the meaning of and limits on autonomy, via a discussion of Shell's most recent book about Immanuel Kant.

**Chair** Charles T. Rubin, *Duquesne University*  
crubin@duq.edu

**Panelist** Christopher Kelly, *Boston College*  
kellyc@bc.edu  
Dana Villa, *Nova Dame University*  
dana.r.villa.9@nd.edu  
Susan Mehl Shell, *Boston College*  
shell@bc.edu  
Peter Feaver, *Northwestern University*  
p-feaves@northwestern.edu  
Richard Veitky, *Tulane University*  
veitky@bellsouth.net

**2-4 Institutions: Theory and Empirics**

**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Tiberiu Dragu, *University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign*  
tdragu@illinois.edu

**Paper** **Disadvantaged Incumbents Under Electoral Rules with Intra-Party Competition**  
This paper shows that incumbents have little electoral advantage or sometimes even have disadvantage over non-incumbent candidates of the same party under electoral systems with intra-party competition (e.g., Finland, Ireland, Italy, and Japan).  
Kenichi Arita, *University of Michigan*  
kariga@umich.edu

**Paper** **Strategic Opposition and Cohesive Government in Westminster Democracies**

We present new theory and evidence that suggests that cohesive government-opposition voting arises due to institutional incentives in Westminster Democracies.

Taroni Dewaele, *London School of Economics*  
tdewaele@lse.ac.uk  
Arthur Spirling, *Harvard University*  
aspirling@gov.harvard.edu

**Paper** **Executive Discretion and Judicial Control**  
In this paper, I develop and test a theory of judicial control of executive discretion.  
Tiberiu Dragu, *University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign*  
tdragu@illinois.edu

**Paper** **Conquered? Granted? Or Both? A New Theoretical and Empirical Investigation into Voting Rights Extensions to Women**

This paper puts forth the first formal model of suffrage extension to women. Predictions from the model are tested alongside competing theories using original quantitative and qualitative data in a tight, rigorous within-country empirical design.

Kristin Grace Mitchell, *New York University*  
kgm254@nyu.edu

**Paper** **The Effects of Political Leadership Time Horizons on Economic Growth**

An assessment of the causal effect of the expected duration of tenure of political leaders on the economic growth rate during their time in office.

Mirena Popa, *Harvard University*  
mpopa@fas.harvard.edu

**Disc.** Jonathan E. Auer, *Harvard University*  
jauer@late.harvard.edu

Nolan M. McCarty, *Princeton University*  
nmccarty@princeton.edu

**2-17 The Welfare State**

**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Gerard Boychuk, *University of Waterloo*  
gboychuk@uwaterloo.ca

**Paper** **Left Parties Bridging the Gap Between Southern European 'Insiders' and 'Outsiders'?**

This paper examines the existence of the Southern European insider/outsider cleavage in terms of welfare state benefits and social inclusion. It explores the relationship between left parties and welfare state reform in Spain, Italy, and Portugal.

Sabrina Marie Carlson, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
smcarlso@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **Immigration Postcard and the Welfare State: The Effect of Welfare Institutions on Public Attitudes Across 13 States**

Examines the impact of variations in welfare state design on patterns of public support for social programs using cross-national surveys of public opinion.

Jason E. Jordan, *Florida State University*  
jordanje@colorado.edu

**Paper** **Addressing Decline: Responding to Demographic Changes in Japan and Germany**

This paper explores how Japan and Germany are responding to declining, aging populations that threaten their welfare states.

Marilisa Lecea, *Western Michigan University*  
marilisa.lecea@wmich.edu

**Paper** **Distribution the Welfare Pie: How Governments Decide to Slice the Pie**

This paper theorizes about welfare policy as intertwined policies, where changing one policy has distributional consequences for others. The result is a paper that focuses on the heart of policy decisions—when and how governments alter policies.

Christine S. Lipsmeyer, *Texas A&M University*  
lipsmeyer@tamu.edu

**Disc.** Steve Bernard Lent, *Kintore University*  
sblent1@gmail.com

**3-4 Democracy, Authoritarianism, and Economic Performance (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy, see 4-24)**

**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Thomas B. Pepinsky, *Cornell University*  
pepinsky@cornell.edu

**Paper** **Property Rights, Economic Development and Democracy**  
We analyze the cointegrated relationship between property rights, economic development and democracy.

Amanda L. Beck, *Mount St. Mary's University*  
abeck@stmarys.edu

Leah Michelle Grubb, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
lmgrubb@missouri.edu

**Paper** **Regime Type, Urban Bias, and Internal Migration Restrictions**

I argue that rural-to-urban migration restrictions are imposed in order to maintain policies that privilege urbanites at the expense of rural residents. Dictatorships are more likely to maintain such policies than democracies.

Nikola Mihaljevic, *University of Chicago*  
nikola@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **Exogenous Shocks and Redistribution in Authoritarian Regimes**

Moments of crisis often force policy shifts that expose the real political threats facing dictatorships. This paper uses exogenous shocks and subsequent policy moves to improve our understanding of authoritarian regimes.

Jeremy Wallace, *Ohio State University*  
wallace.521@polisci.osu.edu

**Disc.** Thomas B. Pepinsky, *Cornell University*  
pepinsky@cornell.edu



- 3-29** **Electoral Authoritarianism and Hybrid Regimes (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy, see 4-25)**
- Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kharis Ali Templeman, University of Michigan  
kharist@umich.edu
- Paper** **Electoralism as a Source of Authoritarian Durability**  
This paper aims to explain the incision and maintenance of electoral authoritarian regimes. It argues that partially-competitive elections can be used by authoritarian incumbents to make opposition forces seem weak and unfit for leadership.  
Eric B. Gleicke, University of Michigan  
erinmg@umich.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Authoritarianism: A Cross-National Study of the Influence of Electoralism on Responsiveness to the People and Regime Longevity**  
I argue that more competitive elections in authoritarian regimes lead to greater provision of goods and services to the people and to longer lasting regimes. The underlying explanation combines mass and elite motivations for supporting the regime.  
Sarah Leary, University of California, Los Angeles  
leary@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Understanding the "Persistently Unstable" Nature of Hybrid Regimes: The Case of Pakistan**  
This paper provides a theory for the continuous oscillation between authoritarian and democratic tendencies in hybrid political regimes by studying recruitment and selection processes in Pakistan as a window into regime dynamics.  
Martam Muftic, Johns Hopkins University  
martam\_muftic@hotmail.com
- Date** Kharis Ali Templeman, University of Michigan  
kharist@umich.edu
- 4-4** **New Perspectives on Clientelism and Democratic Transition**
- Room** Clark I on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Carolyn Logan, Michigan State University  
clogan@msu.edu
- Paper** **Democracy and the Last MRB: Institutions in the Middle**  
Investigations conducted in two parts of India show that diverse mediating agencies help different social groups enforce their democratic rights. Making democracy stronger requires investing in diverse forms of mediating organizations.  
Anandh Krishna, Duke University  
ak30@duke.edu
- Paper** **Clients, But Soon To Be Citizens? New Perspectives on Mass Clientelism and Democracy in Africa**  
Using data from 25,000 interviews in 18 African countries, we evaluate how engagement in clientelist networks affects individuals' attitudes and behaviors. We find that at the individual level, clientelism may actually be beneficial for democracy.  
Carolyn Logan, Michigan State University  
clogan@msu.edu
- Paper** **Reinventing Clientelism Through Urban Collective Action: The PT and Participatory Budgeting in Recife, Brazil**  
Generally considered as an institutional innovation providing the previously excluded sectors with a better access to urban public goods, Recife's (Brazil) PB experience has contributed to reinvent clientelism through urban collective action.  
Françoise Montambeault, Watson Institute for International Studies  
francoise.montambeault@mcgill.ca
- Date** Jeffrey K. Conroy-Kuntz, Michigan State University  
jkk2003@columbi.edu
- 4-200** **Poster Session: Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy**
- Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Topic** **The Role of the Internet in Accumulating Social Capital in Non-Democratic Regimes**  
Through a case study on China, I examine the relationship between social interactions on Internet and the creation of social capital in a non-democratic setting, focusing on citizen norms, political involvement, and citizens' influence on government.  
Wenwei Shi, Wayne State University  
bs5067@wayne.edu
- 5-5** **Representation and Policymaking**
- Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Shane Martin, Dublin City University  
shane.martin@dcu.ie
- Paper** **Electoral Institutions and Position Taking in Latin American Legislatures: The Electoral Connection in Legislative Speech**  
Mayhew (1978) identified position taking as a mode of legislative behavior driven by electoral incentives. This essay explores position taking comparatively, using a new data set of legislative speeches collected from assemblies across Latin America.  
Annika Driscoll, Washington University, St. Louis  
adriscoll.wustl@gmail.com
- Paper** **Party System Effects on Country Governance**  
Data were collected on percentages of seats held by the three largest parliamentary parties in 187 countries following two elections prior to 2007. These data were used to assess party system effects on World Bank Governance measures for 2007.  
Kenneth Janda, Northwestern University  
k.janda@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Party System Effects on Country Governance**  
Data were collected on percentages of seats held by the three largest parliamentary parties in 187 countries following two elections prior to 2007. These data were used to assess party system effects on World Bank Governance measures for 2007.  
Jingyong Kwak, Konkuk University  
jykwak00@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Party System Effects on Country Governance**  
Data were collected on percentages of seats held by the three largest parliamentary parties in 187 countries following two elections prior to 2007. These data were used to assess party system effects on World Bank Governance measures for 2007.  
Julio A. Suarez-Cao, Northwestern University  
jsa@u.northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Changing Determinants of Home Style: Electoral Reform and Incentives for Going Home in Japan**  
Based on an original dataset on Japanese legislators' frequency of traveling home between 1984 and 2004, this paper evaluates the continuity and change in the home style incentives of legislators before and after the 1994 electoral reform.  
Kunihiko Nemoto, Harvard University  
knemoto@hs.harvard.edu
- Paper** **The Strategy of Partisan Rhetoric: Parliamentary Debates in Democracies**  
We argue that due to partisan politics parliamentary speeches on the floor of parliament are unlikely to reflect the true latent ideology of parties. As parties become ideologically more diverse, speeches are likely to become more unified.  
Sven-Oliver Protsch, University of Mannheim  
protsch@uni-mannheim.de
- Paper** **The Strategy of Partisan Rhetoric: Parliamentary Debates in Democracies**  
We argue that due to partisan politics parliamentary speeches on the floor of parliament are unlikely to reflect the true latent ideology of parties. As parties become ideologically more diverse, speeches are likely to become more unified.  
Jonathan B. Slapin, Trinity College, Dublin  
slapinj@tdc.ie
- Paper** **The Making of Policy: Institutionalized or Not?**  
Policy-making varies substantially across countries. In some, bargaining takes place in formalized arenas. In other, policymaking is more informal. This paper develops a unified framework for thinking about them, their causes, and consequences.  
Carlos G. Scartascini, Inter-American Development Bank  
cscartasci@iadb.org
- Date** **Benjamin Nyblade, University of British Columbia**  
nyblade@politics.ubc.ca

6-4 **Politics, People, and Communities**

Room LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

Chair **Erin M. Kalaycioglu, Sabanci University, Istanbul Turkey**  
 kalayci@sabanciuni.edu

Paper **Political Socialization in Domestic Families and Families with Mainland Spouse in Taiwan**

This paper uses in-depth qualitative interview to compare mothers and children from families with mainland spouse and their counterparts from domestic families in Taiwan to study political (re)socialization process.

Kuang-Hui Chen, *National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan*  
 polkho@ccu.edu.tw  
 YA-HUI LUO, *National Taiwan Normal University*  
 yahuilun@gmail.com

Paper **Revolution from Within: Official Discourse as the Source of Counterhegemony for Iran's Green Wave Opposition Movement**

This analysis, drawn from the eye-witness accounts and interviews of the author during this past summer's Green Wave, argues that Islamist and Revolutionary discourse informs the current and future opposition to the Islamic state.

Sberria Malekzadeh, *Georgetown University*  
 sm424@georgetown.edu

Paper **Why are People Engaged in the Anti-Globalization Movement? A Case Study of ADAC Germany and France**

In this paper explore the motivations of ordinary people to be active in the anti-globalization movement. Based on 182 life history interviews, I find that engagement hinges upon a close match between peoples values and those of the organization.

Daniel Stockemer, *University of Connecticut*  
 d.stockemer@web.de

Disc. **Erin M. Kalaycioglu, Sabanci University, Istanbul Turkey**  
 kalayci@sabanciuni.edu

7-19 **New Parties and Changing Bases of Competition in Europe**

Room Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

Chair **Georgios Kozomakis, University of Exeter**  
 gkzoon@gmail.com

Paper **'The Catch-All Party' and Inequality: The British and French Cases**

In the course of trying to employ broad policies to catch a maximum number of voters by parties, they give more beneficial influence to high income earners. Therefore, 'the Catch-All Party' increases inequality.

Chang Geun Joo, *Korea University*  
 demian1952@naver.com

Paper **New Kid on the Block? A Comparison of the Swedish Democrats and the Danish People's Party**

This paper provides an exploration of the recent electoral successes of the Swedish Democrats, a radical, right-wing populist party, and compares the party's trajectory to that of the Danish People's Party.

Elizabeth Patricia Klages, *Augsburg College*  
 klages@augsburng.edu

Paper **Far Right Parties, Anti-Immigration, and Social Conservatism in the Netherlands and in Western Europe**

This paper tests the hypothesis that major social conservative parties fill the political space that anti-immigrant parties need to grow. I test this hypothesis by observing the relationship between issue measures in West European far right parties.

Nell Vander Moot, *University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana*  
 vandernell@illinois.edu

Paper **Party Behaviour and the Issue of Europe within the European Radical Right**

This paper examines the radical right's response to Europe. It views the latter through the prism of party strategic behaviour within the context of domestic competition. Euroscepticism becomes a calculated trade-off between policy, office and votes.

Sofia Vasilopoulos, *London School of Economics*  
 s.vasilopoulos@lse.ac.uk

Paper **Looks Can Be Deceiving: Explaining Euroscepticism in Central and East Europe**

What accounts for the electoral successes of Eurosceptic and populist political parties in Central and East Europe? This paper establishes a relationship between perceptions of political corruption and citizens' support for parties of this type.

Galina Zaprzyanova, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 gmz2@pitt.edu

Disc. **Lawrence Joel Ezrow, University of Essex**

ezrow@essex.ac.uk  
 Georgios Kozomakis, *University of Exeter*  
 gkzoon@gmail.com

8-3 **Migration, Remittances, and Politics in Countries of Emigration**

Room Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

Chair **Jorge Bravo, University of California, Los Angeles**  
 jbravo@polisci.ucla.edu

Paper **Emigration, Remittances, and Politics in Mexico**

A common (if often only implicit) assumption is that recent emigration from Mexico to the U.S. has been politically neutral in the sending country. This assumption, my research shows, is untenable.

Jorge Bravo, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 jbravo@polisci.ucla.edu

Paper **Migrant Collective Remittances: Replacing and Reinforcing the Provision of Public Goods and Services in Mexican Municipalities**

How do migrants' collective remittances impact the provision of public services in recipient communities? Large-n analysis across Mexican municipalities reveal how 3x1 co-produced projects replace and reinforce municipal spending in public works.

Lauren M. Duquette, *University of Chicago*  
 duquette@uchicago.edu

Paper **The Impact of Democratic Values on Attitudes Toward Immigrants in Latin America**

Democratic values can have potential benefits for democratic sustainability through a positive impact on such citizens' attitudes as an accepting response to a sudden influx of immigrants.

Diana Oros, *Vanderbilt University*  
 diana.m.oros@vanderbilt.edu

Paper **Migration and Domestic Political Changes: The Paradox of Return Migration**

Individuals who migrate to a more democratic country and then resettle permanently in their country of origin face unexpected obstacles if they seek to change their country of origin to reflect their political experiences and observations abroad.

Clarissa Perez-Arreola-Ariza, *Bates College*  
 cperezar@bates.edu

Paper **The Effects of Migration on Clientelism: Evidence from Mexico**

Using data from Mexican municipal elections, this paper shows that high levels of international emigration lead to a reduction in votes for the formerly dominant party.

Tobias Pfütze, *Oberlin College*  
 tpfuetze@oberlin.edu

Disc. **Jorge Bravo, University of California, Los Angeles**

jbravo@polisci.ucla.edu  
 Tobias Pfütze, *Oberlin College*  
 tpfuetze@oberlin.edu

- 9-5** **Social Movement Resources in Asian Countries: Sources and Origins**  
**Room** Sandburg J on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Enze Han, *George Washington University*  
 enzehan@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Knowledge to Act: Political Process, Informal Organization and the Emerging Migrant Labor Movement in China**  
 Through a study of Chinese migrant labor process, this paper argues that where protest options are limited, dispute activity is often facilitated by access to information obtained through informal networks, rather than material or financial support  
**Jeffrey D. Becker, George Washington University**  
 jdb2010@gmail.com gwu.edu
- Paper** **Social Cells and Collective Petition Petitions in China**  
 This paper tries to explain the variation in the frequency of the occurrence of collective petitions across Chinese villages since 1990, and argues that the existence of social cells make collective petitions more likely in some villages.  
**Jing Chen, Princeton University**  
 jingchen@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Assimilation and Resistance on the Inner Mongolian Grassland**  
 This paper looks at the Chinese government's ban on livestock grazing in Inner Mongolia and argues that a lack of organizational capacity limits the ability of Inner Mongolian herders to mobilize and fight assimilation.  
**Enze Han, George Washington University**  
 enzehan@gmail.com
- Paper** **Political Participation of the Post-90s Generation in Urban China**  
 This paper looks at the political participation behavior of post-90s generation in urban China and explores the paneros of the participation and the driving force behind them.  
**Milena Jia, University of Southern California**  
 njia@usc.edu
- Paper** **Impacts of Reservation Policies: Caste Politics in India During the Post-Independence Period**  
 The paper explores the constructive role of reservation policies in lower-caste politics in India. It examines whether and how the targeted beneficiaries are empowered as to transform the voting paneros and party preference among the lower castes.  
**Sal Ma, Johns Hopkins University**  
 sma@jh.u.edu
- Disc.** **Jing Chen, Princeton University**  
 jingchen@princeton.edu
- 10-2** **Contemporary Leadership Turnover in Africa**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Andrea M. Brown, *Wilfrid Laurier University*  
 abrown@wlu.ca
- Paper** **Big Men, Turnovers, and Democratic Consolidations: Reassessing the Transformative Power of Elections in Africa**  
 Do electoral turnovers consolidate African democracies? This paper re-formulates this question from the point of view of personalized politics, using a new model of elite-centered turnovers to better account for different rates of democratization.  
**Jaimie Bleck, Cornell University**  
 jb462@cornell.edu  
**Pablo Yangua, Cornell University**  
 py45@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Barriers to Democratization: Military Responses to Constitutional Changes of Leadership in Africa**  
 Why do African militaries sometimes seize power after constitutional changes in executive leadership? Both cross-national and case study evidence suggests that ethnic dynamics play a critical role in provoking military reactivity in this context.  
**Kristen Angela Harkness, Princeton University**  
 kharknes@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Executive Turnover in Africa in the Post-Transition Era**  
 This paper examines the determinants of the alternations of executive power that have occurred between 1989 and 2007 in all 48 sub-Saharan African countries.  
**Michelle T. Kuezel, University of Nevada, Las Vegas**  
 michelle.kuezel@unlv.edu  
**David F. Demore, University of Nevada, Las Vegas**  
 david.demore@unlv.edu
- Disc.** **Andrea M. Brown, Wilfrid Laurier University**  
 abrown@wlu.ca
- 11-6** **Palestinian Identity and Elite**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Paper** **Designed Mobilization: The Political Elite of Palestine During the Mandate Period**  
 The paper examines the connections between the Palestinian political elite and the Palestinians during the British mandate. The data is comprised of personal and family papers, in addition to newspapers covering the interwar period.  
**Karam Dana, Harvard University**  
 kdana@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Oslo Revisited: A Theoretical Critique of the Two-State Solution**  
 The paper investigates the problems of the two-state solution. It engages with Said's comprehensive critique of the Oslo peace process and the implications of Levinas's reconceptualization of humanism for perennial issues of identity-building.  
**Carmen Lea Dege, University of Chicago**  
 cdege@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Stateless Citizenship: Palestinian-Arab Re-Drawing of the Boundaries of Israeli Citizenship**  
 This paper seeks to examine the nature of Palestinian-Arab existence within Israel as the 'Jewish state', and the emerging initiatives within this community to redraw the boundaries of Israeli citizenship.  
**Shoorideh Cheryl Molavi, Mada al-Carmel, Arab Center for Applied Social Research**  
 scmolavi@gmail.com
- Paper** **Citizenship and State Formation in the Middle East: A Comparison of Israeli and Turkish Models**  
 This paper focuses on the similarities and differences between Israel and Turkey with respect to laws and politics on citizenship. It makes a comparative analysis of the traditional roots to state-society relations in both countries.  
**Sule Toktas, Kadir Has University**  
 sule@khas.edu.tr
- 13-5** **International Pressures to Observe Human Rights in the Former East Bloc**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Darius Furmanavicius, *University of Bradford*  
 d.furmanavicius@bradford.ac.uk
- Paper** **International Law, Human Rights and Foreign Policy: Kazakhstan's Loose Interpretation of its Obligations under the Geneva Convention on Refugees**  
 Considerations of maintaining good relations with neighbors take precedence over Kazakhstan's international obligations under the Geneva Convention relating to the status of refugees.  
**Alex Dumlbovich, University of Kurdistan, Hawler**  
 alexd@ukh.ac  
**Sabrina Insebayeva, Kazakhstan Institute of Management, Economics and Strategic Research**  
 studenika.kz@mail.ru

- Paper** **Contested Norms: Explaining Continuity and Change in the Minority Policies of Ukraine, Romania, Slovakia and Austria**  
I examine the international and domestic causes of minority policies in Ukraine, Romania, Slovakia and Austria. I explain different outcomes through domestic politics, international pressure, and the crucial role of political moderation.  
Egor Fedotov, *University of Aberdeen*  
efedotov@abdn.ac.uk
- Paper** **Before and After Europe: Citizenship and Minority Rights in the Baltic: From Accession to Membership**  
Does the EU advance minority rights in member states? Examining citizenship policies and attitudes towards minorities in Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania, I find country and time variation that can be attributed to differing socialization pressures.  
Holley E. Hansen, *Wilkes University*  
holleyhansen@gmail.com
- Paper** **Post-Communist Ethnic Minority Policies After EU Accession: Inside the Door, Conditionality On the Window?**  
Does EU conditionality on post-communist minority rights still work after accession? I analyze government coalition building and minority policies before, during and after accession to assess the impact of the changed external strategic environment.  
Carel Skalkoš Leff, *University of Illinois*  
leffc@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **Social Acceptance of Ethnic Minorities in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe: Has EU Accession Made a Difference?**  
This paper attempts to answer the question whether social integration and acceptance of ethnic minority groups in Central and Eastern Europe have been positively influenced by the process of accession to the European Union.  
María Tzitzazarova, *St. Catherine University*  
tzitzam@hotmail.com
- Disc.** **Mihalela Ristei, Western Michigan University**  
mristei@wmich.edu
- 14-8** **U.S. Trade Policy**  
Room 8 on the 1st floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Chair: Han-Pu Tung, *Harvard University*  
tung@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Preventing Protection: Actions by Anti-Protection Forces to Lower U.S. Import Barriers**  
Despite the widespread belief that trade protection is rampant, the U.S. ITC often rejects requests for protection, particularly when a greater number and wider array of "anti-protection" actors participate in the trade policy-making process.  
Todd L. Allee, *University of Illinois*  
tallee@illinois.edu  
Kris C. Miller, *University of Illinois*  
kmiller@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **Why Can't We Be Friends? Capital, Labor and the Institutional Foundations of Economic Preferences**  
This paper seeks to explain the trade policy preferences of labor as conditional on institutional bargains with capital over wage determination. Past political economy models of preferences fail to explain conditions in the U.S. from 1880-1914.  
Adam Dean, *University of Chicago*  
adamdean@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Common Trending the Missing Factor in Divided Government: Why? Or Divided Government?**  
We question the extent to which domestic factors (including divided government) play a role in influencing tariff rates in the U.S. after controlling for the effect of international factors.  
James J. Kim, *California State Polytechnic University, Pomona*  
jjkim@csupomona.edu  
Jae-Kwang Park, *Princeton University*  
jkpark@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Targeting Trade Protection in Democracies**  
This paper examines the influence of political parties and electoral competition on trade policy decisions. It focuses on how geographical location of industries in electoral geography affects the inter-industry structure of protection in the U.S.  
Su-Hyun Lee, *University of Michigan*  
suhyun@umich.edu
- Paper** **Foreign and Ethnic Lobbies in American Foreign Policy: Information vs. Elections in Tariff Policy and Foreign Aid**  
This paper is an initial attempt to fill the theoretical and empirical void on how, when, and why foreign agents might influence international trade and foreign aid.  
Felixity Anne Yabulak, *University of Chicago*  
fyabulak@uchicago.edu  
Jan C. Pevehouse, *University of Chicago*  
pevehouse@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Sean D. Ehrlich, *Florida State University*  
sehrlich@fsu.edu
- 13-7** **Power Transitions**  
Room 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Chair: Saeil A. Yoon, *Johns Hopkins University*  
saeilyoon@gmail.com
- Paper** **Declining Hegemon's Strategic Choice: British Response to the Rise of Germany and the U.S., 1890-1907**  
This paper aims to explain why Great Britain opted for containment toward Germany and appeasement toward the U.S. before World War I.  
Chonghyun Choi, *Seoul National University*  
choonghyunchoi@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Evaluation of Rising Power's Intention and Countermeasures of Democratic Great Power: Comparison of Great Britain's Strategy Against Germany Between Before WWI and WWII**  
This study examines evaluation of rising power's intention as a key variable in changes of existing democratic great power's strategy by comparing the case of Great Britain's countermeasures against the rise of Germany between before WWI and WWII.  
Yong Gyu Kim, *Seoul National University*  
yeeukim@gmail.com
- Paper** **Transition from a Middle Power to the Prospective Great Power Status: Impact of India's Domestic Identities on Its Foreign Policy**  
This paper employs domestic identities to explain India's transition from a middle power to prospective great power using an identity dataset created by combining discourse analysis and survey technique. It focuses on India-U.S. relations, 2000-2008.  
Shivaji Kumar, *Ohio State University*  
kumar140@osu.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Goods Models of Power Transition Theories: New Perspective of Power Transition Theories**  
I am going to link the power transition theories to domestic politics by focusing on the effect of satisfaction with the status quo by the dominant state. Why are some states dissatisfied and some satisfied? The role of the hegemon will be examined.  
Yong-Hye Park, *Texas Tech University*  
yhpark1@hotmail.com
- Disc.** Mohammed Nuruzzaman, *Gulf University for Science and Technology, Kuwait*  
zamanunfa@gh00.edu

- 16-5** **IR and the Korean Issue**  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Hyung-min Joo, Korea University  
 hjoo@korea.ac.kr
- Paper** **The Future of the Two Koreas: How to Build Peace on the Korean Peninsula**  
 The future of the two Koreas has important implications for regional security. By focusing on scenario analysis in order to deal with a matter of future, this study aims to present the optimal outcome that the two Korean states should pursue  
 Dong-bo Han, University of Nebraska, Lincoln  
 gud1114@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Changing Minds Again?: Questioning Democracy as a Reliable Partner**  
 By analyzing the on-going North Korean nuclear crisis, this paper questions one of the main arguments of democratic peace theory that democracy is a reliable partner. Instead, an argument for democratic inconsistency is developed in the paper  
 Hyung-min Joo, Korea University  
 hjoo@korea.ac.kr
- Paper** **North Korea's Military, Technology and U.S. Strategy for Balance of Power in Northeast Asia**  
 International Security North Korea's Military Techniques and U.S. Strategy for Balance of Power in Northeast Asia  
 Suany Lee, Institute for Korea  
 ikupd@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Reunification, Bargain, Confederation, Absorption, and South Korea's Strategic Dilemma**  
 We compare confederation and absorption as paths to national reunification. Both strategies have been advocated by various South Korean elites, but neither as currently formulated is a credible proposal for ROK/DPK union.  
 Chad Rector, George Washington University  
 rector@gwu.edu  
 Jai Kwam Jung, George Washington University  
 jkjung@gwu.edu
- Disc.** Jerome Thomas Moriarty, University of Virginia  
 jtm8u@virginia.edu
- 17-4** **New Data on Interstate and Intra-state Conflicts**  
**Room** Hancock Park on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Victor Marin, Rice University  
 patron@rice.edu
- Paper** **The Global Surveillance of Emerging Threats (GSET) System: Tracking, Warning, and Analyzing the Potential for Civil Violence**  
 The Global Surveillance of Emerging Threats (GSET) system is a new methodology that provides a daily output of key indicators and warnings of the potential for large scale civil violence or political instability in multiple languages and regions.  
 Kevin D. Jones, Georgetown University  
 jones@sis.georgetown.edu  
 Ahmed Hamdy, Georgetown University  
 hamdyah@sis.georgetown.edu
- Paper** **The Richmond War Casualties Project (RWCP): Collecting Directed War Casualties Data**  
 We will present an overview of coding procedures and sources used in this new data collection effort hosted at the University of Richmond. We will provide an update on our progress and solicit constructive feedback from the audience.  
 Stephen B. Long, University of Richmond  
 slong@richmond.edu  
 Kathryn Meaugh Cochran, Duke University  
 kmw5@duke.edu
- Paper** **Under-Represented and Understudied: A New Dataset of Low Intensity Intra-state Wars**  
 The proposed paper unveils a new dataset of low intensity civil wars since 1960, which are under-represented in the existing civil war datasets. It offers an alternative to reliance on battle-related deaths for identifying such cases of civil wars.  
 Anoop K. Sarbahi, Harvard University  
 sarbahi@ocls.edu
- Paper** **Does Military Force Structure Dictate Strategy?**  
 Can an army's weaponry tell us what strategy it will employ in wartime? In this paper we use new data on weapons stockpiles to test whether an army's mix of vehicles and personnel is a useful predictor of its combat doctrine.  
 Todd S. Sechler, University of Virginia  
 tsechler@virginia.edu  
 Zuri Litwetsky, University of Virginia  
 zrl5v@virginia.edu
- Disc.** Victor Marin, Rice University  
 patron@rice.edu
- 17-24** **Ethnic Identity, Ethnic Cleavages and Violence**  
**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Cyrus D. Sankh, Columbia University  
 eds31@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Fault Lines or Seismic Events: Soviet Ethno-Federalism and Ethnic Conflict in the Former Soviet Union**  
 This paper will evaluate the role of the Soviet system of ethno-federalism in the onset of ethnic conflict in the Post-Soviet states. We test the ethno-federalist model against other theories of civil conflict using new sub-state level data.  
 Andrew MacDonald Akim, University of Alabama  
 andrewmacakim@yahoo.com  
 Ashley Street-Bartlett, University of Alabama  
 astreet@bama.ua.edu
- Paper** **The Evolution of Loyalties and Attitudes in Patrilocal Societies: Implications for Friends and Foes in Armed Conflicts**  
 We are interested in how a given basic social structure and a given cognitive framework shape social identities. We develop an agent-based social simulation grounded in ethnographic data to investigate identity group boundaries and dynamics.  
 Armando Geller, George Mason University  
 ageller1@gmu.edu  
 Maksim Trvetov, George Mason University  
 mtrvetov@gmu.edu  
 Anamaria Berca, George Mason University  
 mberca@gmu.edu  
 Joey F. Harrison, George Mason University  
 jharr1@gmu.edu  
 Hoda Osman, George Mason University  
 hosman1@gmu.edu  
 Matt Revelle, George Mason University  
 mrevel1@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Peace and Local Governance**  
 This research analyzes how local governance affects ethnic relations to explain variances of ethnic conflict. The regression results show that interactions between political institutions and civic associations influence local ethnic relationships.  
 Hiako Kobayashi, University of Southern California  
 hisakok@usc.edu
- Paper** **A Failure to Communicate: Networks and Interethnic Conflict**  
 This paper examines the role that information networks play in the existence and sustainability of cooperation between ethnic groups.  
 Jennifer M. Larson, Harvard University  
 jmlarson@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper** **Security Dilemma and Ethnic Intolerance in the Western Balkans**  
 We compare the level of ethnic intolerance of major ethnic groups within the Western Balkan countries as well as between group members living in and outside the nation-state based on two hypotheses developed from their security dilemmas.  
 Kristin Ringdal, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology*  
 kristen.ringdal@svt.ntnu.no  
 Tanja Ellingsen, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology*  
 tanja.ellingsen@svt.ntnu.no

**Disc.** Thvlshl Blahla, *Kennesaw State University*  
 thblahla@kennesaw.edu

**18-4** **Western Foreign Policy in the Middle East**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Rashida Hussain, *Wright State University*  
 rashida.hussain@wright.edu

**Paper** **Achieving Success Through Failure: Pyrrhic Defeat and American Foreign Policy in the Middle East**  
 Examining U.S. foreign policy in the Middle East shows a clear pattern of failure. Despite such failure the U.S. persists on its military and political involvement. Using Pyrrhic defeat theory, success through failure, this contradiction becomes clear.  
 Abdy Javadzadeh, *Florida International University*  
 abdyjavadzadeh@yahoo.com

**Paper** **Sarkozy's American on Le Roi Soleil? Evaluation Post-Cold War French-Mediterranean Relations**  
 The paper explores the impetus behind recent French foreign policy initiatives in the Mediterranean region spearheaded by French President Nicolas Sarkozy.  
 Javier Morales-Oliva, *Baldwin-Wallace College*  
 jmorales@bw.edu  
 Sarah Joy Friedmann, *Baldwin-Wallace College*  
 sarahfriedmann@gmail.com

**Disc.** Carmelo Launaro, *Princeton University*  
 launaro@princeton.edu

**19-15** **Social Network Analysis, Networked Governance, and Network Theory**

**Room** Barnham 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Dan Badulescu, *University of British Columbia*  
 columbus@columbus-grp.com

**Paper** **The Provision of International Public Goods: The Role of Regimes and Their Resources and Networks**  
 Under what conditions does the existence of a 2+ group in favor of increased public goods provision lead to more effective regimes? We find that predominance of resources makes a significant difference while the network position does not.  
 Frank Grundig, *University of Kent*  
 f.grundig@kent.ac.uk

**Paper** **The Transformative Role of Government in Global Policy Making: The Case of the Forest Stewardship Council**  
 Innovative institutional arrangements are needed to address emerging global collective action problems. Does the Forest Stewardship Council provide a prototype for a transformative form of networked governance?  
 Joaquin Herranz Jr, *Erasmus School of Public Affairs*  
 jherranz@u.washington.edu  
 Shailini Sarin Jala, *University of Washington*  
 ssj@u.washington.edu

**Paper** **Conflict, Cooperation, and Network Stability in International Oil Transactions**  
 I conduct network analysis on a data set of international petroleum transactions between the top global exporters and importers since 1929. The purpose is to identify and explain the emergence of loci of stability and instability in the network.  
 Andrea Elizabeth Jones-Raeys, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 ajonesr@umich.edu

**Paper** **Translocal Collaboration Through a Network: Centrality and Homophily in the C40 Cities**  
 This study examines translocal collaboration in the C40 climate change network. Using social network analysis, I address attributes of C40 network structure and relationship between socio-economic factors and centrality of activity in the network.  
 Tiedong Lee, *University of Washington, Seattle*  
 tiedong2@u.washington.edu

**Disc.** Dan Badulescu, *University of British Columbia*  
 columbus@columbus-grp.com  
 Amanda Marie Mardle, *Kansas State University*  
 amardle@ksu.edu

**19-200** **Poster Session: Empirical and Theoretical Study of International Cooperation and Organization**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

**Post. 2** **Assessing and Restructuring the UN Refugee System**  
 An examination of both the criticisms of and the compelling need for an international body devoted to addressing the needs of refugees and internally displaced persons in the world as well as possible reforms.  
 Lesley E. Cole, *University of Chicago*  
 lecole1@uchicago.edu

**Post. 3** **One Name, Too Many Meanings: The Concept of Multi-level Governance**  
 This paper argues that a more prudent use of the term multi-level governance is necessary to overcome the existing misunderstanding and confusion as the term has been applied too loosely, as the review of current literature will demonstrate.  
 You-ye Howard Liao, *National Cheng-Chi University*  
 howie.liao@gmail.com

**Post. 4** **From Rome to Freedom House: Philosophical and Empirical Foundations for a United Democratic Nation**  
 A "passive-aggressive" liberal strategy of disengagement from dictatorship is developed normatively and empirically, including a suggestion for a new International organization: the United Democratic Nations, utilizing the Freedom House index.  
 Samuel NBI, *University of Notre Dame*  
 snibi@nd.edu

**Post. 5** **Patterns of Treaty Making, 1900-2000**  
 New dataset of all treaties created during the twentieth century  
 Paul Daniel Pozar, *University of Michigan*  
 poazpd@umich.edu  
 Michael Boomerio, *University of Michigan*  
 michael.boomerio@gmail.com  
 Daniel Martin Katz, *University of Michigan*  
 dmartink@umich.edu  
 Donn Diego Gladish, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 dunn.gladish@gmail.com

**Disc.** Daniel Justin Blake, *Ohio State University*  
 djbake.165@polisci.osu.edu  
 Autumn Leewood Payton, *European University Institute*  
 payton.29@asu.edu

**19-201** **Poster Session: Domestic Politics, International Politics, and International Organization**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

**Post. 6** **Are International Organizations Independent from Domestic Politics?**  
 This study reveals that the AIDS incidence rate is more likely to be reduced if a state both joins the WHO and has a political system that is as democratic as possible.  
 YiYuan Kim, *Texas Tech University*  
 yi.kim@ttu.edu

- Post 7** **Domestic Sources of Foreign Policy: The Interplay Between Nationalism and Cooperation with the ICCR**  
This paper examines the effects of nationalism over countries' degrees of cooperation to the International Climate Change Regime.  
**Tatiana Vargas Mala, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale**  
vargasmaia@gmail.com
- Post 8** **Assessing the African-American Presence in International Developmental Cooperation**  
African Americans can make a significant contribution to international cooperation by organizing to advance improved U.S.-African economic policy and linking said policy to pressing economic issues and activities within the American urban centers.  
**Kurt Eric Monroe, Nova Southeastern University**  
kmonch99@hotmail.com
- Post 9** **Political Incentives and the Decision to Pursue Disputes in the Andean Community**  
I examine how a leader's desire for stability and re-election impacts their decision to pursue trade disputes through the Andean Court of Justice. Using an original dataset I show how leaders use Andean disputes as a domestic signaling mechanism.  
**Mariah S. Thomas, Pennsylvania State University**  
mst170@psu.edu
- Post 10** **U.S. State Sovereignty and the International Criminal Court**  
This paper seeks to reconcile the supposed conflict between US state sovereignty and US membership in the International Criminal Court. This reconciliation takes place through an examination of what exactly it means to say that a state is sovereign.  
**Alan Tomhave, Youngstown State University**  
alanthave@ysu.edu
- Disc.** **Petra A. Kostadinova, University of Florida**  
petiak@ces.ufl.edu
- 20-100** **Author Meets Critics: How the Data We Choose Affect the Answers We Get: Davenport and the Black Panthers**  
**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
To understand contentious events, we must examine who collects or distributes the information in order to comprehend who does what to whom and why. This panel examines the data available in the conflict between the Black Panthers and the Government.  
**Chair** **Will H Moore, Florida State University**  
will.moore@fsu.edu
- Panelist** **Christian Davenport, Eric Institute**  
chrisvandavenport@eric.com  
**Sarah Anne Soule, Stanford University**  
ss31@stanwell.edu  
**Ronald A. Franke, University of Kansas**  
raftran@ku.edu  
**Diane M. Pfander, University of Notre Dame**  
dpindert@nd.edu
- 21-4** **Emotional Appeals and Campaign Advertising**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Daniel M. Butler, Yale University**  
daniel.butler@yale.edu
- Paper** **Emotion, Attacks, and Accuracy: The 2008 Presidential Advertising Campaigns**  
Through content analysis of television advertisements from the 2008 U.S. presidential election, this study examines candidate use of emotional appeals, the tone of the ads and their accuracy.  
**Michelle Amazeen, Temple University**  
michelle.amazeen@temple.edu
- Paper** **Too Negative? An Experimental Evaluation of the Effects of Repeated Exposure to Negative Candidate Advertisements on Candidate Evaluations**  
I examine the impact of repeated exposure to negative campaign advertisements on voter evaluations for target candidate and ad sponsor using a between-subjects randomized experiment.  
**Andrew J. W. Civettini, Kean College**  
acivettin@kean.edu
- Paper** **Examining the Effects of PAC Sponsorship and Ad Tenor on Voter Reactions to Political Advertisements**  
Building from the literature on source credibility and intergroup emotions, we expect both ad tenor and ad sponsorship to have meaningful effects on voter reactions to political advertisements. We test our expectations using an original experiment.  
**Johanna Downey, Louisiana State University**  
jdowney@lsu.edu  
**Christopher Robert Weber, Louisiana State University**  
craehen@lsu.edu
- Paper** **The Effects of Mood Consistency on the Success of Political Advertisements**  
The purpose of this study is to assess the degree to which mood consistency between TV programs and political advertisements influences the effectiveness of political advertising.  
**Beth Miller, University of Missouri, Kansas City**  
millerbk@umkc.edu  
**Joseph Carrett, University of Missouri, Kansas City**  
jcar1@umkc.edu  
**Sean Stewart, University of Missouri, Kansas City**  
s4526@umkc.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Emotion: Emotions and the 2008 Campaign**  
I rely on a unique dataset of 3200 content analyzed ads classified for their emotional appeal. I test whether there is a systematic relationship between ad complexity/informativeness and the ads' discrete emotional appeal.  
**Christopher Robert Weber, Louisiana State University**  
craehen@lsu.com
- Disc.** **George E. Marcus, Williams College**  
george.e.marcus@williams.edu
- 21-5** **The Effects of Deliberation**  
**Room** Websh on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Tabold Leit Rofko, University of Toronto**  
mholdr1@hotail.com
- Paper** **Reinventing the Legitimizing Effect of Direct Democracy: The Impact of Deliberation vs. Voting**  
The paper provide results from a controlled field experiment examining the legitimizing effect of direct democratic procedures. Is the legitimizing effect a result of the act of voting or is it a result of deliberation prior to voting?  
**Peter Essiasson, University of Gothenburg**  
peter.essiasson@pol.gu.se  
**Mikael Gilljam, University of Gothenburg**  
mikael.gilljam@pol.gu.se  
**Mikael Persson, University of Gothenburg**  
mikael.persson@pol.gu.se
- Paper** **Ideological Disagreement and Deliberative Quality: Small Group Discussions at the California Sparks Health Care Reform Town Hall Meetings**  
This paper exploits a natural experiment on deliberation to demonstrate that deliberative quality is maximized at moderate levels of disagreement. It also presents a general approach to experimental studies of deliberation.  
**Kevin M. Esterling, University of California, Riverside**  
kevin.esterling@ucr.edu  
**Archon Fung, Harvard University**  
archon\_fung@fas.harvard.edu  
**Taeku Lee, University of California, Berkeley**  
tblkutee@berkeley.edu

- Paper** **Gender and Speaking Behavior in Deliberative Groups**  
This paper reports the results of an experimental study of gendered patterns of communication in small-group deliberation.  
Christopher Karpowitz, *Brigham Young University*  
ckarpowit@byu.edu  
Tali Mendelberg, *Princeton University*  
talim@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Deliberation and Net Attitude Changes**  
Evidence of the surprisingly pervasive and sizable net policy attitude change that appears to be wrought by deliberation, and an effort to explain the variation therein, using data from multiple Deliberative Polls in multiple countries.  
Robert C. Luskin, *University of Texas, Austin*  
rluskin@mail.utexas.edu  
Kye S. Polin, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
kypol@ucla.edu  
James S. Fishkin, *Stanford University*  
fishkin@stanford.edu
- Paper** **An Experiment in Deliberative Democracy: The Effect of Facilitation on the Quality and Outcomes of Deliberation**  
On their own, people communicate and deliberate poorly. The study attempts to examine the effectiveness of different facilitation strategies in improving group deliberation. This extends to the assessment of individual level and group outcomes.  
Shawn W. Rosenberg, *University of California, Irvine*  
swr@uci.edu  
Ted Whigley, *University of California, Irvine*  
twhigley@uci.edu
- Disc** **Lari M. Weber, California State University, Chico**  
lweber@csuchico.edu
- 21-20 Room Chair** **Social Networks and Social Capital**  
Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Stacy G. Elbig, *South Houston State University*  
elbig@shsu.edu
- Paper** **Is Social Capital a Good Concept?**  
We explore whether the concept of social capital as popularized by Robert Putnam is a good social science concept, outlining a set of necessary conditions for concepts to be good in a strict sense. Tests show that these conditions are not met.  
Christian Bjorkqvist, *Aarhus University*  
chbj@asb.dk  
Kim Magnusar Sorederqvist, *Aarhus University*  
ks@ps.uu.dk
- Paper** **Opinion Diversity and the Small Scale Organization of Political Communication Networks**  
This paper uses an agent based model to address the role of small scale organization in creating homogeneous and heterogeneous opinion distributions. While unregressive patterns of influence sustain diversity, network density sustains homogeneity.  
Robert Huckfeldt, *University of California, Davis*  
rhuckfeldt@ucdavis.edu  
Paul E. Johnston, *University of Kansas*  
pauljohn@ku.edu
- Paper** **Influence of Social Network Members' Prejudice on Durability and Resilience of Individual-Level Prejudice**  
Two studies examine the impact of network members on the durability of individuals' prejudice. Results show that individuals surrounded by like-minded others are less likely to alter their prejudices, specifically anti-Muslim and anti-gay prejudices.  
Lindsey Clark Levitan, *Stony Brook University*  
Lindsey.Levitan@stonybk.edu
- Paper** **Individualism, Egalitarianism, and Social Capital**  
This paper investigates the possible relationship between the expression of two core American values – individualism and egalitarianism – and social capital.  
Jonathan C. Young, *West Virginia University*  
jeyoung@mail.wvu.edu
- Disc** **Martin Johnson, University of California, Riverside**  
martin.johnson@ucr.edu
- 22-5 Room Chair** **Comparative Economic Voting**  
Logan on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
raymond.duch@muffield.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Ideological Change and the Economics of Voting Behavior in the U.S., 1928-2008**  
This paper models and tests the proposition that voters advance a more liberal agenda in prosperous times and shift towards being more conservative in dire economic times. It shows that ideological change is endogenous to income growth rates.  
Jean-Emanuel De Neve, *London School of Economics*  
j.e.de-neve@lse.ac.uk
- Paper** **Context, Clarity and Signals: Economic Voting (or Political Parties)**  
The paper tests the degree to which the signals that parties send in their manifestos, particularly the salience given to economic issues, conditions the strength of the economic vote.  
Lucy M. Goodhart, *Columbia University*  
lmg2005@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Economic Voting in Asian Democratic Countries: Aggregate vs. Individual-Based Survey Data**  
This paper examines economic voting in four Asian countries by using aggregate and individual-based survey data. My research results suggest that the individual-based survey data support the theory of economic voting in the four Asian countries.  
Wei-Hsieh Li, *University of Kansas*  
rwd1109@hotmail.com
- Paper** **The Economic Voting in Poland**  
This paper focuses on economic voting in Poland and performs the empirical analysis on the regional, individual and hierarchical level.  
Piotr R. Paradowski, *Luxembourg Income Study*  
paradowski@project.org
- Paper** **Heterogeneous Economic Voting: Evidence From Latin America, 1995-2005**  
This paper explores the impact of macroeconomic factors on incumbent support using Latinobarometer data from 1995-2005. Citizens' ideology, income, and employment situation all affect the correspondence between economics and government support.  
Matthew Singer, *University of Connecticut*  
mather\*.m.singer@uconn.edu  
François Gelineau, *Université Laval*  
francois.gelineau@pol.ulaval.ca
- Disc** **Raymond Duch, University of Oxford**  
raymond.duch@muffield.ox.ac.uk  
Indridi H. Indridason, *University of California, Riverside*  
indridi.indridason@policaldps.org
- 24-3 Room Chair** **Changes in Electoral Systems**  
LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Shawn Bowler, *University of California, Riverside*  
shawn.bowler@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Explaining Electoral System Change**  
This paper empirically examines the causes of major electoral law reforms occurring in democratic countries, 1950-2000.  
Sarah Hummel, *Princeton University*  
shummel@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Elections and Parties in the Republic of Moldova**  
The effects of passing from a relative majority elective system to a proportional one and shifting the type of political regime not only enabled the Communist Party in Moldova to accede to power, but it also awarded it with a majority of 70% in 2001.  
Viviana Morilleanu, *University of Bucharest*  
morilleanuviv@yahoo.com  
Alina Raco, *University of Bucharest*  
alina.raco@yahoo.com



- Paper** **Impact of Social Movements on the Origin and Change of Electoral Systems: Mexico in Comparative Perspective**  
 The paper analyzes how social movements affected the adoption and change of the mixed electoral system in Mexico. To control for other factors, I use a full model that includes socioeconomic and political factors. Chile and Bolivia are also included.  
 Clemente Quiroga, *Georgia Gwinnett College*  
 cquiroga@ggc.edu
- Disc.** Shaun Bowler, *University of California, Riverside*  
 shaun.bowler@ucr.edu  
 Orli Kedar, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 okedar@mit.edu
- 25-4** **Beliefs of the Young: Development and Stability**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Marie A. Eisenstein, *Indiana University Northwest*  
 maeisens@iun.edu
- Paper** **Youth Beliefs and Political Opinion**  
 This paper explores the age context of a community and its effect on youth opinion.  
 Brittany Houtz Brambitt, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 bbrambitt@gvpl.umd.edu
- Paper** **The Nature of Ideological Identification in Mass Politics: Political Consequences**  
 We find that 1) ideological identification in early adulthood predicts opinion on policy 25 years later, and 2) this influence is not limited to the best informed or most engaged. Both findings make trouble for the claim of ideological innocence.  
 Donald Kinder, *University of Michigan*  
 dkinder@umich.edu  
 Nathan Paul Keimoe, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 keimoe@umich.edu
- Paper** **Disagreeing Without Being Disagreeable?: The Effects of Parental Disagreement on Childhood Political Socialization**  
 This paper uses a set of survey data of high school students and their parents to examine the degree of correspondence between parents and their children and the effects of growing up in "disagreeable" homes vs. their "agreeable" counterparts.  
 J. Celeste Lay, *Tulane University*  
 jlay@tulane.edu
- Paper** **Migration and Political Tolerance in Romania: Evidence from an Original Survey**  
 We want to assess the impact of migration on political tolerance. We use a quasi-experiment, comparing the tolerance of a group of Romanian students who traveled to the US with the Work and Travel program with a control group who stayed home.  
 Raluca Viana Miller, *Georgia State University*  
 rviana@bostonil.com  
 Florin N. Fejnik, *University City, Romania*  
 fejnik@democracycenter.ru
- Disc.** Allison Harrell, *Queen's University*  
 harell@queensu.ca
- 25-30** **The Public Policy-Public Opinion Linkage**  
**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kenneth E. Fernandez, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
 kenneth.fernandez@unlv.edu
- Paper** **Government Redefinition of Macroeconomic Indicators and Public Opinion**  
 The redefinition of unemployment, inflation, and other macroeconomic indicators, beginning particularly in the Clinton Administration, has sacrificed consistency for political advantage. Have these changes affected important public opinion linkages?  
 DaBose Kapetuck, *The Citadel*  
 dabose.kapetuck@citadel.edu
- Paper** **Gay Rights Policies and Public Opinion in the American States**  
 This paper analyzes the relationship between public opinion and state-level policies toward the gay community.  
 Heather Marie Rice, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 hmr9@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Political Nationalism and Attitudes Toward Immigration: The Interaction of Knowledge and Policy**  
 Using data from the European Social Survey and the Political Manifesto, this paper investigates the effect of government policy on public opinion toward immigration.  
 Maria Elena Sandovici, *Lamar University*  
 maria.sandovici@lamar.edu  
 Tor Georg Jakubsen, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology*  
 torgj@stud.nau.no
- Disc.** Donald P. Haider-Markel, *University of Kansas*  
 dhmarket@ku.edu
- 26-3** **Latino Political Participation**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Melissa Rachel Michelson, *California State University, East Bay*  
 melissa.michelson@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Role of Nonprofits and Latino Political Mobilization**  
 We investigate how nonprofits mobilize (beyond young) Latino residents in Indianapolis and how linkages are created with local political parties.  
 Matthew Todd Bradley, *Indiana University, Kokomo*  
 mtrbrad@iuk.edu  
 Karl William Beel, *Indiana University, Kokomo*  
 kbeel@iuk.edu
- Paper** **Measuring the Effect of Naturalization on Political Engagement of Latino Immigrants**  
 I use matching methods to study the effect of naturalized U.S. citizenship on political interest and participation in political activities by Latino immigrants.  
 Ines Levin, *California Institute of Technology*  
 ilevin@caltech.edu
- Paper** **English Language Proficiency and Latino Turnout**  
 This paper looks at the impact that English-language skills have on Latino turnout. We find that language barriers to participation can be mitigated by living in a predominantly Spanish-speaking community, although Spanish ballots have less effect.  
 Michael D. Parkin, *Oberlin College*  
 michael.parkin@oberlin.edu  
 Frances Zlotnick, *Institute of Women's Policy Research*  
 frances.zlotnick@gmail.com
- Disc.** Henry Flores, *Saint Mary's University*  
 hflores@stmarys.edu  
 Melissa Rachel Michelson, *California State University, East Bay*  
 melissa.michelson@gmail.com
- 27-3** **Construction of North American Political Image: The Bush and Obama Administrations**  
**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Patricia Cales, *Instituto de Ciências Sociais - Universidade de Lisboa*  
 patriciacales@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Image of the Barack Obama Administration in the International Media: The Case of the Portuguese Press**  
 What are the main lines of action of the Obama Administration: the war in Afghanistan, the economic and financial crisis, unemployment, subtle relations with the international community, particularly with Russia and the Middle East?  
 António Pedro Cipriano, *CAPP*  
 apedro.cipriano@gmail.com

- Paper** Media, Crises, Accounting and Financial Crisis: Impact on Administrative Transitions  
Globalization of accounting and auditing, were unable to detect major fraud over several years. How did the media influence the negative image of Bush and the coemergence of "Yes We Can" victory wave for Obama? Was the price too high for Republicans?  
Mário Rodrigues Pomes, *ISCAP-Technical University of Lisbon*  
mropomes@netcabo.pt
- Paper** The Construction of the Image of George W. Bush Administration: A Content Analysis of his Speeches  
The purpose of this paper is to analyze the speeches of Bush, trying to identify thematic lines. Which is the political reaction of his administration, is crisis and displeasure of North America's situations, and which is the evolution of his image?  
Célia Belim Rodrigues, *CAFP*  
cellabelim@gmail.com
- Paper** Media, Politics and Meisel Ostrogorski's Democracy Analysis: Clinton, Bush and Obama in Comparison  
M. O.'s English and American XIXth Century Democracies Analysis proved the existence of a distance between the theory of political discourses and the practice of the political action. In the XIXth Century image keeps its central place in the stage.  
Sandra Maria Rodrigues Iba, *ISCAP-Technical University of Lisbon*  
sbaiba@iscsp.utlp
- Disc.** Patrícia Calea, Instituto de Ciências Sociais - Universidade de Lisboa  
patriacalea@gmail.com
- 27-21** Agenda Setting Around the World  
**Room** Snodgrass 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** David Nicolae Hogmann, *University of Southern Denmark*  
dnh@usm.edu.dk
- Paper** John Curtin and Franklin Delano Roosevelt: A Cross-National Case Study of Media Agenda Setting in the U.S.-Australian Alliance, 1941-1945  
Australian Prime Minister John Curtin and U.S. President Franklin Roosevelt led media innovations that persuaded reporters to support their World War II alliance. The two leaders were brilliant journalism strategists in developing cross-national ties.  
Caryn Michelle Conway, *Curie University of Technology*  
c.conway@curtin.edu.au
- Paper** Agenda Setting, Issues, and the Vote in the Mexican 2006 Presidential Election  
Using the 2006 Mexican Panel Study I show the effects that competing campaigns have on setting the political agenda and how these changes affect issues' effects on presidential voting. These effects are more pronounced for like-minded partisans.  
Angel Saavedra Cisneros, *Stony Brook University*  
angel.saavedracisneros@stonybrook.edu
- Paper** Agenda Negotiation and Maintenance: Beyond Agenda Setting in U.S. Press-State Relations  
Research should move beyond who sets the agenda to understanding the media and government agendas as ultimately a product of the coevolution of both institutions, described as a system of relationships and simultaneous flow of information.  
Michelle Wolfe, *University of Texas, Austin*  
wollemi@mail.utexas.edu
- Disc.** James Hertog, University of Kentucky  
jim.hertog@uky.edu
- 28-3** Comparative Perspectives on Women's Access to Politics  
**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kathleen Ann Montgomery, *Illinois Wesleyan University*  
kammigom@iwiw.edu
- Paper** Gendering the Executive: Explaining Women's Participation in Cabinets Worldwide  
This paper analyzes the proportion and portfolio allocations of female cabinet ministers worldwide.  
Mona Leon Krook, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
mlkrook@wustl.edu  
Diana O'Brien, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
dobrien@arts.wustl.edu
- Paper** Accessing the Political in Egypt: Women and the Status Quo  
What enables the political participation of women in Egypt outside of regime-sponsored political behavior? This paper analyzes both current and historical events in Egypt to provide a theoretical basis of women and political action.  
Jennifer Nowlin, *Ohio State University*  
nowlin.17@osu.edu
- Paper** From Participation to Representation: Assessing the Influence of Quota Policies on Legislative Behavior  
This study explores the link between women's descriptive and substantive representation by providing a theoretical framework exploring the conditions under which quota policies induce differences in individual legislators' behavior.  
Diana O'Brien, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
dobrien@arts.wustl.edu
- Paper** Politics Closer to Home: Decentralization and Women's Empowerment Worldwide  
This project examines original survey data collected in Spain, Poland and Pakistan to find out the conditions under which provincial agencies of gender equality represent or match the stated priorities of women's groups in their provinces.  
Meg E. Riecker, *Purdue University, Calumet*  
mriecker@calumet.purdue.edu  
Candice Corbala, *Pepperdine University*  
corbala@pepperdine.edu
- Disc.** Allyson M. Lowe, Carlow University  
loweallyson@gmail.com  
Kathleen Ann Montgomery, *Illinois Wesleyan University*  
kammigom@iwiw.edu
- 28-6** Substantive Representation: Protecting Women Against Violence  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Joanneke E. Koopman, *Willamette University*  
jkoopman@willamette.edu
- Paper** Gender, Transitional Justice and Limited or Failed Statehood: A Case Study of Somalia  
This explores how concepts of transitional justice that take into account diversity of the victims that experience such ordeals can be sensitive to achieving justice with means that respect this diversity  
Rahma Abdulkadir, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
ra056100@utdallas.edu
- Paper** Nigeria's Federal and State Governments: Pastime Violence Against Women Legislation  
Why does violence against women policy adoption vary in Nigeria? I analyze the women's movement, international connections, and more to explain variation in such policy adoption among and between Nigeria's 36 states and federal government  
Cheryl O'Brien, *Purdue University*  
cobrien@purdue.edu

- Paper** **When and Why Do Governments Promote Sex Equality? Government Response to Violence Against Women, Reproductive Rights, and Work-Family Issues**  
This paper seeks to explain variation in gender equality policies across countries and across issues. The paper studies violence against women, reproductive rights, and parental leave.  
S. Laurel Weldon, *Purdue University*  
weldons@purdue.edu  
Mala N. Htun, *New School for Social Research*  
htun@mindspring.com
- Disc.** **Jacqueline Alleen Newman, King's University College**  
jnewman@uwo.ca
- 29-200 Poster Session: Topics in Racial, Ethnic and Class Politics**
- Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm
- Post. 11 Why Do Mexican Americans Join the United States Armed Forces?**  
This paper examines Mexican American participation in the U.S. Armed Services. Specifically, it explores why Mexican Americans join the military and develops a simple and testable model of the decision-making process.  
Gabriel Aguilera, *California State University, Chico*  
gaguiler1@csuchico.edu
- Post. 12 Explaining the Success or Failure of African American Candidates for Statewide Office: The Case of Illinois**  
This paper examines the factors affecting the success or failure of African American candidates for statewide office in Illinois.  
Kath Boeckelman, *Western Illinois University*  
ka-boeckelman@wiu.edu
- Post. 13 A Bridge to Somewhere: Social Structure and Race in American Cities**  
This paper explores the connections between racial diversity and minority outcomes and argues that it is not just diversity but the degree of contact between minority groups and whites, bridging social capital, that predicts these outcomes.  
Erik Cleven, *Purdue University*  
ecleven@purdue.edu
- Post. 14 The Effect of Discrimination on Support for Affirmative Action in 2006**  
Black enrollment at UCLA had dropped to just 2% of the entering class. Given this fact, how likely are respondents to support enacting affirmative action policies in order to increase minority enrollment?  
Stephy Greene, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
sagreene@ucla.edu
- Post. 15 Fractionalization and the Tragedy of Growth**  
This research investigates the impact of ethnic-racial diversity of locality on its income growth. The result shows diversity is not a significant determinant of income growth.  
Sreerath Majumder, *Manchester College*  
smajumder@manchester.edu
- Post. 16 The Impact of Punishability on Asian Americans and Latino Political Participation**  
In this study, I investigate how punishability affects voting and non-voting activities among Asian Americans and Latinos. Along with punishability, I explore the impact of individual socializing factors and contextual factors on their participation.  
Taeun Min, *University of Iowa*  
taeun-min@iowa.edu
- Post. 17 Misogyny, Political Efficacy, and Political Attitudes: Effect of Rap Music on Gender and Race**  
In this paper, I seek to determine whether or not there is a relationship between young black women's (ages 15-25) rap music listening and their political efficacy and cynicism.  
Alexandra Judith Moffett-Bateman, *University of Chicago*  
ajm16@uchicago.edu
- Post. 18 A Concept of Alienation for Marginalized Groups**  
This paper examines how alienation can be re-conceptualized in order to enhance our understanding of the political attitudes and behaviors of marginalized groups.  
Christopher Fowler, *University of Washington*  
cwfowler@u.washington.edu
- Post. 19 Religious Observance, Political Attitudes and Racial/Ethnic Identity in American Politics**  
This paper examines differences in religious beliefs and behaviors across religious traditions among Latinos, Blacks and Arab Americans in order to test for a traditional-academic divide among racial and ethnic minorities.  
Ali Adam Valenzuela, *Stanford University*  
alivalenzuela@gmail.com
- 30-1 Issues in Plato**
- Room** Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Jerry E. Berbel, *Georgia College and State University*  
jberbel@gcox.net
- Paper** **Plato, Dialogue and Democracy**  
This paper will explore recent attempts to democratize Plato. It will do so in conversation with Foucault's recently published Collège de France lectures on Platonic parenthesis, or frank speech.  
Sophie Bourgault, *University of Ottawa*  
sbourgau@uottawa.ca
- Paper** **Mixed Government in Plato, Polybius and Cicero**  
This paper offers a comparative analysis of the theory of mixed government in Plato, Polybius and Cicero, arguing that although there are strong similarities, there are also important differences between the three.  
Emma Cohen de Lara, *Kyiv University, Amsterdam*  
e.cohen@kw.vu.nl
- Paper** **Plato's Pharmacy: Reexamining the Border Between Polis and Cosmos**  
I explore the animal/human boundary in Plato's political philosophy, arguing that a non-anthropocentric, ecologically sensitive Plato emerges via a consideration of two of the most prominent myths from the Republic and the Statesman.  
Stefan P. Dalgert, *University of Toronto*  
sp05@duke.edu
- Disc.** **Joel Alden Schlosser, Duke University**  
joel.schlosser@duke.edu
- 31-4 Machiavelli on Politics**
- Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm
- Chair** William David Wines, *Duke University*  
william.wines@duke.edu
- Paper** **Division and Disagreement in Machiavelli's Political Thought**  
Machiavellian reflection is political because it addresses the dramatic tension between politics and emergency, a tension which raises both the problem connected in the necessity of evil and the dilemma of responsibility.  
Beatrice Magal, *University of Milan*  
beatrice.magal@unimi.it
- Paper** **Condemn, Hanged, and Conspiracy: The Significance of Chapter 19 to Machiavelli's Prince**  
This paper examines Chapter 19 of the Prince in order to explain the significance of the chapter to the book as a whole and consider the limitations of the anecdotal political practices Machiavelli recommends throughout much of the Prince.  
William B. Parsons, *Carroll College*  
wparsons@carroll.edu

- Paper** Mirror for Theorists: Machiavelli and the 'Founding' of Political Theory  
Machiavelli's thought is no mere primer on statecraft. Embedded within it is a powerful analogy for political theorizing and debate. This account emerges from his meditations on founding and sketches what it means to 'found' a city of interlocutors.  
William David Wittels, *Duke University*  
william.wittels@duke.edu
- Disc.** Alexandra Hoerl, *Wabash College*  
hoerla@wabash.edu
- 32-4** Citizenship: Inclusion and Exclusion  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Michael Kaser, *New York University*  
michaelkaser@nyu.edu
- Paper** Tarrying with the Others: Aword on Political Judgment and Democratic Inclusion  
This paper takes up Hannah Arendt's theory of political judgment as a means of addressing problematic and unjust forms of political exclusion.  
Kiran Banerjee, *University of Toronto*  
kbaner@uchicago.edu
- Paper** Autonomy and Responsible Citizenship in Liberal Democracy  
This paper argues for a model of good citizenship grounded in a Kantian conception of autonomy. Conceived as co-legislators with mutual responsibility, citizens are to strive to make decisions that are their own, that is, autonomously.  
Gordon P. Henderson, *Wisconsin University*  
gphenderson@wisc.edu
- Paper** Migration and Misrecognition: The Failure of Rights-Based Arguments in Extending Moral Commitments to Non-Citizens  
Rights-based theories of justice fall short when evaluating moral commitments to non-citizens. I look at the effect of this shortcoming in the US immigration debate and attempt to develop a more robust vision of our moral obligations to non-citizens.  
Mary McThomas, *Mississippi State University*  
mcmthomss@ps.msstate.edu
- Paper** Rethinking Citizenship Beyond the Nation State  
This paper attempts to summarize, critique and add to existing literature on citizenship, focusing on how our conceptions of 'the good citizen' are or should be altered by globalization and capitalism.  
Allison Kathryn Stauffer, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
astauer@gsi.umd.edu
- Disc.** Charles J. Helm, *Western Illinois University*  
c-helm@wiu.edu
- 33-3** The Others and Ourselves  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Shiera Malik, *DePaul University*  
smalik6@depaul.edu
- Paper** A Working Knowledge: Identity, Discourse, and Native Peoples in European Settler Colonies  
Nationality in settler colonies is an outcome of the interaction between the settlers' self-conception, images of native peoples, and external influences like Darwinism. This paper attempts to outline a model for thinking about these interactions.  
John Mark French, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
jfrnc2@uic.edu
- Paper** Islamophobia in Europe: A New Phenomenon or a New Name for Xenophobia?  
The aim of this paper is to take a closer look at Islamophobia and to investigate whether it really is a new social phenomenon or simply a new name for xenophobia.  
Marc Helbling, *Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung*  
helbling@wzb.eu
- Paper** Bridging the Polis Back In: Turkish Immigrant Women and Identity Formation in Berlin—"Kraushelein"  
In this paper, I discuss the theoretical literature on integration and identity formation in the national realm and apply it to the polis as unit of analysis. In this context, I focus on Turkish immigrant women in two neighborhoods in Berlin.  
Annela Maria Sabina Hünz, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
ahunze2@uic.edu
- Paper** Public Art and Democratic Action in Divided and Contested Cities: Reading the Political Murals of Belfast and Chicago  
This paper explores themes of identity, democracy, and difference by looking at the political murals in Belfast and Chicago. Through this approach, the physical environment of divided cities are seen as providing a common space for public debate.  
Abraham Singer, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
asinger3@uic.edu
- Paper** A Vexed Discourse: The Headscarf Affair in France  
This paper exposes the way in which French universalism poses an ahistorical subject, rather than the contextualized subject that has been constituted by colonialism.  
Melbury Anne Warner, *DePaul University*  
melbury.warner@gmail.com
- Disc.** Shiera Malik, *DePaul University*  
smalik6@depaul.edu
- 33-9** Hippolytus: The Evigilation of Altruism and Dignity  
**Room** Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Claire McKinney, *University of Chicago*  
cmckinney@uchicago.edu
- Paper** The Human Consequence of Animal Abuse: A Case for Animal Rights  
This paper investigates the ways in which the abuse of animals degrades the humane faculties of the modern subject and makes a case for the ethical treatment of animals.  
Amy Busby, *Rutgers University*  
amybusby@gmail.com
- Paper** The Inheritance of Excellence: On the Meanings, Sources, and Problem of Human Dignity  
This paper attempts to show that human dignity is less vague and weaker than its critics claim; however, by highlighting the role of excellence, it also attempts to show that the concept is much more problematic than its proponents acknowledge.  
John DeBarad, *University of Chicago*  
jdebarad@uchicago.edu
- Paper** Evolutionary Science as Political Theory  
This paper examines the work of Richard Dawkins in evolutionary biology, Steven Pinker in evolutionary psychology, and Daniel Dennett in philosophy in order to understand how evolutionary science works as political theory.  
Christopher Gideon Murphy, *Grau MacEwan University*  
murphy21@macewan.ca
- Disc.** Eric Roark, *Millikin University*  
roarkeric@gmail.com
- 34-5** International Political Thought in Historical Context  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Ryan P. Williams, *Illinois Graduate University*  
rpwilliams@gmail.com
- Paper** All in the Family: Uncovering a Missing Mechanism in the International Relations Canon  
By writing the family into Hobbes' Leviathan, we gain better understanding of why otherwise self-interested men form the state of nature into a commonwealth; overall, we offer IR an alternate conception of anarchy and the prospects for cooperation.  
Kimberly Rae Carter, *University of Toronto*  
kimberly.carter@utoronto.ca  
Jamie Levin, *University of Toronto*  
jamie.levin@utoronto.ca

- Paper** **Machiavelli's Political Virtues and Human Security Studies: Contemporary Applications of Foundational Modern Political Theory**  
This paper seeks to draw together the theoretical insights of Machiavelli and contemporary issues in IR theory; specifically the human security paradigm with its emphasis on the individual and its corresponding designation of the art of politics.  
Marco Paoli, *University of Texas, Austin*  
marco.paoli@utexas.edu
- Paper** **The Evolution of International Law from Bodin to Kant**  
This paper sketches the changing theoretical framework of the "Law of Nations" or International Law from the beginning of the 17th century through the Kantian suggestion of perpetual peace.  
Ryan P. Williams, *Claremont Graduate University*  
rpw.williams@gmail.com
- Disc.** Phillip W. Gray, *University of Hong Kong*  
phillip.w.gray@gmail.com  
Ryan P. Williams, *Claremont Graduate University*  
rpw.williams@gmail.com
- 34-6** **Nietzsche**  
**Room** Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Robert Sparling, *University of Ottawa*  
robert.sparling@uottawa.ca
- Paper** **Reading the Second Essay of the Genealogy of Morality**  
This paper seeks to understand Nietzsche's second essay of the Genealogy of Morality, by analyzing some of the ontological commitments he made with respect to his view of individuality and necessity.  
Andree Fabjan Heman Castro, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
ahenacoe@polsci.umass.edu
- Paper** **Subterranean Justice: Nietzsche on Punishment**  
While interest in Nietzsche's political philosophy has widened recently, no scholar has investigated one of Nietzsche's core political concepts: punishment. This article explores Nietzsche's philosophy of punishment and its impact on his thought.  
Jonathan McKenzie, *Northern Kentucky University*  
mckenziej1@nku.edu
- Paper** **Resentment, Guilt and Conscience in Nietzsche and Dostoevsky**  
A comparison of the moral psychology of Nietzsche and Dostoevsky, especially concerning the character of the conscience and the concepts or experiences of resentment and guilt.  
Jeffrey Metzger, *Cameron University*  
jmetzger@cameron.edu
- Paper** **More than Metaphors: Nietzsche's "Misogyny" as Rhetorical Strategy in his *What is Against Modernity***  
This paper re-examines Nietzsche's "misogyny" as a rhetorical strategy in light of his "war" against modernity. It claims that Nietzsche's "misogyny" functions as a critique of modern feminism, not women as such.  
Thomas R. Schlatter, *University of Toronto*  
tschlatter@gmail.com
- Disc.** Robert Sparling, *University of Ottawa*  
robert.sparling@uottawa.ca
- 35-3** **Collective Decisions in Legislative Institutions**  
**Room** Sakia 3 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kenneth W. Shotts, *Stanford University*  
kshotts@stanford.edu
- Paper** **The Origins of Parties: Theory and Evidence from the United States Congress, 1789-1801**  
I present a formal theory of party formation in which legislators coalesce into voting blocs to coordinate their votes and influence policy outcomes. I test this theory using roll call data from the United States Congress from 1789 to 1801.  
Jon X. Egala, *New York University*  
egala@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Reputation-Building as a Means of Challenger Deterrence**  
We argue that legislators build reputations they hope will best counter the types of electoral challengers they will be most likely to face, constructing a model of time allocation which we then test using data on bill co-sponsorship patterns.  
Kristin Kanthak, *University of Pittsburgh*  
kanthak@pitt.edu  
Brian F. Crisp, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
crisp@wustl.edu
- Paper** **A Model of Issue Evolution in the American Congress**  
This paper presents a dynamic model of party realignment. It demonstrates how models based on selection rather than individual adaptation provide new insights into the process of party positioning over time, and includes examples from U.S. history.  
Jacob Michael Montgomery, *Duke University*  
jmm61@duke.edu
- Paper** **Syncretizing Chaos: A Social Choice Approach to Deliberative Policymaking**  
We present a theory of deliberative policy-making that focuses on the possibility of legitimate collective choice in the face of contradictory goals.  
Elizabeth Maggie Penn, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
penn@wustl.edu  
John W. Patty, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jpatty@wustl.edu
- Disc.** Alan E. Wiseman, *Ohio State University*  
wiseman.69@osu.edu
- 36-4** **Measuring Europe**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Catherine De Vries, *University of Amsterdam*  
c.e.devries@uva.nl
- Paper** **Are We EU Dominant? Measurement Problems with Regionally Organized Data**  
In this paper, we present the landscape of problems that researchers must address when using data collected at the regional and/or supranational levels. We propose a set of best practices for dealing with such data in a variety of modeling contexts.  
Ryan Bakker, *University of Georgia*  
rbakker@uga.edu  
Joe James Weinberg, *University of North Carolina*  
jwweinbe@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **Charity Began at Lome? The Uncon-Dependence of EU-ACP Des**  
This paper examines the effect of the Lome and Cotonou Conventions on African, Caribbean, and Pacific States. I pay close attention to measuring the effect of the European Union as a bloc vis a vis individual member-states.  
Marta Chacha, *University of Georgia*  
mchacha@uga.edu

**Paper** **The Dimensionality of Party Politics in Europe**  
 Are party politics in Europe multi-dimensional? How do the contents of the dimensions vary across countries and over time? How does dimensionality vary across contexts? We begin to address these questions with the Chapel Hill Expert Survey.  
 Erica Elizabeth Edwards, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 eedwards@email.unc.edu  
 Seth K. Jolly, *Syracuse University*  
 skjolly@maxwell.syr.edu  
 Jan Rovny, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 rovny@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **Economics or Culture? Explaining Regionalist Party Success in Europe**  
 Why do some regions in Europe have sub-state nationalists actively seeking autonomy while others lie dormant? I evaluate whether cultural or economic difference affects the incidence and success of regionalist parties competing in national elections.  
 Seth K. Jolly, *Syracuse University*  
 skjolly@maxwell.syr.edu

**Disc.** Catherine De Vries, *University of Amsterdam*  
 v.d.devries@uva.nl

**3B-2** **Interest Group Coalitions and Networks**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kristip A. Goss, *Duke University*  
 kgoss@duke.edu

**Paper** **Intraorganizational Conflict in Federated Advocacy Organizations in the 2009 Health Care Debate**  
 Examining 30 federated advocacy groups, I test the influence of factors such as membership composition, intra-group resource transfers and levels of democratic governance on intraorganizational conflict.  
 Maryann Banko, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
 banko6@polsci.umass.edu

**Paper** **Invaluable Involvement: Purposive Interest Group Networks**  
 We explore the interest group coalitions formed by cosigning amicus curiae briefs. Using network theory and methods we argue that this network provides a better measure of interest group networks than the existent academic literature.  
 Janet Marie Box-Steffensmeier, *Ohio State University*  
 msteffensmeier.2@osu.edu  
 Dino P. Christenson, *Ohio State University*  
 christenson.24@polsci.osu.edu

**Paper** **Network of Interest Groups in Judicial Politics: Using Amicus Curiae Filing Information to Reveal Informal Structure of Interaction**  
 Using network data among interest groups who filed amicus briefs together as cosignatories, this paper will examine the extent to which groups network across ideological and organizational difference.  
 Rantaro Iida, *Georgetown University*  
 r34@georgetown.edu

**Paper** **The Influence of Interest Group Coalitions on Government Policy Outcomes**  
 Do interest group coalitions affect government policy outcomes? I use data from federal regulations in seven government agencies. I theorize that coalitions matter because they emphasize the degree of consensus surrounding rule development.  
 Susan Webb Yackee, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 syackee@lafollette.wisc.edu

**Paper** **Which Role for Which Organization? A Model to Predict Organizations' Role and Place Within Coalitions**  
 In light of an empirical study, we suggest that an organization's attitude toward strategic behavior may be a strong predictor of the role played by an organization within a coalition. We propose a typology of organizations based on this assumption.  
 Stephanie Yates, *Lovel University*  
 stephanie.yates.1@ulaval.ca

**Disc.** Allan J. Cigler, *University of Kansas*  
 acigler@ku.edu

**39-1** **Presidents and Unilateral Policymaking**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Adam L. Warber, *Clemson University*  
 awarber@clcmson.edu

**Paper** **Presidential Lawmaking? Sole Executive Agreements and the Rule of Law**  
 After an exhaustive analysis of case law and statements by scholars, I reject the contention that sole executive agreements can be a means of "presidential lawmaking." Instead, they must be regarded as "non-self-executing," as are many treaties.  
 Thomas Karako, *Kenyon College*  
 karako@kenyon.edu

**Paper** **An Informative Understanding of Presidents' Use of Executive Orders**  
 This study examines presidents' use of executive orders by employing an integrative perspective, which takes into account the interaction between presidents and the external conditions in issuing executive orders.  
 Dukhoon Kim, *Florida Atlantic University*  
 dkim4@fau.edu

**Paper** **It's All Part of the Job: Executive Power and the Executive Order**  
 Examining the use of the presidential executive order as a response to domestic crisis, rather than a critical political environment.  
 Katie Krueger, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 kkrueger@gsps.umd.edu

**Paper** **The Impact of Crisis on Unilateral Presidential Policymaking**  
 This paper examines the impact of crisis on presidential unilateral policymaking. Specifically, it focuses on the rise of neoconservatism after 9/11. The paper builds on previous research by Dr. William Howell in *Power Without Persuasion*.  
 Laura D. Young, *Purdue University*  
 lyoung@purdue.edu

**Disc.** Carlos Enrique Diaz-Rosillo, *Harvard University*  
 carlos@alumni.ksg.harvard.edu  
 Adam L. Warber, *Clemson University*  
 awarber@clcmson.edu

**39-8** **Campaigning to Governing**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** R. Steven Daniels, *California State University, Bakersfield*  
 rdaniels@csusb.edu

**Paper** **Between a Rock and a Blue State: The Legislative Benefits of President Obama's 50 State Strategy**  
 This paper argues that Obama's "50 state strategy" pays dividends beyond the electoral arena by making some Republican members of Congress more likely to vote for Obama's legislative agenda due to the president's popularity with their constituents.  
 Patrick T. Hickey, *University of Texas*  
 patrick.hickey@gmail.com

- Paper** **You Lie, Your Policy Stinks, and You Didn't Really Win the Election Anyway: Rhetorical Responses of Outparties to New Administrations**  
Much has been made of responses of Republicans to the election of Barack Obama. We explore congressional rhetoric of losing parties during the first year of the last 3 administrations to determine the frequency of various attacks on new presidents.  
Justin W. Holmes, *University of Northern Iowa*  
justin.holmes@uni.edu  
Christopher James Goldieri, *University of Minnesota*  
goldieri@cumn.edu
- Paper** **Hitting the Wall or Hitting the Ground Bumping: Problems of Presidential Transition in the 21st Century**  
This study examines whether the past two presidential transitions have substantively differed from historical patterns and whether the administrations utilized "lessons" learned from the experiences of previous transition efforts in recent history.  
Brian Robert King, *Muskingum University*  
bking@muskingum.edu  
Joshua Chaney, *Muskingum University*  
jchaney@muskingum.edu
- Paper** **From Campaigning to Governing: Social Media Takes Center Stage in the Obama White House**  
Barack Obama successfully deployed social media tools in his pursuit of the presidency. Now in office, Obama is using the same social media tools to help govern the nation. This paper explores the successes and failures of these new initiatives.  
Frederic T. Solop, *Northern Arizona University*  
fred.solop@nau.edu  
Doris Schmittmuller, *Northern Arizona University*  
ds24@nau.edu
- Disc.** **R. Steven Daniels, California State University, Bakersfield**  
rdaniels@csusb.edu  
**Matthew M. Dull, Virginia Technical Institute**  
mdull@vt.edu
- 40-4 Room Chair** **Implications of Bicameralism**  
Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Antoine Yoshitaka, *University of California, Riverside*  
antoinew@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Bicameralism and Policy Stability: (B)Partisan Games in the U.S. Congress**  
Difference in partisan affiliation between the existing coalition and the key veto players (i.e., the House, the Senate, and the Presidency) when policy is reconsidered affect the likelihood of laws being amended or replaced.  
Adriana M. Buliga-Stefan, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
adriana.buliga@connect.edu  
William B. Heiler, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
wbheiler@gmail.com
- Paper** **Sophisticated Voting in Bicameralism**  
The paper proposes a game-theoretical model allowing us to assess under what conditions sophisticated voting may be observed in bicameral systems.  
Simon Hug, *University of Geneva*  
simon.hug@unige.ch
- Paper** **Intercameral Bargaining and Strategic Voting**  
This paper presents a model of strategic voting in a bicameral legislature with a reconciliation bargaining game. Because votes convey information about preferences, a signaling incentive influences voting as bills pass chambers.  
Daniel Blyth Magleby, *University of Michigan*  
dmagleby@umich.edu  
Brandon Pablo Montagnes, *Northwestern University*  
pablo.montagnes@gmail.com
- Paper** **International Pathologies of Bicameralism**  
Bicameral chambers can free ride on informational investments of the other chamber. Legislation enacted by bicameral chambers is informationally worse on average, and society is worse off, than if a unicameral chamber had enacted it.  
James R. Rogers, *Texas A&M University*  
rogersj@political.tamu.edu
- Disc.** **Fang-Yi Chiou, Academia Sinica**  
fchiou@gate.sinica.edu.tw  
**Antoine Yoshitaka, University of California, Riverside**  
antoinew@ucr.edu
- 40-28 Room Chair** **Determinants of Legislative Vote Choice**  
Indiana on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
Gerald C. Wright, *Indiana University*  
wright1@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Partisan Organization and Patterns of Cooperation in U.S. State Assemblies**  
The paper examines the relationship between legislative parties' influence on chamber voting behavior and party cooperation in elections in the U.S. states.  
Jason Alan Eichorst, *Rice University*  
jaseichorst@rice.edu
- Paper** **Weighing the Alternatives: Preferences, Parties, and Constituency in Roll Call Voting**  
I present a new method for analyzing how preferences, parties, and constituencies affect legislative vote choices.  
Adam Joseph Ramey, *University of Rochester*  
adam.ramey@rochester.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Congressional Verdicts on Judicial Appointments: An Analysis of Senate Roll Call Voting on Federal Court Nominations**  
This study analyzes the decision-making of U.S. senators on roll call confirmation votes for all three levels of federal court appointment. The entire universe of judicial nomination voting from 1945 to 2009 is explored and primary factors identified.  
Stephen Routh, *California State University, Stanislaus*  
srouth@csustan.edu  
Michael S. Rocca, *University of New Mexico*  
msrocca@unm.edu
- Paper** **Uncertainty and Unpredictability in Legislative Decision Making: When Ideology Fails to Predict Roll Call Votes**  
I test four hypotheses that would compel a member to diverge from an ideological voting pattern: constituency demands, presidential influence, party influence, and the context of choice using a dataset of House roll calls from 1985 to 2004.  
JoBeth Surface Shafran, *University of Texas, Austin*  
jsurfacehalim@gmail.com
- Paper** **Determinants of Voting Behavior in the U.S. House**  
I studied determinants of voting behavior for members of Congress using a natural experiment of member replacement. I found that party support coalitions have the greatest effect on voting, while the district median voter has considerably lower sway.  
Arjun Samuel Wilkins, *Stanford University*  
arjunw@stanford.edu
- Disc.** **Henry A. Kim, University of Arizona**  
h27kim@email.arizona.edu  
**Jordan M. Ragusa, University of Florida**  
jragusa@jell.edu

**41-3 Congress: The Electronic Connection**

**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Girish Jefferson Gulati, Bentley University  
 jgulati@bentley.edu

**Paper** Twitter: The Electoral Connection

175 members of Congress now use Twitter to correspond with constituents. We analyze over 30,000 tweets posted by members of Congress to predict patterns of Twitter adoption.

Adam R. Brown, Brigham Young University  
 brown@byu.edu

David S. Lussen, Brigham Young University  
 dlassen@gmail.com

Scott Riding, Brigham Young University  
 scottriding@gmail.com

**Paper** Representation in an Electronic Age: Explaining Members' Activities Through Electronic Newsletters

We investigate the content of the electronic newsletters that members send to their constituents.

Craig Goodman, Texas Tech University  
 craig.goodman@ttu.edu

David C. W. Parker, Montana State University  
 dparker@montana.edu

**Paper** Something for Everyone? Examining Congressional Mass Mailings

Using data from the Statement of Disbursements of the House, as well as a sample of mailed Congressional Newsletters, I examine the usage of the Mass Mailing component of the Franking Privilege, and its variation among members of Congress.

Emily Grace Hickey, Harvard University  
 ehickey@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper** Communicating in 140 Characters or Less: Member Use of Twitter in the 113th Congress

This paper examines use of Twitter by members of Congress by analyzing original data on member Twitter usage, coding tweets into discrete substantive categories, and using logistical regression to predict the probability of a member using Twitter.

Jacob R. Straus, Congressional Research Service  
 jstraus@gmail.com

Matthew Glassman, Congressional Research Service  
 mglassman@crs.loc.gov

Colleen Shogan, Congressional Research Service  
 cshogan@crs.loc.gov

**Disc.** Girish Jefferson Gulati, Bentley University  
 jgulati@bentley.edu

Amber Wichowsky, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
 wichowsky@wisc.edu

**42-6 Crime, Punishment, and Politics**

**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Banks Preston Miller, University of Texas, Dallas  
 millerbp@utdallas.edu

**Paper** The Role of NGOs in the Private Prosecution of Criminal Offenses in Guatemala

This paper explains what private prosecution is and what have been the effects of this right for victims of crime in Guatemala. It also demonstrates that NGOs in Guatemala have opened windows of opportunity for victims to access justice.

Veronica Michel, University of Minnesota  
 michel169@umn.edu

**Paper** Shield of Law: The U.S. Supreme Court, Race, and Law Enforcement

The central observation in this paper is that the U.S. Supreme Court maintains a legal shield around American law enforcement, one that effectively defuses race-based challenges to law enforcement on a continual basis.

Nina M. Moore, Colgate University  
 nmoore@mail.colgate.edu

**Paper** Judging in the New Millennium: The Influence of Therapeutic Jurisprudence on Sentencing Defendants Convicted of Lower Grade Felonies in Trial Courts of General Jurisdiction

Wiaick and Weiler (2003) argue that the holistic approach engendered by Therapeutic Jurisprudence (TP) might be influencing "the work of judges in trial courts of general jurisdiction." The hypothesis of TP's influence on court sentencing is tested.

Salmon Adegbayega Shomade, University of New Orleans  
 sshomade@uno.edu

**Paper** Changing Local Criminal Court Sentencing Practices to End Mass Incarceration

Ending mass incarceration requires greater attention to changing local criminal court sentencing practices. This paper examines such dynamics with regard to social movements, class lawyering, restorative justice, and deliberative public opinion.

Douglas Thomson, Chicago State University  
 dougthomson@comcast.net

**Paper** The Politics of Punishment: Evaluating Political, Instrumental, and Rhetorical Explanations of Incarceration Rates

The tension between the rise in incarceration rate and recent drop in violent crime is of considerable theoretical and policy relevance but one that has received unsatisfactory explanation. We evaluate three alternative explanations of incarceration

Isaac Umih, University of North Carolina  
 umih@unc.edu

K. Elizabeth Coggins, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
 coggkes@email.unc.edu

**Disc.** Scarlet Moore, Loyola University  
 scarlet28@msn.com

**43-7 On Originalism**

**Room** Monocase 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Dennis J. Goldford, Drake University  
 dennis.goldford@drake.edu

**Paper** The Conservatives' Constitution

What is widely regarded as the original Constitution actually reflects later, 19th-century thinking; even Brandeis, Holmes, Cardozo, Pound and Wilson did not distinguish the original Constitution from what was historically developed in their time.

Carl M. Dible, University of Michigan, Dearborn  
 cardmble@comcast.net

**Paper** Theoretical Coherence in Original American Constitutions

The paper looks at the participation of delegates to the Philadelphia Convention of 1787 in state constitutional conventions to see if they recognized the different theories of constitutions embraced at the different documents.

Michael Richter Fine, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire  
 fineam@uwec.edu

**Paper** An Originalist Theory of Precedent: The Epistemic and Metaphysical Attributes Toward Originalist Precedent

In this article, I show that originalism retains a robust role for originalist precedent, thereby enabling originalism to fit our legal practice and appropriate the normative attractiveness of stare decisis.

Lee John Strang, University of Toledo  
 lee.strang@utoledo.edu

**Paper** The Wittgensteinian Constitution

This paper presents a Wittgensteinian understanding of the Constitution. Its approach is novel. It shows the language fallacies of other approaches (originalism and textualism), gives clear examples, and, in the end, weaves Wittgenstein with Dworkin.

Sean Wilton, Wright State University  
 wiltons26905@wyo.com

**Disc.** Helen J. Knowles, SUNY, Oswego  
 knowles@oswego.edu



- 43-12** **Judicial Impact**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Gerald N. Rosenberg, *University of Chicago*  
g-rosenberg@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Supreme Court Justice Impact on Modern Administrative Law**  
Initial sketch of the contributions Justices Jackson, White, and Scalia have made to the development of U.S. administrative law since the rise of the modern administrative state.  
John M. Aughenbaugh, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
jmaughenbaug@vcu.edu
- Paper** **Arizona vs. Gant: Search Incidents, Arrests, and Its Impact: An Analysis of Lower Court Decisions**  
This paper is a preliminary study of the impact that Arizona vs. Gant (2009) is having on law enforcement, through a content analysis of lower court search and seizure decisions from the first 6 months following the decision.  
Michael C. Gizal, *Illinois State University*  
mgizzi@ilstu.edu
- Paper** **The Nature of Supreme Court Power**  
I identify conditions under which the Supreme Court is successful exercising power. I find that the Court tends to successfully alter behavior when lower courts can directly implement its rulings or when its rulings are popular.  
Matthew K. K. Hall, *St. Louis University*  
mhall30@slu.edu
- Paper** **Constitutional Dialogue and Judicial Impact: A Dangerous Convergence**  
Judicial impact scholars often find a divide between Court decisions and social reality.  
Martin Jay Sweet, *Florida Atlantic University*  
msweet4@fau.edu
- Disc.** **Madehmo S. Haddix, University of Southern California**  
mhaddibuck@gmail.com  
**Gerald N. Rosenberg, University of Chicago**  
g-rosenberg@uchicago.edu
- 45-4** **Controversial Health Policies in the States**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Stephen Borders, *Grand Valley State University*  
sborders@gvsu.edu
- Paper** **State-Sponsored Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research: An Experiment in Democracy?**  
State human embryonic stem cell (hESC) research initiatives exemplify the unique nature of federalism. This paper studies the drawbacks and virtues of California's pioneering on hESC research while it languished during the Bush administration.  
Eileen Burgin, *University of Vermont*  
eileen\_burgin@uvm.edu
- Paper** **State Mandated Preconception: State Pregnancy Provisions in Living Wills**  
Roe vs. Wade may have protected a woman's right to choose, but many states prohibit a pregnant woman from using a living will to terminate her life if she is pregnant. This paper seeks to understand what influences a state to adopt such a policy.  
Kellie J. Kirilpatrick, *University of Kansas*  
kellie@ku.edu  
Cristina Cantir, *University of Kansas*  
ccantir@gmail.com  
James Stoutenborough, *University of Kansas*  
jstout@ku.edu
- Paper** **Comparing the Effects of State Level Anti-Abortion Parental Involvement Laws**  
Researchers differ as to whether informed consent laws reduce state abortion rates. To gain better insights into the effects of these laws, I plan to separately analyze laws which require women to make two separate visits to the abortion provider  
Michael J. New, *University of Alberta*  
mnew@bama.ui.edu
- Disc.** Ryan T. Moore, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
rtmo@wustl.edu
- 46-9** **Local Elections and Representation**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Dale Edward Thomson, *University of Michigan, Dearborn*  
thomsond@umich.edu
- Paper** **Challenger Quality: Excellent Experience or Careful Calculations?**  
We examine candidates in their first try for elective office. We assess attributes of winning and losing candidates for local office to isolate factors that determine if a candidate might later be treated as a quality challenger.  
Kenneth N. Bickert, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
kbickert@colorado.edu  
Sara Hagedorn Calvert, *University of Colorado*  
sara.hagedorn@colorado.edu  
Helen Rose Wilson, *University of Colorado*  
helen.r.wilson@colorado.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Local Initiative Campaigns on Representation in American Cities**  
This paper examines ballot initiative use in American cities over the past decade. I investigate the impact of initiative use on traditional institutional structures, as well as the representational consequences for minority groups within cities.  
Jackie Ann Filla, *Old Dominion University*  
jfilla@odu.edu
- Paper** **Campaign Finance Reform in the Age of Bloomberg**  
The paper examines the role of public financing of municipal elections in the 2009 New York City municipal elections.  
Jeffrey Fred Kraus, *Wagner College*  
jkraus@wagner.edu
- Paper** **Local Electoral Competition and the Demand for Direct Democracy**  
Does local electoral competition increase satisfaction with public policy? This paper examines whether low levels of electoral competition promote use of direct democracy as an alternative mechanism for local policy making.  
Megan Mullin, *Temple University*  
mmullin@temple.edu
- Paper** **Do Voters Pay Attention to Endorsements at the Local Level? An Examination of Local Endorsements and Political Knowledge in the 2009 St. Louis Democratic Primary**  
This paper examines the impact of endorsements (newspaper, group, and elected official) on electoral outcomes in local elections using exit poll data collected from the 2009 St. Louis Democratic primary  
Byron Deen Sommers, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
bdean75@umsl.edu
- Disc.** Karen Long Jusko, *Stanford University*  
kljusko@stanford.edu
- 47-3** **Infrastructure and Emergency Management**  
**Room** Crystal on the 1st floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Sandra K. Schneider, *Michigan State University*  
sk3@msu.edu
- Paper** **Local Governments and the Management of Hazards in the U.S.: Understanding the Effects of Acute vs. Chronic Hazard Vulnerabilities on Policy Efforts**  
I demonstrate the conditional effects of the distribution of hazard types and associated relative vulnerabilities to explain local government hazard management policy efforts.  
Brian J. Gerber, *Louisiana State University*  
bgerber@lsu.edu  
Warren S. Ellen, *Louisiana State University*  
warren.ellen@lsu.edu

- Paper** **Implementing Disaster? The RRI Between Federal and Local Emergency Management Operations**  
 This paper focuses upon the impact that coercion has had upon the actual implementation of federal policy priorities by these actors using the "third-generation" model for implementation set forth by Goggin et al. (1990).  
 Sean Hildebrand, *North Central College*  
 shildebrand@nccol.edu
- Paper** **Many Policy Problems**  
 This paper considers the challenges for policymaking and governance in the United States posed by policy problems that span multiple policy areas and their attendant policymaking subsystems.  
 Peter J. May, *University of Washington*  
 pmay@u.washington.edu  
 Ashley Elizabeth Boehm, *University of Washington*  
 aew9@u.washington.edu  
 Barry Pump, *University of Washington*  
 bpump@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **The Evolution of Emergency Management Networks: Evacuation Hearings in Brevard County, 1990-2009**  
 This paper assesses hypotheses related to the emergence and mortality of members in an emergency management network using cross-time network data from the Brevard College Station area in Texas related to participants in evacuation hearing activities.  
 Scott Everett Robinson, *Texas A&M University*  
 srobinsoo@bushschool.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Policy Learning: Katrina, Ike and Post-Disaster Housing**  
 The focus of this paper is to analyze the extent of policy learning after Katrina and by examining the response to Hurricane Ike using a comparative framework and documentary analysis of the Stafford Act and other legislation.  
 Alma Sapot, *Florida Atlantic University*  
 asapot@fau.edu  
 Yanwei Li, *Florida Atlantic University*  
 yli22@fau.edu  
 Christine Mitchell, *Florida Atlantic University*  
 cmitch22@fau.edu  
 Ann-Margaret Eanard, *Florida Atlantic University*  
 aeand@fau.edu
- Disc.** **Sandra K. Schneider, Michigan State University**  
 sks@msu.edu
- 47-26** **Economic Policy**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd Floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Michael Zarkin, *Westminster College*  
 mzarkin@westminstercollege.edu
- Paper** **Fixing Financial Markets: The Role of Accountability Regimes**  
 The author poses an approach to reforming financial markets that stresses the need for both asserting control (regulatory regimes) and establishing responsibility (accountability regimes).  
 Melvin Dubnick, *University of New Hampshire*  
 mdubnick@dubnick.net
- Paper** **Budget Change Effects on Agency Regulations**  
 In bureaucratic control literature, few scholars have explored the effects of budget changes on the frequency of regulations. For a given agency, I propose a tradeoff theory between statutes and regulations stemming from a change in budget.  
 Carla M. Plank, *Texas A&M University*  
 cmplank@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Mitigation, Regulatory Response, and Executive Compensation: Evidence from a Natural Experiment**  
 I investigate the ways that firms meet the SEC's new executive compensation disclosure requirements. This case offers a unique natural experiment for identifying interdependence and diffusion since the timing of compliance was essentially random.  
 David M. Gluck, *Dartmouth College*  
 david.m.gluck@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Community Development Districts as Institutional Mechanisms for Infrastructure Provision**  
 In trying to assess the role of Community Development Districts to the infrastructure growth in Florida the present study aims at determining the type and amount of infrastructure that Community Development Districts have supported.  
 Gina Scutellato, *Florida International University*  
 gscut01@fiu.edu
- Disc.** **Michael Zarkin, Westminster College**  
 mzarkin@westminstercollege.edu
- 49-3** **Environmental Justice**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Carl Ann Coe, *Lewis & Clark College*  
 caricoe@gmail.com
- Paper** **RCRA Inspection and Environmental Justice in Texas**  
 Using the regulation of hazardous waste under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act in Texas this paper examines whether certain populations—specifically the poor and the minority populations—are subjected to less inspection activity.  
 Susan Opp, *Colorado State University*  
 susan.opp@colostate.edu
- Paper** **Comparison, Conflict, Compromise: The Complex Reality of Indigenous and Environmental Rights**  
 Examines the concepts of both indigenous and environmental rights in theory and in practice, comparing and contrasting the two and their mutual interactions. Asserts that both have potential should the international community implement them properly.  
 Nicole Aileen Baker, *Carthage College*  
 nbaker@carthage.edu
- Paper** **Tradeoff Equity for Efficiency in Environmental Protection? Environmental Justice Effects from the SO<sub>2</sub> Allowance Trading Program**  
 This paper examines whether pursuing efficiency in pollution control through the use of tradeable allowances for SO<sub>2</sub> has unintentionally exacerbated environmental inequities by transferring emissions into poor communities and communities of color.  
 Evan J. Ringquist, *Indiana University*  
 eringqui@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Green Consciousness, Black Progress: Socioeconomic Inequality and Sustainability Opportunities**  
 This presentation will explore traditional and innovative ways to use sustainable and environmentally-sound practices to alleviate social and economic inequalities.  
 Erlean J. Woods-Warrior, *Hampton University*  
 erlea\_woodswarrior@hamptonu.edu  
 Robert Shepard, *Hampton University*  
 rjshepard@hamptonu.edu
- Paper** **Residential Segregation and Environmental Equity in Four Urban Cities: Comparing Large-Quantity Generator Location in Two Rustbelt and Two Western Cities**  
 I examine residential segregation as an explanation for environmental inequity, using GIS analysis (with OLS and geographically weighted regression) and a dissimilarity index. I also explore historical segregation patterns in the West and Midwest.  
 Dana E. Yoder, *University of Southern California*  
 yoder@usc.edu
- Disc.** **Yungmei Yang, National Cheng Kung University**  
 yungmei@mail.ncku.edu.tw

- 50-4 Bureaucracy's Relations with the Public**  
 Room Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
 Chair **Christine H. Roth, Georgia State University**  
 croth@gsu.edu
- Paper Bureaucracy and Interest Group Influence**  
 We collected data on economically significant rules in three federal agencies, DOE (Energy), DOT (Transportation), EPA (Environmental Protection). Comment letters and bureaucratic responses to comment letters form the centerpiece of this paper  
 Scott Alasworth, *University of Georgia*  
 saasworth@uga.edu  
 Austin Clemens, *University of Georgia*  
 aclemens@uog.edu  
 Erik Klaji Godwin, *Texas A&M University*  
 egodwin@politics.tamu.edu  
 R. Kenneth Godwin, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
 rgodwin@email.uncc.edu
- Paper Public Participation and Health System Reform in China**  
 This paper reports the findings of a survey of individuals who submitted electronic comments on a proposal by the Chinese central government to reform the nation's health care system.  
 Steven J. Balla, *George Washington University*  
 sballa@gwu.edu
- Paper Presidential Ideology, Agency Administrators, and Agency Outputs: Tension in the Executive Branch**  
 Using agency rule making data, I examine how the President's ideology and the ideology of the appointee he chooses to head an agency interact to produce bureaucratic outcomes.  
 Austin Clemens, *University of Georgia*  
 aclemens@uga.edu
- Paper Collaborative Regulatory Partnerships with Industry: Lessons from the Federal Aviation Administration's Aviation Safety Action Program and the Voluntary Disclosure Reporting Program**  
 This paper examines two collaborative regulatory partnership programs used by the Federal Aviation Administration to ensure industry compliance with safety regulations: The Aviation Safety Action Program and the Voluntary Disclosure Reporting Program.  
 Russell Mills, *Kent State University*  
 rmills2@kent.edu
- Paper Government Media Relations, Agency Efforts and News Influence**  
 The paper analyzes administrator interviews, press releases, and Washington Post news coverage to determine the effect of media relations on news coverage across federal agencies.  
 Cameron Thomas Morgan, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 ctmorgan@email.unc.edu
- Disc. Jason A. Macdonald, West Virginia University**  
 jason.macdonald@mail.wvu.edu
- 50-5 Administration of Local Government**  
 Room LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
 Chair **Richard Peleck, Florida State University**  
 rpeleck@fsu.edu
- Paper The Measurement and Management of Public Service Delivery Tools**  
 The growing regional problems and globalization call for new measurement and management of public service delivery tools. I explore the public service delivery tools of Georgia cities, and the results show implications for theory and practice.  
 Jungah Bae, *Florida State University*  
 jba07e@fsu.edu
- Paper Understanding Strategic Management Use Among U.S. Local Governments: Are Early and Late Developers Different?**  
 This paper analyzes the differences between early and late developers of strategic management techniques among U.S. cities using the perspectives of internal organizational capacity, the external environmental demanding, and institutional factors.  
 Kalju Chung, *Florida State University*  
 kalju09@gmail.com  
 Frances Stokes Berry, *Florida State University*  
 fberry@fsu.edu
- Paper Local Development Policy and Metropolitan Networks**  
 This research uses methods of network analysis to explain local economic development policy adoption.  
 Chris Hawkins, *University of Central Florida*  
 chawkins@mail.ucf.edu
- Paper Instruments of Participation at the Communal Level in Steps for Good Governance in Latin America, the Case of Chile**  
 The presentation examines conditions for citizen participation at the local level in Chile, the instruments of the state, the perspective of the citizen, and a proposal presented by the researcher.  
 Patricia Eugenia Valdovinos, *Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile*  
 pvaldivi@puc.cl
- Paper Local Government Innovations in China**  
 There is still no systematic analysis of the causes, patterns, effects and implementation of local government innovations in China. This paper examines eighty cases and tries to build a theoretical framework to better understand those innovations.  
 Qun Wang, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 qunwang@indiana.edu
- Disc. Sean C. Nicholson-Crotty, University of Missouri**  
 nicholsoncrotty@missouri.edu
- 51-4 The Obama Presidency in Historical Perspective**  
 Room Minnow 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 2:40 pm  
 Chair **Catherine M. Paden, Simmons College**  
 cathemae.paden@simmons.edu
- Paper New Clues: The Idea of Citizenship in the Political Thought of Barack Obama**  
 This paper explores President Barack Obama's vision of citizenship through an examination of his major political addresses during his first year in office. Obama's citizen-ideal is placed in the broader context of post-New Deal presidencies.  
 Salim M. Malik, *Lehigh University*  
 sm409@lehigh.edu
- Paper Can American History Be Prophetic? Decline Civil Religion and Obama's America**  
 This paper frames Barack Obama's pledge to move beyond partisan politics and perhaps even ideological divisions as yet another moment in a debate over civil religion that has persisted throughout the postwar era.  
 Raymond J. Haberski, *Marian University*  
 haberski@marian.edu
- Paper A House Divided or A More Perfect Union?: Obama, Race and Reconciliation**  
 This paper assesses the extent to which opposition to Obama is predicated on race by looking at how the conservative and progressive movements use race in political discourse to sow division or effect reconciliation.  
 Carl Pedersen, *Copenhagen Business School*  
 cp.ikk@cbs.dk
- Disc. Matthew Grinter, Massachusetts College**  
 mgrnter@marc.edu

**64-7 The Politics of Conservative Protestantism**

**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

**Chair** Katherine Knutson, *Gustavus Adolphus College*

[knutson@gustavus.edu](mailto:knutson@gustavus.edu)

**Paper** The Myth of the Death of the Religious Right in American Politics

Despite observations that Americans appear increasingly less religious, we employ regression analysis to test whether church engagement and religious adherence continue to reliably predict both political participation and political preferences.

Ryan T. Anderson, *University of Notre Dame*

[randonr7@nd.edu](mailto:randonr7@nd.edu)

Kasey Ann Swank, *University of Notre Dame*

[kswank@nd.edu](mailto:kswank@nd.edu)

**Paper** Equal in the Eyes of God: Is the Christian Right More Conservative on Racial Issues than the General Public?

Many Americans see the Christian Right as racist, while historical evidence and Christian doctrine challenge this view. We investigate this presumed linkage between religious conservatism and racial conservatism using individual-level survey data.

Mandi Bates Bailey, *Valdosta State University*

[mabbaily@valdosta.edu](mailto:mabbaily@valdosta.edu)

D. Stephen Yoss, *University of Kentucky*

[dsyoss@uky.edu](mailto:dsyoss@uky.edu)

**Paper** Hostile Media Perceptions Towards Political Coverage by Secular and Non-Secular News Sources: Religiosity Level Makes the Difference

News audiences with low religiosity consider the Christian Broadcast Network far less credible than a secular source when they report about political topics. On the contrary, those with high religiosity often consider secular sources as more biased.

Robbi Blom, *Michigan State University*

[blomrobj@msu.edu](mailto:blomrobj@msu.edu)

**Paper** Religiosity and Political Knowledge: The Impact of Evangelical Identification and Religious Attendance on General and Policy-Specific Political Knowledge

Does strict religious adherence inhibit or encourage the accumulation of political knowledge in individuals? I find that the impact of religiosity is strongest on policy-specific information, leading to less policy knowledge for the highly religious.

Benjamin Gaskins, *Florida State University*

[bgaskins@fsu.edu](mailto:bgaskins@fsu.edu)

**Paper** Tracking American Evangelical Politics: Collecting Data on Evangelical Interest Groups

We report on the development of the Tracking American Evangelical Politics (TAEPE) project, which provides daily updates on evangelical interest groups. We explain how political scientists can use TAEPE data for the study of religion and politics.

Tabia Grant, *Southern Illinois University*

[grant@siu.edu](mailto:grant@siu.edu)

David R. Bennett, *Southern Illinois University*

[bennettd@siu.edu](mailto:bennettd@siu.edu)

Emily S. Carroll, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*

[ecarroll@siu.edu](mailto:ecarroll@siu.edu)

Ruth Moon, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*

[cuhcmonn@gmail.com](mailto:cuhcmonn@gmail.com)

**Disc.** Katherine Knutson, *Gustavus Adolphus College*

[knutson@gustavus.edu](mailto:knutson@gustavus.edu)

**69-1 The Philosophy of Poetry**

**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

**Chair** Jacqueline L. Pfeiffer Merrill, *Charles G. Koch Charitable Foundation*

[jacqueline.merrill@comcast.net](mailto:jacqueline.merrill@comcast.net)

**Paper** The Nemes Debate in 'Antigone' and Ancient Athens

This paper addresses the contribution of 'Antigone' to one of the great political debates of ancient Athens, the conflict between the relatively new written laws and the age-old customs that had previously governed.

Matthew Hlinak, *Northwestern University*

[m-hlinak@northwestern.edu](mailto:m-hlinak@northwestern.edu)

**Paper** From the Middle Out: A Gendered Discourse on Polity and Culture as Explored in Classical Greek Drama

Using a dramaturgical frame, we employ Classical Greek Drama to explore how women, created as the Other in an androcentric polity, develop solidarity with each other and engage in a subversive discourse that challenges the androcracy of the polis.

Erin W. Kuller, *George Mason University*

[kuller@gmu.edu](mailto:kuller@gmu.edu)

Conale L. McNeely, *George Mason University*

[cmcneely@gmu.edu](mailto:cmcneely@gmu.edu)

**Paper** Aristophanes' Clouds: The Judgment of Socrates

This paper examines Aristophanes' critique of Socrates in his comedy the Clouds. What is the nature of the accusations leveled against Socrates and how does this relate to his position as the founder of political philosophy?

Jamara Reppert, *Claremont Graduate University*

[jamara.reppert@yahoo.com](mailto:jamara.reppert@yahoo.com)

**Paper** Euripides' Hecuba: The Persuasive Power of Sacrifice, Sorrow and Revenge

Euripides' play Hecuba is useful for exploring the concept of justice as it reveals how friendship obligation, self-interest, grief, and the mediating role of persuasion complicate the distinction between justice and vengeance.

Marilee K. Sokolon, *Concordia University*

[msokolon@alcoo.concordia.ca](mailto:msokolon@alcoo.concordia.ca)

**Disc.** Jeffrey Church, *University of Houston*

[jchurch@uh.edu](mailto:jchurch@uh.edu)

**65-2 Hollywood's Election: Popular Culture, Gender, and the Election of Barack Obama**

**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 2:40 pm

**Chair** Karen S. Hoffman, *Marquette University*

[karen.hoffman@marquette.edu](mailto:karen.hoffman@marquette.edu)

**Paper** Examining the Potential Impact of Issue Priming vs. Issue Priming During the 2008 Presidential Election Campaign

This paper examines the potential impact of issue priming versus image priming on voter evaluations of Hillary Clinton and Sarah Palin. Content analysis, large-N national survey data, and regression analysis are applied toward that end.

Jason M. Badura, *Carroll University*

[jbadura@carrollu.edu](mailto:jbadura@carrollu.edu)

**Paper** Elitists, Puritans, and Palin: Conceptualizing Narrative Frames from Campaign 2008

This paper explores the cognitive frames used by and about Sarah Palin during the 2008 presidential campaign. We discuss the degree to which they are consistent with those from previous women candidates and other candidates for executive office.

Rhonda Kinney Longworth, *Eastern Michigan University*

[rkkinney@emich.edu](mailto:rkkinney@emich.edu)

Linda Beall, *Poinsettia Nazareth University*

[linda.beall@poinsettia.edu](mailto:linda.beall@poinsettia.edu)

**Paper** **The First Family: The Domestic Life of the President and the American Ideal**

This work examines the relationship between the First Family and popular culture, documenting the ways in which the First Family and especially the institution of the First Lady both reflects and molds popular understandings of proper family life.

Melissa Bile Michaels, *Willamette University*  
mhuls@willamette.edu

**Paper** **Hollywood's Issues: What Policy Issues Do Movies Address?**

I examine the public policy issues that Hollywood films highlight.

Joseph E. Uscinski, *University of Miami*  
uscinski@miami.edu

**Paper** **Artists for Obama: Pop Culture as Activism in the 2008 Presidential Election**

This paper examines the role that artists (of a variety of mediums and kinds) had in helping to "craft" the message of the Obama campaign, particularly during the general election period.

Justin S. Vaughn, *Cleveland State University*  
j.s.vaughn@csuohio.edu

**Disc.** Lily J. Goren, *Carroll University*  
lgoren@carrollu.edu

Mary McHugh, *Merrimack College*  
mary.mcHugh@merrimack.edu

**Thursday, April 22 at 4:35 pm**

- 1-5** **The Role of Emotions in Politics (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-27)**  
 Room: Wash on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
 Chair: Andrew J. W. Cvetkoff, *Knox College*  
 acvetkoff@knox.edu
- Paper** **Fear and Learning about Public Health Issues: HIV/AIDS and the H1N1 Flu**  
 What is the effect of anxiety on learning in the midst of a public health crisis? We report on two studies examining the effect of anxiety in relation to two public health crises: HIV/AIDS and the H1N1 Flu.  
 Bethany Albertson, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 balberts@u.washington.edu  
 Shana Kushner Cadarian, *Princeton University*  
 skushner@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Government Monitoring and Political Participation in the United States: The Distinct Roles of Affect and Anxiety**  
 Distinct negative emotional reactions link U.S. government monitoring to political activity. The discrete reaction of monitoring anger trumps the less common repetition of monitoring anxiety, which on balance increases political activity.  
 Sam Best, *University of Connecticut*  
 sbest@uconn.edu  
 Brian S. Krueger, *University of Rhode Island*  
 bkrueger@uri.edu
- Paper** **When is Terrorism Terrifying?**  
 Terror threats should trigger distinct emotions (anger vs. fear) and group orientations depending on the alleged target and source. We test these hypotheses and corresponding effects on political behavior with a national (U.S.) survey experiment.  
 Ted Brader, *University of Michigan*  
 tbrader@umich.edu  
 Nicholas A. Valentino, *University of Michigan*  
 nvalenti@umich.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Subjective Emotional Responses: Testing the Validity of Two Approaches to Measurement**  
 We have developed a new method for measuring emotional responses suitable for assessing reactions to political stimuli. Factor studies demonstrated the superiority of this new method over the standard "radio button" format.  
 George E. Marcus, *Williams College*  
 george.e.marcus@williams.edu  
 Michael Mackuen, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 mackuen@email.unc.edu  
 W. Russell Neuman, *University of Michigan*  
 neuman@umich.edu
- Paper** **Affective Ambivalence vs. Partisan Ambivalence: A Test of Two Theories**  
 The two theories make a number of similar predictions about the bases of political judgment, thus making it difficult to distinguish between them. We demonstrate that where they differ, ambivalence theory provides a better explanation.  
 Ben Woodson, *Sony Brook University*  
 benjamin.woodson@gmail.com  
 Howard G. Lavine, *Sony Brook University*  
 howard.lavine@stonybrook.edu  
 Milton C. Lodge, *Sony Brook University*  
 melton.lodge@stonybrook.edu  
 Christopher David Johnston, *Sony Brook University*  
 johnd1@stnyc.rr.com
- Offc.** **Tereza Capelas, University of Surrey**  
 t.capelas@surrey.ac.uk

- 2-3** **Parties and Governments in Parliamentary Systems**  
 Room: Kimball on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
 Chair: Robb E. Best, *Leiden University*  
 rbest@sw.leidenuniv.nl
- Paper** **Party System Closure: Conceptualization, Operationalization and Validation**  
 The paper suggests indicators of party system closure which are (1) conceptually well justified, (2) uniform and transparent, (3) allow the characterization of both individual cabinets and longer time periods, and (4) capture the degree of change.  
 Fernando Casal Bértoa, *European University Institute*  
 fernando.casal@eui.eu  
 Zsolt Enyedi, *Central European University, Budapest*  
 enyediz@ceu.hu
- Paper** **Who Gets Into Government? Coalition Formation in Parliamentary Democracies**  
 We investigate the probability of a parliamentary party to become a cabinet member and discuss methodological challenges. Our empirical study includes instances of government formation in more than thirty democratic systems.  
 Holger Hofer, *European University Institute*  
 holgerhofer@eui.eu
- Paper** **Coalition Formation and Portfolio Allocation as Two Simultaneous Processes**  
 We analyze coalition formation and portfolio allocation as two strongly linked processes: Which parties come together to form a coalition depends on the prospective portfolio allocation to which potential partners agree.  
 Olle Folke, *IES, Stockholm University*  
 olle.folke@ies.su.se  
 Orly Kedar, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 okedar@mit.edu
- Paper** **Intra-Party Competition: Evidence from the UK Labour Party**  
 A theoretical account of faction-structured intra-party politics is developed, and tested against the voting records data of Labour Party MPs in the UK House of Commons.  
 Hoide Martha, *New York University*  
 hm484@nyu.edu
- Disc.** **Robb E. Best, Leiden University**  
 rbest@sw.leidenuniv.nl
- 3-5** **Social Policy: Perspectives from the Developing World**  
 Room: Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
 Chair: Amanda L. Best, *Mary St. Mary's University*  
 abest@stmarys.edu
- Paper** **The Unravelling of the Chilean Model: Examination of Bachelet's Social Security Reform**  
 This paper uses post-neoliberal social policy in the Chilean case to examine ability of concepts from welfare literature and recent work on Latin America to capture variations amongst hybrid public/private models of social provision.  
 Joel A. Goldsmith-Well, *Northwestern University*  
 joelgoldsmithwell@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Financial System, Regime Support and the Welfare State in East Asia**  
 This study argues that financial system and regime support are behind the cross-national variations in welfare state development in East Asia.  
 Myoung-Shik Kim, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 myk2@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Transition of Flexicurity into the Turkish Welfare-Production Regime: The Role of International and Local Actors**  
 The paper discusses how a foreign idea-flexicurity has been brought into the Turkish context through the introduction of new institutional components—the unemployment insurance program and flexibility acts.  
 Ulmal Ozkan, *Carleton University*  
 unutriza@gmail.com

- Paper** **Empty Promises? The Local Implementation of Social Policy: A Study of the 3x1 Program in Mexico**  
With decentralization, local political incentives have come to play a crucial role in the implementation of federal policies such as social programs. We study the political manipulation of the 3x1 Program in Mexico at the local level.  
Alberto Simpson, *University of Chicago*  
asimpson@uchicago.edu  
Juan Fernando Barra Del Coeto, *University of Chicago*  
jfbarra@uchicago.edu  
Jose Antonio Hernandez Company, *University of Chicago*  
jahernandez@uchicago.edu  
Lauren M. Duquette, *University of Chicago*  
loduquette@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Party Fragmentation, Political Voice and Human Development in the Indian States**  
We argue that changes in India's party system help to explain why some states achieve higher levels of human development than others. We find that the effective number of parties is related to programmatic social spending and better social outcomes.  
Emmanuel Tefelbaum, *George Washington University*  
et1@gwu.edu  
Tariq Thachil, *Cornell University*  
unq.thachil@gmail.com
- Disc.** Amanda L. Beal, *Mary St. Mary's University*  
abeal@msmary.edu
- 3-32** **Public Opinion and Citizen Politics (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Behavior, see 6-18)**
- Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Patrick D. Navia, *New York University*  
pdn2006@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Mass Anti-Americanism in Latin America**  
We describe and explain mass anti-Americanism in 18 Latin American countries across 15 years.  
Amy Baker, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
amy.baker@colorado.edu  
David Cuperly, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
david.cuperly@colorado.edu  
Kenneth F. Greene, *University of Texas, Austin*  
kgreene@gov.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Citizen Representation and the Role of Politicians in India**  
Using new survey data from the Indian state of Karnataka, I evaluate the role of state politicians in representing citizen demands for services, relative to the roles played by local politicians and non-state actors.  
Jennifer L. Bussell, *University of Louisville*  
jennifer.bussell@gmail.com
- Paper** **Civil Society and Public Support for the Political System**  
How does civil society affect support for the political system? We test competing claims of the effects of civil society in the context of democracy in crisis, Bolivia. Findings suggest that different elements of civil society have opposite effects.  
Jamil Nunez, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
nelsonjg@colorado.edu  
Carew Elizabeth Boulding, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
carew.boulding@colorado.edu
- Disc.** Patrick D. Navia, *New York University*  
pdn2006@nyu.edu
- 4-5** **Groups, Parties, and Collective Action**
- Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Maryam D. B. Chandler, *Ohio State University*  
chandler.201@osu.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Regime Sustainability and Group Interdependence**  
This paper argues that sustainability of democratic regimes is conditional on interdependence among groups within society.  
Yukael Alper Ezerit, *SONY, Binghamton*  
alper.ezerit@gmail.com  
Weiwei Hu, *SONY, Binghamton*  
whu2@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Democracy in Divided Societies: Political Exclusion/Inclusion in India, Nepal and Sri Lanka**  
The paper will compare India, Nepal and Sri Lanka to see if differential inclusive/exclusionary policies; assessed through participation in governance, cultural policies and socio-economic status, have produced different political outcomes.  
Mahendra Lawati, *Western Michigan University*  
mahendra.lawati@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Accounting for Ideological Adaptability and the Role of Islamic Groups in Indonesia's Democratization**  
This paper argues that the types of internal resources available to Islamic groups for collective action matter as much as external incentives in determining if such groups make ideological shifts towards political pluralism.  
Lai Yee Leong, *Southern Methodist University*  
leong@smu.edu
- Disc.** Helger Lutz Kern, *Pate University*  
helger.kern@pate.edu  
Clyane E. Loyte, *University of Maryland*  
cloyle@gvpcumd.edu
- 5-200** **Poster Session: Political Institutions in Comparative Politics (Co-sponsored with Economic Policy, see 48-200)**
- Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Post. 1** **Party System Regionalization in Federations: The Role of Regional Economic Competition**  
This paper explores the effects of inter-regional economic competition on the regionalization of party systems in federal countries.  
Carolina Greer De Miguel, *University of Michigan*  
caroldmm@umich.edu
- Post. 2** **Accounting for Economic Institutions: How Independent Central Banks Affect Democratic Accountability**  
The political economy literature considers time inconsistency to be the main purpose of increasing CBI. However, changes in political and electoral incentives to increase CBI explain the timing of reform.  
Cassandra Rose Grafstrom, *University of Michigan*  
cgrafstr@umich.edu
- Post. 3** **Parliamentary Opposition, Electoral Competition, and Policy Representation**  
This paper examines the impact of the institutional opportunity structure of parliamentary opposition parties on the dynamics of party competition and policy representation.  
Seung-Jung Hoo, *University of Michigan*  
hsj@umich.edu
- Post. 4** **Institution Matters: Representativeness, Effectiveness and Institutional Effects on Public Confidence in Parliaments**  
In the paper, using evidence from the World Values Survey, the author shows that the institutions related to legislative politics, including elected presidency, electoral systems and bicameralism, matter in shaping public confidence in parliaments.  
Shih-ao Huang, *Michigan State University*  
huangs16@msu.edu

**Post 5** **Election Management Bodies and Public Confidence in Elections: Lessons from Latin America**

I look at how the institutional characteristics of and attitudes towards election management bodies influence individual perceptions of election quality in Latin America.  
Yaron E. Kerevel, *University of New Mexico*  
kerevely@unm.edu

**Post 6** **Income Inequality, Electoral System, and Welfare Spending**

In order to solve the paradox of redistribution, this paper explores variations in welfare spending in advanced industrial democracies, especially focusing on the interaction effect of income inequality and electoral system.  
Seung Hee Lee, *Korea University*  
jaie525@gmail.com

**Post 7** **Power-Sharing Institutions and Democratic Satisfaction in Transitional Democracies**

This paper investigates how power-sharing institutions, proportional representation, multiple party systems and presidentialism affect democratic satisfaction in transitional democracies. I challenge the findings in Western democracies.  
Langlang Qi, *University of Missouri*  
lqn8@mail.missouri.edu

**Post 8** **Turnout and Voter Learning in New Democracies**

How does turnout vary over time in new democracies? Using a unique district-level dataset, this paper shows that variation in voter participation depends on voter learning and the electoral system in place.  
Arbanoulias Roussias, *John March Institute*  
aroussias@cears.manches

**Post 9** **Congressmen in Committees of National Assembly of Korea**

The purpose of this study is to examine the committee system of the National Assembly of Korea, and to find which factors have the most significant influence on the decision making process of the respective committees.  
Kyeon Yoon, *Seoul National University*  
sytnas@naver.com

**Disc.** **Young Eon Kim, East Carolina University**

Yehyo@ecu.edu  
Daqing Liu, *Rider University*  
dlou@rider.edu

**6-5** **Preferences over Redistribution**

**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jan-Emanuel De Neve, *London School of Economics*  
j.e.de-neve@lse.ac.uk

**Paper** **Models of Democratic Accountability and Support for Redistribution**

We examine the roles of clientelistic and programmatic competition in the development of public opinion on redistribution. Support for redistribution is a function of individual income only in countries where party competition is programmatic.  
Kirst Freeze, *Duke University*  
kfst13@duke.edu  
Gregory Schaber, *Duke University*  
gss14@duke.edu

**Paper** **Inequality, Mobility, and Social Activity in the Politics of Redistribution**

We posit that middle-income voters will be inclined to support redistributive policies when the distance in the income distribution between the middle and the poor is small relative to the distance between the middle and the rich.  
Nandini Laha, *Princeton University*  
nlaha@princeton.edu  
Jenna Pustians, *Princeton University*  
jpustians@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Cutting Off One's Nose to Spite One's Face: Micro-level Evidence of the Implications of Envy for Preferences Over Redistribution in the Developing World**

Drawing from micro-level field data from municipalities across South Africa and from the results of a lab experiment, this paper relaxes basic assumptions of self-interest and demonstrates the implications of envy for redistribution policies.  
Gwyneth Calvert McClelland, *Princeton University*  
gmcclend@princeton.edu

**Paper** **The Fear, the Middle-Class, and the Wealthy: The Causes and Effects of Attitudes Toward Economic Inequality and Redistributive Policies**

This research tries to find an answer to the question of why we observe large variation in the amount of government redistribution across democracies. It examines individual attitudes and behavior using election surveys across democracies over years.  
Yehi Yama, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
yama@ucla.edu

**Disc.** **Jan-Emanuel De Neve, London School of Economics**

j.e.de-neve@lse.ac.uk  
Patrick Emmenegger, *Centre for Welfare State Research*  
emm@sam.sdu.dk

**6-6** **Clientelism and Fraud**

**Room** Burcham 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Luis Fernando Medina, *University of Virginia*  
lfm9b@virginia.edu

**Paper** **Gift-Giving, Signaling, and Electoral Behavior: An Experimental Approach to the Study of Vote-Buying**

We present pilot results from a laboratory experiment studying the potential signaling effects of vote-buying; specifically, whether gifts may influence voters' assessments of a candidate's political strength and/or prospective performance.  
Diana Ichpekova, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
dichpekova@ucla.edu  
Eric J. Kranton, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
kranton@ucla.edu

**Paper** **Vote Buying and Social Desirability Bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua**

Using a survey experiment following the 2008 municipal elections in Nicaragua, the paper shows that standard survey items of vote buying substantially and systematically under report its incidence due to social desirability bias.  
Chad P. Kiewiet De Jonge, *University of Notre Dame*  
chadkj@gmail.com  
Esteban Ajeja Gomezlez Ocasio, *University of Notre Dame*  
egomez14@nd.edu

**Disc.** **Luis Fernando Medina, University of Virginia**

lfm9b@virginia.edu  
Israel Chukwubekwe Okoye, *Prof. Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
kejie3@yahoo.com



#### 7-4 Government Performance, Democracy, and Life Satisfaction

**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Harold D. Clarke, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 hclarke@utdallas.edu

##### Government Performance and Life Satisfaction in Contemporary Britain

This paper investigates relationships between public policy outcomes and life satisfaction in contemporary Britain.

Harold D. Clarke, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 hclarke@utdallas.edu

Paul Whiteley, *University of Essex*

whiteley@essex.ac.uk

David Sanders, *University of Essex*

bjprob@essex.ac.uk

Martina C. Stewart, *University of Texas, Dallas*

mstewart@utdallas.edu

##### Organized Labor, Democracy, and Life Satisfaction: A Cross-National Analysis

We show cross-nationally that greater labor organization leads to higher levels of subjective life satisfaction for both union members and non-members, and that the level of democracy in a country conditions this relationship.

Patrick Flavin, *University of Notre Dame*

pflavin@nd.edu

Lauren Deschamps, *University of Notre Dame*

ldescham@nd.edu

Benjamin Radcliff, *University of Notre Dame*

radcliff.1@nd.edu

##### Cries and Well-Being: Some Insights from the Gallup Daily Data Set for the U.S.

Carol Graham, *The Brookings Institution*  
 cgraham@brookings.edu

##### State Intervention and Subjective Well-Being in Advanced Industrial Democracies: Evidence from New Data

This paper tests the argument that the level of state intervention in the macroeconomy positively affects levels of subjective well-being. We examine this using survey data for eighteen industrial democracies.

Alexander Paek, *Texas A&M University*

a339ap@polisci.tamu.edu

**Disc.** Harold D. Clarke, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 hclarke@utdallas.edu

#### 7-25 Legislative Politics: Regional, National, and European Levels

**Room** Millennium Parker on the 6th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Robert Thomson, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 rthomson@tcd.ie

##### Electoral Incentives and Committee Activity in the Scottish Parliament

This paper examines the relationship between method of election and level of committee activity in the Scottish Parliament.

Martin Bartle, *Murray State University*

martin.bartle@murraystate.edu

##### Decision-Making in the European Union: The Effects of Context on Legislative Processes and Outcome

This paper examines the legislative process in the European Union, and in particular, it focuses on the effects of the contexts in which decisions are made on the process through which legislative decisions are produced.

James P. Cross, *Trinity College, Dublin*

jcros@tcd.ie

##### Paper A Power Shift in Legislative Delegation: The Impact of the 1999 Competency Decision

The paper examines how a change of competences in delegated legislation brings about a shift in the relative power of the Council of Ministers and the Commission.

Catherine Moury, *CIES-IUL, Lisbon University Institute*

catherine.moury@iulit.pt

Adrienne Heritier, *Sikhwan Centre (European University Institute)*

adrienne.heritier@eui.eu

##### Paper Coalition Behaviour in European Union Politics: Stability, Dimensions and Determinants

This paper analyses coalition behaviour in the Council of the European Union between 1998 and 2007.

Tim Yeon, *University of Nottingham*

tdyv3@nottingham.ac.uk

**Disc.** Bjorn Hoyland, *University of Oslo*

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Robert Thomson, *Trinity College, Dublin*

rthomson@tcd.ie

#### 8-4 Institutions, Ideology, and Democracy in Latin America and the Caribbean

**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Miguel Centellas, *University of Mississippi*  
 mcentellas@gmail.com

##### Paper The Afterlife of Truth: An Evaluation of the Construction of Memory and History by Truth Commissions in Chile and Peru

This paper traces the history of transitional developments in Chile and Peru. Despite distinctive historical backgrounds and political-institutional constraints, the political construction of truth in each case reveals similarities.

Onur Bakiner, *Yale University*

onur.bakiner@yale.edu

##### Paper Sustaining Democracy: Caribbean Democracies and the Challenges They Face in the New Millennium (The Jamaican Case in Perspective)

This paper explores the current challenges to the quality of democracy in the Caribbean by using data from the Jamaican experience. These challenges include: the uneven terrain of neoliberalism, poverty, crime and the regional narcotics trade.

Damion Keith Blake, *Virginia Polytechnic and State University*  
 damionkblake@gmail.com

##### Paper Historical Institutions and Church Opposition to Authoritarianism

I argue that opposition to authoritarianism in Latin America by the Catholic Church is not related to Protestant competition but instead depends on the degree of autonomy the church possesses and the "structural carriers" that increase its influence.

Amy Edmonds, *Boylor University*

amy\_edmonds@boylor.edu

##### Paper Universities as Sites of Citizenship: A Comparative Analysis of Mexican and Colombian Institutions of Higher Education in the Promotion of Democracy and Civic Engagement

Institutions of higher education can play a critical role in promoting democratic values and reforms. This paper presents a comparative analysis of how universities in Mexico and Colombia fulfill that function.

Frank Phenton, *University of Pennsylvania*

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Lauren N. Katz, *University of Pennsylvania*

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Kathryn Lowe Kuras, *University of Pennsylvania*

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Emma Buchbout, *University of Pennsylvania*

emabuch@sas.upenn.edu

- Disc.** Mark Seitzler, *High Point University*  
mseitzler@highpoint.edu
- 9-6** **Political Economy of Growth in China**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Pierre F. Landry, *Yale University*  
pierre.landry@yale.edu
- Paper** **How Does Inequality of Opportunity Affect Attitudes Toward Inequality and Demand for Redistribution?**  
This paper tries to understand how inequality of opportunity and upward mobility shape individuals' attitude toward inequality and demand for redistribution. I develop a formal model and test the theoretical predictions with survey experiment data.  
Kluohu Lu, *Yale University*  
kluohu.lu@yale.edu
- Paper** **Political Shock and Economic Decentralization: An Alternative History of the Chinese Reform**  
The Cultural Revolution changed the elite political balance such that it became sensible for Chinese political leaders to decentralize economic planning to the local governments in the early 1970s, much earlier than the other reform policies.  
Victor C. Stubb, *Northwestern University*  
vstubb@northwestern.edu  
Mingxing Liu, *Peking University*  
mxliu@econ.pku.edu.cn  
Dang Zhang, *Peking University*  
pkuzgdz@126.com
- Paper** **The Logic of Centralization and Decentralization in China: An Information Theory**  
The paper develops an information theory about the logic of decentralization and centralization in China. It argues that the dynamic cycles of centralization and decentralization result from the trade-off between adaptation and coordination.  
Kai Zeng, *Northwestern University*  
kzeng@u.northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Communist Revolution and the Political Origin of the Private Economy in China: Evidence from Zhejiang Province**  
This research explores how the power struggle within elites determined the spatial variations of the private economic development of Zhejiang province in China after 1949.  
Qi Zhang, *Northwestern University*  
qizhang2008@u.northwestern.edu
- Disc.** Pierre F. Landry, *Yale University*  
pierre.landry@yale.edu
- 10-3** **Decentralization and Local Governance in Africa**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Christopher David Gore, *Ryerson University*  
chris.gore@politics.ryerson.ca
- Paper** **Local Government or Local Patronage? The Limits of Decentralization in Ghana**  
Decentralization began in 1987, and devolution, the intended outcome, is yet to materialize. In its place, beads of political districts are spawning "Little Man" politics, mimicry of "Big Man" politics, the very object of change in the first place.  
Kenneth Shooko Adams, *University of Kansas*  
kenny@ku.edu
- Paper** **Coordination of HIV/AIDS Services Through Multilevel Governance in Tanzania—Good Governance? How Democratic?**  
This paper discusses central-local and local level coordination of HIV/AIDS service delivery in Tanzania using multilevel governance theory and assessing to what extent this coordination reflects good governance and has a democratic character.  
Siri Bjerkedal Hellevik, *Norwegian Institute for Urban and Regional Research*  
siri.hellevik@inrb.no
- Paper** **Decentralization Hybrids: Hybrid Institutional Formation and Technocratic Elite Development in the Tanzanian HSS and PFM Sectors**  
The study assesses the impact of hybrid institution and transnationalized domestic technocratic elite formation, products of donor decentralization interventions in the HSS and PFM sectors, on Tanzanian state corporatism and policy negotiations.  
Catherine Anne Long, *Boston University/CDC Tanzania*  
celong@bu.edu
- Paper** **Slum Politics in Ghana**  
Why are some slums built-sized, others upgraded and most neglected? This paper argues that responsive governance in Ghanaian slums depends on the interactions between informal and formal institutions at the local level.  
Jeffrey William Paller, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
paller@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Does Decentralization Work? A Critical Examination of Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of Congo**  
Comparing institutional arrangements in Sierra Leone and the D.R. Congo, we challenge the assumption that decentralization leads to democratization, lower levels of corruption, and more effective public goods provision in state reconstruction projects.  
Laura E. Seay, *Morehouse College*  
lseay@morehouse.edu  
Fredline Amayeb M'Corrack-Hale, *Seton Hall University*  
amayeb@yahoo.com  
Aaron Hale, *University of Florida*  
ahale\_1973@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Christopher David Gore, *Ryerson University*  
chris.gore@politics.ryerson.ca
- 13-6** **Corruption in Communist and Postcommunist Countries**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Karrie J. Koese, *University of Oregon*  
koese@uoregon.edu
- Paper** **Corruption and Economic Growth in China**  
Why is there widespread corruption and high economic growth in China? This paper empirically examines the impact of corruption on economic growth in China using a panel of provincial-level data from 2001 to 2008.  
XiaoJun Li, *Stanford University*  
suphil531@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Why No One Can See the Pink Elephant in the Room: Health Care Corruption in Croatia**  
Why has action against corrupt health care practices not taken root in Croatia, given public awareness, and evidence of such practices? We attempt to answer this question by looking at existing theoretical frameworks addressing corruption.  
Dagmar Radin, *Mississippi State University*  
dradin@ps.msstate.edu  
Aleksandar Dzankula, *Andrija Stampar School of Public Health*  
adzankula@szz.hr
- Paper** **Health Care Reform and Informal Payments in Post-Communist Romania**  
This paper examines the extent and use of informal payments in the Romanian health care system and assesses the institutional strategies designed to reform the system.  
Mihaela Ristea, *Western Michigan University*  
m2ristea@wmich.edu

- Paper** **Where Does People's Perception of Government Corruption Come From? A Case Study of China**  
Using a national survey and newspaper content analysis from China, we examine how subjective – self-reported information – and objective – media coverage and government investigation on corruption – factors shape people's perceptions of corruption.  
Jiangnan Zhu, *University of Nevada, Reno*  
jzhu@unr.edu  
Tianjian Shi, *Duke University*  
tshi@duke.edu  
Jie Lu, *American University*  
jlu@american.edu
- Disc.** **Karrie J. Koeseel, University of Oregon**  
koeseel@uoregon.edu
- 14-6** **The Role of Law**  
**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur M 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Udaya R. Wagle, *Western Michigan University*  
udaya.wagle@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Inequality and Property Rights**  
This paper evaluates the degree to which income inequality shapes the strength of property rights and whether the effect is compounded by the presence of democratic political institutions.  
Matthew Fails, *Oakland University*  
fails@oakland.edu
- Paper** **Authoritarian Institutions, Multinational Investors, and the Rule of Law**  
We explore how this variation within authoritarian regimes affects the risk environment for foreign investors.  
Nathan Jensen, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
njensen@arts.wustl.edu  
Edmund J. Malesky, *University of California, San Diego*  
emalesky@ucsd.edu  
Stephan Weymouth, *University of California, San Diego*  
sweymouth@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Is Democracy Property Rights-Friendly?**  
In order for a country to achieve economic development there must be a guarantee of property rights. The purpose of this paper is to demonstrate an empirical analysis between democracy and property rights.  
Ginger Silvera, *Claremont Graduate University*  
gsilvera12@hotmail.com
- Paper** **The Effects of Judicial Strength and Rule of Law on Foreign Portfolio Investment in the Developing World**  
Using panel data for fifty developing countries from 1996-2007, we find that judicial strength/rule of law is important in determining the amount of foreign portfolio investment that comes into a country, but not for the initial decision to invest.  
Joseph L. Staats, *University of Minnesota, Duluth*  
jstaats@dumn.edu  
Clem Biglaiser, *Texas Tech University*  
cbiglaiser@gmail.com
- Paper** **A Cross-Country Dataset of Corruption in World Bank Projects**  
I present the first dataset to measure the existence of corruption in development projects. I also use this data to test the hypothesis that more clearly targeted projects suffer from less corruption.  
Matthew S. Winters, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
msw22@columbia.edu
- Disc.** **Udaya R. Wagle, Western Michigan University**  
udaya.wagle@wmich.edu
- 14-27** **New Approaches to Studying Cooperation**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Nancy E. Brune, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
nancybrune@gmail.com
- Paper** **Good Norms, Bad Programs: Cross-National Diffusion of the United Nations Global Compact**  
The UN Global Compact is a voluntary CSR program with over 5000 participants but no credible monitoring or enforcement. We study its cross-national diffusion and find the world society of international NGOs to be the main driver of CSR norm adoption.  
Daniel Berlmer, *University of Washington, Seattle*  
dberlmer@u.washington.edu  
Aseem Prakash, *University of Washington, Seattle*  
aseem@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Old Vines and New Bottles: Economic Conflict and Cooperation Over Geographic Indications**  
This paper explains the initial inclusion of Geographic Indications in the TRIPS agreement and the subsequent impasse at Doha by treating them as a new empirical domain in which to test competing models of international economic cooperation.  
Steve Hall, *Ball State University*  
srhall@bsu.edu
- Paper** **Infringements for Sale? The Public Choice of Non-compliance with International Agreements**  
This paper empirically tests the theoretical argument that opportunistic European governments sell non-compliance to domestic industries that demand protection from intra-European competitors.  
Tobias Hoffmann, *College of William & Mary*  
hoffmann@gmail.com
- Paper** **Conflict, Cooperation, and Technological Change in IR Theory**  
This paper lays out a general theoretical framework for explaining how technology affects conflict and cooperation in IR and IPE. It also theorizes how technological change feeds into systemic change and system governance.  
Mark Zachary Taylor, *Georgia Institute of Technology*  
mtz@gatech.edu
- Disc.** **Nancy E. Brune, University of Nevada, Las Vegas**  
nancybrune@gmail.com
- 15-8** **Diversionsary Conflict and Regime Type**  
**Room** Meacrose 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Sara R. Bell, *Kansas State University*  
srbell@ksu.edu
- Paper** **Domestic Unrest and Uses of Force in Nondemocratic Regimes**  
Leaders of different types of nondemocratic regimes experiencing domestic unrest are likely to choose particular responses from a range of options, conditioned by differences in the costs of losing office, institutions, and level of domestic unrest.  
Norrin Feeney, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*  
nfeeney@utk.edu
- Paper** **Domestic Unrest, Political Institution, and Diversionsary War**  
This study examines the effects of regime type on a state's initiation of and being target in diversionsary war and on a dyad's participation in diversionsary war.  
Sung Chul Jung, *Rutgers University, New Brunswick*  
scjung@eden.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Regime Vulnerability and the Diversionsary Threat of Exit**  
This paper attempts to improve diversionsary literature by testing a theory of why autocratic leaders—who do not face elections—would have the need to use diversionsary conflict.  
Jonathan M. Powell, *University of Kentucky*  
jonathan.powell@uky.edu

- Paper** The Institutionalization of Political Responsibility: Connecting Theories of Audience Costs, Diversionary War, and Democratic Peace  
I develop a formal model and use statistical tests to show that shared power in conjunction with regime type explain whether a leader engages in responsible or rogue international behavior in response to domestic pressure.  
Shawn L. Rumbrez, *University of Rochester*  
srumbrez@uwrn.rochester.edu
- Disc.** Sam R. Bell, *Kent State University*  
sbell3@k-state.edu
- 15-9** Internal Politics and External Diversions  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Leif Johan Eliasson, *East Stroudsburg University*  
jeliasson@ps-bow.edu
- Paper** Trust in Government and Rallies 'Round the Flag  
Examines the role of trust in government in determining the size of a rally 'round the flag, and draws conclusions that can be applied more generally to the diversionary theory of war.  
Tyson Chotagner, *University of Rochester*  
jchotagner@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** Political Survival and Diversionary Use of Force  
This research attempts to improve our knowledge on the study of the use of force for diversionary purposes.  
Imran Demir, *Gainesville State College*  
imdemir@yahoo.com
- Paper** Diversionary Role of the Georgia-Russia Conflict: International Constraints and Domestic Agenda  
This paper argues that, in dealing with the post-Soviet countries, the Russian government pursues a two-dimensional objective: the traditional national geo-political goals, as well as conflict to create a domestic diversion.  
Mikhail Filipov, *SUNY Binghamton*  
filipov@binghamton.edu
- Paper** Bombing Alone: Social Trust and International Conflict  
An attempt to address the weaknesses of diversionary war and democratic peace theories by developing an alternative explanation of domestic causes of international conflict behavior.  
Michael P. Jusinski, *University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh*  
jusinski@uwosh.edu
- Disc.** Young-Ee Park, *Texas Tech University*  
ypark1@hotmail.com
- 16-24** China, the United States and Asian Hegemony  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Chih-Mao Tang, *University of Essex*  
ctang@essex.ac.uk
- Paper** China as a Status Quo State in Today's International System  
In this paper, I argue that China, a rising power, is behaving as a status quo state in today's international system because it realizes that being a status quo power serves its current biggest national interests, i.e. economic development.  
Chien-Kai Chen, *Boston University*  
ckchen@bu.edu
- Paper** The Chinese Military as Modernization Agent?: Continues the Debate on Role of Military in Non-Military Missions  
This article examines China's utilization of its armed forces in non-traditional missions while maintaining civilian supremacy and military professionalism.  
Doanmin Lee, *University of Colorado*  
doanmin.lee@colorado.edu
- Disc.** Howard Bartlett Sabin IV, *Virginia Military Institute*  
sabinhb@vmi.edu
- 16-200** Poster Session: International Security  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Post. 10** Environmental Security and Changes in Military Alliances: A Comparison Between NATO and the U.S.-Japan Alliance  
Changes in the nature of NATO and the U.S.-Japan alliance are to be investigated to uncover why states intend to improve environmental conditions by capitalizing on alliance arrangements and how this new role affects military relations among allies.  
Tashika Odugiri, *Sophia University*  
tashika@yahoo.co.jp
- Post. 11** An Authoritarian Explanation for the Democratic Peace: Learning and International Conflict  
I present an explanation for the democratic peace that is rooted in the nature of non-democratic regimes. I argue that authoritarian leaders are simply less adept at the art of non-violent coercive bargaining than democratic leaders.  
Michael J. Reese, *University of Chicago*  
mjreese@uchicago.edu
- Post. 12** The Sources of Evolution of the International System  
In this analysis, the factors that affect the origin, change, and even termination of subsystem state-networks are explored.  
Michael Israel Stephens, *University of North Texas*  
mstephens@uicmail.com
- Disc.** Thomas Albert Gully, *ERCES*  
th\_gully@yahoo.fr
- 17-5** Bargaining Models of Conflict  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Giacomo Chiozza, *Vanderbilt University*  
g.chiozza@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** Arms, Intelligence and Crisis Bargaining  
We analyze a bargaining model allowing states to choose between investing in military capabilities or investing in intelligence gathering. We identify conditions under which gathering intelligence makes war more likely, despite reducing uncertainty.  
Philip Arena, *SUNY Buffalo*  
parena@buffalo.edu  
Michael Scott Wolford, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
scott.wolford@colorado.edu
- Paper** Winning is Everything: Assessing the Bargaining Model of War in Prussia  
This paper explores what happens to countries that follow the bargaining model of war. I ultimately conclude that following the bargaining model hinders both short and long term prospects for winning wars.  
Jonathan E. Bertha, *University of Colorado*  
jonathan.bertha@colorado.edu
- Paper** 'I Can't See Very Far': Distance and Interstate Bargaining  
We investigate how distance moderates the effects of observable on interstate conflict.  
Tobias Helzlsouer, *Rice University*  
th5@rice.edu  
William Reed, *Rice University*  
wreed@rice.edu
- Paper** Bargaining Outside the Shadow of War  
There exists a dispute-specific threshold of relative power such that a state that is more powerful than the threshold will commit itself not to threaten the use of force as a way to influence another state.  
Kentaro Hirose, *University of Chicago*  
hirose1981@uchicago.edu
- Paper** Crisis Bargaining, Government Termination and Electoral Election Timing  
I develop a formal model that allows governments and opposition parties to endogenously determine the timing of upcoming elections following a conflict. I then test these hypotheses on a sample of advanced democracies in the post-WWII period.  
Laron Kenneth Williams, *Texas Tech University*  
laron.williams@ttu.edu

- Disc:** Giacomo Chiozza, *Vanderbilt University*  
g.chiozza@vanderbilt.edu
- 17-21** **The Onset and Evolution of Civil War**  
**Room:** Monrose 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Cameron G. Thies, *University of Iowa*  
cameron-thies@uiowa.edu
- Paper:** **Dynamics of Conflict Escalation: Evidence from Kashmir and Assam**  
This study examines why some potentially destabilizing protest waves escalate into armed conflict while others do not.  
Tijes Dazirel Pegg, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
tpegg@indiana.edu
- Paper:** **Dynamics of Ethnic Civil War: Theory and Evidence from Bosnia, 1992-1995**  
This paper uses game theory to model the spread of ethnic civil war. Theory and data suggest that conflict starts in ethnically homogenous areas and spreads to ethnically heterogenous areas, where it is most costly, in terms of lives lost.  
Natalija Novak, *New York University*  
nn509@nyu.edu
- Paper:** **From War to Peace: Negotiated Settlements and the End of Civil Wars**  
This research develops an explanation of the factors that influence state concessions ending civil wars. Tobit and ordered logit models are applied to a dataset describing all civil wars occurring between 1945 and 2003.  
Frank Vaughan, *West Virginia State University*  
fvaughan@wvstateu.edu
- Paper:** **Arms Transfers and Conflict: A Duration Model of Intra-State Peace**  
Scholars have looked at how arms transfers affect the onset of coups and civil wars. This paper looks at the effects of arms transfers in a unique way, modeling arms transfers as a treatment that may influence the survival of intra-state peace.  
Charles Chongbin Wu, *University of South Carolina*  
dipomatwu@gmail.com  
Briana Warby, *University of South Carolina*  
warby@mailbox.sc.edu
- Disc:** Clayton L. Thyne, *University of Kentucky*  
clayton.thyne@uky.edu
- 18-5** **Domestic Interest Groups in American Foreign Policy**  
**Room:** Monrose 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Renato Corbetta, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*  
corbetta@uab.edu
- Paper:** **The Impact of Foreign Lobbies on Congressional Foreign Policy Making**  
This paper asks what strategies and tactics middle power states use, absent a powerful domestic ethnic lobby, to influence the U.S. Congress on foreign policy issues and what are the relative effectiveness of these strategies.  
Scott Thomas Lohrer, *Northwestern Illinois University*  
slodcur@niu.edu
- Paper:** **Arab Americans and Obama's Middle East Peace Process**  
Paper looks at Arab American advocacy under the Obama administration.  
Khalil M. Marwan, *DePaul University*  
khalilmarwan@hourland.edu
- Paper:** **The United States' Embargo on Cuba: Its Effects, Its Future Role, and the CANF**  
Arguably the most influential ethnic diaspora, or ethnic interest group in America, the Cuban American National Foundation (CANF), will be analyzed to determine its involvement in the Cuban embargo.  
Melissa Muehl, *Queen's University*  
mm13@queensu.ca
- Disc:** Renato Corbetta, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*  
corbetta@uab.edu
- 19-4** **International Norms, Regimes, and Cooperation**  
**Room:** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Frank Grundig, *University of Kent*  
f.grundig@kent.ac.uk
- Paper:** **The Responsibility to Protect: Five Years After**  
An examination of how a new international norm, The Responsibility to Protect, has been institutionalized and implemented since its adoption by the United Nations in 2005.  
Vincent A. Auger, *Western Illinois University*  
va-auger@wiu.edu
- Paper:** **The Politics and Efficacy of Return: The Impact of International Norms and Legal Frameworks on the Formulation of Migrant Return Policies at the National Level**  
The question of migrant return constitutes an area of contestation between states' sovereignty and international norms. Building on empirical data from the IOM and UNHCR, this paper analyzes the relevance of international organizations in this field.  
Anne Koch, *Berlin Graduate School of Transnational Studies*  
koch@transnationalstudies.eu
- Disc:** Frank Grundig, *University of Kent*  
f.grundig@kent.ac.uk  
Anne Hoffhoffer, *University of Chicago*  
ahoffh@uchicago.edu
- 20-4** **Islam in Ethnic Politics**  
**Room:** Barnham 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- 21-25** **Moral Attitudes**  
**Room:** Chicago on the 5th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Rosario Aguilar-Pariente, *University of California, San Diego*  
rosario.aguilarp@gmail.com
- Paper:** **The Sexual Inj and Outj of Politics: The Relationship Between Homophobia, Sexual Liberatorism, Oral and Anal Sex and Vote Choice**  
Study involves a survey of sexual personality, sexual practices and vote choice in Australia. It finds little difference in most sexual attitudes and behaviors but a large difference for oral and anal sexual practices between the two major parties.  
Levente Litvay, *Central European University*  
litvayl@ceu.hu  
Pete K. Hatemi, *University of Iowa*  
phatemi@gmail.com  
Nicholas G. Martin, *Queensland Institute*  
pete.hatemi@qimr.edu.au
- Paper:** **Latent vs. Explicit Attitudes Towards Gay Marriage: Leveraging Natural and Survey Experiments in Varying Institutional Contexts**  
This paper examines attitudes towards gay marriage using both latent and explicit measures. We take advantage of a natural experiment around the Iowa Supreme Court decision legalizing gay marriage, as well as other state level and national surveys.  
David B. Redlawak, *Rogers University*  
david-redlawak@rogers.edu  
Caroline J. Tolbert, *University of Iowa*  
caroljtc-tolbert@uiowa.edu  
Allison Hamilton, *University of Iowa*  
alison-j-hamilton@uiowa.edu

- Paper** **Explaining Policy Moralizing**  
 We develop a new theory of policy moralizing based on Tetlock et al.'s (2000) Sacred Values Protection Model. We measure the breadth of policy moralizing across policy attitudes, and test hypotheses from the morality politics literature.  
 John E. Transue, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 jtranth@uis.edu  
 Christopher Z. Mooney, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 cmooon1@uis.edu  
 Richard Schmidt, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 rschu1@uis.edu
- Paper** **Differential Pathways from Cognitive Rigidity to Politically Conservative Thinking: More "Automatic" Rigidity Produces a More Secular Conservatism**  
 Cognitive rigidity predicts both religious/moral and "secular" conservatism. Surprisingly, my new, more basic "cognitive-process" rigidity measures predict secular ideology best; culture-infused scales ("Openness") hence predict the moral dimension.  
 Everett Young, *Stony Brook University*  
 yeme1@stnynk.net
- Disc.** Benjamin J. Page, *Northwestern University*  
 b.page@northwestern.edu
- 21-200 Poster Session: Political Psychology**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Post. 13** **Wanting Control? The Influence of Support for Development Aid on Perceptions of Aid Effectiveness**  
 This paper uses propensity score matching and instrumental variables to assess the hypothesis that the inclination to support or oppose the donation of development aid influences expressed beliefs regarding aid effectiveness.  
 Jeorgen Boedstad, *European University Institute*  
 j.boedstad@eharni.lse.ac.uk
- Post. 14** **The Politics of Personality on the Internet: Understanding the Ways in which Web-Presence Translates to Political Capital**  
 This paper examines the processes through which web-presence translates to political capital.  
 Paula Nicole Books, *Hope College*  
 books@hope.edu
- Post. 15** **The Psychological Impact of Political Quotas for Disadvantaged Groups: Providing Evidence from Experiments in Rural India**  
 This paper focuses on recent "reservation" policies for Dalits (Untouchables) in India's local institutions and explores the nature and the durability of the hypothesized "psychic benefits" these quotas generate.  
 Simon Choudhury, *New York University*  
 sc1808@nyu.edu
- Post. 16** **Constructing Disfranchised Workers: Image Management in the Swedish Trade Union Confederation**  
 This paper examines the role of trade union leaders in class formation and identity construction processes through examining image management in the Swedish Trade Union Confederation for blue collar workers in the 1920s and 1930s.  
 Jenny Jansson, *Uppsala University*  
 jenny.jansson@statsvet.uu.se
- Post. 17** **Nurturation: Agency, Norms and Cultural Change**  
 Based on a stylized synthesis of post-Freudian psychoanalytic theory, nurturation is a systemic framework that seeks to provide an understanding of individuals, the salience of cultural and an understanding of the mechanisms for cultural change.  
 Fabrice Parascavello, *University of California, Irvine*  
 fparucuo@uci.edu
- Post. 18** **Antecedents of Political Involvement: The Role of Efficacy and Cynicism**  
 This study uses data from 52 focus groups to examine how young citizens' use of new media influences political orientations: political self-efficacy, political information efficacy, political cynicism and media cynicism.  
 Younes Soe, *Indiana University*  
 ysoe@indiana.edu  
 Erik P. Bucy, *Indiana University*  
 ebucy@indiana.edu
- 22-6** **Partisanship and Issues**  
**Room** Subco 9 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** John M. Bruce, *University of Mississippi*  
 jbruce@olemiss.edu
- Paper** **The Growth of Ideological Thinking in the American Electorate**  
 This paper will use data from the American National Election Studies cumulative file to address the question of whether ideological thinking has increased over time.  
 Alan I. Abramowitz, *Emory University*  
 polsoa@emory.edu
- Paper** **Reassessing the Ideological Gap: Cognitive Complexity and Constraint in Voters, 1976-2004**  
 This paper extends Stimson's (1975) original study of the ideological gap to track the relationship between voter positions on ideological issues and partisanship in presidential elections from 1976 to 2004.  
 Adrian U-Jin Ang, *Florida International University*  
 adrian.ang@fiu.edu  
 Jordan K. Crawford, *Palm Inc.*  
 jordan.crawford@palm.com
- Paper** **A Second Look at the Two Faces of Issue Voting**  
 This work replicates the analyses presented in Carmines and Stimson's *The Two Faces of Issue Voting* (1980) on the 2004 and 2008 Presidential elections. I show that the findings of the authors can be recreated in analyses of recent elections.  
 Paul William Burton, *Michigan State University*  
 burtonp1@msu.edu
- Paper** **Race, Class and Rebellion in the Southern Realignment**  
 We use the American National Election Studies through 2008 to examine the degree to which racial, economic, and moral issues and attitudes predict partisanship and voting among southern whites over the past several decades.  
 David C. Kimball, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
 dkimball@umsl.edu  
 Michael Robert Artzoff, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
 mra3r3@umsl.edu  
 Matthew Owings, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
 matthewowings@umsl.edu
- Paper** **Like Parents Like Child? Revisiting the Transmission of Partisan Identification from Parents to Children**  
 We re-examine the theory that party identification is transmitted from parent to child. Analyzing voter registration records, are children of parents with different party registrations more often politically independent?  
 Michael P. McDonald, *George Mason University*  
 mmcdon@gmu.edu  
 Walter F. Borges, *George Mason University*  
 wfb.borges@gmail.com
- Disc.** John M. Bruce, *University of Mississippi*  
 jbruce@olemiss.edu  
 Marc Meredith, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 marcmered@sas.upenn.edu

23-3	<b><u>The 2008 Campaign: The NAES, CCAP, and AP/Yahoo PIs Present Findings From Their Major Campaign Studies</u></b>	Paper	<b><u>The Paradox of Voting and the Ethics of Political Representation</u></b>
Room Chair	Wilson on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm Rob Salmond, <i>University of Michigan</i> rsalmond@umich.edu		This paper offers a resolution to the paradox of voting, defending the rationality of voting. The resolution is achieved by showing a connection between the support that a candidate received and how that candidate may permissibly govern if elected. Alexander Anthony Guerrero, <i>New York University</i> alex.guerrero@nyu.edu
Paper	<b><u>The AP/Yahoo Poll and the 2008 Election: What Mattered?</u></b> Over multiple waves, this panel study helps illustrate the dynamics of the 2008 campaign and what issues affected the outcomes. Sannele Hillygus, <i>Duke University</i> hillygus@duke.edu	Disc.	Mikael Persson, <i>University of Gothenburg</i> mikael.persson@pml.gu.se
Paper	<b><u>Cooperative Campaign Analysis Project: The Importance of the Fundamentals</u></b> This 6 wave, 20,000-person panel tells us a lot about how the fundamentals, like party, race, gender, and age are related to the transitions among candidates over the year-long campaign for the nomination and the presidency. Simon Jackman, <i>Stanford University</i> jackman@stanford.edu Lynn Vavreck, <i>University of California, Los Angeles</i> lvavreck@ucla.edu	25-5	<b><u>Presidential Approval</u></b>
Paper	<b><u>Campaigns and the Activation of Electoral Fundamentals: Anzenberg, 2008</u></b> This 20,000-person rolling cross-section spans the entire campaign period and allows us to paint a detailed (daily) picture of changing dynamics over the course of the year-long campaign. Richard Johnston, <i>University of British Columbia</i> rjohnston@politics.ubc.ca Emily Thorson, <i>University of Pennsylvania</i> ethorson@asc.upenn.edu	Room Chair	Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm Lyn Ragsdale, <i>Rice University</i> lkragsdale@rice.edu
Disc.	Douglas Rivers, <i>Stanford University</i> rivers@stanford.edu John Raymond Zaller, <i>University of California, Los Angeles</i> zaller@ucla.edu	Paper	<b><u>The Economy and Presidential Approval During the Clinton and G.W. Bush Administrations</u></b> Examines the striking differences between the Clinton and G.W. Bush administrations in the relationships among economic conditions, evaluations of the economy, and presidential approval (on the economy, as well as overall) among partisan subgroups. Gary C. Jacobson, <i>University of California, San Diego</i> gjacobson@ucsd.edu
24-4 Room Chair	<b><u>Electoral Rules and Voter Turnout</u></b> LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm Marc Kilgour, <i>Wilfrid Laurier University</i> mkilgour@wlu.ca	Paper	<b><u>Examining the Limits of the "Rally" Effect: Domestic Use of Force and "Rally-Around-The-Flag" Phenomena</u></b> In this article, we explore unique panel data charting opinion change on presidential approval from before and after the 1993 academic in Waco, Texas involving agents of the United States Government. Brandon Rottinghaus, <i>University of Houston</i> bjrottinghaus@uh.edu Kent Tedin, <i>University of Houston</i> ktedin@uh.edu
Paper	<b><u>Reversing Class Bias in State Electorates: The Effect of Electoral Competition, Turnout, and Welfare Policy Post-ATDC</u></b> This paper shows the important conditioning effect that electoral competition within states has on lower class turnout and on resulting effects on welfare policy. Claudia Frances Adewall, <i>University of Notre Dame</i> caadewal@nd.edu	Paper	<b><u>How Quickly They Forget: Examining the Duration of the Rally-Around-The-Flag Effect</u></b> Using hazard modeling, this paper examines a dozen independent variables to determine their effect, if any, on the duration of the presidential benefit gained from foreign crises. John P. Toden, <i>University of New Mexico</i> jtoden@unm.edu
Paper	<b><u>Counting on the STV: Turnout, Transfers, and the "Wasted" Vote in Preferential Voting Systems</u></b> Features of electoral systems known as the single transferable, alternative, or instant runoff vote deserve attention: the procedure of vote transfer and effects on wasted votes and turnout. Empirical and formal analysis of STV elections is offered. James W. Endersby, <i>University of Missouri</i> endersby@missouri.edu Michael J. Towle, <i>Monsi Saint Mary's University</i> towler@msmary.edu	Paper	<b><u>Macroeconomic Effects on the G.W. Bush Administration's Approval Rate</u></b> An examination into whether changes in macroeconomic variables affected the G.W. Bush Administration during his war focused presidency. Gino Joseph Toral, <i>Wayne State University</i> gtoral2@yahoo.com
Paper	<b><u>The Forgotten Citizens: The Disfranchisement of Territorial Americans</u></b> About four million Americans living in U.S. territories are disenfranchised. This research examines the disenfranchisement debate, identifies racial and ethnic clusters among these groups, and offers policy implications for comprehensive suffrage. Kela A. Francis, <i>University of the Virgin Islands</i> kfrancis@uvi.edu	Disc.	Greg McAvoy, <i>University of North Carolina, Greensboro</i> gcmavoy@uncg.edu
		26-4	<b><u>The Effect of the Internet on Political Participation</u></b>
Room Chair		Room Chair	Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm John A. Grummel, <i>Upper Iowa University</i> grummelj@uiu.edu
Paper		Paper	<b><u>Global Tech, Local Effect? A Comparative Analysis of Internet Use and Political Participation</u></b> This paper explores the link between internet use and participation across different political settings using comparative 2005 World Values Surveys data and indicators of socioeconomic development, institutional design, and democratic freedom. Wayne Chu, <i>University of Toronto</i> wayne.chu@utoronto.ca Neil Nardre, <i>University of Toronto</i> n.nardre@utoronto.ca

- Paper** **Sofa Surfers? The Impact of the Internet on Prerequisites of Political Participation in the 2008 Presidential Election**  
This paper investigates the relative impact of the Internet and Web 2.0 tools on prerequisites of political participation and voluntarism, as opposed to variables of outcome.  
**Marcus Ralph Richter, University of New Orleans**  
brichter@uno.edu
- Paper** **The Internet and Political Participation**  
Initially it was expected that increase in Internet users will lead to increase in electoral participation. Instead, the world is witnessing increase in non-electoral participation in nontraditional ways. This paper attempts to explain this paradox.  
**Mukul Sharma, University of Texas, Dallas**  
mukulsh@uotmail.com
- Paper** **In Social Media Networking Breaking Down the Barriers of Traditional Participation?**  
Uses 2008 Pew Internet and American Life Project data to examine who utilizes social media networking, such as Facebook, MySpace, and Linked In, and blogs as tools of political participation and to what extent they do so.  
**Alan Steinberg, University of Houston**  
alansteinberg@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Zachary E. Cook, DePaul University**  
zcook@depaul.edu  
**John A. Grunmeyer, Upper Iowa University**  
grunmety@uiuw.edu
- 27-6** **Comedy Shows, Satire, and Political Messages with Humor**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **G. R. Boynton, University of Iowa**  
bob-boynton@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Laughing and Learning? The Effect of Political Humor on Presidential Candidate Name Recognition**  
This paper examines the effects of political humor on presidential candidate name recognition among young adults during the early stages of the 2008 presidential primary season.  
**Jody Baumgartner, East Carolina University**  
jodyb@jodyb.net  
**Jonathan S. Morris, East Carolina University**  
jmorris@ecu.edu
- Paper** **Sardonically Funny: The Significance of Modern Political Satire Within Historical Context**  
Political satire is important in our decidedly mediated political environment. Recently, the powerful have begun to insist they take part in the joke. This paper examines how modern political satire has become so influential in American politics.  
**Allison D. Dugan, Shippensburg University**  
addugan@ship.edu
- Paper** **A Lighter Look at Current Events? A Comparison of Network News and Daily Show Coverage During the Lead-Up to the Iraq War**  
This paper uses a content analysis of Daily Show coverage in order to draw descriptive inferences about entertainment media and generate hypotheses about the effects this media may have on the public.  
**Stacey L. Pelika, College of William & Mary**  
spelika@wm.edu
- Disc.** **Michael D. Parkin, Oberlin College**  
michael.parkin@oberlin.edu
- 27-22** **International News Content**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **Trevor Thrall, University of Michigan, Dearborn**  
athrall@umd.umich.edu
- Paper** **The Violations Will Not Be Tolerated: How U.S. Television News (Doesn't) Cover Human Rights**  
How does U.S. television news cover human rights? What effect does the amount and type of television news coverage of human rights have on U.S. public opinion, government discourse or policy action on human rights issues?  
**Shavna Mary Brandie, Graduate Center, CUNY**  
shavna.brandie@gmail.com
- Paper** **Connected to What? Testing the Quality of American and British News**  
We content analyze more than 2,000 news items in the BBC News, NBC Nightly News, the London Times, the Sun, the New York Times, and USA Today to test conventional wisdom that assumes the British produce more quality news compared to U.S. outlets.  
**Beth L. Leech, Rutgers University**  
leech@polisci.rutgers.edu  
**Mark Major, Rutgers University**  
mmajor@eden.rutgers.edu  
**Moira Susanne Kleinberg, Rutgers University**  
mkleinb@eden.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Is Al Jazeera English's Reputation Fact or Fiction? A Comparative Analysis of the Online News Coverage of Al Jazeera English, the BBC, and CNN International**  
Project investigates whether online news coverage by Al Jazeera English based in the Middle East differs from the BBC News and CNN International. Content analysis of "top" news stories tests for differences in regional focus and topical emphasis.  
**Harvey D. Palmer, SUNY, Buffalo**  
hpalmer@buffalo.edu  
**Sarah E. Tambakachi, SUNY, Buffalo**  
sarah.tambo@gmail.com
- Paper** **Media Use and Political Engagement in Three New Democracies**  
We investigate the "mobilize vs. mobilization" impact of media exposure in the context of three new democracies, Czech Rep., Hungary and Poland - using a combination of surveys and content analysis from the time of each country's most recent election.  
**Rubert Tworzecki, Emory University**  
htworze@emory.edu  
**Hollie A. Smetko, Emory University**  
hollie.smetko@emory.edu
- Disc.** **Johanna Dunaway, Louisiana State University**  
jdunaway@lsu.edu  
**Christian Edmeuld-Præstgaard, University of Southern Denmark**  
ce1@som.sdu.dk  
**Trevor Thrall, University of Michigan, Dearborn**  
athrall@umd.umich.edu
- 28-4** **Comparative Perspectives on the Influence of Women in Leadership Positions**  
**Room** Barnham 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **Stephanie A. Stocum-Schaffer, Shepherd College**  
sstocums@shepherd.edu
- Paper** **Out of the Kitchen and into the Cabinet: How Remote Mothers Affect Childcare Policy in Advanced Industrial Democracies**  
This study analyzes the impact of female cabinet ministers on the adoption of childcare policy in advanced industrial democracies from 1970-2005.  
**Amy L. Aetchison, University of Tennessee**  
aetchiso@utk.edu



- Paper** **Does the Experienced Cabinet Ministers Bring to Office Explain How Long They Stay in Office? A Study of 5 Presidential Systems with Specific Attention to the Impact of Gender**  
We examine whether gender is still a significant predictor of how long ministers serve in president's cabinets after controlling for cabinet minister's background and experience (education, occupation, political, group connections).  
María Escobar-Lanman, *Texas A&M University*  
escobar@polisci.tamu.edu  
Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson, *Texas A&M University*  
e339mi@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Not One But Two and Sometimes Three: The Snowball Effect of Women's Executive Leadership**  
Discusses the factors related to countries having multiple women executives and whether having a woman leader creates conditions making a future woman in office more possible  
Farida Jalalzai, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
jalalzai@wustl.edu
- Paper** **Gender, Campaign Money, and Leadership Posts in the U.S. House**  
In the U.S. House, institutional advancement is partly a function of how much campaign money a member gives to his or her party. In this paper, we examine whether male and female incumbents receive unequal returns on the campaign money they give  
Bruce Anders Larson, *Georgsburg College*  
blarson@georgsburg.edu  
Eric S. Heberling, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
eheberl@unc.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Injustice: Institutional Structures, Women's Representation and Policy Outcomes in Comparative Context**  
Presents a theoretical framework and an initial empirical test for evaluating how institutional structures mitigate or enhance the influence of female parliamentarians and ministers on policy outcomes of salience to women.  
Stephanie A. Stocum-Schaffter, *Shepherd College*  
sstocums@shepherd.edu  
Robert E. Bohrer, *Georgsburg College*  
rbohre@georgsburg.edu
- Disc.** **Julia Dolja, Macalester College**  
dolja@macalester.edu
- 28-23** **The Influence of Powerful Women**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Lisa Yount, *Savannah State University*  
yountlisa@gmail.com
- Paper** **Philosophy of Gender in the African Context: A Case Study of Two Notable African Women, Nana Asma'u and Adelaide Crastie Hayford**  
The philosophies of both Nana Asma'u and Adelaide Hayford were put into practice by the establishment of educational institutions for women in each of their respective communities: the Sokoto Caliphate and Sierra Leone.  
Joy Diana Hendrickson, *Hampton University, Hampton*  
joy.hendrickson@hamptonu.edu
- Paper** **Georgia Rule: A Feminist Revolution, 1967-1985**  
Georgia Powers has a story about the Kentucky Civil Rights Movement and Kentucky politics that should be told. Now at eighty-five, the time is immediate to capture and store her [story].  
Anne Bernice Onyekwuluje, *Western Kentucky University*  
aao.onyekwuluje@wku.edu
- Paper** **Can the Personal Be Political?: Hannah Arendt and the Limits of the Social Realm**  
Instead of breeding the complacency and conventionality that concern Hannah Arendt, the social realm can actually motivate political action and provide for a larger plurality in the public sphere.  
Lisa Yount, *Savannah State University*  
yountlisa@gmail.com  
Murray Stees, *University of North Florida*  
murraystees@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **Judith A. Beer, Texas A&M University**  
j-beer@tamu.edu
- 29-5** **Political Meaning of Racial Identity**  
**Room** Monrose 4 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Alysia Kai Stokes-Brown, *Bucknell University*  
a.stokes-brown@bucknell.edu
- Paper** **The Racial Underpinnings of Political Ideology and Party Identification**  
This scholarship examines how racial self-identification and racial attitudes inform political orientation. That is, I show race identification and racial attitudes underlie self-identification as liberal, conservative, Democrat, and Republican.  
Maricel Mangum, *Texas Southern University*  
maricelmangum@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Pushed by Poverty: Geography and Black Group Identification**  
Theory and extant work suggest that extremes in geographic context should disrupt Black group identification. This research work examines this important question: How does contextual poverty and racial context affect Black group ID?  
Harwood K. McClerking, *Olowu State University*  
mcclerking1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Black, Linked Fate and Support for Racial Policies in Salvador and São Paulo, Brazil**  
Based on 2006 survey data of Afro-Brazilian respondents in Salvador and São Paulo, I examine the notion of black linked fate and its influence on support for racial policies. Interviews examine notions of linked fate  
Ghedy Lester Mitchell, *Duke University*  
glm2@duke.edu
- Paper** **Race and Latino Partisanship in the United States**  
The changing demography of the U.S. has sparked much interest in Latino political incorporation. This paper investigates the consequences of racial identity, exploring the role of race in structuring the direction and intensity of partisanship.  
Alysia Kai Stokes-Brown, *Bucknell University*  
a.stokes-brown@bucknell.edu
- Disc.** **Caroline M. Nordlund, Lake Forest College**  
cnordlund@lakeforest.edu
- 30-7** **Duty, Care and Corruption in Political Life**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Brent Edwin Cusher, *Rhodes College*  
cusherb@rhodes.edu
- Paper** **Socrates' Defense of Public Service**  
This paper examines how Socrates' experience as a soldier and public servant reveals connections between seeming contradictions in his civic philosophy, especially his notions of subordination to law and respect for individual moral judgment.  
Jerry E. Herbel, *Georgia College and State University*  
jherbel@gcsu.net

- Paper** **Punishment, Morality, and Transformative Leadership: Platonist vs. Confucian**  
In Confucianism, the essence of morality lies in the "care of relationship" (as opposed to the Platonist "care of the self") and it is through the practice of relational moral virtues that Confucian transformative leadership is exercised.  
Sungmoon Kim, *City University of Hong Kong*  
sungmkim@cnyu.edu.hk
- Paper** **Away From Utopia: Cicero's Fellowship of Men and the Centrality of the Middle Duties in Good Government**  
This project draws attention to the non-utopian theme of Cicero's political philosophy by looking at man's turn toward a life of politics from pure philosophy, and the role that justice as fellowship and the middle duties as models play within it.  
Lindsay Knight, *University of Chicago*  
lindsayk@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Republicanism Institutions and the Corruption of Language in Sallust's War with Catiline**  
This paper examines Sallust's War with Catiline with an eye for the connections between the decline of political life and the corruption of language in the Roman Republic.  
Daniel Kenneth Piccinetti, *University of Michigan*  
dpic151@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Jon D. Carlson, University of California, Merced**  
jcarlson3@ucmerced.edu  
**Brent Edwin Cusher, Rhodes College**  
cushreb@rhodes.edu
- 31-5** **Montesquieu's Contributions to Liberal Thought**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Steven Kautz, *Michigan State University*  
kautz@msu.edu
- Paper** **Crime and Punishment in Montesquieu's Analysis of Religion**  
This paper examines Montesquieu's view of crime and punishment in terms of his analysis of religion. In particular, I will treat divine justice, the human judgment of religious crime, and the historical entanglement of religious and civil laws.  
Jeffrey Bacon, *Boston College*  
baconje@bc.edu
- Paper** **Human Acquisitiveness and the Separation of Powers in Montesquieu's Spirit of the Laws**  
An examination of Montesquieu's doctrine of separation of powers as it relates, and is a response, to human acquisitiveness.  
Randal Hendrickson, *Michigan State University*  
randal.hendrickson@gmail.com
- Paper** **Montesquieu: A Defense of Liberal Consent?**  
This paper considers Montesquieu's view of empire and conquest and asks if he thinks human conquest, one that imposes liberty, is possible or, rather, a contradiction in terms.  
Andrew Radzawski, *Northern Illinois University*  
a\_radzawski@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Montesquieu's Labyrinth**  
"Montesquieu's Labyrinth" offers a brief reflection about the epigraph from Ovid with which The Spirit of Laws begins and then turns to a more elaborate discussion of the "Preface" of that work.  
Stuart D. Warner, *Rochester University*  
s.d.warner@hotmail.com
- Disc.** **Jeffrey Bacon, Boston College**  
baconje@bc.edu
- 32-5** **Citizenship: Space, Time, and Bodies**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Cole Crammer, *University of California, Riverside*  
cole.crammer@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Political Competence and the Universal Franchise: Why Children, Alzheimer Patients and the Cognitively Disabled Should Be Allowed to Vote**  
This paper challenges the epistemic argument in democratic theory which maintains that noncompetent individuals such as children, Alzheimer patients or the cognitively disabled can be legitimately excluded from the franchise on competence grounds.  
Jurgen De Wispelaere, *CRÉUM, Université de Montréal*  
jurgen.dewispelaere@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Elusive Promise of Interpretive Democratic Theory**  
I explore in what ways interpretive social ontology might add to renewing democratic theory and in what ways it might lead to excluding important problems from consideration in democratic theory.  
Mayra Shulga, *University of California, Riverside*  
mshulga02@ucr.edu
- Paper** **(Un)Covering the Body of Evidence: Spectre and Draping Practices of the Postcolonial Middle**  
This paper explores the relationship between two events, the ban on headscarves in public schools in Europe and the ban on pictures of returning coffins of soldiers in the United States.  
Rupa G. Thadhani, *Wageningen University*  
rthadhani@vt.edu
- Disc.** **Melanie Leehring, Indiana University**  
mleehring@indiana.edu
- 33-10** **Builer and Rancière**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Kevin Duong, *University of Chicago*  
kevinduong@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Political Subjectivation and the Ethics of Truth: The Emancipatory Political Subjectivity of the World Social Forum**  
Drawing from Rancière's concept of political subjectivation and Badiou's ethics of truths, this paper highlights the historical relevance of the WSF as an "event"—a significant social change of the beginning of the twenty-first century.  
Dan Furukawa Marques, *University of Ottawa*  
danfmarques@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Conditions of Radical Equality: A Critique of Democratic Exclusion in Jacques Rancière's Radical Democratic Theory**  
A critique of the hitherto largely unchallenged notions of radical equality and human rights in Jacques Rancière's radical democratic theory as expounded in "Disagreement, Politics and Philosophy".  
Sinja Graf, *Cornell University*  
wg3@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Just Discourse: The Problem of Denying Political Subjectivity in the Work of Judith Butler**  
This is a work on the political relevance of the work of Judith Butler, viewed in light of criticisms of Butler's work as "apolitical".  
Andrew Bryce Myers, *University of Kansas*  
abrycemyers@gmail.com
- Paper** **"On the Walls of Politics": The Aesthetics of Power and the Subject in Hito Steyerl's Graffiti**  
The works of Rancière, Butler, Adorno, and Foucault will be used to explore the political significance of the Hip Hop Graffiti Movement. Emphasis will be placed on graffiti as a transformative speech act and process of reverse interpellation.  
Sarah Tonci, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
sarah.tonci@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Kevin Duong, University of Chicago**  
kevinduong@uchicago.edu  
**Emma Stone MacKinnon, University of Chicago**  
emackinnon@gmail.com

- 35-4** **Strategically Bad Policies**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Christopher J. Zorn, Pennsylvania State University  
 zorn@psu.edu
- Paper** **The Influence of Pork on the Dynamics of Contingent Policies**  
 This paper studies dynamic legislative bargaining over public policies in the environment where policies are contingent and legislators can attach pork to public policy bills.  
 Seok-Ju Chu, Yale University  
 seok-ju.chu@yale.edu
- Paper** **Judicial Review and Democratic Failure**  
 Examines how judicial review increases the incentive for elected leaders to propose popular but unwise policies. When this "bailout" effect of judicial review is sufficiently strong, the public can be worse off with a court than with no court.  
 Justin Fox, Yale University  
 justin.fox@yale.edu  
 Matthew C. Stephenson, Harvard Law School  
 mstephen@law.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Information-Driven Sabotage in Political Organizations**  
 We explore the informational determinants of policy sabotage in a two-period model of policy choice and learning involving a principal and an agent who disagree about the correct policy for achieving a shared goal.  
 Alexander V. Hirsch, Stanford Graduate School of Business  
 ahirsch@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Family Size, Investment in Daughters, and the Politics of Gender Equity**  
 I develop a model of a patriarchal society in which decreased fertility causes increased investment in daughters & political support for gender equity. This complements the argument that gender equity slows population growth in developing countries.  
 Kenneth W. Shotts, Stanford University  
 kshotts@stanford.edu
- Disc.** **Shaun V. Jordan, University of Rochester**  
 sjordan@mail.rochester.edu  
**Christopher J. Zorn, Pennsylvania State University**  
 zorn@psu.edu
- 36-5** **Measuring Text and Rhetoric**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Paul M. Kellstedt, Texas A&M University  
 kellstedt@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Estimating Legislator Ideal Points in Multi-Party Systems Using Speeches**  
 We update the "wordfish" scaling technique with additional parameters and a full MCMC method that permit priors to serve the same function as Wordscores "reference values". We apply this to the House of Commons to estimate legislator ideal points.  
 Kenneth R. Benoit, Trinity College, Dublin  
 kbenoit@tdc.ie  
 Will Lowe, Maastricht University  
 w.lowe@maastrichtuniversity.nl
- Paper** **Quantitative Discovery from Qualitative Information: A General Purpose Document Clustering Methodology**  
 We introduce a new approach to cluster analysis to facilitate discovery in large quantities of text and new methods for evaluating unsupervised learning methods, demonstrating that our method outperforms state-of-the-art alternatives.  
 Justin Grimmer, Harvard University  
 jgrimmer@fas.harvard.edu  
 Gary King, Harvard University  
 king@harvard.edu
- Paper** **Language Control: Measuring the Influence of Presidential Rhetoric on Political Debate Within the News Media**  
 Using a collection of newspaper columnists and Bush administration speeches, we extend current statistical models of political text to estimate the Bush administration's emphasis of key terms and its influence on columnists' political debate.  
 Corwin Donald Smith, Michigan State University  
 csmdie@msu.edu  
 Evan Parker-Stephen, Texas A&M University  
 eps@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **It's the Way That You Say It: Incorporating Word Order Information When Classifying and Visualizing Political Texts**  
 In political communication word order matters since it conveys the "tone" of the document in question. We utilize string kernels methods in conjunction with new visualization and fit tools that take account of this insight for classifying texts.  
 Arthur Spirling, Harvard University  
 aspirling@gov.harvard.edu  
 Alexander Karatzoglou, INRIA de Rouen  
 alexis@co.nrwint.ac
- Disc.** **Michael Colaresi, Michigan State University**  
 colaresi@msu.edu  
**Paul M. Kellstedt, Texas A&M University**  
 kellstedt@polisci.tamu.edu
- 37-4** **Online Information and Political Campaigns: Candidate and Issue Websites**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Christine B. Williams, Bentley University  
 cwilliams@bentley.edu
- Paper** **Message Flow in a Digital Age: Tracking Information about Proposition 8 in Social Media and Conventional News**  
 This study considers whether traditional media or social media in the form of YouTube (or some combination of the two) led the way in terms of attention and content during the 2008 California Proposition 8 campaign.  
 Lenka Danielle Bode, University of Wisconsin  
 lbode@wisc.edu  
 Ben Sayre, University of Wisconsin  
 hgsayre@wisc.edu  
 Dave Wilson, University of Wisconsin  
 dave.wilson@mac.com
- Paper** **Activist Engagement in Interest Group Internet Communication and Campaigns**  
 This study provides an overview of how interest groups use the web to engage activists in the political process. It evaluates how variations in the size, membership, resources, and type of issue organizations shape their use of the Internet.  
 Graeme Thomson Boushey, San Francisco State University  
 gboushey@sfsu.edu
- Paper** **Google-ocracy: The Benefits Impact of Internet Usage on Voting Correctly in Direct Democracy**  
 We find that researching topics on the Internet helps voters choose correctly on a referendum question in an experiment. Also, using aggregate data on real-life Internet searches, we show that citizens do use the Internet to research ballot measures.  
 Sean Riehey, Georgia State University  
 sriehey@gsu.edu  
 Shaun Riehey, Northern Kentucky University  
 polls\_park@hotmail.com  
 James Benjamin Taylor, Georgia State University  
 jtaylor27@gsu.edu

**Paper** **Placing Political Actors in Cyber-Space: An Investigation of Policy Positions of Public Representatives in a New Communication Environment**  
 The project intends to create an original, standardized and objective coding technique that allows for comparison of candidates and parties in terms of their positions on a given issue online.  
 Maria Laura Sudhufsch, *University of Amsterdam*  
 ms2@liem@stud.ie

**Paper** **Diffusion of Campaign Technology**  
 Paper explores the diffusion of innovation in campaign technology. With an interdisciplinary foundation, it analyzes diffusion, with special emphasis on the 2008 presidential contest and the flow of campaign technologies into the governing arena.  
 Barbara Trish, *Grinnell College*  
 wtrish@grinnell.edu

**Disc.** Kevin M. Esterling, *University of California, Riverside*  
 kevin.esterling@ucr.edu

**38-3** **Interest Groups Lobbying Strategies**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Richard A. Almeida, *Francis Marion University*  
 ralmeida@fmarion.edu

**Paper** **Outsourcing Representation: When and Why Corporations Use Outside Consultants to Lobby in Washington**  
 This paper explores the decisions that companies face when choosing between in-house and outside lobbyists and explains why companies have significantly increased their reliance on outside consultants over the last 15 years.  
 Lee Drutman, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 drutman@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **The Decline of Mass Voluntary Associations and the Implications for Citizens' Voice National Legislative Debates**  
 Using an original dataset spanning more than a century, this paper quantifies the decline of mass membership organizations as advocates on Capitol Hill and shows how their retreat matters for citizens' voice on public issues.  
 Kristin A. Cass, *Duke University*  
 kcass@duke.edu

**Paper** **More Groups with Less Influence: Interest Group Influence on Federal Policy Change, 1945-2005**  
 Explanations for policy change commonly involve interest groups. Yet attributed group influence has declined as more groups have mobilized and differs by issue and venue. I analyze the patterns, finding that more groups often equals less influence.  
 Matthew Grossmann, *Michigan State University*  
 mgm@msu.edu

**Paper** **Lobbying When It Counts: Predicting Interest Group Participation in Congressional Policymaking**  
 We use a unique new dataset to identify the conditions that lead some interest groups to lobby a key committee working on health reform while others do not. These results have important implications for the representativeness of adopted policies.  
 Amy Melissa McKay, *Georgia State University*  
 amckay@gsu.edu  
 Tom P Miller, *University of Louisville*  
 tpmler1@louisville.edu

**Paper** **A Framework for Measuring the Efficiency of Organized Interests in Policy-Making Processes**  
 In a highly competitive market organized interests are forced to spend their resources strategically to succeed in gaining political influence. Therefore, efficiency is a term political actors and scientists of this branch have to deal with.  
 Frank Wittmann, *Technische Universität Darmstadt*  
 wittmann@pg.tu-darmstadt.de

**Disc.** Richard A. Almeida, *Francis Marion University*  
 ralmeida@fmarion.edu

**39-6** **Public Appeals and Presidential Legislative Strategies**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Matthew N. Beckmann, *University of California, Irvine*  
 beckmann@uci.edu

**Paper** **The Impact of Presidential Speeches on the Legislative Process, 1969-2004**  
 I examine which stages of the legislative process presidents target with their speeches and how this benefits presidents in their policy goal achievement.  
 Matthew Eschbaugh-Sohn, *University of North Texas*  
 mes@unt.edu  
 Tom Miles, *University of North Texas*  
 tom0079@unt.edu

**Paper** **The Presidential Administration as an Organized Interest: Exploring the Impact of Statements of Administration Policy on the Legislative Process**  
 This paper explores the effect of "statements of administration policy", examining how frequently the testimony of the executive branch representatives diverges from the statements of administration policy and then studying "SAP" impact.  
 Nina Theresa Kasunius, *Geocher College*  
 nina.kasunius@geocher.edu

**Paper** **Presidential Influence in the Legislative Arena: But How?**  
 This paper creates a quantitative dataset of the schedule and the content of presidential speeches in order to explain a mechanism of presidential success in Congress. Not using rhetoric which induces partisan conflict is a useful method for success.  
 Shinya Matsumoto, *Meiji University*  
 smatsumo@comf.meiji-u.ac.jp

**Paper** **The Legislative Impact of Presidential Public Appeals**  
 We use event count models to investigate the variance in presidential public appeals across bills. We then use a simultaneous-equations approach to model whether presidents derive greater policymaking leverage from public appeals.  
 Kate Mikels, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 kate.mikels@gmail.com

**Disc.** Matthew N. Beckmann, *University of California, Irvine*  
 beckmann@uci.edu

**40-5** **Estimating and Using Legislative Ideal Points**  
**Room** Saloon 7 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jonathan Wood, *Stanford University*  
 wood@stanford.edu

**Paper** **The Campaign on the Floor: Partisan Conflict in Congressional Speech**  
 We examine the linkage between recorded legislative speeches by members of Congress and elections.  
 Royce A. Carroll, *Rice University*  
 rcarroll@rice.edu  
 Henry A. Kim, *University of Arizona*  
 h27kim@email.arizona.edu

**Paper** **What Influence Debate Voting at the U.S. Constitutional Convention?**  
 This paper investigates the motivation of the framers at the Constitutional Convention across all of its recorded substantive votes. We use the delegate's personal and state characteristics to explain spatial estimates from these votes.  
 Keith L. Dougherty, *University of Georgia*  
 kdougher@uga.edu  
 Joe Heckelmae, *Wake Forest University*  
 heckelj@wfu.edu

- Paper** **Charismatic Minds? Variability in Congressional Roll Call Voting Over U.S. House Members' Careers**  
We test whether members' ideological positions change over legislators' tenure in the U.S. House of Representatives.  
Michael Bosley, *Kent State University*  
mbosley@kent.edu  
Michael W. Toffas, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
toffas@uwm.edu  
Scott De Marchi, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
demarchi@duke.edu
- Paper** **Legislators' Voting Behavior with Two Principles and Party Cohesion**  
This paper explores a way of measuring party cohesion from legislators' voting behavior with two principles. Applying a simple spatial model, it shows that competitive influences are best summarized by relative distance of ideal points.  
Jeonghan Han, *Southern National University*  
gurus72@gmail.com
- Paper** **Problems in Comparing Preferences Across Institutions**  
Ideal points comparable across chamber and time.  
Shawn Teller, *University of Minnesota*  
stteller@umn.edu
- Disc.** Slava Mikhaylov, *London School of Economics*  
v.mikhaylov@lse.ac.uk  
Jonathan Wood, *Stanford University*  
wood@stanford.edu
- 40-20** **Dimensionality in Legislative Voting**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Mark Wrighton, *University of Southern Mississippi*  
marqusw@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Sources of Spatial Constraint: Preferences, Parties, Institutions and Information**  
We examine the issue content of the primary dimension of conflict within U.S. state legislatures in 1999/2000.  
James Bettler, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
jbettler@buffalo.edu  
Jesse T. Richardson, *Old Dominion University*  
jrichmar@odu.edu
- Paper** **Still Searching for Equilibria: The Dimensionality of Congress Through Issues and Time**  
We challenge findings of dimensional stability in Congressional voting utilizing a new dataset on roll call votes and propose a dynamic theory of congressional behavior based on partial, time-dependent equilibria.  
Aubrey Elizabeth Jacobs, *University of Washington*  
aej9@u.washington.edu  
Bryan D. Jones, *University of Texas*  
bdjones@austin.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Issue Dimensionality in Committees**  
Analyzes issue dimensionality in U.S. House of Representatives roll call voting by committee. It explores preference estimates for committee-specific vote analysis, and the variation in the dimensionality of voting across committees.  
Allen Kyriakos, *Ohio State University*  
kyriakis.1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Dimensionality of Roll Call Votes: A Test for Party Leaders**  
The low dimensionality of roll call voting in the U.S. House is the by-product of party leaderships efforts to influence their members.  
Hong Min Park, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
hmpark@wustl.edu
- Disc.** Adam Joseph Ramey, *University of Rochester*  
adam.ramey@rochester.edu  
Mark Wrighton, *University of Southern Mississippi*  
marqusw@yahoo.com
- 42-8** **Innovations In the Study of Opinion Content**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Stefano Aro Lindquist, *University of Texas*  
slindquist@law.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Warren vs. Rehnquist: Shedding New Light on Supreme Court Decisions Using Content Analysis**  
This paper employs content analysis techniques to analyze two major periods in Supreme Court history: the Warren and Rehnquist Courts. In so doing, we seek to enrich and expand on the use of computerized programs to improve Legal Studies research.  
Isaak Segarzinu, *University of Houston*  
isegarzinu@uh.edu  
Chris Nicholson, *University of Houston*  
cnicholson@uh.edu
- Paper** **Charting the Evolution of Administrative Law**  
This paper uses computer-assisted content analysis of approximately 1400 circuit court administrative law decisions to evaluate the evolution of legal doctrines in this area of law.  
Joseph L. Smith, *University of Alabama*  
jcsmith@bama.ua.edu  
Robert M. Howard, *Georgia State University*  
polrhm@langate.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Modeling Statutory Interpretation at the U.S. Supreme Court**  
What explains which interpretive method Supreme Court Justices use when interpreting a federal statute? We develop and empirically test a theoretical argument that lays bare the political, legal, and contextual factors explaining this choice.  
James F. Spriggs, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jspriggs@ansci.wustl.edu  
Morgan Hazelton, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
morgan.hazelton@gmail.com  
Rachel Hinkle, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
rachel\_hinkle@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Editor in Chief**  
A quantitative authorship attribution approach to clerk influence in opinion writing.  
Ian Sulam, *University of Rochester*  
ian.sulam@gmail.com
- Disc.** Thomas G. Hansford, *University of California, Merced*  
thansford@ucmerced.edu
- 42-100** **Roundtable: The Obama Presidency and the Politics of Federal Judicial Selection**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
This roundtable will examine the politics, processes and outcomes of federal judicial selection during the first year-plus of the Obama presidency within the context of the judicial selection wars of the past two decades.  
**Chair** Elliot E. Slotnick, *Ohio State University*  
eslotnick.1@osu.edu
- Panelist:** Matthew MacWilliams, *University of Massachusetts*  
mmacm01@sprynet.com  
Amy Stelgerwalt, *Georgia State University*  
polrhm@langate.gsu.edu  
Lauren C. Bell, *Ramapo-Macon College*  
lbell@ymc.edu  
Sheldon Goldman, *University of Massachusetts*  
sheldon.goldman@polsci.umass.edu

Thursday, April 22, 4:35 pm to 6:15 pm

- 43-10 Law and Jurisprudence**  
**Room:** Deaborn 3 on the 7th floor, Thur M 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Lee John Strang, *University of Toledo*  
lee.strang@utoledo.edu
- Paper: Do Single-Need Contracts?**  
This paper examines the role that contract law would play in a society of scrupulously honest people. It is important even for people who must each other completely to be able to make legally cognizable promises and agreements.  
Robert C. Hughes, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
hughes@humnet.ucla.edu
- Paper: Law and Social Conventions**  
This paper defends the "practice theory" of law against the objection that it cannot account for the normative character of law, by showing that a richer account of social convention can capture what the justice theory is supposed to miss.  
Frank Lovett, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
flovett@arts.wustl.edu
- Paper: The Ethics of Authorship**  
This article explores the moral or ethical obligations, which authors, as creators of literary and artistic works and beneficiaries of property rights in information, owe society. The article proposes legal and normative solutions to moral duties.  
Allan Ng, *Merrill Lynch College*  
ng@mlc.edu
- Paper: The Concept of Law in the Age of Administration**  
Legal positivism incorrectly assumes that administrative officials do not apply the rule of recognition. Broad statutory delegations, however, require agency officials to apply the rule of recognition, not merely to act under the laws it validates.  
Kevin Matthew Stack, *Vanderbilt University*  
kevin.stack@vanderbilt.edu
- Disc:** Richard Alexander Izquierdo, *Stanford University*  
richard@stanford.edu  
Lee John Strang, *University of Toledo*  
lee.strang@utoledo.edu
- 44-3 Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics I  
(Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Institutions, see 5-18)**  
**Room:** Medina Factor on the 6th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Kathleen Regina Barrett, *Georgia State University*  
kathiebarretts@earthlink.net
- Paper: More than Merely Parchment Barriers: The Effect of Constitutionalized Property Rights on Long-Term Economic Growth**  
This is the first in a series of papers that seeks to understand how written constitutions affect society. Specifically, this paper asks: do de jure property rights cause long-term economic growth?  
James Douglas Melton, *MIT Institute for Advanced Studies, Lucca*  
james.melton@iml.lucca.it
- Paper: Emerging Judicial Power in a Fading Democracy: An Empirical Analysis of the Venezuelan Supreme Court, 1989-1999**  
In this paper, I discuss the dynamics of loyalty-driven decision-making by analyzing Venezuelan Plenary Chamber's rulings between 1989 and 1999. This period corresponds to the demise of Venezuela's party-oriented democratic system.  
Kaul Alberto Sanchez Uribebarri, *Tulane University*  
sanchezu@tulane.edu
- Paper: International Law Constraints on Constitutional Structure and Amendment**  
As the response to the Honduran coup shows, regional international organizations increasingly intervene in other countries' constitutional crises. Aimed at protecting the rule of law, these interventions may undermine democracy at the national level.  
Stephen J. Schnably, *University of Miami*  
schnably@law.miami.edu
- Disc:** Shannon L. Smithley, *Westminster College*  
smithesl@westminster.edu
- 45-6 Causes and Effects of State Fiscal Policies**  
**Room:** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair:** Michael J. New, *University of Alabama*  
mnew@bama.ua.edu
- Paper: Public Opinion, Direct Democracy and Fiscal Policy**  
We find that opinion is associated with tax revenues and spending, yet this relationship is more pronounced in states where more fiscal initiatives appear and where more of them are approved by voters.  
Shawn Bowler, *University of California, Riverside*  
shawn.bowler@ucr.edu  
Todd Donovan, *Western Washington University*  
todd.donovan@wwu.edu
- Paper: State-Level Rules and Local Decisions to Contract Out: Exploring the Interactions**  
Using survey data from the International City/County Management Association, we propose to evaluate local contracting out decisions in a model that interacts state rules with local fiscal, economic and political conditions.  
Skip Krueger, *University of North Texas*  
skip.krueger@unt.edu  
Ethan M. Bernick, *Kansas State University*  
bernick@ksu.edu
- Paper: A Dry County's Wet Rewards: The Ethical Dilemma of Sin Taxes**  
Using the Commonwealth of Kentucky as an example, this paper presents an alternative disbursement structure that seeks to reimburse counties according to their percentage of overall alcohol tax revenue generated.  
Stephen T. Mergner, *Georgetown College*  
stephen\_mergner@georgetowncollege.edu
- Disc:** Stacy Burnett Gordon, *University of Nevada, Reno*  
sgordon@unr.edu
- 46-4 Politics of Policy Adoption**  
**Room:** Deaborn 2 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Paper: Government vs. Nongovernment: The Organizational Structure of Local Economic Development Decision-Making as a Determinant of Policy Adoption**  
This study uses survey data to investigate whether the organizational structure of local economic development decision-making influences policy adoption.  
Tweyla Blackmond Larnell, *Michigan State University*  
blackml38@msu.edu
- Paper: Are Texas Municipalities' Decision-Makers Fairly, Pluralist or Non-Adopters with Respect to Official Municipal Web Sites?**  
This paper examines decision-making in municipalities in major Texas metropolitan areas to determine their decision-making approaches regarding municipal web sites.  
Dwayne Huckabay, *University of Houston*  
dwayne.huckabay@uho.net
- Paper: Governance, Accumulation, and the Production of the Global City: The Politics of Congestion Pricing in New York**  
In simulating congestion pricing as a "global city" strategy and tracing support for the policy from business to unions and community organizations, this paper suggests that the politics sustaining global city formation is broader than appreciated.  
Ian Thomas MacDonald, *York University*  
mcdon35@yorku.ca

- Paper** **City Governments in North Dakota: A Preliminary Analysis of Maternity Leave Policies**  
By conducting a series of interviews of city government officials in North Dakota this paper provides a better understanding of the variation that exists in maternity leave policies across local governments in North Dakota.  
Kate Fella Schreiner, *University of North Dakota*  
kate.schreiner@mail.business.und.edu  
Brian Urlicber, *University of North Dakota*  
brian.urlicber@gmail.com
- Paper** **Innovative City Hall: The Adoption of New Technologies in Local Government**  
Innovation in city hall has accelerated with the use of information communication technologies. The purpose of the analysis is to understand the processes leading to the adoption and implementation of e-government policies in local government.  
Tony E. Weblers, *Cameron University*  
aweblers@cameron.edu
- Disc.** **Michael Crow, Michigan State University**  
crow@msu.edu
- 46-12** **Local Policy Provision Through Private Actors**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jill L. Tso, *University of Hawaii, Manoa*  
jilltso@hawaii.edu
- Paper** **Homeowner Associations and Local Government: Cash Cows or Money Drain?**  
This paper explores the fiscal partnership between homeowners associations (HOAs) and local government. Do HOAs successfully offset the cost of growth for municipal governments?  
Nell N. Abernombie, *University of Utah*  
nabercombie@gmail.com
- Paper** **Reconstructing Decentralization: Chicago's Plan for Transformation at Gautreaux's Legacy**  
This paper discusses the shift in the discourse surrounding public housing, and particularly the role of the Gautreaux case, in legitimizing the complete demolition and privatization of Chicago's public housing.  
Dan Albert Lewis, *Northwestern University*  
dlewis@northwestern.edu  
Molly Metzger, *Northwestern University*  
m-metzger@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Revisiting the State: A Case Study of Self-Help Groups and Localized Education in Jaldhaka, India**  
The paper analyzes Self-Help Groups' role in Jaldhaka education, arguing that composition of SHG as a contextual environment determines effectiveness of its role, suggesting the more diverse the composition is, the better it helps sustain education.  
Sad Ma, *Johns Hopkins University*  
sma@jh.edu
- Paper** **Unlocking the Gates: The Politics of Private Governments**  
Private governments, or community associations, outnumbered local governments in the U.S. by almost three to one in 2007. How do their residents view issues of governance? A national survey provides insights.  
Jill L. Tso, *University of Hawaii, Manoa*  
jilltso@hawaii.edu  
Barbara Coyle McCabe, *Astoria State University*  
barbara.mc.cabe@asu.edu
- Disc.** **Jessica Luce Trounstein, University of California, Merced**  
jessica@trounstine.com
- 47-4** **Criminal Justice Policy**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Warren S. Eiler, *Louisiana State University*  
warreneiler@uncp.edu
- Paper** **Crime Policy and Public Opinion: Re-examining the Broken Thermometer**  
The study examines how and why the response to crime has varied across time and space. The main focus is the link between public opinion and crime policy, but larger theoretical debates on state vs. societal influences on policy are also explored.  
Kenneth K. Fernandez, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
kenneth.fernandez@unlv.edu
- Paper** **Federal Efforts to Combat Domestic and Transnational Gangs**  
This presentation highlights CJACT's work on the federal agencies' roles in combating gangs; the extent to which these agencies coordinate their efforts to combat gangs; and federal grant funding to support activities to reduce gang-related crime.  
Eileen Lawrence, *U.S. Government Accountability Office*  
elawrence@gao.gov
- Paper** **Will Prison Reform be Forced by the Severe Budget Crisis Facing Many States of the U.S.?**  
Will the budget crisis in many states force us to make better use of our limited resources by reexamining the way we determine whether to incarcerate, for how long and review alternatives to incarceration?  
John H. Parham, *Davenport University*  
jparham@sbglobal.net
- Paper** **Assessing the Dynamic Relationship Between Punitive Crime Policy Attitudes over Time and Crime Policy Reform in the U.S.**  
Pooling General Social Survey data, I investigate the extent to which citizens' support for punitive crime policy alternatives have shifted over time and how generational, demographic, and policy changes affect opinion change.  
Garrett L. Perival, *University of Minnesota, Duluth*  
perival@d.umn.edu
- Paper** **Fearing the Inspector General: Measuring Sentiments from Anti-Corruption Policies**  
This article compares the corruption levels of politicians who differ in how informed they were about investigation agencies to measure the prevention effect of anti-corruption policies.  
Pedro R. N. Silva, *New York University*  
pnr22@nyu.edu
- Disc.** **Warren S. Eiler, Louisiana State University**  
warren.eiler@uncp.edu  
**Holomeo LeAnne Ochs, Lehigh University**  
hlo201@lehigh.edu
- 47-21** **Policy Issues in Asia**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jaekwon Suh, *Tromsø State University*  
jsuh@arman.edu
- Paper** **Bioethical Discourse and Policy Background in the Regulation of Human Embryonic Stem Cell Research: A Study of the Regallero Case**  
This is a case study on the regulation of human embryonic stem cell (hESC) research in Brazil. I argue that the authorization of hESC research in Brazil was possible through the combination of biomedical discourse and a favorable policy background.  
Maya Mittra, *Harvard University*  
mayamittra@gmail.com
- Paper** **A Study on the Implementation Process of Religious Policy in Contemporary Mainland China**  
At present, religious issues are increasingly becoming subject to all the hot issues of current and sensitive issues, and have turned from localized and marginal issues to be issues affecting the overall situation of the nation.  
Charley Zailhan Qian, *Nanjing Normal University*  
charleyqianzj@yahoo.com

**Paper** **Coordination in China's Residential Land Supply Policy: Case Study of Beijing**  
 The paper mainly explores and explains variations in coordination mechanisms and strategies between commercial housing land supply policy and public housing land supply policy in Beijing, China.  
 Xian Zhang, *University of Hong Kong*  
 xian0512@gmail.com

**49-4 Local Policy and Decision Making in Environmental Policy**

**Room** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Thur M 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Seung-Glu Moon, *Grand Valley State University*  
 moonse@gvsu.edu

**Paper** **Understanding Local Adoption and Implementation of Climate Change Mitigation Policy**  
 More than five hundred local governments in the U.S. have developed targeted policies to mitigate climate change. This paper examines the determinants of both policy adoption and implementation.  
 Dorothy M. Daley, *University of Kansas*  
 daley@ku.edu  
 Elaine B. Sharp, *University of Kansas*  
 esharp@ku.edu

**Paper** **Energy Policy Innovation in Local Government**  
 We apply a political market explanation to investigate city government energy efficiency and conservation initiatives.  
 Richard Felner, *Florida State University*  
 rfelner@fsu.edu  
 Nathan Jerome Francis, *Florida State University*  
 njf06a@fsu.edu

**Paper** **Comprehensiveness and Collaborative Local Climate Policy: The Role of Leadership, Governance, and Globalization**  
 This study analyzes how leadership and globalization influence city-level climate change policy. Case studies of five cities suggest that global cities with leadership and a governing body present comprehensive and collaborative climate policy.  
 Taedang Lee, *University of Washington, Seattle*  
 taedangl@u.washington.edu

**Paper** **Planners' Climate Change Information Needs**  
 This paper reports the results of a geographically-representative survey of county-level planners in the United States about their information needs vis-à-vis climate change adaptation planning.  
 Brandon Cordell Waite, *Ball State University*  
 bcwaite@bsu.edu  
 Bruce E. Tonn, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*  
 beonn@utk.edu

**Paper** **Collective Action for Local Sustainability: Predicting the Adoption and Diffusion of ICLEI Membership in U.S. Cities**  
 This paper investigates the adoption of ICLEI membership by U.S. cities and identifies how the actions of local governments are influenced by local political incentives, environmental and economic interests, and the actions of neighboring cities.  
 Honglan Yi, *Florida State University*  
 hy03d@fsu.edu

**Disc** Susan B. Bannick, *Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
 sbannick@ipfw.edu

**50-25 University Governance and Administration**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jack Knott, *University of Southern California*  
 jhknott@usc.edu

**Paper** **Separate But Equal? An Investigation of Financial Aid, College Types, and Success**  
 This research examines the ways in which financial aid type (e.g., loans, grants), geography, and socio-economic status differently affect enrollment, persistence, and degree completion at 4-year, 2-year, and for-profit higher education institutions.  
 Mary K. Feehey, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 mkfeehey@uic.edu  
 John Marshall Heroff, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 jheroff@uic.edu  
 Eduardo Brambila, *Illinois Student Assistance Commission*  
 ebrambila@isac.org  
 Jacqueline Moreno, *Illinois Student Assistance Commission*  
 jmoreno@isac.org

**Paper** **Organizational Adaptation: The Bureaucratic Imperative - Case Study of Florida Atlantic University**  
 During the late 1990s and early 2000's, observers noticed that the bureaucratic support function positions were experiencing a higher rate of growth than faculty or any other category. Case is made that the bureaucratic imperative fueled growth.  
 Mary Margaret Johnson, *Pennsylvania University*  
 condrcontracts@aol.com

**Paper** **University Financial Fixes: The Case of the Faculty Furlough**  
 Examination of how universities are using faculty furloughs to help balance their budgets in the wake of state revenue declines.  
 Barbara L. Neuhy, *Kentucky State University*  
 bneuhy@kentucky.edu  
 Joselyn Gibson, *Kentucky State University*  
 josalyn.gibson@yahoo.com

**Paper** **Keeping Up With the Times: Exploring New Public Management in Higher Education**  
 This paper examines how perceptions of success affect managerial effectiveness at public and private universities, and how the business model shifts in application and effectiveness when applied to the public sector.  
 Breanna Thomas, *Texas A&M University*  
 breaucat@politics.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Interdisciplinarity in Emerging Fields of Science and Technology: A Preliminary Examination of the Effects on Academic Tenure**  
 Academic tenure is recognized as a barrier to increasing cross-disciplinary collaboration. Several fields of S and T research have indicated that interdisciplinarity is increasing. We explore the influence of tenure systems on interdisciplinarity.  
 Carly S. Wobig, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 wobigcs@uic.edu  
 Eric W. Welch, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 ewwelch@uic.edu

**Disc** Jack Knott, *University of Southern California*  
 jhknott@usc.edu

**50-100 Roundtable: Public Management in Developing and Transition Countries**

**Room** Cheshill on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
 This roundtable seeks to discuss the status of the literature and the existing research on public management in developing and transition countries.  
**Chair** Claudia N. Avellaneda, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
 cavelledn@uncc.edu  
**Panelist** Nicolai Petrovsky, *University of Kentucky*  
 nicolai.petrovsky@uky.edu  
 Jianan Wu, *Xian Jiaotong University*  
 jnw@mail@xjtu.edu.cn



- 52-2** **Advances in Political Geography and Spatial Analysis**  
(Co-sponsored with Methodology, see 36-20)
- Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Chair** David C. Darmofal, *University of South Carolina*  
darmofal@gmail.com
- Paper** **Talented Representation? A Consumer Choice Model of Out-of-District Individual Campaign Contributions**  
We use FEC contribution data to study the relationship between district composition and out-of-district campaign contributions.  
Jenna Bednar, *University of Michigan*  
jbednar@umich.edu  
Elizabeth R. Gerber, *University of Michigan*  
ergerber@umich.edu
- Paper** **A Spatial-Econometric Approach to Network-Behavior Co-Evolution**  
We study the multiparametric SpatioTemporal Autoregressive model as a simple approach to estimating jointly the pattern of connectivity and strength of contagion by that pattern, including cases where connectivity is endogenous (a.k.a., coevolution).  
Jude Hays, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
jhays@uiuc.edu  
Aya Kachi, *University of Illinois*  
akachi2@illinois.edu  
Robert J. Franzese, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
franzese@umich.edu
- Paper** **The Road to Division: How Interstate Highways Polarized Politics in American Metropolitan Areas**  
Drawing on geocoded archival records and election results, I show that the Interstate Highway program accelerated the geographic partisan division of American metropolitan areas.  
Clayton M. Nall, *Harvard University*  
nall@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Conditional Policy Diffusion**  
Spatial effects are unlikely to be unconditional. Rather, political responsiveness to policies implemented by other governments depends on the same institutional factors that also shape domestic policies.  
Thomas Pluemp, *University of Essex*  
tpluem@essex.ac.uk
- Disc.** David C. Darmofal, *University of South Carolina*  
darmofal@gmail.com  
Karen Long Jusko, *Stanford University*  
kjusko@stanford.edu
- 54-8** **Clergy and Politics**
- Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Laura R. Olson, *Clemson University*  
laurno@clemson.edu
- Paper** **The Deliberative Pulpit? The Democratic Norm and Practices of PCUSA Clergy**  
With data from a survey of PCUSA clergy, we ask explicitly about their commitment to democratic norms and practices in their public speech and small group activities in their congregations.  
Paul A. Djupe, *Dowson University*  
djupe@dowson.edu  
Brian Robert Callano, *Texas A&M University*  
briancallano@bcmail.com
- Paper** **Race and the Influence of Religious Elites on American Voting Behavior**  
This paper will focus on explicit calls by religious elites to vote in American elections. Religious tradition, race, and racial integration of churches are possible factors that could affect the degree and scope of clergy influence.  
Jessica H. Johnson, *University of Cincinnati*  
jmhich416@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Ordained Political Advocacy: Southern Baptist Clergy and Support for the Denomination's Church-State Political Advocacy**  
Analyzing over 20 years of clergy survey data on political preferences and support for their denominational lobby, this paper provides insight into the internal politics of denominational lobbies by comparing member preferences to group activities.  
Andrew Ryan Lewis, *American University*  
andy.lewis@american.edu
- Paper** **Practicing What They Preach? Political Norms and Action Among American Protestant Clergy**  
Do the political norms and behavior of American protestant clergy coincide? That is, ministers practice what they preach? This paper examines data from the 2001 and 2009 Cooperative Clergy project to examine this and related questions.  
James M. Penning, *Calvin College*  
pennj@calvin.edu  
Neil Carlson, *Calvin College Center for Social Research*  
neil.carlson@calvin.edu
- Paper** **The Shepherd Guiding the Flock: The Effects of Pastoral Encouragement and Church Attendance on Black Political Participation**  
Using the 2008 Chicago Area Study this paper analyzes the effects of pastoral engagement and church attendance on conventional and unconventional forms of black activism regarding immigration, gentrification, school funding, welfare and the Iraq war.  
Patrick Washington, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
pwashi4@uic.edu
- Disc.** Laura R. Olson, *Clemson University*  
laurno@clemson.edu
- 56-3** **Teaching and Learning in an International Context**
- Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Thur at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Will Miller, *Ohio University*  
millerw2@ohio.edu
- Paper** **Teaching Climate Change to Understand Its Impact on Livelihoods: A Case Study of a Short-Term Study Abroad Experience in Bangladesh**  
What role can short term study abroad programs play in understanding the cultural dimensions in global environmental issues, and how can such programs deepen students' commitments to the ethical implications of sustainable development?  
Giacomo Gambino, *Muhlenberg College*  
gambino@muhlenberg.edu  
S. Moham Hashim, *Muhlenberg College*  
mhashim@muhlenberg.edu
- Paper** **Tulbright Scholar Awards: A World of Opportunities for Faculty and Professionals**  
Tyson King-Meadows, Tulbright Scholar to Ghana in 2004-2005, will discuss how this experience contributed to his academic career. His presentation will also feature information on the institutional impact of the program on his campus.  
Tyson D. King-Meadows, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*  
tkingmea@umbc.edu
- Paper** **What Do We Teach When We Teach IR?**  
A search for our de facto canon of ideas and content to be included in the intro course, pursued through comparative analysis of leading IR textbooks.  
David Lindman, *Sooma Publishing*  
david@soomapublishing.com  
Kevin Cooney, *Northwest University*  
kevin.cooney@northwestu.edu

- Paper** **Youth, Life and Politics: Examining the Everyday in Comparative Politics**  
In a quasi-experiment, I compare the traditional institution-based approach to an everyday-politics approach to introduce comparative politics. This paper provides preliminary ideas on promoting student engagement in the classroom and in the world.  
Maria Orluoste, *California State University, East Bay*  
maria.orluoste@csueastbay.edu
- Disc.** Martin Dupuis, *University of Central Florida*  
mdupuis@gmail.ucf.edu

**58-102 Roundtable: Celebrating 30 Years of the Midwest Women's Caucus: A Discussion of Gender in the Discipline**

- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
This panel will discuss how women's place in political science has changed over the 30 years of the women's caucus
- Chair** Jean C. Robinson, *Indiana University*  
robinso@indiana.edu
- Panelist** Kristi Andersen, *Syracuse University*  
andersea@syr.edu  
Dianne M. Penderbugas, *University of Notre Dame*  
dpenderb@nd.edu  
Virginia Sapiro, *Boston University*  
vsapiro@bu.edu

**60-100 Roundtable: Robert Bailey's Gay Politics, Urban Politics a Decade Later**

- Room** Spice Parlor on the 6th floor, Thur at 4:35 pm  
This roundtable will assess the legacy of the book, *Gay Politics, Urban Politics*, for the discipline of political science, particularly the study of sexuality and politics and urban politics.
- Chair** Jason Pierce, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
jpwr2@uis.edu
- Panelist** Cathy Cohen, *University of Chicago*  
ccohen@uchicago.edu  
Jeffrey Edwards, *Roosevelt University*  
jedwards@roosevelt.edu  
Kenneth Sherry III, *Hunter College, CUNY*  
kenneth.sherry11@hunter.cuny.edu

**Friday, April 23 at 8:30 am****1-4 Political Context, Voter Perceptions and the Attribution of Responsibility (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Political Behavior, see 6-19, and Representation and Electoral Systems, see 24-18)**

Room Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am

Chair Brad T. Gomez, Florida State University  
bgomez@fsu.edu**Paper Policy Performance, Attribution of Responsibility and the Political Context**

This paper presents the first rigorous cross-national investigation of how voters attribute responsibility. We examine to what extent differences in the strength of performance voting can be explained by differences in attribution of responsibility.

Susan Banducci, Texas Tech University

susan.banducci@ttu.edu

Sara Binzer Hobolt, University of Oxford

sara.hobolt@politics.ox.ac.uk

James R. Tilley, Magdalen College, University of Oxford

james.tilley@magd.ox.ac.uk

**Paper The World Economy, Political Control and Responsibility for Economic Performance**

Drawing on data from ten advanced industrial democracies, this paper examines whether what citizens know about economic globalization matters for how they attribute responsibility for economic conditions in elected vs. non-elected years.

Timothy Hellwig, Indiana University

thellwig@indiana.edu

**Paper Clarity of Responsibility and Economic Values: Testing Competing Explanations**

Economic voting is less important in elections in which policy-making responsibility is more widely shared. In this paper, we produce several critical tests between the two most prominent explanations for this robust empirical result.

Randy Stevenson, Rice University

stevensr@rice.edu

Disc. Brad T. Gomez, Florida State University

bgomez2@fsu.edu

**2-4 Institutions, Inequality, and Defects**

Room Macsfield on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am

Chair Yoram Margalit, Columbia University

ym2297@columbia.edu

**Paper Identity Creation: Attachments to Collective Identities in Europe**

Using hierarchical modeling techniques, I explore the impact of political institutions in determining individuals' attachments to a collective identity.

Deutz Akay, Pennsylvania State University

dua11@psu.edu

**Paper Unequal Sacrifice: Income Inequality and Willingness to Fight**

Examines the impact of income inequality on citizens' willingness to fight in case of war. Estimates multilevel models of individual propensity to fight based on data from the Luxembourg Income Study, the MID dataset, and the World Values Survey

Christopher J. Anderson, Cornell University

christopher.anderson@cornell.edu

Silvia Hirsch-Hoefler, Cornell University

shirsch7@gmail.com

**Paper Constitutional Stability in a Chaotic World: Institutions, Knowledge, and Adaptive Efficiency**

Why have some countries sustained political stability for generations while others have failed? This paper presents a new perspective on self-enforcing constitutions that accounts for constitutional stability in contexts of unforeseen change.

Sonia Mittal, Stanford University

smittal3@gmail.com

**3-6 Political Parties and Islam**

Room Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am

Chair Mahmoud Hamad, Drake University

mahmoud.hamad@drake.edu

**Paper Leaving Islamism Behind: The Justice and Development Party's Project of Moderation and Politics of Local Mobilization in Turkey**

Through a comparative analysis of local political practices of Welfare Party and Justice and Development Party (JDP), this paper analyzes the moderation of Islamist parties in Turkey as a process of reshaping the party-constitancy relationship.

Güliz Dinc Becker, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

gulizd@polsci.umass.edu

**Paper Turkish Accession to the EU: Are Religious Parties More Successful?**

This study asks three questions: 1) Are religious political parties pro-EU (or pro-western)? 2) As Turkey gets more religious, therefore more Islamic, does EU membership become harder? 3) Do Islamic roots prohibit Turkey from accession to the EU anyway?

Betül Dicle, Louisiana State University

bdicle1@lsu.edu

**Paper Explaining Electoral Outcomes of Islamic Political Parties: Aggregate Level Analysis**

This paper is designed to examine the effects of macroeconomic, political, and institutional variables on the electoral performances of Islamic parties in parliamentary elections.

Gamal Gasim, Grand Valley State University

gamalgasim@hotmail.com

**Paper How Bayonets Shape Minorities: Military Interventions and the Shaping of Islamic Political Mobilization in Bangladesh and Turkey**

Using Turkey and Bangladesh as comparative cases, in this paper we explore how military interventions affect Islamic political mobilization. This investigation explores the relationship between military interventions, Islamic politics, and democracy.

Brian Melke, Muhlenberg College

bmelke@muhlenberg.edu

S. Mohsin Hashim, Muhlenberg College

mhashim@muhlenberg.edu

**Paper Electing the Pious: Islamist Politics and Local Party Strategies in Turkey**

This paper shows that regional differences in the ability of Islamist parties to mobilize local mosques and the cohesiveness of party structure at the city level are key factors for explaining variations in electoral support for Islamist parties.

Feryal Ozakli, Brown University

feryal\_ozakli@brown.edu

Disc. Mahmoud Hamad, Drake University

mahmoud.hamad@drake.edu

- 3-30** **Political Economy of Development and Democracy**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Hiroaki Takeuchi, *Southern Methodist University*  
 htakeuch@smu.edu
- Paper** **Effects of Declining Oil Revenues on Regime Consolidation and Stability**  
 I argue that while a prolonged decline in oil wealth should be associated with increasing taxes in democracies and a decrease in pro-majoritarian spending in authoritarian regimes, declining oil revenues do not affect regime stability in either case.  
 Joseph A. Florence, *Cornell University*  
 jaf327@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Oil, Entrepreneurs, and the Politics of Regulatory Reform**  
 This study examines the effect of natural resource wealth on government regulation of entrepreneurs and new firms in domestic markets.  
 Ninaah Mazaheri, *University of Washington*  
 ninah@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **When the Market Meets the State: Micro-Politics of Microfinance in Emerging Economies**  
 When does the state intervene in markets? Using the case of microfinance, this paper builds upon the new developmental state literature by assessing the interaction between interests and institutions to explain sector growth and state reengagement.  
 Trista D. Olsen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 tdolsen@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Foreign Direct Investment and Infrastructure: Power of State**  
 Talk about the relationship between international economic contexts and state building in developing countries. Based on the puzzle of China, it proposes a new logic.  
 Jing Ye, *Peking University*  
 yejing@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Hiroaki Takeuchi, *Southern Methodist University*  
 htakeuch@smu.edu
- 5-7** **Institutions and Party Competition**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Kenneth Janda, *Northwestern University*  
 kjanda@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **The Political Effects of Barriers to Candidacy: Evidence from a Bachelor's Degree Requirement for Legislators in Pakistan**  
 Since 2002, candidates for Pakistan's federal legislature must have a Bachelor's degree to contest elections. I examine the electoral effects of this barrier to candidacy, focusing on political competition and differential effects on political parties.  
 Madiba Afzal, *University of Maryland*  
 maafal@umd.edu
- Paper** **Vote Seeking Incentives in Flexible List Systems**  
 In flexible list systems candidates must calculate how many seats their party is likely to garner and whether they will rank among the group of candidates elected. We test how candidates balance the two required reputations with data from Slovakia.  
 Brian F. Crisp, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 crisp@wustl.edu  
 Michael Malcek, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 malcek@wustl.edu
- Paper** **The Nominability Hypothesis and Electoral Information in Contemporary Democratic Elections**  
 This study tests the M+1 rule that the number of viable parties in a constituency equals the district magnitude plus one. It then assesses if the rule fails when voters lack sufficient information to judge the relative viability of political parties.  
 Jay K. Dow, *University of Missouri*  
 dowj@missouri.edu
- Paper** **To Run or Not to Run? Explaining Parties' Decisions to Enter Presidential Elections in South America and Europe**  
 In this paper, we analyze the institutional, party system and individual party characteristics that shape party decisions to enter presidential races spanning nearly thirty years in twenty democracies across South America and Europe.  
 Karsten A. Jones West, *West Virginia University*  
 kaJones@mail.wvu.edu  
 Jae-Jae Spoon, *University of Iowa*  
 jae-jae-spoon@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **The Contingent Effect of Institutions: Electoral Formula, Societal Heterogeneity and Election Quality**  
 This paper utilizes the Dataset on International Election Monitoring by Judith Kelley to show that the electoral formula has a contingent effect on election quality, depending on the diversity of the society it is applied in.  
 Kiril Kolev, *Duke University*  
 kiril.kolev@duke.edu
- Disc.** Jun Saco, *Yale University*  
 jun.saco@yale.edu
- 6-13** **Candidates, Institutions, and Voting in the Comparative Context**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jane Green, *University of Manchester*  
 jane.green@manchester.ac.uk
- Paper** **Which Voting Subconstituencies Reacted to Elite Depolarization in the Netherlands? An Analysis of the Dutch Public's Policy Beliefs and Partisan Loyalties, 1986-1998**  
 We analyze the extent to which different subconstituencies of Dutch voters adjusted their policy preferences and party support in response to the dramatic policy convergence of the Christian Democrats and the PVD-A during the 1980s and the 1990s.  
 James Adams, *University of California, Davis*  
 jadams@ucdavis.edu  
 Debra Lelzer, *University of California, Davis*  
 dllelzer@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **The Influence of Candidate Effect on Split-Ticket Voting in the 18th Korean General Election**  
 The main purpose of this study is to examine that candidate effect induced split-ticket voting in Korean General Elections. By proving this, the study suggests split-ticket voting results not only from strategic behavior but also from sincere choice.  
 Ji Yeon Hong, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 clarah10@ucla.edu
- Paper**  **voter Bias or Candidate Resources: The Effects of Candidate Success in Primary Elections**  
 We examine the effect of gender and other candidate characteristics on voting behavior in a unique dataset of preference votes in primaries for PR elections under different rules on gender quotas using "exploded" order logistic regression.  
 Indridi H. Indridason, *University of California, Riverside*  
 indridi.indridason@politicaldata.org
- Paper** **The Conditional Effect of District Magnitude on Policy Balancing**  
 This paper considers the conditional relationships between policy balancing and traditional strategic voting. The study is based on the 2007 Swiss federal elections.  
 Roman Lech, *University of Zurich*  
 mail@roman-lech.ch  
 Peter Selb, *University of Konstanz*  
 peter.selb@uni-konstanz.de
- Disc.** O. Florn Yap, *University of Kansas*  
 fyap@ku.edu

- 7-9** **Early Insights from the 2009 German CCAP Study**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Gay D. Whitten, *Texas A&M University*  
whitten@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Conditions and Ideological Reasoning and Strategic Values: An Experiment**  
Paper reports the results of experiments on ideological reasoning conducted in the UK and German, as part of the Comparative Cooperative Campaign Analysis Project.  
Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
raymond.duch@nuffield.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Identity of Equality: The Gender Gap in the 2009 German Election**  
The 2009 German election brought together right-leaning policy with candidates embodying post-materialist values of tolerance and sexual equality and offers a unique chance to test leading theories of the gender gap in political behavior.  
Meredith R. Rolfe, *University of Oxford*  
meredith.rolfe@sbs.ox.ac.uk  
Scott B. Binder, *University of Oxford*  
scott.binder@politics.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Wählten Sie Valenz? Extending the Valence Model of Voting Behavior to a Multiparty Context: Germany 2009**  
In this paper I extend the valence model to a multiparty context and an electoral system that tends to produce coalition governments using data collected during the 2009 German parliamentary elections  
Gay D. Whitten, *Texas A&M University*  
whitten@polisci.tamu.edu
- Disc.** Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
raymond.duch@nuffield.ox.ac.uk
- 7-22** **Education Policy in Europe**  
**Room** Sandburg 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Gregory Badd, *Georgetown University*  
gb5@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Differentiation: School Reform and Economic Adjustment in Postwar Britain and Germany**  
This paper seeks to explain why Britain reformed its early postwar policy of placing students in separate secondary schools on the basis of perceived ability while Germany has retained the practice  
Gregory Badd, *Georgetown University*  
gb5@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Changing of the Guard: Elite Rule in Britain and the Coming of the Neoliberal State**  
This paper examines elite theory, the neoliberal state in Britain and dimensions of power.  
Chad J. Kinoshita, *University of Cincinnati*  
kinoshitc@email.uc.edu
- Paper** **Europeanization of Turkey: The Role of Universities**  
This research, based on in-depth interviews with Turkish university officials, aims to examine the role of universities in the Europeanization process of Turkey.  
Ozge Onursal Bespal, *Istanbul Bilgi University*  
onursal@bilgi.edu.tr
- Disc.** Jessica R. Adelman, *James Madison University*  
adelingr@jmu.edu  
Christopher Green-Pedersen, *Aarhus University*  
cgp@ps.au.dk
- 8-5** **Democratic Consolidation and Quality in Latin America**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Damarys Canache, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
dcanache@illinois.edu
- Paper** **How Do People View Democracy and Why Does It Matter?**  
Using cross-national survey data (2006 and 2008 LAPOP surveys), the paper examines the structure and content of democratic meaning and its consequences for political engagement.  
Damarys Canache, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
dcanache@illinois.edu
- Paper** **Satisfaction with Democracy across the Americas: A Comparative Multilevel Analysis**  
This paper attempts to assess the effects of the economy at both the national and individual levels on citizens' satisfaction with democracy in mass countries in the Americas, relying on survey data from the Americas Barometer 2008.  
Margarita Corral, *Vanderbilt University*  
margarita.corral@vanderbilt.edu  
Diana M. Orceles, *Vanderbilt University*  
djana.m.orceles@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **The Democratic Fragility Index: Assessing the Quality of Latin American Democratic Institutions**  
The paper conceptualizes and proposes a way to measure "democratic fragility" in Latin America. This term refers to the presence of certain conditions or actions that violate basic rules of the democratic game and put the game as such into question.  
Guadalupe Correa-Cabrera, *University of Texas, Brownsville*  
guadalupe.correacabrera@utb.edu
- Paper** **Heterogeneity, Participation and the Quality of Democracy in South America: The Cases of Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru**  
Effective participation in Latin America is endangered by societal and economic heterogeneity. We analyze how deficits in the institutional arrangements and their effectiveness affect the democratic quality and the democratic stability of the systems.  
Michael Sinker, *University of Darmstadt*  
msjoiben@pg.tu-darmstadt.de  
Michele Knott, *Technische Universität Darmstadt*  
knott@pg.tu-darmstadt.de
- Disc.** Jana Morgan, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*  
jacomorga@utk.edu
- 9-7** **Political Attitudes and Participation in China: Uniformity or Diversity?**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Robert Hamel, *Texas A&M University*  
e339rh@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Gender Differences in Political Attitudes and Participation in China: Evidence from a Nationwide Survey**  
Findings reveal interesting gender differences on level of political interest and efficacy, as well as political participation. The paper draws upon both childhood and adult socialization as sources of explanation for the differences.  
Robert Hamel, *Texas A&M University*  
e339rh@polisci.tamu.edu  
Samantha Chiu, *Texas A&M University*  
schiu@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Religion and Political Attitudes in China**  
This paper explores the linkages between religion (affiliations, beliefs, practices, salience) in China and political values of the Chinese citizenry using data from an in-depth survey conducted in 2008.  
Lyman A. Kellstedt, *Rhetor College*  
cherandbulk@juno.com

- Paper** **Generational or Life-Cycle Effects: A Study of Changes of People Political Attitudes in China**  
Survey in China  
Tianjian Shi, *Duke University*  
tsi0@duke.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Relations in China**  
We use public opinion surveys and examine ethnic identity among China's ethnic groups.  
Wenfang Tang, *University of Iowa*  
wenfang-tang@uiowa.edu  
Wei Shiao, *National University of Singapore*  
esiao@nus.edu.sg
- Disc.** John James Kennedy, *University of Kansas*  
kennedy1@ku.edu
- 9-20** **Asian Regionalism, Interdependence, and IR**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Donald D. A. Schaefer, *University of Denver*  
don7@denver.edu
- Paper** **Vietnam's Foreign Policy Reorientation**  
Vietnam has a violent past; it was a man belligerent in all three of the Indochinese wars. Yet, in the late 80s, there were great changes in its foreign policy position that were due to many factors seen from realist and constructivist perspectives.  
Beek Hing Lee, *Boston University*  
bhlee@bu.edu
- Paper** **Economic Interdependence and Its Limitations: A Case Study of Recent Sino-Japanese and Sino-Korean Economic and Political Relations**  
Why have high levels of EI led to cooperation between China and S. Korea but have not had the same effect with Japan? This paper compares the dyadic relationship between Chinese trade and financial investments and conflict for S. Korea and Japan.  
James Matternson, *Montclair State University*  
jxmatternson@montclairheadstate.edu
- Paper** **A Concept of Civic Regionalism: Discourses on Alternative Regionalism in Southeast Asian NGOs**  
The aim of this paper is to examine the so-called "alternative regionalism" or "regional solidarity movement" in Southeast Asian NGOs, such as SEACA (South East Asian Committee for Advocacy) and SAPA (Solidarity for Asian People's Advocacy).  
Taru OGA, *Kyushu University*  
oga@law.kyushu-u.ac.jp
- Paper** **Timor-Leste and ASEAN: Shaping Region and State in Southeast Asia**  
The case of Timor-Leste shows the political and institutional mechanisms of exclusion and semi-inclusion involved in defining a Southeast Asian region. In the end, the study shows how states defined ASEAN and how ASEAN is defining states.  
Marja Ortuste, *California State University, East Bay*  
maria.ortuste@csueastbay.edu
- Paper** **Successful Environmental Legislation in Northeast Asia: Identifying Regional and International Determinants**  
This paper uses a coding standard to assess intention and achievement for environmental legislation in NE Asia. We also identify the determinants of such policies, particularly bureaucratic regimes and effects from within and beyond the region.  
Matthew A. Shapiro, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
mshapiro2@iit.edu
- Disc.** Youngwook Rye, *Harvard University*  
yryu@fas.harvard.edu  
Donald D. A. Schaefer, *University of Denver*  
don7@denver.edu

- 10-4** **Political Determinants of African Government Allocations**  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Anke Weber, *University of Zurich*  
anke.weber@ipw.uzh.ch
- Paper** **Understanding Uganda's Policy Challenges and Capacity: Poverty, Nutritional Security, and Gender in Uganda**  
Despite demonstrated policy capacity Uganda is not addressing nutritional security adequately. The non-food resources necessary (water, health care, childcare, sanitation) are harmed by privatization, decentralization, and women's marginalization.  
Andrea M. Brown, *Wilfrid Laurier University*  
abrown@wlu.ca
- Paper** **The Politics of Appropriation? Politics and Federal Financial Disbursements: The Case of Ethiopia**  
This paper examines the effects of the 2005 election on federal financial disbursements to the election districts. In particular I test whether districts that supported the opposition were appeased or punished.  
John T. Ishiyama, *University of North Texas*  
john.ishiyama@unt.edu
- Paper** **A Policy Science Analysis of Government's Response on the Issue of Youth Employment in Kenya**  
An empirical study conducted to analyze government's perception of youth issues in Kenya.  
Christine Mwangi Mutuku, *Kem Sate University*  
mmutuku\_n@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Politics of Government Expenditures in Tanzania, 1999-2007**  
This paper examines the patterns by which the Tanzanian government distributed expenditures across electoral districts from 1999 through 2007.  
Laura A. Weinstein, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
lauraaweinstein@hotmail.com
- Disc.** Tsegget Isaac, *Missouri University of Science and Technology*  
tsegget@umst.edu
- 11-5** **Turkish Politics and Islam**  
**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Leman Tesei, *Columbia College, Chicago*  
lman.tesei@comcast.net
- Paper** **From Parallel Opportunity Structures to Neo-Liberal Economic Order: Transformation of Religious Brotherhoods in Turkey**  
A neo-Gramscian analysis on the way in which neo-liberalization modifies and reproduces interests and roles of religious brotherhoods in Turkey, a process which has implications for the discourses on democracy.  
Deniz Cakirer, *University of Southern California*  
cakirerdeniz@gmail.com
- Paper** **Post-Islamist Politics in Turkey**  
This study concentrates on the "post-Islamist" rhetoric, ideology, program and practices of the JDP in consideration of the socioeconomic, political and cultural roots; actors and the consequences of the July 2007 national election results in Turkey.  
Sena Karasipahi, *Yeditepe University*  
segiray@gmail.com
- Paper** **Voting Left in Union, Right in Parliament Elections: A Case on Kurdish Workers in Istanbul**  
This study aims to elucidate how immigrant Kurdish porters in Istanbul transport storages display a seemingly self-contradictory voting behavior by supporting socialist cadres in their union, while voting right-wing parties in national elections.  
Salt Ozturk, *Sagunici University*  
saltoz@gmail.com

- Paper** **Debating Islam, Modernity, and Women: The Headscarf Issue in Secularist and Islamist Discourses in Turkey**  
This paper analyzes the current headscarf conflict in Turkey from a gender-sensitive perspective. It elucidates the ways in which polarized camps -secularists and Islamists- share a common ground in their perception of women and women's agency  
Evsen Yalaz, Rutgers University  
yalaz@eden.rutgers.edu
- Disc.** Hasan Kosebalaban, *Link Forest College*  
kosebalaban@linkforen.edu
- 13-4** **Economic Reform in Postcommunist Countries**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Graeme B. Robertson, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
grame@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **The Devil You Don't Know: Bureaucratic Discretion and Private Investment in Russia's Regions**  
What determines whether policy environments attract or deter investment? Using an original dataset of Russian regional legislation, I find that greater bureaucratic discretion in regulatory laws correlates with lower levels of private investment.  
Quentin H. Beazer, *Ohio State University*  
beazer.1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Property Rights and Privatization Effectiveness: The Orange Revolution and "Reprivatization"**  
Using a unique panel data set of over 40,000 Ukrainian firms, we estimate the impact of the prospect of "reprivatization" following the Orange Revolution on the differential investment and productivity of privatized and state-owned enterprises.  
Scott Gehlbach, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
gehlbach@polisci.wisc.edu  
John S. Earle, *Upjohn Institute for Employment Research and CEPR*  
earle@upjohn.org
- Paper** **To Be or Not to Be: Paradoxical Evolution of Corporate Governance Under the Discourse on "Statism" in Russia**  
The paper examines the dynamics of change in corporate governance of Russian private big businesses since 2000. It focuses on political economic context rather than economic efficiency, to examine how the conversion of big businesses came about.  
Sun Woo Lee, *Seoul National University*  
lee99@snu.ac.kr
- Paper** **State Infrastructural Power and Politics of Economic Reform: A Multi-Level Comparative Analysis**  
Paper examines politics of economic reform at three levels of analysis: enterprise, sector, and national/international. Comparison focuses on the critical steel sector in four postcommunist countries: Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, and Slovakia.  
Alexandra Szalay-Lee, *University of Richmond*  
aszalay@richmond.edu
- Disc.** Graeme B. Robertson, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
grame@email.unc.edu
- 14-7** **International Trade Regimes**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Faisal Ahmed, *University of Chicago*  
faisal@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **World Migration and Trading Regimes: Explorations Across Disciplines**  
This paper examines the nature of the migration and trading regimes in the Western industrialized world (i.e., North America and the European Union) through the lens of various disciplines, including law.  
Jagdeep S. Bhandari, *Florida Coastal School of Law*  
jbhandari@fcsf.edu
- Paper** **The Political Economy of Compliance in WTO Dispute Settlement Process**  
This paper focuses on the implementation stage of the WTO dispute settlement process. We analyze the determinants of compliance for respondents who have "lost" their cases, with particular attention to political economy/domestic political factors.  
Soo Yeon Kim, *University of Maryland*  
sykim8@gmail.com  
Tobias Hofmann, *College of William & Mary*  
hofmanni@gmail.com
- Paper** **Contracting out of WTO Rights and Obligations through Bilateral and Regional Trade Agreements**  
To what extent can WTO member states contract out of WTO rights/obligations through bilateral/regional agreements? Most scholars argue states have a broad capacity to do so under WTO law. Yet recent WTO jurisprudence has begun to limit this trend.  
Joanna Langille, *New York University*  
joanna.langille@gmail.com
- Paper** **Timing is Everything: Post-Colonial States and WTO Accession**  
This paper investigates the pattern and timing of decisions by post-colonial states to join the GATT/WTO. It shows that accession as a defensive move to protect market access, pursued when trade with member states becomes a larger share of trade.  
Dave Ohls, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
ohls@wisc.edu  
Mark Copelovitch, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
copelovitch@wisc.edu
- Disc.** Faisal Ahmed, *University of Chicago*  
faisal@uchicago.edu
- 14-21** **The Political Economy of Exchange Rates**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Daniel E. McDowell, *University of Virginia*  
dem4b@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Trade and Currency Policies as Substitutes: The Institutional Sources of the Preference Over Policy Instruments**  
This paper analyzes the rationale behind the choice between the use of trade or exchange rate policies when these two can be understood as political substitutes.  
Jose Fernandez-Albertos, *IPP-CSIC (Spanish Research Council)*  
jose.fernandezalbertos@icchs.csic.es
- Paper** **Explaining Currency Swap Agreements: The Case of the U.S. Federal Reserve**  
This paper argues that fundamental force compelling states to create currency swap arrangements with one another is the desire to reduce the domestic adjustment costs that are generally associated with addressing BOP deficit or defending a currency.  
Daniel E. McDowell, *University of Virginia*  
dem4b@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Democratization and Currency Crises in Latin America, 1973-2002**  
We argue that democratization increases the probability of currency crises. We confirm our thesis using panel data from 15 Latin American countries.  
Byungwan Son, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
balkas@gmail.com  
Jonathan Kretschmer, *University of Missouri*  
kretschmajs@missouri.edu
- Disc.** Daniel E. McDowell, *University of Virginia*  
dem4b@virginia.edu

**15-4 Internal Sources of Chinese Foreign Policy**

**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Frank P. LeVeness, *Saint John's University*  
 levenesf@stjohns.edu

**Paper** **The Role of Strategic Economic Dialogue in U.S.-Sino Relations: Another Liberal Optimist's Story?**

This paper argues that the forces of cooperation between the United States and China can be preponderant but hard to remove domestically political-economic obstacles of U.S.-Sino relations in the short term.

Wei-chih Chao, *National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan*  
 chao10072001@gmail.com

Chang-shen Yeh, *National Chung Cheng University*  
 isaiyeh@ccu.edu.tw

Yen-chieh Lo, *The Liberty Times*  
 yeatchieh@gmail.com

**Paper** **China's Quest for Energy Security: Challenges, Major Strategies, and Strategic Implications**

The research investigates and analyzes China's energy security challenges, major strategies and strategic implications of their energy security strategies, particularly in Asia.

Aksh Khatrial Islam, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
 akshair@siu.edu

**Paper** **Chinese Elite Politics and Foreign Policy Adventurism: Using a New Chinese Politics Dataset to Examine Chinese International Relations**

Using a newly constructed dataset on Chinese politics, focusing on the relationship between the supreme leader and senior elites, this project examines the links between Chinese elite fragmentation and Chinese foreign policy adventurism.

Joshua Su Ya Wu, *Ohio State University*  
 joshuaswu@gmail.com

**Paper** **The New Stage in the Development of China's Export Control System and Practices**

The paper examines the development of China's nonproliferation export control policies and practices. In addition to addressing China's internal economic structures, it mainly stresses China's external security motivations and relations with the U.S.

Xiaobo Zhang, *University of Georgia*  
 jackyzh@uga.edu

**Disc.** Xuanxuan Wu, *University of Hong Kong*  
 xuanxuan.wu@gmail.com

**15-16 Democratic Transition and Conflict**

**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Thomas E. Koenig, *University of Mannheim*  
 koenigt@uni-mannheim.de

**Paper** **The Democracy Establishment and the Politics of Promoting Democracy**

This paper explores why a particular menu of practices and institutions has come to dominate the international promotion of democracy.

Sarah Sara Bush, *Princeton University*  
 sarahsb@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Penitence Networks and the Diffusion of Democracy**

How and to what extent do states influence the level of democracy in other states? We argue on this paper that states exist internationally in dependence networks with each other and that those networks provide pathways for influence.

Drew Hawkins, *Brigham Young University*  
 dhawkins@byu.edu

Jay Goodliffe, *Brigham Young University*  
 goodliff@byu.edu

**Disc.** Andrea Elizabeth Jones-Rooy, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 ajrooy@umich.edu

**16-6 Constructivism, Philosophy and International Security**

**Room** Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Thomas Albert Gilly, *ERCES*  
 th\_gilly@yahoo.fr

**Paper** **The Evolving Construct of Civil Defense**

This paper explores the evolution of civil defense planning through the lens of social constructivism. Specifically, it looks at the relationships between the international environment, threat perception, and domestic-level actors.

Sara Hower, *Catholic University of America*  
 sara-hower@comcast.com

**Paper** **Constructivism and the Iraq War: The Promise and Limits of Strategic Culture as an Explanatory Variable**

This work explores the constructivist case for why the United States chose to invade Iraq and the problems with this approach. It concludes by arguing that neoclassical realism offers a better approach for understanding the causes of the Iraq War.

Toby Lee Lauterbach, *Purdue University*  
 tlye5190@hotmail.com

**Paper** **The Case for Hegel in International Relations Theory: State Formation, the Causes of War, and the Roots of a Discipline**

An argument for increased study of Hegel by IR scholars, emphasizing his account of state formation and of the causes of war.

Joseph Mackay, *University of Toronto*  
 joseph.mackay@utoronto.ca

Jamie Levin, *University of Toronto*  
 jamie.levin@utoronto.ca

**Disc.** Jarrod Hayes, *University of Oklahoma*  
 jarrod.hayes@ou.edu

**17-6 Mechanisms of Peaceful Conflict Resolution**

**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Shawn L. Ramirez, *University of Rochester*  
 sramire2@mail.rochester.edu

**Paper** **When Do States Choose International Arbitration or Adjudication to Manage Their Conflicts?**

We examine the decisions of states to pursue binding procedures, such as international arbitration and adjudication, to manage conflicts over territorial, maritime, and river claims.

Stephen E. Geart, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 geart@unc.edu

Megan L. Shannon, *University of Mississippi*  
 mshannon@olemiss.edu

**Paper** **Forum Selection in Conflict Management: A Theoretical Model of Forum Shopping**

I develop a formal model of forum shopping in conflict management, defining the trade-offs states make when deciding where to negotiate. Predictions for future testing are generated along with illustrative examples.

Vanessa Ann Leffer, *University of Iowa*  
 vanessa-leffer@uiowa.edu

**Paper** **Prevention or Resolution? Understanding the Choice of Conflict Management Method**

States are more likely to employ binding conflict management for conflict prevention. Once a conflict has turned violent, however, states are much less willing to relinquish control to a third party.

Molly Mooring Melia, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
 mmelia@luc.edu

**Paper** **Peace Agreement Design and Implementation**

I examine whether variation in specificity in the provisions of a peace agreement affects variation in peace agreement implementation.

Sanjeev Park, *Florida State University*  
 sp04g@fsu.edu



- Paper** **Transitional Justice Mechanisms in Africa and their Impact on Deterring Conflict: A Cross-National Study**  
This article analyzes, both quantitatively and qualitatively, the impact of plausible transitional justice mechanisms in deterring conflict in over 30 African countries from 1990 to 2007  
Milabela Ruvorira, *Graduate Institute of Geneva*  
mruvorir@galumil.edu
- Disc.** Shawn L. Ramirez, *University of Rochester*  
sramirez@mail.rochester.edu
- 17-25** **Peacekeeping and Peacebuilding**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Joseph K. Young, *Southern Illinois University*  
jkyoung@siu.edu
- Paper** **Boke Sales for the African Union: The NGO Competition to Promote Civilian Protection in Darfur**  
What is the role of non-state actors in peacekeeping? This paper examines the interaction between an NGO and a regional organization by investigating the Genocide Intervention Network's campaign to support the African Union mission in Darfur  
Alexandra Cosimo Budabile, *New School for Social Research*  
budale221@newschool.edu
- Paper** **NGOs Without Borders: An Analysis of Humanitarian Operations for War-Torn Societies**  
The role of humanitarian NGOs in contributing to stable peace.  
Deik H. Kim, *Saint Ambrose University*  
kimduk@sau.edu
- Paper** **Reintegrating Ex-Combatants in Liberia: An Opportunity for Democracy?**  
This paper evaluates the political effects of various DDR programs in Liberia, in order to assess the potential mass-level synergies between peace-building and democratization.  
Johanna Soderstrom, *Uppsala University*  
johanna.soderstrom@uvasvet.uu.se
- Disc.** Joseph K. Young, *Southern Illinois University*  
jkyoung@siu.edu
- 19-6** **Russian Internal and Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Steadburg 6 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Irina Busygina, *MGIMO University*  
irina.busygina@gmail.com
- Paper** **EU-Russia Relations as the Nested Game: An Explanation of the Russian Strategy**  
This paper looks at the significance and limits of bilateral relations and regional programs promoted by blocs of EU member states within the broader perspective of EU-Russia relations.  
Irina Busygina, *MGIMO University*  
irina.busygina@gmail.com
- Paper** **Russia's Little War in Georgia: A Turning Point in World Politics?**  
The Russian incursion into South Ossetia and Georgia was brief, limited in scope, yet it may represent a watershed in world politics. This paper explores the impact of an of Russia's recent actions, and the outlines of Russia's emerging new role.  
Fred Eddlin, *University of Georgia*  
fedlin@ugogateph.ca
- Paper** **Subduing the Sublime: Russia, Ulema, and Early Muslim Nationalism in Central Asia: An Argument for U.S. Cooperation with Taliban**  
This is a survey of Russia's relationship with its Muslim population, explores the conditions for the epistemological quake in the historical paradigm of C. Asian Islam that formed an ulema who embraced cooperation with the West.  
Fernando Jank, *California State University, Bakersfield*  
jank75@aol.com
- Disc.** Steven P. Dobransky, *New State University*  
sdobrans@kent.edu
- 19-5** **Regional Integration and Cooperation**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Ryan David Bratger, *University of Chicago*  
rbratger@gmail.com
- Paper** **Examining the Effects of Domestic Political Instability on Regional Integration, 1996-2001**  
Political instability has negative effects on regional integration because it influences negatively (1) users' groups' rent-seeking behavior (2) political leaders' preferences of supranational authority and (3) the credibility of commitment.  
Jeeyoung Kim, *SOVI, Buffalo*  
jykim5@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **Transboundary Watersheds: The Effects of Regional Integration on Basin-wide Cooperation Between States**  
Examines the influence of regional integration factors on formal cooperation over transboundary freshwater resources.  
Richard Laird, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
rlaird1000@utdallas.edu
- Paper** **Regional Integration, Political Stability and Economic Cooperation: Case Study of the African Union**  
The paper explores the capacity of the African Union to handle the multiplicity of internal conflicts, and its ability to promote economic cooperation in a regional and international context.  
Mohamed Seiffa Lamin, *West Virginia University*  
mlamin@wvu.edu
- Disc.** Tobias Friedrich Böhmeit, *University of Essex*  
tboehm@essex.ac.uk  
Ryan David Bratger, *University of Chicago*  
rbratger@gmail.com
- 20-5** **Ethnic Politics in the U.S.**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Slavica Jakovic, *University of Chicago*  
sj3d@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Between-Racial Attitude on Political Information: Credibility of the Source and Respond to it by Race**  
People respond differently to political information depending on the source of the information. Minority group often give credibility to the information coming from their own race. What if the information comes from another minority?  
Hyung Lee Park, *Jackson State University*  
hyung.l.park@jsums.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Diaspora Identity Among Liberians in the United States**  
We develop an empirical measure of diaspora identity based on group consciousness of belonging and solidarity with the country of origin (COO) and residence (COR), contact with the COO, and commitment to the maintenance or restoration of the COO.  
Joel Raveloharimasy, *Western Michigan University*  
joelluc.raveloharimasy@wmich.edu  
Liesl A. Riddle, *George Washington University*  
lriddle@gwu.edu  
Tjall Michael Nielsen, *George Washington University*  
tnielsen@gwu.edu
- Paper** **The Psychology of Identity Construction: Being Muslim and American**  
We examine how individuals reconstruct their socially defined identities in terms that are personally meaningful. Combining qualitative & quantitative research, we provide evidence of the different ways people construct their social identities.  
Shawn W. Rosenberg, *University of California, Irvine*  
swr@uci.edu  
Fatima Zahrah Rahman, *University of California, Irvine*  
zahraanf@uci.edu

**Disc** **Nikolaos Bizziouras, United States Naval Academy**  
 bizziour@usna.edu

**21-24 Political Cognition**

**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Alexander George Theodoridis, University of California, Berkeley  
 theodoridis@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **When Self-Interest and Self-Identification Conflict**  
 In this paper, I use an experimental design to understand what happens when an individual's self-interest in a policy issue conflicts with his or her social identification.  
 Jennifer K. Benz, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
 jbenz@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **Jumping on the Bandwagon After the Election: Testing Alternative Theories of Vote Misreporting for California Ballot Initiative Contexts**  
 I test four competing explanations for inflated self-reported vote percentages for winning ballot initiatives in California: social desirability, memory lapse, last-minute opinion shift, and non-response bias.  
 David Crano, University of California, Riverside  
 david.cranw@ucr.edu

**Paper** **Citizens, Representatives, and the Decision-Making Divide**  
 Using a process-tracing experiment, I test whether elected officials and everyday citizens differ in the cognitive processes they use to make public policy choices. Implications for the debate over direct democracy are discussed.  
 Dana Griffin, University of Nebraska, Lincoln  
 dgnr1n3@unl.edu

**Paper** **The Influence of Personal Importance in Issue Voting Models**  
 How does personal importance moderate the role of issues in rational choice voting models? Our analyses address this question.  
 Wendy Gross, Stanford University  
 wgross@stanford.edu  
 Jonathan Kroppke, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
 kroppke@email.unc.edu  
 Jan Krosnick, Stanford University  
 krosnick@stanford.edu  
 Stuart Elaine Macdonald, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
 macdonald@unc.edu

**George Rabinoowitz, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill**  
 rabinoowitz@unc.edu

**Disc** **Peter Eriasson, University of Gouhenburg**  
 peter.eriasson@jpln.gu.se

**22-8 Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in 2008**

**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Michael Peter Bobic, West Virginia Wesleyan College  
 bobic\_m@wwvc.edu

**Paper** **Hispanic Voting Patterns in the 2008 Presidential Election: Evidence from National Election Pool Exit Polls**  
 Differences between Hispanic and Anglo voters are investigated using information from the 2008 NEP exit polls. Multivariate regression models predicting perception of most important issue facing the country and vote choice are discussed.  
 Rene Bautista, University of Nebraska, Lincoln  
 rene.bautista@huskers.unl.edu  
 Allan L. McCutcheon, University of Nebraska, Lincoln  
 amcutsch@mailservs.unl.edu  
 Joe Leask, Edison Media Research  
 jleaski@edisonresearch.com  
 Clint Stevenson, Edison Media Research  
 cstevenson@edisonresearch.com

**Paper** **The Racial and Cultural Divide in the 2008 Democratic Primaries**

We show how candidate choice in the 2008 Democratic primaries was conditioned by voters' social identities and how these in turn were activated by the racial and cultural context through the politics of ethnic nepotism.  
 Joel Lieske, Cleveland State University  
 j.lieske@csuohio.edu

**Paper** **The Gender Gaps of the 2008 Presidential Election: Explaining Gender Gap Variation Across Regions and States**

This paper describes and explains the substantial differences that are found in the gender gap across states in the 2008 election. While the gender gap nationally was 6% at the state level, the gap varies from +17.5% to -1.0%.  
 Richard E. Matland, Loyola University, Chicago  
 rmatlan@luc.edu  
 Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin  
 franklin@polisci.wisc.edu

**Paper** **Whitens the Race: Black Voter Turnout in the 2008 Presidential Election**

Black turnout in the 2008 presidential election appears to have been more influenced by Democratic Party mobilization efforts than by an increased sense of racial identity, political efficacy, or general interest in the campaign.  
 Darro Shaw, University of Texas, Austin  
 dshaw@suustin.utexas.edu  
 Tasha S. Phillipot, University of Texas, Austin  
 tsp228@mail.in.utexas.edu  
 Ernest D. McGowan, University of Texas, Austin  
 ebmcgowan@mail.utexas.edu

**Disc** **Michael Peter Bobic, West Virginia Wesleyan College**  
 bobic\_mv@wwvc.edu  
**Edward Matthew Barnick, University of Georgia**  
 ebarnick@uga.edu  
**Caroline M. Nordlund, Lake Forest College**  
 nordlund@lakeforest.edu

**23-4 Advertising Effects**

**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Wayne P. Steger, DePaul University  
 wsteger@depaul.edu

**Paper** **Negativity as a Tool: Predicting Negative Responses in the 2008 Campaign Season**

Obama's advertising during the 2008 election is assessed. Examining ad data, we conclude that poll standing, fundraising, media attention, and prior attacks are moderated by stage of the race in terms of campaign decisions to run negative ads.  
 Loren Collingwood, University of Washington  
 lorenc2@u.washington.edu  
 Marcela Garcia-Carrison, University of Washington  
 marcega@u.washington.edu

**Paper** **Program Targeting with Political Advertising**

We combine ad data from the Wisconsin Advertising Project with survey data on the audience make-up of television programs to understand which candidates are pursuing which types of voters. We examine advertising in the 2000-2008 presidential races.  
 Michael M. Franz, Bowdoin College  
 mfranz@bowdoin.edu  
 Travis N. Ridout, Washington State University  
 mridout@wsu.edu

- Paper** **Customizing the Content of Campaign Advertising**  
When it comes to television, do campaign advertisers typically behave as if one message fits all, or do campaigns tailor and distribute their ads with the aim of saying different things to different segments of the electorate?  
Michael C. Hogen, *Temple University*  
michaelhogen@temple.edu  
Robin Kolodny, *Temple University*  
rkolodny@temple.edu
- Paper** **A Darwinian Perspective on Negative Advertising**  
Evolutionary psychology studies behavior that evolved to solve adaptive problems in human ancestral times. This research suggests that an adaptive psychological mechanism for cheater detection partially explains the utility of negative advertising.  
Gregg R. Murray, *Texas Tech University*  
g.murray@ttu.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Negative Advertising on Turnout: Explaining Why It is Sometimes Positive and Sometimes Not**  
We show that the impact of negative advertising on turnout is contingent on extant candidate evaluations.  
Jonathan Nagler, *New York University*  
jonathan.nagler@nyu.edu  
Andrew Thernau, *New York University*  
thernau@nyu.edu  
Jan Leighley, *University of Arizona*  
leighley@email.arizona.edu
- Disc.** John C. Geer, *Vanderbilt University*  
john.g.geer@vanderbilt.edu
- 23-9** **Polarization? Choose YES or NO! (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-28)**
- Room** Selun 12 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am
- Chair** John T. Gauper, *University of Pennsylvania*  
jtgauper@gmail.com
- Paper** **American Liberals and Conservatives are Differentially Responsive to Appetitive and Aversive Stimuli**  
An examination of whether or not liberals and conservatives have differing physiological reactions to positive and/or to negative stimuli.  
Amanda Balzer, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
amanda.balzer@huskers.unl.edu  
Carly Jacobs, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
cjacobs@huskers.unl.edu  
Kevin B. Smith, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
ksmith1@unl.edu  
John R. Hibbing, *University of Nebraska*  
jhibbing@unl.edu
- Paper** **Ideology or Competence? Exploring the Democratic Shift of Independents**  
Journalistic accounts have largely attributed post-Republican support among independents in recent elections to the GOP's embrace of social conservatism. We find, in contrast, that much of the shift can be accounted for by retrospective evaluations.  
Daniel J. Coffey, *University of Akron*  
dcnffey@uakron.edu
- Paper** **Learning to Take the Good with the Bad: Elite Polarization and Negative Thoughts About the Parties**  
While elite polarization may have led to clearer perceptions of the parties' positions, there may be negative consequences as well. Since the 1950s the number of negative statements an individual lists about his party has steadily increased.  
Judd Thornton, *Michigan State University*  
jthornt97@msu.edu
- Paper** **Partisan Polarization During the 2008 Campaign: New Evidence from the National Annenberg Election Survey**  
We find that the American electorate became significantly more polarized over the course of the 2008 campaign. This polarization was driven by voters bringing their issue preferences into alignment with their party identification.  
Christopher Warshaw, *Stanford University*  
cwarshaw@stanford.edu  
Emily Thorson, *University of Pennsylvania*  
ethorson@asc.upenn.edu
- Disc.** Maria P. Fiorina, *Stanford University*  
mfiorina@stanford.edu
- 24-17** **The Role of Poll Workers in Elections**
- Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am
- Chair** Cherie D. Maestas, *Florida State University*  
cmaestas@fsu.edu
- Paper** **Who Asks for Voter ID**  
Many states have a complicated system of voter ID requirements. We examine if certain characteristics or beliefs of poll workers, as street level bureaucrats, lead some of them to require a physical form of ID over a verbal ID.  
Loann Atkeson, *University of New Mexico*  
atkeson@unm.edu  
Yara P. Kerevel, *University of New Mexico*  
kerevel@unm.edu  
Michael Alvarez, *California Institute of Technology*  
rma@hss.caltech.edu  
Thad Edward Hall, *University of Utah*  
thad.hall@poli.sci.utah.edu
- Paper** **Learning Citizenship: How Age Shapes Poll Worker Attitudes**  
Examines role age plays in shaping poll worker motivation to serve. Also examines how age affects poll worker confidence. Key finding: older poll workers feel more confident in carrying out election day duties than do their younger counterparts.  
Rachel Vanessa Cobb, *Suffolk University*  
rcobb@sufolk.edu
- Paper** **The Representativeness of Poll Workers**  
This paper discusses how demographically representative poll workers are to their communities, the recruitment path that leads individuals to become poll workers, the demographics of new election workers (post-2000), and their technological savvy.  
Thad Edward Hall, *University of Utah*  
thadhall@gmail.com
- Paper** **Is There a Partisan Way to Administer Elections?**  
We examine the degree to which partisanship predicts the views of local election officials on a range of election administration issues, including poll worker training. The data come from a national survey of local election officials.  
David C. Kimball, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
dkimball@umsl.edu  
Brady Baybeck, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
baybeck@umsl.edu
- Paper** **Evaluating On-Line Poll Worker Training: Evidence from the 2008 Elections**  
Using an experimental design we find that participating in on-line training increases poll workers' confidence in the electoral process, confidence in their own ability to carry out their duties, and factual knowledge of election law and procedures.  
Joseph Quin Munson, *Brigham Young University*  
quin.munson@byu.edu  
Stephen Mockabee, *University of Cincinnati*  
stephen.mockabee@uc.edu  
Kelly D. Patterson, *Brigham Young University*  
kelly\_patterson@byu.edu  
Lisa Argyle, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
lisa.argyle@gmail.com

Friday, April 23, 8:30 am to 10:10 am

**Disc.** Martha Krupf, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
mekrupf@uncc.edu

**25-27** **The Dynamics and Relevance of Trust**

**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Robert B. Albritton, *University of Mississippi*  
ralbrit@olemiss.edu

**Paper** **Interpersonal Trust: Dismantling Age, Period, Cohort**  
The dynamics of interpersonal trust relative to the processes of birth, aging, and historical change. Is interpersonal trust in America changing due to age, period, or cohort effects (APC)? What do these changes mean for society?  
April Clark, *Purdue University, Calumet*  
aprilclark@calumet.purdue.edu

**Paper** **The Political Relevance of Trust on Support for Government Spending**

This research attempts to discover the causal role of trust on support for public policies. Using experimental analysis, I expect that priming distrust will lead to decreased levels of support for redistributive policies among the primed group.  
Marie Courtenanche, *Stony Brook University*  
mccourten@stonybrook.sunysb.edu

**Paper** **A Cheap Talk Model of Trust in Government and Civic Activities**

This paper tries to explain under what circumstances citizens trust their government using a cheap talk model.  
Mitva Nakajima, *Texas A&M University*  
mnakajim@politics.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Explaining Changes in Trust in Government Over Election Periods**

Using panel data, this analysis examines the question of whether political support/trust in government changes over election periods and the causes of such changes.  
Suzanne L. Parker, *Purdue University*  
parker5@purdue.edu  
Matthew S. Dahras, *Purdue University*  
mdahras@purdue.edu  
Mark W. Peterson, *Purdue University*  
mwpeterson@gmail.com

**Disc.** Jeff Milroy, *University of Missouri*  
milroyj@missouri.edu

**25-27** **The Determinants of Public Support for the War in the Middle-East**

**Room** LASalle 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** John W. Williams, *Principia College*  
john.williams@pcn.edu

**Paper** **Public Rationality, Political Efficacy, and Opposition to the Iraq War**

This paper examines the specific reasons why Americans turn against wars, in this case the occupation of Iraq. Opposition is seen as a function of perceptions of the economy, casualties, and cost.  
Anthony Ross Dimaggio, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
adimagg2@uic.edu

**Paper** **Does Strategic Ambiguity Work? Discretionary Warrant and Public Opinion on the Iraq War**

This paper examines the impact of members of Congress engaging in strategic ambiguity on public opinion regarding the War in Iraq.  
Joshua J. Dyck, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
jdyck@buffalo.edu  
Amanda Hagley, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
ahagley@buffalo.edu

**Paper** **Civilians in Military Households: Missing Voices in Public Opinion Studies**

We refine current measures of public opinion by distinguishing respondents from military and nonmilitary households. Using data from surveys in Arizona and Washington, we find distinct opinions across groups on vote choice and Iraq War support.  
James Kraeger, *University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh*  
kraegerj@uwosh.edu  
Francisco I. Pedraza, *University of Washington*  
fpedraza@u.washington.edu

**Paper** **Public Support for the War in Iraq and Afghanistan: The Impact of Political Information and Intervention Stages**

This study examines the dynamics of public support for the war in Iraq and Afghanistan as a function of political information levels and intervention stages.  
Cristian V. Stala, *University of Texas, El Paso*  
cristinvalalobos@utep.edu

**Disc.** Terri L. Towser, *Oakland University*  
ttowser@oakland.edu

**26-5** **Self-Reported and Actual Political Participation**

**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Christopher Karpowitz, *Brigham Young University*  
ckarpow@byu.edu

**Paper** **Intention to Vote vs. Actual Turnout: Statistical Modeling Strategies to Achieve Comparable Coefficients**

Political surveys frequently ask respondents about their "intention to vote." What relationship do these attitudinal responses bear to conventional yes-or-no behavioral reports about the turnout act itself?

Christopher H. Achen, *Princeton University*  
achen@princeton.edu  
Andre Blais, *Université de Montréal*  
andre.blais@umontreal.ca

**Paper** **The Effects of Personality on Self-Reported and Actual Political Participation**

In this paper we examine the associations between personality characteristics and self-reported and actual participation. We also assess whether personality moderates the effectiveness of GOTV efforts.

Ailin Gerber, *Yale University*  
ailin.gerber@yale.edu  
Gregory A. Huber, *Yale University*  
gregory.huber@yale.edu  
Connor M. Dawling, *Yale University*  
connr.dawling@yale.edu  
David Doherty, *Yale University*  
david.doherty@yale.edu

**Paper** **Survey Says: Numbers Don't Lie, But People Do**

This paper presents evidence from three get-out-the-vote (GOTV) campaigns supplemented with a post-election survey. We find that using self-reported contact and/or turnout data results in significant bias and inaccurate conclusions.

Melissa Rachel Michelson, *California State University, East Bay*  
melissamichelson@gmail.com  
Lisa Garcia Bedolla, *University of California, Irvine*  
lgarciab@uci.edu

**Disc.** Christopher Karpowitz, *Brigham Young University*  
ckarpowit@byu.edu

- 27-7 The Federal Communications Commission and Media Policy**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Edil Leel, *University of Miami*  
 leel@um.miami.edu  
**Paper** **Public Participation at the Federal Communications Commission**  
 The FCC's reliance on public participation to regulate broadcasting in the public interest has not been effective. This paper examines why public participation has not been more successful and suggests improvements to the policy process.  
 Angela J. Campbell, *Georgetown Law School*  
 campbeaj@law.georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Partisan Communications, Partisan Voting**  
 We examine the drivers of partisanship using the results from a unique, comprehensive database of FCC voting. We find that partisanship develops around certain types of orders and under certain political arrangements.  
 Adam Cardeab, *Mississippi State University*  
 cardeab@msu.edu
- Paper** **Rethinking the Public Interest Standard in the Age of the Internet**  
 This presentation will consider whether the public interest standard, as traditionally enforced by the Federal Communications Commission, represents sound public policy in an age of broad decline for the traditional networks.  
 Ronald James Krotoszynski, *University of Alabama*  
 rkrotoszynski@law.ua.edu
- Paper** **Regulating Television Indecency**  
 I examine the significant increase in the FCC's regulation of broadcast indecency since Janet Jackson's "wardrobe malfunction" and Bobo's music award spectacle, looking, *inter alia*, at the role of groups such as the Parents Television Council.  
 Edil Leel, *University of Miami*  
 leel@law.miami.edu
- Disc.** Jeffrey Joe Pe-Agallere, *University of Missouri*  
 jpe0fd@mizzou.edu
- 27-23 Media and the Courts**  
**Room** Monrose 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Lisa Lynn Miller, *Rutgers University*  
 millerl@pollsci.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **The Media's Impact on the Supreme Court Nomination Process**  
 This paper examines media coverage of the Supreme Court nomination process and how the media frames nominees' characteristics and the process itself. Media coverage of the nomination is then linked to mass public opinion and elite behavior.  
 Erica Marie Sockel, *Texas A&M University*  
 sock\_11@politics.tamu.edu  
 Tyler Johnson, *University of Oklahoma*  
 tylerjohnson@ou.edu
- Paper** **How Do Courts Influence Democratic Discourse? Some Lessons from the Abortion and Gun Regulation Cases**  
 Supreme Court rulings in *Roe* and *Heller* dramatically changed the way media commentators and public officials talk about abortion and gun regulation. I quantitatively demonstrate and contextualize these transformations in American political language.  
 Vincent Benjamin Vecera, *University of Minnesota*  
 vecer002@umn.edu
- Disc.** Jan P. Vermeex, *Nebraska Wesleyan University*  
 jpv@nebwestleyan.edu
- 29-2 The Origins and Consequences of Inter-Group Attitudes**  
**Room** Washash on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jill Susanne Greenlee, *Brandeis University*  
 greenlee@brandeis.edu
- Paper** **Race, Stereotypes and Immigration: Intergroup Perceptions in a Set of Southern Cities**  
 Latino immigration is changing the demographics of the South. This paper will provide a glimpse at the context in which racial intergroup relations will be developed in three Southern locations: Durham, NC; Memphis, TN; and Little Rock, AR.  
 Paula N. McClain, *Duke University*  
 pmcclain@duke.edu  
 Monique L. Lyle, *University of Michigan*  
 ml18@duke.edu  
 Efron Osvaldo Perez, *Vanderbilt University*  
 efron.osvaldo@vanderbilt.edu  
 Jessica Danya Johnson Carew, *Duke University*  
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 Eugene Walton, *Duke University*  
 ewalton@duke.edu  
 Candis S. Watta, *Duke University*  
 csw5@duke.edu  
 Gerald F. Lockey, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 Gerald.Lockey@McKinsey.com  
 Danielle Pilar Cleland, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 dpce@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **Are Our Separate Struggles Really One? African American Perceptions of Commonality with Latinos**  
 In this paper, we provide the first systematic empirical assessment of the impact that elite messages have on perceptions of political and economic commonality by using the unique data provided by the 2004 National Politics Study.  
 Taffee Mayavool Kitea, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
 kitea@polsci.umass.edu  
 Kevin Jay Wallsten, *California State University, Long Beach*  
 kwallste@csulb.edu
- Paper** **An Examination of Inter-Group Attitudes Among Multiple Populations: New Trends from the Collaborative Multi-Racial Political Study**  
 Through the use of the 2006 Collaborative Multiracial Political Study (CMPS), we are able to examine perceptions of commonality and competition with Latinos and African Americans among Latinos, Blacks, Asian Americans, and Whites.  
 Gabriel Sanchez, *University of New Mexico*  
 sanchezg@unm.edu  
 Matt A. Barreto, *University of Washington*  
 mbarreto@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Latino's Perceptions of Competition and Commonality with Whites and African Americans on Latino Political Behavior**  
 We utilize the Latino National Survey to explore the relationship between Latino's perceptions of commonality and competition with both African Americans and Whites on Latino political behavior.  
 Gabriel Sanchez, *University of New Mexico*  
 sanchezg@unm.edu  
 Betina Andrea Cutale Wilkinson, *Louisiana State University*  
 bcatal@lsu.edu
- Paper** **Blacks and Browns Together Forever?: Blacks' Perceptions of Commonality, Competition and Stereotypes of Latinos**  
 Using national survey data and focus group data, I explore the roles that context and content play in shaping blacks' commonality, competition and stereotypes of Latinos. Specifically, I test the contact theory and racial threat hypothesis.  
 Betina Andrea Cutale Wilkinson, *Louisiana State University*  
 bcatal@lsu.edu

**Disc.** **Loan Le.** *University of California, Berkeley*  
llle@berkeley.edu  
**Ali Adam Valenzuela,** *Stanford University*  
alivalenzuela@gmail.com

**29-17** **Inequality and Public Policy**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Koussin Kessler-Mata,** *University of San Francisco*  
koussin@gmail.com

**Paper** **Racial Inequality and Education Policy in the American States**  
State education policies are more responsive to the opinions of whites than racial minorities and significant reform initiatives are strongly related to deficiencies in white student achievement but are unrelated to achievement for racial minorities.  
**Patrick Flavin,** *University of Notre Dame*  
pflavin@nd.edu  
**Michael Thomas Hartney,** *University of Notre Dame*  
mhartney@nd.edu

**Paper** **Civil Rights in the New South: State and Local Decisions in Housing Discrimination Complaints**  
We systematically compare how state and local civil rights agencies in the South decide race-based complaints of housing discrimination to how those complaints are decided by HUD and state and local agencies outside the South.  
**Charles M. Lamb,** *SUNY, Buffalo*  
clamb@buffalo.edu  
**Eric M. Wilkinson,** *University of Georgia*  
emwilk@earthlink.net  
**Nicholas R. Seabrook,** *SUNY, Buffalo*  
seabrook@buffalo.edu

**Paper** **Moving Beyond the Border: Raids, Deportations, and Illegal Immigration**  
We examine how spatial variation in the enforcement of immigration laws within the U.S. affects the destinations and number of illegal immigrants.  
**Rene Rolando Rocha,** *University of Iowa*  
rene-rocha@uiowa.edu  
**Daniel P. Hawes,** *Kent State University*  
dhawes2@kent.edu  
**Alan Hicklin,** *University of Oklahoma*  
ahicklin@ou.edu

**Paper** **Exploring the Causal Roles of Race and Gender in the Awarding of Subprime Loans**  
Through exact matching techniques, this paper explores the causal role that race and gender might have had in the awarding of subprime loans by individual lenders.  
**Maya Sen,** *Harvard University*  
meen@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper** **Hispanic Public Opinion and Elite Responsiveness in the Politics of Public Education**  
Presented are estimates of statistical models of support for education reform proposals from two surveys of Latinos. The results help explain how Latinos think about public education and evaluate how well Latino leaders are serving constituents.  
**Bryan Shelly,** *Wake Forest University*  
shellyb@wfu.edu  
**Jason P. Casellas,** *University of Texas Austin*  
casellas@mail.utexas.edu

**Disc.** **Michael D. Minta,** *Washington University, St. Louis*  
mminta@wustl.edu  
**Amanda R. Timmons,** *University of Michigan*  
iltotama@yahoo.com

**31-6** **Republicanism, Federalism, and Anti-Federalism in Early American Thought**  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **David Roebuck,** *Columbia College*  
droebuck@ccc.edu

**Paper** **Conservative Republican Sources of John Adams' Defense of the Constitution of the United States**  
This is a study of republicanism in Adams' Defense. Republicanism is a loosely connected family of political ideas and practices. I argue that Adams' liberal faith in reason was tempered by skepticism about the mixture of power and self-interest.  
**Paul Joseph Corotah,** *Grand Valley State University*  
corotahp@gvsu.edu

**Paper** **Public Religion and Civic Virtue: The Political Thought of Franklin and Paine**  
In this paper, I examine the political and religious thought of Benjamin Franklin and Thomas Paine. I argue that both believed a public religion could be used to make individuals into good citizens and could strengthen republican institutions.  
**Christie L. Maloyed,** *Texas A&M University*  
clmaloyed@polisci.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Indestructible States in a Destructible Union: A "Constituent" Theory of Federalism**  
This paper develops a theory of federalism based on the "constituent" status of the states in the constitutional order. The theory underscores the integral role of the states and the derivative and dependent status of the national government.  
**Quemla P. Taylor,** *Rogers State University*  
qtaylor@rsu.edu

**Paper** **The Anti-Federalists: Neglected Prophets and Men of Diverse Faiths**  
An examination of the Anti-Federalists through the lens of the political languages they employed reveals that they were men of several diverse faiths and at least partially deserving of the title "neglected prophets".  
**George Tyler,** *Wayne State University*  
act728@wayne.edu

**Disc.** **Alan Fumureu,** *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
afumureu@indiana.edu

**32-6** **Reflections on Rawls**  
**Room** Montrose I on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Donald V. Poochigian,** *University of North Dakota*  
donaldpoochigian@und.nodak.edu

**Paper** **Rational Self-Esteem and the Principle of Perfection**  
Having properly distinguished self-respect from self-esteem, a distinction Rawls fails to make, this paper argues that Rawls' model might serve to establish equality in the social basis of self-respect, but not in those of self-esteem.  
**Marcus Obstrom,** *Växjö University*  
marcus.obstrom@vxu.se

**Paper** **John Rawls and the Future of Deliberative Democracy**  
John Rawls argues for the "proviso" as an appropriate constraint on the role that religious arguments can play in public democratic deliberation. I argue that rejecting the proviso helps to secure the conditions conducive to deliberative democracy.  
**Jed Silverstein,** *Brown University*  
jedsilverstein@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Andrew F. Smith,** *Illinois State University*  
asmith2@ilstu.edu

- 33-23** **Schmitt**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Cigdem Cildem, *Missouri State University*, [ccildem@missouristate.edu](mailto:ccildem@missouristate.edu)  
**Paper** **Sovereignty: Carl Schmitt and the American Founders**  
 Carl Schmitt's views on sovereignty are compared with those of the American Founders. This comparison shows that Schmitt's concerns are not adequately addressed in the Constitution and thus that he has valuable lessons to teach American democracy.  
 Joseph Brutto, *University of Notre Dame*, [publius76@gmail.com](mailto:publius76@gmail.com)
- Paper** **On the Historical Dimension of the Political: The Political Theology of Carl Schmitt and Walter Benjamin**  
 Rather than a point of convergence, political theology underlines important distinctions in the thought of Schmitt and Benjamin. The historical dimension in their political theology is crucial for understanding their divergent interpretations.  
 Craig Allen Garcia, *University of Notre Dame*, [cagarcia@nd.edu](mailto:cagarcia@nd.edu)
- Paper** **Inevitable Enemy, Inevitable Violence: Carl Schmitt and the Distinction Between Internal and External Enemies**  
 Carl Schmitt maintained that external enemies should be treated in a wholly different manner from internal enemies. Schmitt's distinction is far from obvious and under current conditions borders on being a distinction without a difference.  
 Christopher Allan McKay, *University of California, Santa Barbara*, [mckay@palsci.ucsb.edu](mailto:mckay@palsci.ucsb.edu)
- Disc.** Cigdem Cildem, *Missouri State University*, [ccildem@missouristate.edu](mailto:ccildem@missouristate.edu)
- 34-7** **Choice**  
**Room** Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Loren Roper, *University of Texas, Austin*, [roperl@gmail.com](mailto:roperl@gmail.com)  
**Paper** **The Absence of Irrationality: An Assessment of Rational Actor Theory**  
 Traditional rational actor theory purports that actors act in a rational or irrational manner. We assert in a modified theory that there is no irrational human behavior, but rather two types of mutually exclusive, but linked types of rationality.  
 Erin M. Peterson, *Creighton University*, [erinpeterson@creighton.edu](mailto:erinpeterson@creighton.edu)  
 Campbell Lehner, *Creighton University*, [campbelllehner@creighton.edu](mailto:campbelllehner@creighton.edu)
- Paper** **Randomness in Human Behavior**  
 Social scientists often suggest that human beings sometimes pick randomly, as if people were tossing coins inside their heads. This suggestion, I argue, is systematically misleading; "picking" should not be conflated with random selection.  
 Peter C. Stone, *Stanford University*, [peter.stone@stanford.edu](mailto:peter.stone@stanford.edu)
- Paper** **The Internal Division of the Modern Individual**  
 This paper aims to examine the development of the concept of the individual and attempts to document the emergence of a psychology focusing on the motivations behind individual actions and choices.  
 Sebastien Ludovic Viguer, *Princeton University*, [viguerssebastien@yahoo.fr](mailto:viguerssebastien@yahoo.fr)
- Disc.** Loren Roper, *University of Texas, Austin*, [roperl@gmail.com](mailto:roperl@gmail.com)
- 34-19** **Past and Future**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Stuart MacDonell, *Memorial University, Newfoundland*, [macdstu@gmail.com](mailto:macdstu@gmail.com)  
**Paper** **A Reappraisal of Ernst Bloch's Political Hope**  
 Hope presents a central paradox for politics: it is a precondition for collective action, yet constitutively uncertain. This paper critiques the Marxist hope of Ernst Bloch, the modern period's most influential commentator on the topic.  
 Loren Charles Goldman, *University of Chicago*, [goldman@uchicago.edu](mailto:goldman@uchicago.edu)
- Paper** **Arendt, Benjamin, and History as Progress**  
 This paper argues that Benjamin's fragmented history, adopted by Arendt in response to political-philosophical crisis, allowed Arendt to redeem the past as the basis of a future-oriented political philosophy.  
 Gabe Ilhan Demiryol, *Yale University*, [gaye.ilhan@yale.edu](mailto:gaye.ilhan@yale.edu)
- Paper** **The Return of Grand Theory: Suicide Bombers and the End of Postmodernism**  
 Is this an end of the end of history? Grand theory and ideology have made a comeback. These ideologies find social and political support among large parts of societies which justify the fight against an all powerful enemy through suicide bombing.  
 Abdy Javadzadeh, *Florida International University*, [abdyjavadzadeh@yahoo.com](mailto:abdyjavadzadeh@yahoo.com)
- Disc.** Stuart MacDonell, *Memorial University, Newfoundland*, [macdstu@gmail.com](mailto:macdstu@gmail.com)
- 35-5** **Uncertainty and Information**  
**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Niklas Kautanbladis, *IBEI*, [nkautanbladis@ibei.org](mailto:nkautanbladis@ibei.org)  
**Paper** **Uncertainty About Relative Power and War**  
 Uncertainty about relative power, as opposed to uncertainty about costs, generates interdependent values of war. We find that there are different and important strategic incentives that arise in this interdependent values setting.  
 Mark Fey, *University of Rochester*, [markfey@mail.rochester.edu](mailto:markfey@mail.rochester.edu)  
 Kristopher W. Ramsay, *Princeton University*, [kramsey@princeton.edu](mailto:kramsey@princeton.edu)
- Paper** **Aligning and Following: An Experiment in Learning from Others**  
 We test a model of policy uncertainty with partially invertible signals. We investigate how experimental participants learn from others facing similar, but non-identical, challenges. The findings have implications for learning and policy diffusion.  
 David M. Glick, *Dartmouth College*, [david.m.glick@dartmouth.edu](mailto:david.m.glick@dartmouth.edu)  
 C. Daniel Myers, *Princeton University*, [cdmyers@princeton.edu](mailto:cdmyers@princeton.edu)
- Paper** **How Threatening Is the Enemy? Power and Deterrence in Alliance Relationships**  
 Uncertainty about the enemy's strength in a three player alliance game leads the third party ally to renege with a probability that increases with his power to affect the outcome. This undermines the logic of extended deterrence.  
 Catherine Langlois, *Georgetown University*, [langlois@georgetown.edu](mailto:langlois@georgetown.edu)

**Paper** **Regulatory Politics, Information and Expertise**  
 We present a formal theory of the role of information in regulatory politics -- the politics of making policy that depends upon voluntary compliance.  
 John W. Patty, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 jwpatty@gmail.com  
 Sean Gailward, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 gailward@berkeley.edu

**36-6** **Measuring Ideology/Ideal Points in More than One Institution**

**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Eric D. Lawrence, *George Washington University*  
 edl@gwu.edu

**Paper** **Estimating Ideological Positions of Candidates and Contributors from Campaign Finance Data**  
 This paper presents a statistical method for recovering ideological positions from campaign finance records for a expansive group of political actors, including incumbents, challengers, open seat candidates, PACs and individual contributors.  
 Adam Bental, *New York University*  
 aj454@nyu.edu

**Paper** **Challenges in Estimating Citizen and Legislator Ideology Together**

Estimates of citizen and legislator ideology are shown to depend heavily on modeling assumptions regarding voting errors. These findings have important implications for understanding elite behavior, representation and public opinion.  
 Stephen August Jessee, *University of Texas*  
 sjessee@mail.utexas.edu

**Paper** **A Monte Carlo Analysis of the Effect of Bridging Techniques on Ideal Point Estimates**

Monte Carlo analysis indicates that for several bridging techniques the errors associated with bridged estimates hinder their use in subsequent operationalizations of spatial models.  
 Jonathan Paul Olmsted, *University of Rochester*  
 j.p.olmsted@gmail.com

**Disc.** Eric D. Lawrence, *George Washington University*  
 edl@gwu.edu  
 Shweta Treler, *University of Minnesota*  
 strelere@umn.edu

**36-4** **Interest Group Media Strategies**

**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Mary Catherine Deason, *University of Mississippi*  
 mdeason@olemiss.edu

**Paper** **Public Interest Group Activity in Media Ownership Policy, 1993-2004**

This paper argues that the surge of public mobilization in media policy issues is attributable to strategic mobilization by public interest groups. I contrast two recent junctures of media policymaking to test for interest group mobilization.  
 Erik Cooke, *American University*  
 erik.cooke@american.edu

**Paper** **Organized Interest Campaign Advertisements and Legislative Behavior**

This paper addresses how organized interest campaign advertisements can affect policymakers' attention to issues after their elections. Will Congress members focus more on issues if organized interests advertised them during the campaign?  
 Mary Catherine Deason, *University of Mississippi*  
 mdeason@olemiss.edu

**Paper** **The Changing Strategies of Interest Group Advertising: The Continued Use of 'Outside Game' Advertising After the 2008 Presidential Election**

This paper examines the role between interest group advertising, public opinion, and electoral politics.  
 Julia C. Decker, *Austin Community College*  
 julz2320@yahoo.com  
 Katrina LaFaye Hansen, *Texas State University*  
 kh1519@txstate.edu

**Paper** **Interest Groups and Media Coverage: The Intervening Effect of Issue Salience on Who Influences Whom**

We show that interest groups react to media coverage when issues are highly salient, but media coverage reacts to group behavior when the issue lacks salience.  
 Jennifer E. Sykes, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 jsykes@email.unc.edu  
 Aaron Duaso, *Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis*  
 aduso6@iupui.edu

**Disc.** Mark Harmon, *University of Tennessee*  
 mharmun@utk.edu

**39-7** **Presidential Power in Political Time**

**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Daniel Galvin, *Northwestern University*  
 galvin@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **Barack Obama and the Politics of Presumption: Evidence and Implications of the President's Place in Political Time**

I explore Stephen Skowronek's theory of Political Time and seek to show where Barack Obama fits in the political order. There are two possibilities, that Obama is governing in an era of Reconstruction or an era of Post-Emptum. I see the latter.  
 Todd Ehorly, *St. Mary's College of Maryland*  
 teehorly@smcm.edu

**Paper** **Presidents Bewnd by Time: Re-examining the Effect of the Electoral Cycle on Presidents' Use of Executive Orders**

A key independent variable in the study of presidential behavior is the inspiration of term limits. This empirical study of executive orders of U.S. presidents shows how the condition of re-election affects presidential policies.  
 Genevieve M. Kybov, *University of South Carolina*  
 kybovg@mailbox.sc.edu

**Paper** **Controlling for Context in Presidential Leadership Surveys**

This paper uses OLS regression analysis of the C-SPAN 2009 historians' Presidential Leadership Survey to test whether a number of contextual factors, including a president's place in "political time," are significant in structuring their rankings.  
 Curt Nichols, *Boylde University*  
 curt-nichols@gmail.com

**Paper** **Presidents and Political Capital from Franklin Roosevelt to Obama**

This paper presents several measures of the political capital of presidents, defining it in terms of Stephen Skowronek's concept of political authority. Have recent presidents have experienced lower and more volatile levels of political capital?  
 Steven E. Schler, *Carleton College*  
 sschler@carleton.edu

**Paper** **Van Van the Jackson Man: The Her Apparent Jacksonian Presidency of Martin Van Buren**

The difficulties of President Martin Van Buren as the heir apparent to the new Jacksonian political order.  
 Donald A. Zimman, *Grand Valley State University*  
 zimmond@gvsu.edu

**Disc.** Saladin Malik Amhar, *Lehigh University*  
 sma409@lehigh.edu  
 Daniel Galvin, *Northwestern University*  
 galvin@northwestern.edu



- 40-3** **Bargaining and Partisanship Across Chambers**  
**Room** Saloon 3 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** James R. Rogers, *Texas A&M University*, [rjrogers@politics.tamu.edu](mailto:rjrogers@politics.tamu.edu)
- Paper** **Bicameralism and Presidential Bargaining Strategies with Congress**  
 Differences in preferences and procedures between the House and Senate create strategic dilemmas for presidents seeking legislation. This paper compares the conditions that lead presidents to veto, sign or attach a signing statement to a bill.  
 Linda L. Fowler, *Dartmouth College*, [linda.fowler@dartmouth.edu](mailto:linda.fowler@dartmouth.edu)  
 Christopher S. Kelley, *Miami University*, [kelleycs@muhohio.edu](mailto:kelleycs@muhohio.edu)  
 Bryan W. Marshall, *Miami University*, [marshallbw@muhio.edu](mailto:marshallbw@muhio.edu)  
 Kahlle Dufresne, *Dartmouth College*, [kahlle.dufresne@gmail.com](mailto:kahlle.dufresne@gmail.com)
- Paper** **Bicameralism: Facilitator or Impediment to Majority Party Agenda Setting?**  
 I argue that the majority party's agenda setting power is attenuated by bicameral reconciliation measures. Little work addresses this intuitive, but nonetheless important point.  
 Jordan M. Ragusa, *University of Florida*, [jragusa@ufl.edu](mailto:jragusa@ufl.edu)
- Paper** **How Do Preference Changes Within a Chamber Affect Post-Passage Resolution?**  
 Interchamber bargaining in Congress is not well understood. I use a bargaining model to show how changes in uncertainty about chamber preferences increases the probability of observing post-passage bargaining.  
 Josh M. Ryan, *University of Colorado, Boulder*, [joshua.ryan@colorado.edu](mailto:joshua.ryan@colorado.edu)
- Paper** **Keep 'em Dimpled, Rollin'? Institutional Constraints on Party Cartels in the U.S. House**  
 This paper examines the inter-chamber and inter-branch constraints on majority party cartels in the U.S. House of Representatives.  
 Joel A. Stewart, *Washington University, St. Louis*, [joelstew@arts.wustl.edu](mailto:joelstew@arts.wustl.edu)  
 Ian Ostrander, *Washington University, St. Louis*, [iostran@arts.wustl.edu](mailto:iostran@arts.wustl.edu)
- Disc.** Anthony Madonna, *University of Georgia*, [ajmadonna@uga.edu](mailto:ajmadonna@uga.edu)  
 James R. Rogers, *Texas A&M University*, [rjrogers@politics.tamu.edu](mailto:rjrogers@politics.tamu.edu)
- 40-27** **Civility and Integrity in Congress**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Bartlett A. Loomis, *University of Kansas*, [bloomis@ku.edu](mailto:bloomis@ku.edu)
- Paper** **Restoring Congressional Integrity: Legislative Responsiveness to Citizens' Process Preferences**  
 Does variation in congressional approval influence the behavior of members of Congress? This paper argues members of Congress respond to low levels of approval by introducing more bills designed to ensure the integrity of the legislative process.  
 Logan Michael Dentey, *University of Minnesota*, [dance009@umn.edu](mailto:dance009@umn.edu)
- Paper** **The Party Record and Retirements from the House of Representatives**  
 I examine the impact of the Party Record and two of its components, competence and integrity, on aggregate retirements from the House of Representatives using time series regression.  
 Matt Gross, *University of Tennessee*, [mgross2@utk.edu](mailto:mgross2@utk.edu)
- Paper** **The United States Senate: Accepting the Reality of a New Institutional Model**  
 The paper will focus on the changing nature of the U.S. Senate. As members are replaced by a new breed of senators, the institution has been changed both internally and in its relationship to other branches, raising concerns about the future.  
 Mary McHugh, *Merrimack College*, [mary.mchugh@merrimack.edu](mailto:mary.mchugh@merrimack.edu)
- Paper** **Norm-Breakers in Congress: Who are They and What Difference Do They Make**  
 The research identifies members of Congress who are norm breakers. We search leading newspapers to identify individual members that have engaged in the breaking of civility norms while serving as a national legislator.  
 Scott Schramm-Hagel, *Northwestern Illinois University*, [schramul@niu.edu](mailto:schramul@niu.edu)  
 Lawrence C. Dodd, *University of Florida*, [ldodd@polisci.ufl.edu](mailto:ldodd@polisci.ufl.edu)  
 Allisa Von Hagen, *Northwestern Illinois University*, [avonhagen@yahoo.com](mailto:avonhagen@yahoo.com)
- Disc.** Joseph M. Gardner, *Northern Arizona University*, [joseph.gardner@nau.edu](mailto:joseph.gardner@nau.edu)  
 Bartlett A. Loomis, *University of Kansas*, [bloomis@ku.edu](mailto:bloomis@ku.edu)
- 41-4** **Congressional Campaigns**  
**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Chad Murphy, *University of Maryland*, [chad@congnativepolitics.net](mailto:chad@congnativepolitics.net)
- Paper** **Consequences of Negative Campaigning**  
 Demonstrates that negative campaigning in 2002 and 2006 U.S. House elections had a significant effect on vote choice by conditioning the marginal effect of pre-election vote intentions.  
 Matthew Buttle, *University of California, Davis*, [mbuttle@ucdavis.edu](mailto:mbuttle@ucdavis.edu)
- Paper** **The Long Term Consequences of Competitive House Campaigns on Attitudes Toward Congress**  
 Using a survey of citizens conducted one year after the 2006 Election, I investigate whether competitive House campaigns affect citizens' attitudes toward Congress.  
 Heather Kristen Evans, *Sam Houston State University*, [hke002@shsu.edu](mailto:hke002@shsu.edu)
- Paper** **Three Ads at the Voters and See What Sticks: Issue Coverage in U.S. Congressional Elections**  
 Some campaigns cover substantially more issues than others. Using data from three Congressional elections, we confirm that competitiveness and local candidate resources determine the breadth of campaign messages that voters encounter.  
 Matthew Grossmann, *Michigan State University*, [mattg@msu.edu](mailto:mattg@msu.edu)  
 Daniel Lee, *Michigan State University*, [leejian@msu.edu](mailto:leejian@msu.edu)
- Paper** **144-Minute Bets: How National Congressional Campaign Committees Respond to Possible Wave Elections**  
 Author uses FEC and polling data to determine what threshold must be reached in order to prompt congressional campaign committees to invest in second- or third-tier House races.  
 Dante J. Scala, *University of New Hampshire*, [dante.scala@unh.edu](mailto:dante.scala@unh.edu)
- Disc.** Emily Grace Hickey, *Harvard University*, [ehickey@fas.harvard.edu](mailto:ehickey@fas.harvard.edu)  
 Chad Murphy, *University of Maryland*, [chad@congnativepolitics.net](mailto:chad@congnativepolitics.net)

- 42-4 The Federal Judicial Agenda**  
**Room:** Clark 7 on the 1th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair:** Christine L. Nemacheck, *College of William & Mary*  
 cnemach@wm.edu
- Paper: The Influence of Law Clerks: Evidence from the Blackman Papers**  
 We seek to determine the extent to which law clerks influenced Justice Blackman's votes on ten by examining the best pool memos drafted by the clerks. We posit a theory of "expert advice."  
**Sara C. Benesh, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee**  
 sbenesh@uwvm.edu  
**Zachary Wallander, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee**  
 zw@uwvm.edu
- Paper: Conflict Resolution on the U.S. Supreme Court: An Optimal Stopping Model of Inter-Circuit Conflicts**  
 We develop an optimal stopping model in which the Supreme Court uses conflict in the lower courts to learn about the state of the law and updates its belief over whether one circuit's interpretation of a conflict should be preferred over another  
**Tom Clark, Emory University**  
 tom.clark@emory.edu  
**Jonathan P. Kastellec, Princeton University**  
 jkastell@princeton.edu
- Paper: Jurisdiction and Agenda Change at the Federal Courts**  
 The attention of U.S. district courts to policy issues and variation in attention is explained as a function of changes in laws granting or changing jurisdiction. This paper adds to our understanding of how agendas of district courts have changed.  
**Setti W. Greenleaf, University of Washington**  
 swg2@u.washington.edu
- Paper: Agents of Change and the Supreme Court's Agenda, 1936-2007**  
 Given a tendency in the literature toward Court-centric explanations of the Supreme Court's agenda, I use times series ARFIMA modeling and cointegration to investigate both short and long term influences from outside actors.  
**Andrew P. Green, Stony Brook University**  
 agreen@ic.sunysb.edu
- Paper: The Agenda of the Federal Courts and the Litigant Signal Model**  
 Using a new database of the federal judiciary's policy attention since 1970, I subject the litigant signal model of judicial agenda-setting to scrutiny while providing a comprehensive view of policy trends across all three levels of the judiciary.  
**Douglas R. Rice, Pennsylvania State University**  
 dr185@psu.edu
- Disc:** Mark S. Hurwitz, *Western Michigan University*  
 mark.hurwitz@wmich.edu
- 42-18 Comparative Judicial Politics**  
**Room:** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair:** Lori Hausegger, *Boise State University*  
 lori.hausegger@boisestate.edu
- Paper: Determinants of Final Votes by Policy Domain: The Norwegian Supreme Court**  
 We have created the only data base of all post-WW II non-unanimous decisions of the Norwegian Supreme Court (N = 1608). We will attempt to identify determinants of the justices' votes in different issue areas through logistic regression analyses.  
**Gunnar Grønstad, University of Bergen**  
 gunnar.gronstad@isp.uib.no  
**William R. Shafler, Purdue University**  
 wshafler@purdue.edu  
**Eric N. Waltenburg, Purdue University**  
 ewaltenb@purdue.edu
- Paper: Claiming Progress: Non-Political Elites as a Determinant of Judicial Activism in Social and Economic Rights Cases**  
 This study offers a generalizable model for judicial behavior: an account of when and what public matters in judicial decision-making.  
**Ilana Lieblich, University of Texas, Austin**  
 il2359@gmail.utexas.edu
- Paper: Agenda Setting Institutions and the Policy Issue Responsiveness of National High Court Doctees**  
 National high courts exercise significant control over the makeup of their agendas. How do they decide which issues to address? Are the courts responsive to issue priorities of the political branches, or do they blaze their own trail?  
**Rebecca D. Wood, University of Nevada, Las Vegas**  
 rebecca.wood@unlv.edu
- Disc:** Rodolfo Marucca, *Sewanee: University of the South*  
 rmarucca@sewanee.edu
- 43-100 Roundtable: Helen Knowles's The Tie Goes to Freedom: Justice Anthony M. Kennedy on Liberty**  
**Room:** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
 This session will reflect upon Helen Knowles's book, *The Tie Goes to Freedom: Justice Anthony M. Kennedy, the first book-length analysis of the jurisprudence of U.S. Supreme Court Justice Kennedy.*  
**Chair:** Carter Stephenson, *Franklin & Marshall College*  
 grier.stephenson@fandm.edu  
**Panelist:** Stephen L. Wasby, *SUNY, Albany*  
 wasb@albany.edu  
**Mark S. Kende, Drake Law School**  
 mark.kende@drake.edu  
**Tobias T. Gibson, Adamsaurk College**  
 tggibson@adamsaurk.edu  
**Matthew E. K. Hall, St. Louis University**  
 mhall30@slu.edu  
**Helen J. Knowles, SUNY, Oswego**  
 knowles@oswego.edu
- 45-7 Interactions Between the Federal Government and the States**  
**Room:** Salon 1 on the 1ed floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair:** Jeremy Walling, *Southwest Missouri State University*  
 jwalling@smu.edu
- Paper: Why Bother?: Explaining Why State Legislatures Use Memorials as a Tool of Influence in Washington**  
 Using two unique datasets of Memorials to Congress and a five-state mail survey, a model explaining why, when and how state legislators attempt to influence the federal agenda through Memorials is proposed.  
**Justin Gollub, Mesa State College**  
 jgollub@mesastate.edu  
**J. Wesley Leckrone, Widener University**  
 jwleckrone@mail.widener.edu
- Paper: Federalism and Governmental Balance Are Achieved Through the Coordination Process of Conflict Resolution Mandated by Federal and State Statute**  
 Federal and State statutes mandate that agencies "coordinate" policies with local government in order to resolve inconsistencies and conflicts which may exist. The paper analyzes the summary process which achieves federalism/government balance.  
**Fred Kelly Grant, Fred Kelly Grant Ltd**  
 fred@kellygrant.com

- Paper** **The Influence of Total Taxable Resources (TTR) on Intergovernmental Aid: An Exploratory Study on Fiscal Federalism**  
We link the concept of states' total taxable resources to federal intergovernmental aid. We suggest that a link exists between some states' total taxable resources calculation, intergovernmental aid received, and GOP rates.  
Thomas J. Greltens, *Central Michigan University*  
thomas.greltens@cmu.edu  
M. Emilia Joaquin, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
emilia.joaquin@unlv.edu
- Paper** **Fiscal Federalism and Our Fiscal Revenue Structure**  
An analysis of change in the revenue structure and spending priorities of the federal system (federal+state+ local) since the 1920s, with emphasis on changes wrought since 1980 and during the early years of the 21st century.  
G. Ross Stephens, *University of Missouri, Kansas City*  
stephensg@umkc.edu
- Paper** **The Electoral College: Respecting Federalism While Taking Democracy Seriously**  
This paper will look at the different ways of assigning Electoral College votes to presidential candidates. It looks for a way of complimenting the popular will, while still maintaining the ideals of federalism.  
Jay L. Wendland, *University of Arizona*  
jwendlan@email.arizona.edu  
Eric Lopez, *University of Arizona*  
erlopez@email.arizona.edu  
Nikkita Edmond, *University of Arizona*  
nje@email.arizona.edu
- Disc.** Holly T. Goerdel, *University of Kansas*  
hgoerdel@ku.edu
- 46-6** **Local Economic Development Decisions**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Rob Alexander, *Rockwell Institute of Technology*  
rwagga@ri.edu
- Paper** **Building the Future of Small Towns and Cities: Economic Development, Institutions of Local Governance and Civic Capacity**  
This paper studies the extent to which building strong and autonomous local structures of governance in economic development policy can strongly assist even resource-poor communities in exercising political choices over development goals.  
Daniel Blais, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
dblais@uic.edu
- Paper** **City Economic Development and Decision Making Networks**  
This study investigates economic development decision-making at the city level among five types of city leaders: city mayor, city manager, city council member, economic development corporation director, and chamber of commerce president.  
Christopher Allen Jarmon, *Lamar University*  
cjarmon@lamar.edu  
James Vanderleeuw, *Lamar University*  
vanderleej@lamar.edu
- Paper** **Bricks and Mortar: The Economic Impact of Municipal Capital Expenditures**  
The impact of municipal infrastructure spending on property values is investigated using panel data of Wisconsin municipalities between 1990 and 2006.  
John Kovari, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
jpkovari@uwm.edu
- Paper** **The Balancing Act: Using Private Money for Public Projects**  
Soliciting private contributions for public projects requires city political leaders to take part in a delicate balancing act between the need for the private money and the inevitable strings attached to accepting it.  
Paul Landow, *University of Nebraska, Omaha*  
plandow@unomaha.edu  
Carol Ebdon, *University of Nebraska, Omaha*  
cebdon@unomaha.edu
- Paper** **The Civic Power of the Place: Chicago's Civic Elites and the Response to the Challenge of Globalization**  
In the 1980s, Chicago's civic elites mobilized to keep the Chicago region globally competitive. The research analyzes how effective they have been in supporting economic development and maintaining Chicago as the nation's transportation center.  
Bonnie Lindstrom, *Northwestern University*  
b.lindstrom@northwestern.edu
- Disc.** Easley Terrence Jones, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
terry.jones@umsl.edu
- 47-5** **Drug and Tobacco Policy**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** John H. Parham, *Davenport University*  
jparham@sbglobal.net
- Paper** **Harm Reduction Principles and NFL Drug Policy**  
Loss of work is part of the harm from punitive drug policies. The National Football League suspends and bans its players from work for using drugs. This paper analyzes NFL policy from a harm reduction perspective in search of viable alternatives.  
Dylan Claypool Bennett, *University of Wisconsin, Washington County*  
dylan.bennett@uwec.edu
- Paper** **Global Advocacy Network and Knowledge Transfer Between the Developed and Developing Countries in the Tobacco Control Regime**  
The study investigates tobacco control knowledge transfer from developed countries to developing countries.  
Edward Bremya, *West Virginia University*  
ebremya@spinal.com
- Paper** **Revisiting Drug Policy: Ambiguity and Enforcement**  
A "back to basics" analysis of drug policy in the context of federalism, international law and the internet.  
Sheila Susan Kennedy, *Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis*  
shekenna@iupui.edu
- Paper** **Risk Preferences, Policy Legitimacy, and Smoking Regulation**  
I will test how personal risk acceptance blends with attitudes about smoking restrictions (taxes and smoke free indoor air laws) to influence how much individuals smoke and if they try to quit smoking.  
Michael J. Licari, *University of Northern Iowa*  
michael.licari@uni.edu
- Disc.** John H. Parham, *Davenport University*  
jparham@sbglobal.net

47-33 **Collaboration, Citizen Participation, and Collective Action**

Room Burnham 1 on the 10th floor, Fri at 8:10 am

Chair **Alba Sapat, Florida Atlantic University**  
asapat@fau.edu

Paper **Explaining Coordination Networks in Collaborative Partnerships**

Using interview and questionnaire data from 10 U.S. marine aquaculture partnerships, we test three theoretical propositions (beliefs, trust, and resources) to explain how individuals within collaborative environments decide with whom to coordinate.  
**John Calani, University of Colorado, Denver**  
john.calani@email.ucdenver.edu  
**William D. Leach, California State University, Sacramento**  
wleach@csus.edu  
**Christopher Weible, University of Colorado, Denver**  
chris.weible@ucdenver.edu

Paper **Reforming Forest Policy in Ontario and Québec (Canada): A Comparative Perspective**

This paper will compare forest policies in two Canadian provinces (Ontario and Québec) in order to determine how they adapt to new imperatives for public participation. Do these provincial policies follow distinct or convergent paths?

**Guy Chiasson, Université du Québec en Outaouais**

guy.chiasson@uqo.ca

**Edith Leclerc, Université du Québec en Outaouais**

edith.leclerc@uqo.ca

Paper **Social Capital Outcomes of Dyadic Collaborative Interactions: A Social Exchange Perspective**

We ask the question: To what extent do certain aspects of dyadic collaborative interactions of scientists (Activity Multiplicity, Homophily, and Relational Closeness) determine social capital outcomes?

**Yasmit Jha, University of Illinois, Chicago**

yjha2@uic.edu

**Eric W. Welch, University of Illinois, Chicago**

ewwelch@uic.edu

Paper **Breeding Cooperation: Cultural Evolution in Experimental Social Dilemmas**

The evolution of cooperation in multi-generational social dilemma experiments.

**Mark N. Lubell, University of California, Davis**

mlubell@ucdavis.edu

Disc. **Alba Sapat, Florida Atlantic University**

asapat@fau.edu

49-5 **The Role of Science and Scientists in Environmental Policy Making**

Room Harvard on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am

Chair **Carol Hager, Bryn Mawr College**  
chager@brynmawr.edu

Paper **Constructing Consensus: Comparing the Influence of Scientific Networks on Biodiversity Management in Developing Countries**

A comparison of scientific advocacy in 3 biodiversity management projects implemented in Mexico and Jamaica tests whether knowledge consensus can persuade policymakers and managers to support increased regulation of economic actors.

**Kerol Fuentes-George, College of William and Mary**

kgeorge@wm.edu

Paper **The Role of Institutionalized Norms in Selecting Data for Use in Making Ground-Level Natural Resource Policy Decisions**

This paper examines the salience of certain aspects of neo-institutional theory in explaining the selection of data for use in making natural resource policy, particularly ground-level biodiversity management decisions.

**John David Gerlach, Texas Tech University**

john.gerlach@ttu.edu

Paper **Who Desires Science to be Integrated into Global Environmental Governance? Evidence from the Case of the International Water Tribunal**

What political economic conditions are needed for science to play a role in environmental governance? This question guides the case of the International Water Tribunal. Evidence suggests that states and state-lobbying groups do not prefer science.

**Tim Mylat, Carleton College**

tmylat@carleton.edu

Paper **To Redefine Fire: Preserving Global Fire Governance to Community-Based Fire Practitioners**

Fire regimes are changing throughout the Earth System. This paper argues that in many of the world's flammable biomes this is related to the disruption of pre-industrial anthropogenic fire regimes by state policies of afforestation and fire exclusion.

**Francisco Seljo, Middlebury College School, Spain**

fjseljo@hotmail.com

Disc. **Karen M. McCarthy, Georgia Southern University**

kmccardy@georgiasouthern.edu

50-6 **E-Government**

Room Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 8:30 am

Chair **Forrest Vera Morgeson, University of Michigan**  
morgeso4@umich.edu

Paper **Improve Disaster Mitigation and Recovery Effort Via Information Technology (IT) and E-Governance**

Multi-level governments have provided enormous support to disaster organizations, but such support has not been backed up with adequate accountability. E-Gov will transform information accessibility for citizenry in the area of disaster management.

**Michael O. Adams, Texas Southern University**

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**Antoinette Spears-Christophe, Texas Southern University**

antoinette.christophe@yahoo.com

**Carroll G. Robinson, Texas Southern University**

robinson\_cg@tsu.edu

Paper **Managing Cybersecurity: How Local Governments are Meeting the Dual Challenges of Transparency and Privacy Rights**

An evaluation of cybersecurity policy using local survey data. The research analyzes types of cybersecurity threats, intergovernmental and public-private cooperation, and management of the dual pressures of transparency and individual privacy rights.

**Susan A. Macmanus, University of South Florida**

samacmanus@usf.edu

**Karl Cameron, University of South Florida**

kcameron@cas.usf.edu

**Brian D McPhee, University of South Florida**

bmcphoe@mail.usf.edu

Paper **Selecting Constitutions with Limited English Proficiency: Challenges and Implications for Local Government Websites**

The paper finds local government websites remain largely inaccessible to the most rapidly expanding component of the U.S. population—Spanish language speakers (and readers). Best practices and recommendations are forwarded.

**J. Scott McDonald, University of Texas, El Paso**

jmcdoald2@utep.edu

**Gerald A. Merwin Jr, Valdosta State University**

gamerwin@vsi0004.edu

**Keith A. Merwin, Merwin Associates, Jacksonville**

kcmk@merwin.com

- Paper** **Can E-Government Promote Informed Citizenship and Civic Engagement?**  
This analysis of the websites of the 75 largest U.S. cities examines their potential to promote civic engagement through information on government and community, information for offline participation, and online discussion and contacting.  
Karen A. Mosberger, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
mosberg@uic.edu  
Rosalind Jimenez, *University of Illinois*  
bjimenz@uic.edu  
Yonghong Wu, *University of Illinois*  
ywu@uiuc.edu
- Disc.** Ernest Vern Mingeson, *University of Michigan*  
mingeson@umich.edu
- 54-26** **Measurement and Methods for Studying Bureaucracy**  
**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Steven J. Balla, *George Washington University*  
sballa@gwu.edu
- Paper** **What is Bureaucratization and What Causes Bureaucratization?**  
This paper offers a definition of bureaucracy that actually allows systematic empirical research on the causes of bureaucratization. Furthermore, it tests a range of explanations of bureaucratization via a set of time series regressions.  
Mads Leth Felsøe Jakobsen, *Aarhus University*  
mads@ps.au.dk  
Peter Bjarne Mortensen, *Aarhus University*  
peter@ps.au.dk
- Paper** **Measuring Organizational Management Quality in States**  
We evaluate the utility of indicators of organizational management quality collected by the Government Performance Project and demonstrate a rigorous methodology for their use.  
Skip Krueger, *University of North Texas*  
skip.krueger@unt.edu  
Robert W. Walker, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
rww@u.wal.edu  
Rob Greer, *University of North Texas*  
rgreer@gmail.com
- Paper** **When We Talk About When We Talk About Management Effects: Differences in the Between- and Within-Effects of Public Managerial Quality on Performance**  
We show how public administration scholars' approach to panel data results in misleading substantive inferences about how public management affects organizational performance. We then propose an alternative methodology that avoids this problem.  
John Marvel, *American University*  
jdmavel@gmail.com  
David Pitts, *American University*  
pitts@american.edu
- Paper** **An Evaluation of Michigan's Fiscal Indicator Scores**  
This paper evaluates Michigan's fiscal indicator scores to determine if additional factors, time, and benchmarks might be necessary to assess the fiscal health of municipalities.  
Donija Robbina, *Grand Valley State University*  
robbinjd@gvsu.edu  
Andrew Crosby, *Grand Valley State University*  
acrosband@gvsu.edu
- Disc.** Steven J. Balla, *George Washington University*  
sballa@gwu.edu
- 51-3** **U.S. Policy Development in the 20th Century**  
**Room** Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Amy B. Bridges, *University of California, San Diego*  
abridges@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Post-War Endurance: Anti-Discrimination Policy in the Southwest, 1945-1951**  
This paper explores state level anti-discrimination agency involving people of Mexican origin in the Southwest in the aftermath of the Second World War.  
Matthew Gritter, *Monsieaux College*  
mgritter@monm.edu
- Paper** **Whose Welfare State? Generational Risk Sharing in American Social Policy**  
This paper examines historical trends in generational risk sharing in American social policy and links these patterns to a deterioration of the generational contract of the American welfare state.  
Alexander Warren Hertel-Fernandez, *Economic Policy Institute*  
ahertel@u.northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Increased Vulnerability and Disaster Policy: Territorial Expansion, Population Growth, Urbanization, and the Evolution of Federal Disaster Policy**  
This paper will examine how increased vulnerability to disasters caused by territorial expansion, population growth, and urbanization led to increased involvement of the federal government in disaster response and relief.  
Kevin George McQueeney, *Rutgers University*  
kmcqueeney@polisci.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Poor People, Rich Medicine: A Political History of the Unanticipated Achievements of Medicaid**  
A comparative, socio-political history of Medicaid that emphasizes its achievements and characterizes it as a progressively generous policy anomaly that does not fit within the traditional profile of America's weak welfare state.  
Eldon Grant Porter, *Columbus University*  
egporter@gmail.com
- 54-14** **Politics and the Holy Writ in Medieval Islamic and Jewish Philosophy**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Ralph Lerner, *University of Chicago*  
rlerner@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **The Political Uses of Poetry and the Quran According to Averroes' Middle Commentary on Aristotle's Poetics**  
According to Averroes, poetry is a form of non-philosophic instruction in virtue and vice that works by creating in its audience feelings of pleasure at the imitation of virtue and displeasure at the imitation of vice.  
Yehuda Halper, *Bar Ilan University and Van Leer Jerusalem Institute*  
yshalper@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Book of Ruth: An Apology for the Davidic Monarchy**  
Ruth is the third in a narrative trilogy; the first two narratives are polemics against previous regimes, while Ruth, through literary parallelism of Genesis 38, emphasizes the tribal leadership of the descendants of Judah, i.e., David.  
Nicholas Higgins, *University of North Texas*  
nich@shiggins@my.unt.edu
- Paper** **Farabi's Philosophy of Religion: A New Approach to a New Phenomenon**  
Farabi was the first philosopher to define religion as a distinct subject for reflection. He foresaw that is provided great possibilities, and posed equally great dangers, for the future of philosophy.  
Alexander Israel Orwin, *University of Chicago*  
aworai@gmail.com

Friday, April 23, 8:30 am to 10:10 am

**Paper** **The "Cretaceous Hell" and the People of the Book: An Interpretation of Maimonides' "Letter on Astrology"**  
Examines Maimonides' view of the use and abuse of "old books" in political life.  
Neri Rogachevsky, *Georgetown University*  
rogachevsky@gmail.com

**Paper** **Maimonides on "The Reasons for the Laws"**  
Maimonides (1135-1204) accounts for four different normative sources for religious political law.  
Dov Zigler, *Dov Zigler*  
dov.zigler@jhu.edu

**Disc.** **Ralph Lerner, University of Chicago**  
rlerner@uchicago.edu

**94-4 Teaching with Technology: Opportunities and Risks**

**Room** Hancock Palace on the 6th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** David M. Brodsky, *University of Tennessee, Chattanooga*  
dmbrodsky@comcast.net

**Paper** **Teaching with New Technologies**  
This paper covers the use of new technologies including podcasting, twittering, blogging, wiking, and social networking.  
Joe L. Gastano, *Lewis University*  
gastanoj@lewisu.edu  
Laurette Liesen, *Lewis University*  
liesenla@lewisu.edu

**Paper** **Download This: Cheating and the Modern Student**  
This paper explores how students define cheating by linking it to their understanding of the ethics of downloading music through surveying approximately 400 political science and psychology students from two regional universities.  
Stephen G. Hartlaub, *Fronsburg State University*  
step2695@fscmp.com  
Mark G. Hartlaub, *Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi*  
hartlaub@falcon.tamucc.edu

**Paper** **Assessing the Benefits of Discussions in Small-Group, Large-Class, and Online Learning Contexts**  
The paper assesses students' discussion participation and perceived learner benefits in different learning contexts (small-group, large-class, and online) in an upper-level political theory course.  
Phillip H. Pollock, *University of Central Florida*  
pollock@mail.ucf.edu  
Kervelo Mananna, *University of Central Florida*  
kmananna@mail.ucf.edu  
Bruce M. Wilson, *University of Central Florida*  
bwilson@mail.ucf.edu

**Disc.** **Chapman B. Rackaway, Fort Hays State University**  
crackawa@fhsu.edu  
**Tressa E. Tabares, American River College**  
tabares@arc.lasriac.edu

**60-2 Sexuality, Construction, and Representation**

**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Kenneth Sherrill, *Hunter College, CUNY*  
kenneth.sherrill@hunter.cuny.edu

**Paper** **The Sub-Constitutional Theory of Politics and the Electoral Capture of Gay and Lesbian Voters**  
Representation scholarship increasingly focuses on when and how elected representatives respond to sub-groups of voters. We examine the level of elected official responsiveness on co-sponsorship and roll call voting to gay and lesbian constituencies.  
Ben Bishin, *University of California, Riverside*  
bishin@ucr.edu  
Charlie A. Smith, *University of California, Irvine*  
tonysmithuc@gmail.com

**Paper** **'Especially Heinous': Politics, Predation, and Sex Panics**  
This paper intervenes against diagnostic literature on sex panics around children and sexual predators. While such scholarship has explored the latent "sexual" anxieties that propel public panic, "political" anxieties have been left under-theorized.  
Joseph J. Fischel, *University of Chicago*  
jifischel@gmail.com

**Paper** **Contested Constructions: Some Epistemological Considerations When Studying Terrorists and Homosexuals**  
This paper examines the epistemological implications of using standard methodologies to study certain types of socially constructed groups, what this paper calls "contested constructions." Homosexuals and terrorists are used as examples.  
Shawn Schulerberg, *University of California, Riverside*  
shawn.schulerberg@email.ucr.edu

**Disc.**  **Gordon A. Babst, Chapman University**  
gbabst@chapman.edu

**65-3 The Political Thought of Aristophanes**

**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Montgomery B. Brown, *Earhart Foundation*  
mbullerbrown@yahoo.com

**Paper** **The Political Theology of Aristophanes' Birds**  
An analysis of the place of religion in the revolution described in Aristophanes' Birds. Why did this comprehensive revolution have to have a theological dimension; why did it take the form it did, and what were its limits?  
Wayne Ambler, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
wayne.ambler@colorado.edu

**Paper** **The Assemblywomen and Community**  
Aristophanes' Assemblywomen depicts a democratic project to make the city into one great household. The comedy has implications for such modern problems as the primacy of economics, the nanny state, and the search for communitarian warmth.  
Paul Ludwig, *St. John's College, Annapolis*  
paul.ludwig@sjon.edu

**Paper** **The Political Philosophy of Aristophanes: Democracy, Education, and Nature in the Knights**  
An investigation of Aristophanes' stance toward democracy, the problem of natural rule, and the role of poetic rhetoric and wisdom in politics.  
Svetoslav Y. Minkov, *Roosevelt University*  
svetoslavm@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Montgomery B. Brown, Earhart Foundation**  
mbullerbrown@yahoo.com  
**Daniel Adam Donelson, University of Virginia**  
ddonelson@gmail.com

**Friday, April 23 at 10:25 am**

- 1-100** **Roundtable: It's 15 Years Later and What Have We Learned? A Roundtable on Campaign Effects Honoring the Life and Work of Stanley Kelley (Co-sponsored with Electoral Campaigns, see 23-101)**
- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
In 1994, six people got together on a methods roundtable to discuss how best to uncover the effects of campaigns. To this group, 15 years later, we add Jackman (ANES PI) and Sides (Monkey Cage). What have we learned in the last decade and a half?
- Chair** Lynn Vavreck, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
lvavreck@ucla.edu
- Panelist** Larry M. Bartels, *Princeton University*  
bartels@princeton.edu  
John Raymond Zaller, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
zaller@ucla.edu  
Henry E. Brady, *University of California, Berkeley*  
hbrady@hks.berkeley.edu  
Richard Johnston, *University of British Columbia*  
rjohnson@politics.ubc.ca  
John G. Geer, *Vanderbilt University*  
john.g.geer@vanderbilt.edu  
Simon Jackman, *Stanford University*  
jackman@stanford.edu  
John M. Sides, *George Washington University*  
jsides@gwu.edu
- 1-105** **Roundtable: James L. Gibson and Gregory A. Caldeira's "Citizens, Courts, and Confessions: Positivity Theory and the Judgments of the American People" (Co-sponsored with Judicial Politics, see 42-101)**
- Room** Adams on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Panelists assess the authors' new study of the Alito nomination, which served as the basis for their extensive analysis of the American public's knowledge and evaluation of the U.S. Supreme Court.
- Chair** Kevin T. McGuire, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
kmcguire@unc.edu
- Panelist** James L. Gibson, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jgibson@wustl.edu  
Gregory A. Caldeira, *Ohio State University*  
caldeira.1@osu.edu  
Lee Epstein, *Northwestern University*  
lee-epstein@northwestern.edu  
Valerie Hoekstra, *Arizona State University*  
valerie.hoekstra@asu.edu  
William Mishler, *University of Arizona*  
wmishler@email.arizona.edu  
Shari Seligson Diamond, *Northwestern University*  
s.diamond@law.northwestern.edu
- 2-7** **Patronage and Corruption**
- Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Chair** James E. Alt, *Harvard University*  
jalt@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Enforcement and Corruption in U.S. States**  
Enforcement is a key factor in combating corruption. We estimate the effect of enforcement, measured by the number of assistant US attorneys, on corruption prosecutions in American states, controlling for potential endogeneity of enforcement  
James E. Alt, *Harvard University*  
jalt@fas.harvard.edu  
David Dreyer Lassen, *University of Copenhagen*  
david.dreyer.lassen@econ.ku.dk

- Paper** **The Decline of Patronage in the United States and Iceland**  
Without a total reorientation of politics, the practice of patronage has declined in the United States and Iceland. Through a mass supported movement, the constituency for bureaucratic autonomy successfully resisted the practice of patronage.  
Kristian Voss, *Leiden University*  
k.r.voss@univ.nl.leidenuniv.nl
- Paper** **Perceiving Corruption: Income and Corruption Perceptions Around the World**  
Multilevel analyses of cross-national surveys show that in advanced industrial countries, high income citizens perceive less corruption than low-income citizens, but that this relationship is reversed in developing countries.  
Adam Zingales, *Nuffield College, Oxford*  
adam.zingales@nuffield.ox.ac.uk  
Keatone Murda, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
kmurda@mit.edu
- Disc.** Jennifer L. Bussell, *University of Louisville*  
jennifer.bussell@gmail.com
- 2-8** **Terrorism and Domestic Politics**
- Room** Moanase 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Chair** Roger J. Cusick, *Morehouse College*  
rcusick@morehouse.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Anti-Terror Policy on Human Rights: A Comparative Analysis of the U.S. and the U.K.**  
The paper discusses the impact of anti-terror policy in the U.K. and the U.S.  
Timothy Adal-Balog' Kudu Adilullah, *West Virginia University*  
adkulu@mix.wvu.edu
- Paper** **Comparing Common, Continental and Islamic Law, Judges, Judges and the State: Criminal Procedure in the Modern Society & Realistically Addressing Procedural Safeguards in the Age of Terrorism**  
This paper examines the history of safeguards for defendants in America and compares them to comparable notions under Continental and Islamic Law  
Roger J. Cusick, *Morehouse College*  
rcusick@morehouse.edu
- Paper** **Discriminatory Legislative Response to International Terrorism**  
Ethnic fractionalization and the representativeness of the parliament explain the legislative response to terrorism. Governments choose a targeted legislative response when ethnic fractionalization and political representativeness are low.  
Marcelisa Epifanio, *University of Essex*  
meepif@essex.ac.uk
- Disc.** Alexander R. Dawoody, *Marywood University*  
adawoody@marywood.edu
- 3-17** **The Politics of Transition in China (Co-sponsored with Asian Politics, see 9-23)**
- Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Chair** Lianjiang Li, *Chinese University of Hong Kong*  
lianli@cuhk.edu.hk
- Paper** **The Politics of Voluntary Expansion of Rights in Authoritarian Regimes: The Institutionalization of the Labor Contract System in China**  
The paper argues that bureaucratic concerns of the Labor Ministry provides the answer to why the policy of improving workers' rights was introduced in China given the lack of formal representation of the working class in the political system.  
Chelsea Chia-Chen Chou, *Cornell University*  
cc389@cornell.edu

Friday, April 23, 10:25 am to 12:05 pm

- Paper** **The Politics of Petitioning Beijing**  
This paper examines the politics of petitioning Beijing, which is characterized by distrust and pressure.  
**Liaojing Li, Chinese University of Hong Kong**  
lianj@cuhk.edu.hk  
**Kevin O'Brien, University of California, Berkeley**  
kobrien@berkeley.edu  
**Mingming Liu, Peking University**  
muliu@ccer.pku.edu.cn
- Paper** **Democratic Election and Land Development: Evidence from a National Survey from China**  
Drawing on a large national survey in summer 2009, we test the linkage between land acquisition and the quality of democratic election. It sheds light on the debate about democratic governance.  
**Fuhang Su, Vassar College**  
fusu@vassar.edu
- Paper** **Economic Liberalization, Financial Markets and Democratic Reform in China: The Case of Q County**  
This paper examines the institutional impact of the ongoing market reform on the highly authoritarian polity of China and seeks to identify and evaluate the various dynamics behind local democratic reforms in post-Mao China.  
**Xiaojun Yao, University of Hong Kong**  
xyao@hku.hk
- Disc.** **Jeremy Wallace, Ohio State University**  
wallace.521@osu.edu  
**Wajtek Wolfe, Rutgers University**  
wajwolfo@rutgers.edu
- 3-200** **Poster Session: Comparative Politics - Developing Areas**  
Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Post. 1** **How to Create a New City: A Case of Innovative City Plan in South Korea**  
This paper examines the Innovative City Plan and whether the national government's plan or local governments play an important role in the decision of the creation of a new city. What role did political bargaining play in the decision-making process?  
**Hyeyoung Chang, University of Southern California**  
hyeyoung@usc.edu
- Post. 2** **Tobacco Control: A Comparative Study of Policies and Program Developments in Developing Countries**  
Tobacco control is now on the agenda of developing countries that have ratified the FCTC. This change was due to extension of the tobacco industry into them, which made the WHO and NGOs engage in activities that diffused tobacco control ideas to them.  
**Hadi M. Mamudu, East Tennessee State University**  
mamudu@etsu.edu
- Post. 3** **Regional Economic Integration: A Comparison of Mexico and Turkey**  
A cross-case study of Mexico and Turkey, the paper investigates regionalism for developing countries that have experienced economic crises and initiated market liberalization by studying the effects of NAFTA on Mexico and EU customs union on Turkey.  
**Oya Yegen, Boston University**  
oyayegen@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Bilal Baklan, Qatar University**  
bilalbaklan@yahoo.com  
**Carew Elizabeth Boulding, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
carew.boulding@colorado.edu  
**Alejandra Rios-Castares, CIDE (Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economicas)**  
alejandra.rios@cide.edu
- 4-9** **Ethnic Voting and Ethnic Conflict**  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Sarah E. Verbeke, Georgetown University  
sverbeke@post.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Ethnicity or Retrospection: Explaining the Vote in Uganda**  
Using voting simulation experiments, surveys, and public goods inventories, the study tests competing theories of voting in Africa, particularly whether a candidate's tribe or performance is more important to Ugandan voters.  
**Elizabeth Carlson, University of California, Los Angeles**  
ecarlso@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Minority Governments and the Growth of Democracy**  
The purpose of this study is to investigate the impact of ethnic minority rule (absent consociational arrangements) on democracy. We take the theoretical position that ethnic fractionalization is a hindrance to democratic development.  
**Rollin F. Tusalem, Arkansas State University**  
rtusalem@astate.edu  
**Darsan Peksen, East Carolina University**  
peksend@ecu.edu
- Disc.** **Carely Logan, Michigan State University**  
clogan@msu.edu
- 5-8** **Institutional Adaptation and Reform**  
**Room** Kunkell on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Orton A. Lewis, Middlebury College  
olewis@middlebury.edu
- Paper** **Determinants of Electoral System Change**  
Electoral system change can be either driven by self interest or by public interest considerations of political parties. Which of these orientations determines a reform proposal? And which proposal can finally be enacted successfully?  
**Philipp Harfst, EMU Universität, Greifswald**  
pharfst@uni-greifswald.de
- Paper** **The Impact of Technocratic Change Teams on the Outcome of Political and Economic Reforms: Some Findings from Africa**  
This paper analyzes data on 27 African countries from 1992 to 2002 to assess the impact of insulated agencies or "change teams" on the outcome of political and economic reform.  
**ML Anne Pitcher, University of Michigan**  
pitchera@umich.edu  
**Mahny Teodoro, Colgate University**  
mteodoro@mail.colgate.edu
- Paper** **An Institutional Analysis of China's Administrative Reform**  
This paper attempts to explain why all of China's last six administrative reforms failed from the institutional perspective. Several institutional causes are examined and strategies for better reform approaches are offered.  
**Qun Wang, Indiana University, Bloomington**  
qunwang@indiana.edu  
**Biying Guo, Indiana University, Bloomington**  
guob@indiana.edu
- Disc.** **Maditha Atzal, University of Maryland**  
matzal@umd.edu
- 6-8** **Ideology and Party ID in the Comparative Context**  
**Room** Sahn 12 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Barbara S. Klasey, University of Central Florida  
bklasey@mail.ucf.edu
- Paper** **The Use of the Left-Right Scale in Individuals' Voting Decisions**  
In this paper we explore a comparative perspective the use of the left-right scale in individuals' voting decisions.  
**John H. Aldrich, Duke University**  
aldrich@duke.edu  
**Suzanna Darabedian Papa, Duke University**  
spp7@duke.edu  
**Marco Antonio Fernandez, Duke University**  
marco.a.fernandez@duke.edu



- Paper** **Party Identification and Ideology: How They Operate Under Different Institutional Contexts**  
The paper tries to verify which institutional settings encourage the use and well-functioning of heuristics on voting decisions. Particularly we will focus on two of the most utilized shortcuts across democracies: party identification and ideology.  
*Sandra Bernaudes Torres, Pompeu Fabra University*  
sb1242@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Measurement of Mood in Issue Ownership**  
We posit that issue competence ratings should be modeled as 'macro-competence mood'. We construct such a measure and test its effects upon party support and changes in left-right preferences in Britain. We also offer preliminary analysis of the U.S.  
*Jane Green, University of Manchester*  
jane.green@manchester.ac.uk  
*Will Jennings, University of Manchester*  
will.jennings@manchester.ac.uk
- Paper** **Party Brands and Partisanship: Theory with Evidence from Survey Experiments in Argentina**  
I use a series of experiments embedded into a face-to-face survey conducted in Argentina in August 2009 to test hypotheses about the effect of party brands on partisanship and voter behavior.  
*Noam Lupu, Princeton University*  
nlupu@princeton.edu
- Disc.** **Mathieu Turgeon, University of North Texas**  
mturgeon@unt.edu
- 7-6** **European Union Enlargement**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Emilie Riela, University of Pittsburgh  
emb71@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Comparative European Union Decision-Making Before and After Eastern Enlargement**  
We compare European Union decision-making before and after Eastern enlargement by testing decision-making models on an extension of the Decision-Making in the European Union data set (Thomson et al. 2006), comprising more than 50 new issues.  
*Robin Hertz, ETH, Zurich*  
robin.hertz@eup.gess.ethz.ch  
*Dirk Leuffen, ETH, Zurich*  
dirk.leuffen@eup.gess.ethz.ch
- Paper** **Who Gets to Access?: Revision of the Accession Criteria of the European Union**  
Are the Copenhagen Criteria (CC) the actual mechanism the EU uses to determine which country enters the Union? This paper argues that CC only tells us who becomes an official candidate, whereas membership is determined by the 'Acquis Communautaire'.  
*Abner Mert Karlol, University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
kara01@wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Limits of Europeanization Post-Accession: Rule Adoption and National Political Effort in Romania and Bulgaria**  
An assessment of post-accession record of EU rule adoption (formal, behavioural and discursive) in Romania and Bulgaria. Assessment of the Europeanization mechanism's ability to determine compliance post-accession.  
*Cosmina Tănăsescu, American University in Bulgaria/Harvard University*  
cosmasoiu@aubg.bg
- Paper** **The New Distribution of Power in the European Union**  
This paper examines the effects of the EU's enlargement on its political system on the legislative arena. The main finding is that the power of the supranational actors has weakened compared to national actors since enlargement.  
*Robert Thomson, Trinity College, Dublin*  
thomrsc@tcd.ie
- Disc.** **Emilie Riela, University of Pittsburgh**  
emb71@pitt.edu  
**Dana Adriana Fuiu, University of Pittsburgh**  
daf54@pitt.edu
- 7-200** **Poster Session: European Politics**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Post. 4** **Actors and Contexts: Hierarchical Analysis of Multilevel Identities**  
The paper reviews the individual-level and country-level variables that have been used to explain support for European unification. Makes attempts to build multi-level models in which the country dummies are replaced by measurable country variables.  
*Agnes Katalin Koos, Simon Fraser University*  
ak017@sfu.ca  
*Kenneth Kurlman, Loyola University, New Orleans*  
kkurlman@loyno.edu
- Post. 5** **European Identity and the Foundation of Political Community**  
This paper explores the factors encouraging common identity formation in Europe. Drawing from Easton's research program, identity is argued to reflect the political community, providing a unique cultural influence on support for the EU regime.  
*Zachary D. Shipley, University of Arizona*  
zshipley@u.arizona.edu
- 8-2** **Economic Accountability in Latin America**  
**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Michael S. Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa  
michael-lewis-beck@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **How Does the Economy Affect Incumbent Approval? Evidence from Latin America**  
Incumbent support is theorized to reflect macroeconomic fluctuations. Yet the strength of this relationship is contingent upon the relative volatility of the economic factors over time, the institutional context, and economic openness.  
*Ryan Edward Carlin, Georgia State University*  
rcarlin@gsu.edu  
*François Gelineau, Université Laval*  
francois.gelineau@pol.ulaval.ca
- Paper** **The Effect of Context on Executive Support in Latin America, 1995-2005**  
This paper explores the impact of the context (e.g., power concentration, exposure to trade, and economic volatility) on how economic factors affect incumbent support in Latin America using Latino Barometer data from 1995-2005.  
*François Gelineau, Université Laval*  
francois.gelineau@pol.ulaval.ca  
*Matthew Singer, University of Connecticut*  
matthew.singer@uconn.edu
- Paper** **Leaor vs. Bachelet: Determinants of Presidential Approval in Chile, 2000-2010**  
An analysis of short and long term determinants of presidential approval in Chile for two periods, the first socialist since Allende and the first woman president.  
*Patricio D. Navia, New York University*  
pdn200@nyu.edu  
*Jose Miguel Cabezas, Universidad Diego Portales*  
jmcabezascorrea@udp.cl
- Paper** **Policy Responsiveness and Government Accountability in Latin America**  
In this paper, I assess the efficacy of policy responsiveness in Latin American countries. In addition, citizens' vote decisions will be explored as I compare the relative importance of promises vs. policy performance in elections.  
*Sooh-Rhee Ryu, University of Pittsburgh, Bradford*  
sori16@pitt.edu

Friday, April 23, 10:25 am to 12:05 pm

**Disc.** Michael S. Lewis-Beck, *University of Iowa*  
michael-lewis-beck@uiowa.edu

**8-6 Election in Latin America**

**Room** Sundburg 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Guadalupe Correa-Cabrera, *University of Texas, Brownsville*  
guadalupe.correa-cabrera@utcb.edu

**Paper** **Bolivia's 2009 Election: Regional Trends and Multi-Level Dynamics**  
Analysis of regional and municipal electoral shifts between 2005 and 2009 elections in Bolivia. The paper statistically tests whether socioeconomic or demographic factors can explain any shifts within single-seat districts and municipalities.  
Miguel Centellas, *University of Mississippi*  
mcentellas@gmail.com

**Paper** **Assessing CARICOM Election Monitoring Efforts: Significant Gains with Room for Improvement**  
This paper evaluates the state of CARICOM election monitoring efforts in the context of similar efforts by the OAS and Commonwealth. I trace the evolution of monitoring efforts and suggest some opportunities for growth.  
David M. Goldberg, *College of DuPage*  
goldberg@odnet.cod.edu

**Paper** **Brazil after Lula: Personal, Ideological, and Policy Determinants of Party Convergence**  
What will drive elections in Brazil post-Lula? I explore three possible determinants of party realignment: personalism, ideology, and policy. I argue in favor of the latter due to Lula's neo-populist and pragmatic approach in policy prescriptions.  
Cassio Munka, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
munka@uw.edu

**Disc.** Juan Pablo Mucuzzi, *University of New Mexico*  
jmucazz@unm.edu

**9-8 Trade in Asia**

**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** James Masterson, *Morehead State University*  
j.masterson@moreheadstate.edu

**Paper** **U.S.-Korea FTA and the Political Economy of Social Compensation: Interest Groups, the Government Party and Administration in Negotiations**  
This study seeks to explain the stalemate in the U.S.-Korea FTA negotiations with a special focus on domestic negotiation in Korea.  
Jungwon Chae, *Korea University*  
jchae0922@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Political Economy of China's WTO Tariff Concessions**  
This paper evaluates the relevance of the Economic Self-Interest Model, the Social Concerns Model, and the Foreign Policy Model in explaining China's WTO tariff concessions.  
Chiao-pin Li, *Kennesaw State University*  
cli@kennesaw.edu

**Paper** **Explaining the Sustainability of Free Trade Policy in South Korea**  
This paper examines the reason why South Korea maintains open trade policy under economic recessions.  
Mi Jeong Shin, *Korea University*  
mjshin99@empal.com

**Paper** **The Influence of Domestic Political Institutions on Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs) in East Asia**  
The purpose of this paper is to explain the domestic political determinants of PTA formation in East Asian countries, in particular Korea and Japan.  
Jung Woon Yang, *University of Pittsburgh*  
jeongwon2@gmail.com  
Seung-Jung Han, *University of Michigan*  
hanj@umich.edu

**Disc.** James Masterson, *Morehead State University*  
j.masterson@moreheadstate.edu

**10-209 Poster Session: African Politics**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tyson Roberts, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
tr22@ucla.edu

**Post. 6** **Migrating Corruption: Bribery and Business Cycles in Kenya**  
This paper examines the sector mobility of bribes during different economic climates.  
Mati Hassan, *Harvard University*  
hassan@fas.harvard.edu

**Disc.** Tyson Roberts, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
tr22@ucla.edu

**11-3 Public Opinion and Foreign Policy in the Middle East**

**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Armando Geller, *George Mason University*  
ageller1@gmu.edu

**Paper** **How Robust is Muslim Support for Patriarchal Values? A Cross-National Multi-Level Study**  
We use multi-level models to test whether or not Muslim support for patriarchal values vanishes under control of patriarchy's structural underpinnings, examining both societal-level and individual-level variation in patriarchal values.  
Amy C. Alexander, *University of California, Irvine*  
amy.catherine.alexander@gmail.com  
Christian Welzel, *Jacobs University, Bremen*  
c.welzel@gmail.com

**Paper** **Patterns of Support for Iran and Saudi Arabia in the Muslim World**  
This paper will analyze expressions of support for Iran and Saudi Arabia and what leads to support for one or the other of these geopolitical rivals in seven primarily Muslim countries.  
Gregory Johnston, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
gjohnst@siue.edu

**Paper** **Overcoming Asymmetrical Problems in U.S. Relations with the Middle East: A Strategic Paradigm of Engagement**  
Separating Islamic culture from the fanatical rhetoric of terrorism, this paper creates a paradigm that combines Arabic studies and political theories of strategic engagement to find ways to equilibrate current asymmetric relations with the Middle East.  
Carol R. Strong, *University of Arkansas, Monticello*  
strong@uamont.edu  
Joshua Hunter Gillum, *University of Arkansas, Monticello*  
jhg2111@uamont.edu

**Paper** **Structural Factors Affecting the Level of Approval of Islamist Terror in Muslim Countries**  
The paper argues about the 12 structural factors that might affect the level of approval of Islamist terror in 9 predominantly Muslim countries. The level of approval is calculated from the JEW Global Survey and factors are tested in case studies.  
Nail Tanykoven, *University of Florida*  
nailt@ufl.edu

**Paper** **Dying for Allah or Dying for You?: Palestinian Support and Individual Decision-Making in Suicide Terrorism**  
How does public opinion affect participation in suicide bombings? We model how the Palestinian community's endorsement of suicide terrorism influences an individual's decision to participate in suicide terrorism.  
Justin Abbott Tucker, *California State University, Fullerton*  
justinabocken@fullerton.edu  
Michael C. Struempfl, *University of Kansas*  
mstruempfl@ku.edu

**Disc.** Armando Geller, *George Mason University*  
ageller1@gmu.edu

- 12-200** **Poster** **Spajon: Media and Politics in Canada**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Post. T** **Homogeneity of Institutionalized News Frames in the 2008 Proposed Canadian Coalition Government**  
 Using institutional theory this paper will examine news homogeneity of the 2008 proposed Canadian coalition government and its influence on public opinion. This study uses frame analysis of television newscasts.  
 Lyda A. Miljan, *University of Windsor*  
 lmiljan@uwindsor.ca
- Disc.** Cameron Anderson, *University of Western Ontario*  
 camler546@uwo.ca
- 13-8** **Postcommunist Voters**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Alina Ilirjan, *University of North Carolina*  
 alinil@unc.edu
- Paper** **Understanding the Political Space in an Era of Uncertainty: How Polish Voters Make a Choice in a New Democracy**  
 In this empirical paper, I test whether voters' cognitive capacity to conceptualize and understand the political space and its fundamental societal conflicts is decisive if a transfer of those struggles into a voting decision has to be achieved.  
 Dominik Duell, *New York University*  
 dd1218@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Cleavages in Poland: Where Did the Post-Communist Voters Go?**  
 Starting with the puzzling results of the 2005 Polish election, this paper presents a theory that explains the declining importance of the post-Communist cleavage, which is no longer shaping the electoral behavior of Polish voters.  
 Paulina Anna Marek, *University of Rochester*  
 pmarek@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **A Postwar Electoral Community in Change: A Decade of Bosnian Non-Nationalist Voting**  
 Using multivariate regression models, this research demonstrates and explains a movement toward less nationalistic-oriented voting behavior in Bosnia. However, the voting body remains ethnically-oriented and divided.  
 Peter Rogie, *Georgetown University*  
 pr93@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Political (Non-) Preferences?: Ukrainian Women and Gender Politics**  
 This paper seeks to examine the role of gender in the emerging pattern of voting behavior in Ukraine.  
 Lena Mikhailovna Svyatkina-Harned, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 lms34@pitt.edu
- Disc.** Bailey E. Hansen, *Wilkes University*  
 bailey.hansen@gmail.com  
 Alina Ilirjan, *University of North Carolina*  
 alinil@unc.edu
- 13-9** **Democracy in Postcommunist States**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Christian William Haerpfer, *University of Aberdeen*  
 c.w.haerpfer@abdn.ac.uk
- Paper** **Political Parties in Democracies of Central and Eastern Europe: Explaining the Effects of Non-programmatic Parties on the Quality of Democracy**  
 The study seeks to explain the effects of populist, clientelist and other "non-programmatic" parties on such dimensions of democratic quality as accountability, responsiveness and interest representation in Central and Eastern Europe.  
 Max Kovalov, *University of Oklahoma*  
 maksym@ou.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Values and Views of the State: A Cross-Lagged Panel Analysis**  
 This research utilizes POLPAN, a panel dataset collected every five years since 1988, to address the question of how political attitudes develop in synergistic fashion in Poland.  
 Sandy Marquart-Pyatt, *Michigan State University*  
 marquatt1@msu.edu
- Paper** **Who Wants to Level the Field: Democracy, Autocracy, and Redistribution**  
 This paper examines how regime type affects individuals' support for state led redistribution and finds that in autocracy, but not democracy, individuals with marketable skills who are connected to the state tend to favor redistribution.  
 Israel Marquet, *Columbia University*  
 im2214@columbia.edu
- Paper** **The Elite Competitive Model of Democracy: Its Sociological Assumptions and Their Consequences for Understanding Lay Beliefs in Russia and Ukraine**  
 I examine survey literature on democratic beliefs in Russia and Ukraine and show how and why grounding research in Schumpeter's elite competitive model leads scholars to misunderstand or denigrate lay democratic thinking.  
 Maya Shulgo, *University of California, Riverside*  
 mram022@ucr.edu  
 Bryan Nevin Martin, *University of California, Riverside*  
 bnam002@ucr.edu
- Paper** **A Multisubjective Interpretation of Changing Democratic Values Using Survey Data**  
 We provide a pluralistic, interpretive approach to the concept of democracy, thereby unpacking the relationship between democratic values and political behavior in the post-Soviet setting.  
 Alina Zakharchuk, *University of Iowa*  
 alina-zakharchuk@uiowa.edu  
 Vicki L. Hesli, *University of Iowa*  
 vicki-hesli@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** Christian William Haerpfer, *University of Aberdeen*  
 c.w.haerpfer@abdn.ac.uk  
 William Zimmerman, *University of Michigan*  
 wzim@umich.edu
- 14-8** **Determinants of Regional Integration**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tobias Hofmann, *College of William & Mary*  
 hofmann1@gmail.com
- Paper** **Evaluating the Proliferation of Preferential Trade Agreements**  
 We emphasize the role of competition for market access, arguing that the discrimination resulting from the establishment of PTAs, both with respect to trade and foreign investments, creates an incentive for excluded countries to seek to join PTAs.  
 Leonardo Baccati, *Trinity College, Dublin/New York University*  
 lbaccati@trinity.ie  
 Andrew Duer, *University of Salzburg*  
 andreas.duer@ucl.ac.uk
- Paper** **Power Preponderance, Institutional Homogeneity, and the Likelihood of Regional Integration**  
 This paper explains and predicts levels of regional integration worldwide. The likelihood of institutionalized regional integration increases under a power preponderance structure which promotes homogenization of domestic institutions.  
 Giuseppe M. Genna, *University of Texas, El Paso*  
 ggenna@utep.edu

**Paper** National Interest and Regionalism in the Americas: Explaining Brazil's Policies for Mercosur and UNASUR

The paper addresses a puzzle: why Latin American countries have opted for different regional integration paths despite sharing similar tasks and challenges. It does so by studying the causes of Brazil's policies toward Mercosur and UNASUR.  
Roberto Genoves, Graduate Center, CUNY  
rgeroves@gc.cuny.edu

**Paper** An Examination of Explanations for the Increase in Regional Trade Agreements Notified to the GATT/WTO

Examines explanations for increase in RTAs. Identifies diffusion pattern resembling adoption of innovation. Pattern fits cumulative density function of standard normal distribution. Implication is that adoption is not independent of other causes.  
David McCaugh, Ohio Northern University  
d.mccaugh@onu.edu

**Disc.** Tobias Hofmann, College of William & Mary  
hofmannm@gmail.com

**14-22** Elections and Economic Policy

**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Chair** Jaekwon Suh, Truman State University  
jsuh@truman.edu

**Paper** Impact of the Presidential Election on a Declining Economy? The Case Study of Russia

The change of Presidency is often perceived as an important political change that might even have an effect on the economy of a state.  
Fabio Franch, West Virginia University  
franch@mix.wvu.edu

**Paper** Analysis of Political Cycles and Voter Behavior in Sub-National Elections in India

This paper analyzes voting behavior and presence of political cycles in India. Our findings suggest that political manipulation of taxes and expenditures are prevalent at sub-national levels and there is evidence of economic voting.  
Harini Kannan, Georgia State University  
pkh10@langate.gsu.edu

**Paper** Elections, Preferences and International Financial Market Constraints

I analyze how nominal economic policy positions of government parties differ from their de facto economic policies by analyzing financial market responses to elections in industrialized economies since the 1950s.  
Thomas Sattler, University College, Dublin  
thomas.sattler@ucd.ie

**Disc.** Jaekwon Suh, Truman State University  
jsuh@truman.edu

**15-10** Transnational Crime

**Room** Modinb Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Chair** Rebecca J. Steffenso, DePaul University  
hsteffen@depaul.edu

**Paper** Asylum Decisions: The Dynamic Costs of Undermining Domestic Sovereignty for Humanitarian Aims

To what extent does a state level decision to grant political asylum to expatriates from a second state affect the breakdown of relations within the dyad? I demonstrate a significant causal relationship and examine its implications.  
Sean Christopher Anderson, University of Texas, San Antonio  
scanderson@utctdavis.edu

**Paper** When No Means "No": Hijackers' Responses to No-Concessions Policies

This paper looks at the problem that a government faces once a plane has been hijacked--deciding whether or not to grant the hijacker his demands.  
Teresa A. Becker, John Jay College, CUNY  
tbecker@jjay.cuny.edu

**Paper** Transnational Organized Crime Act and Institutions: Focusing on Korea and Japan

The main objective of this article is to reveal where the differences the countries present in their measures against transnational organized crime problem come from. The argument will be verified by the cases of Korea and Japan.  
Yunji Jeong, Korea University  
oneynilday@gmail.com

**Paper** Regimes and the Politics of National Drug Control: The Case of International Narcotics Control and U.S. Drug Policy

The paper examines the politics of U.S. drug policy within the framework of the international narcotics control regime with a focus on the extent of the effectiveness of a prohibition policy option as against decriminalization.  
Felix Kumbh-Ahima, West Virginia University  
fahimu@yahoo.com  
Viviane E. Foyau, West Virginia University  
estelgru@yahoo.com

**Disc.** Nikolay Marinov, Yale University  
niki.marinov@gmail.com

**15-25** Guns and Missions: The Effect of International Organizations on Domestic Politics

**Room** Bingham 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Chair** Edward Thomas Barrett, United States Naval Academy  
ebarr@usna.edu

**Paper** Giving Up the Guns Because the UN Says So? Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Lebanon

Using a survey experiment in Lebanon, we show that UN resolutions to disarm Hezbollah systematically increase support for disarmament and that uneducated people use informative cues to approximate the positions of their better-educated peers.  
Daniel Cornilange, University of Maryland  
daniel.cornilange@gmail.com  
Molly Inman, University of Maryland  
minman@gvc.umd.edu  
Rahel Saah, University of Maryland  
hsaah@gvc.umd.edu

**Paper** International Institutions, Domestic Experts, and Policy Convergence

We develop a game-theoretic model to explain how international organizations affect governments' policies through domestic experts who share their interests.  
Songying Fang, Rice University  
sfang@rice.edu  
Randall W. Stone, University of Rochester  
randallswane@rochester.edu

**Paper** Emulsion Impossible? The Impact of the International Climate Regime on Climate Change Policymaking in the United States and Canada

This paper argues that the design of the international climate regime has a strong—and occasionally negative—impact on national and sub-national policymaking on climate change.  
Amanda M. Rosen, Webster University  
amandarsen83@webster.edu

**Paper** Peacekeepers and Human Trafficking: The Impact of United Nations Intervention

UN peacekeeping intervention causes an increase in demand for sex workers and lowers the onset of international trafficking. This results in an increase in human trafficking where the UN intervenes.  
Charles A. Smith, University of California, Irvine  
tonymithuci@gmail.com  
Heather Michelle Smith, Lewis & Clark College  
hsmith@clark.edu

- Paper** **International Organizations' Membership: A Veto Player Analysis**  
Analysis of the impact of veto players' number and polarization on the countries' propensity to join IGOs as a means to override domestic policy deadlock.  
Mayra Velez-Serrano, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
mvelez2@buffalo.edu
- Disc.** Edward Thomas Barrett, *United States Naval Academy*  
ebarrett@usna.edu  
Amanda M. Rosen, *Wabash University*  
amandrosen83@wabash.edu
- 16-7** **Non-State Security Challenges**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Brett V. Benson, *Vanderbilt University*  
bvbenson@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Terrorism: The New Class-Structure Conflict**  
This paper examines how the term "terrorism" has become the new class-structure conflict.  
Ashley G. Benedict, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
agbv3@umsl.edu
- Paper** **Maritime Piracy in the 21st Century: Causes and Trends**  
The paper investigates the factors that are likely to give rise to piracy, and focuses on the political, social, and economic factors that contribute to the increased likelihood of being attacked by maritime pirates.  
Carmela Lutmar, *Princeton University*  
lutmarc@praho.com
- Paper** **Terrorism as Revolution: Theorizing Clandestine Political Violence**  
This paper seeks to formulate a theory of terrorism as revolution, in order to foster a deeper and more sophisticated understanding of the sociocultural and economic origins of clandestine political violence.  
Matthew D'Gara, *Rocky Mountain College*  
mrdgara@rocky.edu
- Disc.** Michael J. Reese, *University of Chicago*  
mjreese@uchicago.edu
- 17-7** **Intervention in Inter- and Intra-state Conflicts I**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Timothy A. Carter, *Wayne State University*  
tim.carter.work@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Logic of Intervention: Economic Interdependence and Civil Conflicts**  
This paper builds on the research on interdependence and interstate conflict to argue that economic interdependence increases the chances of intrastate conflict intervention.  
Melita Chacha, *University of Georgia*  
mchacha@uga.edu  
Seymour Spajek, *University of Georgia*  
spajek@uga.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Third-Party Support on International Military Intervention in Intrastate Conflict**  
This paper examines the effect third-party support given to conflict actors in an intrastate conflict has on the decision of the international community to intervene in a bi- or multi-lateral effort.  
Jenny Kohl, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
jkohl@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **Ambivalent Major Powers: Strategic Interests, Norms, and Third-Party Interventions in Civil Wars**  
This study examines how major powers' two contrasting incentives, strategic interests and humanitarianism, make differences in their intervention strategies in civil wars.  
Sung Ki Kim, *University of Iowa*  
sungk-kim@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Adding and Subtracting Atrocities? Third-Party Intervention and Civilian Targeting in Civil Wars**  
This paper examines third-party intervention's influence on the likelihood that combatants target civilians during civil war. Intervention alters combatants' incentives as well as their capacity for civilian targeting.  
Alyssa Kathleen Procek, *University of Maryland*  
aprocek@igopt.umd.edu
- Paper** **Geography and Peacekeeping: International Capabilities, Conflict Zones, and the Proximity of Peacekeepers**  
A variety of factors lead peacekeepers to be sent to the areas where the effects of peacekeeping are likely to be modified. I argue that proximity of the peacekeeping mission to major zone of conflict in a civil war affects the duration of peace.  
Michael Israel Stephens, *University of North Texas*  
israel.stephens@gmail.com
- Disc.** Timothy A. Carter, *Wayne State University*  
tim.carter.work@gmail.com
- 17-20** **New Evidence in the Study of Dyadic Conflict**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** David A. Sobek, *Louisiana State University*  
dsobek@lsu.edu
- Paper** **Towards a Unified Empirical Framework for the Analysis of International Conflict**  
We propose an empirical framework for the study of international conflict which allows for the simultaneous estimation of state, dyad, and system level covariates.  
Skyler John Cranmer, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
skylan@unc.edu  
Bruce A. Desmarais, *University of North Carolina*  
bdesmarais@gmail.com
- Paper** **Reassessing Contiguous Dyads and the Probability of Conflict**  
This project examines whether conflict is still a function of contiguity. Contiguity has long been associated with conflict, however it has primarily been viewed through a realist lens. This project will provide an alternative set of lenses.  
Cyrus Daniel Karlman, *University of Kentucky*  
cdkari2@uky.edu
- Paper** **Examining Variation in Military Institutionalization within International Military Alliances**  
What factors explain variation in the types of military institutions within an international military alliance? We theorize that the degree of military institutionalization will be based on the perceived benefits and costs of integration.  
Brian Lal, *University of Iowa*  
brian-lal@uiowa.edu  
Jeffrey B. Stout, *University of Iowa*  
jeffrey-stout@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Do International Organizations Really Promote Peace?: The Importance of Existing Interaction Opportunities**  
The paper argues that a dyad's existing probability of conflict conditions the effect of shared IGO memberships on dyadic conflict. The findings robustly support the argument, providing an explanation for existing mixed evidence.  
Shawna K. Metzger, *University of Pittsburgh*  
skm29@pitt.edu
- Disc.** David A. Sobek, *Louisiana State University*  
dsobek@lsu.edu

- 18-7** **The Politics of Foreign Aid**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Javier Morales-Ortiz, Baldwin-Wallace College  
 jmorales@bw.edu
- Paper** **Countering Adversaries and Cultivating Friends: The Indirect Effect of Rivalries on Foreign Aid Allocations**  
 How do a donor's rivalries shape its aid decisions toward other states? In rivalry, aid can be used as a tool to deter potential aggression, counter a rival's regional influence, and cultivate friendships for strategic purposes.  
 Tyra Blew, *Oklahoma State University*  
 tyra.blew@okstate.edu  
 Nikolas Emmanuel, *Oklahoma State University*  
 nikolas.emmanuel@okstate.edu  
 Peter Rudloff, *Oklahoma State University*  
 peter.rudloff@okstate.edu  
 James Scott, *Oklahoma State University*  
 james.scott@okstate.edu
- Paper** **Conflict Onset and the Effects on U.S. Aid Provision**  
 This paper critically analyzes the U.S. foreign aid decision-making process with regard to the behavior of the potential recipients. Does the U.S. take the escalation and incursion tendencies of a recipient into account when deciding to provide aid?  
 Robert Jefferson Dillard, *Texas Tech University*  
 jeff.dillard@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Donor Interest vs. Recipients' Needs: U.S. Foreign Policy Towards HIV/AIDS**  
 The paper compares the Global Fund and the PEPFAR initiative in regard to on what merit aid is distributed based on the debates whether foreign aid is given for humanitarian reasons or because it serves specific interests of donor governments.  
 Vera Heuer, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 vheuer@iudelma.edu
- Paper** **The Politics and Humanitarianism of Disaster AM Provision**  
 Are political or humanitarian factors more significant in the provision of foreign aid following serious natural disasters? I use statistical analysis to examine these and other complexities of modern disaster aid provision.  
 Travis Benjamin Nelson, *University of Vermont*  
 travis.nelson@uvm.edu
- Disc.** Javier Morales-Ortiz, Baldwin-Wallace College  
 jmorales@bw.edu
- 19-6** **Foreign Assistance and International Cooperation**  
**Room** Sandhurg 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Mike Tierney, College of William & Mary  
 mtier@wm.edu
- Paper** **The Plausible Approach of Alternative Capacity: What Can Explain Differences Between Bilateral and Multilateral Donors' Aid Disbursement Delays?**  
 The paper analyzes the political economy of foreign aid by examining different constraints on aid processes, from the stage of commitment up to disbursement stage.  
 Geonassou DiARRA, *University of Aveiro, CERDI*  
 gdiarrou2003@uaeu.pt
- Paper** **The Curious Case of Foreign Aid: Interdependence Without Effect?**  
 Foreign aid allocation should exhibit a high degree of interdependence between donor countries. The paper uses a conditional notion of interdependence to assess its effects, thereby challenging more conventional accounts of ODA coordination.  
 Christian W. Martin, *Northwestern University*  
 martinchw@gmail.com
- Paper** **To Hawk or Not to Hawk: Carrots and Sticks in International Relations**  
 Are carrots or sticks more effective in international relations? This paper formalizes the distinction between carrots and sticks, and shows that while sticks may be more costly in the short-run, carrots incur greater cost in the long-run.  
 Terence Tao, *State University of New Jersey, Rutgers*  
 tao@edea.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Interest vs. Empathy: The Trade Off Between Bilateral And Multilateral Aid**  
 Wealthy countries may face a trade-off in their decision making about aid delegation. We argue that these donors may take the strategic considerations of multilateral donors into account when deciding on their own bilateral allocation strategy.  
 Jennifer Tobin, *Georgetown University*  
 jt58@georgetown.edu  
 Christina Julia Schneider, *Princeton University*  
 cjschnei@princeton.edu
- Disc.** Mark J. Mullenbach, *University of Central Arkansas*  
 markm@uca.edu  
 Mike Tierney, *College of William & Mary*  
 mtier@wm.edu
- 20-6** **The Role of Religion in Ethnic Politics**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Gunes Murat Tezcür, Loyola University, Chicago  
 gtezcun@luc.edu
- Paper** **Homogenizing Function of Religion During Nation Building: Turkey and Pakistan**  
 Contrary to the implications of terms like secular or religious nationalism, the function of religion in nation building processes is very complex. This function can best be evaluated with respect to the role religion plays in homogenization.  
 Selim Çevik, *Bilkent Bilgi University*  
 selimcevik@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Religion as a Problem in the Theories of Nationalism**  
 My paper explores the contributions and limitations of nationalism studies and the notion of "religious nationalism" for understanding religions that form historically specific group identities.  
 Slavica Jakulin, *University of Chicago*  
 sj36@virginia.edu
- Paper** **The Comparative Salience of Ethno-Religious Identifications for Iraqi Refugees in Syria**  
 My research replicates sections of two representative national surveys conducted in Iraq in order to test what happens to in-group solidarity patterns when Iraqis leave Iraq. 113 surveys of Iraqi refugees living in Syria are analyzed.  
 Kristeen Elaine Kao, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 kristeenkao@gmail.com
- Paper** **Competing Versions of Civil Religion Based on Latinism in Romania**  
 Historical and linguistic connections with Rome are one of the most important symbols of the Romanian national identity. Thus Orthodox and Greek Catholics compete to promote different images of the national church based on the Latin heritage.  
 Mihail Justin Tarta, *Baylor University*  
 mjesteeen@hotmail.com
- Disc.** Gunes Murat Tezcür, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
 gtezcun@luc.edu

- 21-7** **Influence of Emotion on Attitudes and Behavior**  
**Room** Dearborn I on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Maria Sarason Kleinberg, Rutgers University**  
 mkleinb@eden.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **The Problem of the Gender Gap and the Puzzle of Gendered Motivation: Clues from Behavioral Inhibition and Behavioral Approach Systems**  
 The behavioral approach and behavioral inhibition systems (BAS and BIS) may provide an explanation and basis for predicting gender differences in basic political dispositions.  
**Rebecca J. Hanauagan, Northern Illinois University**  
 rhanuoga@niu.edu  
**Douglas R. Oxley, University of Nebraska, Lincoln**  
 oxley@unl.edu
- Paper** **Learned Emotionality's Effect on Ideological Inconsistency**  
 This paper contributes to the literature on ideological consistency by positing that an individual's experience with anxiety and reflective capacity have significant and predictable effects on that person's set of policy preferences.  
**Chris S. Haynes, University of California, Riverside**  
 chrisHaynes77@gmail.com
- Paper** **Appeals to Contradictory Emotions in Populist Communication**  
 Do contradictory emotional appeals in political rhetoric evoke specific emotional/behavioral reactions in constituents? I examine the effects of contradictory appeals to emotions on citizens by using populist speech as a treatment in an experiment.  
**Mirjam Ryser, University of Bern**  
 mirjam.ryser@pse.unibe.ch
- Disc.** **Jennifer Wolak, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
 wolakj@colorado.edu
- 21-19** **New Approaches to Measurement in Political Psychology**  
**Room** Beckingham on the 5th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Christopher Robert Weber, Louisiana State University**  
 cweber@lsu.com
- Paper** **Panel Conditioning Effects: Attitude Formation and Change in a Short-Term Campaign Panel**  
 Does the act of being interviewed in a panel study change attitudes and/or behavior? To explore psychological mechanisms underlying conditioning effects, a seven-wave campaign panel and parallel cross-sectional samples as a baseline are used.  
**Michael Bergmann, University of Mannheim**  
 michael.bergmann@uni-mannheim.de
- Paper** **Messingine Political Efficacy: An Identity-Based Approach**  
 The study advances a theory of identity and political engagement. A survey of a representative sample of Americans shows that, after controlling for identity-based political efficacy, traditional measures of political efficacy become insignificant.  
**Vanessa Bouche, Ohio State University**  
 bouche.1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Style or Substance: Extreme Response Style in the ANES**  
 This paper uses a nominal IRT model to investigate extreme response style (ERS) - a tendency for respondents to choose endpoints on a survey scale. ANES thermometers items in surveys from 1988 to 2014 are used to assess the nature and impact of ERS.  
**Pat Jason Engle, University of Wisconsin**  
 pjenle@wisc.edu
- Paper** **How Likely Are You to Act? The Psychology of Measuring Willingness to Engage in Political Action**  
 In this project we rely on the psychology of scripts to analyze the conditions under which scholars can obtain more precise measures of likelihood of political action in an experimental setting.  
**Yaana Krupnikov, Indiana University**  
 ykrupnik@indiana.edu  
**Adina Setti Levina, University of Michigan**  
 adamseth@umich.edu
- Disc.** **Sam Best, University of Connecticut**  
 sbest@uconn.edu
- 22-9** **Electoral Accountability**  
**Room** Wabash on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Nathan Collins, Santa Fe Institute**  
 nec@santafe.edu
- Paper** **Patterns of Support for Conservative Female Candidates: A Survey Experiment**  
 A survey experiment embedded in the 2008 CCES suggests that conservative female candidates enjoy an advantage over their male counterparts and that this extra support comes primarily from conservative and male voters.  
**Sarah Binder, George Washington University/Brookings Institute**  
 binder@gwu.edu  
**Jake Hasebeverdt, George Washington University**  
 jake.hsd@gmail.com  
**Forrest A. Maltzman, George Washington University**  
 forrest@gwu.edu  
**Lee Sigelman, George Washington University**  
 lees@gwu.edu
- Paper** **Racial and Gender Bias in Voting for the U.S. House of Representatives**  
 Our paper uses American National Election study data to examine the influence of candidate race and gender on voting choices in U.S. House races.  
**Lauren M. Copeland, University of California, Santa Barbara**  
 l\_m\_copeland.ucsb.edu/lyjh1@gmail.com  
**Richard L. Fox, Loyola Marymount University**  
 richard.fox@lmu.edu  
**Jeanette Yib Harvik, University of California, Santa Barbara**  
 jyh1@umail.ucsb.edu  
**Emiliana Inez Padua, University of California, Santa Barbara**  
 epadua@umail.ucsb.edu  
**Eric R. Smith, University of California, Santa Barbara**  
 smith@polsci.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **Accounting for Candidate Obligation and Electoral Context When Modelling Issue Voting Under Uncertainty**  
 This paper expands upon Larry Bartels' classic study on voting under conditions of uncertainty by examining both the internal and external sources of voter uncertainty about candidate issue positions.  
**Andrew D. Garner, University of Wyoming**  
 agarner1@uwyo.edu  
**Harvey D. Palmer, SUNY, Buffalo**  
 hpalmer@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **Reference to Experts and Electoral Punishment**  
 We use a series of experiments to assess how peoples' confidence in their own expertise affects their willingness to punish representatives for their legislative votes. We also examine whether they are more deferential to copartisan representatives.  
**Gregory A. Huber, Yale University**  
 gregory.huber@yale.edu  
**Alan Gerber, Yale University**  
 alan.gerber@yale.edu  
**David Doherty, Yale University**  
 david.doherty@yale.edu  
**Casper M. Dowling, Yale University**  
 casper.dowling@yale.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Electoral Competition and Constituency Heterogeneity on Democratic Accountability**  
 This paper demonstrates that the extent to which voters hold incumbents accountable for the policy positions they take varies with electoral competition and constituency heterogeneity.  
**Philip Edward Jones, University of Delaware**  
 pejones@udel.edu

- Disc.** Nathan Collins, *Santa Fe Institute*  
nuc@santafe.edu  
Jon K. Dalager, *Georgetown College*  
jon\_dalager@georgetowncollege.edu  
Brian F. Schaffner, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
b.f.schaffner@gmail.com
- 24-6** **Electoral Reform Proposals and Their Consequences**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tony L. Hill, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
th@mit.edu
- Paper** **Post-2000 Effects to Amend the Electoral College and Democratic Reform**  
I analyze Congressional actions to amend the Electoral College since the troubling 2000 presidential election. The research indicates that Congress is unlikely to endorse such change and that reformers may need to consider other avenues or areas.  
Gary Hugh, *Texas A&M University*  
gary.hugh@tamut.edu
- Paper** **Is Public Funding Fair? Entry, Competition, and Partisan Costs to Full Funding States**  
I develop a model showing that participation in full public funding programs creates political costs for state Republicans. I show that partisan affiliation is a significant determinant of challenger entry and electoral competition.  
Michael G. Miller, *Cornell University*  
mgn44@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Social Conservatism, Electoral Competition and the Extension of Women's Suffrage**  
We present a formal model of electoral competition to explain the extension of women's suffrage. Parties choose whether or not to extend suffrage based upon two factors: (1) post-extension economic policies and (2) the influence of social conservatism.  
Kang Joo Shiu, *New York University*  
kjs353@nyu.edu  
Tianyang Xi, *New York University*  
xtianyang@gmail.com
- Disc.** Clifford Brown, *Union College*  
brownc@union.edu  
Jill Whitcock, *University of Exeter*  
j.whitcock@ex.ac.uk
- 25-6** **Support for Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgendered, and Gay Rights**  
**Room** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Heather Marie Rice, *University of Pittsburgh*  
hmr9@pitt.edu
- Paper** **From Consensus to Conflict: Gay Rights and the Culture Wars**  
Gay Rights issues are at the forefront of the culture wars. Using public opinion polling data and the GSS item on attitudes towards homosexuals, this paper explores the shifting public attitudes from consensus to conflict on gay rights.  
Donald M. Gooch, *Arkansas Tech University*  
dgooch1@atu.edu
- Paper** **Media Framing and Marriage Equality Opinions**  
This paper examines media discussions of civil unions and gay marriage and determines whether or not certain frames persist over time and drive public opinion on marriage equality.  
Tyler Johnson, *University of Oklahoma*  
tylerjohnson@ou.edu
- Paper** **Framing Gay Rights Issues Using Egalitarian and Traditional Values: Altering the Values that Shape the Opinions of Blacks and Whites**  
We report the results of an experiment in which blacks and whites are exposed to rhetoric about various gay rights issues. The issues are variously framed to emphasize egalitarianism or traditionalism or, for the control groups, no particular value.  
Laurie A. Rhodebeck, *University of Louisville*  
l.rhodebeck@louisville.edu  
Jason Gatson, *University of Louisville*  
jason.gatson@louisville.edu
- Paper** **Gender Attitudes, Race Differences and Gay Rights: Is Race Really a Key Predictor of Attitudes Towards Homosexuality?**  
We estimate the effect of gender attitudes, race, and ethnicity as predictors of attitudes on three dimensions of LGBT rights. We find that race differences are over-estimated and attenuated by both gender attitudes and religious effects.  
Gary M. Segura, *Stanford University*  
segura@stanford.edu  
Jessica Anne Aylward, *Stanford University*  
aylward@stanford.edu
- Disc.** Marie A. Eisenstein, *Indiana University Northwest*  
maeisen@iun.edu
- 25-7** **The Impact of Priming and Framing on Public Opinion**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Loretta Litvay, *Central European University*  
litvayl@ceu.hu
- Paper** **Issue Framing: Results from a Quasi-Experimental Survey Design**  
Results from a state-wide survey of Tennessee residents are presented. Four independent random samples were drawn. One sample was given a "compassion" frame, one a "common good" frame, one an "investment" frame, and one served as a control group.  
Michael M. Gant, *University of Tennessee*  
mgant1@utk.edu  
Mark Harmon, *University of Tennessee*  
mharmon@utk.edu
- Paper** **Responsibility of Reproduction: American Attitudes on Poverty, Family, and the State**  
This paper uses original survey research to assess how Americans' judgments about reproduction and family influence their attitudes about welfare.  
Marissa Irene Guerrero, *University of Chicago*  
marissag@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Examining Opinion Formation and Elite Framing Effects in Competitive, High-Choice Information Environments**  
Following a growing body of framing research on competition and repetition, I utilize quasi-experimentation to study framing when the information environment is competitive and receivers are allowed to choose the type(s) of message they encounter.  
Philip Hardy, *Arizona State University*  
hardyp@asu.edu
- Paper** **Clarifying Public Choice: An Organized Set of Choices, Dual Issue Frames, and Attitude Complementarity**  
This paper argues that when citizens are confronted by competing efforts to frame an issue, they can choose a side of the issue that fits with their underlying political principles. I use a panel dataset and new methodology to support this argument.  
Young Ewhan Park, *University of Alabama*  
ypark11@bama.ua.edu
- Disc.** Nicholas Winter, *University of Virginia*  
wn1002@virginia.edu



- 26-200 Poster Session: Political Participation and Turnout**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Post. #** **Election Day Registration: Electoral Reform and Representation in America's Heartland**  
 Election day registration was adopted in Iowa in the 2008 presidential election. EDR's impact on electoral representativeness is tested in this paper.  
 Nathan Darius, *University of Iowa*  
 Nathan-Darius@uiowa.edu
- 27-8 The Iraq War, the Mass Media, and Political Communication**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Todd Schaefer, *Central Washington University*  
 schaeft@cwu.edu  
**Paper** **Assessing Bias in the Fundamental Presuppositions of U.S. Foreign Policy News Stories**  
 This paper presents a protocol for assessing the descriptive and normative presuppositions of U.S. foreign policy news stories and assigning them polarity and bias scores and shows results for 102 New York Times stories on the U.S. in Iraq in 2006.  
 David Brichoux, *University of Missouri, Kansas City*  
 brichouxd@umkc.edu  
**Paper** **Iran, Nuclear Weapons, and the Politics of Fear**  
 This chapter examines American and British media coverage of the issue of Iran's alleged proliferation of nuclear weapons from 2001-2007.  
 Anthony Ross Dimaggio, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 adimagg2@uic.edu  
**Paper** **Indexing Iraq**  
 We test the indexing argument with a comprehensive content analysis of network TV news and USA Today coverage and a coding of the Congressional Record in the eight months during the lead-up to the war in Iraq.  
 Danny Hayes, *Syracuse University*  
 dwhayes@maxwell.syr.edu  
 Matt Guardino, *Syracuse University*  
 mpguardi@maxwell.syr.edu  
**Paper** **Raising the Babel Cry: Communication Strategy and the Case of Iraq**  
 A communication strategy theory explains how and when public officials shape public policy debates. Analysis of Bush Administration communications and Op-Ed columns, 2001-2009, reveals the origins and dynamics of the conversation about Iraq.  
 Evan Parker-Stephen, *Texas A&M University*  
 eps@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Corwin Donald Smidt, *Michigan State University*  
 smidcd@msu.edu  
**Disc.** Todd Schaefer, *Central Washington University*  
 schaeft@cwu.edu
- 27-29 Political Communication in Africa**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 11:25 am  
**Chair** Shanna Mary Beaudin, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
 shanna.beaudin@gmail.com  
**Paper** **The Politics of Media Coverage of the Conflict in Sudan: Investigating the Influence of International Institutions and Powerful States in the United Nations Security Council**  
 Content analysis of media coverage of the Sudanese conflict is used to explore the impact of cues sent by international institutions and by powerful permanent member states in the United Nations Security Council.  
 Helma G. E. De Vries, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
 devriesh@easternct.edu  
 Cheble J. Lawton, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
 lawsonc@ecu.edu  
 Carmao Chau, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
 chaucc@stu.easternct.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Governance and Communicative Conflict in Africa: Issues and Perspectives in Nigeria's Niger Delta**  
 Nigerian government faces a major problem in the oil producing Niger Delta region with militants kidnapping oil workers and thereby decimating oil production. The paper argues for dialogues based on effective leadership and communication with militants.  
 Uchechukwu Madu, *Center for Media and Peace, Lagos, Nigeria*  
 uchechukwu@lystbo.com
- Paper** **Blazing the Red Line?: Expanding Media Freedom in Egypt and the Prospects for Political Development**  
 Journalists in Egypt self-impose what they call a 'realistic ceiling' on reporting, but they may nonetheless be catalysts for political development, particularly via online media now that the government has cracked open the door to a free press.  
 Blake Cameron Roberts, *Wayne State University/University of Windsor*  
 br3935@wayne.edu
- Paper** **U.S. Television News Coverage of Africa's First World War: The Congo, 1997-2002**  
 The paper studies U.S. television coverage of combination international-civil war in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. It examines both the "alerting" and "evaluative" roles of mass media through content analysis of network news coverage.  
 Walter Soderlund, *University of Windsor*  
 aksjate@uwindsor.ca  
 E. Donald Briggs, *University of Windsor*  
 briggs@uwindsor.ca  
 Tom Pierre Najem, *University of Windsor*  
 tnajem@uwindsor.ca  
 Blake Roberts, *University of Windsor*  
 robertsb@uwindsor.ca
- Disc.** Murat Akser, *Kadir Has University*  
 makser@khas.edu.tr
- 27-200 Poster Session: Political Communications and Media**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 pm  
**Post. #** **The Process of Shaping World Perception by American Media**  
 How do the U.S. media shape American citizens' perception of other countries, especially emerging powers? Realist and liberalist perception shaped by the media tends to open a political space for corresponding policies to persuade the public.  
 Yue Zen, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 zouyue05@gmail.com
- 28-7 Factors that Affect Chances of Getting Substantive Representation of Women**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Erin O'Brien, *University of Massachusetts - Boston*  
 erin.obrien@umb.edu  
**Paper** **The Missing Link: Creating a Framework for the Examination of the Relationship Between Descriptive and Substantive Representation of Women in the Devolved Legislatures of Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland**  
 Using the case study of the UK, I demonstrate the weaknesses of current models of women's substantive representation; the new model I present clarifies the descriptive/substantive representation relationship and guides future research in this area.  
 Heidi D. Busche, *Penn State University*  
 heidbusche@psu.edu  
**Paper** **Women and the State: How State Policies Shape Women's Movements in Transitional Countries**  
 This paper examines the relationship between state policies and women's movements in transitional countries.  
 Petra Hejnova, *Syracuse University*  
 phjnova@maxwell.syr.edu

- Paper** **Electoral Changes, Term Limits, and Women's Representation in the State Legislatures**  
 We examine whether women legislators' substantive representation of women changes as a result of term limits, using a comparison of men and women legislators' bill introductions across term limited and non-term limited states.  
 Tracy Osborn, *University of Iowa*  
 tracy-osborn@uiowa.edu  
 Jessica C. Gerrity, *Washington College*  
 jgerrity2@washcoll.edu  
 Jeanette Mendez Mendez, *Oklahoma State University*  
 jeanette.mendez@okstate.edu
- Paper** **Intersectional Impacts of Gender Quotas: The Limits of Women's Representation**  
 We show, using examples from Latin American and European contexts, that gender quotas facilitate the election of women from a narrow set of backgrounds, who in turn represent a narrow set of interests.  
 Shannon Drysdale Walsh, *University of Notre Dame*  
 shannondrysdalewalsh@hoopmail.com  
 Christina V. Kyllias, *Coum College*  
 kyllias.1@cou.edu
- Disc.** **Katherine Opella, Kingsborough Community College, City University of New York**  
 kopello@kingsborough.edu
- 28-9** **Substantive Representation II: Women's Issues**  
**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Gwyneth I. Williams, *Webster University*  
 willaggi@webster.edu
- Paper** **ART and the State: Federalism and the Regulation of Assisted Reproductive Technologies**  
 This paper examines how states are legislating the development and use of assisted reproductive technologies. Unlike comparable systems in the UK and Canada, American federalism presents a unique challenge in the control of these technologies.  
 Erin Heidi Forsythe, *Rutgers University*  
 beidi.forsythe@gmail.com
- Paper** **Pathways to Parenthood: The Impact of State Policy on Surrogate Parenting**  
 While few jurisdictions have addressed the legality of surrogate parenting, 18 states have passed legislation attempting to regulate the surrogacy process. What impact have these policies had on availability of surrogate parenting treatment options?  
 Kellee J. Kirkpatrick, *University of Kansas*  
 kellee@ku.edu
- Paper** **Do Women Legislators Have a Positive Effect on the Supportiveness of States Toward Older Citizens?**  
 We examine the effect of a lengthy, substantial presence of women in state legislatures on distinct aspects of what we call "state elderly friendliness."  
 Charles Lockhart, *Texas Christian University*  
 c.lockhart@tcu.edu  
 Jean Giles-Sims, *Texas Christian University*  
 j.giles-sims@tcu.edu  
 Janine Green, *Texas Christian University*  
 j.green@tcu.edu
- Paper** **The Making of Maternal and Family Leave Policies in the U.S. and U.K.**  
 How can we explain the stark variations in maternal and family leave policies in industrialized nations, specifically the US and the UK? A gendered lens will be used to uncover the impact of varied institutional, historical and political variables.  
 Leah Miriam Persky, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
 lpersky@uwm.edu
- Paper** **Who Fights for Time Off? The Role of Women's Organizations in the Passage of Paid Family Leave in the United States**  
 This paper will compare and contrast the processes that led to the adoption of paid family leave in California, Washington, and New Jersey, focusing primarily on the impact of the women's movements on the policy process.  
 Megan A. Sholar, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
 msholar@luo.edu
- Disc.** **Pamela Joan Walsh, Eastern Michigan University**  
 pwalsh@emich.edu
- 29-3** **Understanding the Consequences of Racial and Ethnic Identity**  
**Room** Creshall on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Alexandra Filindra, *Brown University*  
 afilindra@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Mixed Messages and Signals: The Salience of Ethnic Identity in Latino Assessments of Political Issues**  
 I examine the political factors that increase the salience of a pan-ethnic identity among Latinos and the conditions under which overt or implicit ethnic appeals increase or decrease the salience of ethnic identity in Latino public opinion.  
 Porsha Cropper, *Harvard University*  
 pcrosha@gmail.com
- Paper** **Understanding the Perceptions of the Black Masses: An Analysis of the Role of Racial Salience on Public Agenda Setting**  
 I argue that the chronic salience of race plays a significant role in shaping the Black public agenda.  
 Cheryl Nicole Laird, *Ohio State University*  
 cheryl.laird@gmail.com
- Paper** **Contextual Identities, Triggering Racial Identity and Group Consciousness Among African American and Black Immigrants**  
 Identities are fluid and contextual. The extent to which racial identity and group consciousness can be primed and made salient due to contextual circumstances among African American and Black immigrants is explored through a controlled experiment  
 Cecelia S. Watts, *Duke University*  
 csw3@duke.edu
- Paper** **Beyond Out-Group Attitudes: How Black In-Group Attitudes Shape Black Public Opinion on Racial Issues**  
 This study creates a model predicting black opinion on race-based issues, focusing on what would lead some blacks to oppose policies designed to assist them. The study identifies black in-group feelings as the key factor.  
 Shaun Williams-Wyche, *University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*  
 wyche006@umn.edu
- Disc.** **Israel K. White, Ohio State University**  
 whitesk@polisci.osu.edu
- 29-18** **Race, Ethnicity and Public Opinion**  
**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Fri at 11:25 am  
**Chair** Maya Sen, *Harvard University*  
 mcsen@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Religiosity and Political Participation: The Case of Muslims in America**  
 Through the use of the Muslim American Public Opinion Survey (MAPUS), this paper explores this relatively-understudied population in the U.S. and examines whether Muslims are any different than other groups in American society.  
 Karam Dana, *Harvard University*  
 kdana@fas.harvard.edu

- Paper** **Outsiders and the Welfare State: How Attitudes Toward Out-Groups Affect Public Support for Welfare in the U.S. and U.K.**  
This paper addresses whether negative attitudes towards out-groups coupled with the belief that these groups disproportionately and undeservedly receive welfare benefits leads to a decrease in public support for welfare in the U.S. and U.K.  
Rayna L. Flye, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
rflye@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Examining the Policy Preferences and Political Activities of Asian American Women: Analysis and Comparison with Other Race-Sex Groups**  
Using survey data from the 2004 National Politics Study, this paper examines Asian American women to see how their policy preferences and political activities are distinctive compared to other race-sex groups  
Valerie Hanninga, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
vhanninga@wisc.edu  
Saeonyl Park, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
spark3@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Violence and Political Alienation: Domestic State Violence in the American Context**  
This project asks how does police brutality affect the political attitudes of citizens? It seeks to interrogate how the uneven distribution of where police brutality does and does not happen shapes the politics of citizens.  
Alexandra Judith Moffet-Bataou, *University of Chicago*  
ajmbataou@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Confidence in the Courts: A Latino Perspective**  
Latinos and Anglos differ both with respect to their confidence in judicial institutions and the factors contributing to that confidence. We explore the reasons behind these differences and suggest explanations for Latino confidence in the courts.  
Robert D. Weisberg, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
rweis11@panam.edu  
James P. Wenzel, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
wenzel@wizard.utpa.edu  
Diana Evans, *Trinity College*  
diana.evans@trinivoll.edu  
Jerry Polinard, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
polinard@utpa.edu  
Ann Belen Franco, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
abhuena@trones.utpa.edu  
Ellen B. Baik, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
ebaik@utpa.edu
- Disc.** **Marissa Abrajano, University of California, San Diego**  
mabrjano@ucsd.edu  
**David C. Wilson, University of Delaware**  
dcwilson@udel.edu
- 30-2** **Rhetoric and Responsibility in Athenian Democracy**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** John Zumbrennen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
zumbrennen@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Rhetorical Democracy: A Comparative Mode to Deliberative Democracy**  
This paper tries to elaborate "Rhetorical Democracy" as a comparative and contrasting mode with deliberative democracy. I propose that rhetorical democracy is a better mode than the deliberative one for today's democracy at least in five aspects.  
Chuan-wei Hu, *National Taiwan University*  
chuanwei.hu@gmail.com
- Paper** **Why the Demos? Rhetoric and Decision Making in Democratic Athens**  
This paper investigates the features of Athenian democracy that allowed for dual interpretations of Assembly decisions as either expressions of the will of the demos or the will of the orator - and sometimes both simultaneously.  
Matthew W. Laddauer, *Harvard University*  
laddauer@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Athenian Democracy and Questions of Responsibility: The Lessons of Tragedy and Comedy**  
A study of the problems of accountability in a democracy through an investigation of Sophocles' Oedipus and Aristophanes' comedy The Knights,  
Arlene W. Seatonhouse, *University of Michigan*  
awseaton@umich.edu
- Paper** **Socrates' Private Publics: The Politics of Eros in Democratic Athens**  
This essay argues that theorists committed to a democratic Socrates have missed his crucial edginess. In conversation with Jacques Rancière's work, I advance an argument for a Socrates that disturbs such domestications in the name of democracy.  
Joel Aldea Schlusser, *Duke University*  
joel.schlusser@duke.edu
- Disc.** **John Zumbrennen, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
zumbrennen@wisc.edu
- 31-7** **Rousseau in Society**  
**Room** Millwood Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Alin Fumurescu, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
afumures@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Rousseau's Apology in the Dialogues**  
To the good citizen, Jean-Jacques Rousseau's character raises doubts, scruples, and hesitations. Rousseau can seem to be an evil man. In the Dialogues the author tries to counter the charges against him. A close reading shows he both fails and succeeds.  
J. Harvey Loman, *University of Memphis*  
herhd@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Emancipation and the Law-Giver: Rousseau, Althusser, and the Ideology of the Social Contract**  
Analysis of Rousseau's Social Contract which proposes a critique of Althusser's interpretation, through both Althusser's own later work and that of current readings by Bonnie Honig and Simon Critchley, in order to re-envision democratic legitimacy.  
Alexander McCann, *New School for Social Research*  
mccan137@newschool.edu
- Paper** **A Good and Natural Softness? Rousseau's Autobiographical Alternative to Virtue**  
A middle ground is forged between those who find Rousseau's often-indulgent autobiographical writings to reveal his highest ideals (e.g., Strauss, Melzer) and those who find these writings to be merely personal deviations (e.g., Cassirer, Todorov).  
Matthew Mendham, *University of Notre Dame*  
mmendham@nd.edu
- Paper** **Rousseau's Critique of Marriage and Romantic Love in Emile and Julie**  
Upon a close examination of both the conventional and unconventional elements of these works' depiction of marriage, we show Rousseau reveals that marriage built on romance love is a lie. This deception is necessary for man's communal happiness.  
Sara Shiveley, *University of North Texas*  
sshiveley18@gmail.com  
Stephanie Miranda Murphy, *University of North Texas*  
stephaniemurphy@my.unt.edu
- Disc.** **Doug Casson, Saint Olaf College**  
casson@stolaf.edu

- 32-7 Democratic Politics in Literature and Popular Culture**  
 Room Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
 Chair Sarah Skowronek, *Loyola University Chicago*  
 sskowr1@luc.edu
- Paper From Common Sense to Political Theory**  
 This paper explores the relationship between common sense and political theory by drawing on the work of Arendt and Strauss. I discuss their very different notions of a) common sense and b) the political, and the value of each of their paradigms.  
 Katerina Apostolides, *University of Chicago*  
 kapostulides@uchicago.edu
- Paper "Mad Men" in Political Context: Don Draper as the Classic Democratic Hero**  
 I will argue that the protagonist in "Mad Men", Don Draper, is thematically within the tradition of the classic American hero as defined within the canonical American literary tradition. Draper reflects particularly American democratic qualities.  
 Lily J. Goren, *Cornell University*  
 lgoren@cornell.edu
- Paper Walt Whitman's Communitarian Conception of Democratic Culture**  
 Walt Whitman's conception of democratic culture is not simply the creation of a space for rights-based liberalism. It is the foundation for a citizenry capable of living in the radically engaged manner that he suggests throughout his later works.  
 Carl Misha Najdek, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 mnajdek@email.unc.edu
- Paper Auden and the Politics of Memory**  
 The paper examines Auden's poetry, asking whether political consequences flow from an unwillingness to honestly examine one's past work and political positions.  
 Nicholas Troester, *Duke University*  
 nt1@duke.edu
- Disc. Michael Peter Bobic, West Virginia Wesleyan College**  
 bobic\_m@wwwc.edu
- 33-12 Marxism and the Critique of Capitalism**  
 Room Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
 Chair Samuel Gregory Arnold, *Princeton University*  
 sam.g.arnold@gmail.com
- Paper Respect and the Capitalist Division of Labor**  
 This paper develops an 'objection from respect' against the capitalist division of labor and considers how work should be reformed in the light of this objection.  
 Samuel Gregory Arnold, *Princeton University*  
 sam.g.arnold@gmail.com
- Paper "Progress" Revisited: A Theoretical Inquiry**  
 The paper attempts to restore the relevance of the notion of 'progress' as a valid analytic concept from a critical historical-materialist perspective and situates it in the aporias of the liberal market society.  
 Omer Ulas Ince, *Cornell University*  
 oul2@cornell.edu
- Paper Resist, They Say: From Marx to Kristeva, Deleuze, Representations and the New Dialectics**  
 After exploring some basic themes in Marxist theory, I will propose a new understanding of dialectics which takes place at the interface between the individual and the world, in the form of representations—in art, speech, the written word, etc.  
 Hevel Ruth Johnson, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 hjohnsb@gmail.com
- Disc. Gerald Doppelt, University of California, San Diego**  
 gdoppelt@ucsd.edu

- 34-8 Rights, Dignity, Human, Animal**  
 Room Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
 Chair Dustin Dwight Edert, *University of Chicago*  
 edertd@uchicago.edu
- Paper Self-Ownership and the Justification of Human Rights**  
 A paper exploring how parts of Nozick's "Anarchy, State and Utopia" provide a justification for human rights that undercuts much of libertarian theory.  
 Gavin MacGregor Cheever, *Cardiff University*  
 cleavevg@cf.ac.uk
- Paper The Moral Status of Animals**  
 I examine the moral status of animals through the lens of two traditions, utilitarianism and Kantianism. One argues for a direct duty while the other sees an indirect duty to animals. The two also diverge in practical matters of animal welfare.  
 Ryan L. Reed, *University of California, Davis*  
 rreed@ucdavis.edu
- Paper Arguing About Animals: Pain and Power in the Politics of Foie Gras**  
 This paper considers how competing understandings of pain and sentience are used to authorize political action on behalf of non-human animals, using public debates over Chicago's foie gras ban as a point of reference.  
 Rafi Youatt, *New School for Social Research*  
 ralyouatt@gmail.com
- Disc. David S. Western, Grinnell College**  
 westernd@grinnell.edu
- 35-1 New Applications for Formal Models**  
 Room Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
 Chair Peter L. Lorenzen, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 lorentzen@berkeley.edu
- Paper The Internal Politics of Voluntary Political Organizations**  
 The internal politics of voluntary organizations often seem paradoxical—even groups claiming to espouse democracy often don't practice it themselves. We provide a formal analysis and call a variety of previous claims and conjectures into question.  
 Jilobe Jo, *University of Rochester*  
 jjo2@mail.rochester.edu  
 Lawrence Rothenberg, *University of Rochester*  
 lroa@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper Microfoundations of the Rule of Law**  
 The central aim of this paper is to identify the micro-foundations of the rule of law. In this sense, the paper seeks to articulate the underlying logic at the micro level with institutional performance of the rule of law at the macro level.  
 Rodolfo Sarate, *CIDE (Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economicas)*  
 rodolfo.sarate@cide.edu
- Paper Intergenerational Family Transfers and Local Communities**  
 The paper demonstrates the mechanism of intergenerational cooperation within families. It provides formal models which show that cooperation within families is sustainable only in close-knit communities with norms of family reciprocity.  
 Yuki Takagi, *Harvard University*  
 takagi@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc. Peter L. Lorenzen, University of California, Berkeley**  
 lorentzen@berkeley.edu  
 John W. Patty, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 jwpatty@gmail.com

- 36-1**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Patrick T. Brandt, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 pbrandt@utdallas.edu
- Paper** **New Empirical Strategies to Model the Government Formation Process**  
 We develop new strategies to empirically model the government formation process, including new tests for UA violations, mixed logits to account for these violations, and mixed rank-ordered logits examining which parties form a government.  
 Garrett Glasgow, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 glasgow@polsci.ucsb.edu  
 Matt Golden, *Florida State University*  
 mgolden@fsu.edu  
 Sona N. Golden, *Florida State University*  
 sgolden@fsu.edu
- Paper** **A Unified Approach to Government Formation and Survival**  
 We argue that government formation and survival are stochastically related outcomes and thus should not be modeled separately. In this paper, we use a copula-based framework to account for the dependence between these processes.  
 Lanny W. Martin, *Rice University*  
 lmartin@rice.edu  
 Dale Chiba, *Rice University*  
 dchiba@rice.edu  
 Randy Stevenson, *Rice University*  
 stevensr@rice.edu
- Paper** **The Simultaneous Competing Risks Duration Model: Extensions and Applications**  
 We present a simultaneous competing risks duration model where two hazards are interdependent. Building on recent work by Yukunho (2009), we extend the approach to the non-parametric setting, and apply it to economic sanctions and cabinet durations.  
 Anand Edward Srikhey, *University of Colorado Boulder*  
 anand.srikhey@colorado.edu  
 Byungwon Woo, *Ohio State University*  
 woo.54@polisci.osu.edu
- Disc.** Patrick T. Brandt, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 pbrandt@utdallas.edu  
 Robert W. Walker, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 rww@wustl.edu
- 36-7**  
**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Stephen August Jessee, *University of Texas*  
 sjessee@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Party Influence on Legislative Agendas: The Case of the United States Congress, 1789-2010**  
 We propose a statistical method to measure party influence on legislative agendas and apply this new method to the U.S. Congress from 1789 to 2010.  
 Joshua D. Clinton, *Princeton University*  
 clinton@Princeton.edu  
 Kosuke Imai, *Princeton University*  
 kimai@Princeton.edu  
 Daniel Pemshela, *Vanderbilt University*  
 dtp@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **The Quality of Elected and Appointed Judges**  
 We estimate the ideology and quality of state supreme courts' justices from a model with opinion values and incomplete information. We allow both biases and ability to be influenced by the methods used to appoint and retain members to the high court.  
 Matias Laryzower, *California Institute of Technology*  
 mlaryz@caltech.edu  
 Matthew Spohn, *California Institute of Technology*  
 mspohn@caltech.edu
- Paper** **Estimating the Loyalty and Competence of Presidential Appointees in U.S. Government Agencies, 1977-2009: A Hierarchical Generalized Latent Trait Analysis**  
 We provide statistical estimates for both the loyalty and competence of top-level U.S. federal political executives using a novel biographical database. We employ a hierarchical generalized latent trait analysis.  
 George A. Krause, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 gkrause@pitt.edu  
 Anne Joseph O'Connell, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 aoconnell@law.berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Estimating Spatial Voting Models with Endogenous Party Positions**  
 We model the policy setting behavior of parties, argue that the assumption of exogenous party positions is often violated, demonstrate the magnitude of the biases, and develop an alternative estimation strategy using instrumental variables.  
 Kenneth Scheve, *Yale University*  
 kenneth.scheve@yale.edu  
 Allison Jean Sovey, *Yale University*  
 allison.sovey@yale.edu
- Disc.** Kenneth R. Bault, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 kbault@trinity.ie  
 Stephen August Jessee, *University of Texas*  
 sjessee@mail.utexas.edu
- 37-3**  
**Room** Monrose 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Kseniya Khosanova, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 khosova2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Do Major Texas Metropolitan Municipalities Install Official Municipal Web Sites Following Rogers' Sigmoid Curve or West's Linear Trend Line?**  
 This paper compares rates of installation of web-sites in 325 municipalities in five major Texas metropolitan municipalities to Rogers' diffusion of innovations sigmoid curve and to West's electronic government linear trend line rate.  
 Dwayne Huckabay, *University of Houston*  
 dwayne.huckabay@uh.edu
- Paper** **Predictive E-Government Use and Public Support for Computer Access and Training: Employing Two Distinctive Theoretical Approaches**  
 This research seeks to determine which theoretical approach, self-interest or symbolic politics, better captures support for e-government initiatives, such as basic service provisions and additional government programs to expand access and training.  
 Denis A. Rey, *University of Tampa*  
 denis.rey@u.tampa.edu  
 Joshua Benjamin-Jacob Dzemy, *Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi*  
 joshudzemy@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Internet Penetration vs. e-Government**  
 This paper argues that e-Government ranking can be explained in terms of elite theory of participation and promoting e-Government results in promoting Internet use.  
 Mukul Sharma, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 msharma1b@hotmail.com
- Disc.** Karen A. Mershberger, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 mershberg@uic.edu

**39-3 Politics of Presidential Signing Statements**

**Room** Monroe 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Christopher S. Kelley, *Miami University*  
 kelleycs@muchsio.edu

**Paper** Jefferson Lives: An Analysis of Presidential Signing Statements

We analyze the content of presidential signing statements to better understand the development of the modern presidency. We find that signing statements represent a return to a Jeffersonian vision of the executive's role in judicial politics.

**Ruth Bloch Rubin**, *University of California Berkeley*  
 rblochrubin@berkeley.edu

**Gregory Elinson**, *University of California Berkeley*  
 elinson@berkeley.edu

**Paper** Presidential Signing Statements and the Durability of the Law

Studies suggest that presidents use signing statements to unilaterally move policy closer to their own ideal point at the expense of Congress. This paper investigates whether Congress responds by revisiting laws receiving such signing statements

**Jan Ostrander**, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 jostran@arts.wustl.edu

**Paper** When Checks and Balances Fail: Signing Statements,

Legislative Vetoes, and Intransigence among the Branches

Using data from 1997 to 2008, this paper examines the use of signing statements to fight legislative vetoes in the context of the enduring power struggle between presidents and Congress left open in the system of checks and balances.

**Laurel L. Rice**, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
 lrice@siue.edu

**Disc.** John Hudak, *Vanderbilt University*

john.hudak@vanderbilt.edu

**Christopher S. Kelley**, *Miami University*  
 kelleycs@muchsio.edu

**40-7 Intra-Party Change and Agenda Politics in Congress**

**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Chair** Sean M. Theriault, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 snt1@utmail.utexas.edu

**Paper** Polarized Protestants: A Confessional Explanation for Congressional Extremism

I explain the increasing party polarization of members of Congress over the last 30 years by examining changes in the religious makeup of the parties' Congressional contingencies.

**Nicole Annussee**, *University of Rochester*  
 nannussee@mail.rochester.edu

**Paper** The Decline of the Liberal Republicans in Congress

Where did the liberal Republicans go? Here, the elections that witness this attrition are identified, finding significant links to conservative Republicans. The important issues and political actors that drove this party change are discussed.

**Laura Blessing**, *University of Virginia*  
 lb7s@virginia.edu

**Jeffery A. Jenkins**, *University of Virginia*  
 jjenkins@virginia.edu

**Paper** Agenda Change and Party Homogeneity in Congress

This paper examines how the substantive mix of issues on House and Senate roll-call votes evolved over the course of the 20th century and how agenda change helps explain rising and falling levels of internal party conflict from 1900 to the present.

**Richard Fleisher**, *Fortham University*  
 rfleishr@fordham.edu

**Jon R. Bond**, *Texas A&M University*  
 jonbond@pol.soc.tamu.edu

**Paper** Adaptable Institutions: Growth and Change in the House

Democratic Extended Leadership, 1975-2008

Evaluates the expansion of and changes in the roles and composition of House Democratic leadership organizations since the postreform era

**Scott R. Melnick**, *Bucknell University*  
 smelnike@bucknell.edu

**Paper** Party Control and Political Agenda: The Influence of Party on Substantive Foes of Congress

The legislative focus of Congress over time is driven both by exogenous events and party agendas. I employ a generalization of cluster analysis to identify contiguous agenda eras in the legislature and relate these eras to changes in party control.

**David B. Sparks**, *Duke University*  
 d\_sparks@duke.edu

**Disc.** Tracy Salkin, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

tsalkin@illinois.edu

**Sean M. Theriault**, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 snt1@mail.utexas.edu

**40-19 Institutional Formation and Change in Congress**

**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Chair** Andrew J. Taylor, *North Carolina State University*  
 andrew\_taylor@ncsu.edu

**Paper** Institutional Change: The Uncovered Set and Rules Changes in the U.S. House

This paper analyzes rules changes in the U.S. House of Representatives by using evidence from the uncovered set, which advances our understanding of majority and minority party dynamics and institutional change.

**Nathaniel Birkhead**, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 nbirkhea@indiana.edu

**John W. Hutsey**, *Indiana University*  
 jwhutsey@indiana.edu

**Paper** Time Pressure, Time Horizons, and Legislative Behavior

This paper explores the effects of time-space compression on legislative deliberation and institutional choice.

**Helen Abbie Ester**, *Kenyon College*  
 esterh@kenyon.edu

**Paper** Legislative Learning in Response to Institutional Change

We examine the diffusion of adapted legislative behavior in the U.S. Congress in response to institutional change

**Rene Lindstaedt**, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 rene.lindstaedt@tcd.ie

**Ryan John Vander Wielen**, *Temple University*  
 rvwielen@temple.edu

**Paper** The Entering Class: Freshmen House Members and Rules Changes, 1822-2003

This paper explores when newly elected House members exert influence on altering House rules between the 21st and 107th Congresses.

**Erik Paul Svendsen**, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 ericsvendsen@mail.utexas.edu

**Disc.** Robi A. Ragan, *University of Georgia*

robi.ragan@gmail.com

**Andrew J. Taylor**, *North Carolina State University*  
 andrew\_taylor@ncsu.edu

**42-9 Litigation and Amici**

**Room** Sandberg 8 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Chair** Paul D. Foorie, *Eastern Kentucky University*  
 paul.foorie@eku.edu

**Paper** A Tough Nut to Crack: ACORN in the American Courts

My paper examines all litigation undertaken or supported by members of the Association of Community Organizations for Reform Now (ACORN).

**John C. Kilwein**, *West Virginia University*  
 jkilwein@wvu.edu

- Paper** **Navigating in a Twilight Zone: Litigation Under Asymmetric Information, Divergent Expectations, and Stochastic Courts**  
This paper develops a unified model of litigation to explain the choice between litigation and settlement under the influence of both trial and appellate courts.  
**Quan Li, University of Central Florida**  
quanli@mail.ucf.edu
- Paper** **Interesting Friendships: Interest Groups and Amici Curiae Interventions Before the Colombian Constitutional Court**  
This paper explores the patterns of participation and conflict of amici curiae, and their influence on the Colombian Constitutional Court, one of the most active and politically influential high courts in the world.  
**Juan Carlos Rodriguez-Raga, University of Pittsburgh**  
jcr753@pitt.edu  
**Santiago Arteaga-Artache, Universidad de los Andes**  
s-arteaga@uniandes.edu.co
- Paper** **Do Politics Matter to this Whackjob? Civil Enforcement by the Securities and Exchange Commission in the Federal Courts**  
This paper examines whether the ideology of federal courts affects the decision making of the SEC as to where it pursues civil enforcement actions and whether those decisions differ when the ideology of the agency's political principals changes.  
**John Joseph Sivolella, Columbia University**  
jjs2020@columbia.edu
- Disc.** **Chris Nicholson, University of Houston**  
cnicholson@uh.edu
- 42-10** **Money and Parties in Judicial Campaigns**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Rachel Palae Casfield, Drake University  
rachel.casfield@drake.edu
- Paper** **Campaign Contributions in State Supreme Court Elections**  
To investigate the effects of election formats, we explore contributions in states with judicial elections. Consistent with prior findings, decisions by contributors are positively linked to partisan elections and the saliency of each race.  
**Brent D. Boyer, University of Texas, Arlington**  
boyer@uta.edu  
**Chris W. Bozeman, University of Pittsburgh**  
cwbozema@gmail.com  
**Damon M. Cann, Utah State University**  
damon.cann@usu.edu  
**Victoria A. Farrar-Myers, University of Texas, Arlington**  
victoria@uta.edu
- Paper** **Political Risk and Strategic Investing: Explaining Political Parties' and Interest Groups' Contributions in State Supreme Court Elections**  
This paper analyzes under what conditions political parties and interest groups are more likely to contribute money in state supreme court elections.  
**Beth Essler, Indiana University**  
becessler@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The Cost of Going for the Cash: Individual Candidate Spending in Immediate Appellate Court Elections**  
This study investigates patterns of campaign spending by individual candidates in all contested races for state immediate appellate court seats from 2000-2008.  
**Brian P. Frederick, Bridgewater State College**  
brian.frederick@bridgew.edu  
**Matthew Stark, Northern Illinois University**  
mstark@niu.edu
- Paper** **The Business of Judicial Elections and Party Politics**  
The paper examines the differential effect of campaign financing from business groups for judges elected under partisan and nonpartisan elections.  
**Michael S. Kang, Emory University**  
mkang@law.emory.edu
- Disc.** **Craig B. Holman, Independent**  
holman@aol.com
- 43-3** **The Bill of Rights**  
**Room** Burham 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Susan Mezey, Loyola University, Chicago  
smezey@luc.edu
- Paper** **Court Regulation of Ballot Issue Elections: Mutual or Thoughtful Balance?**  
This project evaluates past and current Supreme Court campaign finance case law to assess the future regulation of ballot issue elections.  
**Rich Braunstein, University of South Dakota**  
rbraunsr@usd.edu  
**Karl Giuseff, University of South Dakota**  
karl.giuseff@usd.edu
- Paper** **The Right of Free Expression, a Liberty of Lambastes or a Profound Freedom?: The First Amendment and Political Protest on College Campuses. The New School of Thought**  
The Supreme Court has avoided applying the First Amendment to political protest on college campuses. Historically, courts have deferred to the judgment of educational institutions when they quell such protest. This paper challenges that policy.  
**Raymond Frank Budelman, Washington University, St. Louis**  
raybudelman@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Reexamine the Establishment Clause: A New Look at Old Cases**  
This paper re-examines classic Establishment Clause cases through what I call the scintilla principle. Do those cases turn out differently, and can such a principle give Establishment Clause jurisprudence the coherence commentators say it lacks?  
**Dennis J. Goldford, Drake University**  
dennis.goldford@drake.edu
- Paper** **The Justification and Development of First Amendment Content-Neutrality Jurisprudence**  
I explicate the modern content-neutrality jurisprudence which constitutes the core of the U.S. Supreme Court's approach to freedom of expression law. I examine the justifications and trace the origins of the modern concept of content-neutrality.  
**Mark Richards, Grand Valley State University**  
hyuhaca@gmail.com
- Paper** **Rehnquist, Crime Control, and the Fourth Amendment: An Analysis of his Search and Seizure Jurisprudence**  
Study of Chief Justice Rehnquist's Fourth Amendment search and seizure jurisprudence. The Supreme Court Database is used with a content analysis of his 42 majority opinions to explore his jurisprudence.  
**William R. Wilkerson, SUNY Oneonta**  
wilkewr@oneonta.edu  
**Michael C. Glaz, Illinois State University**  
mglaz@isiu.edu
- Disc.** **David Dehnel, Augustana College**  
daviddehnel@augustana.edu  
**Susan Mezey, Loyola University, Chicago**  
smezey@luc.edu
- 44-9** **The Politics of International Criminal Law**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Ekholon Osohoye, University of Toulouse  
osohoye@iris.univ-tlse.fr
- Paper** **Improving Global Accountability: The ICC, the Resource Curse, and a Theory of International Crime**  
Language in ICC's foundational document, the Rome Statute, can and should be used to bring to trial non-violent criminals, and I argue that this power can ameliorate the resource curse and provide deterrence for certain types of international crime.  
**Eamon Aloyo, University of Colorado**  
aloyo@colorado.edu

**Paper** **Prevention vs. Justice: Criminal Trials, Deterrence, and Genocide Prevention**  
 This paper will argue that criminal trials do not lead to the prevention of atrocity crimes through deterrence because deterrence does not work on genocidal elites who conceptualize their victims as mortal threats who must be exterminated  
 Maureen Sharon Hiebert, *University of Calgary*  
 maureen.hiebert@ucalgary.ca

**Paper** **The ICTY, Its Constituents, and the Politics: The BARRON HEARTE AND MINDS**  
 We conducted surveys in BiH, Croatia, Serbia, and Kosovo. We find that the views about the fairness of decisions and procedures and political independence shape the views of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.  
 Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich, *Michigan State University*  
 kutnjak@msu.edu  
 John Hagan, *Northwestern University*  
 j.hagan@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **The Securitization of Transnational Organized Criminal Groups: Actors and Discourses in Canada**  
 Drawing upon the reflexive approaches in IR and security studies, this paper aims to study various discourses accepted by the Canadian government to deal with transnational organized crime (TNC) as a phenomenon threatening international security.  
 Pierre Malinca, *University of Quebec, Montreal*  
 pierre\_louis\_malinca@yahoo.ca

**Disc.** Noora Johanna Aranjani, *European University Institute and Tilburg University*  
 noora.aranjani@eui.eu

**45-200 Poster Session: State and Intergovernmental Politics**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am

**Post. 10** **Attaining the Bounds Determined by Term Limits: Implications for the Duration of Time Served in the State Legislatures**  
 After outlining the bounds determined from term limitations, what is the implication for the duration of time served in state legislatures? This study provides a model of time limits, an analysis of turnover by state and legislative chamber.  
 Allen B. Brierly, *University of Northern Iowa*  
 abrierly@aol.com

**Post. 11** **State Constitutional Change**  
 An exploration in data collection and analyses of formal/informal constitutional changes in American States, emphasis on identifying patterns and possible explanations of variation across the states. What factors may best account for these patterns?  
 Jonathan Paul Suchner, *Missouri Western State University*  
 suchner@missouriwestern.edu

**Post. 12** **Delayed Response: Patterning Public Opinion and State Policy Over Time**  
 This paper examines the relationship between policy-specific public opinion and state-level policy adoption over time, focusing on thresholds and lag time in patterns of responsiveness.  
 Tiffany Lynn Washburn, *Columbia University*  
 tlw2113@columbia.edu

**46-7** **Drawing on Social Capital in City Governance**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Laurence Liberer, *University of Montreal*  
 laurence.liberer@umontreal.ca

**Paper** **Testing Direct and Moderating Effects of Social Capital on Police Performance**  
 This study empirically examines how social capital influences the performance of community policing. Current literature does not appear to have developed a consensus on effects of social capital on police performance at the city level.  
 Cheon Geun Choi, *Penn State University*  
 cheongewchoi@gmail.com  
 Sang Choi, *Virginia Tech University*  
 sang@vt.edu

**Paper** **Creative Neighborhoods in Shrinking Cities**  
 We evaluate whether social capital and community development organizing explain why some neighborhoods in distressed cities experience population and income growth in the midst of citywide population declines.  
 Michael Crow, *Michigan State University*  
 crow@msu.edu  
 Louise Jelenicki, *Michigan State University*  
 jelenicki@msu.edu

**Paper** **From "Just Say No" to "Just Say What?" Evaluative Capacity Building of Community Representative Organizations**  
 We question whether SES of urban communities is related to the success in utilizing formal vehicle for civic engagement. This paper explores this by creating a typology of neighborhood activities of community organizations in the city of Los Angeles.  
 Kyu-Nahm Jun, *Wayne State University*  
 knjun@wayne.edu  
 Juliet Musso, *University of Southern California*  
 musso@usc.edu

**Paper** **The Political Implications of Social Capital**  
 This paper examines how social capital impacts the political behavior of local elected officials. Through interviews, I find support for my hypothesis that officials' political action reflects the purpose and mission of their social networks.  
 Ashley L. Rehl, *University of Michigan*  
 ashleyrl@umich.edu

**Disc.** Timothy B. Krebs, *University of New Mexico*  
 tkrebs@unm.edu

**46-13** **City Immigration Politics**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Michael O. Adams, *Texas Southern University*  
 m\_o\_adams@tsu.edu

**Paper** **Immigrant Political Incorporation in Four Chicago Suburbs**  
 New immigrants to the U.S. are increasingly bypassing traditional urban settlement in favor of suburban spaces. This paper analyzes the consequences of suburbanization on immigrant political incorporation in four Chicago suburbs.  
 Vanessa Garofoli, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 vgarid2@uic.edu

**Paper** **Immigration and Multiculturalism in New York, London and Sydney: A Comparison of Policies in the United States with England and Australia**  
 This paper explores immigration policies and multicultural practices in London, New York and Sydney, investigating the complex interplay of local action, state and federal legislation and the lexicon of local multicultural approaches.  
 Richard W. Jellor, *Grand Valley State University*  
 jellor@gvsu.edu



- Paper** **Addressing Undocumented Immigration in the United States: City and State Responses**  
The paper looks at the immigration reform movement and how city and states have responded. Two ways of addressing undocumented migration have surged: protect undocumented immigrants or detain them.  
Adrián Márquez, *Illinois State University*  
amarque@ilstu.edu
- Paper** **Immigrant Integration: The Case of Mexican Immigrants and the Mexican Government (IME Program)**  
The objective of this exploratory analysis is to evaluate contemporary immigrant integration in the United States. As a case study, I focus on the participation of Mexican immigrants in the programs of the Institute for Mexicans Abroad (IME).  
Samantha Marina Morales, *The New School University*  
maras096@newschool.edu
- Disc.** Deborah Elizabeth Ward, *Rutgers University*  
dew16@columbia.edu
- 47-B** **Policy Agendas in Europe and North America**  
Room 5 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Chair Frank R. Baumgartner, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
frankb@unc.edu
- Paper** **What Influences the Composition of Executive Agendas: A New Approach to Agenda Setting Dynamics**  
This paper offers a new methodological approach to study agenda dynamics. Using comparative policy agendas data, we model how different policy issues are connected to political attention in Denmark, United States, United Kingdom, and the Netherlands.  
Christian K. Bruenig, *University of Toronto*  
c1bruenig@gmail.com  
Christoffer Green-Pedersen, *Aarhus University*  
cgp@ps.au.dk  
Peter Bjerre Mortensen, *Aarhus University*  
pelen@ps.au.dk
- Paper** **Estimable Issue Competition in Spain: A Comparison of Law Production at the National and Subnational Levels, 1999-2009**  
This paper explores issue-competition at the sub-national level in Spain from a comparative perspective, following the methodology of the Comparative Agendas Project.  
Laura Chaques Bonafont, *University of Barcelona*  
laurchaques@ub.edu  
Aida Palau, *University of Barcelona*  
apalau@ub.edu
- Paper** **Voces del Capitolio: Spanish-Language Media in the Statehouse**  
In statehouses and states with varying Hispanic demographics, Hispanic legislators' media tactics in statehouses with a Spanish-language media presence illuminate the influence of the Spanish-language media in setting the statehouse agenda.  
Dr. Xavier Medina Vidal, *University of California, Riverside*  
dxmedina@gmail.com
- Paper** **Do Power Concentration or Dispersion Affect Change in Policy Priorities: A Comparison of Canada and the United States**  
The paper examines the relationship between power concentration/dispersion and change in policy priorities. Specifically, it compares the content of Canadian speeches from the throne and American speeches of the union over 50 years.  
Eric Montpetit, *Université de Montréal*  
emontpetit@umontreal.ca  
Marital Foucault, *University of Montreal*  
marital.foucault@umontreal.ca
- Disc.** Bryan D. Jones, *University of Texas*  
bdjones@ustx.utexas.edu
- 48-3** **Economic Policy-making and Policy Impacts in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-34)**  
Room 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Chair Leon Pallansch, *Saint Mary's University*  
lpallansch@stmarys.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Remittances on Economic Growth in Middle-Income Countries: What Can Governments Do?**  
This study explores the relationship between workers' remittances and economic growth measured through the level of GDP per capita and GFCF per capita. The results provide some evidence that remittances are used for consumption, not for investment.  
Ljubilka Andonovska, *Arizona State University*  
ljubilka.andonovska@asu.edu
- Paper** **Institutional Determinants of Economic Policymaking in Latin America, 1974-2006: Legislative Backsliding, Separation of Powers, and Fiscal Policy**  
This paper focuses on bargaining between executive and legislative branches of government over the definition of fiscal policy in order to explain how political institutions affect economic policy-making in Latin America.  
Nestor Camilo Custaneda-Angarita, *University of Pittsburgh*  
ncustaneda@gmail.com
- Paper** **Social Homogeneity, Political Rejuvenation, and Public Good Provision**  
This paper focuses on the interaction effect of socio-economic homogeneity and political institutions on public good provision. I test the hypothesis using a cross-sectional regression analysis.  
Soomi Lee, *Clemson Graduate University*  
soomi.lee@cgu.edu
- Paper** **The Structural Impediments to Human Capital Development in Low Wage States**  
Can states design a high human capital, high labor cost economic strategy under the constraint of mobile capital? States that attempt to move to a high human capital, high labor cost strategy face strong structural headwinds.  
Jacob Rabas, *Marquette University*  
rabas.jacob@marquette.edu
- Disc.** James E. Hanley, *Ashram College*  
jhanley@ashram.edu  
Leon Pallansch, *Saint Mary's University*  
lpallansch@stmarys.edu
- 49-15** **Managing Common Pool Resources**  
Room Congress on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Chair Jale Tosun, *University of Konstanz*  
jale.tosun@uni-konstanz.de
- Paper** **"Ownership Forest" in Vietnam: The Myth of the Commons in the Interest of Some Territorialization**  
This paper shows how the Vietnamese state fosters a myth of an "ownerless" forest commons in order to justify allocation of de jure land use rights to new claimants, inadvertently encouraging deforestation by disenfranchised claimants.  
Carl An Coe, *Lewis & Clark College*  
cwocoe@gmail.com
- Paper** **Quenching the Thirst: A Comparative Study of India and South Africa's Experiences with Integrated Water Resources Management**  
This paper offers an explanation as to why the theory underlying the Integrated Water Resources Management policy regime is insufficient for successful implementation within the context of India's and South Africa's unique water scarcity issues.  
Jennifer Schir, *Old Dominion University*  
jschir06@odu.edu

- Paper** **Economic Incentives, Local Governments, and Environmental Politics: The Role of Endogenous Factors in Promoting Environmental Outcomes**  
We use unique time-series data of Bolivian municipalities to examine the effects of a range of institutional factors on local management of common pool resources. We find that fiscal variables are the strongest determinants of forestry policy  
Glenn Wright, *University of Colorado*  
glenn.wright@colorado.edu  
Kristen Par Andersson, *University of Colorado*  
kristen.andersson@colorado.edu
- Disc.** Monica Lynn Malborough, *Georgia State University*  
monicalynn18@gmail.com
- 50-7** **Bureaucratic Leadership Transition and Agency Performance**  
Room Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Chair Matthew M. Dull, *Pietaula Technical Institute*  
mdull@vt.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Management Performance in Government Agencies**  
Through the use of the Federal Human Capital Survey, this paper discovers factors that influence performance levels of executives in government agencies  
Nick Gallo, *Vanderbilt University*  
nicholas.gallo@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **How Much Does Performance Matter? Management, Performance, and Executive Succession**  
We have seen in previous work that succession events can, and in fact do, alter the course of organizational performance. Now, can we determine if organizational performance can and does affect the decision making regarding succession?  
Gregory C. Hill, *Boise State University*  
grehill@boisestate.edu  
Madinah Hamidullah, *Rutgers University Newark*  
madinah1@gmail.com
- Paper** **Chief Executive Succession in the Public Sector: A Theoretical Model of Insider/Outsider Distinctiveness, Agency Policy and Performance**  
We derive propositions about the policy and performance consequences of top managerial succession. We draw on the insight that the degree of match of managerial background and agency 'publicness' moderates succession effects.  
Oliver James, *University of Exeter*  
o.james@exeter.ac.uk  
George Boyne, *University of Cardiff*  
boyne@cardiff.ac.uk  
Nicolai Petrovsky, *University of Kentucky*  
nicolai.petrovsky@uky.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Mid-Level Managerial Succession on Performance**  
I use a critical test to disprove the theory that incoming managers should produce immediate results. Using Texas Education Agency data, this study develops specific indicators to measure success and applies these tools to Texas school principals.  
Leslie McDonald, *Texas A&M University*  
leslie@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Trickle-Down Dumb: Connecting Social Capital to the Development of Intellectual Capital Through I-cyber of a Politicized Executive Branch**  
This paper employs a multi-level model to test "trickle-down" effects of politicization on the development of social and intellectual capital among levels of management within executive branch agencies  
William G. Rash, *American University*  
wesh@american.edu  
John Marvel, *American University*  
jdmavel@gmail.com

- Disc.** Matthew M. Dull, *Pietaula Technical Institute*  
mdull@vt.edu  
Tim Johnson, *Stanford University*  
timj@stanford.edu
- 50-23** **Political Oversight of Bureaucracy**  
Room LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Chair Charles R. Shipan, *University of Michigan*  
cshipan@umich.edu
- Paper** **Executive Control vs. Bureaucratic Insulation: Evidence from General Services Administration Contracting**  
Specific directives from the White House Political Affairs Office to GSA political appointees permit causal identification of presidential political influence on bureaucratic allocation decisions.  
Sanford Clark Gordon, *New York University*  
sanford.gordon@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Agency A Headline to Control Principals: Effective Budget Tactics for Agency Budget Officials**  
Through a survey of state legislators, fiscal analysts, and agency budget officials, we identified the factors that are most important to legislators in approving budget proposals and which of these factors agency personnel can impact.  
Jason L. Jensen, *University of North Dakota*  
jjensen@business.und.edu
- Paper** **Choosing Laws, Choosing Rules: The Choice Between Statutory and Administrative Methods in the Reform of Election Administration**  
Using data on laws and regulations for over 80 aspects of the election process, we explore the political and legal factors that led states to choose statutory or administrative means to satisfy new federal requirements for election administration.  
Daniel Levin, *University of Utah*  
daniel.levin@esbs.utah.edu  
Thad Edward Hall, *University of Utah*  
thad.hall@polisci.utah.edu
- Paper** **Performance Measurement, Congressional Reporting Requirements**  
Congressional reporting requirements are an integral part of congressional oversight. These oversight-reporting activities are an important element of the concept of a legislative-centered public administration.  
Patrick R. Mullin, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
pmull2@uis.edu
- Paper** **Multiple Political Principals and Federal Bureaucracy**  
This paper examines how federal bureaucracy responds to the multiple principals which consist of both the federal political actors and state ones. That is, bureaucratic responsiveness is caused by conflicting goals of different units of governments.  
Gelzsoa Shin, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
gshin@mizzou.edu
- Disc.** Sanford Clark Gordon, *New York University*  
sanford.gordon@goye.edu  
Charles R. Shipan, *University of Michigan*  
cshipan@umich.edu
- 51-2** **Sexuality, Gender, and American National Politics**  
Room Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
Chair Robert W. Mickey, *University of Michigan*  
rmickey@umich.edu
- Paper** **Sacrifice and Civic Membership: Race, Gender, Sexuality and the Acquisition of Rights in Times of Crisis**  
This project explores rights claims advanced by people of color in the US during moments of crisis and argues that the fate of these claims depends upon their cultural capacity to mobilize a masculinized and heterosexual conception of civic service.  
Julie Novkov, *SUNY, Albany*  
jnovkov@albany.edu

- Paper** **Women and War: The Militarization of the American State and the Underrepresentation of Women**  
The near-constant involvement of the U.S. in war since 1945 has proved a severe handicap for women in political campaigns, as a result they are under-represented in the national legislature and high foreign policy positions.  
Elizabeth Saunders, *Cornell University*  
mes14@cornell.edu  
Deandra Rose, *Cornell University*  
der33@cornell.edu
- Paper** **From Protest to Representation: Political Parties and Gay Americans**  
As a constituency, gay voters lack electoral clout. Yet increasingly the party systems of the United States represent and process the debates and struggles over gay rights and the policy demands of gay voters. Why?  
Richard Vellely, *Swarthmore College*  
rvalell1@swarthmore.edu
- Paper** **Disabanded Sisters: The Failure of the Equal Rights Amendment as an Interest Group**  
This paper examines the failure of the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) as a failed interest group and takes into account the success of 1970s conservative counter-movements in opposition to the ERA that singly derailed the effort.  
Heather Elaine Yates, *University of Kansas*  
hey@ku.edu
- Disc.** Pamela Brandwein, *University of Michigan*  
pbrand@umich.edu
- 54-200 Poster Session: Religion and Politics**  
Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Post. 13** **Identity, Competition in New Democracies: Which Identity Wins in What Conditions?**  
In this comparative study I empirically show that non-religious identities stabilize democracies during the initial periods of democratization, while the religious identity (Islam) gradually oust others as the political system stabilizes over time.  
Zabid Arefin Chowdhury, *University of Iowa*  
mzahidul-chowdhury@uiowa.edu
- Post. 14** **Testing the Relationship Between Regime Repressiveness and Religious Violence**  
My project tests the relationship between state repressiveness and religious violence. Specifically, it tests whether the relationship conforms to the inverted U function that theories of state typology and civil war predict. I find that it does not.  
David Alan Muchlinski, *Arizona State University*  
davenochlmski@gmail.com
- 55-1** **Topics in Political Anthropology**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Dylan Claypool Bennett, *University of Wisconsin, Washington County*  
dylan.bennett@uw.edu
- Paper** **Of Beasts and Bureaucracy: Metaphor and Order on the Upper Canadian Frontier**  
Using an example from Upper Canada's early court of Oyer and Terminer, this paper looks at how metaphor connects the formal interpretation of a crime to underlying notions of society and social order.  
Tim Bliska, *University of Western Ontario*  
tbliska@uwo.ca
- Paper** **The Political Ethnography of Lab-level Bureaucrats: Probing the Capacity of Research Decisions Through the Socio-Technical Integration Research (STIR) Project**  
Ethnographies on three continents investigate the extent to which R&D practitioners operate as lab-level bureaucrats who exercise discretion in the service of public interests, as implied by various policy mandates for emerging technologies.  
Erik Fisher, *Arizona State University*  
efisher1@asu.edu
- Paper** **Egg of Facis: The Politics of Transparency in Gujarat, India**  
This chapter explores how a politics of transparency operates in a liberal democracy when the truth to be revealed is widely known and exclusion is the dominant register of politics. It focuses on inquiry commissions and sting operations.  
Meen Gaurang Mehta, *University of Chicago*  
mgmehta@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Dmitry M. Bondarenko, *Russian Academy of Sciences*  
dbondar@mail.ru
- 56-100 Roundtable: Interdisciplinary Approaches to Teaching Politics: Lessons from the Interdisciplinary Inquiry and Teaching Fellowship Program**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 10:25 am  
This roundtable explores interdisciplinary approaches to the study of political science, politics and power and the theoretical, epistemological, and pedagogical challenges of interdisciplinary inquiry into political subjects.  
**Chair** Liana Racioppi, *Michigan State University*  
racioppi@msu.edu  
**Panelist** Colleen Marie Tremonte, *Michigan State University*  
tremonte@msu.edu  
Lindsay Newberger, *Michigan State University*  
newberg3@msu.edu  
Robin Blom, *Michigan State University*  
blomrob@msu.edu  
Christian Doan, *Michigan State University*  
doancc@msu.edu  
Stefanie Kendall, *Michigan State University*  
ste@msuemail@gmail.com
- 57-203** **Poster Session: American Politics IV**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Post. 15** **A New Civic Engagement: How Shifting Societal Norms Have Changed Individuals and American Citizens**  
Civic engagement and the concept of good citizenship are fundamental to the theoretical and functional basis for American democracy. This paper uses historical conceptions of civic engagement to analyze changing Millennial Generation engagement.  
Michael Alperin, *Northwestern University*  
m-alperin@northwestern.edu
- Post. 16** **Seeking Representation: The Causes of Contact**  
The design of this study is to discover what factors would increase the likelihood of individuals to seek representative contact.  
Andrew Joseph Baumgartner, *Creighton University*  
andrewbaumgartner@creighton.edu
- Post. 17** **Understanding Corruption: A Wide or Narrow View of Corruption from the State Legislator's Point of View**  
This paper will examine how state legislators view interpretations of corruption by using survey data.  
Erica Nakabara Govea, *Creighton University*  
ericagovea@creighton.edu
- Post. 18** **Partisanship and Career Choice**  
This study is about whether conservatives self-select themselves out of academia.  
Kerla Hudson, *Xavier University*  
kudermk@xavier.edu

Friday, April 23, 10:25 am to 12:05 pm

- Post 19 **Choosing the 'Public Option': How Individuals' Ideological Commitments Influence Policyatory Choices**  
I propose and test an alternative theory of participation. I will argue that people's beliefs about the proper role of government affect whether they choose to engage in public or private forms of participation.  
Ryan Morrison, *Brigham Young University*  
hismajestyryan@gmail.com
- Post 20 **Understanding Blacks' Opinions Toward Affirmative Action Policies**  
The purpose of this paper is to develop and test a model of African Americans' attitudes toward affirmative action policies. I use data from the 2008 American National Election Study.  
Rebekah M. Myers, *Louisiana State University*  
rmyers6@lsu.edu
- Post 21 **Out of the Waffle: Latino's Elected Officials in Non-Latino Areas**  
Examines the attitudes and behaviors of Latino's elected officials outside areas of traditional Hispanic population density  
Michael Schraack, *University of Missouri*  
msaac6@mizzou.edu
- Post 22 **Modies and Benefits: Understanding Pork Barrel Politics**  
Explains pork barrel spending tendencies within the House and provides empirical insight into whether procuring federal benefits for one's district increases vote support.  
Kenneth Martin Smith, *Craigston University*  
kennethsmith@craigston.edu
- Post 23 **The American Political Urban-Rural Divide: An In-Depth Comparison of Four Michigan Counties**  
This research examines the urban and rural divide and shows something beyond the common explanations for urban-rural voting patterns such as race or religion. It points to different attitudes towards regulation as a cause for this phenomenon.  
Matt Stillen, *Adrian College*  
mstillen@adrian.edu
- Post 24 **A Dynamic Analysis of State Characteristics and Rates of Health Care Insurance Coverage**  
This paper analyzes the impact of changes in state populations and state policies on changes in the percent of state residents who are uninsured.  
Melissa Zilavy, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
mzilavy@uwm.edu  
Geoffrey Griddell, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
griddell@uwm.edu  
Haanah Anderson, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
haanah2@uwm.edu
- Disc. Stephen A. Huss, *Texas A&M University*  
srh130n@polisci.tamu.edu
- 68-7 **Educations' Sentimental and Social**
- Room Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 10:25 am
- Chair Wayne Ambler, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
wayne.ambler@colorado.edu
- Paper **Edith Wharton's Critique of the Pursuit of Happiness in The Custom of the Country and The Age of Innocence**  
Wharton cautions that the pursuit of happiness is a harmful individualistic project to find gratification outside of social life and undermines society's beneficial forms that contribute to stabilizing personal identity and to promoting well-being.  
Elizabeth Suzanne Amato, *Baylor University*  
elizabeth\_amato@baylor.edu
- Paper **Harriet Beecher Stowe and the Moral Sentiments**  
This paper examines Harriet Beecher Stowe's appeals to the moral sentiments. It surveys her familiarity with moral sense philosophy and explores her attempts to illustrate the functioning of the sentiments in her anti-slavery novels.  
Christopher Thwait, *Northern Illinois University*  
cthwait@niu.edu

**Friday, April 23 at 12:45 pm****1-102 Roundtable: In Honor of the Life and Work of Robert W. Jackman**

**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
The contribution of Robert W. Jackman to the study of politics will be celebrated by his colleagues.

**Chair** R. M. Siverson, *University of California*  
rmsiverson@ucdavis.edu

**Panellists:** Hous A. Miller, *University of Nebraska*  
miller10@unnotes.unl.edu  
Terry M. Moe, *Stanford University*  
moe@leawater.stanford.edu  
Stephen P. McNeal, *University of California, Merced*  
smcneal@ucmerced.edu  
Brian D. Silver, *Michigan State University*  
bsilver@msu.edu  
Walter J. Stone, *University of California, Davis*  
wstone@ucdavis.edu

**2-9 Decentralization and Regional Governments**

**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm

**Chair** Marc Debus, *University of Mannheim*  
marc.debus@mzes.uni-mannheim.de

**Paper** **Estimating and Comparing Policy Positions of Political Parties on the Sub-National Level: How do Multi-Level Factors and Policy Preferences Affect Regional Government Formation?**  
We estimate the policy positions of regional parties in eight West European countries with varying degrees of regional autonomy and apply recent models of government formation to the sub-national level.

Marc Debus, *University of Mannheim*  
marc.debus@mzes.uni-mannheim.de  
Jochen Mueller, *University of Mannheim*  
jochen.mueller@mzes.uni-mannheim.de

**Paper** **Labor Unions' Alliances with Secessionist Movements and their Role in Transforming Industrial Communities into Ethnic Ones in Ukraine and Kazakhstan during the Transitional Period of State and Nation Building**

The paper will introduce comparative analysis of the support given by labor unions to the ethnic and nationalist forces in Ukraine and Kazakhstan, focusing on the experiences of two industrial communities of coal miners in Donbas and Qaraghandy.

Evgeni Kluber, *University of Delaware*  
kluber@udel.edu

**Paper** **Regional Reform and Territorialization of Party Systems**  
This paper analyzes the effects of regional reform (decentralization) on regional and national party systems in 15 industrialized countries for 1950-2006. Regional reform is found to have differential effects for regional and national parliaments.

Arjan Schakel, *University of Edinburgh*  
a.schakel@ed.ac.uk

**Disc.** Juan Pablo Mizozzi, *University of New Mexico*  
jmizozzi@unm.edu

**3-8 Money, Candidates, and Elections**

**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Taylor Chase Boas, *University of Notre Dame*  
taylor@taylorboas.com

**Paper** **Keynotes for Whom? Investigating Corruption in Brazilian Municipalities**  
Using the official wealth declarations of candidates for local elections in Brazil, we compare the changes in the personal wealth of elected and unelected candidates using a regression discontinuity design.  
Thomas Brumberg, *Stanford University*  
tbrumber@stanford.edu

**Paper** **Pedigree and Presidential Patronage in Philippine Congressional Elections**

This paper studies the extent to which political pedigree or access to presidential patronage influences the electoral fate of Philippine legislative candidates. It probes this in light of the weak institutionalization of Philippine parties.  
Luisita Margarita Cordova, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
luicord@ucla.edu

**Paper** **The Choice of Candidate-Centered Electoral Systems in New Democracies**

This paper aims to explain why candidate-centered electoral institutions that foster personalistic parties are sometimes chosen in new democracies. I test some key hypotheses with cross-national quantitative studies of all new democracies.  
Joe Hyeok Shin, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
joe.shin@ucla.edu

**Paper** **Money, Muscle, and Electoral Politics: Evidence from State Elections in India**

This paper uses a unique dataset on 40,000 legislative candidates in India to assess the role of money and criminality in elections. The results have implications for accountability, transparency, political selection and corruption.  
Milan Vaithianar, *Columbia University*  
mv219@columbia.edu

**Disc.** Taylor Chase Boas, *University of Notre Dame*  
taylor@taylorboas.com

**3-9 Micro-level Perspectives on Corruption**

**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm

**Chair** Ali Carkoglu, *Sabanci University*  
ali@carkoglu@sabanciuniv.edu

**Paper** **Political Information and Vote Buying Behavior: Survey Evidence from Mexico**

This paper investigates the effects of political information and political awareness on vote buying behavior using survey evidence from the 2009 mid-term election in Mexico.  
Sergio Bejar, *University of Notre Dame*  
sbejar@nd.edu  
Gustavo Rivera, *University of Texas, Austin*  
grivera@mail.utexas.edu

**Paper** **Citizens or Clients?: A Comparative Analysis of Political Attitudes and Everyday Practices in Ghana and Cote d'Ivoire**

This paper reconsiders the theoretical concepts of citizenship and clientelism based on the political attitudes and everyday practices of subjects in Ghana and Cote d'Ivoire.  
Lauren Mathews Morris MacLean, *Indiana University*  
maclean@indiana.edu

**Paper** **Declared Choice: Citizen Strategies and Dual Commitment Problems in Clientelism**

Scholars tend to view clientelism exclusively from the elite perspective and thus fail to recognize the extent to which citizens act strategically. This paper introduces a form of clientelism observed in Brazil, which I term "declared choice."  
Simone Nichter, *University of California, Berkeley*  
nichter@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **Social Desirability Bias, Voter Monitoring and Vote-Buying Partisanship: Experimental and Ethnographic Evidence from Mexico**

We use a survey experiment to study the pervasiveness of vote-buying in Mexico. We provide quantitative and qualitative evidence about parties' monitoring and timing strategies in the dispensation of gifts during campaigns.  
Javier Osojic, *University of Notre Dame*  
josojic@nd.edu

- Paper** **Caught with Their Hands in the Cookie Jar? How Decentralization Can Alter Perceptions of Corruption by Improving Accountability**  
 We examine the extent to which political and fiscal decentralization have increased accountability by reducing citizen perceptions of corruption drawing on survey data from Colombia  
 Ashley Dymo Ross, *Texas A&M University*  
 ar554@pollnet.tamu.edu  
 Maria Escobar-Lemmon, *Texas A&M University*  
 escobar6@polisci.tamu.edu
- Disc.** Ali Carkoglu, *Sabanci University*  
 alcaroglu@sabanciuniv.edu  
 Jong-Sung You, *University of California, San Diego*  
 jsyou@ucsd.edu
- 4-8** **Elections, Polls, and Democracy**  
 Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Room** Bruce W. Hammer, *University of California, Irvine*  
**Chair** bhammer@uci.edu
- Paper** **Post-Electoral Protests: Context and Incentives for Actors Challenge Results**  
 Through a large-N study, this paper examines the interplay of agent-based, institutional and international factors, and the potential existence of patterns that make post-electoral protests more or less likely.  
 Enrique Bravo-Escobar, *Georgetown University*  
 eb338@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Printed Polling: Opinion Poll Accuracy Under Authoritarianism**  
 When will opinion polls under authoritarianism return accurate results? Through studies of Nicaragua and Chile I find that when the regime reacts to early polls by publicly attacking the pollsters, later polls are more likely to be accurate.  
 Miryam D. F. Chandler, *Ohio State University*  
 chandler201@osu.edu
- Paper** **Evaluations of Democracy: Determinants of Democratic Support in Liberating Autocracies of Sub-Saharan Africa**  
 Analysis of public attitude surveys on democracy conducted in Ghana, Nigeria and Zambia in 1999 and 2005 suggests that paths to democratic consolidation remain contingent on the unwavering intrinsic support for democracy among society at large.  
 Joel Oluofowole, *Southern Illinois University*  
 julufowole@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Co-opted Combatants: The Incorporation of Defeated Opponents into Government After Civil War**  
 Why do some conflict parties join post-conflict politics, while others remain outside the system? This paper considers the incorporation of former combatants into the political structures of military victors in civil wars.  
 Jennifer G. Raymond, *Georgetown University*  
 jgr28@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Election-Related Violence: The Case of Sri Lanka**  
 An investigation of the variation in election-related violence in Sri Lanka.  
 Seema Kiran Shah, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 skshah21@ucla.edu
- Disc.** Bruce W. Hammer, *University of California, Irvine*  
 bhammer@uci.edu  
 Salvador Yaquez Del Mercado, *Northwestern University*  
 svzquez@northwestern.edu
- 4-10** **Institutions and Dictatorships**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Nikolay Marinov, *Kate University*  
 niki.marinov@gmail.com
- Paper** **From Theory Development to Theory Testing: Judicial Independence in Non-Democracies**  
 As judicial empowerment in non-democracies is uncommon, I employ rare-events logic to test widely cited causal explanations that attempt to answer the question of when and why authoritarian regimes establish quasi-independent courts.  
 Brad Epperly, *University of Washington*  
 epperly@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **When Do Autocrats Establish Elections?**  
 This paper investigates when autocrats establish elections by presenting a simple game theoretic model. This paper finds that autocrats hold elections when both a coup's probability of success and re-election probability are high.  
 Nam Kyu Kim, *University of Michigan*  
 namkyu@umich.edu
- Paper** **National Elections Across Democracy and Autocracy: Putting the "Competitive" into Competitive Authoritarian Regimes**  
 We propose a new method of distinguishing between competitive authoritarian regimes and regimes which hold elections but prohibit electoral competition. Our new dataset, NELIA, does better than Polity and Freedom House in applied research.  
 Nikolay Marinov, *Kate University*  
 niki.marinov@gmail.com  
 Susan Dayton Hyde, *Kate University*  
 susan.hyde@yale.edu
- Paper** **Authoritarian Parties, Institutions, and Electoral Dominance in the Post-Cold War Era**  
 Why have some authoritarian regimes dominated multiparty elections, while others have not? This paper examines the sources of electoral dominance in electoral authoritarian regimes by looking deeper at the institutions of closed authoritarianism.  
 Yonatan Morse, *Georgetown University*  
 yonimorse@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Elections in Autocratic Regimes**  
 We present a formal model of elections in repressive regimes, derive implications for pre-electoral repression and post-electoral protests, and use empirical data from post-communist Europe and sub-Saharan Africa to test them.  
 Arturus Rozema, *Duke University*  
 ar71@duke.edu
- Disc.** John Hersh, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 jhersh@indiana.edu
- 5-16** **Institutions and Public Policy II**  
**Room** Montrose J on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Joel Sawa Selway, *Brigham Young University*  
 joel\_selway@byu.edu
- Paper** **Oil and Good Governance: Do Oil Resources Lead to Weak Institutions?**  
 This study refutes the conventional wisdom that fuel rents and lack of taxation result in weak institutions. Utilizing numerous measures of institutional strength, we find no support for a link between fuel rents, taxation, and weak institutions.  
 Ryan P. Kennedy, *University of Houston*  
 rkennedy@uh.edu  
 Lydia Brantley Tiede, *University of Houston*  
 lbriede@uh.edu

- Paper** **Impacts of Industrial Development on Public Education Investment Choices**  
In order to capture the nature of why the governments spend disproportionately by education levels, this paper looks at both political and economic mechanisms that would lead to specific education investment choices.  
Dong-Wook Lee, *Claremont Graduate University*  
dong-wook.lee@cgu.edu
- Paper** **Institutional Impacts: A Comparison of School-Firm Partnerships in Chicago and Berlin**  
State, business and society all have high stakes in the quality of public education. My study analyzes the political and institutional arrangements in Chicago and Berlin and determines systematic partnership patterns and impacts on society.  
Elizabeth Mullerberg, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
emuller1@uic.edu
- Paper** **Testing for Partisan Behaviour in Independent Central Banks: An Analysis of Voting in the National Bank of Poland**  
I use Bayesian methods to test whether politicians exert an indirect partisan influence on monetary policy via central bank appointments. My analysis focuses on Poland, which provides a uniquely favourable setting in which to perform this test.  
Nick Vivyan, *London School of Economics*  
n.w.vivyan@lse.ac.uk
- Disc.** **Phillip Herdt, EMU Universität, Greifswald**  
phertso@uni-greifswald.de
- 6-20#** **Poster Session: Comparative Political Behavior**  
Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm
- Post. 1** **Dirty Politicians, Ambitious Reporters, and Voting Booths: An Interactive and Instrumental Analysis of the Corruption Detering Effects of Press Freedom and Democracy**  
This paper expounds upon the relationship between press freedom and corruption by examining the functional form of the relationship, the interactive, corruption-detering effect of free elections and a free press, and the direction of causality.  
Stephen Cranney, *Brigham Young University*  
scranney@gmail.com
- Post. 2** **Decentralization and the Winner-Loser Gap**  
A paper investigating the conditioning effect decentralization has on the winner-loser gap in satisfaction with democracy.  
Jay Thomas Jennings, *Temple University*  
jaythomjennings@yahoo.com
- Post. 3** **Local Connections: Social Networks and Neighborhood Leaders in a Municipal Election Campaign in Brazil**  
Brazilians' social networks with political activists and neighborhood association leaders have a powerful effect on political knowledge and turnout, one that is particularly strong in lower-income neighborhoods and ones with more activist leaders.  
Amy Erica Smith, *University of Pittsburgh*  
aes40@pitt.edu
- Post. 4** **ShowBoy Procedures or Meaningful Choices? Voter Perceptions of Elections as Instruments of Democracy in Young and Old Democracies**  
Caroline Van Ham, *European University Institute*  
caroline.vanham@eui.edu
- 7-7** **Elite Strategies in the European Parliament**  
**Room** Bunkam 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Glig U. H. Seeber, *University of Innsbruck*  
glig.seeber@uibk.ac.at
- Paper** **Voting in the European Parliament: Does Public Opinion Influence MEPs?**  
We examine the responsiveness between members of the EP and public opinion. We study to what extent voting behavior of MEPs is influenced by policy preferences of the public. We use roll-call data from 1984-2004 and public opinion data (EB and EES).  
Christine Arnold, *European University Institute*  
christine.arnold@eui.eu  
Armen Hakhtverdian, *University of Oxford*  
armen.hakhtverdian@nuffield.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Strategic Committee Selection in the European Parliament**  
This project examines strategic committee self-selection as a function of electoral systems in the European Parliament.  
Martin Haule, *Murray State University*  
martin.haule@murraystate.edu  
Ryan John Vander Weilen, *Temple University*  
rvweilen@temple.edu
- Paper** **A Bridge to Where? The Effect of Professionalization on Ambition in the European Parliament**  
This paper explores the relationship between professionalization and ambition in the European Parliament, positing that an increase in the professionalization of the EP will be expected to generate greater state ambition among its members.  
William Thomas Daniel, *University of Pittsburgh*  
wdaniel127@gmail.com
- Paper** **Debates in the European Parliament**  
Employing a Support Vector Machine, a common tool in computer science, we investigate to what extent MEPs from the new member states have started to express themselves in a manner similar to MEPs from the party group they have joined.  
Bjorn Hoyland, *University of Oslo*  
bjorn.hoyland@stv.uio.no  
Jean-Francois Godbout, *University of Montreal*  
jean-francois.godbout@umontreal.ca
- Disc.** **Hartmut Lenz, Harvard University**  
hlenz@pus.harvard.edu  
Glig U. H. Seeber, *University of Innsbruck*  
glig.seeber@uibk.ac.at
- 7-8** **Public Support for Europe: Knowledge, Salience, and Issues**  
**Room** Speer Parker on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Nicholas Clark, *Indiana University*  
nijclark@indiana.edu
- Paper** **"Ignorant and Confused?" Knowledge and Awareness as Determinants of Euroskepticism**  
This paper explores the relationship between knowledge, awareness, and Euroskepticism. It seeks to determine if a lack of information and knowledge increases the likelihood of negative attitudes towards European integration in public opinion.  
Andrea Stephanie Aldrich, *University of Pittsburgh*  
aldrich.andra@gmail.com

- Paper** **National Public Opinion and the EU in the Post-Maastricht Era: Do National Utilitarian Societal Appraisals Have as Much Importance as National Utilitarian Socio-Economic Assessments?**  
The article empirically investigates the effect of national utilitarian socio-economic and societal appraisals of citizens' opinions on the EU.  
**Pier P. Balestrini, University of Surrey**  
p.balestrini@surrey.ac.uk  
**Christopher Graham Flood, University of Surrey**  
c.flood@surrey.ac.uk  
**Christopher Lockton, University of Surrey**  
c.lockton@surrey.ac.uk
- Paper** **What Europeans Know About the European Union: Examining Levels of Political Knowledge Across Europe**  
This paper uses objective measures of political knowledge from the Eurobarometer public opinion surveys to investigate trends in Europeans' knowledge of the EU across the EU member states.  
**Nicholas Clark, Indiana University**  
njclark@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The Social Foundations of Support for the European Union**  
This paper argues that interpersonal trust is the most important foundation of individual-level support for the European Union.  
**Karl Krauthäber, University of Akron**  
kk1@uakron.edu
- Paper** **Testing the Impact of Issue Salience on Public Opinion Regarding EU Integration Policies**  
This paper examines the impact of issue salience and national elite consensus on the level of public support for key integration policies in 15 EU states.  
**Maria Zakharenva, Simon Fraser University**  
mzakharkj@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Eric R. Tillman, University of Nebraska**  
tillman2@unl.edu
- 8-200** **Poster Session: Latin America and Caribbean Politics**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm
- Post. 5** **The Political Economy of Neglected Diseases: Cooperation and Social Participation in Latin America**  
The 10:90 gap points out that 10% of funds reach 90% of disease. Research for non-profitable, neglected diseases, ND, will not improve. Solutions require progressive political economic designs incorporating public participation and global cooperation.  
**Dan Badolescu, University of British Columbia**  
columbus@columbus-grp.com
- Post. 6** **Marxist Foundations of The Fuerzas Armadas De Liberación Nacional and the Puerto Rican Independence Struggle**  
This paper analyzes the use of Marx in the colonial struggle of the Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional of Puerto Rico, theoretically evaluating how ontology and class ideology operate.  
**Parissa Majidi Clark, University of California, Los Angeles**  
parissajdu@yahoo.com
- Post. 7** **Push, Pull, Displacement in Colombia**  
Using expulsion and receptor data, we analyze determinants of Colombian displacement focusing on conflict variables, geographic patterns, and structural socio-economic factors.  
**Jeanette S. Holmes, University of Texas, Dallas**  
jholmes@utdallas.edu  
**Stella Anita Gutierrez de Flores, University of Texas, Dallas**  
pimres@utdallas.edu
- Post. 8** **The Coup d'état, the Garifuna, and Political Economy in Honduras**  
This paper addresses the transformation of the Honduran political and economic landscape following the adoption of neoliberal development models in the 1990s. I focus on neoliberal development, the Garifuna community and the coup d'état in Honduras.  
**Laura S. Jung, DePaul University**  
ljung3@depaul.edu
- 9-9** **Local Government and Leadership in China**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Meluan Wu, City University of Hong Kong**  
www.meluan@gmail.com
- Paper** **China's Provincial Leaders: Characteristics and Future Prospects**  
This paper is going to take a look at major characteristics of China's provincial leaders and assess their potentials of becoming national political elites in the forthcoming Eighteenth Party Congress in 2012.  
**Zhiyue Be, National University of Singapore**  
zbiay@nus.edu.sg
- Paper** **The Politics of Local Spending on Law Enforcement in China**  
Law enforcement in China serves the familiar functions of fighting crime and maintaining social order, which takes on added political significance. This paper uses county-level data to test political hypotheses on local spending on law enforcement.  
**Gang Guo, University of Mississippi**  
gg@olemiss.edu
- Paper** **Land Developers and Local Government in Contemporary China: Clientelism, Political Participation, and Corruption**  
This paper investigates the political foundations of land development, focusing on land developers' political participation, patron-client relations with local government, and engendered corrupt and exploitative results.  
**Wooyeal Park, Ewha Womans University**  
wypaik@gmail.com
- Paper** **Local Government Innovations in China**  
There is still no systematic analysis of the causes, patterns, effects and implementation of local government innovations in China. This paper examines eighty cases and tries to build a theoretical framework to understand better those innovations.  
**Qun Wang, Indiana University, Bloomington**  
qunwang@indiana.edu  
**Fenglin Zhang, Indiana University, Bloomington**  
zhang77@indiana.edu
- Disc.** **Wooyeal Park, Ewha Womans University**  
wypaik@gmail.com
- 9-10** **U.S.-East Asian Relations**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Howard Bartlett Sanborn IV, Virginia Military Institute**  
sanbornhb@vmi.edu
- Paper** **Under the Radar: Russia's Contribution to China's Military Growth and Its Implications for U.S. Foreign, Political and Military Policy**  
This paper examines the arming of mainland China by its neighbor Russia, whose historical relationship with China has been marred by cultural animosity and frequent military clashes.  
**M. Dujan Johnson, National Sun Yat-Sen University**  
ndujou@gmail.com



- Paper** **Remapping of Regional Security: What is the Role of Washington in East Asia?**  
In light of this theoretical debate about hegemony, hierarchy of powers and regional security orders, this brief presentation tries to evaluate the position of the USA in the East Asian regional security order.  
Ylase Korhonen, *Tampere Technical University*  
ylase.korhonen@utu.fi
- Paper** **The Future of U.S.-China Foreign Relations: The \$25 Trillion Dollar Question**  
The U.S. national debt and its rise will directly affect U.S. foreign relations with China very dramatically. Unless something is done to correct this problem soon, China will rise to become the world's hegemonic power within the next 15 years.  
Donald D. A. Schaefer, *University of Denver*  
dona7@myuow.net
- Paper** **The Sino-Japanese-U.S. Business Relationship and its Political and Economic Implications**  
This paper will present an observation of business ties among China, Japan and the U.S., with an emphasis on the presence of Japanese and American corporations in mainland China, and its impact on economic and political relations of the countries.  
Chika Yamamoto, *University of Texas, San Antonio*  
chikayamamoto104@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Matthew A. Shapiro, *Illinois Institute of Technology***  
mshapo2@iit.edu
- 10-5 Room Chair** **APCG Panel: Preparing Electoral Contests in Africa**  
Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Michelle T. Kuenzi, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
michele.kuenzi@unlv.edu
- Paper** **African Women's Participation in Politics: The Role of NGOs as Agents of Change**  
The paper will highlight the role that NGOs play as non-state actors in the dissemination of policy ideas and whether their role has been instrumental in the increase of participation of African women in politics and other areas.  
Korobe M. K. Kaparamoyo, *West Virginia University*  
kkaparamoyo@gmail.com
- Paper** **Ghost Voters in a Phantom Democracy: A Preview of the 2010 Zanzibar Elections**  
As a hallmark of the democratization process in Africa, elections may not actually be where political victories are sealed. Based on recent ethnographical research in Zanzibar, the voter registration process appears the more strategic arena.  
Steven Lynn Leahy, *University of Florida*  
stevleahy@gmail.com
- Paper** **Unjigged We Fall: Pre-Electoral Coalitions and Electoral Disaster in Zambia**  
Government formation literature assumes pre-electoral coalitions (PEC) are helpful, yet Zambian opposition parties were severely penalized after they formed PEC in 2006. We ask 'why' and explore conditions under which PECs are electorally harmful.  
Mitsuyoshi Takahashi, *Michigan State University*  
wtaka29@msu.edu  
Elumfumbi M. Eleruo, *Michigan State University*  
eleruoel@msu.edu
- Paper** **Public Opinion and the Politics of Opposition in Sub-Saharan Africa: A List Experiment Assessment Survey Data Quality in Tanzania**  
This paper presents preliminary results from a list experiment that measures opinions on opposition violence, the independence of the military and police, and the fairness of electoral competition in Tanzania.  
Keith Weghorst, *University of Florida*  
keith.weghorst@ufl.edu
- Disc.** **Michelle T. Kuenzi, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas***  
michele.kuenzi@unlv.edu
- 11-7 Room Chair** **Israelis and Palestinians**  
Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Adam L. Silverman, *United States Army*  
adamslsilverman@gmail.com
- Paper** **Examining the Reasoning for the Imposition of Sanctions Against Hamas**  
This paper analyzes the sanctions imposed against Hamas after its 2006 election. Giving a brief analysis of economic coercion methods, the paper analyzes the reasons for the imposition of sanctions despite seeming acquiescence at the threat stage.  
Daniel Patrick Brown, *University of Arkansas, Fayetteville*  
dpb601@uark.edu
- Paper** **The Definition of the Situation and the Resolution of Freshwater Conflicts in the Middle East**  
Jocelino and Israeli leaders' perceptions of each other's trustworthiness better accounts for the evolution of their relations over shared water resources than do explanations privileging the impact of material factors, such as power disparities.  
Matthew Isaac Weiss, *University of California, Davis*  
mweiss@ucdavis.edu
- Disc.** **Adam L. Silverman, *United States Army***  
adamslilverman@gmail.com
- 12-1 Room Chair** **Perspectives on Policy-Making in Canada**  
Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Jennifer Geist Rutledge, *College of Windsor*  
jrutledge@windsor.edu
- Paper** **Here We Grow Again: The Limits of State Financial Crises as Drivers for Policy Change: the Case of Canadian Publicly Funded Health Care: Evidence from Ontario**  
It has been argued that state finance crises can be used as levers to facilitate major policy changes. This paper looks at the limits to this strategy through a case study of publicly funded health care in the Canadian province of Ontario.  
Daniel Cohn, *York University*  
dcohn@yorku.ca
- Paper** **The Impact of a Constitutional Advance on the Assertiveness of the Canadian Federal Government**  
The paper offers and tests a theory to explain why the Canadian federal government consistently refuses to make full use of its valid constitutional powers and acts deferentially in intergovernmental relations.  
Gordon Patrick DiGiacomo, *Carleton University/University of Ottawa*  
gdigiaco@magnum.ca
- Paper** **The Judicialization of Democracy in Canada**  
This paper explores the shift in the location of decision making authority away from the public and legislative arenas to the judiciary in relation to the consideration of political disputes between opposing political parties in Canada.  
Greg Flynn, *McMaster University*  
gregflynn@rogers.com
- Paper** **Coming to Grips with the States: Women's Policy Advocacy on the Canadian Prairie**  
This paper explores women's policy advocacy in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta arguing that women's groups have had to "come to grips" with the state to advance policy objectives sometimes by taking up the discourse and purpose of neo-liberalism.  
Jean Grace, *University of Winnipeg*  
jgrace@uwinnipeg.ca

Friday, April 23, 12:45 pm to 2:25 pm

- Paper** **The Gendered Creation of the Canadian Welfare State and Canada's Hungry Children**  
This paper argues that Canada's surprising lack of a school lunch program is explained by the gendered creation of the Canadian welfare state, which resulted in the issue of child poverty being hidden from the state itself.  
Jennifer Gelat Rutledge, *College of Wooster*  
jnrutledge@wooster.edu
- Disc.** Daniel Cohn, *York University*  
dcohn@yorku.ca  
Laura B. Stephenson, *University of Western Ontario*  
lstephe3@uwo.ca
- 13-10** **Communist and Postcommunist Legislatures**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Irina S. Khmelko, *Georgia Southern University*  
ikhmelko@georgiasouthern.edu
- Paper** **All Together Now? Electoral Formula and Legislative Voting Discipline in Lithuania and Poland**  
In this paper we examine the impact of electoral formula on voting discipline in the 2003-2006 Lithuanian and in the 2001-2007 Polish legislatures, mediated by party performance in public opinion polls.  
Magdalena Staszek, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
mstaszek@tcd.ie  
Raimondas Ibenskas, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
ibenskas@tcd.ie
- Paper** **Pre-Electoral Coalitions and Post-Electoral Center-Periphery Bargaining in Russia, 1999-2005**  
Between 2000 and 2005, Russia witnessed a rapid recentralization of power and the rise of one-party regime. Using a unique dataset, this paper examines why and when subnational elites supported the presidential party.  
Olesya Turchikova, *University of Rochester*  
otkurchikova@umich.edu
- Paper** **Functions of Chinese Local Legislatures and their Implications for China's Political Transition**  
The local legislatures in China play three major functions: parliamentary control of administration, safeguarding judicial justice, and promoting public participation. These functions have reinforced the Communist Party's rule in China.  
Sun Ying, *University of Hong Kong*  
fuying324@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Rule of Inconsistent Laws and the Dilemma of Chinese Courts**  
By examining court cases in which China's national and provincial laws are inconsistent, the paper demonstrates that the increased role of provincial law-makers in building the rule of law may paradoxically undermine the rule of law.  
Yi Zhao, *Grand Valley State University*  
yizhao123@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Thomas F. Ruffington, *Emory University*  
truffin@emory.edu
- 14-9** **Domestic Politics, Globalization, and Immigration Policy**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Kenneth Scheve, *Yale University*  
kenwch.scheve@yale.edu
- Paper** **Foreign Aid and Immigration: Examining the Causal Links**  
This paper examines the causal links behind the positive correlation between the number of immigrants from a country and the amount of foreign aid it receives. It is found that both lobbying and anti-immigration policies in the donor play a role.  
Sarah Blodgett Berman, *Duke University*  
sarah.berman@duke.edu  
David Leblang, *University of Virginia*  
lbleblang@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Conditional Partisan Effects on International Migration: Labor's Constraint on Left-wing Governments**  
This paper finds that left-wing governments generally accept more foreign workers than right-wing governments. However, open-border policies by left-wing governments are constrained by the political power and influence of unskilled manual workers.  
Kyun Joon Nam, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
kjnam@ucla.edu
- Paper** **The Political Economy of U.S. Immigration Policy**  
The gap between public opinion and legislative outcomes in U.S. immigration policy is due to the multidimensionality of immigration politics, not due to the dominance of pro-immigration interest groups.  
Gyung-Ho Jeong, *Cornell Graduate University*  
gyung-ho.jeong@cornell.edu
- Paper** **From Politics to Policy: Fiscal Crisis and Selective Immigration Policies**  
I study how some states use international economic policies, and in specific immigration points systems, as a fiscal tool in times of crisis.  
Mariana Medina, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
mmedina@wudialog@gmail.com
- Paper** **International Migration Agreements: Why So Few?**  
Using new data on migration treaties, this paper examines why there has been little legalization of migrant flows, in contrast to trade and investment. I argue that this is caused by the differences in strategic interaction across these issues.  
Margaret E. Peters, *Stanford University*  
mpeters@stanford.edu
- Disc.** Nathan Jensen, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
njensen@arts.wustl.edu  
Kenneth Scheve, *Yale University*  
kenwch.scheve@yale.edu
- 15-2** **Audience Costs**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Shawn L. Roehrer, *University of Rochester*  
sroehrer2@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **Domestic Audience Costs and the Strategic Timing of WTO Disputes**  
This paper derives predictions about the timing of international disputes from audience cost theories and tests these predictions against a dataset of WTO DSM disputes.  
Stephen Chaudoin, *Princeton University*  
stephen.chaudoin@gmail.com
- Paper** **Leader Accountability in Autocratic Regimes: Exploring Accountability in the Absence of the Electoral Check**  
This paper explores whether winning coalition members have incentives to punish leaders who start wars that end poorly, even though the loss may not interrupt their stream of private goods.  
Sarah E. Croco, *University of Michigan*  
croco@umich.edu
- Paper** **Public Commitment and Endogenous Crisis Diffusion**  
We show how public commitments allow domestically-accountable leaders to credibly commit to aggressive, coercive foreign policies that initiate crises. The results provide a rationalist basis for diversionary behavior even when war is costly.  
Behr Leventoglu, *Duke University*  
blevent@duke.edu  
Abdour Sultan Tarrar, *Texas A&M University*  
atarrar@polisci.tamu.edu

- Paper** **A New Measure of Audience Cost-Generating Institutions**  
We offer a new measure of audience cost-generating institutions. Our measure allows for non-democratic regimes to be able to generate audience costs and allows for variation within audience cost-generating states.  
Gary Guzong, *University of Michigan*  
guzong@umich.edu  
Mark Souza, *Florida State University*  
msouza@fsu.edu  
Soma N. Golden, *Florida State University*  
sgolden@fsu.edu
- Disc.** **Shawn L. Ramirez, University of Rochester**  
sramur2@mail.rochester.edu
- 15-11 Room Chair** **Human Rights: Domestic and International Interactions**  
Harvard on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Mikhail Filippov, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
filippov@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Combating Catastrophes: Democratic Responsiveness to Complex Humanitarian Emergencies**  
The attitudes of different groups of democratic citizens combine to influence policy responses to complex humanitarian emergencies by generating incentives for democratic leaders to respond with relatively more or less robust humanitarian policies.  
Andrea Everett, *Princeton University*  
aevert@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Uncertain Revenue and Respect for Human Rights**  
Do sources of revenue influence governments' respect for human rights? This paper explores how the sources of state revenue change the incentives for leaders when choosing whether to respect or violate citizens' physical integrity rights.  
Paola Fajardo-Hayward, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
pfajard1@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Civilization at Risk: Seeds of Strife, Protection of Human Rights in an Era of Terrorism**  
Human trafficking will not be combated by rock concerts, but by the education of people world-wide, to awaken them to this 21st century scourge, as well as by instilling in people the courage and determination to stand and fight this evil.  
Ronald Davenport Pettie, *Bryon College*  
jepetto@bryon.edu
- Paper** **Facilitation or Consolidation: Explaining the Difference in Pro-Democratization between International Institutions in Economy and Human Rights**  
In this paper I empirically demonstrate that international economic institution can be more effective in helping both democratic installation and consolidation than multilateral human rights institutions.  
Zhiyuan Wang, *George Washington University*  
jrywanw@gwu.edu
- Disc.** **Amanda Marie Murdie, Kansas State University**  
amurdie@ksu.edu
- 16-8 Room Chair** **Methods in International Security**  
Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Carmela Lutmar, *Princeton University*  
lutmar@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Do Filled States Really Breed Terrorists?: An Examination of Terrorism in Sub-Saharan Africa Combining Statistical Approaches with a Fuzzy Set Qualitative Comparative Analysis**  
This paper examines the political and social factors that are conducive to terrorism in Sub-Saharan Africa between 1997 and 2007. It uses a series of cross-sectional statistical models as well as a Fuzzy set Qualitative Comparative Analysis.  
Dimitris Litsart, *University of Florida*  
dlitsart@ufl.edu
- Paper** **Not This Time, But Maybe Next Time: Costs of Territorial Conflict and the Likelihood of Resolution**  
Territorial dispute is less likely to be resolved as military action intensifies, since militarized conflict increases a state's perceived value toward disputed land materially, functionally, and symbolically.  
Seung Jooh Park, *Korea University*  
modernkj@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Evolution of Scope, Aggression, and Revisionism: A Dynamic Model of Grand Strategy**  
This paper creates a three-dimensional typology of grand strategy that is applicable to all states. Using this typology, a dynamic model is developed that demonstrates how domestic and external forces shape the development of grand strategy.  
Jeffrey B. Slater, *University of Iowa*  
jeffrey-slater@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Political Survival, Term Limits and Conflict: an Empirical Investigation**  
If political survival animates a leader's behavior, what kind of effect might term limits have on the likelihood of conflict? More specifically, do leaders in their final term behave differently regarding military disputes?  
Sean M. Zeigler, *Duke University*  
smz5@duke.edu  
Jan Henryk Pleskalski, *Duke University*  
jhp5@duke.edu
- Disc.** **Carmela Lutmar, Princeton University**  
lutmar@princeton.edu
- 16-9 Room Chair** **Tools of Statecraft**  
Madison on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Wallace J. Thies, *Catholic University of America*  
thies@cua.edu
- Paper** **Ambiguity, Exploitation, and Weapons of Mass Destruction Programs**  
This paper studies the motivations of states' decisions to invest in weapons of mass destruction (WMD) programs, their decisions to deliberately create ambiguity about their WMD programs, and optimal strategies for international arms control efforts.  
Brent V. Benson, *Vanderbilt University*  
brent.benson@vanderbilt.edu  
Quan Wen, *Vanderbilt University*  
quan.wen@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Success of Sanctions With or Without Institutions?**  
Sanctions success is examined from the perspective of two dominant theories of International Relations: realism and neoliberalism. Success is achieved by imposition of economic costs by the state (Realism) and institutions (Neoliberalism).  
Sudeshna Bhattacharyya, *Texas Tech University*  
sudeshna.bhattacharyya@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Power Politics and Sanctions: So What Can the Nature of the System Tell Us About Sanctions?**  
The paper incorporates a censored estimator selection model to examine both sanction initiation and success for cases between 1948 and 2012. The major premise is that sanction success is dependent on factors associated with sanction initiation.  
Wendrak Cho, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
wcho@uwm.edu  
Jeffrey Alan Carr, *University Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
jacarr@uwm.edu

- Paper** **Is Military Assistance Destabilizing? Restraints, Deterrence, and the Onset of Armed Conflict**  
Does military assistance make armed conflict more or less likely? Controlling for selection effects with instrumental variables, we find evidence that contradicts conventional wisdom on both the benefits and the drawbacks of military assistance.  
Jeffrey A. Friedman, *Harvard Kennedy School*  
jfriedm@ghmail.com  
Katja Kleinberg, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
kkleinbe@binghamton.edu
- Disc.** Alan Steinberg, *University of Houston*  
alansteinberg@gmail.com
- 17-8** **Democratic Regimes, Democratic Norms, and Conflict**  
**Room** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Jeremy Lee Wells, *Louisiana State University*  
jwells11@lsu.edu
- Paper** **The Strategies of Post-Conflict Settlement and the Duration of Peace**  
This study asks the question of how democratic states have shaped a distinctive settlement strategy and whether or not their strategy eventually promoted peace and security  
Ajla Choi, *Korea University*  
choisain@yonsei.ac.kr
- Paper** **Shared Norms and Military Conflict**  
In this paper, we argue that, while mutual norms of respect for human rights lead to non-violent solutions to conflict, a wide disparity in norms may be more aggravating than shared violent norms, *ceteris paribus*.  
Leah Michelle Graham, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
lmg666@mizzou.edu  
Timothy Peterson, *University of Missouri*  
petersonam@mizzou.edu
- Paper** **Agreeing to Disagree: Deliberative Democracy and the Justification for War**  
Are democracies more likely than other states to use the common good as a part of conflict justification? We examine this question using the literature on deliberative democracy and consider counter-arguments from realism and constructivism.  
Travis Benjamin Nelson, *University of Kansas*  
travis.nelson@usm.edu  
Daniel Jacob Kapust, *University of Georgia*  
djkapust@uga.edu
- Paper** **From At-Home to Abroad: Democracies and the Successful Management of Interstate and Civil Conflict**  
Democratic peace theories can explain more than disputants' behavior. This paper extends such theories to explore third-party conflict management attempts. The resulting implications are then tested using data on both interstate and civil conflicts.  
Andrew P. Owczak, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
owczak@illinois.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Institutions and War Duration: Testing Contradictory Theoretical Expectations**  
Using event history modeling, the paper tests the contradictory predictions of theories of war duration about the behavior of consensus and majoritarian democracies.  
Katelyn Simon, *King Sigismund College*  
ecater\_simon@yahoo.com  
Agnes Simon, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
asa337@gmail.mizzou.edu
- Disc.** Zane M. Kelly, *University of Colorado Boulder*  
zmk2nk@gmail.com

- 17-200** **Poster Session: Conflict Processes**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm
- Post. 9** **"Ficht or Flicht": Explaining Individual-Level Coping Mechanisms During Civilian Conflicts**  
This research addresses the question, why some individuals, even when faced with extreme violence, stay put and risk their lives while others flee?  
Prakash Adhikari, *University of New Mexico*  
prakash@unm.edu
- Post. 10** **Tracking Political Instability and Nuclear Security in Pakistan: A New Methodological Approach**  
This paper presents the results of a new methodological approach to monitor Pakistan's security and stability using Pakistani open source media, specifically with reference to the strength of the insurgency and the safety of Pakistan's nuclear sites.  
Ahmed Humayun, *Georgetown University*  
humayun@ise.georgetown.edu
- Post. 11** **Rethinking the Effectiveness of Directive Mediation Strategies**  
In assessing the effectiveness of directive mediation strategies, this paper examines the selection and indirect effects of three conditions where directive strategies are expected to be more effective than in the absence of the conditions.  
Sung Lee, *University of Kentucky*  
sunlee@gmail.com
- Post. 12** **Creating Counterinsurgency: The Development of U.S. Theory from 1898-2008**  
This paper outlines the development of U.S. counter-insurgency theory using the Philippine-American, Vietnam, and Iraq wars as its major case studies. It focuses on how theories were used to frame strategic thinking about counterinsurgent warfare.  
Matthew Jacob Schmidt, *US Army School of Advanced Military Studies*  
matvey@schmidt@gmail.com
- 18-9** **Imaging the Bad and the Ugly - Casualties and the Public**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Douglas Lee Krieger, *Brown University*  
dkrieger@bu.edu
- Paper** **Photography as Emergency? Man, State, and Image Management**  
Photographs are both a problem in and a solution of foreign policy making, because they contain an inherent duality: they establish a truth claim, but their framing also invites interpretation of what we see (the picture) and don't (its context).  
Phillip Freier, *University of Chicago*  
philipp.freier@gmail.com
- Paper** **Hebionic Relevance and Subjectivity in the Application of the Just War Doctrine: An Experimental Test**  
An experimental study of the effects of hebionic relevance on the public's application of just war principles. The study examines public sensitivity to collateral damage attributed to one's own country versus another country's military operation  
Nehemia Gova, *Texas A&M University*  
e339ng@pnlisec.tamu.edu  
Belinda L. Bragg, *Texas A&M University*  
bbragg@pollsci.tamu.edu  
Phillip W. Gray, *University of Hong Kong*  
philip.w.gray@gmail.com

- Paper** **The Influence of Casualty Inequalities on Americans' Casualty Sensitivity: An Experimental Approach**  
A series of original survey experiments explores the effects of the casualty gap – the concentration of American casualties in socio-economically disadvantaged communities – on the public's casualty sensitivity.  
Douglas Lee Kriner, *Boston University*  
dkriner@bu.edu  
Francis Xavier Shen, *Harvard University*  
fshen@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **The Casualties Hypothesis and Non-Fatal Casualties: Evidence From Iraq**  
We examine the influence of variance in non-fatal casualty rates on the 2006 midterm elections. In contrast to KIA rates, which adversely affected GOP success, state and county wounded rates are not significant predictors of ballot box success.  
Francis Xavier Shen, *Harvard University*  
fshen@fas.harvard.edu  
Douglas Lee Kriner, *Boston University*  
dkriner@bu.edu
- Disc.** **Philip Potter, University of Michigan**  
pjp@umich.edu
- 19-7** **International Institutions and Institutional Design**  
**Room** Burnham J on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Dane Immerman, *Ohio State University*  
immerman.2@osu.edu
- Paper** **Power in International Bargaining: The Role of Domestic Costs in Determining Institutional Design**  
This paper examines the role of state power in determining the design of international institutions through an analysis of domestic audience and legacy costs.  
Ryan David Brutzer, *University of Chicago*  
rbrutzer@gmail.com
- Paper** **No Laws, No Crimes, No Punishment: Towards the Establishment of an International Criminal Court**  
The paper investigates processes of norm contestation as necessary conditions for institutional design. Its empirical focus is the debate over the concept of international crime in the interwar period.  
Anne Holtboefer, *University of Chicago*  
aholtboe@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Institution Design in Regime Complexes: The Case of European Security Policy**  
Analysis of creation of OSCE and CFSP in the context of other pre-existing institutions.  
Leanne C. Powner, *American University*  
powner@american.edu
- Disc.** **Dane Immerman, Ohio State University**  
immerman.2@osu.edu
- 20-7** **Ethno-territorial Conflict**  
**Room** Marsh field on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Sam Wild, *Mount Mercy College*  
swild@mercy.edu
- Paper** **The Rise of Uncivil Society: Failed Decentralization, Government Patronage, and Entrenchment of Sectarian Hindu Nationalist Organizations in India's States**  
This study analyzes sub-regional associational life in India and contributes a nuanced understanding of civil society dynamics by predicting when and why exclusionary Hindu nationalist organizations providing welfare services are likely to succeed.  
Souradnya Chidambaram, *Ohio State University*  
chidambaram.2@osu.edu
- Paper** **Land Dispute Settlements and Their Breakdown: Credibility, Individualities, and Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts**  
The difficulty of dividing disputed territory creates self-enforcing bargains. When indivisible goods are combined with variance in leadership preferences, the bargaining models generate a typology of ethnic conflict types.  
Shale Horowitz, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
shale@uwm.edu  
Mia Yi, *Coastal Carolina University*  
mye@coastal.edu
- Paper** **Keeping Up With the Jones': The Role of Constructed Economic Interests of Minority Ethnic Groups in Secessionist Claims-Making**  
This paper argues that we have to take into consideration the constructed nature of economic interests to explain ethnic groups' political demands. It uses a reconstructed version of the Minorities At Risk (MAR) dataset to test the hypothesis.  
Joseph O'Mahoney, *George Washington University*  
omahoneyj@igmail.gov.edu  
Edde Han, *George Washington University*  
edzhan@igmail.com
- Paper** **Choosing Between Peace and Violence: The Strategy Dilemma of Ethnic Resistance Movements and the Idealist-Realist Debate**  
Theoretical debate between idealists and realists on the merits and effectiveness of non-violence has been longstanding. The analysis presented in this article extends this debate to tackle the question of communal strategy choice.  
Rehat Shaykhu@flor., *Florida Atlantic University*  
rshaykhu@fau.edu
- 21-8** **Self Interest and Altruism**  
**Room** Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Dana Griffin, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
dgriffin3@unl.edu
- Paper** **Collective Identity and Mobilization: A Survey-Experiment**  
Using a national representative sample in a survey experiment, I analyze whether willingness to donate money for a group cause is affected by instrumental factors and frames that target group identity.  
Christy A. Anoopala, *Yale University*  
chrisey.anoopala@yale.edu
- Paper** **Altruism, Self-Interest, and Policy Frames**  
Recent work has identified the role of altruism in participation. We extend this line of work into public opinion using a framing experiment. We examine the extent to which elite debate can invoke altruism and self-interest in public opinion.  
Cindy D. Kam, *Vanderbilt University*  
cindy.d.kam@vanderbilt.edu  
Carl Lucas Palmer, *University of California, Davis*  
cpalmer@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Solicitations: Explaining When Requests for Political Donations Are Persuasive**  
My paper examines the conditions under which requests for political donations are persuasive.  
Adam Seth Levine, *University of Michigan*  
aslevine@umich.edu
- Paper** **The Neural Basis of Egalitarian Behaviors**  
We show that increased activity in the orbital MFC and insula, while observing inequality that results from either random or social processes, increases the likelihood of egalitarian choices.  
Darren M. Schmeider, *University of California, San Diego*  
dmshmeide@ucsd.edu
- Disc.** **Gregory Alan Petrov, University of Nebraska, Omaha**  
gpetrov@mail.ucomaha.edu

22-3	<b>Extraordinary Events and Elections</b>	Paper	<b>Assessing the Spatial Model: Constituents and Congressional Candidates on a Common Ideological Scale</b>
Room	Indiana on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm		Exploring the spatial model empirically is hard since no common space has both constituents and candidates. We fix this by scaling voter ideal points using issue questions in an IRT setup and then bridge into candidate space via the Vote Smart survey.
Chair	Joaquín Actis, <i>Universidad Complutense de Madrid</i> jactis@ccr.ucom.es		Baris Shor, <i>University of Chicago</i> bsor@uchicago.edu
Paper	<b>Funerals and Elections: The Effects of Terrorism on Vote Choice in Turkey</b>	Paper	<b>The Economy, Clarity of Responsibility and Turnout: A Computational Model</b>
	This article empirically analyzes the effects of terrorism on the electoral choices of Turkish voters in the 1991 and 1995 general elections. The results demonstrate that exposure to terrorism significantly affects the electorate's voting behavior.		The paper presents a computational model of spatial voting that examines the impact of the clarity of responsibility and the state of the economy on the degree of vote switching and propensity to turn out.
	Arzu Kibritci, <i>Sabanci University</i> arzukibritci@sabanciuniv.edu		Simon Weisble, <i>Duke University</i> simon.weisble@duke.edu
Paper	<b>National Endangerment: A Cross-National Comparison of Incentives for Disaster Preparedness</b>	Disc.	Andrew John Healy, <i>Loyola Marymount University</i> ahealy@lmu.edu
	Cross-national extension of Healy and Malhotra's recent model of natural disaster policy. Using a multi-method research design, we test the effect of institutional variation across the cases of Japan, the Netherlands, Taiwan, and France.		Walter R. Mebane, <i>University of Michigan</i> wmebane@umich.edu
	Ye-Ming Liou, <i>Georgetown University</i> y214@georgetown.edu		
	Paul Musgrave, <i>Georgetown University</i> pm47@georgetown.edu		
Paper	<b>Do Voters Punish Equally? War Deaths and Incumbent Re-election in Canada</b>	23-5	<b>Campaigns Around the World</b>
	Are incumbents punished for negative consequences of their decisions? We present results of a study on the effects of war deaths in Afghanistan on support for incumbents and non-incumbents in Canadian federal elections.	Room	Hawcock Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm
	Peter John Loewen, <i>University of British Columbia</i> pjloew@mba.ca	Chair	Marial Foucault, <i>University of Montreal</i> marial.foucault@umontreal.ca
	Daniel Rubenson, <i>Ryerson University</i> rubenson@politics.ryerson.ca		Paper
Paper	<b>The Electoral Consequence of Corruption Scandals in Local Governments: Spain 2003-2007</b>		<b>It's the Media, Stupid, isn't it? The Impact of the Media on Voters' Perceptions of the 2009 German Televised Debate</b>
	We study the electoral consequences of the unveiling of corruption scandals at the local level. We employ a matching identification strategy to set out the effect of wrongdoing by pitting similar towns, some treated and some not.		Whether televised debates matter per se or via the follow-up communication by the media is still a disputed question. Using an experiment together with a four-wave panel design, we tackle this question for the case of the 2009 debate in Germany.
	Gonzalo Rivera, <i>New York University/Mano March Institute</i> grivero@marchoes		Thorsten Fuiss, <i>University of Mannheim</i> thorsten.fuiss@uni-mannheim.de
	Pablo Fernandez-Vazquez, <i>New York University/Mano March Institute</i> pfv211@nyu.edu		Jürgen Maier, <i>University of Kassel</i> maier@sowi.uni-kassel.de
Disc.	Elias Dinas, <i>European University Institute</i> Elias.Dinas@eui.eu		Paper
			<b>Campaign Spending Sources and Their Efficiency: New Evidence</b>
			This paper measures the efficiency of French MPs' campaign spending. Based on the different kinds of resources that MPs invested, we use a DEA (Data Envelopment Analysis) method to measure efficiency and then provide estimates of such scores.
			Marial Foucault, <i>University of Montreal</i> marial.foucault@umontreal.ca
			Eliane Farvaque, <i>University of Lille 1</i> eliane.farvaque@univ-lille1.fr
22-10	<b>Spatial Voting</b>	Paper	<b>Build It and They Will Come: Online Campaigning in Germany for the 2009 General Elections</b>
Room	LaSalle J on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm		A case study on the use of online tools by the CDU during the general election campaign in Germany, 2009.
Chair	Andrew John Healy, <i>Loyola Marymount University</i> ahealy@lmu.edu		Andreas Jungheer, <i>University of Bamberg</i> andreas.jungheer@gmail.com
Paper	<b>Unifying Party Identification and Spatial Voting</b>		Paper
	I show how to combine party identification and spatial preferences in a single model that explains recent observations of party-biased spatial voting.		<b>Does the Internet Matter? Campaigning on the Digital Era</b>
	Nathan Collins, <i>Santa Fe Institute</i> nuc@santafe.edu		This article assesses the relative importance of the Internet compared to other sources of electoral information during the 2009 legislative election campaigns in Portugal.
Paper	<b>Evaluating the Effect of External Shocks on Voter Behavior Through Simulations: A Graph Theoretic Model of Policy Preference</b>		Rui Alexandre Novais, <i>University of Porto</i> rnovais@gmail.com
	This research explores how shocks to policy dimensions manifest as changes in policy quantities on both target and non-target dimensions. A graph theoretic model of policy preference is proposed, and shocks are explored through an agent-based model		Alice Barcellos, <i>University of Porto, Portugal</i> barcellosalice@gmail.com
	Andrew Conway, <i>New York University</i> drew.conway@nyu.edu		Paper
			<b>Staging of Political Ideas: Political Advertising and Debates in the 2009 Indonesian Presidential Election</b>
			This paper examines political advertising from three candidates and televised debate formats that gave the rise of framing, polling and momentum in the 2009 Indonesian Presidential Election.
			Liana Adi Rahmawati, <i>West Virginia University</i> lrahmaw@mix.wvu.edu

- Disc.** Raymond Duch, *University of Oxford*  
raymond.duch@nuffield.ox.ac.uk
- 23-240** **Poster Session: The 2008 Campaign**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm
- Post. 13** **The Theory of Campaign Efficiency**  
In this paper, I argue that the organizational performance of campaigns is a neglected part of campaign research and offer the concept of campaign efficiency as a way to understand campaigns as political organizations.  
Christopher L. Anderson, *Texas A&M University*  
canderson@polisci.tamu.edu
- Post. 14** **Primary Colors Run Deep: Political Trust and U.S. Presidential Nominations**  
This paper is an investigation of how voting behavior and experiences with the U.S. presidential primaries/caucuses can affect political trust. The nature of voting (strategic vs. sincere) and whether a preference loses are important considerations.  
Brian Richard Park, *Northwestern University*  
brpark@northwestern.edu
- Post. 15** **Targeting, Not Position-Taking: A Formal Model of Targeted Communication in American Elections**  
This paper shows how approaching campaigns as targeting problems rather than position-taking problems can bring together strategic, psychological, and rhetorical aspects of political communication within a unified theory.  
Abe Gong, *University of Michigan*  
agong@umich.edu
- Post. 16** **We're Pro Things You Like: Changes in Democratic and Republican Campaign Language from 1856 to 2004**  
We often expect losing parties to move toward the in-party in the next election. However, this paper shows that both parties change their behavior at the same time. What matters is what the electorate wants to hear, not who won the last election.  
Patrick John McHugh, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
pmc@unc.edu
- Post. 17** **On the Levels: Individual and State Level Effects on the 2008 Democratic and Republican Presidential Nominations**  
This paper looks at individual and state level effects of vote choice in presidential nominations. I use a multilevel model constructed from data provided in the 2008-2009 ANES panel study to analyze the 2008 Republican and Democratic campaigns.  
Joy L. Wendland, *University of Arizona*  
jwendlan@email.arizona.edu
- Disc.** Ryan Donald Easo, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
reaso@ucla.edu  
Neil Ankur Malhotra, *Stanford University*  
neilm@stanford.edu
- 24-7** **Electoral Rules and Representation**  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Richard L. Kagan, *Duke University*  
rlk4@duke.edu
- Paper** **A New Way to Think About Representative Democracy: A Typology Based on Qualifications for Public Office**  
Using data derived from the coding of last-date constitutions from over 175 countries, this paper analyzes qualifications for office and discusses how these reflect constitutional types and are indicators of state performance.  
Michael E. Greenberg, *Shippensburg University*  
megree@ship.edu  
Cynthia A. Bottorff, *Shippensburg University*  
cbottor@ship.edu
- Paper** **Information and District Compactness: The Impact of Gerrymandering on Voter Knowledge**  
District compactness has a role in shaping voters' knowledge of their districts. Based on CCES data, voters in non-compact districts are less knowledgeable about their own districts even when their overall political knowledge is comparable.  
Tony L. Hill, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
tjh@mit.edu
- Paper** **U.S. House Members and Partisan Subconstituencies: Who Is Represented?**  
We parse the relative influence of constituents' ideology by partisanship and the partisan composition of the district on MCs' ideology. We find that Republican and Democratic MCs are sensitive to the proportion of constituents that are Republican.  
Nomb J. Kaplan, *University of Houston*  
nkaplan@uh.edu
- Paper** **Forgotten Voters? How Redistricting Affects Representation**  
We show that people drawn into congressional districts that place them outside of their natural communities of interest receive less policy, allocative, and service representation.  
Michael W. Wagner, *University of Nebraska*  
mwagner3@unl.edu  
Jonathan Winburn, *University of Mississippi*  
jwinburn@olemiss.edu
- Disc.** Andrew Eggers, *Harvard University*  
aeggers@fas.harvard.edu  
Thomas Zittel, *Cornell University*  
tz22@cornell.edu
- 25-8** **Beliefs in Equality and Redistributive Policies**  
**Room** Burdett 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** John David Griffin, *University of Notre Dame*  
john.griffin@nd.edu
- Paper** **Popular Aversion to the Welfare State: Explaining Anti-Welfarism Among the Lower-Educated Dutch**  
Contrary to what is frequently believed this paper demonstrates that a quest for economic equality does not necessarily coincide with support for the welfare state.  
Peter Achenberg, *Erasmus University*  
p.achenberg@fsw.eur.nl  
Dick Houman, *Erasmus University, Rotterdam*  
houman@fsw.eur.nl  
Anton Derks, *Vrije Universiteit, Brussels*  
anton.derks@ond.vanderden.be
- Paper** **Two Faces of the Same Coin? Race and Support for Redistribution in Comparative Perspective**  
Using an experimental design, we examine whether race impacts welfare attitudes outside the US, whether racialized attitudes explain the gap between support for transfers versus services, and the extent to which other policy domains are racialized.  
Alison Farrell, *Queen's University*  
farrell@queensu.ca  
Stuart N. Soroka, *McGill University*  
stuart.soroka@mcgill.ca
- Paper** **Misperception of the Relative Income Level and Preferences for Redistribution**  
This paper examines how people's misperception of their own relative income level affects preferences for redistribution in the U.S.  
Sankyoung Park, *New York University*  
sp1702@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Equality Matters: Public Attitudes about Public Education and the Minimum Wage**  
This paper is an investigation of the complex meaning of equality through examination of public attitudes about public education and the minimum wage.  
Susan Tabrizi, *Wells College*  
etabrizi@wells.edu

Friday, April 23, 12:45 pm to 2:25 pm

**Disc.** John David Griffin, *University of Notre Dame*  
john.griffin@nd.edu

**26-6 Sources of Youth and New Voter Participation**

**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Heather Kristen Evers, *Sow Honors State University*  
hke002@shsu.edu

**Paper** An Interactive Model of Civic Education: Reexamining the Relationship Between Schools, Parents and Political Participation

Exposure to civic education coursework in high school is positively associated with turnout in the years following high school. This relationship is strongest for those students whose parents are not highly politicized.

Jeffrey Bachner, *Harvard University*  
jbachner@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper** Youth Partisanship and Turnout Early in the Life Cycle  
Continuing research originated by Miller and Shanks (1996), I find that a decline in youth partisanship, rather than "social connectedness" is a better explanation for the decline and subsequent resurgence of young voter turnout.

Zachary F. Cook, *DePaul University*  
zcook@depaul.edu

**Paper** Stimulating Interest: New Voters in the Electoral Arena  
A longitudinal analysis of the role of new voters in the elections of 2006 and 2008. Special attention is given to the role of mobilization in keeping these voters engaged in the political system.

Erik David Heidemann, *Ohio State University*  
heidemann.3@osu.edu

**Disc.** John Barry Ryan, *Florida State University*  
jryan2@fsu.edu

**27-5 Blogs, Twitter, and YouTube in Political Communication**

**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Erin C. Cassese, *West Virginia University*  
erin.cassese@mail.wvu.edu

**Paper** Check News Approved: YouTube in the 2008 Campaign  
Using interviews and content analysis, this paper analyzes how 2008 campaigns utilized YouTube in their electoral messages. The results suggest YouTube is used differently from conventional media in campaign messages.

Paula L. O'Loughlin, *University of Minnesota, Morris*  
oloughpl@mor.umn.edu  
Matt Privratsky, *University of Minnesota*  
priv004@umn.edu

**Paper** Net Style: Members of Congress in the Social Web  
A unique dataset culled from the web service Twitter of the connections and conversations between political elites and non-elites allows us to recover ideology and trace the diffusion of sentiment and ideas across a public and purposive forum.

David R. Sparks, *Duke University*  
dsparks@duke.edu

**Paper** Communicating with Constituents in 140 Characters or Less: Twitter and the Diffusion of Technology Innovation in the United States Congress

This study examines the early adoption and dissemination of emerging technology tools by analyzing how many and which members are using Twitter in comparison with those who have adopted other new technologies, specifically Facebook and YouTube.

Christine B. Williams, *Bentley University*  
cwilliams@bentley.edu  
Clint Jefferson Gulati, *Bentley University*  
jgulati@bentley.edu

**Disc.** Joseph W. Boesch, *University of Texas, Austin*  
jboesch@mail.la.utexas.edu

Erin C. Cassese, *West Virginia University*  
erin.cassese@mail.wvu.edu

**27-24 Online Political Communication**

**Room** Crestbill on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Joshua Aaron Green, *University of California, Berkeley*  
joshgreen@berkeley.edu

**Paper** The Effects of Internet News Usage on Political Participation: Media Consumption and Participation Patterns Among 2008 General Election Voters

Empirical analysis of effects of internet news usage on political participation, via a variety of media forms. On-line, off-line participation and a composite participation index measured for the 2008 voter population and Obama and youth subgroups.

Frankie Clagston, *Johns Hopkins University*  
jfclogston@gmail.com

**Paper** Online Communication of Candidate Traits in the 2008 Presidential Election

Testing trait ownership theory, this study analyzes how candidates for the 2008 presidential election used their websites and electronic mail to directly communicate character traits to citizens.

Mark Donald Ludwig, *California State University, Sacramento*  
mdludwig@sbcglobal.net

**Paper** New Media: A Socializing Influence for Young Citizens

This study uses data from 32 focus groups to examine the socializing influence of new media and communication technologies (e.g., blogs, online forums, political entertainment television) on young citizens (aged 18-29).

Yvonne Soe, *Indiana University*  
ysoe@indiana.edu

**Disc.** Joshua Aaron Green, *University of California, Berkeley*  
joshgreen@berkeley.edu

**28-9 Substantive Representation I: Getting to Gender Equality Policies**

**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Amy C. Alexander, *University of California, Irvine*  
amy.catherine.alexander@gmail.com

**Paper** Sanctioning Subordination: The State and Gender Laws in Pakistan

My project aims to explore the impact of regime dynamics, particularly elite coalitional politics, on gender laws over time in Pakistan. Specifically I ask what explains the variation in the adoption of laws affecting women across time in Pakistan.

Barbara Aalt, *University of Chicago*  
baalt@uchicago.edu

**Paper** For Better or for Worse: Examining the Role of the European Union on Women's Political Representation in Croatia

This paper examines the case of Croatia, currently undergoing the accession process, to understand how the EU as a supranational actor affects women's numerical representation, as well as the adoption and implementation of gender equality policies.

Ingrid Bego, *Washington State University*  
ibego@wsu.edu

**Paper** Women and Politics in Nigeria

In Nigeria women are poorly represented politically in government, and this has implications for gender sensitive policies which could impact the culturally determined gender inequality pervasive in Nigerian society.

Chinma Daisy Ehenke, *University of Port Harcourt*  
chinma2mv@yahoo.com



- Paper** **Where Does the Substantive Representation of Women Occur? The Influence of National and International Contexts on Women-Friendly Policy Making by French Regional Councils**  
I explore how national and international political contexts influence the substantive representation of women in France by analyzing how the European Union and the national parliament influence pro-women policy making in the regional councils.  
Katherine Opello, Kingsborough Community College, City University of New York  
kopello@kingsborough.edu
- Disc.** Isabelle Engelk, European University Institute  
isabelle.engelk@eui.eu
- 28-24** **Visions of Women in Politics**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Nicholas Winter, University of Virginia  
nwinter@virginia.edu
- Paper** **News-woman Coverage of State Executive Office Candidates: Better Stereotypes and Novelty**  
This analysis of media coverage of state executive office elections explores whether women's coverage varies by characteristics of the office and by whether a woman has previously held the office.  
Zoe M. Oatey, Union College  
oateyz@union.edu
- Paper** **Superman? Differences in Media Coverage of Male and Female Candidates' Family Lives**  
This study will employ a content analysis of news stories covering male and female congressional contenders in the 2008 elections in order to examine how coverage of family life may differ by candidate gender.  
Brittany L. Stalburg, Rutgers University  
brittany.stalburg@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Gender Consciousness and Convention Delegates' Evaluations of Hillary Clinton and Sarah Palin**  
Using original data from surveys of delegates at the 2008 Democratic and Republican National Conventions, we investigate the relationships among partisanship, gender consciousness, and ideology in evaluations of Hillary Clinton and Sarah Palin.  
Dora Z. Strelavitch, University of Minnesota  
dst@umn.edu  
Michael T. Heaney, University of Michigan  
mheaney@umich.edu  
Jocanne M. Miller, University of Minnesota  
jomiller@umn.edu  
Seth K. Maskut, University of Denver  
smaskut@du.edu
- Paper** **Hoarding Half of the Sky For Women in Post-Communist China? Evidence from a Survey of Village Political Attitudes**  
Drawing on a national survey in summer 2009, we empirically evaluate factors affecting rural residents' attitudes toward female leaders in running village affairs. Demographic variables aside, outside work experience and village history hold the key.  
Fubing Su, Kenton College  
fsu@kent.edu
- Disc.** Kate Felix Schreier, University of North Dakota  
kate.schreier@mail.business.und.edu  
Nicholas Winter, University of Virginia  
nwinter@virginia.edu
- 29-4** **Construction and Maintenance of Racial Identity**  
**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** All Adam Valenzuela, Stanford University  
alvalenzuela@gmail.com
- Paper** **What Box Do I Check? Understanding Multiracial and "Other" Race Identity**  
We argue that Americans are given a variety of options to describe their racial identity and, contrary to past practices, Americans are increasingly more willing to self identify with non-traditional identities such as multiracial or other race.  
Caroline M. Nordlund, Lake Forest College  
cnordlund@lakeforest.edu  
Natalie Masuoka, Tufts University  
natalie.masuoka@tufts.edu
- Paper** **The Malleable Nature of Race: A Case of "Some Other Race"**  
In a country presided by a multi-racial president, he could have identified as "other" at earlier stages in his life. The consequences of this on individual political behavior will also be explored.  
Caroline M. Nordlund, Lake Forest College  
cnordlund@lakeforest.edu
- Paper** **Are the Browns Down: An Analysis of the Effect of Racial Minority Status and Other Core Characteristics on Racial Identity Valuation**  
I examine what factors predict valuation of racial identity in dollar terms. Contra assumptions, minority status has little effect on valuation. Conservatism, in-group identification, and Linked Fate (among minorities) strongly affect valuation.  
Wilfred Reilly, Southern Illinois University  
wreilly2003@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Latin American Indians: U.S. Census Categorization of Foreign Natives**  
This paper analyzes the creation of the category Latin American Indians by the U.S. Census Bureau.  
Carolee Yescas Angelier Trajano, New School For Social Research  
yescas666@newschool.edu
- Disc.** Candia S. Watts, Duke University  
csw5@duke.edu
- 31-8** **English Politics in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Melrav Jones, The Shalem Center/Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
University of Chicago  
melravj@shalem.org.il
- Paper** **Legitimacy and Early Modern State Theory**  
An examination of Hobbes's Dialogue of the Common Laws will serve to test the claim that the crisis of legitimacy among contemporary nation states originates in early modern political theorists' reliance on metaphysical foundations.  
Yishaiya Aboach, California State University, Fresno  
yaboch@csufresno.edu
- Paper** **The Tension Between Common and Natural Law in Milton's Political Writings**  
The paper examines Milton's attempts to resolve the tension between natural law and common law justifications for the English revolution, in light of contemporary emphases on individual rights and a tradition of parliamentary supremacy.  
David Cordes, Columbia University  
dcordes331@gmail.com

Friday, April 23, 12:45 pm to 2:25 pm

- Paper** **Hobbes' Leviathan vs. The Puritan Imagination: Ancient Israel and the New Israel in Political Thought and Politics in England, 1640-1660**  
English politics in 1640-1660 was steeped in religious motives, yet the political theory published then is considered only in a neo-classical context. What is the significance of Hobbes' Leviathan sharing sources and language with Puritan writings?  
Meirav Jones, *The Shalem Center/Hebrew University of Jerusalem/University of Chicago*  
meirvj@shalem.org.il
- Disc.** Alexandra Hoerl, *Wabash College*  
hoerla@wabash.edu
- 32-9**  **Tocqueville's America**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Benjamin Patrick Newton, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
bnwton@umd.edu
- Paper** **Tocqueville and the Art of Statesmanship**  
An exploration of the problem of political authenticity in the thought of Alexis de Tocqueville.  
Richard Avramenko, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
rvramenko@wisn.edu
- Paper** **Tocqueville's Rights Talk**  
An analysis of rights in Tocqueville's presentation of American democracy.  
Clayton Holland, *University of Texas, Austin*  
cholland@utmsi.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Tocqueville's Equality of Conditions: A Theory of Passion**  
Tocqueville defined democracy as a passion for equality of conditions and a disdain for hierarchy that transforms our lives. Ironically, Americans during the Jacksonian period had failed to appreciate the source of their own democratic strength.  
Michael Joseph Duzal, *University of Wisconsin, Whitewater*  
mduzal@uwv.edu
- Paper** **The Corruption of Organic Solidarity: Alexis de Tocqueville Responds to Emile Durkheim**  
Emile Durkheim theorizes the transition of industrial society to one "organic solidarity" facilitated by constantly-expanding commerce. Tocqueville asserts that this commercial aversion to violence is not a matter of belief but convenience.  
Jason Adam Petrucci, *University of Maryland*  
jpetrucc@gmail.com
- Disc.** Nora Hannagan, *Duke University*  
nh17@duke.edu
- 33-13** **Democratic Theory (Co-sponsored with Liberalism and Democratic Theory, see 33-19)**  
**Room** Monroe 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Lucas Stanczyk, *Harvard University*  
stanczyk@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Epistemic Proceduralism and the Scope of Democratic Authority**  
A critique of David Estlund's epistemic proceduralism, arguing that the theory's reliance on a liberal principle of legitimacy unduly limits the scope of democratic authority.  
Andrew Lister, *Queen's University*  
andrew.lister@queensu.ca
- Paper** **Audacity and the Failure of Constitutional Discourse**  
In an age of global capitalism where the economic has secured the political, constitutional theorists must face whether politically empowered jurisprudence is justifiable given its potentially detrimental effect on democracy and the rule of law.  
Seung-Wook Park, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
swpark@gvp.umd.edu
- Paper** **The Ethics of Voting**  
This paper examines the conditions under which a vote can be said to be ethically cast. I argue that, contrary to popular belief, many votes cast in the United States are on par with the 'bribe vote' and hence are cast in an unethical fashion.  
Eric Roark, *Millikin University*  
roark.eric@gmail.com
- Disc.** Lucas Stanczyk, *Harvard University*  
stanczyk@fas.harvard.edu
- 34-9** **Constitutions and Constitutionalism**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Paul Robert Dehart, *Texas State University*  
pd18@txstate.edu
- Paper** **Can Pragmatists be Constitutionalists?**  
Can pragmatists, and particularly Deweyan pragmatists, be constitutionalists? I consider whether John Dewey's experimentalism can accommodate a commitment to constitutionalism in its various forms.  
Shane J. Rubin, *Pennsylvania State University*  
sne2ph3@psu.edu
- Paper** **Reason, Will, and Custom as Bases of Political Authority in Political Philosophy and Contemporary Constitutional Law**  
This paper examines underlying connections between longstanding philosophical debates over the roots of political obligation on the one hand, and controversies context over the interpretation of fundamental constitutional rights, on the other.  
Stephen A. Simon, *University of Richmond*  
ssimon@richmond.edu
- Disc.** Timothy J. Lenz, *Florida Atlantic University*  
tlenz@fau.edu  
David A. Selby, *University of California, San Diego*  
daselby@weber.ucsd.edu
- 35-7** **Advances in Spatial Modeling**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Jonathan Wood, *University of Pittsburgh*  
wood@pitt.edu
- Paper** **A Political Theory of Populism**  
We show why moderate politicians who seek re-election may choose policies biased to the left of the political spectrum. The reason is politicians' desire to credibly distinguish themselves from elitist politicians. We study when this bias is higher.  
Georgy Egurov, *Kellogg School of Management*  
g-egurov@kellogg.northwestern.edu  
Daron Acemoglu, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
daron@mit.edu  
Konstantin Sankh, *New Economic School, Moscow*  
ksankh@gmail.com
- Paper** **A Citizen Candidate Model with Private Information**  
We develop a citizen candidate model where the ideal points of citizens are private information. We derive the Nash equilibria and comparative statics with respect to community size, costs and benefits from candidacy, and the degree of risk aversion.  
Jens Grosser, *Florida State University*  
jgrosser@fsu.edu  
Thomas R. Palfrey, *California Institute of Technology*  
trp@hsk.caltech.edu
- Paper** **Primeries and Presidents: Choosing a Champion (Political Entry, Membership and Candidate Selection)**  
Parties follow 2-step decision-making: members join then champions run off. A party level median voter theorem holds for equilibrium parties. The electorate level median voter theorem fails as cleaved parties select divergent policies.  
Kieran Meagher, *University of New South Wales*  
k.meagher@unsw.edu.au  
Simon P. Anderson, *University of Virginia*  
sap7w@virginia.edu

- Paper** **Signaling Sufficiently Small: The Size of a Solution Concept**  
We address the theoretical debate on the triviality of the uncovered set. We present a generation model for finite tournaments and show that the expected size of the uncovered set generated by this model is small and asymptotically decreasing.  
**Irit Sened, Washington University, St. Louis**  
sened@arts.wustl.edu  
**Fygal Beigman, Washington University**  
beigman@wustl.edu
- Disc.** **Jon X. Eguia, New York University**  
eguia@nyu.edu
- 36-9** **Advances in Experimental Techniques**  
**Room** Wash on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Paper** **Assessing the Prevalence of Socially Undesirable Opinions: The Use of the Double List Experiment for Variance Reduction and Diagnostics**  
Many scholars have used the list experiment to assess socially undesirable opinions, but we know little about how best to run such experiments. We employ a double list experiment and recommend a series of "best practices."  
**Adam J. Berinsky, Massachusetts Institute of Technology**  
berinsky@mit.edu  
**Adam Nathaniel Glynn, Harvard University**  
aglynn@sq.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Using Machine Learning to Detect and Model Treatment-Covariate Interactions in Large-Scale Experiments**  
We introduce techniques from the statistical learning literature to detect and model potentially high-dimensional treatment-covariate interactions in randomized field experiments.  
**Alan Gerber, Yale University**  
alan.gerber@yale.edu  
**Donald P. Green, Yale University**  
donald.green@yale.edu  
**Holger Lutz Kern, Yale University**  
holger.kern@yale.edu
- Paper** **What Can We Learn with Statistical Truth Serum? Design and Analysis of the List Experiment**  
This paper presents design principles for the list experiment and double list experiment as well as presenting the statistical properties of standard and new estimators. These methods are illustrated with an application on race and voting.  
**Adam Nathaniel Glynn, Harvard University**  
aglynn@sq.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Adjusting Experimental Data: Models vs. Design**  
Statistical adjustments for accidental imbalance are common with experimental data. We outline a design based strategy for adjustments that clarifies the role of adjustment in the analysis of experiments.  
**Luke J. Keele, Ohio State University**  
keele\_4@polisci.osu.edu  
**Corynne M. McConaughy, Ohio State University**  
mcconnaughy.3@polisci.osu.edu  
**Ismael K. White, Ohio State University**  
whiteik@polisci.osu.edu
- Paper** **Selective Trials: Improved Randomized Controlled Trials for Social Science Research**  
We formally investigate the properties of randomized controlled trials and find that a generalization, which we call the selective trial, is the maximally informative design for social science experiments.  
**Eric Christopher Snowberg, California Institute of Technology**  
snowberg@hss.caltech.edu
- Disc.** **Justin Grimmmer, Harvard University**  
jgimmer@fas.harvard.edu  
**Waclaw Tichonik, University of Michigan**  
tichonik@umich.edu
- 37-5** **Accidentally Mobilized: Social Networking, YouTube, Humor, and Participation**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 1th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Karen A. Mossberger, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
mossberg@uic.edu
- Paper** **Online Social Spaces and Political Change: The Case of Pirate Bay**  
I draw on the case of Pirate Bay's legal woes to show that the normally unobserved interactions between thousands of young people across social websites can and do produce socially relevant outcomes.  
**Jessica Lucia Beyer, University of Washington**  
jbeyer@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Accidentally Informed 2.0: Incidental Learning on Facebook**  
This study uses survey data to consider how incidental exposure to information takes place on Facebook and what effect that exposure may have on opinion formation.  
**Leticia Danielle Bode, University of Wisconsin**  
lbode@wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Web 2.0 Election: Does the Online Medium Matter?**  
In this paper, we conduct an experiment to test the effects of exposure to online videos, social networking sites, candidate websites, and network news sites on young adults during the 2008 presidential election.  
**Terril L. Townser, Oakland University**  
townser@oakland.edu  
**David Dulin, Oakland University**  
ddulin@oakland.edu
- Paper** **What a Funny Web We Weave: A Social Network Analysis of Political Humor Websites**  
Political humor has become a mainstay of political discourse on the Internet. This prevalence is developing a complex network of political humor sites that contain substantial political content and are structured along strategic political lines.  
**Brian Wilson, West Virginia University**  
bretwilson@yahoo.com  
**Robert Duval, West Virginia University**  
rob.duval@mail.wvu.edu  
**Kyle Christensen, Columbus State University**  
christensen\_kyle@colstate.edu
- Disc.** **Kevin Lipsitz, Queens College, CUNY**  
kipsitz@qc.cuny.edu
- 38-5** **Interest Groups and Parties in the Electoral Arena**  
**Room** Salon J on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Suzan Webb Yankee, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
syanchee@lafollette.wisc.edu
- Paper** **Advocacy Group Involvement in the 2008 Democratic Presidential Primary: The New Generation Arrives**  
This paper examines differences between the new generation of internet-mediated organizations and older advocacy groups as their decisions to endorse in the 2008 Democratic primary. Both coming-of-endorsement and membership engagement are examined.  
**David Adam Karpf, Brown University**  
davekarpf@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Psychology of Abrogation: How Political Parties and Other Market Managers Manage Resources**  
Using a survey experiment we investigate possible mechanisms for the phenomenon that, even after controlling for political circumstances, political parties appear to mirror one another when allocating their campaign dollars to U.S. House candidates.  
**Jonathan Krasno, SUNY, Binghamton**  
jkrasno@binghamton.edu  
**Conor M. Dowling, Yale University**  
conor.dowling@yale.edu  
**Kaari K. Sieberg, SUNY Binghamton**  
ksieberg@binghamton.edu

- Paper** **Shore Up the Money: Political Ambition, Specialization and PAC Donations**  
The incentives for House members with ambition for higher office to bank campaign cash overwhelm other factors that influence legislative behavior. PACs alter their strategy to accommodate the electoral needs of highly competent candidates.  
Jennifer N. Victor, *University of Pittsburgh*  
jnvictor@pitt.edu  
Alexander Morin, *Texas A&M University*  
amorin@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **What's a Party Worth? Interest Groups and Partisan Competition in the Financing of Elections**  
I provide a new approach to identify the perceived value of parties among economic PACs that fund election campaigns. New results also resolve controversies in the relative importance of access vs. ideology in determining contributions.  
Jonathan Wand, *Stanford University*  
wand@stanford.edu
- Disc.** Jonathan Wand, *Stanford University*  
wand@stanford.edu
- 39-4** **The New Politics of Presidential Appointments (Co-sponsored with Public Administration, see 30-39)**  
**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Brandon Rottenghaus, *University of Houston*  
brrottinghaus@uh.edu
- Paper** **Patronage or Merit? The Choice of Bureaucratic Appointment Mechanism**  
In this paper, I present a theoretical model explaining a government's decision of how best to select bureaucratic officials. I further present empirical tests of the model's implications, using TSCS data from 19th Century Europe.  
James Richard Hollyer, *New York University*  
james.hollyer@nyu.edu
- Paper** **The Personal Touch: How Administrative Leadership Affects Resource Extraction by U.S. Federal Government Agencies, 1977-2009**  
We argue that the loyalty and competence associated with agency leadership has a systematic impact on their ability to extract additional funding from the President and Congress.  
George A. Krause, *University of Pittsburgh*  
gkrause@pitt.edu  
Anne Joseph O'Connell, *University of California, Berkeley*  
oconnell@law.berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Banker Farms and Dead Pools: Competence and Connections in Obama Administration Appointments**  
In this paper we use new data on over 1,000 persons appointed to positions in the first six months of the Obama presidency to expand our understanding of presidential appointments and modern patronage practices.  
David E. Lewis, *Vanderbilt University*  
david.s.lewis@vanderbilt.edu  
Gabriel Horton, *Vanderbilt University*  
gahortn1@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Who Is Watching the Watchers? Tenure, Turnover, and Vacancies Among Inspectors General, General Counsels, and CEOs, 1989-2002**  
We use a new dataset to illuminate turnover and vacancies among Senate-confirmed IGs, GCs, and CFOs. We provide a model predicting tenure, turnover, and vacancies, and results suggest cross-agency and congressional committee variance.  
Patrick S. Roberts, *Virginia Tech University*  
robertsp@vt.edu  
Sang Choi, *Virginia Tech University*  
sahc@vt.edu  
Matthew M. Bull, *Virginia Technical Institute*  
mbull@vt.edu
- Disc.** Paul J. Quirk, *University of British Columbia*  
quirk@politics.ubc.ca
- 48-8** **Career Paths Into and Out of Legislatures**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Lynda Powell, *University of Rochester*  
lynda.powell@rochester.edu
- Paper** **Career Opportunities and Partisan Composition of State Legislatures**  
I examine how the opportunity to run for the upper house of a state legislature and the opportunity to run for Congress affects the partisan composition of the lower houses of state legislatures.  
Jacob Holt, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
jchp3b@gmail.com
- Paper** **The New Post-Senate Career: Doing Well and Doing Good in the Golden Years**  
Washington lawlobbying firms have grown, creating many lucrative jobs for retiring senators. Many ex-legislators also do pro bono work and have established academic centers. Today, they often remain active after their Hill careers have ended.  
Burdett A. Loomis, *University of Kansas*  
bloomis@ku.edu
- Paper** **Going Up, Getting Out or Moving In? Congressional Career Paths and Their Effects on Re-election and Retirement**  
I use sequence analysis techniques to identify career paths in the U.S. House between 1870 and 1940. I find that career paths and institutions combined to shape incumbent re-election and retirement, contributing to rising congressional careerism.  
Scott Alan MacKenzie, *University of California, Davis*  
samackenzie@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Paths to Power: The Making of Cabinet Ministers in Turkey**  
This paper provides an empirical and systematic analysis of trends in the political and social pathways to the cabinet in Turkey in comparison with other South European cabinets. Our dataset covers the entire Republican period between 1923 and 2007.  
Sabri Sayar, *Sabanci University*  
sayars@sabanciuniv.edu  
Elazer Dikici Bilgin, *Okan University*  
hazrel13@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Scott R. Meakins, *Bucknell University*  
smackins@bucknell.edu  
Lynda Powell, *University of Rochester*  
lyndapowell@rochester.edu
- 40-29** **Understanding Congressional Delegation**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Bryan W. Marshall, *Miami University*  
marshallb@miamioh.edu
- Paper** **State Senator Legislation and Review: Hidden Behind the Clouds?**  
We re-evaluate the status of legislation in the 25 currently active sunset states in the context of competing legislative oversight mechanisms, legislative professionalism, and elements of the state political environment.  
Richard C. Kearney, *North Carolina State University*  
rick\_ Kearney@ncsu.edu
- Paper** **Congressional Vetoes of Bureaucratic Regulations: Limitation Riders in Appropriations Laws, 1989-2002**  
From 1989 to 2002, Congress blocked agencies from issuing 243 regulations using limitation riders in appropriations laws. I develop and assess a perspective on why Congress employs this policy tool.  
Jason A. Macdonald, *West Virginia University*  
jason.macdonald@mail.wvu.edu

- Paper** **Influence of the Groundbreaking 1970s Environmental Law on Congressional Lawmaking: Qualitative and Quantitative Relationships**  
Effects of 1970s environmental laws were assessed with a comprehensive database of environmental law. Beside major increases in complexity, the new laws removed previous agency discretion and fostered prescriptive congressional policy-making.  
Frank T. Maehle, *George Mason University*  
fmaehel1@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Policy in Disguise: Congressional Delegation of Policy Authority in a Federal Context**  
Congress makes decisions about which actors are given authority for policy, including national- and state-level entities. I model the extent to which Congress strategically delegates more or less authority to the states in national policy.  
Patricia Clouser McCann, *University of Michigan*  
pclouser@umich.edu
- Paper** **Examining Congressional Oversight as an Ex-Post Control Mechanism**  
I present and test the implications of a formal model of legislative delegation that proposes that Congressional oversight depends on institutional features as well as Congress's initial delegation of discretion to a bureaucratic agency.  
Robert J. McGrath, *University of Iowa*  
robert-mcgrath@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** **Bryan W. Marshall**, *Miami University*  
marshallbw@michio.edu  
**Josh M. Ryan**, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
joshua.ryan@colorado.edu
- 41-6** **Candidates and Competition in Congressional Elections**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Craig Goodman, *Texas Tech University*  
craig.goodman@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Hitting the Ground Running: Does the Public Value Political Experience?**  
This study uses an experiment in which only candidate gender and experience in office ("candidate quality") are varied. I find that the public modestly values experience and the value of it is greater for male candidates than female candidates.  
Deborah Jordan Brooks, *Dartmouth College*  
deborah.brooks@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Candidates and Competition in Open Seats in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1994-2008**  
This study explores the nature of U.S. House open seat elections from 1994 to 2008 regarding the extent to which incivility, polarization, and uncompetitive districts have led to a decline in the presence of ambitious experienced candidates.  
Barbara C. Burrell, *Northern Illinois University*  
bburrell@niu.edu  
Mary McLean, *Northern Illinois University*  
Z155M42@students.niu.edu
- Paper** **Innovation vs. Institutional Reform: Television, the Office Bloc Ballot, and the Rise of Candidate-Centered Elections**  
In this paper, I examine two hypotheses regarding the rise of candidate-centered elections: television and the rise of the office bloc ballot - both of which may have contributed to voters' evaluations of individuals, rather than parties.  
John Daniel Collins, *University of Georgia*  
jcollens@uga.edu
- Paper** **Parties and Challenger Recruitment**  
This paper examines the effect of political parties on the recruitment and funding of congressional candidates.  
Jason M. Roberts, *University of North Carolina*  
jroberts@unc.edu  
Sarah A. Treul, *University of North Carolina*  
satreul@unc.edu
- Disc.** **Daniel Carpenter**, *Harvard University*  
dcarpenter@gov.harvard.edu  
**Craig Goodman**, *Texas Tech University*  
craig.goodman@ttu.edu
- 42-11** **Selection of State Judges**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Lisa M. Holmes, *University of Vermont*  
lisa.m.holmes@uvm.edu
- Paper** **Paranaze and Politics in Ohio Judicial Appointments: A Comparison of the Taft and Strickland Administrations**  
In 2007 Ohio's Governor created a judicial recommendation panel to assist him in filling judicial vacancies. This paper compares the experience, qualifications, political activity and donations of his appointees with those of the previous governor.  
Martha B. Good, *Miami University*  
goodmh@muhio.edu
- Paper** **The Politics and Influence of Judicial Selection: The Case of the Michigan Supreme Court**  
We examine the politics behind, and influence of, the unique judicial selection system for the Michigan Supreme Court, a hybrid electoral system incorporating both partisan and non-partisan components.  
Mark S. Hurwitz, *Western Michigan University*  
mark.hurwitz@wmich.edu  
**Elizabeth Erin Wheat**, *Western Michigan University*  
elizabeth\_wheat@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Interest Group Advertising in State Supreme Court Elections, 2002-2008**  
Examines strategic choices of interest group advertising in state supreme court races, including who is targeted and whether the canons of ethics affect the choices groups make; models effect of group advertising on outcomes of elections.  
C. Scott Peters, *University of Northern Iowa*  
scott.peters@uni.edu  
Katelyn Bries, *University of Northern Iowa*  
kbries@uni.edu  
Sam Charnock, *University of Northern Iowa*  
scharnet@gmail.com
- Paper** **Judging the Quality of Judicial Selection Systems: An Empirical Analysis**  
We will compare both the number and the severity of formal disciplinary actions against over-selected and elected judges in eleven states from 1994 to 2008.  
Malia Reddick, *American Judicature Society*  
mreddick@ajs.org  
Rachel Prime Caulfield, *Drake University*  
rachel.caulfield@drake.edu
- Disc.** **Chris W. Bonneau**, *University of Pittsburgh*  
cwbonneau@gmail.com
- 42-24** **Congress and the Supreme Court**  
**Room** Clark 111 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Chris Shortell, *Portland State University*  
shortell@psu.edu
- Paper** **Deadline Conflict: Examining Supreme Court Decisions to Avoid Case Merits**  
In this paper, I look at one aspect of Congress-Supreme Court relations: whether the Court is under congressional influence when it decides whether to address the merits of a case. I perform both institutional-level and individual-level analyses.  
Maeva P. Carey, *George Washington University*  
mcarey@gwmail.gwu.edu

- Paper** **Is Constraint Intentional? Congressional Ideology, Statutory Constraint, and Judicial Behavior**  
Recent literature finds that both the federal judiciary and the federal bureaucracy are constrained by congressional statutes. We examine whether this constraint is intentional by examining the effect of congressional preferences on consensus.  
Jeffrey Alben Floss, *Clemson University*  
jfloss@clemson.edu  
Margaret S. Williams, *Federal Judicial Center*  
mswilliams77@gmail.com
- Paper** **Close Enough for Government Work: The Committee Rulemaking Game**  
A game-theoretical analysis of the process by which federal rules of practice and procedure are enacted into law. Opportunities for transaction-cost arbitrage allow inferior players to enact their preferences without regard for Congressional desires.  
Paul Stancil, *University of Illinois*  
stancil@illinois.edu
- Disc.** Kathleen H. Winters, *Ohio State University*  
winters.117@polsci.osu.edu
- 43-9** **Courts, the Public, and Accountability**  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Neve Sanders, *University of Michigan*  
sandersn@umich.edu
- Paper** **Interpretations of the Law: How People Think about the Law in Everyday Life**  
I attempt to illustrate how laypersons think about the law when they lack accurate knowledge of legal doctrine.  
Jeffery Green, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
jwgreen3@soi.edu
- Paper** **Televising Supreme Court Oral Arguments: Sound Policy or Not?**  
This paper assesses the extent to which televising Supreme Court oral argument is sound public policy based on the argument that broadcast benefits and risks are intrinsically contestable.  
Ira L. Strauber, *Grinnell College*  
strauber@grinnell.edu
- Paper** **The Supreme Court as Political Representative**  
Largely that the Supreme Court is a political representative, unique in terms of its obligations and accountability, which are historical, and in terms of judgment -- that which it exercises, and that which it invokes in the people.  
Kathleen Tipler, *University of Michigan*  
ktipler@umich.edu
- Paper** **Judicial Demerol**  
An examination of how a judge deals with lawyers, witnesses, and jurors in the courtroom, based on transcripts of cases before Judge Alfred Goodwin (D.Oregon, 1969-1971).  
Stephen L. Wasby, *SUNY, Albany*  
wasb@albany.edu
- Disc.** Jon K. Dabinger, *Georgetown College*  
jon\_dabinger@georgetowncollege.edu  
Todd Christian Peppers, *Rowan College*  
peppers@rowan.edu
- 44-4** **Comparative Law: Legal Institutions in National Settings**  
**Room** Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Raúl Alberto Sanchez Uribebeck, *Tulane University*  
rsanchez@tulane.edu
- Paper** **Behind the Libel Tourism: A Comparison of Defamation Law in the United Kingdom and the United States**  
Why has London become the "libel capital of the world"? This presentation will explain the differences between U.S. and U.K. defamation law and offer historical and cultural explanations for "libel tourism."  
Chaoyi Ding, *Michigan State University*  
dingchaoyi@msu.edu
- Paper** **Delegated Decree Authority in Latin America: Current Leaders and Their Threat to the Rule of Law**  
Executive decree authority has been common throughout Latin American history. This paper examines the modern use of delegated decree authority in Venezuela, Ecuador, and Columbia and how it potentially undermines the rule of law.  
Kerry Mohan, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
kmohan@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Accommodation as Accommodation: Law, Religion and Equality in Democratic Systems**  
Drawing on fieldwork in Toronto and London, this paper investigates shari'a arbitration bodies and the political controversies surrounding them, as well as their potential effect on religious liberty, equality, and minority inclusion.  
Catherine Warrick, *McMaster University*  
cwarrick@earthlink.net
- Disc.** Rhod N. Searles, *SUNY, Albany*  
rssearles@albany.edu
- 45-18** **State Policy Diffusion**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Andrea McAfee, *University of South Carolina*  
mcafee@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **The Evolution of Legislative Comprehensiveness for New Issue Areas: The Case of Human Trafficking Legislation Across the States**  
This study examines factors that may impact the comprehensiveness of human trafficking legislation at the state level using a variety of unique data sources. The results shed new light on the evolution of policy across states for new issue areas.  
Vanessa Bourke, *Ohio State University*  
bourke.1@osu.edu  
Dora Wittmer, *Ohio State University*  
wittmer.3@osu.edu
- Paper** **Gambling on Merit Aid: An Event History Analysis of the Rise and Spread of Merit-Aid Programs**  
This paper uses an event-history analysis to assess the factors influencing states' adoptions of merit-aid scholarships, systematically incorporating information on the spread of both lottery and merit-aid programs.  
Michael K. McLendon, *Vanderbilt University*  
michael.k.mclendon@vanderbilt.edu  
James C. Fleorn, *University of Georgia*  
jcfleorn@uga.edu  
T. Austin Lacy, *University of Georgia*  
tlacy@uga.edu
- Paper** **State Competition, Welfare Benefits, and Policy Diffusion: Explaining Global Observations with Local Theories**  
Theories about a "race to the bottom" between the states in providing welfare benefits emphasize global regressions leading to generalized results. I use geographically-weighted regression to derive local explanations for welfare payment trends.  
Sriadas Parthasarathi, *University of Michigan*  
sparthasa@umich.edu

- Disc.** David Rowland, *Kent State University*  
drowland1@kent.edu
- 46-14** **Local Politics of Education**  
**Room** Barnhart 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Jeffrey Fred Kraus, *Wagner College*  
jkraus@wagner.edu
- Paper** **The St. Louis Desegregation Student Transfer Program: Does Participation Lessen the Educational Disparity Between the City of St. Louis and St. Louis County Students?**  
The City of St. Louis and St. Louis County school districts have tried to solve racial disparity through St. Louis' interdistrict student transfer program. Whether this program is effective or not depends on student participation in the program.  
Marquita Lance Bowers, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
mlbowers@umsl.edu
- Paper** **The Political Economy of Education in Brazil**  
I use municipality-level panel data from Brazil to explore the impact of investments in early childhood education on child and mother outcomes. In doing so, I also explore what features of municipal political systems yield relatively larger benefits.  
Kecira Lauren Kosec, *Stanford University*  
kkosec@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Local Political Activism in Detroit: Inner-City High Schools and Power Politics**  
As part of the civic engagement programs at Marygrove College, an initiative called Marygrove Urban Agenda was launched in 2007. This political initiative is designed to alleviate the growing problems of school dropout and closings in Detroit.  
Tal Levy, *Marygrove College*  
tlevy@marygrove.edu
- Paper** **Reducing Inequality Through Place-Based Scholarship Programs: Lessons from the Kalamazoo Promise**  
Place-based, universal scholarship programs, such as the Kalamazoo Promise, represent an innovative approach to economic development. They can also serve as tools for reducing inequality if effectively leveraged by the schools and broader community.  
Michelle Miller-Adams, *Grand Valley State University*  
millerad@gvsu.edu
- Paper** **Local Rebranding or National Attention: When Teach for America Alumni Campaign for School Board Elections**  
School boards, often ignored by education policy scholars, have become a focus of Teach for America. In a content analysis of campaign material, we ask if campaign messages of TFA alums reflect the national organization or their local constituents.  
Tamara Wilder, *University of Michigan*  
wildert@umich.edu  
Rebecca Jacobson, *Michigan State University*  
rjacobs@msu.edu
- Disc.** Paru Shah, *Macalester College*  
shahp@macalester.edu
- 47-7** **Attention, Oversight, and Intergovernmental Relations**  
**Room** Barnhart 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Greene Thomson Boushey, *San Francisco State University*  
gboushey@sfsu.edu
- Paper** **Understanding the Institutional Dynamics of Federal Advisory Committees, 1973-2008: A Competitive Risks Analysis in the U.S. Federal Committee System**  
Introduction: the 1972 Federal Advisory Committee Act and its following mandates; historical background, policy implications, and institutional structure. 3. Analyzing the survival of federal advisory committees, 1973-2008 4. Implications  
Jaimeok Kim, *Dongguk University, Seoul*  
jpkim@dongguk.edu
- Paper** **The Latent Structure of Complex Policy Issues: Examining Contours of National Urban Policy**  
Using a latent variable approach, we analyze a unique dataset of nearly 10,000 congressional hearings and presidential documents over the period 1946 to 2004 to estimate the evolving contours of the complex issue of federal urban policy.  
Joshua Saporich, *Michigan State University*  
saporich@msu.edu  
Samuel G. Workman, *University of Texas, Austin*  
sworkman@austin.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Disputed Importances: Dramatic Events and Policy Agendas**  
Do focusing events disorient macropolitical attention? This question will be examined by analyzing the relationship between presidential and congressional attention and actual levels of school violence in the presence of dramatic school shootings.  
Jason St. Williams, *University of Washington*  
anjcw@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Congressional Attention to the Bureaucracy: Attention, Politics, and Performance**  
Using a new dataset of reports issued by the GAO over the past quarter century, we examine the influence of limited attention, partisan politics, and governmental performance on congressional attention to the federal bureaucracy.  
Samuel G. Workman, *University of Texas, Austin*  
sworkman@austin.utexas.edu  
Michelle Wolfe, *University of Texas, Austin*  
wolfe@u.texas.edu
- Disc.** Greene Thomson Boushey, *San Francisco State University*  
gboushey@sfsu.edu
- 47-29** **Governance Issues in Public Policy**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Melvin Dubnick, *University of New Hampshire*  
mdubnick@dubnick.net
- Paper** **Juggling States' Transition of Health Care Delivery and Financing Systems into Managed Care**  
This paper investigates contributing factors of states' transition of their health care delivery and financing systems into managed care.  
Ae-Sook Kim, *Iuliana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
kim@ipfw.edu
- Paper** **Weighting Public and Private Options for Reforming Long-Term Care Financing: Findings from a National Survey of Specialists**  
Debate over reforming long-term care financing traditionally focuses on the relative roles of the public and private sectors. This study examines what characteristics predispose long-term care specialists to weigh one approach more than the other.  
Edward Alan Miller, *University of Massachusetts, Boston*  
edward.miller@umb.edu
- Paper** **Health Care by Network: Governing by Network and State High-Risk Pools**  
This study analyzes the administrative structure and effectiveness of state high-risk health insurance pools in the framework of "governing by network."  
Nathan Gregory Myers, *University of Southern Indiana*  
nagregmy1988@yahoo.com  
Dr. Emilia Joaquina, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
emilia.joaquina@unlv.edu
- Paper** **The Professions and Accountability: The Law and Medicine**  
I investigate the institutions of professional discipline and their operation in the legal and medical professions. I use book paneltime series tools and case investigations in the analysis.  
Mark E. Tompkins, *University of South Carolina*  
tompkins.mark@usc.edu
- Disc.** Melvin Dubnick, *University of New Hampshire*  
mdubnick@dubnick.net  
Sandra J. Trumbauer, *Ohio State University*  
lunt@osu.edu

**49-6 Values, Beliefs, and Environmentalism**

**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Tim Luke, *Virginia Tech University*  
 tmluke@vt.edu

**Paper** **Do Interpretive Frames Influence Institutional Adaptation to Climate Change?**

Data collected with ethnographic methods are used to examine whether interpretive frames have influenced institutional adaptation in drought in San Diego, CA water management agencies.

Evan M. Dennis, *Indiana University*  
 emdennis@indiana.edu

**Paper** **Out of Sync: Why America's Environmental Movement Has No Political Power**

The paper examines why America's environmental movement, considering its current status and organization, fails to establish the environment as a significant issue in U.S. politics and elections.

Rike Rotheartala, *University of Cincinnati*  
 rothenr@email.uc.edu

**Paper** **Understanding Environmentalism: The Impacts of Culture, Political Ideology, and Religion on Environmental Concern**

This research argues that the effect of cultural predisposition (e.g. egalitarian worldview and individualist worldview) on personal environmental concern is conditioned by an individual's political ideology and religion.

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 gsong@ou.edu  
 Theodreas Watts Cooper, *University of Oklahoma*  
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Sandra Kaye Perry, *University of Oklahoma*  
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Bukovsky Melissa, *National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder*  
 bukovsky@ucar.edu

Erik Davidshofer, *University of Oklahoma*  
 erik.davidshofer@ou.edu

**Disc.** Michael D. Jones, *University of Oklahoma*  
 jonecmich@ou.edu

**50-8 Bureaucratic Networks**

**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Scott Alarworth, *University of Georgia*  
 sainswar@uga.edu

**Paper** **The Power of Networking: How the Differences Between Public and Charter Schools Matter for Performance**

This paper uses a database of over 1,000 public and charter schools to explore the differences in networking behavior of managers in public and nonprofit organizations before determining the impact of these differences on organizational performance.

Keri Beth Cain, *Texas A&M University*  
 kbcaim@politics.tamu.edu

Morgen Steenbagen Johansen, *Texas A&M University*  
 msjohansen@polisci.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Making Friends Matters: The Value of Network Activities When Dealing with Shocks from Outside the Political Institution**

This paper examines how public managers with strong networks outside the institution can help institutions deflect the negative influences of unexpected external shocks to the system.

Chris Owens, *Central Michigan University*  
 owens2es@cmich.edu

Sharon Kukta-Acevedo, *Central Michigan University*  
 wakta1sa@cmich.edu

**Paper** **Why Does My Boss Have More Networking Than Yours?**

The positive effects of managerial networking on organizational performance has been explored. This paper aims to investigate why managers have different degrees of managerial networking in terms of their job attitudes and their personalities.

Sangyub Ryu, *University of Georgia*  
 gryu@uga.edu

**Paper** **Public Service in the Virtual Neighborhoods: Challenges and Opportunities of Internet Communities for Public Administrators**

Government administrators are typically geographically rooted, with jurisdictions, boundaries and neighborhoods as key characteristics of their professional perspective. What useful lessons can they take from existing, effective virtual communities?

Howard Smith, *Florida Gulf Coast University*  
 hsmith@fgcu.edu

**Disc.** Scott Alarworth, *University of Georgia*  
 sainswar@uga.edu

**52-3 Spatial Methods and Models**

**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Clayton M. Nall, *Harvard University*  
 nm1@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper** **The Privatization of Conflict? A Spatial Analysis of the 'System of 1896'**

This paper employs spatial regimes models to examine the 'system of 1896.' I find no evidence for a conservative conspiracy to privatize conflict. Partisan competition continued in the non-South and appears to have continued to spur voter turnout.

David C. Darmstad, *University of South Carolina*  
 ddarmstad@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Diffusion and Co-Evolution of Democracy**

I estimate M-STAR models of democratization, uncovering evidence of divergent co-evolutionary dynamics among regime types.

Aya Kachi, *University of Illinois*  
 akachi2@illinois.edu

**Paper** **Putting the Cartogram Before the Horse: Using Cartograms to Visualize Spatial Relationships in Political Science Research**

Cartograms are geographic projections that modify a bounded area of interest based upon some quality of that area. Modeling, including spatial relationships, can benefit from cartograms. International and American examples are presented.

Patrick M. McLeod, *University of North Texas*  
 mleod@unt.edu

**Paper** **Understanding Visible Political Participation: A Spatial-Temporal Approach**

We utilize an original, two-wave, geo-coded observational dataset to examine the diffusion of yard sign displays within neighborhoods over the course of the 2008 presidential election cycle.

Anand Edward Sokhey, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 anand.sokhey@colorado.edu

Todd Makse, *Ohio State University*  
 makse.1@osu.edu

**Disc.** Thomas Phlips, *University of Essex*  
 t.phlips@essex.ac.uk

**53-5 Nation Building and Nationalism**

**Room** Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Elizabeth Fromberg, *Hastings College*  
 lfromberg@hastings.edu

**Paper** **The Nigerian State and the Crisis of Development in the Niger Delta**

This study aims at adopting in a very peculiar way Marxist political economy in explaining the crisis of development in the perspective of the specificity of the state character in Nigeria.

Oluwaseun Patrick Bamgboye, *University of Iyo*  
 seunpat@yahoo.com



- Paper** **Explaining the Coexistence of Globalization and Nationalism in Northeast Asia: A Case Study of Hallyu, The Korean Wave**  
The transformationalist approach and a case of cultural globalization are applied to analyze the coexistence of globalization and nationalism that restructures a region into overlapping dimensions of inclusion and exclusion on several levels.  
**Eun Bin Chung, Ohio State University**  
chung.373@osu.edu
- Paper** **The Beauty of State Construction: Crisis Resolution Through Pageantry in Contemporary Colombia**  
In this paper I explore the role of beauty pageants in re-legitimizing "failed" states. I argue that these contests are key to overcoming crises of governance by re-articulating national identity and providing opportunities for state construction.  
**Stacey Leigh Hunt, Auburn University**  
staceleh2@gmail.com
- Paper** **Coexistence and Contention in Early Modern England: A New Perspective on Religion in Political Development**  
Through analysis of the religious debates in early modern England this paper theorizes the impact of religion on the development of the modern state and liberal political principles.  
**Amy Litch, Lehigh University**  
litch@lehigh.edu
- Disc.** **Ipsita Basu, University of Warwick**  
ipsbasu@gmail.com  
**Fabian Baewera, Johns Hopkins University**  
fbaewera@jhu.edu  
**Elizabeth Frombgen, Hastings College**  
lfrombgen@hastings.edu
- 54-9** **Religion and Political Activism**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Matthew L. Jacobsen, University of New Orleans**  
mjacobsm@uno.edu
- Paper** **Religious Social Networks and Political Interest: The Impact of Church Attendance vs. Perceptions of Church Membership**  
This study examines the relationship between church membership and interest in politics. I test whether political interest is influenced by social networking through church attendance or by the norms engendered by perceptions of church membership.  
**Prudence Hall, Georgia State University**  
phall8@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **With One Voice? Religious Advocacy Groups at the State and National Levels**  
This paper asks how the policy agendas and rhetorical strategies of state-level religious advocacy groups differ from those of national-level religious advocacy groups with a similar focus given their different political contexts.  
**Katherine Knutson, Gustavus Adolphus College**  
knutson@gustavus.edu
- Paper** **Religious Lobbying and the Resurgence of Catholic Activism: Political Implications of the Clergy Sex Abuse Scandal in the American Catholic Church**  
Paper examines reform groups, e.g., Voice of the Faithful, Leadership Roundtable on Church Management, and Bishop Accountability, which focus on issues of church governance accountability, a significant shift in Catholic religious lobbying in the U.S.  
**Mary C. Segers, Rutgers University**  
msegers88@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Ideology and Framing in the Political Mobilization of Parachurch Organizations**  
This paper compares two evangelical Christian parachurch organizations, Focus on the Family and Promise Keepers, and finds that ideology explains why one became explicitly engaged in politics.  
**Jacob Shively, Indiana University**  
jshively@indiana.edu
- Disc.** **Matthew L. Jacobsen, University of New Orleans**  
mjacobsm@uno.edu
- 56-8** **Experiential Learning: Opportunities and Challenges**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Mary Jane Kuffner Hirt, Indiana University of Pennsylvania**  
mjh26@comcast.net
- Paper** **Public Administration: The Impact on Undergraduate Students**  
Too often, students go through colleges and/or their course of study without being introduced to or grasping what government and politics are really about simply because they are not required to do so.  
**Zulema T. Blair, Morgan Evers College**  
zblair@mec.umy.edu  
**Jean Fonseca, Morgan Evers College**  
jfonseca@mec.umy.edu
- Paper** **Insights from Developing and Teaching a GLBT Service Learning Political Theory Course**  
Developing and teaching a new service learning course focusing on political theory and gay, lesbian, and transgender issues offers insights into the academic, the discipline, the community, and students.  
**Martin Dupuis, University of Central Florida**  
mdupuis@mail.ucf.edu
- Paper** **Undergraduate Curriculum Reform and Integrated Learning: Perspectives from a Regional Comprehensive State University**  
This case study analyzes the development of an integrative learning model for political science majors. Focusing on expanding student choice and out-of-the-classroom experiences, undergraduate research, faculty workloads, and assessment models.  
**Melinda Mueller, Eastern Illinois University**  
mamuelle@eiu.edu  
**Jeff Ashley, Eastern Illinois University**  
jashley@eiu.edu  
**Barbara L. Poole, Eastern Illinois University**  
btpoole@eiu.edu
- Paper** **Why Students Do Internships**  
In addition to careerism, the paper identifies two other vitally important motivations for students who pursue internships, i.e., opportunities for personal growth, and the amelioration of uncertainty regarding educational and professional goals.  
**Michael Salvador Rodriguez, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey**  
michael.rodriguez@rstn04mon.edu
- Disc.** **Dina M. Krois, Lansing Community College**  
dkrois@lcc.edu  
**Shyama Krishna Srinam, Georgia Perimeter College**  
ssrinam@gpc.edu
- 57-101** **Poster Session: American Politics II**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm
- Post. 18** **Public Finance and Challenger Quality**  
I hypothesize that public campaign finance programs reduce incumbency advantage by stimulating higher quality challengers. I replicate the Levitt and Wolfman (1997) approach to examine the state of incumbency advantage and "scare-off" effect.  
**Jonathan Becker, Columbia University**  
jbeck87@gmail.com
- Post. 19** **Rethinking the "Convention Problem": How Political History Provides New Insights into the Role and Functions of American Party Conventions**  
This research examines the political history of American conventions, and two case studies (1912 and 1968) to consider the evolving roles of conventions within the American party system based on the Martin Van Buren framework of convention functions.  
**Emily C. Barr-Bottis, George Washington University**  
ebarr@gwmail.gwu.edu

**Post 20** Latino Youth Voter Turnout

Assess what factors are important in predicting the turnout of Latino voters between the ages of eighteen and twenty-five.  
Brianna Bergstrom, Creighton University  
briannabergstrom@creighton.edu

**Post 21** Metropolitan and Micropolitan Voter Distributions in the 2008 U.S. Presidential Election: A Geographical Analysis

To better understand the political ramifications of urbanization, this paper attempts to analyze the distribution of ideological differences of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas using a geographic information systems approach.  
Brad Broughton, Northern Illinois University  
brad.broughton@conquest.net

**Post 22** The Curious Case of the Republican "Leaners" Independent Vote

Comparing Republican "leaners" and "strong" Republican identifiers, we find that "leaners" are on the whole strong fiscal conservatives, children of Democratic identifiers, less strong church-goers, and have a different issue agenda.  
Erik Davis, Heidelberg University  
edavis1@heidelberg.edu

**Post 23** The Effects of the Nonpartisan Blanket Primary on Electoral Change in Louisiana, 1964-2003

A study of Deep South state legislative elections shows that the institutional effects of the nonpartisan blanket primary prolonged Democratic control of Louisiana in the midst of regional electoral change.  
Mark Richard Daultey, Washington University, St. Louis  
mrdaultey@wustl.edu

**Post 24** Split Ticket Voting in the Post-Reagan Era

This paper looks at split ticket voting in the modern political era. It studies elections since 1998 to determine why certain states consistently vote for the presidential candidate of one party when the opposing party dominates statewide elections.  
Marti Lamb, University of Texas, Austin  
mlamb@mail.utexas.edu

**Post 25** New Motivating Factors for Voter Contact

Examines factors which affect an individual's odds of being contacted by a political party in a presidential election. Results show percentage of contact by political parties has increased, signifying campaigns are modifying their contact strategies.  
Samantha Link, Creighton University  
samanthalink@creighton.edu

**Disc.** Benjamin R. Knoll, University of Iowa  
benjamin-knoll@uiowa.edu

**61-1** Issues of Power, Authority, and Agency

Chicago on the 5th floor, Fri at 12:45 pm  
Jonathan G. Allen, Northern Michigan University  
jgallen@umich.edu

**Paper** Leading with Limits: Agency Leadership in Hostile Environments

This paper explores how public agency leaders can build and maintain their influence and power in hostile external agency environments. It uses a case study to illustrate the qualities necessary for leaders facing adverse conditions.  
Sharon A. Burrows, California State University, Chico  
sburrows@csuchico.edu  
Jay I. Costar,  
jcostar@sbcglobal.net

**Paper** Career Experience and Leadership Performance

This paper utilizes a skills-based leadership model (Northouse 2004) to study career experience effects on leadership performance under different conditions with data for U. S. governors elected from 1978 to 2008.

John A. Hamman, Southern Illinois University  
hammanj@siu.edu  
Adrian M. Velazquez, Southern Illinois University  
amv@siu.edu

**Paper** Leadership and Ethics in Public Administration

Public leaders will realize the ramifications of maintaining an ethical environment as well as the role that education plays in the ethical maturity of its employees.  
Sandra F. Mobley, ASPA  
sandrasmobley@gmail.com

**Paper** Structure and Agency in American Presidential Nominations

In this paper I argue that we can unpack the impact of candidates (agents) and their environments (structures) in nomination politics. I analyze historical cases to show how this framework can be used to distinguish agency and structural cases.  
Zim Gregory Nwokora, University of Oxford  
zim.nwokora@st-annes.ox.ac.uk

**Paper** Virtual Communication, Transformational Leadership, Personality, and the Apparent Holographic Constructs of Impaired Leadership

More and more today people are working in virtual settings, whether it be politics, business, or a combination of both. Societal leaders should understand the implications of leading in the absence of face-to-face communication.

Charles Russell Salter, Schreiner University  
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Mark Green, Our Lady of the Lake University  
green@ollusa.edu  
Charles Forti, Schreiner University  
cforti@schreiner.edu

**Disc.** Otto Grant, Indiana University, South Bend  
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**Friday, April 23 at 2:40 pm**

- 1-101** **Author Meets Critics: Campaign and Communication Scholars Discuss Lynn Vavreck's "The Message Matters" (Co-sponsored with Electoral Campaigns, see 23-100)**
- Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
Campaign and election scholars discuss clarifying and insurgent campaigns as represented in Lynn Vavreck's *The Message Matters*.
- Chair** Richard Brian Law, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
rbrianlaw@gmail.com
- Panelist** Larry M. Bartels, *Princeton University*  
bartels@princeton.edu  
Morris F. Fiorina, *Stanford University*  
mfiorina@stanford.edu  
Charles H. Franklin, *University of Wisconsin*  
chfrank@pulsci.wisc.edu  
Kathleen Hall Jamieson, *University of Pennsylvania*  
kjamieff@asc.upenn.edu
- 2-10** **The Economy, Perceptions, and Voting Behavior**
- Room** Price on the 5th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Yotam Margalit, *Columbia University*  
ym2297@columbia.edu
- Paper** **The Bush Steps Over There? Globalization and Electoral Accountability**  
We conduct the first systematic investigation of how foreign economic shocks influence the domestic vote and perceptions of governmental economic competence by decomposing economic variation into international and domestic components  
Mark Andreas Kayser, *Hertie School of Governance*  
mark.kayser@yahoo.com  
Michael Peress, *University of Rochester*  
mperess@gmail.com, rochester.edu
- Paper** **Do Personal Economic Hardships Affect Policy Preferences?**  
The paper examines how changing personal economic circumstances influence people's preferences on social-economic policy. I report results from an original panel study of a national U.S. sample, collected in three waves between 2007 and 2009.  
Yotam Margalit, *Columbia University*  
ym2297@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Openness and Perceptions of Political Choice: A Test of Economic, Institutional and Individual Explanations: Evidence from 26 Countries Over 1996-2001**  
Does globalization shape perceptions of whether holding power makes a difference? Do citizens perceive constraints allegedly present in a global economy? This paper looks at the sources of variation of perceptions across 26 countries over time.  
Irene Menendez, *Joan March Institute*  
imenendez@umich.es
- Disc.** Christopher J. Anderson, *Cornell University*  
christopher.anderson@cornell.edu
- 2-11** **European Union Politics**
- Room** Salon I on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Christian B. Jensen, *University of Iowa*  
christian-jensen@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Sources of Ex Ante Constraints to EU Legislation**  
This paper tests theories about the incentives to impose ex ante oversight constraints by examining European Parliament amendments to EU laws.  
Christian B. Jensen, *University of Iowa*  
christian-jensen@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **The Determinants of European Parliament Candidate Selection**  
The domestic strategic environment governs parties' EP candidate choices. Party characteristics, electoral conditions and nomination procedures drive selection. We test the argument with a new candidate biography dataset for the 2009 EP election  
Stephen August Meserve, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
meserve@illinois.edu  
Daniel Pemstein, *Vanderbilt University*  
dhp@uvu.edu  
William Bernhard, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
bernhard@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **The Members and the Muslims: The Role of Religion in Opinion Formation on Entrance to the EU: An Experiment in Four EU Member States**  
Is a substantial share of the European electorate against membership of the Turks, solely because they are Muslims? To test this, we conduct an experiment in four EU member states on the potential entrance to the EU of another Muslim country, Bosnia.  
Joost van Spanje, *University of Amsterdam*  
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Rachid Azouzi, *University of Amsterdam*  
r.azouzi@uva.nl  
Claes H. De Vreese, *University of Amsterdam*  
c.h.devreese@uvva.nl
- Disc.** Anna Gregg, *Southern Illinois University*  
agregg@siue.edu
- 3-11** **Political Violence in India and Indonesia**
- Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Emmanuel Teitelbaum, *George Washington University*  
em@gwu.edu
- Paper** **Left-Wing Extremist Violence: A Comparative Study of Maoist Rebellion in Nepal and India**  
Through comparative study of Maoist rebellion in Nepal and India, this paper identifies similarity in the strategic interaction between the rebellions and the government in both countries as witnessed through the spiral action-repress-action model.  
Srabana Bhattacharya, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
srabana@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Effect of Exogenous Shocks to Migration on Rioting in India**  
We examine the "sons of the soil" hypothesis that migration leads to violence using data on rioting in India. We instrument for migration into Indian states using data on negative rainfall shocks in surrounding areas.  
Rishik Bhuvanani, *Stanford University*  
rbhuvanani@stanford.edu  
Bethany Ann Laelna, *Stanford University*  
braelna@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Why Are the Longest Conflicts Low Levels of Violence? Sub-National Analysis of the Maoist Insurgency in India**  
Why is it that many protracted low intensity conflicts tend to occur in relatively capable states like Bihar and India? The author argues that state side capacity and motivations are useful in explaining such insurgent interactions.  
Shivaji Mukherjee, *Yale University*  
shivaji.mukherjee@yale.edu
- Paper** **A Study of the Maoist Threat to the Liberal Democratic Model: With Special Reference to the Jharkhand State of India**  
This paper seeks to explore the factors responsible for the expansion of a Maoist base in the Jharkhand state of India and the threat it poses to the survival of flow model of political system.  
Sanjeev Kumar Sinha, *S.K.M. University, Durgam, Jharkhand*  
dr.sanjeevsinha@rediffmail.com

**Paper** **The Role of Administrative Boundary Change in Indonesia: Why Violence Stopped?**  
 This paper examines the link between political decentralization and communal violence in Indonesia.  
 Risa J. Toha, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 risatoh@ucla.edu

**Disc.** Emmanuel Teitelbaum, *George Washington University*  
 etj@gwu.edu

**3-20** **Comparative Perspectives on Party System Change**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Mariela Laura Schwarzberg, *University of Notre Dame*  
 schwarzberg.1@nd.edu

**Paper** **Institutional Reforms and Political Cleavages in Peru, 1994-2009: Transformation of the Party System from the Sub-National Areas**  
 Institutional reforms (decentralization and party regulations) have shaped a new political cleavage in Peru. Original datasets on politicians' trajectories and electoral results are employed to show the consequences of the emerging divide.  
 Carlos E. Melendez, *University of Notre Dame*  
 cmelend1@nd.edu

**Paper** **Expelling Like a Change: Affect and Risk Acceptance as a Mechanism for Anti-Party-System Voting**  
 Emotions help explain support for outsider candidates, via attitudes about risk. Experimental evidence from Peru shows that, because a vote for a candidate not from an established party is risky, emotions affect outsider votes via risk acceptance.  
 Jason Sawright, *Northwestern University*  
 j-sawright@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **Explaining Party System Characteristics in Sub-Saharan Africa**  
 Besides striving for the correct identification of party systems in Africa, I will try to explain the degree of African countries' party systems' staleness with the different voter-mobilization strategies predominantly applied by African parties.  
 Jonathan van Breda, *University of Zurich*  
 jonathan.vanbreda@zps.uzh.ch

**Paper** **Informal Institutions and Party System Change: How Coalition Government Regionalized Indian Politics**  
 The advent of coalition governments—not formal institutional change or changing voter preferences—caused the dramatic regionalization of India's party system in the 1990s.  
 Adam Ziegfeld, *Muffield College, Oxford*  
 adam.ziegfeld@muffield.ox.ac.uk

**Disc.** Mariela Laura Schwarzberg, *University of Notre Dame*  
 schwarzberg.1@nd.edu

**4-12** **Supporting Authoritarianism**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Rachel Vanderhill, *Wheaton College*  
 rachel.j.vanderhill@wheaton.edu

**Paper** **Demographic Destiny: Population Size, Youth Bulges and Support for Military Rule**  
 This paper studies the effect of youth populations on support for military rule.  
 John A. Does, *Bucknell University*  
 john.does@bucknell.edu

**Paper** **Public Servants and the Durability of Autocratic Regimes**  
 This paper attempts to explain how the size of non-military public services affect the durability of autocratic regimes through the sociological lens.  
 Lingxin Lu, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
 llb47@mail.missouri.edu

**Paper** **Mobilization, Repression, and Inequality: The Role of Expectations in an Asymmetric Information Setting**  
 Presents a model of state repression; assumes an asymmetric information setting in which the dissidents form expectation of state response before mobilization; shows that repression and inequality feature a U-shape relationship; tests the prediction.  
 Mehdi Shadmehr, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 mshadmeh2@uiuc.edu

**Paper** **From Elite Authoritarianism Abroad: Venezuela's Involvement in Nicaragua and Peru**  
 Through examining Venezuela's involvement in the Nicaraguan and Peruvian elections, I argue that external efforts to promote authoritarianism are more likely to succeed when they alter elite strategies and offer financial assistance for payoffs.  
 Rachel Vanderhill, *Wheaton College*  
 rachel.j.vanderhill@wheaton.edu

**Disc.** Harold Trinkunas, *Naval Postgraduate School*  
 htrinkun@nps.edu

**4-19** **Democratic Attitudes and Values**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Josephine Andrews, *University of California, Davis*  
 jandrews@ucdavis.edu

**Paper** **Poverty and Democratization: Uncovering the Mechanisms of Democratization in Africa and Central/Eastern Europe**  
 Using survey data, we compare the determinants of political participation in emerging democracies in two regions, Africa and Central/Eastern Europe. Our primary interest is the effect of education and economic conditions on participation.  
 Josephine Andrews, *University of California, Davis*  
 jandrews@ucdavis.edu

**Paper** **Critical Citizens or Subjects? Political Participation and Democracy in Asia**  
 This paper examines six participation modes in thirteen Asian countries and how they are related to varying levels of democracy.  
 Gloger L. Denton, *University of Mississippi*  
 gldenton@olemiss.edu

**Paper** **An Assessment of Democracy in Five Newly Democratized Nations: An Elite-Mass Comparison**  
 The paper provides an elite-mass assessment of democracy in newly democratized countries. Through analyzing survey data, insights are provided on how political elites and masses across four continents rate their new form of democratic governance.  
 Henke Kotzé, *Centre for International and Comparative Politics*  
 hjk@sun.ac.za

**Paper** **People of Bosnia Looking at the Future: Optimism or Pessimism?**  
 Using data from the South-East European Social Survey Project we examine attitudes towards the future from the viewpoint of Bosnian citizens.  
 Maria Elena Sandovic, *Lamar University*  
 maria.sandovic@lamar.edu  
 Ole Lishaug, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology*  
 ole.lishaug@svt.ntnu.no

**Paper** **The Muslim Ethic and the Spirit of Democracy? Muslim Associations and the Development of Democratic Values**  
 This paper explores if Muslim and Protestant organizations and identity affect democratic values in Africa. Contrary to conventional wisdom, Muslim organizations strengthen while Protestant organizations weaken support for certain democratic values.  
 Kimberly L. Shella, *University of California, Irvine*  
 kshella@uci.edu

- Disc.** **Jeffrey Louis Jensen, Duke University**  
jjj237@duke.edu  
**Eric Wiebelhaus-Brahm, Hewitt Associates**  
eric.kbrahm@gmail.com
- 5-9** **Federalism and Decentralization**  
**Room** Sandwing 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Thomas D. Lancaster, Emory University**  
palsedk@emory.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Competition and Local Government Responsiveness in Brazil**  
The main objective of this work is to demonstrate that electoral competition increases the supply of public goods in Brazilian municipalities. Cleary (2007) does not find evidence of this relationship among Mexican municipalities.  
**Paulo R. Arvate, Michigan State University**  
paulo.arvate@msu.edu
- Paper** **Rethinking of Implementing Decentralization Reforms in Dictatorial Regimes: Evidence From Pakistan Using Social Network Methodology**  
Using social network methodology and data from Punjab, Pakistan, we empirically test the hypothesis that decentralization reforms, when implemented within authoritarian center, are used as non-distribution network and political co-optation mechanism  
**Chahla Aslam, George Mason University/World Bank**  
g.aslam@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Rule, Deliberation, and Policy in French Municipalities**  
Take advantage of an unusual feature of electoral law in French municipalities to explore 1) the effect of electoral rules on competition and representation and 2) the effect of deliberation and debate on policy in small French cities.  
**Andrew Eggers, Harvard University**  
aeggers@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Congressional Nomination Process in Municipal Congress Elections in Urban China**  
The paper examines the nomination process in municipal congressional elections in China. By interviewing the staff of the standing committee of a municipal Congress, we found the congressional nomination process is competitive and distorted.  
**Dingling Lou, Rider University**  
dlou@rider.edu
- Paper** **Union Preserving Federalism**  
Governments pursue fiscal decentralization reforms for a variety of reasons. We show that what may appear to some as ill-advised policies from the perspective of allocative efficiency may reflect features of union preserving federalism.  
**Mark Ritter, Georgia State University**  
mritter@langate.gsu.edu
- Paper** **The Logic of Municipal Mergers in Japan: Incentives by the Central Government and Municipalities' Choices**  
The paper first presents a formal model which lays out the logic of recent municipal mergers in Japan and explains why some municipalities merged while others did not. It then uses a dyadic dataset of municipalities to test the theory.  
**Kyohai Yamada, Yale University**  
kyohai.yamada@yale.edu
- Disc.** **Neal B. Woods, University of South Carolina**  
neal.woods@usc.edu
- 6-9** **Fairness, Winners, and Attitudes Toward Democracy**  
**Room** Monrose 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Raymond Duch, University of Oxford**  
raymond.duch@muffield.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **Conditioning Winner's Tasting It All: Veto Players and Public Attitudes Toward Democracy**  
Drawing on the insights from Tsebelis, I argue and empirically demonstrate that as the number of and ideological distance among veto players increases, the marginal impact of winner status on satisfaction with democracy is reduced  
**Hyun-ho Hahn, University of Michigan Ann Arbor**  
hahn@umich.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Perceptions and Evaluations in Chinese Societies: A Comparison Between Taiwan and Mainland China**  
This paper intends to explore the issue of democratic evaluation in Taiwan and China, through the differences of political context and social-psychological factors, and conduct empirical analysis using the World Values Survey.  
**Hsin-hao Huang, National Taiwan Normal University**  
huang@ntnu.edu.tw
- Paper** **Preconceived Notions or Blank Slates? Expectations of Electoral Procedural Fairness in the United States and China**  
Do people across regime types enter new elections with different expectations regarding procedural fairness? To address this question, I examine the interactions between procedural fairness and election outcomes among respondents in the U.S. and China  
**Jennifer Reynolds Wilking, University of California, Davis**  
jrwilking@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Expected to Win or Consenting to Loss? How Vote Choices in Two Consecutive Elections Affect Changes in Individual Satisfaction with Democracy: Evidence from Taiwan**  
This paper aims to analyze how people's satisfaction with democracy is affected by the results of two consecutive elections. I will show that changes in satisfaction with democracy vary with the combination of their vote choices in two elections.  
**Wen-Chin Wu, Michigan State University**  
shao.wu@hotmail.com
- Disc.** **Carole J. Wilson, Southern Methodist University**  
carolejwilson@gmail.com
- 7-9** **Support for Europe Among Publics and Elites**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Yaroslava Petrova, Southern Illinois University**  
y.petrova@sniu.edu
- Paper** **National Identity, Globalization and Attitudes Towards European Integration**  
This paper examines the competing explanations of economic opposition to globalization and fear of loss of national identity on country-level support for European integration. Comparisons are also drawn between Western and Eastern member states.  
**David Rossbach, Chamham University**  
drossbach@chamham.edu
- Paper** **Turkey's Accession to the European Union: An Analysis of Public Opinion**  
Public opinion of Turkey on the EU accession.  
**Emel Tuglar, West Virginia University**  
emtel1@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **Christine Arnold, European University Institute**  
christine.arnold@eui.eu

7-20 **Yoter Responses to Changing Party Strategies in Europe**  
 Hancock Parker on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
 Chair Zeynep Somer-Topcu, *Vanderbilt University*  
 z.somer@vanderbilt.edu

Paper **Changing Partisan Hearts or Minds?: Have British and Dutch Voters Adjusted Their Party Support or Their Policy Beliefs in Response to Elite Repolarization?**

We employ panel data to analyze British and Dutch voters' partisan-based and policy-based responses to party policy shifts.

James Adams, *University of California, Davis*

jadams@ucdavis.edu

Jane Green, *University of Manchester*

jane.green@manchester.ac.uk

Debra Laiter, *University of California, Davis*

dlaiter@ucdavis.edu

Cecilia Milazzo, *University of California, Davis*

cmilaz20@ucdavis.edu

Paper **Personal Salience and the Concept of Representation**  
 This paper argues that personal salience should be integrated in the representation literature and shows its empirical relevance.

Nathalie Giger, *University of Mannheim*

nathalie.giger@mzoc.uni-mannheim.de

Paper **Differences in Dimensionality? Comparing the Dimensionality of Voters, Parties and Parliament**  
 Using data from election studies, manifesto based data and parliamentary voting behaviour, the dimensionality of Danish politics since 1984 is analysed for voters, parties and parliamentary parties.

Martin Ejnar Hansen, *University of Vienna*

martin.hansen@univie.ac.at

Paper **Clarity of Responsibility and European Union Issue Voting**  
 European Union issue voting is stronger in political systems with high levels of clarity of responsibility.

Erik R. Tillman, *University of Nebraska*

eritillm2@unl.edu

Disc. Zeynep Somer-Topcu, *Vanderbilt University*  
 z.somer@vanderbilt.edu

Marc Swyngedouw, *Katholieke Universiteit, Leuven*

marc.swyngedouw@soc.kuleuven.be

8-7 **Violence and Terrorism in Latin America**  
 Deaburn 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
 Chair Abby Beatriz Cordova, *Vanderbilt University*  
 abby.b.cordova@vanderbilt.edu

Paper **Does Local Violence Explain Differences in Crop Prices Paid to Farmers? Evidence from Coca Farming in Colombia**

This research presents the causal effect of local violence on the price of crops paid to farmers using the coca leaf in Colombia as a case study.

Maria Cecilia Acevedo, *Harvard University*

maria\_cecilia\_acevedo@ksgphd.harvard.edu

Paper **Middle Eastern Terrorism Goes South: The 1994 Unresolved AMIA Attack in Argentina**  
 This paper will seek to explain the domestic/international connection of the 1994 terrorist attack against the Argentine Israeli Mutual Association (AMIA) and the reasons the case has remained unresolved after fifteen years of investigation.

Adrian Cracker, *University of Illinois*

acrac2@uiuc.edu

Paper **Violent Contexts, Voter Participation and Vote Choices in Colombia: A Hierarchical Approach**  
 This study proposes a theoretical framework and develops an empirical test for understanding the impact of violent contexts on electoral participation and vote choices in Colombia.

Miguel Garcia, *Universidad de Los Andes*

m.garcia268@uniandes.edu.co

Paper **Colombia: A Case Study of the Impact of Territorial and Insurgent Violence on Party System Stability**

There has been little research on the impact of violence on party systems. The Colombian case allows us to examine both the national and sub-national impact of fundamental economic change, unemployment, and violence at the departmental level.

Jean-Pier S. Holmes, *University of Texas, Dallas*

jholmes@utdallas.edu

Sheila Anula Gutierrez de Pineros, *University of Texas, Dallas*

pineros@utdallas.edu

Paper **The Business of Conflict and Crime: State Responses to Violence**  
 Why do some cities pursue preventive responses to violence whereas others favor coercive practices? A study of state responses to violence in urban Colombia reveals how business shapes the governance of citizen security in the developing world.

Eduardo Mancada, *Brown University*

eduardo\_mancada@brown.edu

Disc. Abby Beatriz Cordova, *Vanderbilt University*  
 abby.b.cordova@vanderbilt.edu

Marcia Pachan, *University of Los Andes*

mpachan@ucsd.edu

9-11 **China's Relationship with Its Neighbors**  
 LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
 Chair Philip Stalley, *DePaul University*  
 pstalley@gmail.com

Paper **China's Role in East Asia and Its Perceptions of Japan Intentional Toward East Asia Regionalism**

This article focuses on the development of East Asia regionalism, which concerns how China plays her role in East Asia and how she perceives Japan's intentions and initiatives towards East Asia.

Chih-mao Hung, *National Chung-Cheng University*

jeromygod12@yahoo.com.tw

Paper **Trends in East Asian Regionalism: Rise of the Dragon?**  
 This paper describes burgeoning regionalist forces of China, Japan and ASEAN at interplay and moves on to discuss APEC's role in the shaping of East Asian regionalism. This paper argues for the case of a greater regional role for China.

Ming-Te Hung, *National Chung-Hsing University*

john3576@yahoo.com.tw

Tony Lin, *National Chung Hsing University*

sliangofibin@hotmail.com

Paper **What Do International Relations Theories Tell Us about China-Taiwan Relations? An Analysis of Taiwan's China Policy**  
 This paper will apply IR theories to explain Taiwan's China policy and provide a comparative analysis among Taiwan's three presidents.

De-Yuan Kao, *Boston University*

taiwanmofa@yahoo.com.tw

Paper **Dead Autonomy, a Thousand Cuts, or Politically Empowered Federalism? The Autonomist Status of Hong Kong, China**  
 What is Hong Kong's constitutional status as it relates to China? As distinct from those who maintain that Hong Kong's autonomy is dead or fading, this paper will argue that the territory is robustly defended from Chinese political assimilation.

David A. Rezvani, *Trinity College*

david.rezvani@trincoll.edu

Paper **Globalization, the Third Parties and Conflict Resolution Between China and Taiwan**  
 In this study, I will focus on the role and functions of the third parties in all bargaining and negotiations between China and Taiwan. The third parties include neutral outsiders as well as related insiders. The most important one is the U.S.

Chang-Chian Teng, *National Chengchi University*

cteng@nccu.edu.tw

- Doc.** **Philly Staley, DePaul University**  
pstaley@gmail.com  
**Zhiqun Zhu, Bucknell University**  
zhiqun.zhu@bucknell.edu
- 10-6 Religion, Ethnicity and Class Identity and Politics in Africa**
- Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Osore Aidiyan, *Franklin and Marshall College*  
osore.aidiyan@fandm.edu
- Paper** **Morocco's Imazighen (Berbers) and the Islamists: Linguistic and Cultural Identity and the Politics of Religion**  
Morocco's Imazighen quest for linguistic and cultural autonomy is fiercely opposed by the Islamists. Although it remains largely absent in political science literature Imazighen's cause is increasingly gaining momentum in Morocco and beyond.  
**Kassem Babaj, Northern Illinois University**  
k\_babaj@niu.edu
- Paper** **Mapping Ideologies in African Landscapes**  
Do Africans structure attitudes according to identifiable ideologies? We conduct exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis with Afrobarometer data to identify dimensions, and then examine variables that determine individual placement on scales.  
**Jeffrey K. Cooney-Krutz, Michigan State University**  
jkk2003@volmail.edu  
**Dominique Helena Lewis, Michigan State University**  
lewisdo2@msu.edu
- Paper** **Why Do Conflicts in Africa Sometimes Turn Religious?**  
Use a field experiment and evidence from three recent conflicts in Sub-Saharan Africa to demonstrate that, by politicizing religious leaders can calcify inter-group divisions and mobilize unique sources of support.  
**John P. McCauley, University of California, Los Angeles**  
jmcc@ucla.edu
- Paper** **The Causes of Politicization of Ethnicity: A Comparative Case Study of Kenya and Tanzania**  
This paper traces the impact of ethnic structures, colonial rule, land distribution and nation building policies on the political salience of ethnicity in Kenya and Tanzania by using archival material, historical sources and expert interviews.  
**Anke Weber, University of Zurich**  
anke.weber@ipw.uzh.ch
- Doc.** **Osore Aidiyan, Franklin and Marshall College**  
osore.aidiyan@fandm.edu
- 11-8 Foreign and Domestic Politics of Iran**
- Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Wallace J. Thies, *Catholic University of America*  
thies@cu.edu
- Paper** **The Role of the Islamic Republic of Iran in Arab Affairs and Regional Security**  
The paper examines Iran's role in Arab affairs. It will argue that Iran's successful acquisition of a nuclear weapon will inspire Arab nations and alarm Arab states. A nuclear Iran or Egypt will have profound impact on Middle East security environment.  
**Abdalla M. Bataineh, Minnesota State University, Mankato**  
abataine@msu.edu
- Paper** **Comparing Primary Documents: Understanding the Iranian and Russian Revolutions Through Foucault, Lenin, and Their Inspectors**  
This paper compares Afary and Anderson's (2005) "Foucault and the Iranian Revolution" with Slavoj Žižek's (2002) "Revolution at the Gates". A better way of presenting primary documents is outlined, and Arendt's theory of revolution is reaffirmed.  
**Clifford Devin Denton, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
cdenton2@uic.edu
- Paper** **The Cultural Politics and Women's Emotions and their Impact on Iran-U.S. Relations**  
This project seeks to examine the roots of women's emotions (fear, pain, and shame) as they have been configured within Islamic Iranian political culture.  
**Fatemeh Masjedli, Independent Scholar**  
fmasjed@gmail.com
- Paper** **Green Protest Movement in Iran**  
Causes, process and consequences of the June presidential election in Iran.  
**Mehdi Mozaffari, Aarhus University**  
mehdi@ps.au.dk
- Paper** **"Geography of Speech": Sharini and the Conceptual Determinants of Intellectual Responsibility**  
The paper will examine the question of intellectual responsibility and the social and moral sources of such responsibility in the writings of Iranian Islamologist, Ali Shari'ati.  
**Savanah Saffari, University of Alberta**  
ssaffari@ualberta.ca
- Doc.** **Wallace J. Thies, Catholic University of America**  
thies@cu.edu
- 13-11 Representation in Contemporary Ukraine**
- Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Frank C. Thames, *Texas Tech University*  
frank.thames@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Interest vs. Identity: Economic Motives in the 2010 Ukrainian Presidential Elections**  
This paper tests ethnopolitical and economic explanations for voting across Ukraine's 491 districts.  
**Stephen Rhysie Bloom, Southern Illinois University**  
bloom@siu.edu  
**Stephen Shulman, Southern Illinois University**  
shulman@siu.edu
- Paper** **Representation Through Oversight: The Use of Deputy Requests in Ukraine's Verkhovna Rada, 2002-2009**  
The paper investigates how legislators use deputy requests as oversight and constituency service tools, drawing upon a dataset of nearly 20,000 requests from three parliamentary convocations.  
**Erin S. Herron, University of Kansas**  
eherron@ku.edu  
**Nazar Boyko, Cyfra - Monitoring Analytical Center L'viv Ukraine**  
nazarboyko@ukc.net
- Paper** **Building a Legislature in a Transitional Democracy: The Case of Legislative Institution Building in Ukraine**  
This paper analyzes the process of legislative institution building in Ukraine. It tests some of the main factors in this process, such as election rules, constituency relations, and the executive.  
**Erin S. Khrushko, Georgia Southern University**  
ekhrushko@gasouthern.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Reform and Legislative Behavior in Post-Communist Ukraine**  
This paper examines how the behavior of legislators in the Rada affected electoral reform in Ukraine.  
**Frank C. Thames, Texas Tech University**  
frank.thames@ttu.edu
- Doc.** **John T. Ishiyama, University of North Texas**  
john.ishiyama@unt.edu

- 14-10**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Mark Zachary Taylor, *Georgia Institute of Technology*  
 mazk@gatech.edu
- Paper** **Globalization, Government Ideology and Economic Performance: A Pooled Time Series Data Analysis, 1975-2005**  
 This paper studies the impact of globalization and government ideology on economic performance (e.g., economic growth, unemployment, and inflation) in both developed and less developed countries.  
 Eunyoung Ha, *Clemson Graduate University*  
 eunyoung\_ha@cgu.edu
- Paper** **Financial Interactions, Political Institutions, and Tradeoffs Between Economic Growth and Social Stability**  
 This paper explores how the pacing of financial integration affects both economic growth and social stability and also how domestic political institutions condition the impact of financial integration on the tradeoff between growth and stability.  
 Wonjae Hwang, *University of Tennessee*  
 hwangwon@mtu.edu
- Paper** **Human Capital Model of the Defense-Growth Paradigm**  
 To investigate the defense-growth relationship, the labor effects of the defense-growth paradigm is theoretically and empirically investigated. In doing so, a formal training model is developed and tested with U.S. data, 1960-2007.  
 Bruce McDonald, *Florida State University*  
 bmcDonald@fsu.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Globalization on Human Development**  
 The paper analyzes the impact of globalization on human development. I argue that globalization has been beneficial for human development because of diffusion of ideas, technological developments and growth of international organizations.  
 Nisha Mukherjee, *University of Missouri*  
 nm137@mail.missouri.edu
- Paper** **Building Development BRIC by BRIC: Understanding the Role of Institutions and the State for Development in the New Global Economy**  
 Using a political economy approach, this paper analyzes the role of the state and institutions in the four BRICs. Our research questions the extent to which existing models of economic development apply to the new global economy.  
 Klaus Veigel, *American University*  
 veigel@amencs.edu  
 Connor N. Healy, *Princeton University*  
 chealy@princeton.edu
- Disc.** Mark Zachary Taylor, *Georgia Institute of Technology*  
 mazk@gatech.edu
- 14-26**  
**Room** Crestfall on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Steve Hall, *Ball State University*  
 shhall@bsu.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Transparency: The International Economic Implications for External Transparency and Internal Openly**  
 This paper examines the role that international economic integration plays in providing the incentives for developing nations to become more transparent internationally, while continuing to stifle the flow of information domestically.  
 Sean R. Bell, *Kansas State University*  
 shell3@k-state.edu
- Paper** **Spreading the Right to Know: Cross-National Diffusion of Freedom of Information Laws**  
 This paper studies the diffusion of Freedom of Information laws across countries and finds a strong role for international processes, including trade relationships and global economic change, despite the purely domestic nature of the issue.  
 Daniel Bertiner, *University of Washington*, Seattle  
 dberlinr@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Income Inequality, Political Stability, and Development: The Implications of Country Credit Worthiness and Income Inequality on Economic Growth**  
 My research explores how income inequality affects investor perceptions of the creditworthiness of a country. I will explore whether income inequality increases political instability and political risk, thus affecting investor perceptions.  
 Elye Jee Cho, *Hong Kong University of Science and Technology*  
 socho@ust.hk
- Paper** **The Changing Climate of Political Risk for Foreign Direct Investment in Mexico**  
 This paper reports on the current state of political risk to foreign direct investment in Mexico, the meaning of current country risk ratings and how changes in Mexican politics and society affect FDI there.  
 Frank Pflaetzl, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 fpflaetzl@sas.upenn.edu
- Disc.** Steve Hall, *Ball State University*  
 shhall@bsu.edu
- 15-12**  
**Room** Saltn 9 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Xi Chen, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
 xchen@utpa.edu
- Paper** **Caring for Citizens and World Strangers: Welfare State and Humanitarian Inadvises**  
 This paper examines the relationship between the welfare state institutions of European states and their humanitarian assistance funding practices.  
 Ralitsa Hristova Donkova, *University of Minnesota*  
 donk001@umn.edu
- Paper** **Human Rights Infractions, Political Traction and Urgent Actions: Networks and the International Human Rights Agenda**  
 This study of the international human rights agenda and human rights networks examines the relationship between openness and urgent actions (through naming and shaming campaigns by organizations like Amnesty International).  
 James Moernik, *University of North Texas*  
 moernik@unt.edu  
 Ross Alosi, *University of North Texas*  
 ra0131@unt.edu  
 Marsha Sowell, *University of North Texas*  
 mjsowell@gmail.com  
 Angela Devan Nichols, *University of North Texas*  
 angiedevan@gmail.com
- Paper** **Public Opinion Regarding Human Rights Ideals: The Conditional Influence of NGOs**  
 Under what conditions do human rights NGOs influence public opinion? We develop a theory of the conditional effects of human rights NGOs on public opinion and test the empirical implications of this theory using new quantitative data.  
 Amanda Marie Murdie, *Kansas State University*  
 amurdie@ksu.edu  
 Cory Steinhilber, *Kansas State University*  
 csc@k-state.edu  
 David R. Davis, *Emory University*  
 pdodd@emory.edu
- Disc.** Jennifer L. Petersen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 jpetersen2@wisc.edu



- 15-26 Compliance and Cooperation at the National and International Levels**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Thomas E. Koenig, *University of Mannheim*  
 koenig@uni-mannheim.de  
**Paper** **Moderating Economic Policies in a Turbulent World: The Impact of the Cultural Concept of "Lagom" in Swedish Policymaking**  
 Despite social and political upheaval, Swedish reform groups chose consensus and cooperation over confrontation. The concept of "lagom" minimized ideology in daily politics while rapid industrialization and wars challenged the nation's stability.  
 Josiah Robert Baker, *Catholic University of America*  
 josiah.r.baker@gmail.com
- Paper** **Foreign Regime Instability and Minorities in China: The Political Logic of China's Center-Local Fiscal Transfers**  
 Minority areas in China's border regions periodically receive greater transfers per capita vs. non-minority areas. I argue such allocation is a result of trans-border ethnic group presence and political instability to neighboring regimes.  
 Jihyeon Jeong, *University of California, San Diego*  
 jeongj@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Complying Correct and On Time**  
 This study introduces a new method for the study of correct and timely compliance of 15 states with 21 acts by using textual analysis and gathering expertise on states' preferences. It also employs and tests a strategic model for (non)compliance.  
 Thomas E. Koenig, *University of Mannheim*  
 koenig@uni-mannheim.de
- Paper** **Conditional Vulnerability: The Role of Target Political Incentives in the Success of Economic Sanctions**  
 The probability of economic sanction success varies with sender ability to up their target's survival motive, as well as with the political difficulty of concessions demanded, and the level of political opposition within the targeted state.  
 Amanda Abigail Licht, *University of Iowa*  
 amanda-abli@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Testing a Gravity Model of Influence Using International Economic Sanctions**  
 In the social universe, influence behaviors analogously to the forces of physics. I test the predictive power of a model that mimics gravity using international economic sanctions.  
 Bob Robson, *University of Iowa*  
 robson@iowad.edu
- Disc.** Josiah Robert Baker, *Catholic University of America*  
 josiah.r.baker@gmail.com  
 Thomas E. Koenig, *University of Mannheim*  
 koenig@uni-mannheim.de  
 Bob Robson, *University of Iowa*  
 robson@iowad.edu
- 16-10 Reexamining Power**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Chad Rector, *George Washington University*  
 rector@gwu.edu  
**Paper** **Disaffected States**  
 I develop several measures of dissatisfaction, using the difference between diplomatic recognition, territory, or gross domestic product and military capabilities. Disaffected states are more likely to initiate disputes.  
 Erik Gartzke, *University of California, San Diego*  
 egartzke@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Energy Security of Others: Human Security Lost in the Pipeline**  
 Energy security for super powers is at odds with human security in energy-plenty, but weak states. The paper discusses how energy security campaigns of super powers influence people in fragile but oil-rich countries.  
 Kyung Joa Jeon, *Korea Institute for Defense Analysis*  
 dejuisoo@gmail.com  
 Gibeom Kim, *Korea University*  
 sapaquie@gmail.com
- Paper** **Partial Balancing in a Unipolar World: Causes and Outcomes: Case Study of 2008 Russian-Georgian War**  
 The research formulates the matrix of nonbalancing – economic and political conditions the satisfaction of which can guarantee that the balancing will not occur under unipolarity—and tests this matrix against empirical observations.  
 Alexander Nikolaevich Korotev, *Chinese University of Hong Kong*  
 kor12@rambler.ru
- Paper** **What's a State to Do? Power Maximization and Power Organization in International Relations**  
 Is power maximization a dominant strategy for great powers, as offensive realism seem to claim, or is the rationality of power maximization contingent on other factors, such as the pre-existing distribution of power?  
 Adam Leigh Levine-Welshberg, *University of Chicago*  
 levinewelshberg@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Vandana Bhatia, *University of Alberta*  
 vbhatia@ualberta.ca
- 16-26 The Changing Nature of European Security**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Toby Lee Lusterbach, *Purdue University*  
 arya190@hotmail.com
- Paper** **The Obama Administration's Missile Defense Policy and Its Implications**  
 The Obama administration reversed plans to deploy missile defense systems in Europe but embraced ongoing deployments in California and Alaska. This paper analyzes how fundamental the administration's change is and the implications of the shift.  
 Yeonmin Cho, *Towson University*  
 yeonmin\_cho@yahoo.com
- Paper** **NATO Expansion and Russia: Spreading Democracy and Stability or a Threat to Russia's Security?**  
 A crucial debate is currently taking place in North America, in Europe, and in Russia as concerning whether or not expanding the alliance to Russia's border has been a worthwhile endeavor.  
 W. Brent Garrett, *Department of Homeland Security*  
 wbregarret@gmail.com
- Paper** **Depleting Multilateral Resources for Unilateral Ends: Conceptualizing the United States' Use of Structural Hegemony in Relation to NATO Resources**  
 This paper considers U.S.' use of its position of structural hegemony to access multilateral resources to promote its own unilateral agenda and how NATO members are considered to be a "pool of resources" in relation to current action in Afghanistan.  
 James Ellis Charles Nye, *University of Surrey*  
 j.nye@surrey.ac.uk
- Paper** **The Dynamics of NATO Organizational Adaptation in the Post-Cold War Era**  
 This paper uses interorganizational relations, business management, and leadership theories to analyze institutional adaptation in NATO's post-Cold War transition in the 1990s and NATO's security mission in Afghanistan in the 2000s.  
 Andrew T. Wolff, *Dickinson College*  
 wolffan@dickinson.edu
- Disc.** Kevin D Jones, *Georgetown University*  
 jones@isa.georgetown.edu

- 17-9 Terrorism I**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Stephen Charles Nemeth, *University of Iowa*  
 stephen-nemeth@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **What Do We Know About the Correlates of Terrorism?**  
 We try to establish some conventions about 1) which variables are robust predictors of terrorist activity and 2) which variables scholars should control for in models explaining terrorist behavior.  
 Eriq Chenoweth, *Wesleyan University*  
 echenoweth@wesleyan.edu  
 Joseph K. Young, *Southern Illinois University*  
 jkyoung@sia.edu
- Paper** **A Theory of Individual Radicalization: Understanding Complexity in Terrorism and Insurgency**  
 A theoretical model of individual radicalization that assumes any future individual attacker undergoes a series of changes through a parallel-social branching process where failure modes are possible and occur with much higher frequency  
 Claudio Clifton-Revilla, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 temp4774@temp.com  
 Hoda Osman, *George Mason University*  
 hmsman1@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Terrorism and Heterogeneous Populations: Why Do Regime Types Matter?**  
 This paper hypothesizes that a high degree of ethnic heterogeneity, especially in certain types of young democracies, influences the occurrence and intensity of terrorism.  
 Orlandrew E. Dinkell, *Kansas State University*  
 orlandre@ksu.edu
- Paper** **Wealth and Warfare: Accounting for the Onset of Terrorism**  
 The research question is under what conditions terrorist organizations emerge. We introduce information on terrorism onset into datasets on civil war onset and check whether the determinants of terrorism resemble those of guerrilla groups.  
 Luis De la Calle, *Juan March Institute*  
 lcalle@ceas.march.es  
 Ignacia Sanchez-Cuener, *Juan March Institute*  
 isa@march.es
- Paper** **Tracking Terrorism: Assessing the Effects of Social, Political, and Economic Contexts**  
 This study tests current debates regarding structural predictors of terrorism using a dataset comprised of measures of terrorist events and social, political, and economic context in 185 countries worldwide between the years of 1970 and 2004.  
 Gregg R. Murray, *Texas Tech University*  
 g.murray@ttu.edu  
 Leece Young Hunter, *Texas Tech University*  
 young.hunter@ttu.edu  
 Anthony Selma, *SUNY, Brockport*  
 aselma@brockport.edu
- Disc.** Stephen Charles Nemeth, *University of Iowa*  
 stephen-nemeth@uiowa.edu
- 17-32 Global and Regional Powers**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Brantley L. Shatchev, *University of California, San Diego*  
 shatchev@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **The Indispensable Nation? The United States in International Crises, 1945-2005**  
 We explore the role the United States has played in international crises. We seek to establish the extent to which involvement by the United States ameliorated or exacerbated the crisis  
 Giacomo Chiozza, *Vanderbilt University*  
 g.chiozza@vanderbilt.edu  
 Mingyan Li, *Vanderbilt University*  
 mingyan.li@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Making the Foreign Policy of Major Powers: The Case of Russia in the Post-Cold War Period**  
 What drives the foreign policy of major powers? Hypotheses on Russian arms exports are developed based on Russia as challenger to the US. Results of the selection and allocation of Russian arms exports are generally supportive of the hypotheses.  
 Brian Lai, *University of Iowa*  
 brian-lai@uiowa.edu  
 Spencer L. Willardson, *University of Iowa*  
 spencer-willardson@uiowa.edu  
 Alina Zakharchuk, *University of Iowa*  
 alina-zakharchuk@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Political Adventure and Power Fantasy Between China, Korea and the U.S.**  
 Seobhy Lee, *Insomniac for Korea*  
 ikupd@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Regional Powers and Regional Order: The Case of Sub-Saharan Africa**  
 We provide conceptual and operational definitions to identify regions and regional powers. We explore the role that regional powers play in the regional order and the processes of conflict and governance in the map-region of Sub-Saharan Africa.  
 Alesia Aleksandrovna Sedziak, *University of Arizona*  
 sedziak@jemail.arizona.edu  
 Sverre Bodung, *University of Arizona*  
 sverreb@email.arizona.edu
- Disc.** Stephen E. Gent, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 gent@unc.edu
- 18-17 Domestic Influences in American Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Bunnham 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Katja Kleinberg, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
 kkleinbe@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Letting bygones be bygones: Reapprochement in U.S. Foreign Policy**  
 Under what conditions does the U.S. seek rapprochement with former adversaries? This analysis examines the congruence of domestic and international factors.  
 Matthew B. Fehrs, *St Mary's College of Maryland*  
 mbfehms@smcm.edu
- Paper** **The President, Congress and American Foreign Policy Legislation**  
 This study analyzes factors that influenced the foreign policy voting record of members of the House of Representatives and the Senate during the Clinton and Bush administrations.  
 Ron D. Gellony, *University of Akron*  
 rgellony@uakron.edu  
 Dewayne L. Lucas, *Hobart and William Smith Colleges*  
 lucas@hws.edu
- Paper** **The Intersection of War and Politics: The Iraq War Truce Surges and Bureaucratic Politics**  
 This study explores the question of whether the bureaucratic politics model explains the decision-making process that led to the George W. Bush administration's decision to deploy additional American troops to Iraq in 2007.  
 Kevin Marsh, *Northern Illinois University*  
 kpmash71@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Win Big and Stay Home: Electoral Mandates, Mandates and American Foreign Policy**  
 This paper explores the relationship between electoral mandates and American foreign policy. The primary conclusion is that Presidents who win elections by small margins tend to spend more time and effort on foreign policy.  
 Phillip Potter, *University of Michigan*  
 pbkp@umich.edu
- Disc.** Roger P. Rose, *University of Missouri, Morris*  
 rprose@missouri.morris.edu

**19-8 Diplomacy and International Negotiations**

**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Nicole M. Simonelli, Purdue University  
 nsimonel@purdue.edu

**Paper Firestorm: The System: How the North American Periphery Can Out-Maneuver the United States in Multilateral Negotiations**

This paper looks at Canada & Mexico's defiance of U.S. power during the negotiation of the Rome Statute on the International Criminal Court, 1997 and the UNESCO Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expression, 2005.

**Paul Jarvey, University of Toronto**  
 paul.jarvey@gmail.com  
**Stephen Clarkson, University of Toronto**  
 stephen.clarkson@utoronto.ca

**Paper International Trade vs. Public Health Issues During the FCTC Negotiations, 1999-2003**

Governments negotiated the FCTC and were faced with how to deal with conflict between trade and health. They decided not to include trade provision in the FCTC, which was based on belief that such future conflict would be resolved in favor of health.

**Hadi M. Mamudu, East Tennessee State University**  
 mamudu@etsu.edu

**Ross Hammond, Independent Consultant**  
 mahgrass@igc.org

**Stanton A. Glantz, University of California, San Francisco**  
 glantz@medicine.ucsf.edu

**Paper Social Psychology and the Democratic Peace: Examining Perception Shifts in Democratic Dyads in a Non-War Setting**

This paper fuses social psychology with democratic peace theories to examine how democratic dyads interact in the non-war setting of treaty negotiation. I will test this argument through process tracing in three preliminary cases from EU accession.

**Michael Joel Voss, University of Virginia**  
 mjv3h@virginia.edu

**Disc.** **Frank Haeghe, University of Limerick**  
 frank.haeghe@ul.ie

**Nicole M. Simonelli, Purdue University**  
 nsimonel@purdue.edu

**20-13 Social Policy in Ethnic Politics**

**Room** Sandberg 6 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Spyros Sifos, Kingston University  
 s.sifos@kingston.ac.uk

**Paper Descriptive Parliamentary Representation and Satisfaction with Democracy: A Multilevel Analysis of Twenty-Nine Eastern European Ethnic Minorities**

The paper analyzes the effect of descriptive representation of ethnic minorities on satisfaction with democracy. Multilevel analyses indicate that the relationship holds for males who did not vote for government parties.

**Julian Bernauer, University of Konstanz**  
 julian.bernauer@uni-konstanz.de

**Paper Ethnolinguistic Fractionalization, Discrimination, and Access to Clean Water in Mexico**

Using municipal-level fractionalization indices for Mexico, I use statistical analysis to show that indigenous communities and people have lower water access than non-indigenous ones, even accounting for broader measures of fractionalization.

**Mareela Gonzalez-Rivas, Cornell University**  
 mg625@cornell.edu

**Paper The Role of Ethnic Divisions in People's Attitude Toward the Death Penalty: The Case of the Albanians**

While Albanians in Albania are reprobationists, Albanians in Macedonia and Montenegro are abolitionists. Size of the ethnic minority in a country and the intensity of the ethnic conflict positively affect support for the death penalty abolition.

**Ridvan E. Peshkopja, University of Kentucky**  
 ridvanpeshkopja@yahoo.com

**Paper Unity or Partition for Bosnia? A Look at Social Preferences**

Recent scholarship has raised serious concerns about Bosnia's future under the Dayton Accords and the specter of renewed ethnic conflict. This study considers prospects for Bosnia's future by examining preferences for unity and partition in a survey.

**Sam White, Mount Mercy College**  
 swhite@mercy.edu

**Disc.** **Renar Shaykhatolov, Florida Atlantic University**  
 rshaykhu@fau.edu

**21-22 The Psychology of Candidate Evaluations**

**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Johannes Dronaway, Louisiana State University  
 jdronaway@lsu.edu

**Paper Explainable Different Expressions of Prejudice Across Context: Electoral Behavior in Mexico and the US**

This paper discusses the findings of two experiments conducted among Mexicans in Mexico City and Mexican-Americans in Chicago to explore the effect of a candidate's racial appearance on voters' support.

**Rosario Aguilar-Pariente, University of California, San Diego**  
 rosario.aguilarp@gmail.com

**Paper A Shield from Blame: The Ingredients of Institutional Reputations and Their Impact on Citizens' Behaviors**

In this paper I study the determinants of institutional reputations, namely evaluations of efficacy and reliability, and their impact on the political behaviours of citizens.

**Tereza Capelas, University of Surrey**  
 t.capelas@surrey.ac.uk

**Paper Dispelling the Myths: The Effect of a Political Candidate's Communication Method on Voter Attitudes Toward the Candidate**

Should politicians respond to false attacks by ignoring them or simply stating the truth or explicitly negating the attacks? Approaching this question from an experimental perspective, we find that in most cases the former strategy is preferred.

**Justin Smith Cheng, Loyola University, Chicago**  
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**Randall A. Renstrom, Loyola University, Chicago**  
 renstor@luc.edu

**Victor Ottati, Loyola University, Chicago**  
 vottati@luc.edu

**Paper Neural Evidence Suggesting Voters Remember Political Events that Never Happened**

Our research shows that voters can generate false memories about political candidates running for elected office. We devised an experiment using electrical brain recordings to show that voters can form false memories.

**Jason Corbett, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign**  
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**Brian D. Goswami, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign**  
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**Kara D. Federmeier, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign**  
 kfederme@illinois.edu

- Paper** **Issue Publics and Candidate Evaluations: Explaining Inconsistent Results in the Moderation of Issue Agreement by Individual Issue Importance**  
 Disparate results in the current literature on the moderation of the relationship between issue agreement and candidate evaluations by issue importance stem not from inadequate theory but differences in methodological choices in the literature  
 Wendy Gross, *Stanford University*  
 wgross@stanford.edu  
 Jon Krosnick, *Stanford University*  
 krosnick@stanford.edu
- Disc.** David Crow, *University of California, Riverside*  
 david.crow@ucr.edu
- 22-13** **Vote Choice: What Matters, What Doesn't**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Seth Charles McKee, *University of South Florida, St. Petersburg*  
 scmckee@sps.usf.edu
- Paper** **Alternative Names and Election Outcomes: Behavioral Biases and Voter Rationality**  
 Candidates with alternative first and last names receive marginally higher vote shares, suggesting name-recognition bias among voters. However, underqualified incumbents elected under the auspices of name recognition are less likely to be reelected.  
 Julia Gardner, *Carnegie Mellon University*  
 jgardner@andrew.cmu.edu
- Paper** **Exploiting Friends and Neighbors: An Instrumental Variable Approach to Estimating Contagion Effects**  
 I use "friends-and-neighbors voting" as an instrument to estimate contagion effects. I estimate that a one percentage point increase in a governor's vote share increases the performance of down-ballot candidates by 0.16 percentage points.  
 Marc Meredith, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 marcmer@pas.upenn.edu
- Paper** **Voting For Bush, Obama, and Against Same-Sex Marriage: Ballot Initiatives and Vote Decisions**  
 We look how parties are limited in their ability to mobilize and prime using ballot initiatives. Specifically, we ask why same-sex marriage initiatives failed to benefit Republican candidates in 2006 and 2008.  
 John Barry Ryan, *Florida State University*  
 jryan2@fsu.edu  
 Elizabeth Nicole Simas, *University of California, Davis*  
 esimas@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Insiders, Outsiders, and Voters in U.S. Elections**  
 American voters have consistently viewed politics in terms of established interests vs. those seeking to reform the system. We demonstrate the potential and difficulty of tapping into this dimension using unique survey data from the 2008 election.  
 Darin Shaw, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 dshaw@ausan.utexas.edu  
 Melvin Hladik, *University of Texas*  
 hinc@j@mail.la.utexas.edu  
 Taofang Huang, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 jayfhuo@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Patriot Priming in Presidential Elections: When and Why National Pride Matters in Voting for President**  
 The effect of patriotism on voting for president before 9/11 depended primarily on the strategic employment of patriotic campaign appeals. It appears, though, that patriotism is chronically accessible in post-9/11 partisan decision-making  
 Michael Saul Tesler, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 mtesler@ucla.edu
- Disc.** Tuffany C. Davenport, *Yale University*  
 tuffany.davenport@yale.edu  
 Seth Charles McKee, *University of South Florida, St. Petersburg*  
 scmckee@sps.usf.edu
- 24-8** **Strategic Voting**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Todd Donovan, *Western Washington University*  
 donovan@es.wvu.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Systems in Emerging Democracies**  
 This paper analyzes district level election data from Algeria and Jordan to determine the effects of electoral systems in non-democracies.  
 Gail J. Buttrick, *University of Iowa*  
 gail-buttrick@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Duverger's Law under the Microscope: Contribution of Laboratory Experiments to the Study of the Psychological Effects of Electoral Rules**  
 This paper used laboratory experiments to test Duverger's Law and Duverger's Hypothesis, i.e. to measure the level of the strategic voting under three electoral systems and to study the process of psychological effects of electoral laws in the making.  
 Bernard Dolez, *Paris 13- CERAPS*  
 bdolez@aol.com  
 Adole Laurent, *CNRS-CERAPS- Lille 2*  
 annie.laurent@aol.com
- Paper** **Voter Preferences, Electoral Systems and the Number of Political Parties: An Experimental Study**  
 The paper examines the impacts of electoral systems and social heterogeneity on the number of political parties and on the level of strategic voting. An experimental design is proposed to study these questions.  
 Benjamin Ferland, *McGill University*  
 benjamin.ferland@mail.mcgill.ca  
 Simon LaBoe St-Vincent, *Canada Research Chair in Electoral Studies*  
 simon.laBoe.st-vincent@umontreal.ca
- Paper** **Strategic Ticket Splitting and Regional Targeting: Theory and Evidence from South Korea**  
 Drawing from the literature on strategic ticket splitting in presidential and legislative elections, this paper aims to contribute to the debate in distributional politics by more appropriately estimating the number of swing voters in districts.  
 Kunalak Nemoto, *Harvard University*  
 knemoto@hsrd.edu  
 Jiyoon Kim, *University of Montreal*  
 amelie214@gmail.com
- Paper** **Voting Behavior After Electoral Reform: An Experimental Test of Duverger's Law in France and Hungary**  
 This paper repeats the findings of an experimental test of Duverger's law after electoral reform. With evidence from France and Hungary, I find the results are supportive of previous experimental research in the case of France but not in Hungary.  
 Jill Witrock, *University of Exeter*  
 j.witrock@ex.ac.uk
- Disc.** Andrew James Drummond, *University of Arkansas, Little Rock*  
 ajdrummond@ualr.edu
- 25-9** **The Effects of Prejudice**  
**Room** Selig 4 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Matthew Kristopher Desautels, *High Point University*  
 mdesaut@highpoint.edu
- Paper** **Equally Prejudiced? An Examination of the Prejudices of Liberals and Conservatives**  
 This paper finds that both conservatives and liberals hold prejudiced views, but that the prejudices are directed at different targets.  
 Kathryn Cooper, *University of California, Irvine*  
 kcooper@uci.edu

- Paper** **Predicting Preferences for Immigration Restrictions with Prejudice and Realistic Threat**  
Past research found very little direct evidence for realistic threat in informing immigration preferences. Instead prejudice seemed to play a major role. Consequently, I will investigate the extent to which realistic *women* conditions prejudice.  
Miguel Courtemanche, *Stony Brook University*  
mcourtema@stonybrook.edu
- Paper** **Aggression's Influence on Prejudice in Public Opinion**  
I use a survey experiment to show how aggression and violent political rhetoric amplify the effects of prejudice on political attitudes.  
Nathan Paul Kahnou, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
kahnou@umich.edu
- Paper** **The New Racial Threat: White Marginalization and Racial Policy Attitudes**  
Do cues of "racial threat" affect White American attitudes toward race-based public policies?  
Carrie Arebelle Russell, *Vanderbilt University*  
carrie.russell@vanderbilt.edu  
Camille Burge, *Vanderbilt University*  
camille.d.burge@vanderbilt.edu  
Jason Huster, *Vanderbilt University*  
jason.huster@vanderbilt.edu
- Disc.** **Sarah Melkisson Bryner, Ohio State University**  
sarah.bryner@gmail.com
- 25-29** **The Hard Realities of Emotion in Politics**  
**Room** Deaton 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Rebecca J. Hannagan, *Northwestern Illinois University*  
rhannaga@niu.edu
- Paper** **Is a "Hard" Issue Always "Hard"? The Impact of Emotional and Technical Cues on Voters' Responses to Questions about Such Complicated Issues as Foreign and Economic Policies**  
Using experimental data, I examine the impact of emotional and technical cues on voters' responses to questions about such complicated issues as foreign and economic policies.  
Anne Cieman, *University of Maryland*  
acieman@gvpt.umd.edu
- Paper** **Affect and Cognition in Understanding the Public's Foreign Policy Preferences**  
This paper explores how affect and cognition interact in explaining individuals' foreign policy preferences by examining individuals' support for sending American troops to defend allies from aggressors.  
Dukhoang Kim, *Florida Atlantic University*  
dkim4@fau.edu
- Paper** **A Nation Afraid**  
The paper examines the reaction and history of the populace to the growing fear of everything. Truly we are becoming a nation waiting for the next new fear, from swine flu to Iran.  
John A. McCormack, *Pittsburg State University*  
jmcormac@pittstate.edu
- Paper** **The Paranoid Style Revisited: The Correlates of Modern Conspiratorial Affect**  
Using new survey data, this paper explores the causes and consequences of conspiratorial affect in political reasoning. Along with information, encouragement from political uscriptions assumes vital importance in this area.  
Thomas Julian Wood, *University of Chicago*  
tomwood@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** **Christopher Neil Lawrence, Texas A&M University**  
christopher.lawrence@tamu.edu
- 26-7** **Political Participation during the Presidential Nomination Process**  
**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Staci L. Rhine, *Wittenberg University*  
srhine@wittenberg.edu
- Paper** **Primary Voters vs. Caucus Goers and the Peripheral Motivations of Political Participation**  
Comparing primaries and caucuses, this paper explores how electoral design affects the composition of election participants. The result, substantiated by data from 2008, is surprising: caucus goers are not more politically active than primary voters.  
Ethan Heath, *Harvard University*  
heath@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Profiles in Activism: A Comparison of Protesters and Delegates at the 2008 National Party Conventions**  
We compare the demographics, motives, attitudes, and emotions of delegates and protesters using an original survey of delegates and protesters at the 2008 Repub. and Dem. conventions. Implications for theories of participation are discussed.  
Joanne M. Miller, *University of Minnesota*  
jmillers@umn.edu  
Dara Z. Strolovitch, *University of Minnesota*  
dstro@umn.edu  
Michael T. Heaney, *University of Michigan*  
mheaney@umich.edu
- Paper** **Back to the Front: Nominating Contests and Voter Turnout**  
This paper analyzes the impact of states holding earlier nominating contests on political participation. It is hypothesized that states hold earlier elections in an effort to exert more influence over nominations, resulting in higher voter turnout.  
Allison Clark Pingley, *University of South Carolina, Upstate*  
apingley@uscupsa.edu
- Disc.** **Staci L. Rhine, Wittenberg University**  
srhine@wittenberg.edu
- 27-10** **Polks, Journalists, and the Mass Media**  
**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Caryn Michelle Courtney, *Curtin University of Technology*  
c.courtney@curtin.edu.au
- Paper** **Lesley Stahl's "Critical" Report of Ronald Reagan: Examining the Visual Primacy Effect in Television News**  
This study investigates the visual primacy effect—the tendency of viewers to remember the images better than the words in broadcast news—using an infamous, ostensibly critical report about Ronald Reagan that aired on CBS during the 1984 election.  
Erik P. Bury, *Indiana University*  
ebury@indiana.edu  
Jacob Groshek, *Iowa State University*  
jgroshek@gmail.com
- Paper** **Let's Go to the Numbers: Factors Affecting Journalists' Inclusion of Methodological Information in Reports Referencing Public Opinion Polls**  
Using data collected from a national mail survey of journalists and from a series of in-person interviews, I examine the factors affecting journalists' decisions about what methodological information to include in reports referencing polls.  
Mary C. Currim-Percival, *University of Minnesota, Duluth*  
mcurrim@duluth.umn.edu
- Paper** **To Count or Not to Count? Vote Intention Firmness in Election Polls**  
In this paper, we argue that vote intention firmness must be measured by pollsters and reported by the media. Using pollsters' reports from the 2008 Canadian election, we show that vote intentions among firm voters are significantly different.  
Francois Peary, *Université Laval*  
francois.peary@pol.ulaval.ca  
Frédéric Bastien, *Université Laval*  
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**Disc.** **Caryn Michelle Coakley, *Carroll University of Technology***  
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**27-25 Controversies in Media Coverage**

**Room** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Amy Ludley, *Louisiana State University*  
aludley@lsu.edu

**Paper** **Dangerous Illusions: Constructing the Twin Myths of Militarism and Consumerism**

This paper examines the construction and emotional appeal of two myths--militarism and consumerism--signifying a cultural discourse, supported by the media, that limits critical reflection and works against national political debate.

Scott D. Erb, *University of Maine, Farmington*  
scotterb@maine.edu

Jade Joan Triela Forester, *University of Maine, Farmington*  
jade.forester@maine.edu

**Paper** **How Much Do We Really Know About Our Money? The Media and the 2008-2009 Financial Crisis**

Using content analysis of media coverage of the 2008 Emergency Economic Stabilization Act (\$700 billion bank bailout), the bailouts of the auto industry and the stimulus package, this paper investigates the media frames employed and info. they offer.

Abigail Jones, *George Washington University*  
abbylj@yahoo.com

**Paper** **A Kind of Bias: Schattschneider, the News Media, and the Duke Lacrosse Rape Scandal**

We content analyze more than 600 news items dealing with the Duke Lacrosse rape scandal in the New York Times and Raleigh News and Observer to determine if E.E. Schattschneider's assumptions about pluralism apply to local and national newspapers.

Lisa Lynn Miller, *Rutgers University*  
miller@polisci.rutgers.edu

Mark Major, *Rutgers University*  
majormgm@gmail.com

**Paper** **Media Coverage of the Employee Free Choice Act**

Qualitative and quantitative content analyses of media coverage of the Employee Free Choice Act (EFCA) demonstrates the extent to which proponents and opponents of EFCA were successful in framing and shaping media coverage of the bill.

Glenn W. Richardson, *Kutztown University of Pennsylvania*  
richards@kutztown.edu

**Disc.** **Petra A. Korstadnova, *University of Florida***  
petrak@ces.ufl.edu

**28-10 Political Experience and the Social Construction of Gender**

**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Richard C. Eichenberg, *Tufts University*  
richard.eichenberg@tufts.edu

**Paper** **Women as Agents of Democratization**

This paper uses cross-national surveys to determine whether the gender gap in support for gender equality in young democracies, developing democracies and non-democratic countries has implications for women's roles as agents of democratization.

Amy C. Alexander, *University of California, Irvine*  
amy.ca.alexander@gmail.com

Christian Wetzel, *Jacobs University, Bremen*  
c.wetzel@gmail.com

**Paper** **What Price Equality? Issues of Gender Integration in the Military**

The increased role of women in the military has been one of the dramatic changes in recent American society. This requires dealing with issues of rights, differences and equal treatment. Valuable lessons for the meaning of democracy must be faced.

Mary Lou Kendrigan, *Lansing Community College*  
kendriganm@aol.com

**Paper** **Being All She Can Be: Gender Integration in NATO Military Forces**

By examining twenty-four NATO member states, this quantitative study attempts to determine which factors help us explain why states abandon their policies of exclusion and seek to integrate more women into their military.

Lana Obradovic, *Konstanz University*  
lanaobradovic@uni-konstanz.de

**Paper** **Women's Participation in Neighborhood Associations: We're Ladies and Not a Bunch of Dumb Bitches**

This study examines how gender permeates women's experiences in local neighborhood associations and how gender is socially constructed in this context.

Michelle Lynne Wade, *Northwest Missouri State University*  
mwade@nwmissouri.edu

**Paper** **Demands Colliding? Comparing the Political Participation of Men and Women**

This research explores the gendered differences in political behavior by comparing the forms of political participation which men and women engage and tests notions of political behavior reflecting socially constructed interpretations of gender.

Heather Elaine Yates, *University of Kansas*  
hey@ku.edu

**Disc.** **Vanessa A. R. Brown, *York University***  
vanessaab@yorku.ca

**28-200 Poster Session: Gender and Politics**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm

**Post. 1** **Economic Development and Democracy: A Gendered Approach**

This paper will show that aggregate statistics do not tell the whole story of the impact of development on democracy and that taking account of the role of women in the market leads to a better understanding of this relationship.

Amy Beth Schaeffer, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
aschoe3@uic.edu

**Post. 2** **The Strategic Use of Candidate Wives on the Presidential Campaign Trail**

Candidate wives are a staple on the campaign trail, but little research has been done on the type of roles they play prior to taking the title of First Lady. This paper analyzes the strategic use of spouses as surrogates during the campaign.

Abigail Marguerite Vanhorn, *Purdue University*  
vanhorn@purdue.edu

**29-6 Race and the 2008 Campaign**

**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm

**Chair** Chryl Nicole Laird, *Ohio State University*  
chryl.laird@gmail.com

**Paper** **To Trust or Not to Trust: How Trust in the Federal Government Affected Whites and Latinos' Decisions to Vote for Barack Obama in the 2008 Presidential Elections**

I examine how levels of trust in the federal government among Latinos and Whites affected their decisions to vote for Barack Obama during the 2008 presidential elections.

Natasha Aleman, *University of Iowa*  
natasha-alema@uiowa.edu

**Paper** **Background, Suburbs, Race, Place and Presidential Politics in American Suburbs**

Using new survey data from the Collaborative Multi-racial Political Study (2008), this paper examines the extent to which Obama's racially transcendent campaign strategy influenced vote choice in 2008 between voters in cities vs. suburbs.

Lorrie A. Fratelle, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
lfratelle@polisci.ucla.edu

- Paper** **How Overt Racial Prejudice Hurt Obama in the 2008 Election**  
I find that negative stereotypes about blacks significantly eroded white support for Barack Obama in the 2008 presidential election. White voters punished Obama for his race, not just his party affiliation or policy platform.  
Spencer Platon, *University of Michigan*  
spiston@umich.edu
- Paper** **The First Muslim President?**  
Using ANES data, the paper explores the causes and consequences of the surprisingly widespread belief that Barack Obama is a Muslim.  
David Smith, *University of Michigan*  
davidsh@umich.edu
- Paper** **Greater Expectations: Racial Group Interests, Barack Obama, and Hillary Clinton**  
Examining data from a 2007 Gallup poll, we examine how perceived racial group interest impact favorability ratings of Democratic primary candidates Barack Obama and Hillary Clinton.  
David C. Wilson, *University of Delaware*  
dowilson@udel.edu
- Disc.** Khalilah L. Brown-Dean, *Kate University*  
brown-dean.1@osu.edu
- Disc.** Stephen Maynard Callendo, *North Central College*  
socaliendo@northcc.edu  
Bilal Dahir Sekou, *University of Hartford*  
sekou@hartford.edu
- 29-19 Room** **Racial and Ethnic Group Conflicts**  
Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Paper** **Johannes Matters? Understanding African American and Latino Relations in Times of Economic Crisis**  
This paper explores African American and Latino views on political leadership and government programs as well as attitudes towards racial and ethnic politics, within the current economic climate.  
Myra Brelle Harbin, *Brown University*  
myra\_harbin@brown.edu
- Paper** **Who Are the Losers? A Policy Analysis of the Columbus City School District's Wise-Wise Agreement**  
This paper explores the impact of local community political participation and insurgency on school board governance in the Columbus City School District located in Columbus, Ohio.  
Tina Delores Pierce, *Denison University*  
piercel@denison.edu
- Disc.** Amand Shastri, *Examiner*  
ashastri2@aol.com
- 31-9 Room** **Revisiting Montesquieu**  
LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Chair** William B. Parsons, *Carroll College*  
wparsons@carroll.edu
- Paper** **Constituting Political Character: Political Elements of Spirit in Montesquieu**  
This paper examines the political elements of "esprit" in Montesquieu's thought form of government: the "springs" of these forms, lawmaking, history, and foreign policy  
Joshua M. Bandoch, *University of Notre Dame*  
jbandoch@nd.edu
- Paper** **Montesquieu's Contribution to England**  
Much has been written about the English constitution in Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws. This paper re-examines the status and role of England, with a particular emphasis on the role of commerce.  
Andy Scott Bibby, *Michigan State University*  
andy.mw.pollsci@gmail.com
- Paper** **Liberalism and the Critique of Political Universalism in Montesquieu's Spirit of the Laws**  
I argue that Montesquieu's account of liberty gives normative force to his critique of universalistic approaches to constitutional design and legislation. I then show how Montesquieu's approach can inform current debates about democracy promotion.  
Keegan Francis Callanan, *Duke University*  
keegan.callanan@duke.edu
- Paper** **Foundational Principles in Montesquieu's The Spirit of the Laws: Three Types of Interpretation**  
This paper evaluates interpretations which claim that principles in The Spirit of the Laws—mainly those based in nature and reason—are in contradiction, and interpretations which seek to resolve this problem. I conclude with a new interpretation.  
Peter M. Levine, *National Louis University*  
plevine@nl.edu
- Disc.** Keegan Francis Callanan, *Duke University*  
keegan.callanan@duke.edu
- 32-9 Room** **Liberalism, Secularism, and Religion**  
Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Nicholas Trooster, *Duke University*  
nnt@duke.edu
- Paper** **John Locke and the Bible in Conflict: Resolving Tensions Between Ecclesiastical and Political Authority in A Letter Concerning Toleration**  
Can one use the Bible to argue against ecclesiastical authority? John Locke appeals to the Bible to resolve the tension between ecclesiastical and political authority in his Letter Concerning Toleration. This raises hard questions for liberalism.  
Jonathan Donald Conrad, *Indiana Wesleyan University*  
jon.conrad@iwiu.edu
- Paper** **The Burdens of Public Reason: Who is the "Religious" Citizen?**  
This paper argues that liberal citizenship duties are not burdensome to all religious citizens; rather, they only burden religious citizens with certain specific theological commitments. I explore the nature and origin of these commitments.  
Benjamin Hertzberg, *Duke University*  
benjamin.hertzberg@duke.edu
- Paper** **Post-Secular Subsidiarity**  
Subsidiarity, which emphasizes local decision-making authority, is articulated in both EU treaties and Catholic social thought. After Habermas and others have suggested that we are in a post-secular age, this theoretical device must be re-examined.  
Lewis McCrory, *Georgetown University*  
lewis.mccrory@gmail.com
- Disc.** Doug Casson, *Saint Olaf College*  
casson@stolaf.edu
- 33-14 Room** **Liberalism and Its Limits (Co-sponsored with Liberalism and Democratic Theory, see 32-20)**  
Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Samuel Gregory Arnold, *Panzer University*  
sam.garnold@gmail.com
- Paper** **Multiculturalism and Institutional Practice**  
What does multiculturalism require of us in practice? This paper analyzes institutional arrangements in light of multiculturalism's emphasis on group accommodation.  
John Alden, *University of Iowa*  
john-alden@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Reclerical Concern and a Conception of Society**  
The concept of concern should be at the center of political philosophy. This requires a specific conception of society, one tied to a specific conception of possible and desirable social relationships.  
Daniel Brudney, *University of Chicago*  
d-brudney@uchicago.edu

Friday, April 23, 2:40 pm to 4:20 pm

**Paper** **Reframing the Liberty vs. Security Debate**  
Treating liberty and security as intrinsic goods seems to lead to an irresolvable conflict. Instead, looking to the instrumental values of both liberty and security for evaluating policy decisions may provide more room for compromise.  
Martha Kling, *St. Louis University*  
mkling@slu.edu

**Paper** **Liberalism and Language Revival**  
Efforts to revive the prospects of minority languages are now relatively common. The paper will assess whether liberals can endorse a standpoint that treats these revival efforts as something which is required by justice.  
Huw Lewis, *Aberystwyth University*  
hhl@aber.ac.uk

**Paper** **Contemporary Challenges to Liberal-Moral Political Theory: Radical and Sceptical Approaches**  
The paper aims to assess the respective strengths and/or failures of radical and sceptical approaches in transgressing the boundaries of liberal-moral form of theorizing and in formulating a new form of ethics in understanding politics.  
Gulsen Seven, *Bilkent University*  
seven@bilkent.edu.tr

**Disc.** Andrew Lister, *Queen's University*  
andrew.lister@queensu.ca

**33-26** **Heidegger, Levinas, and Environmentalism**

**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Darren R. Wilhof, *Grand Valley State University*  
wilhofd@gvsu.edu

**Paper** **Impossible Justice: Levinasian Reflections on Identity, Narration, and Late Modern Identity Politics**  
An attempt at tackling the pragmatics of contemporary identity politics, its attendant problems of essentialism, and its Liberal logic of identity by providing a politicized re-reading of Emmanuel Levinas and his phenomenological account of ethics  
Kevin Duong, *University of Chicago*  
kevinduong@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **Heidegger's Appropriation of Aristotle: Phronesis, Conscience, and Science Through the One**  
This essay argues that Heidegger's phenomenology is an appropriation of Aristotle's practical philosophy and his conceptualization of phronesis, which serves as a proper vision of practical wisdom under modern conditions.  
Matthew C. Weidenfeld, *Washington State University*  
mweiden@wsu.edu

**Disc.** Phillip J. Harold, *Robert Morris University*  
harold@rmu.edu

**34-10** **Republicanism**

**Room** Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Gaye Ilhan Demircyel, *Yale University*  
gaye.ilhan@yale.edu

**Paper** **Hegel, Action Theory, and Civic Republicanism**  
Challenging R. Pippin's Hegel's 'Practical Philosophy', the paper argues that Hegel's action theory not only comports with civic republicanism but finds therein its articulation. It addresses the relationship of action theory and public virtue.  
Andrew Buchwalter, *University of North Florida*  
abuchwal@unf.edu

**Paper** **Tocqueville's Tensions to Democracy and the Problem of a Relative Justice**  
A lengthy chapter in Tocqueville's Democracy explores the "tensions" to democracy and traces the incomplete equality program to specific features of modern republicanism.  
Donald J. Matetz, *University of Oklahoma*  
dmatetz@ou.edu

**Paper** **Labor and Republican Freedom in Early Nineteenth Century Europe**

This paper investigates the adaptation of the Republican conception of freedom as non-dominion to labor-related issues in early nineteenth-century Europe and focuses on the case of the Chartists in England and Loire Blanc in France.  
Genevieve Rousselet, *Princeton University*  
grousset@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Publius' Citizens' Obedience and Obligation in The Federalist**  
Explores Publius' response to the anti-federalist criticism that the national government would not generate a sense of obligation and could, consequently, rule only by force. Considers Home's influence in Publius and the republicanism controversy.  
Stephen Wirtz, *Rhodes College*  
wirtz@rhodes.edu

**Disc.** Gays Ilhan Demircyel, *Yale University*  
gaye.ilhan@yale.edu

**34-12** **Economy and Culture**

**Room** Monrose 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Stuart MacDonald, *Memorial University, Newfoundland*  
macstu@gmail.com

**Paper** **Leadership, Religion and the Institutionalization of the Free Market**  
From a psychodynamic perspective, religion influences socialization and business leaders construct societal needs. Capitalism is not just the epitome of competition but rather a cluster of virtues that are reflected in the social norms of society.  
Ottó Grunz, *Indiana University, South Bend*  
ogrunz@iusb.edu

**Paper** **Culture as Economics in the National State**  
Under New Labour, British cultural policies have been foundational to the socio-economic paradigms of Third-Way ideologies. It is argued that the cultural formation of the citizen has been integral to realizing New Labour's economic ambitions.  
Stephen Hetherington, *University of Birmingham*  
swh761@bham.ac.uk

**Paper** **Contested Boundaries: Nietzsche, Keynes and the Cultural Conventions of Economy**  
The paper argues that a Nietzschean notion of culture as a realm of historical convention, coarsening subjectivity and judgment informs the Keynesian discourse on the economic. Economy and politics become homologous domains of judgment.  
Ute Aelold Tellmann, *University of Basel*  
ute.aeloldtellmann@unibas.ch

**Paper** **Fashionable Religiosity: Consumer Culture, Secularization and Changes in Religious Practice**  
I will look at three new religious phenomenon that I feel fall outside traditional theories of secularization. I will critique three popular theories of secularization and then propose my own theory based on Lipovetsky's theory of Fashion.  
Muhammad Velji, *University of South Florida*  
muhammad.velji@gmail.com

**Disc.** Jason Ferrell, *McGill University*  
jason.ferrell@mcgill.ca

**35-8** **The Politics of Economic Decision-Making**

**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** David Dreyer Lassen, *University of Copenhagen*  
david.dreyer.lassen@econ.ku.dk

**Paper** **Should Social Change Philanthropy Search for Policy Entrepreneurs?**  
A game theoretic model of the effects of funding social change projects led by policy entrepreneurs vs. projects not led by policy entrepreneurs.  
Greg Cline, *Grand Valley State University*  
clinegr@gvsu.edu



- Paper** **Aristotle's Politics on Corporate Governance: In Pursuit of the Common Good**  
 Corporations of large corporations, mainly serving one faction (usually equity), are deeply flawed (unjust). The paper offers Aristotle's mixed constitution with its associated laws as a model to advance the interests of multiple stakeholders.  
 Krishna Lodha, *Indian Institute of Management Kochi*  
 krish.lodha@gmail.com  
 Pradyot K Sen, *University of Cincinnati*  
 ph.sen@uc.edu
- Paper** **An Approach Using Stenographic Games to Analyze the Political Role of a Central Bank**  
 Thus far the discussion on Central Bank Independence has neglected to look at central banks as political actor, assuming a contrast between a technical-central-bank and political-government. The goal of this paper is to question standard assumptions.  
 Miguel Rodriguez Lopez, *University of Hamburg*  
 miguel.rodriguez@uni-hamburg.de  
 Jacob Ole Nestingen, *University of Hamburg*  
 jacoboleningen@gmail.com
- Paper** **Why Does the General Response Moderate by Crossing the Pacific?: The Industry-level Implications of Corporate Governance on Consumer Prices**  
 Corporate governance is gaining public attention since it reflects public policy choices. The primary purpose of my paper is to provide a micro-explanation of the economic effect of corporate governance, cross-national variation of consumer prices.  
 Jaekwon Suh, *Truman State University*  
 jsuh@truman.edu
- 36-200** **Poster Session: Methodology**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Post. 3** **Can We Observe Causal Mechanisms With Process-Tracing Methods?**  
 The argument in this paper is that causal mechanisms can be observed indirectly using process-tracing methods, but that there are also severe challenges related to doing so in practice.  
 Derek Beach, *Arhus University*  
 derek@aps.au.dk  
 Bassem Bruun Pedersen, *Arhus University*  
 boun@aps.au.dk
- Post. 4** **The Problem with Survey Research and What to Do About It**  
 The problem with survey research is that answers are inherently unreliable, made unreliable by respondents and by asking. Don't ask; use "proper" methods of data collection (e.g., observation) and proper research designs (e.g., experiments).  
 George Beaman, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 gbeaman@uic.edu
- Post. 5** **A Defense of Machine Learning Procedures in Quantitative Political Analysis: Medeline and Yalidaiton**  
 A discussion of the potential uses of machine learning algorithms in quantitative political analysis.  
 Michael John Burton, *Ohio University*  
 burtonm@ohio.edu
- Post. 6** **The Interplay of Constituent Makeup and Electoral Methods on Legislative Representation for Minority and Majority Groups**  
 Mathematical and graphical methods may be used to easily visualize interactions between constituent group proportions and electoral systems to more easily evaluate which electoral systems might best represent both minority and majority interests.  
 Kathy Anne Dopp, *STWU Albany*  
 kathy.dopp@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Adam Joseph Ramsey, University of Rochester**  
 adam.ramsey@rochester.edu
- 37-200** **Poster Session: Internet and Technology**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Post. 7** **Democracy by Internet: A Third Option to the Traditional Two**  
 The classic debate over the Internet and democracy has two sides. It promotes democracy by improving rebellion against undemocratic governments. It improves the suppression of rebellion. This paper posits a third possibility.  
 David R. Conklin, *Chelmsva School*  
 davidr.conklin@gmail.com
- Post. 8** **The Contribution of the Local Financial Management Information System on the Quality of a Local Financial Management Information Survey in the Regency/City Government of West Java Province, Government of Indonesia**  
 The information system developer performance is an additional component of local financial management information systems. It is re-conceptualization from the concept of management information system component suggested by Romney and Steibart (2006).  
 Sri Mulyani, *Padjadjaran University*  
 srind@yahoo.com
- Post. 9** **Mapping Levels of Extremism to Pedagogical Methods**  
 Can data visualization uncover correlations between levels of extremism and widespread pedagogical methods? Different methodological approaches to constructing such maps will be explored.  
 Alexa Turner, *University of Chicago*  
 alexturner@uchicago.edu
- 38-200** **Poster Session: Political Parties and Interest Groups**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Post. 10** **To Join or Not to Join: An Experimental Study of Small Parties in Coalition Formation**  
 We examine the factors that influence the decision of smaller parties to accept or reject an offer to join a governing coalition using an experimental test of a cost-benefit model.  
 Bellinda L. Bragg, *Texas A&M University*  
 bbragg@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Alexander C. Tom, *University of Canterbury*  
 alex.tom@canterbury.ac.nz  
 Nehemia Gava, *Texas A&M University*  
 e379ng@polisci.tamu.edu
- Post. 11** **Political Parties, Primary Voting Behavior, and Campaigning in the 2008 Presidential Election**  
 This paper examines the evidence that political parties are using strategies and public records to find likely supporters to canvass during the 2008 general election.  
 J. Bryon Cole, *Ohio State University*  
 cole.448@osu.edu
- Post. 12** **Qualitative Analysis: Group Efficacy and Selective Benefits**  
 This project examines the intricacies of interest groups and judicial politics within the niche of religion clause cases pertaining to separation of church and state by examining the motivations behind such participation.  
 Kathryn Lindsay Gates, *University of Florida*  
 gates@ufl.edu
- Disc.** **Kathryn Lindsay Gates, University of Florida**  
 gates@ufl.edu

39-5	<b>Presidential Engagement with the Mass Public: Leading or Following?</b>	Paper	<b>The Origins of Presidential Advances: Presidential Trip Preparations in the Late 19th and Early 20th Centuries</b>
Room	Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm		This paper documents presidential scheduling and advance procedures during the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Detailed advance preparations and schedules became a hallmark of presidential trips long before the advent of television.
Chair	Matthew Esbaugh-Saha, <i>University of North Texas</i> mes@unt.edu		David R. White, <i>Francis Marion University</i> dwhite@fmarion.edu
Paper	<b>The Partisan Connection: Assessing the Conditional Effect of Going Public</b>	Disc.	<b>Shirley A. Warsaw, <i>Gettysburg College</i></b> swarslaw@gettysburg.edu
	Contrasting for partisan divisions within the public, this paper finds that presidential rhetoric in fact has a substantive effect on public opinion. It is argued that presidential rhetoric does not fall on deaf ears but on partisan ears.		
	Amazon Cavani, <i>University of Wisconsin, Madison</i> cavani@polisci.wisc.edu		
Paper	<b>Barack Obama's Leadership of the Public</b>	40-9	<b>The Politics of Congressional Spending I</b>
	Barack Obama has impressive rhetorical skills and his White House has aggressively attempted to exploit new means of communicating with the American public. Has he been able to move the public to support his initiatives?	Room	Salsa 3 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
	George C. Edwards, <i>Texas A&amp;M University</i> gedwards@tamu.edu	Chair	Chris Den Hartog, <i>California Polytechnic State University</i> cdhartog@calpoly.edu
Paper	<b>John Adams and the XYZ Affair: An Unpopular Man in a Popular Institution</b>	Paper	<b>To Cut or Not to Cut: Spending Dynamics and Bargaining in Congress</b>
	While the experience of the early presidents is typically believed to demonstrate that the institution was not popular, John Adams' case suggests that the structure of the presidency encourages a connection with the people.		This paper uses a unique budget dataset to test oil-sustained reversion point assumptions and to test whether different types of programs are subject to major cuts (to zero) under different circumstances due to their different support coalitions.
	Karen N. Hoffmann, <i>Marquette University</i> karen.hoffmann@marquette.edu		Sarah Anderson, <i>University of California, Santa Barbara</i> sarahanderson@ucsb.edu
PhD	Matthew Esbaugh-Saha, <i>University of North Texas</i> mes@unt.edu		Laurel Harbridge, <i>Northwestern University</i> lharbridge@northwestern.edu
	Laurie L. Rice, <i>Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville</i> larice@siue.edu	Paper	<b>Federal Agencies and Distributive Politics</b>
			We analyze how spending allocations from federal agencies to congressional districts respond to presidential and congressional influence.
			Christopher Robert Berry, <i>University of Chicago</i> cberry@uchicago.edu
			Jacob Gersen, <i>University of Chicago</i> jgersen@uchicago.edu
39-9	<b>Development and Management of the Institutional Presidency</b>	Paper	<b>Legislative Discretion Over Pork-Barrel Spending: Evidence from a Series of Natural Experiments, 1940-2008</b>
Room	Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm		We analyze the types of spending over which Congress has discretion using an original data set of federal grants-in-aid to the states, 1940-2008, which we estimate using two natural experiments generated by Census Apportionment cycles.
Chair	Brian Robert King, <i>Muskingum University</i> bking@muskingum.edu		Key Elia, <i>Stanford University</i> elia@stanford.edu
Paper	<b>Manager-In-Chief: Applying Public Management Theory to Measure White House Chief of Staff Performance</b>	Paper	<b>Do Parties Matter for Distributive Outcomes? Evidence from a Regression-Discontinuity Approach</b>
	We apply empirical public management theory to the office of White House Chief of Staff in order to measure chief of staff performance.		Using a regression-discontinuity design, this paper tests whether parties matter for distributive outcomes.
	David B. Cohen, <i>University of Akron</i> dbcohen@uakron.edu		Michiko Ueda, <i>California Institute of Technology</i> michiko@caltech.edu
	Justin S. Vaughn, <i>Cleveland State University</i> j.s.vaughn@csuohio.edu		Tetsuya Matsubayashi, <i>University of North Texas</i> tmatsubayashi@unt.edu
	Jose Dejesus Villalobos, <i>Texas A&amp;M University</i> jdvillalobos2@texp.edu	Disc.	<b>Chris Den Hartog, <i>California Polytechnic State University</i></b> cdhartog@calpoly.edu
Paper	<b>Presidents, Political Parties, and the OMB, 1933-2008</b>		<b>Gregory Alan Robinson, <i>SUNY, Binghamton</i></b> grabinsg@binghamton.edu
	Building on our previous administrative studies, we assess the overall effort by presidents to institutionalize responsiveness within the Office of Management and Budget (OMB -formerly the Bureau of the Budget) during the period 1933-2008.		
	Matthew J. Dickinson, <i>Middlebury College</i> mjdickins@middlebury.edu		
	Andrew C. Rudalevige, <i>Dickinson College</i> rudalev@dccollege.edu		
Paper	<b>The Institutionalization of the Permanent Campaign for the Presidency</b>	40-200	<b>Poster Session: Legislative Institutions</b>
	Changes in the organization and nature of the White House staff, evolving relations with national party organizations, increased reliance on polling and evolving norms have led to the institutionalization of the permanent campaign in the White House.	Room	Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
	Brendan J. Doberty, <i>United States Naval Academy</i> doberty@usna.edu	Post. 13	<b>The Feedback Effect of Ethics Recusal on Parliamentary Debates in Canada and Australia</b>
			The impact of ethics legislations on the parliamentary debates in 2 Australian and 2 Canadian provinces. In each country, 1 of the 2 studied provinces has ethics legislation and an institution to enforce them, while the other one does not.
			Christian Bordeleau, <i>Carleton University</i> christian.bordeleau@me.com

- Post 14** **Who Wants to Know? Trends and Patterns in Congressional Investigations, 1950-2009**  
Using a new dataset of investigations drawn from news stories and congressional documents, I expand current perspectives on congressional activity to include probes that have short duration, draw little attention, or target the private sector.  
John I. Hanley, *University of California, Berkeley*  
john.hanley@berkeley.edu
- 41-5** **Congressional Scandals and Departures**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Jeffrey Lazarus, *Georgia State University*  
jlazarus@gsu.edu
- Paper** **A Corrupt Culture?: Incumbent Scandals, House Elections and the Media, 2002-2008**  
When a scandal breaks, spectacle replaces politics. Using data from the last four election cycles (2002-2008), this paper considers how the media coverage of scandals affects the election outcomes for incumbent members of the U.S. House.  
Garish Jefferson Galati, *Bentley University*  
jgalati@bentley.edu  
Lara Michelle Brown, *Villanova University*  
lara.brown@villanova.edu
- Paper** **Missing Out the Rascals or Just More of the Same? Changes in Representation from U.S. House Member Replacements, 1972-2004**  
We examine the relationship between DW-NOMINATE scores of incumbents and their replacements (U.S. House, 1972-2004). When replaced by a challenger from the other party, extremists replace moderate incumbents, while moderates replace extremists.  
Daniel Lee, *Michigan State University*  
leelee@msu.edu  
Jean-Francois Godbout, *University of Montreal*  
jean-francois.godbout@umontreal.ca
- Paper** **Candidates in a Coal Mine: What Reasons Affect Electoral Margins?**  
This paper tests if voters respond differently to the circumstances surrounding congressional vacancies and finds that scandal and primary defeats negatively impact the Republican Party in open seat elections. Special elections are not affected.  
Seth Walter Peterson, *Georgetown University*  
swp24@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Voluntary Retirement of U.S. House Members: The Consequences of Power Disparity Between Minority and Majority Party Members**  
The purpose of this study is to provide an explanation for why members of the minority party in the U.S. House of Representatives voluntarily leave office by focusing on individual and party legislative power, or lack thereof.  
See Ann Skipworth, *University of Mississippi*  
saskipwo@olemiss.edu  
Zachary Beauman, *University of Mississippi*  
zbeauman@olemiss.edu
- Disc.** Jeffrey Lazarus, *Georgia State University*  
jlazarus@gsu.edu  
Adam S. Myers, *University of Texas, Austin*  
asmyers@mail.utexas.edu
- 42-12** **Linkages between Courts and Public Opinion**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Dion Fargard, *Bowling Green State University*  
fargard@bgsu.edu
- Paper** **Breaking Trust: How Best and Non-Best Newspaper Coverage Affects Public Support for the Supreme Court**  
Scholars and reporters have argued that media coverage works to enhance support for the Supreme Court; the Justices have argued the opposite. I use an experimental design to test the effects of patterns in newspaper coverage on public support.  
Nicholas Lee Lucow, *Arizona State University*  
nlucow@asu.edu
- Paper** **The High Court of Australia as Republican Schoolmaster: Public Opinion and Aboriginal Land Rights**  
The idea of courts as schoolmasters was intended as a general description of democratic courts. We test whether the High Court of Australia can effect long-term opinion change on social group cleavages in response to rulings on Aboriginal land rights.  
William M. Myers, *Michigan State University*  
myerswil@msu.edu  
Reggie Sheehan, *Michigan State University*  
rsheehan@msu.edu
- Paper** **The Macro Politics of the United States Supreme Court**  
Time series models of mood and Supreme Court liberalism support a macro political account of national judicial politics.  
Joseph D. Uva, *Texas A&M University*  
jua@politics.tamu.edu
- Disc.** Justin Wedeking, *University of Kentucky*  
justin.wedeking@uky.edu
- 42-13** **Public Perceptions of Courts**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Andreas Broese van Groenou, *James Madison University*  
broese@jmu.edu
- Paper** **Explaining Public Confidence in the Judiciary: The Interaction Between Structural and Behavioral Determinants of Confidence**  
This paper investigates how the effects of individual level determinants of confidence in courts and judicial systems are modified by country-level characteristics, most notably performance of the judicial system.  
Aylin Aydin, *Sabanci University*  
aydin@su.sabanciuniv.edu  
Eser Sekereloglu, *Sony Brook University*  
esekereloglu@sabanciuniv.edu
- Paper** **Can Judicial Symbols Produce Persuasion and Acquiescence? Testing a Micro-Level Model of the Effects of Court Legitimacy**  
This paper tests hypotheses about how judicial symbols influence people to acquiesce to court decisions with which they disagree.  
James L. Gibson, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jgibson@wustl.edu  
Milton G. Lodge, *Sony Brook University*  
milton.lodge@sunybrook.edu  
Charles S. Taber, *Sony Brook University*  
charles.taber@sunybrook.edu  
Ben Woodson, *Sony Brook University*  
benjamin.woodson@stnbl.com
- Paper** **Citizen Knowledge and Sources of Legitimacy for State Courts: A Case Study in Texas**  
What explains institutional legitimacy in state courts, and what is the role of political sophistication in citizens' views of their courts? We address this question using a 2008 statewide survey we devised on the subject of Texas courts.  
Mark J. McKenzie, *Texas Tech University*  
mark.mckenzie@ttu.edu  
Michael A. Unger, *Ramapo College*  
unger@ramapo.edu

- Paper** **Inter-Institutional Dynamics: Institutional Support in a Separation of Powers Context**  
 We examine whether individuals' perceptions of the Court and Congress are influenced by the degree to which the two branches have reached a consensus on policy issues vs. are divided on policy.  
 Kjersten B. Nelson, *North Dakota State University*  
 kjersten.nelson@ndsu.edu  
 Eve M. Ringmuth, *Oklahoma State University*  
 eve.ringmuth@okstate.edu
- Paper** **The Symbolism and Substance of Judicial Independence: Varying Perceptions of the Legitimacy of the United Kingdom's New Supreme Court**  
 Examines perceptions of the UK's Supreme Court and the extent to which perceptions of legitimacy focus on symbolic vs. substantive factors among various audiences.  
 Gwendolyn Torges, *Indiana University of Pennsylvania*  
 torges@iup.edu
- Disc.** Sara C. Benesh, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
 sbenesh@uwm.edu
- 41-32** **Strategic Behavior and Coalition Formation on Collegial Courts**
- Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** James R. Rogers, *Texas A&M University*  
 rogersj@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Explaining the Occurrence of Evenly Divided Supreme Courts**  
 We examine the conditions under which the final merits votes on the U.S. Supreme Court result in an evenly divided court (i.e., 4-4 vote).  
 Ryan Christopher Black, *Michigan State University*  
 rblack@msu.edu  
 Amanda Bryao, *University of Minnesota*  
 bryao202@umn.edu
- Paper** **Certiorari Dismissals and Strategic Behavior on the U.S. Supreme Court**  
 This paper examines the Supreme Court's power to dismiss certiorari as improvidently granted (i.e. "dig" certiorari). It argues that the power to dig certiorari provides justices with the opportunity to engage in strategic behavior.  
 Scott A. Hendrickson, *Craigton University*  
 scothendrickson@craigton.edu
- Paper** **Judge Replacement and Judicial Bargaining**  
 How does replacing a judge with an ideologically different judge change outcomes on a court? This model shows having a judge farther to the right (left) replace a moderate may push the outcome to the left (right) in certain cases.  
 Jud Mathews, *Yale University*  
 jud.mathews@yale.edu
- Paper** **Presidents and Their Justices: Voting Cohesion of Presidential Blocs**  
 We hypothesize that voting cohesion within presidential blocs will be reflective of the circumstances under which appointments were made.  
 Justin A. Moeller, *University of Georgia*  
 moeller@uga.edu  
 Brian P. Levey, *University of Georgia*  
 blevey@uga.edu
- Disc.** Justin Fox, *Yale University*  
 justin.fox@yale.edu
- 43-4** **Courts and Social Change**  
 Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Room**  
**Chair** Rich Brauneir, *University of South Dakota*  
 rbraunr@usd.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Effects of Supreme Court Rulings: Affirmative Action after Grutter**  
 This paper challenges Gerald Rosenberg's assertion that Supreme Court rulings do not affect social change.  
 Breeda Cheeks - Lucas, *Parsons University; Calumet*  
 lucasb1@sbcglobal.net
- Paper** **The Role of Judicial Decisions on Access and Equity: A Case Study of *Daniel v. State of California* (1999) and the AP Challenge Grant, Senate Bill 1689 (2000)**  
 This paper examines factors for the failure of legislative/bureaucratic agency collaboration to bring about social change, evidenced in a judicial decision and court ordered legislative remediation for infringements of educational access and equity.  
 Madelyn S. Haddock, *University of Southern California*  
 haddockm@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Use of Inclusive Zoning Laws and Litigation to Combat Suburban Social-Class Segregation**  
 This paper explores how affordable housing advocates have fought social-class stratification in suburban communities through local inclusive zoning laws and litigation defending inclusive zoning mandates.  
 Andrea L. Mayer, *Georgetown University*  
 alm61@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **The Federal Housing Administration Responds to the Supreme Court: *Shelley v. Kraemer* and *Brown v. Board of Education* in the Larger Political Context**  
 This paper examines how the Federal Housing Administration judiciously complied with the Supreme Court's decision in *Shelley v. Kraemer* and refused to respond to the Court's holding in *Brown v. Board of Education*.  
 Adam W. Nye, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 awn10@psu.edu  
 Charles M. Lamb, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 clamb@buffalo.edu
- Disc.** Rich Brauneir, *University of South Dakota*  
 rbraunr@usd.edu  
 Mark Richards, *Grand Valley State University*  
 hynbesa@gmail.com
- 45-9** **Minority Groups in the States**  
 Ashland on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Room**
- 45-17** **Policy Innovation in the States**  
 Buckingham on the 5th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Room**  
**Chair** Allan B. Brantley, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*  
 a.brantley@unl.edu
- Paper** **State Innovativeness Revisited**  
 We revisit Walker's state innovation scores with new data covering almost 200 different policies and a standardization approach to increase comparability across eras. We then examine these scores for changes over time and differences across states.  
 Frederick J. Boehmke, *University of Iowa*  
 frederick-boehmke@uiowa.edu  
 Paul Joseph Skinner, *University of Iowa*  
 paul-skinner@uiowa.edu

- Paper** **Policy Invention in State Government: The Role of Nonpartisan Research Organizations and University Centers in Explaining Applications for the Federal Highway Administration's "Highways for LIFE" Program**  
This paper will examine the role of nonpartisan research organizations and university research centers in state policy invention through applications to the Federal Highway Administration's "Highways for LIFE" program.  
Russell Mills, *Kent State University*  
rmills2@kent.edu  
Ann Coleman, *Kent State University*  
4coleann@wildcat.kent.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Educational Alignment: An Event History Analysis of State Educational Alignment Initiatives**  
Many states have enacted policies aligning high school graduation requirements with postsecondary and employer expectations. This paper reports an event history analysis of the macrotime conditions and the interstate pressures driving this adoption.  
Toby J. Park, *Vanderbilt University*  
toby.park@vanderbilt.edu  
Michael K. McLendon, *Vanderbilt University*  
michael.k.mclendon@vanderbilt.edu
- Disc.** **John R. Baker, *Wittenberg University***  
jbaker@wittenberg.edu
- 46-240 Poster Session: Urban and Local Politics**  
Room Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm
- Post. 15** **Re-branding America Through Chicago 2016**  
Bidding for and hosting the Olympics is a prime staging opportunity for a nation to brand itself to the world. This paper will explore Chicago's bid for the 2016 Summer Games as part of a larger effort to re-brand the declining American brand.  
Maggie Griffith, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
maggie.griffith@gmail.com
- Post. 16** **Ambition and Local Politics: Who Will "Rise" and Who Will "Fold-Fat"?**  
A longitudinal analysis of school board candidates' career paths, predicting which candidates will exhibit progressive, static, and discrete ambition. Using survey responses, the authors test hypotheses against actual behavior in ensuing years.  
Brian D. Puster, *University of Southern Indiana*  
bpuster@usi.edu  
Paul B. Raymond, *University of Southern Indiana*  
praymond@usi.edu
- Post. 17** **Local Democracy in Turkey**  
Local democracy is the basic element for democratization. In Europe and the USA, local politics and democratic movements are widespread and highly developed.  
Mehmet Akif Ukarayir,  
akukarayir@hotmail.com
- 47-9** **Use of Information in Decision Making**  
Room Millennium Park on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
Chair Samuel G. Workman, *University of Texas, Austin*  
sworkman@ausin.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Politics Meets Science: Decision-Making on the Medicare Evidence Development and Coverage Advisory Committee**  
We explore the influence of politics and science on the recommendations produced by a federal advisory committee that advises the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services regarding Medicare coverage.  
Stephane Lavertu, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
lavertu@polisci.wisc.edu  
Daniel Evan Walters, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
dewalters@wisc.edu  
David L. Welmer, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
welmer@info@mcrc.wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Role of Information Among Policy Elites: A Case Study**  
This study utilizes network text analysis and social network analysis to determine what kinds of cognitive maps are evident in the various written documents utilized in the Third Biennial Review in FCC media ownership policy.  
Mark R. Perry, *Indiana Wesleyan University*  
mark.perry@indw.edu
- Paper** **Quasi-Theory and Data Mining: Implications for Policy Analysis, Management and Executive Decision-Making**  
This paper discusses how executive policy makers and administrators use quasi theories to manipulate hard data for the purpose of influencing political agendas and/or organizational imperatives, often leading to negative consequences.  
Morris Taylor, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
morstayl@siue.edu
- Disc.** **Samuel G. Workman, *University of Texas, Austin***  
sworkman@ausin.utexas.edu
- 47-23** **Improving Educational Outcomes**  
Room Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
Chair Christine H. Roeb, *Georgia State University*  
croch@gsu.edu
- Paper** **Seeking Educational Adequacy Beyond the School Walls: An Empirical Look at Minneapolis**  
Similar to analyses of the fiscal condition of organizations, this paper applies the educational adequacy framework offered by Alexander and Shapiro (2009) to illustrate the educational adequacy of Minneapolis over the last five years.  
Nicola A. Alexander, *University of Minnesota*  
nalesand@umn.edu  
Dennis Schapiro, *NCLA Publications*  
schapiro@jclapub.com  
Won Seok Choi, *University of Minnesota*  
choix332@umn.edu
- Paper** **Educational Policy and "Friedmanomics": Free Market Ideology and Its Impact on School Reform**  
This paper takes a critical theoretical perspective and employs an ecological approach in order to understand how Milton Friedman's social and economic theories affected educational policy, reform, and practice within the United States.  
Thomas Fink, *Arkansas State University*  
tfink@astate.edu  
Deborah Duncan Owens, *Arkansas State University*  
dowens@astate.edu
- Paper** **No Adult Left Behind: An Analysis of State Literacy Policies**  
An examination of state literacy policies to identify the components of programs that are successful in reducing adult illiteracy.  
Adam McClyon, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
mcclyonaj@txpa.edu  
David Cortes, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
davidcortezup@gmail.com
- Paper** **Effects of Student-Level and School-Level Characteristics on the Quality and Equity of Mathematics Achievement in the United States: Using Factor Analysis and Hierarchical Linear Models to Inform Education Policy**  
Mathematics is a gatekeeper to jobs in which workers are rewarded equitably. With talents untapped, society is deprived of workers with strong mathematical backgrounds, and students are not prepared to be critically thinking, literate citizens.  
Mack C. Shelley, *Texas State University*  
mshelley@astate.edu  
Weiyu Su, *Dow Chemical Company*  
wysu75@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **Matthew Carr, *Westat***  
matthewcarr@westat.com  
Sara Elizabeth Dahl-Brown, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
dahlbrown@wisc.edu

**49-7 Public Opinion and the Environment**

**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Robert Birdsong, *University of Cincinnati*  
 birdsongr@mail.uc.edu

**Paper** The Role of Knowledge and Partisan Bias in Developing Policy Preferences

This study investigates how the strength of one's partisan attachment shapes one's overall understanding of a specific policy area, and as a result, policy preferences.

**Thaiddeen Watt Cramer, University of Oklahoma**  
 cramer03@ou.edu  
**Matthew Christopher Nowlin, University of Oklahoma**  
 mnowlin@ou.edu

**Sarah Trousseau, University of Oklahoma**  
 sarahtrousseau@gmail.com

**Dustin Woods, University of Oklahoma**  
 dustin\_l.woods-1@ou.edu

**Paper** From NIMBY to NIMBY: The Siting of U.S. Airports in the 20th Century

This paper investigates how the policy tools used to deal with civil society in siting U.S. airports changed dramatically in the face of shifting public opinion. It uses a large-N dataset and mixed methods to explain this phenomenon.

**Paul Danyl, Purdue University**  
 pdanyl@purdue.edu

**Kate Anne Cahill-Ribson, Purdue University**  
 kacahill@purdue.edu

**Paper** Environmental Public Opinion Pre and Post Earth Day 1970

Earth Day 1970 is widely viewed as the beginning of the U.S. environmental movement. This paper examines public opinion on environmental issues before and after Earth Day 1970.

**David Webber, University of Missouri**  
 webberd@missouri.edu

**Disc.** **Natalie M. Jackson, University of Oklahoma**  
 nataliemjackson@ou.edu

**50-9 Representative Bureaucracy**

**Room** Burleson I on the 7th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kenneth J. Meier, *Texas A&M University*  
 kmeier@polisci.tamu.edu

**Paper** The Public Administration, Governance and Gender Equality Nexus: Willing Gender Diversity Initiatives to Advance Woman's Career Progression

This research questions whether utilization of practices aimed at diversity initiatives facilitates career progression of women to executive government positions. Practices must be advanced through utilization to guarantee democratic governance.

**Helise Levine, Long Island University**  
 helise.levine@liu.edu

**Maria D'Agostino, John Jay College, CUNY**  
 mdagostino@jjay.cuny.edu

**Paper** Understanding Casual Mechanisms in LGBT Representation: Role Perception and Sexual Orientation in Higher Education

This paper examines the extent to which Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (LGBT) public officials view themselves as "minority advocates" for LGBT service recipients.

**David Pitts, American University**  
 pitts@american.edu

**Paper** Workforce Diversity and Representative Bureaucracy: The Influence of Multicultural Models on Active Representation

The shift from affirmative action to multiculturalism can affect individual bureaucrats' perceptions of their diverse contributions to public organizations, potentially weakening the link between passive and active representation.

**Nicole Marie Rishel, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Center for Public Administration and Policy**  
 nrishel@vt.edu

**Paper** Can Representative Bureaucracy Decrease Youth-on-Youth Violence in Juvenile Detention Facilities?

The purpose of this study will explore staff race and attitudes towards their position, minors and youth-on-youth violence.

This study considers the minority representative role, for which Representative Bureaucracy will be used as a model  
**Ginger Shivers, Claremont Graduate University**  
 gincatt2@gmail.com

**Paper** Client Control: An Analysis of Client Differentiation and Representative Bureaucracy

We seek to explain how the power to exercise discretion coupled with client differentiation might have an impact on the use of client control mechanisms used by street-level bureaucrats.

**Sade Adilab Walker, Texas A&M University**  
 sawalker@polisci.tamu.edu

**Tahitha Susan Marie Morton, Texas A&M University**  
 tahitham@tamu.edu

**Disc.** **Kenneth J. Meier, Texas A&M University**  
 kmeier@polisci.tamu.edu

**Susan Moffitt, Brown University**  
 susan\_moffitt@brown.edu

**50-17 Disaster Management**

**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Brian J. Copher, *Louisiana State University*  
 bcopher@lsu.edu

**Paper** Distributed Networks: New Possibilities in High Reliability Management? What Public Managers Can Learn from Crisis and Emergency Response

Applications of High Reliability Theory (HRT) have suffered from enormous start-up and maintenance costs, leading to a pessimistic view of its potential use for managers. This paper argues that distributed networks provide an alternate approach.

**Jude Egan, Louisiana State University**  
 jegan@lsu.edu

**Paper** Disaster Organizations and Policy Amid the Ratcheting Up of Democratic Expectations

While government claimed credit for protecting citizens from an increasing number of risks, unusually large disasters belied the promises and expectations that the government could protect citizens from all hazards.

**Patrick S. Roberts, Virginia Tech University**  
 robertsp@vt.edu

**Paper** Emergency Management and Organizational Recovery: Evidence from Hurricanes Katrina and Rita

This study argues that management matters even in emergency preparedness. With O'Toole-Moer model (1999), this study investigates the positive impacts of internal and network management on organizational recovery after Hurricanes Katrina and Rita.

**Sangyub Ryu, University of Georgia**  
 grearyub@uga.edu

**Paper** Pandemic Planning Communities: Gauging Benefits of Combined Emphases in Planning Focus

This research shows evidence that certain organizational combinations of disciplines within science and public policy could help reduce excess mortality rates during a pandemic event.

**E. Hughes Shanks, University of Nebraska**  
 esbanks@lincoln.ne.gov

- Paper** **Making Governments Plan: The Challenge of Mitigating Climate Change Impacts in a Federal System**  
This paper uses a principal agent approach to examine the relationship between federal, state, and local efforts to plan for and mitigate the impacts of climate change using data from over 900 state and local bureaucrats in 12 Great Plains states.  
Robert S. Wood, *University of North Dakota*  
professorwood@gmail.com  
Rebecca J. Roensdahl, *University of North Dakota*  
rebecca.roensdahl@und.edu
- Disc.** Brian J. Gerber, *Louisiana State University*  
bgerber@lsu.edu  
Holly T. Goerdel, *University of Kansas*  
hgoerdel@ku.edu
- 51-5** **Partisanship and Party Politics Since the 19th Century**  
Room Crystal on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
Chair Sean J. Savage, *Saint Mary's College*  
seavage@saintmarys.edu
- Paper** **The Failure of the Nonpartisan President**  
In every presidential election campaign there is much rhetoric about non-partisan presidencies with presidents bringing all sides together. In our history there have been five "non-partisan" presidents, each with a mixed record of success.  
Douglas Chauatre, *Mid Plains Community College*  
dchauatre@mpcc.edu
- Paper** **Media, Markets and Men from Mars: Polling and Electoral Technologies of Opinion Research in the 1930s**  
Argues networks of polling pioneers developed polling's institutional bases, linkages, and underlying ideological arguments and focuses on a critical period for legitimizing polls and constructing polling enterprises.  
Amy Fried, *University of Maine*  
amy.fried@umaine.edu
- Paper** **Candidate-Centered gubernatorial Campaigns in the 1890s: Piogree, Roosevelt and La Follette**  
Political machines dominated the "golden age" of political parties. This paper examines the use of candidate-based modern-day campaigns against the machines. It contrasts the successful Piogree campaign with those of Roosevelt and La Follette.  
Lawrence Sych, *Central Michigan University*  
lawrence.sych@cmich.edu
- Paper** **The Initial Formation of African American Political Partisanship: The Rise of African American Republicanism**  
We will test the "when" and "where" of African American partisanship formation, follow it until the disenfranchisement period, and reconstruct in this evolution an empirical based group portrait of racial political partisanship.  
Hanes Walton, *University of Michigan*  
haneswj@umich.edu  
Josephine A. V. Allen, *Cornell University*  
jona\_1b@yahoo.com  
Sherman C. Puckett, *Wayne County Community College*  
sherman.puckett@comcast.net  
Donald R. Deskins Jr., *University of Michigan*  
dr.deskins@comcast.net
- Disc.** Michael Raymond Wolf, *Indiana University-Purdue, Fort Wayne*  
wolfm@ipfw.edu
- 54-10** **Religion in American Elections, Past and Present**  
Room Wash on the 3rd floor, Fri at 2:40 pm  
Chair Franklin C. Niles, *John Brown University*  
fniles@jbu.edu
- Paper** **Mobilizing Yimhak, Mohammed and Ezra: Party Outreach to Religious Minorities in American Politics**  
Outreach to Mormon, Jewish, Muslim, Black evangelical, and Latino evangelical voters is growing. Yet there is little research into these mobilization efforts. Given this, how do parties and campaigns "reach out" to religious minorities?  
Dino Nick Hozaneles, *University of California, Riverside*  
dno.hozaneles@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Political Might of the Christian Right (and Left): Investigating Campaign Participation Among Religious People, 1960-2008**  
We investigate variation in campaign participation (e.g., donors) among different religious groups from 1960 to 2008. Among other things, we find that social and demographic composition changes explain a portion of the rise of in religious activism.  
Nylan L. Claassen, *Kent State University*  
rlclaassen@kent.edu  
Ann Coleman, *Kent State University*  
4colemani@windstream.net
- Paper** **The Engagement and Mobilization of Progressive and Conservative Religious Political Activists: New Evidence from the 2008 Elections**  
We utilize a new data collection on both conservative and progressive religious activists. We find that both have similar levels of political activity, yet very different beliefs and motivations that make them active in politics.  
Kimberly H. Cooper, *Iowa State University*  
ccooper@iastate.edu  
John C. Green, *University of Akron*  
green@uakron.edu
- Paper** **The Next Link in the Chain Reaction: Symbolic Racism and Obama's Religious Affiliation**  
The role of racial attitudes in the belief that President Obama is a Muslim is investigated. We utilize a series of national surveys and a State Poll to explore the influence of symbolic racism on those who question Obama's religious affiliation.  
Pearl Karen Ford, *University of Arkansas*  
pkford@uark.edu  
Apple Maxwell, *University of Arkansas*  
amax@uark.edu  
Todd G. Shields, *University of Arkansas*  
tshields@gmail.com
- Paper** **Religion and Presidential Nominations**  
A historical and contemporary look at the role of religion in presidential nominations. Of particular interest is the interaction between political sophistication and the effects of religion on candidate preference.  
Barbara Norrander, *University of Arizona*  
norrander@u.arizona.edu  
Clyde Wilcox, *Georgetown University*  
wilcox@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** Brad Lockerbie, *East Carolina University*  
lockerbieb@ecu.edu  
Franklyn C. Niles, *John Brown University*  
fniles@jbu.edu

57-282 **Poster Session: American Politics III**

Room Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm

Post. 18 **The Effect of Information Source on Political Knowledge Among College Students**

This paper examines the effect of information sources on political knowledge among college students. I address the effect of traditional media sources (TV, print, radio, and internet news), social media uses, and personal interactions on knowledge.  
Allison Hill, *Clemson University*  
ahill@q.clemson.edu

Post. 19 **District of Columbia vs. Heller: How the Supreme Court Overstepped Its Boundaries**

In the gun control case of DC vs. Heller the Supreme Court used the veil of originalism to support its decision. Not only did the Court violate provisions found in several Amendments, it also overstepped only being an interpreter of the Constitution.  
Diana Metz, *Association of Jewish Students*  
metzdp@munhsia.edu

Post. 20 **Cultivating Cooperation: Maintaining Institutional Design Features to Maximize Regulatory Efficiency**

The regulatory strategy of cooperative enforcement and its benefits can be more fully realized in a policy environment previously believed to discourage its existence: a regulatory district with a diverse array of firms.  
Mantia Leigh Moore, *Florida State University*  
mlm07j@fsu.edu

Post. 21 **Racial Threat Theory and County Election Officials' Knowledge: An Analysis of the Correlation in Regards to Felon Disenfranchisement**

In this paper I will show the relationship between the extent of the county election officials' knowledge of felon disenfranchisement laws and the levels of economic and political racial threat in those counties.  
Emily Michele Patterson, *Furman University*  
emily.patterson@furman.edu

Post. 22 **Does Targeting Identity Lead to Candidate Supremacy? The Effects of Targeted Direct Mail**

We examine the effects of gender-based targeting on vote choice, candidate traits, and issues for both men and women. Additionally, we address the role that party identification plays in voters' evaluations of candidates upon viewing targeted media.  
Kristina Pondel, *Miami University*  
pondelk1@muohio.edu  
Monika C. Schneider, *Miami University*  
schneime@muohio.edu

Post. 23 **Justice Sotomayor and the Legitimacy of the Supreme Court**

The paper explores the public perceptions of Sonia Sotomayor after she was confirmed as a Supreme Court Justice. It examines the perceptions of her potential impact on the Court and how closely respondents were attentive to her first session.  
David Kim Pourshouhfar, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*  
kim39@umbc.edu

Post. 24 **When the Chief Dissents: Examining the Effect of Institutional and Administrative Responsibilities, 1946-2007**

The purpose of this research is to investigate the means by which chief justices choose to dissent. I present two competing and contrasting theories concerning how a chief justice chooses to proceed once he places himself in the minority coalition.  
Kory Redding, *University of North Texas*  
koryredding@my.unt.edu

Post. 25 **The Attitudinal Model in the Nevada Supreme Court**

Institutional considerations related to the Nevada Supreme Court can make the application of existing decision-making theories to this court problematic. This paper addresses this by analyzing the voting patterns of Nevada Supreme Court justices.  
Elliot Rosenberger, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
rosenb21@unlv.nevada.edu

Post. 26 **Constitutional Law and Mind Reading: The Use of fMRI Lie Detection in the American Criminal Justice System**

Looking at the historic jurisprudence of forensic technology, this paper seeks to understand the possible legal issues and protections involved in the use of fMRI lie-detection in the criminal justice system.

Adam Sholderman, *Amherst College*  
asholderman10@amherst.edu

Post. 27 **Does Polarization Promote Separation of Powers? The Effect of Polarization in Congress on the Supreme Court**

This study maps the polarization levels of Congress over time and the levels of court-curbing legislation introduced by members of Congress. I ascertain whether polarization is affecting the separation of powers model of government.

Sam R. Thayer, *University of Pittsburgh*  
wt3@pitt.edu

Disc. Ling Zhu, *Texas A&M University*  
lingzhu@polisci.tamu.edu

58-100 **Roundtable: Getting Grants and Funding for Research**

Room Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 2:40 pm

This panel will address strategies and tips for applying for grants, fellowships, and other funding for research.

Chair Brian F. Schaffner, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
b.f.schaffner@gmail.com

Panelist Devra Coren Moehler, *University of Pennsylvania*  
dmoehlcr@asc.upenn.edu  
Kathleen Brackow, *Louisiana State University*  
brackow@lsu.edu



**Friday, April 23 at 4:35 pm****1-6 Government and Institutions in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-37)****Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm**Chair** Mogens K. Justesen, *University of Southern Denmark*  
mju@sam.sdu.dk**Paper** **Veto Players and Corruption**

We investigate whether a greater number of veto players in political systems is conducive to lower corruption around the world. In contrast to previous research, we find that it is, but only for certain kinds of corruption.

Tanya Georgieva Bugushka, *University of Houston*  
tbugushka@uh.edu**Paper** **Does a Capable Bureaucracy Enhance Political Credibility?**

How is political credibility enhanced in democratic societies? This paper attempts to examine the possible link between a neutrally-competent bureaucracy and the citizen's perception of political credibility across forty seven countries.

Seayoon Choi, *Michigan State University*  
chois99@msu.edu**Paper** **Hindrance to Economic Reforms: Interaction of Left-Wing Veto Players and Agenda Setters**

Does having left-wing players in the government coalition negatively affect economic reform? More specifically, I look at developing countries to test whether left-wing veto players hinder agenda setters' efforts to propose or implement reform.

Julia Hyeonng Kim, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
juliakim@ucla.edu**Paper** **The Appointment of Non-Partisan Ministers in Presidential Regimes**

Using data on cabinet appointments across Latin American presidential regimes, this paper explores the link between the appointment of non-partisan ministers and institutional and contextual factors.

Cecilia Martinez Gollardo, *University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill*  
cmg@email.unc.eduPeter Schleier, *University of Oxford*  
peter.schleier@st-hildas.ox.ac.uk**Paper** **Public Goods Transfers and National Unity: Evidence from Post-Suharto Indonesia**

This paper examines the link between public goods transfers, electoral competition, and separatism in Indonesia.

Risa J. Toha, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
rsatoba@ucla.edu**Disc.** Mogens K. Justesen, *University of Southern Denmark*  
mju@sam.sdu.dkScott Morgenstern, *University of Pittsburgh*  
smorgen@pitt.edu**1-106 Roundtable: Celebrating the 15th Anniversary of the Publication of Verba, Scholzman, and Brady's VOICE AND EQUALITY (Co-sponsored with Political Participation and Turnout, see 36-100)****Room** Water Tower Park on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm

Celebrating the 15th Anniversary of the Publication of Verba, Scholzman, and Brady's VOICE AND EQUALITY.

**Chair** Robert Huckfeldt, *University of California, Davis*  
rhuckfeldt@ucdavis.edu**Panelist** Sidney Verba, *Harvard University*  
sverba@harvard.eduKary L. Scholzman, *Boston College*  
kscholze@bc.eduHenry E. Brady, *University of California, Berkeley*  
hbrady@berkeley.eduJan Leighley, *University of Arizona*  
leighley@email.arizona.eduDavid Campbell, *University of Notre Dame*  
dave\_campbell@nd.edu**2-12 Parties and Policy Outcomes****Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm**Chair** Steve Bernard Lem, *Kuruzum University*  
sblem1@gmail.com**Paper** **Social Policy Reforms in Times of Austerity: Reform Capacity of Party Governments and Divergence of Social Policy Reforms**

I examine the joint impact of party governments and institutional constraints on social policy reforms over time. To analyze the impact of partisanship I rely on a novel dataset consisting of coded legislative proposals in four countries.

Evelyne Huebcher, *European University Institute*  
evelyne.huebcher@eui.eu**Paper** **The Political Economy of Higher Education: Why Envy Higher Education Spending?**

In stratified education systems, a pattern of reverse redistribution emerges. In contrast to traditional accounts, not 'left' but 'right' parties favor higher education spending, as it disproportionately benefits their traditional constituencies.

Roland Lappe, *Stony Brook University*  
roland.lappe@stonybrook.edu**Paper** **Partisanship, Policy Positions, and Educational Effort in Advanced Democracies**

To overcome the problems of the standard partisan approach, we propose using a median mandate model to account for the effects of partisanship on education spending. We examine our claims using CMP and economic data for 17 OECD countries.

Steve Bernard Lem, *Kuruzum University*  
sblem1@gmail.comMichelle Lee Card, *Columbia University*  
mlc852@columbia.edu**Paper** **Tying the Purse-Strings: The Interactive Effects of Institutions and Parties on Government Spending**

This paper investigates the interactive effects of budgetary institutions and the number of governing parties in affecting the amount of public spending.

Layna Masley, *University of North Carolina*  
masley@unc.eduGeorg Vanberg, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
gvanberg@unc.eduSarah Bauerle Panzura, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
sarah.bauerle@unc.edu**Paper** **Anti-Establishment Parties and Environmental Expenditures**

Does the success of anti-establishment parties on the left lead to increases in expenditures on the environment?

Jason Matthew Smith, *Texas A&M University*  
jsmith@polisci.tamu.edu

- Disc.** Marc Debus, *University of Mannheim*  
marc.debus@mzes.uni-mannheim.de
- 3-10 Room Chair** Eduardo Magalhães, *Simpson College*  
eduardo.magalhaes@simpson.edu
- Paper** Political Participation in Africa: An Analysis of Voting in Botswana, Nigeria, and Tanzania  
Using Afrobarometer data, this paper seeks to identify and compare factors associated with voting in three African countries: Nigeria, Tanzania, and Botswana.  
Gina M. Svanedevilla Lombright, *George Washington University*  
gslombri@gwu.edu  
Michele T. Kuenzi, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
michele.kuenzi@unlv.edu
- Paper** The Normalization of Contentious Politics: Explaining Participation in Protests in Latin America  
This paper examines the determinants of protest participation in Latin America using analysis of survey data from twenty-two countries in the region.  
Daniel Moreno Morales, *Claremont*  
dmorenco@gmail.com  
Masón Wallace Moseley, *Vanderbilt University*  
mason.w.moseley@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** Uncertainty and Political Clientelism: The Political Effects of Campaign Rollies  
This paper studies the relationship between campaign rollies and brokers' strategic choices to use clientelism to mobilize low-income voters. The paper combines electoral data with field and archival research across precincts in Argentina.  
Martela Luana Szwareberg, *University of Notre Dame*  
szwareberg.1@nd.edu
- Paper** Multi-level Correlates of Voter Turnout in Sub-Saharan Africa  
This paper examines voter turnout in the several countries included in the Afrobarometer.  
Cameron C. Wimp, *Wayne State University*  
wimp@wayne.edu
- Disc.** Eduardo Magalhães, *Simpson College*  
eduardo.magalhaes@simpson.edu
- 3-21 Room Chair** Saadung ? on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Mohammad Amjad, *Center for Human Rights Democracy and Peace*  
m.amjad2008@yahoo.com
- Paper** Old Wine, New Bottles: Explaining Military Coups in an Age of Democratization  
A paper that attempts to explain the causes of military coups in post-transition democratization of third wave democracies.  
Ariel Aguiar Aruguay, *Georgia State University*  
aruguay1@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** The Durability of Military Rule in Pakistan  
Why has military rule been so durable and recurring in Pakistan, and what are the prospects for the military disengaging from politics? This paper sets out to uncover the puzzle of military durability in Pakistan.  
Nabisha M. Ezrow, *University of Essex*  
nezrow@essex.ac.uk
- Paper** Promises of the General: The Effects of Coups d'Etat on Regime Type Change and Economic Growth  
Using an identification strategy utilizing cases of failed coups as a control for the successful attempts and a propensity score matching technique, I find coups have significant impacts on developing countries' politics and economy.  
Ji Yoon Hong, *New York University*  
jyh253@nyu.edu
- Paper** The Rationalist Explanation for Occurrences of Military Interventions  
To explain military intervention, this study creates a game theoretic model in order to analyze behavior of actors' involved in occurrence of military coup, about intervening in politics or staying out of politics.  
Srivivaya Kuehathun, *Texas Tech University*  
sirivivaya.kuehathun@ttu.edu
- Paper** The Issue of Divided Principals: Understanding Military Non-Compellence in Turkey from 1976 to 1999  
The Turkish military failed to step in to end the violence between leftist and rightist factions from 1976 to 1980. This can be explained as a matter of divided principals rather than military autonomy or structural factors.  
Nihan Yamacoguz, *Bahcesehir University*  
nihan.yamacoguz@bahcesehir.edu.tr
- Disc.** Mohammad Amjad, *Center for Human Rights Democracy and Peace*  
m.amjad2008@yahoo.com
- 4-20 Room Chair** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Cheryl D. Van Den Handel, *Claremont Graduate University*  
cheryl.vandenhandel@cgu.edu
- Paper** Democratic Transitions and Implicit Power: An Econometric Approach  
This paper offers a straightforward and easily replicable empirical approach to address the long emphasized distinction between transfers of explicit and implicit power over decision-making in democratic transitions.  
Coker Gokhpe, *Princeton University*  
ggokhpe@princeton.edu  
Shanker Satyanath, *New York University*  
shanker.satyanath@nyu.edu
- Paper** Economic Freedom and Transitions Toward Democracy  
This paper looks at the relationship between economic freedom and democratic transitions. I use a generalized least square method of analysis of the panel data to control for heteroscedasticity and autocorrelation (AR1).  
Sella Ece Goner, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
selince\_goner@yahoo.com
- Paper** Do Gradual Transitions to Democracy Make Consolidation More Likely?  
Does the gradual emergence of full democracies make consolidation more likely? Or do elites delay democratic reforms when they anticipate long-lived full democracies? I examine the relationships using a new FIML estimator for simultaneous durations.  
Aya Kachi, *University of Illinois*  
akachi2@illinois.edu
- Paper** Ideological Conflict and Democratic Transitions  
This paper will argue that hegemonic ideological conflict between regimes and oppositions acts as a structural constraint on transitions and that regimes with hegemonic political ideologies privilege their ideological legacy above regime survival.  
Michael Koplow, *Georgetown University*  
mkoplow@gmail.com
- Paper** Where Economics and Politics Meet: An Intersection in Mexico's Democratic Transition  
This paper operationalizes the political and economic roles of the game, showing how the intersection of these rule changes was responsible for top-down dynamics of Mexico's democratization.  
Cheryl D. Van Den Handel, *Claremont Graduate University*  
cheryl.vandenhandel@cgu.edu
- Disc.** John W. Hubey, *Indiana University*  
jwhubey@indiana.edu  
Dawn Miller, *Pennsylvania State University*  
dawnmiller@psu.edu

- S-11 Political Institutions and Civil Conflict**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Ghebretensae Ogbaharya, *Western Illinois University*  
 dg-ogbaharya@wiu.edu
- Paper** **The Difference that Made the Difference: The Role of Social Capital and Public Trust in Political and Social Institutions in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone and Northern Ireland**  
 This paper examines the reintegration programs in Northern Ireland and Sierra Leone following their civil wars and their effectiveness in relation to the credibility of the social and political institutions within each country.  
 Josh Caplan, *Purdue University*  
 jcaplan@purdue.edu
- Paper** **If You Strike the King: Attempted Assassinations in Historical Context**  
 We develop a theory of assassination attempts and examine that theory empirically using data on Roman emperors during the Principate and Dominate periods (27 B.C.E. - 476 A.D.) and U.S. presidents, 1789-2009.  
 Zaryab Iqbal, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 iqbal@psu.edu  
 Christopher J. Zorn, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 czorn@psu.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Federalism and Political Violence**  
 Using a new dataset of ethnic federalism, the degree to which federal boundaries conform to ethnic homelands, I explore several theories regarding how federalism should be designed in ethnically diverse societies.  
 Joel Sawal Selway, *Brigham Young University*  
 joel\_selway@byu.edu
- Disc.** Daniel Ghebretensae Ogbaharya, *Western Illinois University*  
 dg-ogbaharya@wiu.edu
- S-12 Authoritarian Institutions**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jessica C. Teets, *Middlebury College*  
 jteets@middlebury.edu
- Paper** **Living by the Sword and Dying by the Sword? Leadership Transitions In and out of Dictatorships**  
 We study the pattern of leadership removal in dictatorial regimes in the post World War II period, comparing the rate of ouster and the degree of punishment of leaders upon ouster.  
 Alexandre Delpla, *Yale University*  
 alexandre.delpla@yale.edu
- Paper** **Autocrats, Institutions and Exchange Rate Policies**  
 This paper analyzes, both theoretically and empirically, the systematic relationships between the political institutions under which authoritarian governments operate and the type of exchange rate policies they implement.  
 Jose Fernandez-Alberola, *IPP-CNR (Higher Council for Scientific Research)*  
 jose.fernandezalberola@icrs.csic.es  
 Abel Escartin-Polch, *Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals*  
 aescartin@ibei.org
- Paper** **The Tensions of Democratic Local Governance Within an Authoritarian State: The Zemsvo System**  
 Using the case of the zemsvo system, this study addresses the questions: Can democratic local institutions exist within an authoritarian state? And do such institutions lead to the corruption or the mobilization of the opposition?  
 Meghan Sue McConaughy, *Georgetown University*  
 ms31@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **The Concentration of Power and Authoritarian Party Stability**  
 Authoritarian single-party regimes do not function as power-sharing arrangements. In fact, in successful authoritarian parties, decision-making powers are highly concentrated in the executive.  
 Manuel Viedma, *University of Chicago*  
 mviedma@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Jessica C. Teets, *Middlebury College*  
 jteets@middlebury.edu
- 6-10 Comparative Perspectives on the Economic Vote**  
**Room** Aspland on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Mary A. Stegmaier, *University of Virginia*  
 ms2bu@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Economic Voting in Asia's Emergent Democracies: Evidence from Taiwan, Thailand, Indonesia, South Korea, and the Philippines**  
 How does macroeconomic performance affect electoral support in democratizing Asia? This study offers a comprehensive assessment of Asian democratizing nations since democratization in the 1980s.  
 O. Piann Yap, *University of Kansas*  
 yap@ku.edu
- Paper** **Endogenous Economic Voting in South Korea: Economic Self-Interest, Political Predilections, and Economic Perceptions**  
 Research concerning economic voting has focused on the relationship between voters' economic perceptions and political behavior.  
 Park Yoon Mi, *Korea University*  
 yunmirul@naver.com
- Disc.** Mary A. Stegmaier, *University of Virginia*  
 ms2bu@virginia.edu
- 7-10 External Relations of the European Union**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Tracy S. Harbin, *Saint John Fisher College*  
 tharbin@sjfc.edu
- Paper** **The Road Less Taken? Understanding the European Response to the 2008 Economic Crisis**  
 A comparison of the European and American responses to the 2008 economic crisis, with particular attention to the framing of the crisis and the resulting diagnoses and policy responses.  
 Aaron Bortonecker, *American University*  
 abortone@american.edu
- Paper** **The Europeanization of French, German and British China Policies**  
 Britain, France and Germany affect the EU sanction policy on China due to their historic and strategic ties to the PRC and their preeminence in the armaments industry. This study is based on the case of the lift of the arms embargo on China.  
 Vivien Louis Exartler, *West Virginia University*  
 vxartler@ma.wvu.edu
- Paper** **The European Union and Foreign Aid**  
 This paper focuses on the question of whether the European Union is closer to international organization or federation of states. By testing existing theories of the European Union, this study reveals that the European Union acts like federal states.  
 Youngwan Kim, *University of Iowa*  
 youngwan-kim@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **The Current State of CFSP: Challenges to a Singular Vision of European Security**  
 I argue that the most capable EU member states in terms of security are reluctant to change the intergovernmentalist nature of Common Foreign and Security Policy, while less capable states will do so to increase their influence in security matters.  
 Nathan Donald Price, *Louisiana State University*  
 nprice2@lsu.edu
- Disc.** Tracy S. Harbin, *Saint John Fisher College*  
 tharbin@sjfc.edu  
 Samuel Rudolf Schubert, *University of Plymouth/ Webster University, Pennsylvania*  
 samuelschubert30@webster.edu

**7-21** **The European Parliament and the Electoral Connection**  
 Room Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Chair Lucie Spaniolova, *SUNY Binghamton*  
 lspaniol@binghamton.edu

**Paper** **European Citizenship: Is European Citizenship a Promising Instrument for Increasing the Democratic Legitimation of the EU?**  
 This paper analyzes European citizenship regarding its possible democratizing impact on the EU. It formulates a linking mechanism between democratization and further evolution of EU-citizenship and presents an input oriented analytical framework  
 Axel Dahlisch, *Technische Universität Darmstadt*  
 dahlisch@ppw.tu-darmstadt.de

**Paper** **European Parliament Elections and Their Consequences for National Politics**  
 I challenge the conventional wisdom about the role and consequences of EP elections. I argue that EP elections permit more radical parties a legitimate platform, which in turn increases their prospects for survival in national party systems.  
 Magda Mihaela Giurcanu, *University of Florida*  
 magiur@ufl.edu

**Paper** **The European Parliament Elections in Austria: Challenging the Second-Order Assumption**  
 The Austrian Peoples' Party's campaign for the EP elections 2009 provides evidence that in assumed second-order elections larger parties in government do not necessarily loose vote shares. We analyze the campaign and its effects on citizens.  
 Gilg U. H. Seebler, *University of Innsbruck*  
 gilg.seebler@uibk.ac.at

**Disc.** **Nicholas Clark, Indiana University**  
 nijclark@indiana.edu  
 Chair Lucie Spaniolova, *SUNY Binghamton*  
 lspaniol@binghamton.edu

**8-8** **Group Identity and Elections in Latin America**  
 Room Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Chair Charis Perez-Arreola, *Bates College*  
 cperez@bates.edu

**Paper** **The Political Role of Evangelical Leaders in Mexican Democracy: From 1991 to the 2006 Presidential Elections, Lessons and Scenarios**  
 The radical change of Evangelical leaders' attitudes in regards to the political arena. From marginalization to political participation. This study includes a comparison with the significant participation of Evangelicals in Chile, Peru, and Brazil.  
 Mariana Avila, *Calvin Theological Seminary*  
 mavila@calvinseminary.edu

**Paper** **The Chilean State and the Mapuche Movement, 1990-2008: Navigating the Tensions Between Reconciliation and Redistribution**  
 This paper explores the dynamics of the relationship between the Chilean state, municipal governments, and Mapuche organizations to shed light on the role that the state plays in shaping the discourse and repertoires of social movements.  
 Edward Francis Greaves, *St. Cloud State University*  
 efgreaves@stcloudstate.edu

**Paper** **Theoretical Approaches to Shrinking Cities in Mexico: Partnerships Between Governments, Firms, Communities and New Social Movements**  
 This paper aims at analyzing the theoretical approaches to shrinking cities in Mexico.  
 José G. Vargas-Hernández, *University of Guadalajara*  
 jvargas2006@gmail.com

**Paper** **Ethnic Organizations and Governance of Territorial Agencies in Three Regions of Colombia**  
 I study the resilience strategies of ethnic-territorial social movements seeking to modify regional governance rules in three departments of Colombia.  
 Marcela Velasco, *Colorado State University*  
 marcela.velasco@colostate.edu

**Disc.** **Leora Flamaud, El Colegio de México**  
 leora.flamaud@gmail.com

**8-19** **Democratic Institutions and Political Outcomes**  
 Room Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Chair Françoise Moleaux, *University of Amsterdam*  
 francoise.moleaux@student.uva.nl

**Paper** **Presidentialism and Democratic Stability: A Case Study of the Failed Presidency of Fernando de la Rúa as an Outcome of Constitutional Design**  
 The failed presidencies in Argentina since the reinstatement of democracy in 1983 were caused by institutional flaws of the Argentine presidential system itself.  
 Hanan Aljafari, *New School for Social Research*  
 hanan.aljafari@nssr.com

**Paper** **Political Institutions and Street Protests in Latin America**  
 This paper investigates the link between institutional strength and individual decision to take part in unconventional forms of political participation, like protests and demonstrations.  
 Fabiana Velasquez Machado, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
 fabiamvm@iadb.org  
 Chair Carlos G. Schwartz, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
 carlosc@iadb.org  
 Mariana Tomazak, *Universidad de San Andrés*  
 mtomaz@iades.edu.ar

**Paper** **One Person, One Vote? Distortions of Representation in the Colombian Congress**  
 This paper assesses how adequately districts are represented in the Colombian Congress. It explains malapportionment in terms of socioeconomic, electoral and armed conflict related variables, all measured at the district level.  
 Santiago Olivella, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 soivella@wustl.edu  
 Felipe Botero, *Universidad de los Andes*  
 fbotero@uniandes.edu.co

**Paper** **Bringing More Women to Power in Brazil: Would Electoral Reforms Help or Hinder the Prospects of Female Legislative Candidates?**  
 This study analyzes how well women candidates do under Brazil's system of open-list proportional representation, and it explores how several proposed reforms to the Brazilian electoral system could inadvertently harm women politicians.  
 Mark Setzer, *High Point University*  
 msetzkr@highpoint.edu

**Paper** **Law of the Lawless: The Argentine Vice Presidency, Its Constitutional Gap and Its Consequent Regulation by the Press**  
 The existence of gaps in the Argentine Constitution regarding the vice presidency opens the way for the press (as well as political and social actors through the press) to set the informal norms that, according to them, VPs should observe.  
 Ariel David Sribman, *Universidad de Salamanca*  
 ariel.sribman@usal.es

**Disc.** **EdUARDO ALERMAN, University of Houston**  
 ealerman2@uh.edu

- 9-12** **Minorities, Women and Religion in Asia**  
**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Sai Ma, Johns Hopkins University  
 sma@jhu.edu
- Paper** **Dynamics of Women's Participation and Success in Electoral Politics: The Case of India**  
 Does discrimination against women in politics change as a response to greater participation and performance of women politicians? This paper estimates the direction and size of this effect for elections to India's national parliament, 1977-2004.  
 Suraj Jacob, James Madison University  
 jacobsu@jmu.edu  
 Naveen Singhal, University of Illinois, Chicago  
 naveensinghal@gmail.com
- Paper** **Accommodation, Assimilation, and Regime Legitimacy: The CCP Policies Toward Its Minorities Since 1949**  
 The paper intends to explore some fundamental questions about the relationship between nation-states and minorities by studying the Chinese case.  
 JT Kwan, University of Georgia  
 jk287@uga.edu
- Paper** **The Employment of Personal Interviews in Research to Determine the Role of Islam in Civil Wars**  
 Personal interviews with political leaders, opposition political leaders, and rebel leaders in four southeast Asian countries  
 Sugumarra Narayanan, Midwestern State University  
 sugumar00@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Confucianism and Democracy: A Review of Three Divergent Perspectives**  
 This study provides a comprehensive and systematic review of the major theoretical and empirical arguments surrounding the relationship between democratic values and Confucianism in East Asia  
 Doh C. Shin, University of Missouri  
 shind@missouri.edu  
 Nicholas Joseph Spina, University of Missouri  
 spinanic@yahoo.com  
 Dana Cha, American University  
 njsoc1@missouri.edu
- Paper** **New Religious Movements in the Rural Philippines: Blending Traditional Supernaturalism with Modern Political Activity**  
 A superficially irrational act, joining a millenarian cult, can be rational. New religious movements in the rural Philippines now embrace nonviolence and fulfill secular, political roles. Engaging these groups is key to human rights and development.  
 Anthony K. Talbot, University of Dayton  
 talbotan@notes.udayton.edu
- Disc.** Choong Hoon Lee, New School for Social Research  
 leec608@newschool.edu  
 Sai Ma, Johns Hopkins University  
 sma@jhu.edu
- 10-7** **How do Africans Choose? Voter Support for Parties and Candidates**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** John R. McCauley, University of California, Los Angeles  
 jmcc@ocla.edu
- Paper** **Ethnicity and Party Attachment in Kenyan Politics**  
 This paper tries to measure party attachment in six selected ethnic groups in Kenya, based on 1997-2007 elections results. Vote percentages for parties and voter turnout have been selected as indicators  
 Federico Butera, University of Trieste  
 fbutera@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Heterogeneity of Ethnic Preferences in African Politics: Evidence from Sierra Leone and Liberia**  
 Much scholarship on African politics assume homogeneous electoral preferences among ethnic groups. This paper reports the results of a study of post-conflict elections in Sierra Leone and Liberia that shows significant heterogeneity in vote choices.  
 Fadel Joseph Baity, Western Michigan University  
 fadel.baity@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Why do the Rural Voter Side with the Ruling Party?**  
 This paper investigates the different voting patterns that have been observed between the rural and urban voter in some African countries. It appears that location of a voter plays an important role in a voter's choice  
 Othpo Ndenze, Georgia State University  
 odenzeo1@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Who Do African Voters Choose? Evidence from a Modified Ultimatum Game in Senegal**  
 This paper examines how voters in an African democracy, Senegal, respond to four different types of political leaders using a modified ultimatum game. I find that players were more likely to accept allocations from a public goods only distributor.  
 Kris L. Inman, University of California, Davis  
 kinman@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **For the People: Exploring the Dynamics of Representation in Africa's Emerging Democracies**  
 This paper seeks to gauge the dynamics of representation across Africa's emerging democracies. I find support for my hypothesis that, in evaluating their MPs, African citizens value the provision of political goods more so than economic ones.  
 Ana Pawlik Kryzanek, University of Georgia  
 kryzanek@uga.edu
- Disc.** Chiplira Florence Kalibe-Nyamanga, University of Birmingham  
 cfk437@bham.ac.uk
- 13-12** **Historical Influences on Subnational Political Dynamics**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Henry E. Hale, George Washington University  
 hhale@gwu.edu
- Paper** **Imperial Footprints: Examining Regional Voting Patterns in Ukraine, Poland, and Romania**  
 Keith Darden, Yale University  
 kech.darden@yale.edu
- Paper** **Imperial Legacies and Contemporary Political Culture: Attitudes Towards Law and Property in Ukraine**  
 Using survey evidence from settlements on either side of the former Habsburg-Russian frontier I demonstrate that exposure to different empires left a lasting legacy on communities' attitudes towards private property, law, and political participation.  
 Leonid Peisakhin, Yale University  
 leonid.peisakhin@yale.edu
- Paper** **Accounting for Regime Differences in the Russian Regions: Historical and Structural Influences**  
 Analyzes effects of historical legacies and Soviet-era modernization, along with strategic choices made by governing elites, on variation in levels of democratic pluralism in the Russian regions since the end of the Soviet regime.  
 Thomas F. Remington, Emory University  
 poltrf@emory.edu
- Disc.** Henry E. Hale, George Washington University  
 hhale@gwu.edu

**13-13 State Capacity in Communist and Postcommunist Countries**

Room Madison on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Chair Jiajun Zhu, *University of Nevada, Reno*  
 jzhu@unr.edu

**Paper Politics of Emergency Post-disaster State Intervention and Popular Trust in the Government**

Taking the case of the Sichuan earthquake in 2008, I aim to figure out the determinants of the government's post-disaster intervention that most effectively affect popular trust and support for various political institutions and agents.  
 Yi Kang, *Yale University*  
 yi.kang@yale.edu

**Paper An Evaluation of E-Government in Estonia**

The paper discusses the electronic government implementation in Estonia. Particularly, the research focuses on the role of Internet banking, online service delivery, electronic voting in the last three elections and online engagement.  
 Meelis Kising, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
 mkising@polsci.umass.edu

**Paper Explaining the Incidence of Administrative Reform in Eastern Europe**

The paper develops a model explaining variation in the timing of post-Communist administrative reform by focusing on elites and the transitional context. We employ event history analysis to test our hypotheses with data from fifteen states.  
 Tatiana P. Kostadinova, *Florida International University*  
 tkostadinova@fiu.edu  
 Milena I. Neshekova, *Florida International University*  
 mneshekov@fiu.edu

**Paper Political Efficacy in Post-Communist Settings: Evidence from the New Europe Barometer**

Determinants of political efficacy (New Europe Barometer 2004).  
 Natalia S. Masukhana, *University of Arizona*  
 nmasukhna@email.arizona.edu

**Paper Combating Corruption Through Increased Transparency: The Case of E-Procurement in Romania**

This paper analyzes the institutional strategies designed to increase transparency in the public procurement sector in Romania since 2000. It specifically assesses the impact of E-procurement on combating corruption in a democratizing setting.  
 Mihaila Ristea, *Western Michigan University*  
 mristea@wmich.edu

Disc. Eric McGlinchey, *George Mason University*  
 emcglinc@gmu.edu  
 Dagmar Radin, *Mississippi State University*  
 dradin@pe.mststate.edu

**14-4 The Political Economy of Foreign Aid**

Room Hamham 5 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Chair Gaye B. Muderrisoğlu, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 gayem@umich.edu

**Paper Does Foreign Aid Promote International Trade Cooperation?**

We investigate the role of foreign aid in promoting international trade cooperation. We develop a complete theoretical model of donor-recipient interactions that captures both the bargaining over and enforcement of preferential trading agreements.  
 Leonardo Baccini, *Trinity College, Dublin/New York University*  
 lbaccini@trinity.edu  
 Johannes Urpelainen, *University of Michigan*  
 jurpelai@umich.edu

**Paper Does Multilateral Aid Contribute to Smooth World System Inequalities?**

The paper uses the Samaritan dilemma approach to explain the trade-off between equity and effectiveness in multilateral aid allocation system.  
 Gassoua DIARRA, *University of Auvergne, CERDI*  
 dgassoua2003@yahoo.fr

**Paper Preaching and Practice: The Strategic Role of Aid in Developing States**

This article presents a model of foreign aid giving in which humanitarian aid can be seen as part of a strategic interaction between opportunistic policymakers and economic interests in a donor country.  
 Ryan Steele Jablonski, *University of California, San Diego*  
 rjablonski@ucsd.edu

**Paper The Political Determinants of World Bank Lending, 1977-1998**

Analyzing a country-level panel dataset from 1977-1998, and controlling for the World Bank's own ratings of the countries' policy environments, I find that the U.S. has influenced the pattern of Bank lending, and more so after the Cold War.  
 Kevin M. Morrison, *Cornell University*  
 kmorrison@cornell.edu  
 Disc. Matthew S. Winters, *University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
 mw22@columbia.edu

**14-11 Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment**

Room Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Chair Erica L. Owen, *University of Minnesota*  
 eowen@umn.edu

**Paper The Tide and the Turbulence: Analysis of Political Risk and the Flow of Foreign Direct Investment**

This paper dissects and investigates how different political risk components have differential effects on the international investment choices of multinational corporations.  
 Kyeongil Beek, *Buffalo State College*  
 beekk@buffalostate.edu  
 Xingwan Qian, *Buffalo State College*  
 qianxw@buffalostate.edu

**Paper Who's Afraid of Political Violence? Evidence From Industry-Level FDI Flows and CEO Surveys**

Contrary to conventional wisdom, not all foreign investors perceive and react to political violence in the same way. I show that only certain types of investors withdraw from countries facing conflict. Several others remain.  
 Andrew S. Mihalache-O'Keefe, *Pennsylvania University*  
 asm218@psu.edu

**Paper Ex-Ante and Ex-Post Foreign Direct Investment Regulation**

Politicians can regulate FDI ex ante, or they can alter the terms of investment ex post. Industry characteristics influence which type of regulation is politically expedient. I test claims with industry data on FDI regulations and expropriation.  
 Saad S. Pandya, *University of Virginia*  
 spandya@virginia.edu

**Paper Beyond Inflation Fighting: Prudent, Central Bank Independence and Fiscal-Monetary Policy Coordination**

Conventional analyses of central bank independence are limited by their exclusive focus on inflation. This paper assesses the degree to which fiscal-monetary policy coordination by partisan governments and central banks affects FDI inflows.  
 Terence Tao, *State University of New Jersey, Rutgers*  
 tao@eden.rutgers.edu

**Paper FDI's Endowment, Regime Type, and Foreign Direct Investment Regulation in Developing Countries**

This paper investigates how various domestic coalitions across regime types affect foreign direct investment regulation in developing countries, given the distinct distributional effects of FDI inflows on domestic actors.  
 Bollang Zhu, *Columbia University*  
 bz2123@columbia.edu

Disc. Steven F. Dobrausky, *Kauai State University*  
 sdobraus@ksu.edu

- 15-13 Domestic Politics and International Trade**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Bao Tang, *Woodsy's-Macon College*  
 tanghan1974@gmail.com
- Paper** **Government-Business Relationships in Trade Protectionism: A Network Analysis: The Case of Brazil in Mercosul**  
 This paper studies trade protectionism using network analysis to explain why deviations from common external tariffs differ across industries by exploring the interactions between businesses and the state in Brazil within Mercosul.  
 Gella Jullita Reziltez, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 gibenate@indiana.edu
- Paper** **FTA Formation Under International Regime Complexity: The Influence of Domestic Political Institutions on FTA Arrangements**  
 In this paper, I claim that accountability of domestic political institutions is an important factor for determining the possibility of FTA formation and the restrictiveness of FTA's rule of origin (RoO).  
 Jung Won Yang, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 jyoungwon2@gmail.com
- Paper** **Domestic Politics' Influence on Regional Trade: United States' Trade Policy Towards Latin America**  
 This paper examines domestic political influences on United States trade policy towards Latin America by analyzing the strategies adopted by George H. W. Bush, Bill Clinton and George W. Bush to counter domestic pressure.  
 Oya Yegen, *Kean University*  
 oyayegen@gmail.com
- Disc.** Joseph Robert Baker, *Catholic University of America*  
 joseph.r.baker@gmail.com
- 16-11 Terrorism**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ryan Graver, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 graver@sa.upenn.edu
- Paper** **The Strategic Logic of Suicide Bomb: A New Research Design to Explain Suicide Attacks**  
 A distinction is drawn between suicide attacks and suicide terrorist attacks, demonstrating that the latter constitute a small subset of the former. Implications for the study of and policy responses to suicide attacks are discussed.  
 Seth Cantey, *Duke University*  
 seth.cantey@duke.edu
- Paper** **Janus Effect: The Contradictory Effects of Different Components of Democracy on Terrorism**  
 This paper checks the relationship between different components of democracy and the prevalence of terrorism using a new dataset, multiple imputation (to prevent missing data bias), as well as testing previously unconsidered arguments.  
 Dov Levin, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 dolevin@yahoo.com
- Paper** **State Sponsored Terrorism: An Alliance Behavior Model**  
 While there is a vast literature on state sponsored terrorism, the causal explanations have not been empirically tested. This study tests these motivations and refines the analysis, drawing on insights from asymmetrical alliance theory.  
 Amanda Skudt, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 skudt@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Outsourcing Security: Counterterrorism, Pasive State Sponsorship and the Case of Pakistan**  
 A formal model and case study of the relationship between targets and passive state sponsors of terrorism.  
 Jessica Kate Tralci Stok, *University of Rochester*  
 jst19ru@mail.rochester.edu
- Disc.** Andrew T. Wolff, *Dickinson College*  
 wolffan@dickinson.edu
- 16-21 Historical Dimensions of International Security**  
**Room** Monroe 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Eric Handman, *University of Chicago*  
 ehundman@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Beyond Anarchy and Hierarchy: The International Political Post-Silk Road Central Asia**  
 An analysis of international politics in Central Asia before the Russian conquest, emphasizing the heterogeneous nature of relations between the region's city states and a range of non-state actors. The result is neither anarchic nor hierarchic.  
 Joseph MacKay, *University of Toronto*  
 joseph.mackay@utoronto.ca
- Paper** **Balancing Policies of Democratizing States: The Case of Britain in the Nineteenth Century**  
 Changes in the Britain's balancing policies are to be explored to uncover how democratizing states perceive political threats from others and impose a preferable type of regime on them, with due attention to the specific paths of democratization.  
 Tashika Odagiri, *Sophia University*  
 tashika@yaho.co.jp
- Paper** **Grand Strategy Scope in Early World War II Germany and Japan**  
 This paper finds that dynamics of inertia and prospect theory help explain German and Japanese strategic aggression between late 1939 and late 1941.  
 Jacob Shively, *Indiana University*  
 jshively@indiana.edu
- Disc.** Ursula Williams, *Spelman College*  
 uwilliams@spelman.edu
- 17-10 Territorial Claims and Territorial Conflict**  
**Room** LaSalle 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** John A. Vasquez, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 vasquez@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **Democracy, Territory, and Militarization of Conflict, 1919-1999**  
 No studies look at the interaction between democracy and territory to affect armed conflict. We ask "How do two democracies behave vis-à-vis territorial issues?" We find that the pacifying effect of democracy stands up for territorial issues.  
 Johann Park, *Michigan State University*  
 parkjoh@msu.edu
- Paper** **Democracy, Territory, and Militarization of Conflict, 1919-1999**  
 No studies look at the interaction between democracy and territory to affect armed conflict. We ask "How do two democracies behave vis-à-vis territorial issues?" We find that the pacifying effect of democracy stands up for territorial issues.  
 Patrick James, *University of Southern California*  
 pmletky@usc.edu
- Paper** **Democratization and Conflict over Territory in the Twentieth Century**  
 This paper proposes an interest group theory of conflict over colonial independence and tests it with a new data set on the attributes of the western imperial powers and their colonies from 1945-2006.  
 Rachel M. Stein, *Stanford University*  
 rstein@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Nationalism, Mass Media, and the Politics of Contested Territory**  
 National loyalties have long been recognized as playing a key role in interstate territorial conflicts.  
 T. Camber Warren, *ETH, Zurich*  
 camberw@gmail.com
- Paper** **Sacred Games and Turf: Disputed Territory, Alliances, and Conflict**  
 The authors derive competing hypotheses from research that suggests that alliances make conflict more likely, (Steps-to-War theory) or less likely, conditional on alliance content (Leeds, 2003). These two theories are then tested against each other.  
 Tharin Martin Wright, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 twright4@illinois.edu
- Disc.** Toby J. Rider, *Texas Tech University*  
 toby.rider@ttu.edu

Friday, April 23, 4:35 pm to 6:15 pm

- Disc.** Shweta Moorthy, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
smoorth2@illinois.edu
- 17-26** **Terrorism II**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Erica Chenoweth, *Wesleyan University*  
echenoweth@wesleyan.edu
- Paper** **Legislative Responses to International Terrorism**  
I introduce a dataset covering the anti-terrorist regulations of 21 OECD countries over the years 2000 to 2008. I distinguish thirty regulations governments can implement with the intention of reducing the risk of terrorist attacks.  
Marialba Epifanio, *University of Essex*  
meepil@essex.ac.uk
- Paper** **A Rationalist Explanation of Terrorist Targeting**  
I advance a rationalist explanation to explain the selection of targets by terrorist groups, which emphasizes targeting strategy as a result of the overall competition between groups and governments for public support.  
Stephan Charles Nemeth, *University of Iowa*  
stephan.nemeth@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Holding Moscow Hostage: Russian Federation Response to Terrorist Attacks During the Putin Presidency**  
This paper explores Putin's government's response to two terrorist attacks: Dubrovka hostage crisis in 2002 and Beslan School hostage crisis in 2004. It provides insight into decision making during the crises and resulting shifts in security policy.  
Anna Weisfelder, *Harvard University*  
annew@post.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Group-Roads, Jihadist Networks, Political Entrepreneurs, and Terrorist Violence: Dynamic Networks and the 11-M Madrid Train Bombings**  
This paper analyzes network data from the 2004 Madrid train bombing case to test structural explanations for terrorist violence.  
Steven T. Zach, *University of Washington*  
szach@u.washington.edu
- Disc.** Donaldick E. Wright, *University of Michigan*  
dewright@umich.edu
- 18-11** **The Status of Grand Theories in International Relations**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Paper** **Re-Constructing Realism: Morgenthau's Diplomacy and U.S. Immigration Policy Toward Haiti and Cuba**  
This paper contrasts US policies on Cuban and Haitian immigration using a constructivist interpretation of Morgenthau's classical realist rules of diplomacy. Concepts of national interest, *raison d'etat*, and the politics of representation focus the argument.  
Todd B. Combs, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
toddcombs@umsl.edu
- Paper** **Which Synthesis for IR Theory? An Eclectic Analysis of Apologies in American Diplomacy**  
Among the different ways to make a synthesis between IR theories, Sal and Katzenstein's Analytic Eclecticism is pragmatic. It is neither a juxtaposition nor a grand synthesis as the example of apologies in American diplomacy will illustrate.  
Jeremie Corbut, *Université du Québec à Montréal*  
jeremiecorbut@uqam.ca
- Paper** **Reassessing Containment: Problems of Grand Strategy**  
This paper discusses flaws in the Cold War grand strategy of containment and suggests that such problems are not only typical of any grand strategy, they may also be inevitable.  
Gerry Grudko, *Eainboro University of Pennsylvania*  
ggrudko@uic.edu
- Paper** **Bringing Behavior into Focus: Understanding State Preference Formation in International Negotiations**  
I test alternative explanations from behavioral economics, rational choice, and constructivist approaches to understand how states form preferences in international negotiations, examining the Conference on Disarmament for empirical analysis.  
Kristian Scheib, *University of Washington*  
kscheib@u.washington.edu
- 19-9** **International Finance and Trade Institutions**  
**Room** Millennium Park on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Hadji M. Mamudu, *East Tennessee State University*  
mamudu@etsu.edu
- Paper** **Reform as a Prerequisite to Reform: Addressing the IMF's Crisis of Legitimacy in Order for the IMF to Address the Crisis in International Finance**  
This paper will describe three scenarios for the future distribution of IMF voting shares, considering in particular which approach to allocation is most conducive to the goals espoused by G-20 leaders.  
Joel Ganso, *University of Toledo*  
j\_ganso@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Beyond the Rationalist-Constructivist Synthesis? Evaluating Contemporary Explanatory Frameworks of World Bank and IMF Policy Shifts**  
IO scholarship focused on IMF and World Bank policy shifts policy direction leads the emergence of the so-called 'rationalist-constructivist' synthesis. This project evaluates the limitations of this synthesis and proposes an alternative framework.  
Mark Hibben, *Syracuse University*  
mhhibben@sy.edu
- Paper** **Analyzing China's Participation in the World Trade Organization: A Constructivist Approach**  
China's entry into the World Trade Organization (WTO) in 2001 can therefore serve as a good example, which shows the gradual learning process of China to embed in global economy and the existing trading regulations.  
Chieh-Tsun Jen, *Georgetown University*  
jt554@georgetown.edu  
Wei-Yang Chang, *Claremont Graduate University*  
weiyangc@gmail.com
- Paper** **State Power and WTO Compliance**  
This paper investigates the likelihood that free small-power states have a greater World Trade Organization (WTO) Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU) compliance rate than free middle-power and free great-power states.  
Deana L. O'Brien, *Miami University*  
obryendl@miamio.edu
- Disc.** Manfred Elsig, *World Trade Institute, University of Bern*  
manfred.elsig@wto.org  
Hadji M. Mamudu, *East Tennessee State University*  
mamudu@etsu.edu
- 21-10** **The Political Effects of Personality and Social Context**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Everett Young, *Suny Brock University*  
veye@earthlink.net
- Paper** **The Color of Authoritarianism: Race, Authority, and Punifexness in American Politics**  
Fusing research on authoritarianism and social identity theory, we investigate whether authoritarianism's aggression toward outgroups and submission to sanctioned authorities depends more on authority or racial features of inter-group contexts.  
Marc J. Hechterington, *Vanderbilt University*  
marc.j.hechterington@vanderbilt.edu  
Efrén Osvaldo Pérez, *Vanderbilt University*  
efren.o.perez@vanderbilt.edu



- Paper** **The Relationship Between Parental Behavior, Social Support, Personality, and Political Donations**  
Using survey data we explore the relationship between the personality dimensions identified by the Eysenck Personality Questionnaire, along with self reports of receiving financial support, combined with parental donations, to analyze contributions.  
Amanda M. Keller, *University of Iowa*  
amanda-keller@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Social Butterflies and Politics: Exploring the Link Between Sociability and Political Participation**  
Explores the relationship between individual-level sociability and political participation, paying particular attention to ways in which sociability encourages participation in certain activities (including internet-based interaction) but not others.  
Stacy G. Ulbig, *San Houston State University*  
ulbig@shsu.edu  
Heather Kristeen Evans, *San Houston State University*  
hke002@shsu.edu
- Paper** **The Development of Political Attitudes and Personality Traits**  
I explore the combined development of both personality traits and political attitudes across generations by exploring parent-child similarity, and contextual and environmental changes and their influence on both personality and political attitudes  
Brad Verhulst, *Suny-Brock University*  
bverhulst@ic.sunysb.edu
- Disc.** Casey A. Klofstad, *University of Miami*  
klofstad@gmail.com
- 22-11** **American Electoral History**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael P. McDonald, *George Mason University*  
mmcdon@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Revisiting the Incumbency Advantage**  
Scholars disagree over whether the incumbency advantage has grown over time and whether one party has been the primary beneficiary (see Stonecash 2008). Our paper uses district- and individual-level data to examine this debate.  
Danny Hayes, *Syracuse University*  
dwhayes@maxwell.syr.edu  
Seth Charles McKee, *University of South Florida, St. Petersburg*  
scmckee@sfp1.usf.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Election Outcomes and Electoral Change**  
Common measures employed in the study of election results can be problematic. This paper makes the case for another measure and then shows that important results about the nature of "floating voters" may be artifacts of the measures employed.  
Ben Higdon, *University of California*  
bhigdon@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **The Direct Primary and the Growth of Candidate-Centered Elections in the U.S.**  
In this paper we document the strong correlation between the use of primaries and the transition from "party-based" voting to "candidate centered" voting in U.S. statewide elections.  
Shigeo Hirano, *Columbia University*  
sh145@columbia.edu
- Paper** **The Reapportionment Revolution and Partisan Advantage in U.S. House Elections**  
This study examines the effects of redistributing on partisan outcomes in the last four House elections that took place after a decennial reapportionment (1972, 1982, 1992, and 2002).  
Seth Charles McKee, *University of South Florida, St. Petersburg*  
scmckee@sfp1.usf.edu
- Paper** **Don't Change Horses in Midstream: The World War II Elections**  
In wartime, as both folk wisdom and the rally concept claim, voters are not inclined to change leaders. The paper tests this proposition for the presidential elections held during World War II (1940 and 1944) with Gallup and MORC surveys.  
Helmut Norpoth, *Suny-Brock University*  
helmut.norpoth@sunysb.edu
- Disc.** Michael P. McDonald, *George Mason University*  
mmcdon@gmu.edu  
David A. Peterson,  *Iowa State University*  
daveamc@iastate.edu
- 23-2** **The 2008 Nominating Process**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Costas Panagopoulos, *Fordham University*  
cpnas@post.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Signals from the Early Stages: Campaign Dynamics in the 2008 Presidential Primary**  
This paper investigates the dynamic relationships between news coverage, polls and endorsements in the 2008 presidential primary campaigns, with particular attention to the invisible primary period.  
Dino P. Christenson, *Ohio State University*  
christenson.24@polisci.osu.edu
- Paper** **Cracking the Glass Ceiling: A Content Analysis of the Hillary Clinton Primary Campaign for President**  
This study is a content analysis of newspaper coverage of the 2008 presidential democratic primary campaign to determine gender framing influences.  
Steven Michael Hallock, *Poindexter University*  
shallock@poindexter.edu
- Paper** **Momentum, Halt! A Theory of Friction in Presidential Primaries**  
Examination of three decades of presidential primary exit-polling data to determine effects of party-faction "friction" on candidates' "momentum" after primaries commence.  
Dante J. Scala, *University of New Hampshire*  
dante.scala@unh.edu
- Paper** **Competition and Democracy in Presidential Nominations**  
Research on competition and democracy has largely focused on interparty electoral competition at the congressional, state, or local level with two parties. This study assesses intraparty competition in primaries with more than two candidates.  
Wayne P. Saeger, *DePaul University*  
wsaeger@depaul.edu  
Andrew J. Dowdle, *University of Arkansas*  
adowdle@uncfsu.edu  
Randall E. Adkins, *University of Nebraska, Omaha*  
radkins@unomaha.edu
- Disc.** Sunshine Hillygus, *Duke University*  
hillygus@duke.edu
- 24-9** **Electoral Competitiveness**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael Marsh, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
mmmarsh@trn.edu
- Paper** **Position-Taking Strategy of Political Competition Under Electoral Systems**  
The degree of dependence of political parties within electoral systems is that SMD creates a mandate to one party and PR has a power-sharing system with more parties. The argument is that MNL is more suited to vote choice in SMD and MNT is for PR.  
Tse-Hsin Chen, *Michigan State University*  
tshsin@msu.edu

- Paper** **Uncertainty Motivates Those Unhappily Experienced: Conditioned Effects of Election Closeness on Voter Turnout**  
Drawing on the concept of habitual voting, I study heterogeneous (varying with electoral experience) effects of election closeness on voter turnout in the U.S. House elections as well as the elections to the Swedish national parliament (Riksdag).  
Maciej Antoni Goraekki, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
goraekim@tcd.ie
- Paper** **An Analysis of Correct Voting in Sub-Presidential Elections**  
How often do citizens succeed in casting a vote that is in line with their stated preferences at the sub-presidential level? This research suggests that electoral contexts (partisanship, spending) and voter attributes shape the quality of a vote.  
William P. Jaeger, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
william.jaeger@colorado.edu
- Paper** **The Oppressive Swing State: Electoral Restraints and Representation**  
This paper explores whether the attention given to electorally significant states in U.S. presidential elections translates to policy attention once the President is elected.  
E. Hayley Mason, *Binghamton University*  
emason1@binghamton.edu  
Jennifer Kalkres, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
jkalkre1@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Party Polarization and Surge of Policy-Balancing Split-Ticket Voting**  
The purpose of this study is to re-examine the relationship between party polarization and policy-balancing split-ticket voting by investigating the determinants of split-ticket voting in American federal elections in 2000 and 2004.  
Chunbo Park, *Michigan State University*  
parkchu7@msu.edu
- Paper** **Responsive to Whom? Party Manifesto Change as an Effect of a Party's Policy Office or Vote Imperatives**  
What motivates parties to change their left-right position? We argue parties adjust in response to losses in the goods they value most. Office-seeking parties respond to office exclusion; vote-seeking parties respond to electoral defeat.  
Gjls Schumacher, *VU University, Amsterdam*  
g.schumacher@vfu.vu.nl  
Barbara Vis, *Vrije University, Amsterdam*  
b.vis@vfu.vu.nl
- Disc.** Tony L. Hill, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
tlh@mit.edu
- 25-10 Room** **Acceptance of and Beliefs about "Immigrants"**  
LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Chair** David L. Leal, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dleal@ustin.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Barbarians at the Gate and Neighbors Next Door: Policy Knowledge, Anxiety, and Public Opinion about Immigration in the U.S.**  
Our survey experiment measures how information affects anxiety about undocumented immigrants. Economic, security, and cultural anxieties arise unequally depending on respondents' perceptions of the current number and flow of undocumented people.  
Robert Gulotti, *Stanford University*  
robbygulotti@yahoo.com  
Michael A. Neblo, *Ohio State University*  
neblo.1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Public Opinion and Immigration Rights**  
Public opinion and immigration is limited to whether the amount of immigrants is about right. We doubt that the link between public opinion and immigrants is limited in this. We analyze the link between natives' opinions and rights for immigrants.  
Ferrán Martínez-Costa, *Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económica*  
ferranmartinezcosta@gmail.com  
Robert Duval-Hernandez, *CIDE*  
robert.duval@cide.edu
- Disc.** Joshua J. Dyrsk, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
jdyrk@buffalo.edu
- 25-23 Room** **The Levels and Effects of Awareness and Knowledge**  
Monroe 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Doris A. Graber, *University of Illinois*  
dgrab@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **What Do You Know? Comparative Political and Consumer Knowledge**  
Voters may not know as much about politics as we might prefer. We contend, however, that voters seem to know just as much about politics, if not more, than they do about consumer and investment products.  
Craig Michael Burnett, *University of California, San Diego*  
cburneac@ucsd.edu  
Matthew D. McCubbins, *University of California, San Diego*  
mccubbins@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **The Varying Effects of Life Experience on Political Knowledge**  
This paper uses an index of cumulative life-cycle events to test whether the accumulation of life experience consistently explains variation in political knowledge amongst adults.  
Craig Fritzell, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
cfr@uwm.edu
- Paper** **What Americans Know and Why it Matters for Politics**  
This paper examines the extent to which numeracy, the ability to use mathematical reasoning, affects estimates of political knowledge on questions with either implicit or explicit mathematical components.  
Eric D. Lawrence, *George Washington University*  
edl@gwu.edu
- Paper** **Revisiting Political Awareness: Has Public Opinion Research Evaded Federalism?**  
Rather than following a hard/soft news distinction, political awareness is shown to be usefully measured along separate dimensions corresponding to preferences for national or subnational politics, apart from a preference for entertainment content.  
Thomas John Leeper, *Northwestern University*  
leeper@u.northwestern.edu
- Disc.** William G. Jacoby, *Michigan State University*  
jacoby@msu.edu
- 26-8 Room** **Political Participation in Turkey**  
Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Ozge Kemahlioglu, *Sabanci University*  
ozgekemah@sabanciuniy.edu
- Paper** **Coalition Politics in Turkey, 1991-2002**  
This study asks why coalitions have been nondurable in the Turkish case.  
Haaret Dönel Bağcı, *Göksu University*  
haaret13@yahoo.com
- Paper** **State Resources, Party Mobilization and Turnout: An Analysis of Elections in Turkey**  
Data from 1983 to 2007 are used to examine whether an increase in incumbent parties' vote shares is associated with increases in turnout in provinces where parties should target their mobilization efforts by channeling a larger share of resources.  
Ozge Kemahlioglu, *Sabanci University*  
ozgekemah@sabanciuniy.edu

- Paper** **Turnout in Turkey: A Spatial-Temporal Analysis**  
This paper analyzes the sources of spatial and temporal variation in turnout in Turkish elections conducted since 1980 by employing GIS techniques and spatial modeling. It is based on two new datasets at constituency and district levels.  
Gülden Meriç Tezcan, Loyola University, Chicago  
gitezcan@lu.edu
- Disc.** Ken Kollman, University of Michigan  
Kollman@umich.edu
- 27-11** **Media Bias and Markets**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 1rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** James W. Enderby, University of Missouri  
enderbyj@missouri.edu
- Paper** **Media Bias and Polarization Among Party Activists**  
This research examines the effect of introducing the Fox News Channel into American media markets and traces its impact on the behavior of primary voters and subsequent effects on congressional voting, with emphasis on polarization.  
Diantri Kelly, University of Wisconsin  
dkkelly@wisc.edu  
David Nelson, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
dnelson3@wisc.edu
- Paper** **In the Tank for Obama? Press Bias and the 2008 Presidential Election**  
2,000 newspaper articles and editorials are content coded to assess press coverage of Barack Obama and John McCain during the 2008 presidential campaign. Multiple dimensions of coverage are scrutinized for evidence of a pro-Obama bias.  
Melissa Miller, Bowling Green State University  
melism@bgsu.edu  
Jeffrey S. Peake, Bowling Green State University  
jpeake@bgsu.edu
- Paper** **The Central U.S. Press**  
By using data on ballot propositions, we measure the relative ideological positions of newspapers, voters, interest groups, and parties. We find that, on average, newspapers in the US are located almost exactly in the median voter in their states.  
Riccardo Puglisi, University of Pavia  
riccardo.puglisi@gmail.com  
James M. Snyder, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
mlsnet@mit.edu
- Disc.** James W. Enderby, University of Missouri  
enderbyj@missouri.edu
- 27-33** **Media Framing and Indexing**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Nazarin Chooorath, University of Sydney  
n1glu0235@usyd.edu.au
- Paper** **When Johnny Comes Marching Home Again: Elite Dissensus and Dynamic Indexing**  
This project details how indexing is complicated by multi-insitutional elite dissensus. News construction is then dynamically indexed, in which the press attempts to reflect both insitutional and party power struggles.  
Katherine Jean Banks, University of Washington  
kbanks@uw.edu
- Paper** **Toward a Theory of Frame Building: Political Framing Strategies and Their Impact on Media Framing**  
Regula Haeggli, University of Zurich  
haeggli@ipz.uzh.ch
- Paper** **Exploring Globalization and Vulnerability: U.S. Global Cities and the Economic Crisis of 2008-09**  
The paper explores whether the rise of the global city influences public discourse on globalization-related policy. The case study is the economic crisis of 2008-09. Data comes from front-page coverage in U.S. cities, globally connected and isolated.  
Andrew Rojecki, University of Illinois, Chicago  
arojecki@uic.edu
- Paper** **Framing the Debates: The Impact of News and Public Opinion on the Democratic Presidential Primary Debates**  
This paper examines the impact of news and public opinion on the Democratic presidential primaries held in 2007 and 2008. It looks at how news and public opinion shape the questions that get asked and the speaking time allocated to each candidate.  
Elizabeth Skewes, University of Colorado  
elizabeth.skewes@colorado.edu  
Michael Liberman, University of Colorado  
michael.liberman@colorado.edu
- Disc.** Kimberly Green, George Washington University  
kimgrsse@gwu.edu
- 28-11** **Impact of Religion and Culture on Social Construction of Gender**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ingrid Bege, Washington State University  
ibege@wsu.edu
- Paper** **Sikh Politics, Gender, and Narrative Identity**  
This essay explains the contradiction shared by many Sikhs who vehemently oppose sexism but simultaneously engage in discrimination against women. I make sense of this contradiction through an analysis of interviews conducted with Sikhs in Punjab.  
Natasha Behl, University of California, Los Angeles  
nbeh1@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Quranic Studies Legitimizing Change for Muslim Women in Malaysia and Egypt**  
I explain how some Malaysian and Egyptian Muslim women are using Quranic studies to legitimize more equal treatment and why in Egypt the use of a feminist lens to engage the subject of activism among Muslim women is ineffective.  
Vanessa V. F. Mousavizadeh, University of Oregon  
vmousavi@uoregon.edu
- Paper** **Shari'a and Bather's Bikinis: A Postcolonial Examination of Muslim Women's Perceptions of Shari'a and Islamic Dress in America's Heartland**  
This study investigates the relationship between ideology, Shari'a, and Islamic garb for Acehnese women through a postcolonial theoretic approach.  
Reed W. Taylor, Virginia Tech University  
rtaylor2@vt.edu  
Rupa G. Thadhwal, Virginia Tech University  
rthadhwa@vt.edu
- Paper** **Islam vs. Islamism: Revisiting Approaches to the Question of Female Empowerment**  
Scholars puzzle over female disempowerment in Islamic countries. In contrast to this scholarship, which focuses on the percentage of Muslim population, I argue that Islamic political mobilization and presence of shari'a explain gender inequality.  
Srivana Tooka, Cornell University  
sd22@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Culture vs. Women's Rights: Exploring Multicultural Outcomes in South Africa**  
When women's rights clash with cultural rights, will the democratic state recognize inequalities that both groups face, or will it sustain existing inequalities? This paper tests 3 factors for explaining state outcomes on multiculturalism and gender.  
Denise M. Walsh, University of Virginia  
denise@virginia.edu

Disc. **Farida Jalalzai, University of Missouri, St. Louis**  
jalalzai@umsl.edu

**28-29 International Women's Issues**

Room Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Chair **Rahman Abdulkadir, University of Texas, Dallas**  
ra056100@utdallas.edu

**Paper The Soldier, the Soldier and the Female Body: A Contemporary Analysis of the Canadian Armed Forces**

Soldier is commonly understood as an asymmetric and violent relationship that exists between individuals. However, this paper will argue that soldier has been utilized as a tool to support larger institutionalized projects of domination within the CAF.

**Vanessa A. R. Brown, York University**  
vanessaab@yorku.ca

**Paper Gender and Microfinance: Is Access to Credit Enough to Empower Women?**

Many development practitioners praise microfinance for altering intra-household power dynamics in favor of women. However, evidence from several cases suggests that the effects of credit access are mixed. This paper examines those effects.

**Trish Ann Gibson, Indiana University**  
tagibson@indiana.edu

**Paper Nationalism, Anti-Americanism and Feminism**

This article examines the practical complications of anti-colonial nationalism in relation to the U.S. and feminism in South Korea. The issue of women involved in the sex trade in U.S. camp towns is exemplified.

**Miduk Kim, Rutgers University**  
midukim@gmail.com

**Paper Unspeaking Suffering: The Politics of Witness Testimony at the International Criminal Tribunal Rwanda**

The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda depends on Rwandan victims who are willing to tell their stories. Yet the practices of the ICTR may also reinforce the distance between "local victims" and the expansive ambitions of international law.

**Jeanette E. Koonen, Williams University**  
jkoonen@williams.edu

**Paper When is International Aid Effective in Promoting Gender Equality?: Case Studies of Gender Mainstreaming Within Community Driven Development Projects in Indonesia**

This paper examines how gender mainstreaming is implemented in development projects that focus on participatory governance and gender-inclusive strategies.

**Shahraah Mahmood, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
smahmoud2@wisc.edu

Disc. **Karen J. Vogel, Hamline University**  
kvogel@ga.hamline.edu

**29-3 African American Political Participation**

Room Logan on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Chair **Benjamin R. Knoll, University of Iowa**  
benjamin.knoll@uiowa.edu

**Paper Black - Latino Electoral Coalitions: Co-Ethnic Leader Cues and Candidate Preferences in Local Elections**

This paper will present data from an experiment which demonstrates the conditions under which Blacks and Latinos are likely to form in local mayoral elections.

**Andrea Benjamin, University of Michigan**  
andresab@umich.edu

**Paper Descriptive Representation and Black First-Time Voters in the 2008 Presidential Election**

This paper looks at the relationship between descriptive representation and black first-time voters in the 2008 election. The findings suggests that Obama's candidacy mobilized blacks who live in states with fewer black elected officials.

**Christopher Jude Clark, University of Iowa**  
christopher-clark@uiowa.edu  
**Rene Robredo Rocha, University of Iowa**  
rene-roch@uiowa.edu

**Paper Black Nationalism, Racial Identity, and African-American Political Participation**

Drawing from a narrative approach to political behavior, the paper seeks to show how the intersection of a commitment to black nationalism and an individual's racial identity informs how and in what ways African-Americans participate politically.

**William Kirby Delehanty, University of Kansas**  
wk0@ku.edu

**Paper Fish out of Water? The Participatory Environment of Suburban Black and Ethnic Minorities**

An examination of the social networks and cultural community integration of suburban racial and ethnic minorities and their effects on political participation.

**Ernest B. McGowan, University of Texas, Austin**  
ehmcgowan@gmail.com

**Paper Examining the Effects of Bonding and Bridging Social Capital on Black Political Participation in the Post-Civil Rights Era**

Using the 2000 and 2006 Social Capital Surveys, I examine black voluntary associational life to explore Putnam's claims about the positive and negative political effects of bonding and bridging social capital.

**Blair Debra Sekou, University of Hartford**  
seku@hartford.edu

Disc. **Paula D. McCain, Duke University**  
pmccain@duke.edu

**31-10 Revolution, Religion, and Self-Government**

Room Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Chair **Thomas R. Pope, Baylor University**  
tom\_pope@baylor.edu

**Paper Freedom, Self-Government, and the Dignity of the Human Soul**

The paper re-examines the ideas of Richard Price, the most systematic writer on freedom and self-government in the republican tradition, reconstructing his argument for the intrinsic, as well as instrumental, value of democratic participation.

**Yitah Elazar, Princeton University**  
elazar@princeton.edu

**Paper Our Hobbesian Founding: The Constitution's Debt to the Monster of Malmebury**

Contrary to conventional scholarship, our Constitution owes more to a Hobbesian than Lockean philosophic tradition. While publicly denounced as a friend of tyrants, the Founders consistently favored Hobbes' expression of social contract theory.

**Thomas R. Pope, Baylor University**  
tom\_pope@baylor.edu

**Paper The Enlightenment Roots of Arguments for Revolution in Early American Political Sermons**

This paper argues that arguments for revolution in early American political sermons reveal greater influence from Enlightenment thinking than from Reformed Protestantism.

**William T. Reddinger, Northern Illinois University**  
wt.reddinger@ni.u.edu

- Paper** **A Brief History of Inalienable Rights: From the French Royal Decree to the Rights of Man**  
This paper gives a brief history of inalienable rights and related ideas in European history, from inheritance law on great domains in the Middle Ages to the inalienable and imprescriptible rights of man in the French and American Revolutions.  
Collin Forbes Wilder, *University of Chicago*  
niloc7@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Thomas R. Pope, *Taylor University*  
tom\_pope@taylor.edu
- 32-10 Room Chair** **Democratic Legitimacy**  
Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Robert John Fitrakis, *Columbus State Community College*  
rfitrak@cscc.edu
- Paper** **Democracy in Non-Ideal Theory; Unreasonable Citizens and the Limits of Public Reason**  
This paper examines the question of how democracies ought to respond to unreasonable citizens. I argue that it is only by including such citizens within the scope of democratic justification that we can secure the legitimacy of democratic regimes.  
Michael Kates, *New York University*  
michaelkates@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Taking the Playing Field Against Anti-Democrats**  
Must a democracy tolerate action that severely weakens a republic but does not pose an existential threat to its existence? In this paper, I outline a tentative answer to this thorny question.  
Alexander Kirschner, *Yale University*  
alexander.kirschner@yale.edu
- Paper** **The Right to Rule**  
The right to rule of legitimate states is frequently seen as virtually limitless. This paper argues for constraints to legitimacy based in considerations of (basic) justice.  
Ben van der Vossen, *Bowling Green State University*  
bvsv@bgsu.edu
- Paper** **Selective Conscientious Objection and Liberal Democracy: Issues in Military Service and Medical Practices**  
Is it legitimate in a democracy for individual soldiers to refuse certain military deployments? Is it legitimate for medical personnel to refuse to offer democratically accepted medical or pharmaceutical service in which they conscientiously object?  
James Wagman, *Michigan State University*  
wagman@msu.edu
- Disc.** Gordon F. Henderson, *Widener University*  
gphenderson@widener.edu
- 33-1 Room Chair** **Republicanism, Commercialism, and the Economic Imperative**  
Creskill on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Stephen T. Leonard, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
sleonard@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **Rousseau's Social Contract Theory and Herbert Croly's The Promise of American Life**  
This paper shows that there is more continuity than discontinuity between Croly and Rousseau's political vision. Rousseau's social contract theory is useful for contemporary theorists in reflecting upon the problems of modern society.  
Guangtao Fan, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
gfan@wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Market and the Commonwealth: On the Idea of a Commercial Republic**  
The theme of this essay is to explore the theoretical presuppositions and practical arrangements that might enable the reconciliation of commercial activity and civic (or republican) commitments to popular sovereignty and the common good.  
Stephen T. Leonard, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
sleonard@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **The Ethics of the Norwegian Oil Fund Revisited**  
Norway's Government Pension Fund-Global, known as the "oil fund", invests under ethical guidelines set by the government. The paper argues against the principle of complicity and suggests instead a "principle of power-commits".  
Hilde Nagell, *Princeton University*  
hnagell@princeton.edu
- Disc.** Christopher Gaelan Murphy, *Grant MacEwan University*  
murphyc23@macewan.ca
- 33-15 Room Chair** **Foucault**  
Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Nancy Luxon, *University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*  
luxon@umn.edu
- Paper** **Governing Through Space: Purple and the Society of Security**  
In this paper I use Foucault's 1977-78 lectures at the Collège de France to analyze contemporary parole policy as a form of "governing through space".  
Christopher Dmitri Berk, *University of Chicago*  
chrisberk@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Constitutional Interconnectivity: An Innovative Intervention**  
This paper re-examines the agent-structure debate that has consumed international relations for over two decades. We make our methodological and ontological intervention using a typology inspired by Complexity Theory and the work of Michel Foucault.  
D. C. Beitzel, *University of Delaware*  
dcbent@udel.edu  
William Anthony Rivers, *University of Delaware*  
warrivers@udel.edu
- Paper** **The Shepherd and the State: An Analysis and Expansion of Foucault's Biblical Pastoral Model of Governance**  
In several lectures Foucault proposed a theory of a pastoral model of Western governance that emerged from early Jewish and Christian thought. This paper examines his theory in detail and expands it based on biblical texts and his own earlier work.  
Heidi Lynn Lawson, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
hlawso2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Political Soundscapes and the "Skin of Words"**  
This paper explores vassal's slide from the metaphorical/epistemological to the political. I use Foucault's late lectures to suggest "listening" as an alternative, through which the dynamics of speech-listening give way to political soundscapes.  
Nancy Luxon, *University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*  
luxon@umn.edu
- Paper** **Genealogies of Chaos? A Foucauldian Answer to Political Space in an Era of Globalization**  
Paper examines aspects of the cosmopolitan paradigm for the organization of politics. While relying upon a postmodernist approach, I interrogate and develop a specifically Foucauldian reading of international politics and the emerging world order.  
Joanna Rozpedowski, *University of South Florida*  
rozpedow@mail.usf.edu
- Disc.** Christopher Dmitri Berk, *The University of Chicago*  
chrisberk@uchicago.edu  
William Anthony Rivers, *University of Delaware*  
warrivers@udel.edu

Friday, April 23, 4:35 pm to 6:15 pm

**34-11 Tyranny and Authority**

**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ethan Alexander-Davey, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
alexanderdav@wisc.edu

**Paper** **Liberalism, Communism, and the Social Contract Tradition**  
By replacing traditional social contracts with hypothetical social covenants—symbolizing our future life together through a promise and a gift— I propose to bridge the gap between traditional liberal and communitarian warnings for state authority.  
James Edward Roper, *Michigan State University*  
roper@msu.edu

**Paper** **The Problem of Emergency Powers**  
My paper uncovers the thoughts of John Locke on the problem of emergency powers to critically examine the perspectives of the contemporary schools of "legalism" and "Neo-Federalism."  
Loren Rotzer, *University of Texas, Austin*  
morerl@gmail.com

**Paper** **Why Do Tyrants Act Tyrannically? A Diagnosis and A Remedy**  
This paper examines the reasons political theorists have offered for why autocrats act tyrannically and retrieves from the history of political thought a means by which to alter such behavior.  
Rahul Sagar, *Princeton University*  
rsagar@princeton.edu

**Disc.** Ethan Alexander-Davey, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
alexanderdav@wisc.edu

**35-9 Strategic Openness: Models of Government Repression**

**Room** Sabon 8 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Georgy Egorov, *Kellogg School of Management*  
g-egorov@kellogg.northwestern.edu

**Paper** **"Beyond the Pale": A Strategic Model of Electoral Bans and Public Denunciation**  
When a government bans a domestic adversary from participating in politics, what are the implications for public opinion and social conflict? When do governments choose to resort to bans? We address these questions using a novel game-theoretic model.  
Eric Dickson, *New York University*  
eric.dickson@nyu.edu  
Julie Browne, *New York University*  
j46636@nyu.edu

**Paper** **Reporting "Bad News": Media Freedom, Protest Diffusion, and Authoritarian Resilience**  
Reporting of bad news such as social unrest may induce more unrest, but citizen protests can help authoritarian regimes discover local problems and release anti-regime pressure. We build a model to see when regimes will allow reporting of bad news.  
Hailong Huang, *Princeton University*  
hhuang@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Flying Blind: When Do Communist Regimes Risk Openness?**  
This paper provides a formal model explaining why Soviet Bloc regimes consistently suppressed debate while the CCP periodically permitted open debate, followed by a crackdown.  
Peter L. Lorenzen, *University of California, Berkeley*  
lorenzpe@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **A Model of Censorship**  
Develops a model of censorship. Analyzes the coordination problem among the citizens in an incomplete information setting. Shows public signals, sent by media, foster citizens' coordination (course of correlated signals). Eq. level of censorship derived.  
Mehal Shalantsev, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
mshalan2@uiuc.edu  
Daniel Bernhardt, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
danber@illinois.edu

**Disc.** Ethan Bueno De Mesquita, *University of Chicago*  
bmdm@uchicago.edu

**36-9 Causality/Matching**

**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Luke J. Keele, *Ohio State University*  
keele.4@polisci.osu.edu

**Paper** **Cause or Effect? Turnout in Majority-Minority Districts**  
We study whether residing in a majority-minority district leads to an increase in turnout over turnout using redistricting as a research design, and show that previous attempts to study this question suffer from serious selection biases.  
Jasjeet Singh Sekhon, *University of California, Berkeley*  
sekhon@berkeley.edu  
Reeta Thirunilak, *University of Michigan*  
tirunilk@umich.edu

**Paper** **Observations on Randomization Inference**  
This paper considers the application of randomization inference as an emerging approach to credible inference. We develop some general rules for such applications and study the statistics of more complicated hypotheses in randomization frameworks.  
Robert W. Wallace, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
rww@wustl.edu

**Paper** **Statistical Analysis of Causal Attribution**  
This paper proposes a methodological framework for analyzing causal attribution. The paper extends the existing results by deriving nonparametric identification results with an instrumental variable and proposing a sensitivity analysis.  
Tepei Yamamoto, *Princeton University*  
tyamamoto@Princeton.EDU

**Disc.** Robert S. Erikson, *Columbia University*  
rs14@columbia.edu  
Luke J. Keele, *Ohio State University*  
keele.4@polisci.osu.edu

**36-18 Measurement**

**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael Coppedge, *University of Notre Dame*  
coppedge.1@nd.edu

**Paper** **Performance Measurement, Political Research Methods and Evidence-Based Policy Development: Case Studies of USAID and GAO**  
We utilize case studies of USAID (an innovator in evaluation that works closely with political scientists) and GAO (a research arm of Congress) to examine how federal agencies use academic research methods to inform evidence-based policies.  
Debbie L. Baer, *American University*  
sre\_dlbear@hotmail.com  
Virginia Chanley, *U.S. Government Accountability Office*  
chanleyv@gao.gov

**Paper** **What We Talk About When We Talk About Governance: Measurement Issues in the World Governance Indicators**  
In this paper we highlight serious conceptualization problems underlying the World Bank's World Governance Indicators and assess their measurement validity through the use of structural equation models.  
Sandra Botero, *University of Notre Dame*  
sbotero1@nd.edu  
Katherine Schlosser, *University of Texas, Austin*  
schlossekate@gmail.com

**Paper** **Measuring and Explaining the Increase of Participatory Democracy in the Andean Countries, 1979-2007**  
I propose an alternative measurement of democracy that considers citizens' participatory mechanisms. The building of a Participatory Democratic Index is based on the evolution of national legal provisions of 5 countries from the 1979 to 2007.  
Carlen E. Melendez, *University of Notre Dame*  
cmelend1@nd.edu

- Paper** **Connect and Contrast the Two Indices Measuring Democracy: Freedom House and Polity IV**  
This article explores the differences between two important measures of democracy: Freedom House and Polity IV. By comparing the existing empirical studies using these two indices, the author discusses the impacts of the differences.  
Feng Sun, *Troy University*  
fsun2004@troy.edu
- Disc.** Seth K. Jolly, *Syracuse University*  
skjolly@sunysw.edu
- 38-6** **Historical Development of Political Parties in the United States**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Moryann Barakso, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
barakso@polsci.umass.edu
- Paper** **Reassessing American Party Realignment: The Evolution of Voting Behavior by County Using Ecological Inference from 1840 to 2008**  
We apply ecological inference methods to analyze the transfer of votes within counties in US presidential elections since 1840. We are able to provide new insight into US realignments, as well as support for major third party candidates.  
George Hawley, *University of Houston*  
george.hawley@gmail.com  
Isaiah Segorzam, *University of Houston*  
isegorzam@uh.edu
- Paper** **Who Crushed The Party?: Why Support for the Farmer-Labor Party in Minnesota Collapsed**  
This paper addresses why and how the Farmer-Labor Party disintegrated. It demonstrates that it was declining levels of support in areas which were already opposed to Farmer-Labor policies that cost them in the end, rather than losing base support.  
Tim Lindberg, *SUNY Albany*  
tim753631@albany.edu
- Paper** **Trust, Public Opinion and the Collapse of the Federalist Party**  
This is a historical analysis of events leading to the emergence of the two-party system in America.  
David E. McNabb, *Pacific Lutheran University*  
mcnabbde@plu.edu
- Paper** **When Do Political Parties Democratize?: Nomination Reform in Pennsylvania Counties, 1898-1906**  
The paper investigates how and why the local party elites adopted the direct primary in 19th century Pennsylvania counties and statistically tests factors behind democratization of candidate selection methods.  
Kaori Shoji, *Gakushuin University*  
kaori.shoji@gakushuin.ac.jp
- Paper** **American Party Convergence in the 19th Century**  
This study explores American party development of the 19th century through an analysis of the platforms of the Democrats and Whigs/Republicans. It demonstrates increasing internal party cohesion and the nationalization of the party system over time.  
Adam M. Silver, *Boston University*  
asilver@bu.edu
- Disc.** Tim Lindberg, *SUNY Albany*  
tim753631@albany.edu
- 39-11** **Executives and Distributive Politics: From Grants to Disaster Relief**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** David E. Lewis, *Vanderbilt University*  
david.e.lewis@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Vulnerability and Responsiveness in U.S. Disaster Policy: Presidential Decision-Making Before and After the Stafford Act**  
Using multiple disaster databases, I examine the role of media sensitivity and demographic, social, economic, and political vulnerability on the presidential disaster decisions from 1953 to 2008, before and after the Stafford Act.  
R. Steven Daniels, *California State University, Bakersfield*  
rdaniels@csusb.edu
- Paper** **November Rain: The Electoral Calculus of gubernatorial Disaster Requests**  
It is not always in the best interest of an elected official to request a disaster declaration. Both the governor's decision to request and the president's decision to grant or deny the request are subject to electoral variables.  
John T. Gasper, *University of Pennsylvania*  
jgasper@gmail.com  
Andrew Reeves, *Boston University*  
areeves@bu.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Federal Grants: Presidential Influence in the Distribution of Federal Funds**  
This paper examines presidential power and influence over the distribution of federal grant money across the 50 states. By focusing on federal project grants, this research reveals the role of electoral politics in the distribution of funds.  
John Hudak, *Vanderbilt University*  
john.hudak@vanderbilt.edu
- Disc.** George A. Krause, *University of Pittsburgh*  
gkrause@pitt.edu
- 40-21** **The Politics of Legislative Committee Assignments**  
**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** James Babbitt, *SUNY Buffalo*  
jbabbitt@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **When Loyalty is Tested: The Party Leaders Use Committee Assignments as Rewards?**  
Existing tests of committee assignment success fail to distinguish party loyalty from preference similarity. Using new sources of data, we measure party support and preferences distinctly and test whether loyal members get better assignments.  
Nicole Asmussen, *University of Rochester*  
nasmusse@mail.rochester.edu  
Adam Joseph Ramey, *University of Rochester*  
adam.ramey@rochester.edu
- Paper** **I'm Your Petter: The Changing Role of the House Committee on Rules**  
How much is a seat on the House Rules Committee worth? Whereas previous research has supported the view of Rules as a prestigious committee assignment, this paper finds that Rules has come to be viewed more like a service committee.  
James Michael Curry, *University of Maryland*  
jcurry@gvpl.umd.edu  
Jill L. Glawder, *University of Maryland*  
jglawder@gvpl.umd.edu
- Paper** **Change in Committee Membership in Parliamentary Systems**  
A theory dealing with change in committee membership is put forward in this paper. The theory takes into account the particularities of parliamentary systems. It is tested on data from the Danish Parliament from 1994-2007.  
Martin Ejner Hansen, *University of Vienna*  
martin.hansen@univie.ac.at

- Disc.** James Battista, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
jbattista@buffalo.edu  
Scott Alan MacKenzie, *University of California, Davis*  
samackenzie@ucdavis.edu
- 40-25** **Inequality and Minority Representation in Congress**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jason A. Macdonald, *West Virginia University*  
jason.macdonald@gmail.com
- Paper** **Policy Implementation Through Gyroscopic Representation**  
This analyzes representatives' dual roles as social worker and policy-maker through the lens of gyroscopic representation. It also examines the effects that demographic diversity within congressional districts have on members' representation styles.  
Martha Dunn, *Rutgers University*  
mdunn@eden.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **What's Country of Origin Got to Do with It: Members of Congress, Immigration Votes, and Hispanic Constituency Pressure**  
I examine how the presence of Hispanics in a member of Congress's district affects their floor votes on immigration issues. I then examine how the country of origin of their Hispanic constituents affects the member's votes on immigration policy.  
Jacob Holt, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
jehp8b@mail.missouri.edu
- Paper** **Income Inequality and Ideological Positions in the U.S. Congress**  
Testing the effects of district-level income inequality from 1993 to 2006 on the ideological positions of members of the U.S. House.  
Jeffrey W. Ladewig, *University of Connecticut*  
jeffrey.ladewig@uconn.edu
- Paper** **From Trailblazers to Tokens: The Changing Nature of Black Representation**  
An ongoing commentary in black politics centers on the notion that black leaders today are somehow different than their predecessors. This paper moves beyond the focus on desegregiated campaigns to examine changes in black congressional behavior.  
Matthew Bartholomew Platt, *Harvard University*  
mplatt@gov.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Stacy Bennett Gordon, *University of Nevada, Reno*  
sgordon@unr.edu  
Jason A. Macdonald, *West Virginia University*  
jason.macdonald@gmail.com
- 41-11** **Congressional Participation and Performance**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ben Bishin, *University of California, Riverside*  
bishin@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Playing at the Next Level: Elite Athletes and Political Participation**  
This paper will look at the role that athletic participation plays in electoral success at the federal legislative level. Through interviews and quantitative analysis of campaign literature, elite athletes define themselves as political elites.  
Leanne Doherty, *Simmons College*  
leanne.doherty@simmons.edu
- Paper** **Does a Park Barrel by Any Other Name Smell as Sweet?**  
We propose an experiment to examine how citizens react to earmarks versus other mechanisms of delivering park parcel spending.  
Jeffrey Lazarus, *Georgia State University*  
jlazarus@gsu.edu  
Aaron Relfer, *Georgia State University*  
poljar@langate.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Friends in High Places: A Social Network Analysis of Congressional Leadership PACs**  
This paper uses the methodology of social network analysis (SNA) to derive maps and measures of contributions between members of Congress, through their leadership PACs, for each election cycle from 1996 to 2006.  
Andrea McAtee, *University of South Carolina*  
mcaatee@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **Uncontested Elections and Legislator Performance in the U.S. House of Representatives**  
This paper analyzes the consequences of uncontested elections on lawmaking activity in the U.S. House of Representatives.  
Mitsuko Ueda, *California Institute of Technology*  
mitsuko@caltech.edu  
David M. Konisky, *University of Missouri*  
koniskyd@missouri.edu
- Disc.** Ben Bishin, *University of California, Riverside*  
bishin@ucr.edu
- 42-14** **The Advice and Consent of the Senate**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Todd A. Collins, *Western Carolina University*  
tuc10nc@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Advice and Consent: Separation of Powers, Partisanship, and Judicial Ideology**  
Using data on Supreme Court nominees and Senators from 1917 through the confirmation of Justice Sotomayor, I find (and explore the implications of) scant evidence for a moderating effect of divided government on judicial ideological extremity.  
Abby Katharine Blass, *University of Texas, Austin*  
lamb@utmsi.edu
- Paper** **Beyond Consent: U.S. Senators and the Decision to Create Federal Judicial Screening Panels**  
This research seeks to determine the personal, professional, and political factors driving U.S. Senators' decisions to create federal judicial screening commissions to identify, evaluate, and recommend individuals for nomination to the federal bench.  
Rachel Paige Courfield, *Drake University*  
rachel.courfield@drake.edu  
Malia Reddick, *American Judicature Society*  
mreddick@ajs.org
- Paper** **Are Supreme Court Nominees Answering the Questions? Evasiveness and Candor in Senate Confirmation Hearings**  
Tests the hypothesis that the political environment of Supreme Court nomination hearings drives nominee candor and evasiveness to Senate questioning.  
Dina Farganis, *Bowling Green State University*  
fargard@bgsu.edu  
Justin Wedeking, *University of Kentucky*  
justin.wedeking@uky.edu
- Paper** **Comparing Constitencies and the Senate Confirmation Vote of Sonia Sotomayor**  
In this paper we examine the roles of two competing constituencies, Hispanic Americans and gun rights advocates, in the confirmation vote of Sonia Sotomayor to join the U.S. Supreme Court.  
Richard Lee Vining, *University of Georgia*  
rvining@uga.edu  
Amy Steigerwall, *Georgia State University*  
polst@langate.gsu.edu  
Tara W. Strickus, *Kennesaw State University*  
tstricko@kennesaw.edu
- Disc.** Wendy L. Martinek, *National Science Foundation*  
martinek@bushbamboo.edu



- 42-31 The Opinion Writing Process**  
**Room** Wabash on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:15 pm  
**Chair** Scott A. Hendrickson, Creighton University  
 scothendrickson@creighton.edu
- Paper** **Status Characteristics and Opinion Assignments on the U.S. Courts of Appeals**  
 The Theory of Status Characteristics (Berger, et al. 1972) infers that a person's status affects their "prestige" in a group environment. We intend to apply this theory to opinion assignments on the U.S. Courts of Appeals.  
 Nicholas A. Mostardo, University of South Carolina  
 mostardo@mailbox.sc.edu  
 John Sauter, University of North Carolina, Charlotte  
 jsauter@unc.edu  
 Donald R. Songer, University of South Carolina  
 dsonger@sc.edu  
 Robert Cheltonkensen, University of North Carolina, Charlotte  
 rkeltns@unc.edu
- Paper** **Going Procedural: Strategic Opinion Writing to the U.S. Courts of Appeals**  
 This paper illustrates that the content of judicial decisions, especially the choice to rely upon procedural threshold issues, is the result of strategic decisions in the presence of ideological conflict among judges.  
 Shelley Pierce Murphy, University of Colorado, Boulder  
 smurphy@gmail.com
- Paper** **Channeling Your Tunes: Accommodation and Opinion Writing on United States Circuit Courts**  
 Using archival data culled from the personal papers of former circuit court judges, we examine the conditions under which opinion authors modify majority opinions pursuant to their colleagues' bargaining demands.  
 Ryan James Owens, Harvard University  
 ryan\_owens@gov.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Influence Within the Supreme Court: Network Analysis of the Justices' Interactions**  
 Who are the influential justices on the Supreme Court? We answer this question by examining interaction among justices. Using the Burger Court Opinion Writing Database, we construct a network of judicial interaction during the Court's deliberation.  
 Paul J. Wahlbeck, George Washington University  
 wahlbeck@ggwu.edu
- Disc.** Pamela C. Corley, Vanderbilt University  
 pamelacorley@vanderbilt.edu
- 43-101 Roundtable: Barry Friedman, The Will of the People: How Public Opinion Has Influenced the Supreme Court and Shaped the Meaning of the Constitution**  
**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
 Three prominent political scientists, Lee Epstein, Mark Graber and Kevin McGuire, discuss with author Barry Friedman his new book, *The Will of the People*. Friedman analyzes the relationship of public opinion and the Supreme Court over time.  
**Chair** Anna Law, DePaul University  
 alaw1@depaul.edu
- Panelist** Barry Friedman, New York University  
 barry.friedman@nyu.edu  
 Kevin T. McGuire, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill  
 kmcguire@unc.edu  
 Lee Epstein, Northwestern University  
 lee-epstein@northwestern.edu  
 Mark A. Graber, University of Maryland  
 mgraber@crgpt.wmd.edu
- 45-10 State Budgeting**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Skip Krueger, University of North Texas  
 skip.krueger@unt.edu
- Paper** **State Balanced Budget Amendments: A Comparative Political Analysis**  
 Much of the research on state balanced budget amendments analyzes only their stringency. In this analysis, I will see if state ideology and the amount of state revenue volatility have an impact on the effects of state balanced budget amendments.  
 Michael J. New, University of Alabama  
 mnw@bama.ua.edu
- Paper** **The Causes of Fiscal Statemate**  
 Why do lawmakers in some states routinely pass tax budgets? We answer this question using an original dataset of the timing of budget adoption for all states over a 46-year period.  
 Justin H. Phillips, Columbia University  
 jhp2121@columbia.edu  
 Carl Eoin Klamer, Indiana State University  
 cklamer@hdsu.net
- Paper** **Budget Priorities and Elections: State-Level Evidence of Budget Manipulation During Election Years**  
 Using a cross-sectional time series model of state-level data from 1980 to 2005, we find that budgets for election years prioritize distributive over redistributive policies, while controlling for state demographics and political characteristics.  
 Sean Richey, Georgia State University  
 srichey@gsu.edu  
 Daniel Franklin, Georgia State University  
 dfrankl@gsu.edu  
 Ryan Yank, Georgia State University  
 ryank1@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **States Taking Local Revenues to Balance State Budgets: The Case of California**  
 California continues to take local revenues to balance state budgets. This research deals with a revenue model that examines this pattern of state taking of local revenues, strategies and options for seeking return of funds, and future issues.  
 Allen K. Settle, California Polytechnic State University  
 asettle@calpoly.edu
- Disc.** Harvey J. Tucker, Texas A&M University  
 h-tucker@tamu.edu
- 46-10 Nonprofit Organizations and City Politics**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Tina Ebenger, Calver College of Saint Joseph  
 tebenger@ccsj.edu
- Paper** **Mobilizing Urban America: Racial Representation as an Explanation for Local Nonprofit Participation in National Elections**  
 Examines voter mobilization activities of 314 nonprofit social service and community development agencies in 16 U.S. cities and finds the level of these activities increase as agency leadership becomes more representative of Black and Latino clients.  
 Kelly Leroux, University of Kansas  
 kleroux@ku.edu
- Paper** **American Food Deserts: Policy Implications of Hunger**  
 Hunger in America affects individuals as well as public and private organizations. Using geospatial and regression analysis, this paper considers how access to food stores might impact policy decisions on local, state, and federal levels.  
 Sharon Paymer, East Carolina University  
 paymers@ecu.edu  
 Olga Smirnova, East Carolina University  
 smirnova@ecupl.com

- Paper** **Content Cues and Framing in Local Media Coverage**  
 Ask if the framing of content cues shapes public discourse on nonprofits and government organizations, as demonstrated by local news coverage. This in turn may affect public perceptions of these organizations as well as political decision-making.  
 Erin M. Serjooon, *Michigan State University*  
 serjooon@msu.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Geographic Targeting of Community Development Resources: Can the Politics Support the Policy?**  
 I analyze the rationale, interests, and political compromises evident in geographic targeting strategies in Detroit to determine if politics significantly diminish the potential for achieving the benefits of efficiency-based geographic targeting.  
 Dale Edward Thomson, *University of Michigan, Dearborn*  
 thomsond@umich.edu
- Disc.** **Holoma LeAnne Ochs, Lehigh University**  
 hlo210@lehigh.edu
- 47-10** **Immigration Policy**  
**Room** **Sanctuary 4 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm**  
**Chair** **Gary M. Reich, University of Kansas**  
 greich@ku.edu
- Paper** **The Protective Role of Representation: Undocumented Students and Educational Performance**  
 We examine how representation moderates the relationship between illegal immigrants and educational performance. Using multi-year data, we find that Latino representation negates the negative effect undocumented students have on school performance.  
 Daniel P. Hawes, *Kent State University*  
 dhawes2@kent.edu  
 Gregory C. Hill, *Bowling Green State University*  
 greghill@bgsu.edu
- Paper** **Engaging Parents in School Reform: A Study of Low-Income, Newly-Arrived Latino Immigrant Parents, School Choices, and Information**  
 This paper examines the experiences of low-income, newly-arrived, Latino immigrant parents in navigating the public and private school voucher choice systems in the Denver metropolitan area, focusing primarily on decision-making.  
 Christina Ann Medina, *New Mexico State University*  
 camedina@nmsu.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Fear and Risk of Deportation on Social Welfare Programs: The Case of Mixed-Status Mexican Families' Participation in WIC**  
 This paper uses both household and individual level data to examine the effect of fear and risk of deportation on the take-up of public programs for mixed-status Mexican families.  
 Edward David Vargas, *Indiana University*  
 evargas@indiana.edu
- Disc.** **Gary M. Reich, University of Kansas**  
 greich@ku.edu
- 47-32** **Federalism and State Policy Issues**  
**Room** **Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm**  
**Chair** **Tom Rabovsky, University of Oklahoma**  
 trabovsky@ou.edu
- Paper** **Policy Divergence and the Anticipation of Policy Change: A Comparison of State Legislative Response to Prohibition and Abortion**  
 We examine the dynamic relationship between national and state level policy-making focusing on what we refer to as "policy divergence" and "anticipatory" policy-making.  
 Jolly Ann Emery, *University of Wisconsin, Whitewater*  
 emeryj@uw.edu  
 Susan M. Johnson, *University of Wisconsin, Whitewater*  
 johnsons@uw.edu
- Paper** **Mastering Coordination in Implementation Routines: The Case of Critical Infrastructure Protection**  
 This paper takes a renewed look at coordination in the implementation of public policy across diffuse partners. Critical infrastructure protection is an immense program that involves a myriad of state, local, and federal partners.  
 Chris Koski, *James Madison University*  
 koski@cj@jmu.edu
- Paper** **The Federal Spending Two-Side: Examining the Impact of Federal Spending on Social Inequality**  
 Study of effect of federal spending on income distribution among U.S. counties from 1983 to 2009.  
 Barry S. Rudolquist, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 brry@uic.edu  
 Zachary Gebhardt, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 zgebha2@uic.edu  
 Gregory Gordon Holyk, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 gholyk@gmail.com
- Paper** **Traffic Safety Policies in the European Union: Harmonization Meets Heterization**  
 The paper proposed here is particularly interested in the effect that EU legislation has had on harmonizing traffic safety policies and legislation within the member states and the member states' response to these efforts.  
 Kelly B. Shaw, *Drake University*  
 kelly.shaw@drake.edu  
 Lillard E. Richardson, *University of Missouri*  
 lrichardsonle@missouri.edu
- Disc.** **Tom Rabovsky, University of Oklahoma**  
 trabovsky@ou.edu
- 48-4** **Comparative Lessons from Sub-national Policy Innovations**  
**Room** **Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm**  
**Chair** **James Jerome Linn, The World Bank**  
 jlinn@worldbank.org
- Paper** **Right to Grow? The Political Economy of Tefl-Harvest and the Right-to-Work Laws, 1947-1954**  
 Clasper and Genetic Matching and a series of placebo tests are applied to historical censuses to determine the impact of right-to-work law adoption on state economies.  
 Lefteris Jason Anastasopoulos, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 janasas@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Local States, Farmers' Economic Organizations and the Development of Agribusiness Enterprises in Rural China**  
 It will examine the role of local states and farmers' economic organization in shaping the benefits distribution between agribusiness and farmers in terms of different coordination patterns, such as hierarchy, network and market.  
 Huihong Chen, *University of Hong Kong*  
 phuihong@gmail.com
- Paper** **Multi-State Public Controlled Bankers: Quasi-Governmental Corporations**  
 To respond to structural problems of capitalism, Congress ought to unambiguously authorize establishment of multi-state publically controlled banks, each bank to be operated by three or more states as a unified quasi-governmental corporation.  
 Richard Paul Devine, *Clark University*  
 richdevine9@gmail.com
- Paper** **Competition in Health Care: Methods for Cost Containment**  
 One of the major tenets of the free-market system is that competition promotes choice and quality. All too often this is not the case in health care markets in the U.S. Pittsburgh provides an interesting case study of this nationwide phenomenon.  
 Daniel Furlong, *Duquesne University*  
 mfurlong@duq.edu  
 Jacquelyn Cully, *Duquesne University*  
 cullyj@duq.edu

- Paper** **Learning From the South: The Promise and Peril of Micro-Lending in the U.S.**  
Micro-lending has been useful in the battle against poverty in developing countries. However, its ability to foster economic growth in the U.S. is less clear. Using ACCION Texas as a case study, both effective and failed strategies will be identified.  
Leona Pallansch, Saint Mary's University  
lpallansch@samuys.edu  
Sandra Nunnini, Non-Profit Research Alliance  
sandra.nunnini@wellsfargo.com
- Disc.** **DeBore Kapeluck, The Citadel**  
debore.kapeluck@citadel.edu  
James Jerome Lim, The World Bank  
jlim@worldbank.org
- 50-10** **Privatization of Public Services**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael J. Litrak, University of Northern Iowa  
michael.litrak@uni.edu
- Paper** **Assessing the Internal and External Determinants of Performance in Public, Private, and Non-Profit Organizations**  
I use data from the 2002 National Organizations Survey to model two aspects of organizational performance to assess internal and external determinants of performance as well as the public/private distinction in organization theory.  
Louis Facella, Indiana University, Bloomington  
lfacella@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The Ethical Dimensions of Privatization in Financially Stressed Agencies**  
We link notions of procedural and substantive ethics to the area of privatization and fiscal stress. We discover that agencies with a history of fiscal stress do not emphasize substantive ethical issues in their privatization decisions.  
M. Ernita Joaquin, University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
ernita.joaquin@unlv.edu  
Thomas J. Greifens, Central Michigan University  
thomas.greifens@cmich.edu
- Paper** **Privatizing Public Services: A Formal Modeling Approach**  
This paper presents a formal model which incorporates monitoring mechanisms to address agency problems. Findings suggest that monitoring cost and political cost are crucial elements which differentiate social policies from other public policies.  
Eunju Kang, Claremont Graduate University  
eunjukang@clumail.cnu.edu
- Paper** **Academic Sites and the Pedagogy of Privatization**  
This paper attempts to reconcile the public administration literature on distinguishing the public sector from other organizations with the mix of cases on the State Action Doctrine that have come out of the court system.  
Dorothy Malatesta, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis  
dmalates@iupui.edu  
Craig Smith, University of Arizona  
csmith@email.arizona.edu
- Disc.** **Michael J. Litrak, University of Northern Iowa**  
michael.litrak@uni.edu
- 54-18** **Religious Pluralism**  
**Room** Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Benjamin Patrick Newton, University of Maryland, College Park  
benewron@umd.edu
- Paper** **Theological Pluralism, Political Tolerance and Peace**  
Here I examine the relationship in philosopher John Hick's thought between theological religious pluralism, political tolerance and the prospects of global peace.  
Michael Edwin Bailey, Berry College  
mbailey@berry.edu
- Paper** **A Theologian's Perspective on Globalization**  
Globalization is one of the most important socio-economic issues of this day. It addresses what the U.S. must do to increase its competitiveness and why there is reason for the U.S. to be optimistic about its future.  
Herbert S. Palm, Houston Graduate School of Theology  
herbpalm@earthlink.net
- Paper** **Beyond Bellini: A Neo-Enlightenment Understanding of Freedom of Conscience**  
This paper examines contentious and often intractable contemporary conflicts that cannot be resolved within a traditional religious liberty framework. It offers resolutions to these conflicts based in a broad reading of Enlightenment philosophy.  
Gabriel Seth Hudson, George Mason University  
ghudson@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Religious Identity and Public Reason: A Reassessment**  
This paper examines the role of religious reasoning in public deliberation, arguing that religious grounds carry weight in public reason as public expressions of basic identity commitments.  
William P. Umphres, University of Virginia  
umphres@virginia.edu
- Disc.** **Benjamin Patrick Newton, University of Maryland, College Park**  
benewron@umd.edu
- 56-5** **Politics, Power, and Diversity in the Classroom**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael Salvador Rodriguez, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey  
michael.rodriguez@stockton.edu
- Paper** **Gaps in the Armor: Academic Freedom and Modern Employment Law**  
I examine academic freedom as a protective device for faculty in light of recent employment law decisions, and evaluate the concept's significance today.  
Jon K. Dalager, Georgetown College  
jkdalager@georgetowncollege.edu
- Paper** **Professors or Partisan Pled Pipers? Examining Ethical, Legal and Pedagogical Questions Regarding Political Advocacy in the Classroom and on Campus**  
What happens when professors use their academic role to promote particular partisan positions or candidates on campus? Is this ethical? Is it advisable from a pedagogical perspective? What legal concerns does it raise?  
John C. Evans, California State University, Northridge  
john.evans@csun.edu
- Paper** **Diversity in Political Science Education: Where Do We Go From Here?**  
After examining why minorities are marginalized in instructional materials, this paper will discuss what we can do to advance diversity education in political science. It is easy to criticize the textbook industry; however, it is time to go forward.  
Masako Rachel Okura, Columbus State University  
okura\_masako@csohstate.edu
- Paper** **Do Students Care as Much as We Do?**  
This study will examine what we have accomplished as well as how far we still must go to advance diversity in political science education. Do students care as much as we do about the invisibility of the formerly marginalized in political science?  
Masako Rachel Okura, Columbus State University  
okura\_masako@csohstate.edu

- Paper **Cross-Cultural and Classroom Communication: Does Subject/ Object Become Subject/Subject or Object/Subject?**  
We present a theoretical model describing the impact of perceived status/power on subject/object relations and then model some of our attempts at a more deliberative democratic approach to both classrooms and cross-cultural communication.  
Randy Scott, *University of Saint Mary*  
scott@samary.edu  
Gretchen Willbur, *De Paul University*  
gwillbur@depaul.edu  
Narelys Riegga, *University of Saint Mary*  
riegga@samary.edu
- Disc. Michael Salvador Rodriguez, *Richard Stockton College of New Jersey*  
michael.rodriguez@stockton.edu

57-200 **Poster Session: American Politics I**

- Room Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Post. 1 **Leading the Public?: Health Care Reform During the Clinton and Obama Administrations**  
This paper examines presidential efforts to lead public opinion on health care reform during the Clinton and Obama administrations. Of particular interest are the effects of presidential actions on long-term issue salience and public opinion.  
Alexander Daniel Bolton, *University of Pennsylvania*  
bolton@saas.upenn.edu
- Post. 2 **Work-First vs. Education: Which Approach is More Effective at Helping Lower Income Residents Escape Poverty?**  
Based on states' approach to welfare reform, work-first or educational opportunities, this work will examine states' effectiveness to move welfare recipients above the poverty line and reduce welfare caseloads.  
Adele Troy Boyd, *Xavier University*  
boyda@xavier.edu
- Post. 3 **Improving the Conditions for the Detention of Undocumented Immigrants: Are Binding Detention Standards the Only and Most Effective Alternative?**  
This paper examines whether advocating for binding immigration detention standards is an effective way of ameliorating the treatment undocumented immigrants receive.  
Federico Daniel Burleson, *Macalester College*  
federico.burleson@gmail.com
- Post. 4 **Food Security: Re-examining the Role of Emergency Food Organizations in West Michigan in Relation to Feeding the Hungry**  
This research provides potential policy options and practical solutions to the problem of food security nationally and in West Michigan by making healthier and nutritious foods more widely available to those most in need.  
Allison Elkins, *Grand Valley State University*  
elkinsa@mail.gvsu.edu  
Stephen Borders, *Grand Valley State University*  
borderss@gvsu.edu
- Post. 5 **The Dynamics of Interest Group Activities Across the Policy Spectrum**  
My paper uses a new, more complete time-series data sample to show the distribution of lobbying activity in Washington is distorted to a relatively few resource-rich organizations (Schluzman and Tierney 1986, Baumgartner and Leach 2001).  
John Carter Foxgrover, *College of Charleston*  
jc-foxgrover@gmail.com

- Post. 6 **Policymaking Strategies in the Bush Administration: Comparing Executive Orders and Legislative Proposals**  
I examine when President Bush chose to pursue his policy agenda through legislation and when he chose to do so by executive order. From this study, I suggest general conclusions about how presidents address this step in the policymaking process.  
Jesse Gubb, *Middlebury College*  
jesse.gubb@gmail.com
- Post. 7 **Youth Recidivism Rates: An Empirical Policy Analysis**  
I am comparing the recidivism rates of juvenile offenders in Ohio's RECLAIM funded programs, Community Correctional Facilities, and Department of Youth Services placements accounting for risk level of youth.  
Lisa Herman, *Grove City College*  
hermanl1@gcc.edu
- Post. 8 **The Death Penalty: Unequal Protection for All**  
This paper explores inequalities in the application and execution of the death penalty. Although these inequalities are a result of federalism they raise grave concerns about constitutional equal protection.  
Emily Hyndman, *Kennesaw State University*  
ehyndman@students.kennesaw.edu  
Philip Wood, *Kennesaw State University*  
pwood16@gmail.com
- Post. 9 **Phoenix: A Conventional Downtown Revival**  
This project looks at how Phoenix, AZ, responded to the national trend of downtown decline in the late 1950s and its efforts to develop an urban identity. It analyzes two public/private works projects that aimed at improving its blighted downtown core.  
Caitlyn Mitchell, *Arizona State University*  
caitlyn.mitchell@asu.edu
- Post. 10 **Factors Determining Student Achievement Beyond the Scope of No Child Left Behind: Identifying Underlying Causes of Student Achievement Gaps**  
An examination of the role of socio-demographic and economic factors in the persistence of achievement gaps in the era of No Child Left Behind.  
Mike Stead, *Linfield College*  
mikestead1@gmail.com
- Disc. Meredith Brooke Leadd Walker, *Texas A&M University*  
mwalker@politics.tamu.edu

57-207 **Poster Session: Comparative Politics I**

- Room Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Post. 11 **The Importance of Gender in Democratic Consolidation**  
Women's movements aim to achieve consolidation; however patriarchy prevents women from fully realizing their goal. Consolidation, as defined by Juan Linz and Alfred Stepan, cannot occur in societies that are traditionally patriarchal in character.  
Marie Agosta, *Emmanuel College*  
agostma@emmanuel.edu
- Post. 12 **Furcate Analysis of Election Returns from Recent Mexican State Elections**  
Using a variety of statistical analyses, we attempt to determine the nature and scope of election fraud in Mexico during the past decade.  
Veronica Anderson, *California Institute of Technology*  
vera.anderson@gmail.com  
Michael Alvarez, *California Institute of Technology*  
mas@hss.caltech.edu
- Post. 13 **Conflict in the Peruvian Amazon: A Study of Political Instability in the Bagua Region**  
This research analyzes the link between political decentralization and political conflict in post-Fujimori Peru, using Bagua, Peru, as a case study.  
Joseph Bateman, *University of Mississippi*  
batemanjoe@gmail.com

- Post. 14 The Emergence of Newer Social Movements in Argentina: The Importance of Ideological Changes to Transgressive Direct Action**  
Employ a dynamic cognitive approach to investigate participation in the Recovered Business and Popular High School movements in Argentina.  
Eric Johannes Blom, *Middlesex College*  
eric.j.blom@gmail.com
- Post. 15 The Rise of Indigenous Movements in Latin America**  
This paper discusses the rise of indigenous movements in Latin America as a response to neoliberal policies, democratization and the transformation of the state, utilizing qualitative and quantitative data from 1995 to 2008 in Bolivia and Ecuador.  
Brooke GRANT, *Mary St. Mary's College, Los Angeles*  
loveblinder@gmail.com
- Post. 16 Hugo Chávez and Political Development in Venezuela**  
Hugo Chávez has had a profound effect on Venezuelan democracy and there are clear concerns for the political development of Venezuela. This study will demonstrate that there is a clear divide in regard to public opinion throughout the country.  
Victoria Marie Jackson, *Pennsylvania State University*  
vmj5002@psu.edu
- Post. 17 The Social Aspect of Mexican Labor Migration**  
Prior research suggests that soccer fields are an important factor in predicting Mexican migrant settlement in the United States. I examine whether this pull effect is also significant in the opposite direction using the Mexican Migration Project.  
Cody McCalla, *Creighton University*  
codymccalla@creighton.edu
- Post. 18 Civil-Military Relations in Hugo Chavez's Venezuela: A New Model in Latin America**  
Hugo Chavez's regime does not fit into existing literature concerning civil-military relations. I explore civilian control of the military in Venezuela, the military's internal and external functions, input in governing, and legal frameworks.  
Alberto Selva Means, *Bates College*  
ameans@bates.edu
- Post. 19 Do Quota Laws Lead to Less Educated Female Legislators? A Comparative Analysis of Educational Attainment and Committee Assignments in Costa Rica and Chile**  
Using a comparison of educational attainment and committee assignments under quota and non-quota systems, I demonstrate that quota systems do not elect women with lower educational attainment nor marginalize their committee assignments.  
Emily Catherine Neal, *Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi*  
huggswug@neo.tamuc.edu
- Post. 20 Legitimacy and Participation: A Longitudinal Analysis of Public Opinion in Costa Rica, 2002-2008**  
This study explores the validity of a multidimensional conceptualization of legitimacy in a longitudinal context. The dimensional structure is tested for stability and then each dimension is examined for appropriate variance as circumstances change.  
Henry Baker Pascoe, *University of North Texas*  
hbpascoe@gmail.com
- Post. 21 A New Way of Staying in Power: Crisis in Honduras. President Zelaya wants to repeal injunction against the Constitution, Congress and the Supreme Court.**  
Anelyn Marie Rodriguez, *Kansas State University*  
amr15@ksu.edu
- Disc. Catarina Pamela Thomson, Texas A&M University**  
catarinathomson@polisci.tamu.edu
- 57-213 Poster Session: International Relations II**  
Room Grand on the 4th floor, Fri at 4:35 pm
- Post. 22 The Role of Peace Organizations in the Israeli-Palestinian Peace Process**  
This paper focuses on the circumstances in which peace organizations are brought into conflict mediation processes between the leading political parties of Israel and Palestine.  
Cameron Monroe Argentsinger, *University of Northern Iowa*  
cargosi@uni.edu
- Post. 23 Any Means Necessary: American Cold War Foreign Policy and the Dirty War in Argentina**  
This paper explores the impact of American Cold War foreign policy in relation to Argentina's dirty war. Specific emphasis is placed on the creation of the "common" other and the human rights violations that occurred.  
Amy Gillian Barlow, *University of Toronto*  
amy.barlow@utoronto.ca
- Post. 24 Arkady Shevchenko: Diplomacy Gone Awry**  
Who was Arkady Shevchenko and how did he contribute to the diplomatic world? With this history, an individual can decide if Arkady Shevchenko reached his goals or fell short of being an ascending Soviet diplomat.  
Jennifer Collins, *University of Central Florida*  
jcollins399@knights.ucf.edu
- Post. 25 Determining Success or Failure: An Analysis of the Treatment of Local Ethnic People and Tribes During the Soviet and United States Invasions of Afghanistan**  
This paper explains why the U.S. invasion of Afghanistan was more successful than the USSR's, because of the U.S.'s cooption of Afghan ethnic groups and native power structures in contrast to the Soviet's ignoring of these power structures.  
Frieder Dappien, *Regent University*  
friedep@regent.edu
- Post. 26 The Impact of Spectacle Upon the War on Drugs in Mexico and the U.S.: How Media Coverage of the Conflicts Between Mexican Drug Trafficking Organizations and the Mexican Government Have Influenced Policy Making and Audience Perceptions in the U.S.**  
American media, policymaking, and audiences are re-imagining the drug war so that the conflict exists almost exclusively in Mexico. Through this isolation, the U.S. risks alienating the Mexican state and misses opportunities to stem the violence.  
Donald Elliot Glendab, *DePaul University*  
dongledish@gmail.com
- Post. 27 Truman's Strategic Choice: A Nested Game Approach to the Pacific War and Atomic Weaponry**  
This proposal eschews a moral evaluation of the United States' decision to drop the atomic bomb on Japan in favor of an analytical approach employing game theory to determine if the attack truly fulfilled Truman's objectives in ending the war.  
Kristopher Hill, *Brimont University*  
hillk@bup.brimont.edu
- Post. 28 The Utility of Strategic Planning for United States Foreign Policy**  
This paper argues that the U.S. should undertake sustained strategic planning in formulating its foreign policy. Then, using past cases, I demonstrate the benefits of strategic planning. I conclude by discussing ways to improve in the future.  
Zachary Keck, *SIUW, New Paltz*  
zkeck73@newpaltz.edu
- Post. 29 The Puzzle of Dual Leadership: An Operational Code Comparison of Vladimir Putin and Dmitry Medvedev**  
Russia's two most powerful political leaders are compared. Quantitative, operational code analysis demonstrates that within the realm of foreign policy the political beliefs of Vladimir Putin and Dmitry Medvedev are highly similar.  
Cheryl Anne Knowles, *Indiana Wesleyan University*  
cheryl.knowles26@iwiu.com

Post. 30 **The Mexican Drug War and the United States' Relationship with Drugs from Across the Border**

With the escalating crime and violence associated with the illicit drug market occurring just across the border, it is now in the best interest of the United States to make policy changes while recognizing the importance of Mexican sovereignty.  
Rachel Daniela Kotkin, *Beloit College*  
kotkinr@beloit.edu

Post. 31 **Individual Sovereignty Versus Collective Action: The Problems of the League and the UN**

It has long been believed that the United Nations is a more effective peacekeeper than the League of Nations. However, with the use of cooperative analysis to set the actions of each organization side by side, this research challenges this opinion.  
Amanda Louise Libke, *Adrian College*  
alibke@adrian.edu

Post. 32 **Eight Smarter, Not Longer: Effects of U.S. Military Doctrine on Post-Cold War Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement Operations**

In this paper I present four case studies to examine the relationship between six principles of U.S. military doctrine and the outcomes of post-Cold War U.S. peace operations.  
Paul Francis McNeil, *University of California, Davis*  
pfrmcnie@ucdavis.edu

Post. 33 **Exporting Stability: An Analysis of the American State-Building Enterprise**

This paper examines U.S. state-building practices from World War II to the present. This paper analyzes three case studies, Bosnia, Somalia and Japan, to distill a series of cross-cutting best practices relevant to state-building engagements.  
Alex Mills, *United States Naval Academy*  
ml04470@usna.edu

Doc. Amanda Abigail Licht, *University of Iowa*  
amanda-licht@uiowa.edu

65-4 **Reform and Revolution**

Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Fri at 4:35 pm  
Jerrita S. Vaughn, *Cleveland State University*  
j.s.vaughn@csuohio.edu

Paper **The Origins of the American Feminist Anti-Pornography Movement, 1976-1986**

This paper traces the efforts of three American feminist grassroots organizations (1976-1986) whose members protested advertising, films, & popular media that conflated sexuality and violence, ultimately evolving into a campaign against pornography  
Carolya Brewster, *DePaul University*  
cbrewste@depaul.edu

Paper **Fiddler on the Roof and the United States Constitution: An Approach to Understanding Politics**

What do Fiddler on the Roof and the U.S. Constitution have in common? Fiddler on the Roof begins with tradition, and ends in change. The Constitution recognizes the need for stability, yet leaves adequate room for changing circumstances.  
Jerome Christopher Foss, *Baylor University*  
jerome\_foss@baylor.edu

Paper **Hannah's For Whom the Bell Tolls: Rebellion and the Meaning of Politics in the Spanish Civil War**

This paper explores the meaning of politics as distinct from party politics and ideology during the Spanish civil war. Instead, it looks at the act of rebellion as political action giving meaning to individual life.  
Kerstin Hamann, *University of Central Florida*  
khamann@mail.ucf.edu

Paper **Reinterpreting Utopian Writings and Writings About Utopia to Examine Problems in Political Science and Public Administration**

Paper provides a reinterpretation of utopian literature used to inform a new way to examine problems in political science and public administration. A typology of utopian works and an examination of a problem in public administration are provided.  
Cindy Presley, *Stephen F. Austin State University*  
presleyc@sfasu.edu

Doc. Lynee Gilman Geiber, *Xavier University of Louisiana*  
lgeiber@xula.edu  
Jerrita S. Vaughn, *Cleveland State University*  
j.s.vaughn@csuohio.edu

**Saturday, April 24 at 8:30 am****2-13 Labor Markets and Unemployment Policies****Room** Clark I on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am**Chair** Scott R. Powell, *Ohio State University*  
powell.413@osu.edu**Paper** **Between Risk and Redistributions: The Politics of Social Policy Reform**

This paper analyzes the choice between employment protection legislation (EPL) and unemployment insurance benefits (UI) in OECD countries. It explains levels of both programs and changes between the two from 1985 to 2003.

Jose Aleman, *Fordham University*  
aleman@fordham.edu**Paper** **Too High to Survive: Controlling Unemployment and Government Spending in Europe**

Using a structured, focused comparison of pluralist/corporatist and weak/strong states, I analyze unemployment policies in four European states to explain, despite difference in institutional settings, the unemployment crisis looks very similar

Tracy S. Harbin, *Saint John Fisher College*  
tharbin@sjfc.edu**Paper** **Insider's Institutions: Outsiders' Outcomes: Atypical Workers in Western Europe**

The paper investigates how measures designed to protect those in the full-time permanent workforce affect those in atypical employment contracts.

Rebecca Oliver, *Miami University*  
coliver@muohio.edu**Paper** **Shifting the Employment Burden: The Social and Economic Foundations of Welfare State Reform**

This paper examines how countries restructure welfare state institutions to shift responsibility for finding employment onto individuals. I use original data to show that reforms are a product of the sectoral organization of domestic labor markets.

Scott R. Powell, *Ohio State University*  
powell.413@osu.edu**Disc.** Jose Aleman, *Fordham University*  
aleman@fordham.edu**3-12 Ethnicity, Politics and Governance****Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am**Chair** Adam Ziegfeld, *Nuffield College, Oxford*  
adam.ziegfeld@nuffield.ox.ac.uk**Paper** **State-Minority Relations in Southeast Asia: The Case of the 'Hill Tribes'**

An examination of the relationship between the 'hill tribes,' or upland peoples, and governments of Southeast Asia, with a focus on the Karen ethnic majority in Thailand.

Coney Lee Bechtel, *Purdue University*  
chechtel@purdue.edu**Paper** **NGOs and Governance in Ethnically Divided Societies: Evidence from India and Bolivia**

How does the presence of NGOs affect social capital and governance in ethnically divided societies? We investigate competing hypotheses using local level survey data from two ethnically divided societies: India and Bolivia.

Carew Elizabeth Boulding, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
carew.boulding@colorado.eduIrhan Nooruddin, *Ohio State University*  
nooruddin.3@osu.edu**Paper** **The Resurra in Botswana: Redefining Citizenship?**

This paper applies the citizenship regime framework developed to explain Latin American indigenous social movements to explain and understand the politicization of San identities in Botswana and their subsequent social mobilization.

Lindsay Green-Barber, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
lgreenbarber@gmail.com**Paper** **Diversity and Development: The Interaction of Political Institutions with Social Context**

This paper is the initial phase of a larger project to use individual-level survey data to test the hypothesis that the effects of ethnic diversity on education and health outcomes are mediated by the structure of political institutions.

Jonathan Hanson, *Syracuse University*  
jhanson@maxwell.syr.edu**Paper** **Ethnic Division and Fiscal Transfer: A Game-Theoretic Analysis**

Many governments use economic means such as fiscal transfers to appease ethnic conflicts. Are they effective? We argue that it will not be effective unless the central government can trust local agents.

Hirotaki Takeuchi, *Southern Methodist University*  
htakeuch@smu.eduSina Wong, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
wongshnk@ucla.edu**Disc.** Adam Ziegfeld, *Nuffield College, Oxford*  
adam.ziegfeld@nuffield.ox.ac.uk**3-22 Responses to Disease and Disaster****Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am**Chair** Bin Yu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
bin.yu@colorado.edu**Paper** **Regime Change vs. Political Consequences: Disaster Effects in Chile, Honduras, and Cuba with Commentary on Haiti**

This paper differentiates between a disaster's political consequences and true regime change in three case studies: Chile, Honduras, and Cuba. It then briefly discusses the possible political implications of the 2010 earthquake in Haiti.

Vincent Theodore Gawroński, *Southern College, Birmingham*  
vgawron@hsc.eduRichard Stuart Olson, *Florida International University*  
olsonr@fiu.edu**Paper** **On the Non-Institutional Origins of Institutions: Understanding the Core Sources of Institutional Change**

Examining the creation of strong public health institutions in Brazil, specifically for AIDS, this paper explains how the historic formation of institutions shapes their subsequent ability to change.

Eduardo J. Gomez, *Rutgers University*  
edgomez@gmail.com**Paper** **Democracy, Dictatorship, and Disease: How Political Regimes Shape the Fight Against HIV/AIDS**Mogens K. Justesen, *University of Southern Denmark*  
mju@sam.sdu.dk**Paper** **Authoritarian Regime and Crisis Relief in China and Myanmar**

This paper investigates a causal relationship between authoritarian regime type (and its regime stability) and acceptance of foreign crisis relief in contemporary China and Myanmar.

Woayal Paik, *Emory University*  
wypaik@emory.com**Disc.** Bin Yu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
bin.yu@colorado.edu**4-13 Democratic Institutions****Room** Dearborn I on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am**Chair** Brian D. Stieup, *Mississippi State University*  
bst223@msstate.edu**Paper** **Creating Credible Commitments: Courts in Transitional Democracies**

The relative position of a constitutional court vested with abstract review could shape the strategies other political actors can employ in attempts to bring legislative bargaining over reforms closer to preferred points.

Adriana M. Buliga-Stolan, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
adriana.buliga@gmail.com

**Paper** **Do Peas Still Matter? Transitions to Democracy and Civil-Military Relations in the Southern Cone and Brazil**  
This paper examines civil-military relations in three consolidated democracies: Argentina, Brazil and Chile. It finds stark differences in civil-military relations in all three and argues that they can be traced to the transition to democracy.  
Richard Thomas Hay, *Northwestern University*  
rick.hay@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **Do Election Losers Express Lower Political Support Than Winners?: Examining Cases from Central Europe**  
This study examines the winner-loser gap at different levels of political support in five Central European new democracies. Results show that while losers express lower institutional trust, they are not less committed to democratic norms.  
Willy Jau, *University of California, Irvine*  
jauw@uci.edu

**Paper** **Party Instability, Institutional Incentive, and Corruption in Emerging Democracies**  
We explore the ways that unstable party systems generate incentives to engage in corruption or nepotism in new democracies.  
Brian D. Shoup, *Mississippi State University*  
bds223@msstate.edu  
Dagmar Kudin, *Mississippi State University*  
drudin@ps.mstate.edu

**Paper** **Judicial Activism in South Africa**  
This paper traces the expansion of judicial power in South Africa since the end of apartheid, with particular emphasis on the strategies used by the justices.  
Shannon I. Smithley, *Westminster College*  
smithes@westminster.edu

**Disc.** Edmund J. Mallesky, *University of California, San Diego*  
emallesky@ucsd.edu  
Marlene Muller, *Johns Hopkins University*  
marlene\_muller@hotmail.com

**5-13** **Evolution of Parties**  
**Room** Log on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Joe-Joe Spoon, *University of Iowa*  
joe-joe-spoon@iowa.edu

**Paper** **Political Learning and the Number of Parties: Why Age Matters**  
This project studies the variation in the number of parties between developed and developing democracies and examines the effect of time and institutions on the development of party systems, and in particular on how many political parties there are.  
Ekaterina Bashkova, *University of Pittsburgh*  
ekr13@pitt.edu

**Paper** **Local Political Party Branches in Thailand**  
Just as local party branches were becoming less significant in many Western countries, local branches were rapidly being established in Thailand. This study attempts to explore factors contributing to the establishment of branches in Thailand.  
Puchada Sirirunnabood, *Northern Illinois University*  
psir1vun@niu.edu

**Paper** **Parties and the State: Party Patronage in Old and New Democracies**  
This paper tests the proposition that the nature of the state is related to the ability of political parties to engage in patronage. We use data from 13 old and six new democracies to this end.  
Maria Sprova, *Leiden University*  
msprova@fsw.leidenuniv.nl  
Petr Kopecky, *Leiden University*  
kopecky@fsw.leidenuniv.nl

**Paper** **Resistance to New Party Entry in Central and Eastern Europe: An Organizational Theory Approach**  
This paper analyzes how the introduction of new parties to the developing party systems in Central and Eastern European democracies impacts the behavior of existing parties.  
Shawn H. Williams, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
shw061000@journal.txu.edu  
Jason Matthew Smith, *Texas A&M University*  
jsmith@politics.tamu.edu

**Disc.** Joe-Joe Spoon, *University of Iowa*  
joe-joe-spoon@iowa.edu

**6-11** **Predicting Political Participation**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Susan Handucci, *Texas Tech University*  
susan.handucci@ttu.edu

**Paper** **Voting in Local Elections: Political Integration of Immigrants in Belgium**  
This paper explores the determinants of immigrants' political participation in the 2006 local elections in Belgium.  
Barbara S. Kinsey, *University of Central Florida*  
bkinsey@mail.ucf.edu  
Cristina Bradatan, *Texas Tech University*  
cristina.bradatan@ttu.edu

**Paper** **Political Participation in Cross-National Context**  
This paper uses data from the World Values Survey to explore the relationship between socio-economic status and participation and the mediating role of interest in politics in twenty eight countries.  
Sandy Marquart-Pyatt, *Michigan State University*  
marquart1@msu.edu

**Paper** **The Myth of the Vanishing Voter in Comparative Context**  
I have previously shown that perceptions of American participation declines were caused by poor measurement of those eligible to vote. Here, I examine voter turnout measurement across countries.  
Michael P. McDonald, *George Mason University*  
mmcdon@gmu.edu

**Paper** **The Impact of Complexity, Political Knowledge, and Party Mobilization on Voter Turnout**  
This research examines the relationship between voter turnout and the complexity of the environment in which the decision is made. We expect that complexity will have the strongest impact on low information individuals.  
Shane Singh, *McGill University*  
shane.singh@umail.mcgill.ca  
Jason Ray, *Université de Montréal*  
jason.ray@umontreal.ca  
Bella Dumitrescu, *Université de Montréal*  
bdumitrescu.5@polsci.umontreal.ca

**Disc.** Susan Handucci, *Texas Tech University*  
susan.handucci@ttu.edu  
Jonathan Hickey, *Vanderbilt University*  
j.hickey@vanderbilt.edu

**7-11** **Labor Market Policy and Producer Politics**  
**Room** Creshall on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Marek Naczyk, *University of Oxford*  
marek.naczyk@politics.ox.ac.uk

**Paper** **The Politics of Wine Production: How France Competes**  
France is liberalizing its markets by creating market "insiders"—who are regulated and protected—and "outsiders", who are expected to quickly adapt to changes in global demand. I extend this comparison from the French labor market to the wine market.  
Betsy Carter, *University of California Berkeley*  
betsy@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **Business Divided: Conflict Between Business Associations as a Driver of Pension Reforms in France**  
Marek Naczyk, *University of Oxford*  
marek.naczyk@politics.ox.ac.uk



- Paper** **A New Long-Term Forecast of Post-Accession CEEC10 Labor Mobility to the EU15 Member States**  
This paper presents a revised projection of the number of workers that EU15 politicians could have expected to move to their economies after CEEC10 accession and argues that worries about the magnitude of those worker shifts were overstated.  
Craig Ortsey, *Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
ortseyc@ipfw.edu
- Paper** **De-centralization by Unions? The Experiences of Five European Countries with Centralized Wage Bargaining**  
Conventional wisdom suggests that pressure for de-centralization of the wage bargaining system would come from employers. I argue that unions can also promote de-centralization and explore under what circumstances they would make such a choice.  
Sotag Ho Park, *London School of Economics and Political Science*  
shp21105@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Agnes Boesenecker, American University**  
boesene@americanu.edu  
**Tommaso Nantini, Bocconi University**  
tommaso.nantini@unibocconi.it
- 8-10** **The Causes and Consequences of Corruption**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Sooh-Rhee Rye, *University of Pittsburgh, Bradford*  
sorr16@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Democracy: Using Election Forensics to Analyze Argentina's "Infamous Decade"**  
We use Benford's Law to analyze electoral returns during Argentina's so-called "infamous decade" (1932-1942). Our findings indicate that Argentine rulers consistently resorted to fraud to undermine the opposition.  
Francisco A. Cantu, *University of California, San Diego*  
kantu@ucsd.edu  
Sebastian M. Sequegh, *University of California, San Diego*  
sequegh@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Playing Jedi with Yidis: An Analytical Approach to Political Corruption**  
This paper offers a non-normative approach to political corruption. Using the tools of cognitive asymmetricalism and game theory we analyze the alleged negotiation between politician Yidis Medina and Unbe's government in order to approve reelection.  
Andres Casas, *Universidad Javeriana*  
andres\_casas@yahoo.com  
Olivia Marcela Mendoza, *Universidad Javeriana, Bogota*  
muscobach21@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Dividing the Dirty Dollar: The Allocation and Impact of Illicit Campaign Funds in a Gubernatorial Contest in Brazil**  
Examines the phenomenon of indirect vote buying in Brazil (high-level politicians buying the electoral support of low-level politicians), drawing upon a dataset that documents the allocation of illicit campaign funds during a gubernatorial campaign.  
Daniel Willard Gingerich, *University of Virginia*  
dugic@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Strategy, Career Trajectory, and Corruption under Open-List Proportional Representation**  
This paper examines corruption under open-list proportional representation taking Brazil as a case.  
Teoko Hiroi, *University of Texas, El Paso*  
thiroi@utep.edu
- Paper** **The Influence of Effective Party Competition on Levels of Corruption: A Comparative Analysis of 17 Latin American Countries**  
This paper applies OTwyer's logic of governance (2006) to corruption in 17 Latin American countries. Although low levels of corruption are only present in countries where effective party competition is possible, this is not a sufficient cause.  
Francoise Molenaar, *University of Amsterdam*  
francoise.molenaar@student.uva.nl
- Disc.** **Frances Hagopian, University of Notre Dame**  
hagopan.1@nd.edu  
**Sooh-Rhee Rye, University of Pittsburgh, Bradford**  
sorr16@pitt.edu
- 8-20** **International and Comparative Political Economy: Latin America and the Caribbean**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Frank P. LeVeness, *Saint John's University*  
levenesf@sjsjohns.edu
- Paper** **Regime Types, Democratization, and Policy Consensus in Regional Developmental Frameworks: The Case of CAFTA-DR**  
The paper seeks to find out how differences in regime type and degree of democratization influence the choices that states make with respect to specific policies and how these in turn affect economic and political development in the long run.  
Eduardo Arencibia, *Auburn University*  
harenicio@auburn.edu  
Kaku N. Kaku, *Auburn University, Montgomery*  
kkaku@auburn.edu
- Paper** **Labor Market Reforms and Income Inequality in Korea and Chile**  
This paper generally argues that income disparity by type of contract in Korea and Chile originated from labor code reforms that allow firms to dismiss workers at will and that permit the use of temporary workers.  
JongWoo Baik, *New School for Social Research*  
jwbalk@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Changing Geopolitical Concept of Borders and its Implications in Foreign Policy Making: The Case of Colombian Bilateral Relations with Venezuela and Ecuador**  
This paper analyzes the situation in the bilateral relations between Colombia, Venezuela and Ecuador under the new elements of the geopolitical definition of borders and its relevance in the process of foreign policy making and implementation.  
Natalia Escobar-Pemberthy, *EAFIT University*  
nescoba3@caf.it.edu.co
- Paper** **Puerto Rico, The United States, and the Global Economic Crisis: A Political and Ethical Perspective**  
How does the special relationship with the United States affect the Puerto Rican economy? Ethical and political implications of Puerto Rico's commonwealth status in regards to the financial crisis are also discussed.  
Frank P. LeVeness, *Saint John's University*  
levenesf@sjsjohns.edu  
Juan Manuel Fernandez, *Saint John's University*  
juan.fernandez1@verizon.net
- Paper** **Caribbean Community Common Market (CARICOM): Implementation Challenges of the Caribbean Single Market Economy (CSME)**  
The CSME has finally showed signs of fruition after political unrest, social upheaval and economic distress. This paper addresses the core of the CSME's weaknesses and provides recommendations for eliminating challenges and potential concerns.  
Janelle Semoy Marie Williams, *Florida Memorial College*  
semoyjane@hotmail.com
- Disc.** **Brian F. Crisp, Washington University in Saint Louis**  
crisbf@wustl.edu  
**Roger Durham, Aquinas College**  
durahero@aquinas.edu

**9-13 China's and Japan's Economic and Foreign Policies**

Room Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair Qi Zhang, *Northwestern University*  
qizhang2008@u.northwestern.edu

**Paper The Era of Ito's Diplomacy in Japan-China Relations?**

The Ito's represents both Japan-China friendship and how bilateral cooperation is imperative in this current age of transnational issues. This research project explores recent progress and setbacks in bilateral relations, with a focus on such issues.

Mary M. McCarthy, *Drake University*  
mary.mccarthy@drake.edu

**Paper Risky Business: The Political Economy of China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment**

This study analyzes how Chinese foreign aid facilitates investment by Chinese firms in states with high political risk, weak rule of law and high corruption, by constraining the foreign leader from acting against the interests of Chinese firms.

Daniel C. O'Neill, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
danone1@wustl.edu

**Paper Where Will Japanese Foreign Policy Head? An Analysis of the Political Realism of the Democratic Party of Japan**

Where is Japanese foreign policy heading? At the end of August 2009, Japan experienced a historical power shift from LDP to DPJ. This paper will answer that question by analyzing the political realism of DPJ.

Fumiko Sasaki, *Santa Edwards University*  
fumikosasaki@aol.com

**Paper Explaining the Non-Evolution of China's Environmental Diplomacy**

Focusing on the case of climate change, this paper argues that the "common but differentiated" norm explains the puzzling lack of change in China's environmental diplomacy.

Phillip Stanley, *DePaul University*  
pstanley@gmail.com

**Paper Legitimacy, Interests, and State Sovereignty: China's Strategies of Delegating Dispute Resolution in Legalized Treaties**

The paper explains why China started to delegate dispute resolution to international legal authorities in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea and Bilateral Investment Treaties but rejected the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.

Jing Tao, *Cornell University*  
j265@cornell.edu

**Disc. Xianwen Zhang, Augustana College**  
xianwenzhang@augustana.edu

**10-8 Social Networks and Civil Society in African Politics**

Room Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair Mali Hassan, *Harvard University*  
hassan@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper The Political Impact of Business Organizations in Kenya's Informal Sector: The Influence of Social Network Structure on Citizen-Politician Linkages**

This paper examines the role of social networks in establishing citizen-politician linkages in the urban informal sector in Kenya. This paper uses both statistical methods as well as techniques from social network analysis.

Dominic Dizianti, *University of Florida*  
dizianti@ufl.edu

Levy Charles Odera, *University of Florida*  
lodera@ufl.edu

**Paper Make Our Vote Count: Civil Society and Public Action in Zimbabwe's 2008 Electoral Politics**

This paper discusses the role and challenges faced by Zimbabwean civil society in galvanizing non-violent public action to demand free and fair elections and to respond to violence during the 2008 elections.

Cornelia Neube, *University of Birmingham, United Kingdom*  
corneliasneube@yahoo.co.uk

**Paper The Evolution of Social Capital in South Africa, 1990-2006**

The paper analyzes the development of social capital between different racial groups in post-Apartheid South Africa. Through analyzing survey data, insights are provided into how social capital between communities has evolved over the past 16 years.

Cindy Lee Steenkamp, *Stellenbosch University*  
clop@sun.ac.za

Hemala Katze, *Centre for International and Comparative Politics*  
hkh@sun.ac.za

**Paper Social Influence and Political Opinion: Citizens' Attitudes Towards Anti-Corruption Reforms in Africa**

This exploratory paper adopts a political economic approach to investigate the factors that shape citizens' attitudes towards anti-corruption reforms.

Godfrey Wachira, *Purdue University*  
gwachira@purdue.edu

**Disc. Danielle Langfield, Ohio State University**  
langfield.1@osu.edu

**11-10 Turkey's Foreign Policy**

Room Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair Berta Keşgin, *University of Kansas*  
bkesgin@ku.edu

**Paper The AK Party's Foreign Policy: Is Turkey Turning away from the West?**

The article suggests that Turkey is not turning away from the West in foreign policy; but reconfiguring its foreign policy reflecting and adapting to an increasingly multi-polar world and in an increasingly open and democratic domestic society.

Kalle B. Kanat, *Syracuse University*  
kkanat@gmail.com

**Paper Explaining the Turmoil in Turkish-Israeli Relations**

The paper seeks to explore causes of the recent turmoil in Turkish-Israeli relations by utilizing a multi-level constructivist approach to the study of interaction of the ideational and the structural contexts of foreign policy.

Hesam Kosebalaban, *Lake Forest College*  
kosebalaban@lakeforest.edu

**Paper Changing Dynamics of Turkish Foreign Policy: New Ottomanism in the Middle East, Caucasus and the Balkans Triangle?**

In this paper I will discuss the new foreign policy vision of Turkish policy makers in three adjacent regions of Eurasia by taking its implications over other strategic players in those regions, like the U.S., into account.

Metin Akif Öner, *Gazi University*  
metinokulu@yahoo.com

**Paper Political Factionalism and Foreign Policy of Iran**

The paper discusses of the correlation between the views of Iranian political factions on economy and foreign policy.

Günce Mühip Özyurt, *Middle East Technical University*  
muhipozyurt@yahoo.com

**Disc. Berta Keşgin, University of Kansas**  
bkesgin@ku.edu

**13-14 Activism and Participation in the Former Eastern Bloc**

Room Harvard on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair Leva Mikhalovna Surzhikova-Harrod, *University of Pittsburgh*  
lms74@pitt.edu

**Paper Armenia Disputes and Its Impact on Armenian Security**

The paper analyzes the role of the Armenian diaspora in defining the political and security discourse of Armenian Republic since its independence in 1991, especially during the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict in the Caucasus.

Hushim Galatov, *University of Ottawa*  
hushim\_aa@yahoo.com

- Paper** **A New Concept of 'Political Capital': Theoretical Foundations and Empirical Evidence in Post-Communist Europe, 1992-2009**  
The topic of this paper is to present for a first time the new concept of "Political Capital" and to test its theoretical strength and empirical basis in post-Communist Europe.  
Christian William Herzog, *University of Aberdeen*  
c.w.herzofen@abdn.ac.uk
- Paper** **Collective Mobilization and Semi-Authoritarian Regime Responses in Ukraine, Armenia and the Republic of Georgia**  
This paper focuses on the determinants of government response to collective mobilization during the post-election protest in Ukraine, Armenia and the Republic of Georgia.  
Navruz Nekbakhtbech, *Indiana University*  
natekbak@indiana.edu
- Disc.** Lena Mikhailovna Sarzhiko-Hamed, *University of Pittsburgh*  
lms34@pitt.edu
- 14-12** **Globalization and the Welfare State**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Mariana Medina, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
marianamedina@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Aged Population and Social Spending: Comparing the Democratic Functional Theory and the Political Pressure Argument**  
I evaluate why the aged population is associated with a greater welfare effort. Is this population pressuring the government for protection, or is the government taking the initiative to protect this population without being pressured to do so?  
Amanda L. Beal, *Mount St. Mary's University*  
abeal@msmary.edu
- Paper** **FDI, Corporate Taxation and the Welfare State: No Race to the Bottom?**  
I show that while competition for FDI in advanced industrialized democracies leads to decreased corporate taxation rates, this has little to no direct impact on the funding or size of the welfare state.  
Jessaraya Blau, *Columbia University*  
jh2732@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Economic Globalization, Domestic Institutions and the Dynamics of the Welfare State**  
Faced with controversy between compensation and efficiency theories, this paper points to the significance of domestic politics as an important mediating factor in understanding how economic globalization affects states' welfare policies.  
Haebeom Jeong, *University of Kentucky*  
hjeon2@uky.edu
- Paper** **Race to the Bottom or Move to the Middle? Global Economic Integration and Transformation of Social Welfare Regimes in the Developing World**  
How does globalization affect social protection in the developing world? I argue that globalization produces both constraints and opportunities for welfare development. Instead of a "race to the bottom," we have seen more of a "move to the middle."  
Hebaebg Shau, *University of Illinois, Urbana and Champaign*  
hshau2@illinois.edu
- Paper** **Politics of China's Embedded Liberalism**  
This paper explores the reason why China lacked in embedded liberalism investment during its rapid globalization. I argue it is because of China's initial high interindustry labor mobility level. I engage in empirical analysis to test this argument.  
Qiang Zhou, *University of Chicago*  
qiangz@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Mariana Medina, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
marianamedina@gmail.com
- 15-3** **The Domestic and International Logic of Chinese Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Wen-chih Chao, *National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan*  
chaol0072001@gmail.com
- Paper** **Why is China in Africa?**  
The paper discusses growing relations between China and Africa. It examines China's foreign policy toward Africa and provides a theoretical explanation for the phenomenon.  
Timothy Addeh-Balog'Kutu Addivila, *West Virginia University*  
tadivila@gmx.wvu.edu
- Paper** **Chinese Military Diplomacy**  
We examine the goals, extent, and impact of Chinese military-to-military exchanges and show how China is using military-to-military exchanges to improve its military capabilities as well as further military cooperation and Chinese influence abroad.  
Carol Atkinson, *Vanderbilt University*  
carol.atkinson@vumcni.duke.edu  
Ying Zhang, *Keanterbilt University*  
ying.zhang.1@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Alliance or Passing Coalition of Interests? Explaining the China-Iran-Russia Nexus in Global Politics**  
This paper reviews the post-2003 foreign policy postures of China, Iran and the Russian Federation from a competitive perspective using alliance theories developed by various international relations scholars.  
Mohammed Nuruzzeaman, *Gulf University for Science and Technology, Kuwait*  
zayzanuofa@yahoo.ca
- Paper** **Energy and China's Military Modernization**  
Examines China's energy seeking activities and their influence on China's military modernization efforts.  
Wojtek Wolfe, *Burgess University*  
wojwolf@rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Renegade vs. Combining Enemy: Perception Gap and Chinese Popular Nationalism in 2008**  
The paper explains the intensity and target selection of the Chinese nationalist expression and argues that a renegade ally could be viewed more negatively than continuous enemies.  
Xuanxuan Wu, *University of Hong Kong*  
xuanxuan.wu@gmail.com
- Disc.** Wen-chih Chao, *National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan*  
chaol0072001@gmail.com
- 15-14** **Political and Economic Determinants of International Trade**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Susan Choi, *Yale University*  
susan.choi@yale.edu
- Paper** **To Split Your Face: Artificial Factor Scarcity and International Trade**  
We show how levels of trade and productivity can be manipulated by elites, but why would they reduce productivity rather than simply taxing it? A formal model of the domestic political economy shows that Pareto suboptimal outcomes can be Nash.  
Solomon Major, *The Naval War College*  
smajor@stanfordalumni.org  
Anthony James McGinn, *University of Essex*  
amc200@essex.ac.uk
- Paper** **The Global Waste Trade and the Gap between Systems**  
This article would explain the global waste trade with focus on the gap between the developed countries exporting trash, and the developing countries importing trash which gives the former a chance to export their waste and pollution.  
Hao Tang, *Randolph-Macon College*  
tanghao1974@gmail.com

16-12 **Perspectives on International Security: Debates and Paradigms**

Room Montrose I on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
 Chair Ozlem Kayhan Pusane, *Ink University*  
 okayhan@ink.edu

Paper **Retaining the Tensions in the Copenhagen School of Security Studies**

This research explores two tensions in the securitization framework of the Copenhagen School of Critical Security Studies: The view of speech acts as intersubjective vs. self-referential and the main referent object for the CS.

Joshua L. Austin, *University of Glasgow*  
 joshua.l.austin@googlemail.com

Paper **National Security Strategies: New Public Hypotheses**

National security strategies have proliferated among western states since the 2002 U.S. NSS. This constitutes a transnational security policy reform trend. The trend is explicable as NPM inside a framework of applied Foucauldian liberal biopolitics

Heath G. Breitenbach, *Dowd Institute for Military Studies*  
 breitenbach@gmat.lesno

Paper **Clauswitzian Friction and the Problem of Theoretical Generalization**

Despite the fact that Clausewitz wrote about the force of friction on political events almost two centuries ago, this remains a problem for contemporary political thinkers who continue to fail in their attempts to model and predict social reality.

John Herman Dinkel, *Georgetown University*  
 jhd42@georgetown.edu

Paper **Does Ideology Matter in War Propensity: Historical Trends of Learning and the Democratic Peace Proposition**

The paper contends that the historical trend of war propensity for mixed dyads has increased over time, while the tendency for authoritarian dyads has decreased

Zachary R. Ritter, *Georgetown University*  
 zr Ritter@gmail.com

Date: Timothy J. Junko, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 junko@ssas.upenn.edu

16-20 **New Data in International Security**

Room Buckingham on the 5th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
 Chair Paul Daniel Poast, *University of Michigan*  
 poastpd@umich.edu

Paper **Conflict Cycles**

Using all domestic conflicts from 1816 to 1997, the paper will use a survival analysis to retest the much maligned "war-weariness" hypothesis.

Bruce Layman Blair, *University of Kansas*  
 bruce.l.blair@gmail.com

Paper **Thinking About Time as a Strategic Variable: Conceptual Development from Thucydides to Petraeus**

War duration is not necessarily the result of structural pathologies, but can also stem from strategic decisions by the combatants. The strategic logic of time varies across types of war and is especially important in irregular wars like Afghanistan.

Paul David Kenoy, *Yale University*  
 paulkenoy@yale.edu

Lucas Thompson, *Yale University*  
 lucas.thompson@yale.edu

Paper **Quantifying Security of Third Party Nationals: A Global Time-Series Dataset**

This project constructs a means for quantifying the degree of security for third party groups for use in cross-national quantitative analysis.

Jan Oliver Smith, *Georgia State University*  
 jsmith7@student.gsu.edu

Greg Blodgin, *Georgia State University*  
 gblodgin@student.gsu.edu

Carris Ann Searles, *Georgia State University*  
 cssearles@student.gsu.edu

Paper **Predicting War Through Data Mining Modeling**

Research suggests that war can be predicted only through complex strategic interaction forcing empiricists to choose the structure. Proposed data mining models uncover the optimal decision structure predicting conflict more accurately.

Undisuna Williams, *Spelman College*  
 williamsu@spelman.edu

Date: Tsva Tibshirani, *Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO-University)*

timshir@mgimo.ru

17-11 **Domestic Determinants of Conflict Behavior**

Room Salus 1D on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
 Chair Brian Luk, *University of Iowa*

brian-luk@uiowa.edu

Paper **Intelligence Failure or Fading Intelligence?: Analyzing**

**Perceptual Errors in the Intelligence Cycle and Policy-Making Realm during the Korean and Vietnam Wars**

This paper analyzes the effect of perceptual errors on the decision-making processes, including the intelligence cycle and policy-making realms, leading up to American involvement in the Korean and Vietnam Wars.

Matthew Clary, *University of Georgia*  
 mclary@uga.edu

Paper **Foreign Policy Elites, Political Survival and Decision-Making from a Network Perspective**

This paper uses network analysis to evaluate the impact of foreign policy elite extra-institutional ties on post-WWII U.S. foreign policy behavior.

Renato Corbetta, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*  
 corbetta@uab.edu

Paper **Where Rafters Occur: Opposition Party Behavior and Public Support for the Leader**

We identify increases in public support for the leader during times of external threat to the state by focusing on polarization within political parties, 1970 to 2000.

Doug Gilbert, *University of Alabama*  
 dngilber@bama.ua.edu

David J. Lanoue, *Texas Tech University*  
 dlanoue@ttu.edu

Paper **The Impact of Leader Background on Militarized Behavior: The Role of Military Service**

This paper uses a newly completed dataset on the background experiences of heads of state from the late 19th century to the early 21st century to test the role of those experiences in driving leader behavior once they enter office.

Michael Horowitz, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 horom@ssas.upenn.edu

Alban C. Stam, *University of Michigan*  
 wam@umich.edu

- Paper** **Autocracies and the Diversionary Use of Force: Dismantling the Logic Behind Regime Type and the Decision to Divert**  
Literature on diversionary conflict assumes that all regime types divert when experiencing economic distress. Autocracies are more likely to divert during periods of economic improvement as leaders seek to capitalize on rising popular opinion.  
**Bradley C. Stone, University of Georgia**  
bstone1@botmail.com
- Disc.** **Laron Kenneth Williams, Texas Tech University**  
laron.williams@ttu.edu
- 17-27** **Exploring the Economy-Conflict Nexus**  
**Room** Kumball on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Susan Hannah Allen, University of Mississippi  
shallen@olemiss.edu
- Paper** **Shaming Where it Counts: Targeting by Human Rights NGOs and their Effects on Foreign Aid Allocation**  
We argue that human rights (HR) records matter for aid allocation but this effect is conditional on increases in the naming and shaming activities conducted by HRGs. Else, human rights abuses have little conditional effect on aid allocation.  
**Tarishi Bhasia, Kennesaw State University**  
tbhasia@kennesaw.edu
- Paper** **Carrots and Counterterrorism: Security Motivations for U.S. Foreign Aid**  
Using new data on violent non-state actors, we demonstrate that the number of groups that directly breach U.S. interests physically based in a potential aid recipient is a strong determinant of both which states receive aid and how much they receive.  
**David B. Carter, Pennsylvania State University**  
dbc10@psu.edu  
**Andrew Thomas Boulton, Pennsylvania State University**  
aboulton@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Effects of External Financial Assistance on Government Repression Conditioned by Political Institutions**  
This paper argues that external financial assistance (EFA) can either make a government more repressive or more accommodating, conditioned on political institutions. I estimate the relationship between EFA, repression and institutional variables.  
**Soyuz Shrivathra, Binghamton University**  
sshiv11@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Economic Shocks and the Intensity of Civil Conflict**  
This paper uses data on battle deaths in civil conflict to estimate the effect of economic shocks on the intensity of civil conflict.  
**Christopher Stanton, Stanford University**  
cstanton@stanford.edu  
**Stephen Chaudoin, Princeton University**  
stephen.chaudoin@gmail.com
- Paper** **Prescribing the Right Mix of a Placebo: Politics of Sanctioning Instruments Choice**  
We attempt to differentiate various types of economic sanctions, investigate why sanctioners choose a particular set of sanctioning measures over other alternatives, and examine the consequences of the choice.  
**Byungwon Woo, Ohio State University**  
woo.54@polisci.osu.edu
- Disc.** **Alfonso Javier de la Torre, St. Mary's University**  
ajde1@stmarys.tx.edu
- 18-12** **American Counterinsurgency in Strategic Context**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Richard C. Thornton, George Washington University  
rthornton21@verizon.net
- Paper** **Vietnam: A Strategy for a Stalemate**  
This presentation will examine American strategy in Vietnam under Lyndon Johnson and discuss the false premises behind American intervention.  
**Charles Parker, MATU**  
fcharlesSR@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Eisenhower, Kennedy, and the Laos Crisis, 1959-61**  
Eisenhower and JFK's efforts to exclude Communist influence from Laos involved diplomacy, support for Lao proxy forces, and threats of U.S. military intervention. The crises in Berlin and Cuba decisively affected U.S. decisions with respect to Laos.  
**James D. Perry, Northrop Grumman Corporation**  
ajdperry@hotmail.com
- Paper** **U.S. Policy Towards Nicaragua and El Salvador, 1977-83**  
This presentation examines the approaches of Presidents Carter and Reagan towards Communist insurgencies in Central America and shows how U.S. policy towards the USSR and Cuba affected its policy towards Central America.  
**Richard C. Thornton, George Washington University**  
rthornton21@verizon.net
- Disc.** **Rebecca D. Patterson, United States Army**  
rebecca.d.patterson@us.army.mil
- 19-10** **Non-Governmental Organizations and Global Politics**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Dave O'Neil, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
ohts@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Secrecy: Humanitarian Law Monitoring Organizations as Political Actors**  
This paper examines the strategic decisions made by humanitarian organizations (such as the ICRC) that monitor state compliance with international humanitarian law. Of particular interest is organizations' choice of publicity vs. confidentiality.  
**Brooke Greene, Columbia University**  
bcp2104@columbia.edu
- Paper** **The Pursuit of Potential: NGOs and Filling the Democratic Deficit in International Regimes**  
Understanding NGOs' levels of success filling the democratic deficit in international regimes offers insight into complications of international cooperation. This paper compares three NGO campaigns' ability to overcome barriers to cooperation.  
**Barbara J. Hanks-Mard, University of Missouri, St. Louis**  
bjhank13@umsl.edu
- Paper** **Humanitarian Compliance in Armed Conflict, 1991-2006**  
The paper examines the conditions under which warring parties grant access to humanitarian organizations.  
**Hyeron Je, Texas A&M University**  
hyeramo@polisci.tamu.edu  
**Catherine Pamela Thomson, Texas A&M University**  
cathathomson@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Constructing Effectiveness: Applying Social Constructivism to the Study of NGO Effectiveness**  
Applies a social constructivist lens to the study of NGO effectiveness, and assesses the usefulness of the lens with data from the Transnational Non-Governmental Organization Initiative at the Moyman Institute of Global Affairs.  
**Haley Swedlund, Syracuse University**  
hswedlu@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Dave O'Neil, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
ohts@wisc.edu

**19-17 International Organization, Structure, and Mechanisms**

**Room** Monrose 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jennifer Tobin, Georgetown University  
 jt58@georgetown.edu

**Paper** **Compliance vs. Stability in International Organizations**  
 I examine the implications of strengthening the dispute settlement mechanism of an international organization on the likelihood of non-compliance with cooperative agreements, the depth of cooperation, and the stability of the cooperative institution  
 Leslie Johns, University of California, Los Angeles  
 ljohns@polisci.ucla.edu

**Paper** **The Vote Not Taken**  
 This paper investigates how the absence of voting in international organizations with default voting rules affects international outcomes.  
 Auhama Lockwood Peyton, European University Institute  
 peyton.29@coe.edu

**Paper** **International Organizations and the Failure of International Drug Policy**  
 What role have IOs played in the failure of international drug policy? This paper examines systematic and unsystematic failures in international cooperation on drug policy and the INDCs and the INCRs contribution to them.  
 Christian P. Schneider, University of Zurich  
 schneider@pw.uzh.ch

**Paper** **Rational or Reasonable: Structure vs. Idea, Comparative Analysis of International Institutions in Trade and Human Rights Since WWII**  
 In this paper, I argue that idea is structure-constrained in two aspects: origin and persuasive force. In addition, I contend that idea's self-fulfilling effects are always dominated by falsification of social structures.  
 Zhiyuan Wang, George Washington University  
 jeywan@gwu.edu

**Disc.** Christina Julia Schneider, Princeton University  
 cjschnei@princeton.edu  
 Jennifer Tobin, Georgetown University  
 jt58@georgetown.edu

**20-14 Ethnicity and Culture**

**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Sam White, Mount Mercy College  
 swhite@mtmercy.edu

**Paper** **Imagining Nationalism: The Cinema of China and India**  
 The proposed research attempts to explore the relationship between political systems and the formations and manifestations of nationalism in China and India through a study of their cinematic representations.  
 Katherine Choi, University of Southern California  
 katheric@usc.edu

**Paper** **The Untold Story of Australian Multiculturalism: How It Was Shaped from Below by Ethnic Communities**  
 This first comprehensive study of Australia's united ethnic movement shows how migrant communities shaped multicultural policies and institutions through their peak organizations. It offers new insights and lessons for other communities.  
 Bronwyn Hinz, University of Melbourne  
 bhinz@unimelb.edu.au

**Paper** **Barcelona FC and Nationalism in Catalonia**  
 A study of the importance and role of the Barcelona FC in Catalan nationalism in the past and in the present  
 Beatriz Thomas Corvalbo, La Salle - Nova de  
 btp\_thomas@lsuasal.com

**Disc.** Sam White, Mount Mercy College  
 swhite@mtmercy.edu

**21-23 The Psychology of Immigrant Bias**

**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jalla Albarraein, Western Illinois University  
 j-albarraein@wiu.edu

**Paper** **Immigration Policy Attitudes and the Partial Stranger Effect**  
 Using experimental data, we show that intuitions of cultural otherness within one's socio-cultural environment directly increases the perceived threats posed by immigrants and thus indirectly bolsters support for conservative immigration policies.  
 Benjamin Jordan Newman, Stony Brook University  
 benjaminj@stonybrook.edu  
 Charles S. Taber, Stony Brook University  
 charles.taber@stonybrook.edu

**Paper** **The Negativity Effect and the Treatment of Minority Groups**  
 This paper reports the results of a survey-experiment designed to test whether the tendency for people to be more responsive to negative information helps explain why minority rights are often restricted despite majority support for equal treatment.  
 Andrew Owen, University of British Columbia  
 aowen@politics.ubc.ca

**Paper** **Dissent and Opposition Among Ex-Combatants in Liberia**  
 This paper investigates the culture of dissent and opposition among ex-combatants in Liberia and its relation to the democratization and peace-building processes  
 Johannes Soderstrom, Uppsala University  
 johannes.soderstrom@statsvet.uu.se

**Paper** **Attitudes Towards EU Integration and Enlargement: Exploring the Effect of Immigration Attitudes and Cultural Threat**  
 Using original experiments conducted in Germany, this paper illustrates that people's immigration and EU attitudes are closely linked and this relationship is even more prevalent when it comes to issues of EU enlargement.  
 Batak Yavuzcan Unal, University of Pittsburgh  
 bay0@pitt.edu

**Disc.** Pia A. Kolge, Auburn University, Montgomery  
 pknigge@aum.edu

**22-7 Analyzing the 2008 Presidential Election**

**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Alan I. Abramowitz, Essary University  
 polisaia@essary.edu

**Paper** **The Impact of Prolonged Nomination Contests on U.S. Presidential Candidate Evaluations and General Election Vote Choice: The Case of Election 2008**  
 In this paper, we employ panel data from the 2008 NES in order to explore the impact of the prolonged, contentious Democratic Party's nomination process on presidential candidate evaluations, turnout, and general election vote choice.  
 Jeff R. Dewitt, Kennesaw State University  
 jdewitt@kennesaw.edu  
 Richard N. Engstrom, Kennesaw State University  
 rengstrim@kennesaw.edu

**Paper** **Evaluating the Time of Vote Decision in the 2008 Presidential Election: A Panel Study**  
 In this paper, we estimate a duration model to predict when respondents cease on a preferred candidate using data from a panel survey with ten waves of interviews of 2500 respondents in the year leading up to the 2008 election.  
 Michael Henderson, Harvard University  
 hendens3@fas.harvard.edu  
 Stephanie Hillygus, Harvard University  
 billygus@duke.edu

- Paper** **Complex Dynamics and Prospective Voting in the 2008 Presidential Election**  
We examine prospective and retrospective evaluations in the 2008 presidential election using a unique 11-way election panel created together with AP/Yahoo News. Evaluations are primarily prospective by campaign's end, especially among swing voters.  
Norman H. Nie, *Stanford University*  
nie@leland.stanford.edu  
Sunshine Illiygus, *Harvard University*  
billygus@iig.harvard.edu  
Ray Ellis, *Stanford University*  
ellis@stanford.edu
- Paper** **It Wasn't About Just the Economy, Stable?**  
This paper tests ad hoc media explanations of the outcome of the 2008 election, pitting them against standard predictors. Multivariate analysis again doubts an issue-based explanation, pointing instead toward partisan, emotion-driven explanations.  
Jason Andrew Wood, *University of Cincinnati*  
woodja@mail.uc.edu  
George Franklin Bishop, *University of Cincinnati*  
george.bishop@uc.edu
- Disc.** Alan I. Abramowitz, *Emory University*  
pulsan@emory.edu  
Joseph Bafumi, *Dartmouth College*  
jbafumi@gmail.com
- 22-17 Innovative Research Designs to Understand Electoral Behavior**
- Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am
- Chair** Scott D. McClurg, *Southern Illinois University*  
mccclurg@siu.edu
- Paper** **Behavioral Voting and Partisanship**  
An RDD is used to estimate the impact of first eligible vote on future turnout in various stages of the life span. The mediating role of PID is also examined, showing that voting habits are formed in parallel with the process of partisan anchoring.  
Elise Pitso, *Europan University Institute*  
Elise.Pitso@eu.eu
- Paper** **The Partisan Lens and Responses to Political Scandals: Experimental Evidence**  
Using an experimental study embedded in a national survey we assess how the type of scandal (moral or financial) abuse of power or not) and partisan reasoning affect evaluations of representatives engaged in scandals.  
Conor M. Dawling, *Yale University*  
conor.dawling@yale.edu  
David Doherty, *Yale University*  
david.doherty@yale.edu  
Michael G. Miller, *Cornell University*  
mgm44@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Language Access and Initiative Outcomes: Did the Voting Rights Act Reduce Support for Bilingual Education?**  
This paper uses matching and regression discontinuity design to assess the impact of federally funded language assistance on voting.  
Daniel Jacob Hopkins, *Georgetown University*  
dhopkins@ig.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Scott D. McClurg, *Southern Illinois University*  
mccclurg@siu.edu  
John Michael McTague, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
jmtague@cpvt.umd.edu
- 23-11 Forecasting Elections and Campaign Effects**
- Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Sat at 8:30 am
- Chair** Lynn Vavreck, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
lvavreck@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Exploring the Volatility of Presidential Campaign Polls: The Case of 2008**  
This paper investigates the the volatility of aggregate voter preferences during the 2008 presidential election campaign.  
Matthew Halleque, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
balleque@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Forecast Error in Pre-Election Media Polls: A Tale of Campaign Surveys, Partisan Homecomings, and Other Variables across Many Elections in Two Eras**  
A look at "forecast errors" in pre-election media polls from state-level elections for president, governor, and senator, 1990-2008. The talk suggests some of the important variables—and the fact that the results look quite different after 2002.  
Robert C. Luskin, *University of Texas, Austin*  
rluskin@mail.utexas.edu  
Daron R. Shaw, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dshaw@ausin.utexas.edu  
Marc J. Hetherington, *Vanderbilt University*  
marcj.hetherington@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Persuasion or Activation?: Heterogeneous Campaign Effects in the 2000 and 2004 Presidential Elections**  
We propose that campaigns have heterogeneous effects on voters by partisanship. We expect fundamental variables to increase in importance for partisans but that election specific factors (e.g., the economy) to increase in importance for independents.  
David K. Park, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
dpark@wustl.edu  
Noah J. Kaplan, *University of Houston*  
nkaplan@uh.edu  
Andrew Gelman, *Columbia University*  
gelman@gs.columbia.edu
- Paper** **Campaigns as a Moment of Clarity: The Casual Path Between Political Institutions and Economic Voting**  
This paper traces the causal path between institutional context and the incidence of economic voting. We argue that election campaign strategy is a key intervening variable that lies between institutions and behavior in this area.  
Rob Salmond, *University of Michigan*  
rsalmond@umich.edu  
Cassandra Rose Graifstrom, *University of Michigan*  
cgraifstr@umich.edu
- Disc.** Richard Johnston, *University of British Columbia*  
rjohnston@politics.ubc.ca
- 24-10 Elections and the Economy**
- Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am
- Chair** Adriana Crespo Tenorio, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
acrespon@ansci.wustl.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Consequences of Tax Interests**  
We use British local elections to examine the electoral consequences of increasing taxes. We test if different parties suffer greater electoral retribution for increasing local tax rates.  
David Brockington, *University of Plymouth*  
d.b.brockington@plymouth.ac.uk  
Todd Donovan, *Western Washington University*  
todd.donovan@wwu.edu

- Paper** **The Effect of Electoral Systems on Inflation**  
 Building on recent publications on the political roots of inflation, we derive two hypotheses on how electoral systems can affect inflation. We argue that the effect of economic inequality on inflation is conditional on a country's electoral system.  
 Adriana Crespo-Towers, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 acrespot@wuzl.wustl.edu  
 Jeeseom Jeon, *Seoul National University*  
 anjd00@hottmail.com
- Paper** **Electoral Systems and Political Discourse in Light of the Current Financial Crisis**  
 The PR German electoral system has been recommended as a model for Canada. In this paper, we look at the working of both systems under the unusual situation of a financial crisis with a view to identifying variations and similarities in outcomes.  
 Andrea Wagner, *Carleton University*  
 awagner3@connect.carleton.ca  
 Dorlan Krogh, *Carleton University*  
 dkrogh@connect.carleton.ca
- Disc.** **Toby Caporale, University of Dayton**  
 caporale@udayton.edu
- 25-11** **The Policy Consequences of Religious Beliefs and Affiliations**  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor. Set at 8:30 am  
**Chair** David C. Barker, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 davidbarker@gmail.com
- Paper** **Blue State Religion and Politics**  
 We use a 2009 survey of registered voters in Illinois to examine the relationship between religious tradition and political attitudes. While there are religious differences on issues, religion and politics in Illinois differs from the national norm.  
 Todd Grant, *Southern Illinois University*  
 grant@siu.edu  
 Jessica Lynn Bryan, *Southern Illinois University*  
 jbryan44@siu.edu  
 Ryan P. Burge, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
 rburge@siu.edu  
 Lia N. Rohr, *Southern Illinois University*  
 lirohr@siu.edu
- Paper** **Public Opinion on Crime: The Role of Race and Religion**  
 What is the power of religious fundamentalism and moral attitudes on public opinion regarding punitiveness in the criminal justice system? This paper examines the linkages between the two causal forces on crime policy attitudes.  
 Stephen A. Hoss, *Texas A&M University*  
 sh11sun@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Going Green: Linking Evangelicalism and Environmentalism**  
 Using the 1973-2006 GSS, this paper explores the link between evangelicalism and environmentalism and tests the generational vs. life-cycle model. It also focuses on the conceptualization and operationalization of religion and environment measures.  
 Christine C. Kim, *Georgetown University*  
 cc3@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Faith and Financial Matters: Do Religious Variables Explain Opinions about Government's Role as Welfare Provider?**  
 To fill a gap in the literature on religion's influence on public opinion, this paper examines the extent to which religion variables explain opinions about economic issues.  
 Richard Ledet, *University of Notre Dame*  
 rledet@nd.edu
- Disc.** **David C. Barker, University of Pittsburgh**  
 davidbarker@gmail.com
- 26-9** **Participation in Communities: Perspective**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor. Set at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Elizabeth Zechemelster, *Vanderbilt University*  
 liz.zechmeister@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **How Political is Civic Engagement? A Case Study of the United Kingdom Using a Multilevel Latent Class Analysis**  
 Using a multilevel latent class analysis of recent British election data we show that civic engagement can be categorised through a typology of activism based on a distinction between civic and electoral behaviour.  
 David John Curtis, *University of Manchester*  
 david.curtis@manchester.ac.uk  
 Paul Widdop, *University of Manchester*  
 paul.widdop@manchester.ac.uk
- Paper** **Explaining Turnout at Regional Elections in Europe**  
 This paper intends to explain the turnout at regional elections between 1989 and 2008 for seven European countries, covering 312 regional elections.  
 Régis Dandoy, *University of Brussels (ULB)*  
 rdandoy@ulb.ac.be
- Paper** **Get Out on the Undecided Voter: Evidence from Rolling Campaign Data**  
 What makes an undecided voter abstain or turn out? This paper suggests that campaign changes in opinion and ambivalence can influence the probability of participation for voters who are by definition more susceptible to campaign effects.  
 Spyros Koussidis, *University of Essex*  
 skoussid@essex.ac.uk
- Paper** **1979-2009, Thirty Years of European Parliament Elections: A Multi-Level Analysis of Participation**  
 This article analyzes participation in European Parliament elections from 1979 to 2009 and tests several macro- and micro-level theories of turnout.  
 Steven Andrew Weldon, *Simon Fraser University*  
 sweldon@sfu.ca  
 Andrea Næsser, *Simon Fraser University*  
 an2@sfu.ca
- Paper** **Inverted First- and Second-Order Elections: The Effects of Political Affiliation on Electoral Turnout in Israel**  
 In this paper we aim to enrich the professional literature on the second-order elections model. We do this using ballot box-level political data obtained from the Israeli 2006 and 2009 national, as well as from the 2003 and 2008, local elections.  
 Hani Zubida, *Interdisciplinary Center (IDC) Herzliya*  
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 Maoz Rosenthal, *Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya*  
 mrosenthal@idc.ac.il  
 David Nachriah, *Interdisciplinary Center (IDC) Herzliya*  
 davidna@idc.ac.il
- Disc.** **Edward A. Fieldhouse, University of Manchester**  
 ed.fieldhouse@manchester.ac.uk  
 Elizabeth Zechemelster, *Vanderbilt University*  
 liz.zechmeister@vanderbilt.edu



**27-12 Cues and Context in Political Communication**

Room Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair John W. Williams, *Principia College*  
john.williams@prin.edu**Paper Exposure to Attention-Inducing Content and Dynamics of Political Knowledge Gain as Moderated by Close-mindedness: A Comparative Study of Denmark, England and Spain**

The study looks at the relationship between exposure to attention-inducing news content and political knowledge about the U.S. election. Using panel surveys and content analysis it compares influences on knowledge gain in England, Denmark and Spain.

Nael Jebelli, *University of Southern Denmark*  
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Erik Albik, *University of Southern Denmark*  
eri@sam.sdu.dk

Clara H. De Vreese, *University of Amsterdam*  
c.h.devreese@uva.nl

**Paper The Selective Use of Party Brand Labels in Political Advertising, 1998-2008**

In this paper we examine the partisan content of candidates' television advertising. Employing ad data from 1998 to 2008, we test a series of hypotheses concerning the strategic use of party cues.

Jacob Robert Nebel, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
nebel@wisc.edu

Sarah Nebler, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
snebler@wisc.edu

**Paper Political Advertisements, Memes, and Survey Responses: Which Labels Resonate and Why?**

CMAA data on political advertisements is coupled with NES survey data to investigate the extent to which labels attached to particular candidates resonate with the population.

Douglas Pierce, *Rutgers University*  
dpierce@eden.rutgers.edu

**Paper Covering the Crisis: Media Coverage of the Economic Crisis in the Netherlands and its Impact on Citizens' Economic Expectations**

To what degree does media coverage of economic prospects affect economic evaluations? The proposed paper addresses this question drawing on data from a three-wave panel study in combination with a media content analysis in the Netherlands.

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Rees Vliegenhart, *University of Amsterdam*  
r.vliegenhart@uva.nl

Clara H. De Vreese, *University of Amsterdam*  
c.h.devreese@uva.nl

Disc. Benjamin Gaskins, *Florida State University*  
bgaskins@fsu.edu

C. Danielle Vinson, *Furman University*  
danielle.vinson@furman.edu

**27-26 Media Market Content and Coverage**

Room Wabash on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair Harvey D. Palmer, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
hpalmer@buffalo.edu**Paper Scale and Complexity of Media Markets as Determinants of Local Government News Coverage**

We measure the extent and quality of coverage of local politics in the United States and test whether structural influences such as competition and ownership structure influence the extent and quality of local coverage.

Thomas E. Baldwin, *Michigan State University*  
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Daniel E. Bergan, *Michigan State University*  
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Frederick Eise, *Michigan State University*  
fredrico@msu.edu

Stephen Lacy, *Michigan State University*  
slacy@msu.edu

Steven S. Wildman, *Michigan State University*  
swildman@msu.edu

**Paper Is There a Gap Between the News Choices of Journalists and Consumers? A Relational and Dynamic Approach**

This paper examines journalists' and audiences' news content preferences. During periods of normal political activity, journalists choose more public affairs stories than consumers, but this gap closes due to the occurrence of major political events.

Pablo Javier Doczkowski, *Northwestern University*  
pjd9@northwestern.edu

Eugenia Mitchell, *Northwestern University*  
eugenia.mitchell@northwestern.edu

**Paper News Media Coverage of Political Candidates across Political and Institutional Contexts**

We examine institutional and market characteristics of media outlets as predictors of substance in election news coverage. Notably, we examine these variables in tandem with variations in political context, which previous studies have yet to do.

Johanna Dunaway, *Louisiana State University*  
jdunaway@lsu.edu

Regina G. Lawrence, *Louisiana State University*  
lawrean@lsu.edu

**Paper Interest Groups, Political News Reporting, and Source Selection Bias**

Some interest groups and leaders are used disproportionately as sources in political news stories about politics, introducing a form of bias into reporting. Groups may engage in grassroots lobbying by responding to journalists' information requests.

James W. Emdersby, *University of Missouri*  
emdersby@missouri.edu

Disc. Harvey D. Palmer, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
hpalmer@buffalo.edu

**28-12 Understanding When Women Will Throw Their Hat into the Ring**

Room Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am

Chair Walter Thomas Casey, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
wcaseigh@caseaigh.org**Paper Emily's Friends: The Emerging Relationship between Emily's List, Organized Labor, and Women Candidates in U.S. House Elections, 2002-2008**

This paper examines the fundraising activity of Emily's List, organized labor, and women candidates in congressional elections from 2002 to 2008 as one explanation for the increasing party gap between women Democrats and Republicans in Congress.

Rosalyn Cooperman, *University of Mary, Washington*  
rcooper@umw.edu

- Paper** Do Women's Routes to Office Pass Through Community and Interest Groups?  
In this paper I investigate how county party organizations and local community and interest groups interact and affect women's political representation at the county level.  
Melody Crowder-Meyer, *Princeton University*  
mrcrowdm@princeton.edu
- Paper** Evaluating a Candidate: A Central Barrier to Gender Equality in Electoral Politics  
Based on data from the Citizen Political Ambition Panel Study, we find that women are more likely than men to doubt that they have the skills and traits necessary for politics and, accordingly, doubt their abilities to succeed in the political arena.  
Jennifer L. Lawless, *American University*  
jennifer.lawless@american.edu  
Richard L. Fox, *Loyola Marymount University*  
richard.fox@lmu.edu
- Paper** Female Incumbents, Ideology, and Opposition Entry: A Conditional Relationship?  
We examine the effect of female representatives' ideology on the entry decisions of quality opponents in congressional elections from 1950 to 2006.  
Nicholas Lafayette Pyeatt, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
npyeatt@email.unc.edu  
Alexandra Yamas, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
yamas@unc.edu
- Disc.** Brian P. Frederick, *Bridgewater State College*  
brian.frederick@bridgew.edu
- 28-34** Pathways to Power for Judges - Are They Gendered?  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Megan A. Stolar, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
mstolar@lu.edu
- Paper** Female Senators and Supreme Court Confirmations  
This paper analyzes voting patterns of female senators in Supreme Court confirmations. The results show that female senators weigh a nominee's ideology more heavily than male senators when casting a confirmation vote.  
Brooke Thomas Allen, *University of Michigan*  
brooketh@umich.edu
- Paper** Climbing the Judicial Ladder: Women's Unique Pathways to the Bench  
Women lawyers have transcended their low status public sector jobs by moving into the less desirable, less competitive state trial courts and working their way up to more prestigious state appellate courts and even the federal courts.  
Elaine Martin, *Eastern Michigan University*  
elaine.martin@emich.edu
- Paper** Gender and Lower Court Confirmation Politics  
This paper analyzes the impact of gender on Senators' votes and level of participation in lower court confirmation debates during the confirmation battles of the Bush years.  
Michele L. Swers, *Georgetown University*  
mls47@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** Heather Louise Cordero, *Louisiana State University*  
hcordero@lsu.edu
- 29-9** Understanding Racial and Ethnic Political Participation  
**Room** Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Alexandria Filindra, *Brown University*  
afilindra@yahoo.com
- Paper** Plugged In or Tuned Out: Youth, Race and the Effect of the Internet on Political Behavior  
We run probit regressions predicting the effect of Internet use on the offline political behavior of young voters - across different racial groups - including voting, participation in protests, and petition signing.  
Marcela Garcia-Castano, *University of Washington*  
marcega@u.washington.edu  
Allison Dawn Rank, *University of Washington*  
arank@u.washington.edu  
Mad A. Barrett, *University of Washington*  
mbarrett@u.washington.edu
- Paper** Does Language Matter? The Impact of Spanish vs. English-Language GOTV Efforts on Latino Turnout  
We conduct a randomized field experiment in which Latino voters were randomly exposed to a mobilization message in either English or Spanish.  
Costas Panagopoulos, *Fordham University*  
cp10011@yahoo.com  
Mariah Abrigano, *University of California, San Diego*  
mabrigano@ucsd.edu
- Paper** Latino Segregation and Political Participation  
[explores the relationship between Latino residential context and political participation. I argue that residential segregation inhibits political participation, constrains socioeconomic mobility and isolates Latinos from diverse discussion networks.]  
Shanna Pearson-Merkowitz, *University of Rhode Island*  
shannapm@gmail.com
- Disc.** David Gannon Tully, *Northwestern University*  
d.tully@northwestern.edu
- 30-3** War, Empire and the Stranger  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Edward W. Gibbel, *University of Minnesota*  
gibbel006@umn.edu
- Paper** Caesar's Political Ideology and the Civil War  
Until recently scholars have viewed Caesar and his opponents as motivated by power and not motivated by political ideology. I argue, relying heavily on Caesar's speeches, that he had a political ideology and it motivated the civil war.  
Scott Ernest Hooby, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
hoobyseobe@juno.com
- Paper** Pliny's Defense of Empire: Order, History, and Human Flourishing  
An examination of the concept of development in Pliny's *Natural History* provides insight into his understanding of the relationships between order, history, and human flourishing and reveals the true character of the text as an apology for empire.  
Thomas Raymond Leehn, *Louisiana State University*  
tleehn.t@lsu.edu
- Paper** Treating the Athenian Stranger as a Citizen?: Political Justice and Foreigners in Plato's Laws  
This paper examines the treatment of foreigners in Plato's *Laws*, asking whether Plato really believes citizens should be judged more harshly than foreigners.  
Rebecca LeMoine, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
rlemoine@wisc.edu
- Paper** Thinking Through Thucydides  
This paper will argue that the attempt to appropriate the Melian Dialogue as an instantiation of IR realism is misguided and proposes in its place a reading of Thucydides that challenges the commonplaces of most if not all contemporary IR theories.  
Michael A. McIntyre, *DePaul University*  
mrcintym@depaul.edu

- Disc.** Stefan P. Dolger, *University of Toronto*  
spd5@chke.edu
- 31-11** **History and Memory in Machiavelli, Rousseau, and Kant**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Steven A. Kelts, *George Washington University*  
kelts@gwu.edu  
**Paper** **Confessional History in Kant and Rousseau: The Interplay of Past and Present**  
We argue that Rousseau presents a conjectural view of history that Kant amends and expands in order to make it more optimistic as well as more concerned with the development and assurance of man's autonomy.  
Sara L. Price, *University of California, Davis*  
sllprice@ucdavis.edu  
Ryan L. Reed, *University of California, Davis*  
rreed@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Whither Nature?: The Anti-Natural Natural Education in Emile**  
A study of the *Emile*, this paper attempts to offer a new perspective on the nature-history debate in Rousseau scholarship by highlighting how the tutor's efforts are directed not only in support of nature but against it.  
Leslie Wee, *University of Toronto*  
lesliewee@gmail.com
- Disc.** Steven A. Kelts, *George Washington University*  
kelts@gwu.edu
- 32-11** **Civic Republicanism in Modern Contexts**  
**Room** Montrose 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Nick Zavedduk, *Saint Louis University*  
zavedduk@slu.edu  
**Paper** **Jane Addams on the Republican Tradition in American Political Thought**  
I argue that Jane Addams should be recognized as a critic of the republican tradition in American political thought and explain that Addams offers a vision of participatory democracy that avoids many of the problems associated with republicanism.  
Noep Honagan, *Duke University*  
nh7@duke.edu
- Paper** **Machiavelli Contra Mercenaries: A Republican Military Without the People?**  
In contemporary republics military might has increased while the need to mobilize the people for war has greatly diminished. Machiavelli teaches that a balance between martial empowerment and prudential restraint requires the people as fulcrum.  
Jeremy A. Janow, *University of Maryland*  
janow@gvpc.umd.edu
- Paper** **It Took a Long Time to Turn Samuel Adams into a President Beer, and It's Hard Work to Keep Him That Way: Exploring the Jacobin Meme in American Political Thought**  
This essay offers a genealogy of a volatile strand of American republicanism and a typology which includes comparisons with French and Irish republicanism. It concludes with a reflection upon the place of revolution in American national identity.  
Pamela A. Mason, *John Carroll University*  
pmason@jcu.edu
- Disc.** Tom Hoffman, *Spring Hill College*  
thoffman@shc.edu
- 33-16** **Global Justice: War, International Law, and Republicanism**  
**Room** Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Colleen Murphy, *Texas A&M University*  
cmurphy@philosophy.tamu.edu  
**Paper** **The Democratization of International Law and the Problem of Universal Inclusion**  
This paper addresses the question of whether projects to democratize international law can provide theoretical grounds for universal inclusion without a corresponding principle of exclusion.  
Adam Gannaway, *New School for Social Research*  
adamgannaway@gmail.com
- Paper** **Republicanism, Globalization, and Liberty**  
This paper will critically assess whether or not contemporary republican political thought can be applied to agents and agencies beyond the nation state.  
John William Maynor, *Missouri State University*  
jmaynor@msu.edu
- Paper** **Politics and the Soldier: On the Limits of Nation-Building as a Political and Military Objective**  
U.S. national strategies and U.S. military doctrine demand that soldiers be nation-builders. The author employs a textual analysis of President Obama's speech and the political theory of Voegelin and Arendt to show the folly of this endeavor.  
Celestino Perez, *Command & General Staff College*  
celestino.perez@us Army.mil
- Disc.** Colleen Murphy, *Texas A&M University*  
cmurphy@philosophy.tamu.edu
- 34-20** **Against Enlightenment**  
**Room** Medina Park on the 6th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Devin Andrew Stauffer, *University of Texas, Austin*  
devinstaufer@mail.utexas.edu  
**Paper** **Burke and Maistre's Alternative to the Irrational Exuberance and Enmity of Enlightenment Reason**  
The Burkean and Maistrian formulations of practical wisdom as an alternative to enlightenment reason.  
Ethan Alexander Davey, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
alexanderdev@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Edmund Burke and John Locke on 'Rights': A Critical Comparison**  
Both Burke and Locke include the concept of "Rights" in their respective political philosophies. I argue that Locke's conception of "Rights" is individualistic and abstract in nature, while Burke's is prescriptive and social, in opposition to Locke.  
Joseph I. Pappia, *University of South Carolina*  
jpappia@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **Burke and the Tradition of Early Modern Skeptical Philosophy**  
My paper will present an interpretation of Burke's political philosophy highlighting his complex relation to the philosophical tradition of early modern skepticism and centered on an important aspect of the originality of his thought.  
Bui Bertrand Romdo, *University of Buira Interior*  
ruromdo@buipr.pt
- Disc.** Devin Andrew Stauffer, *University of Texas, Austin*  
devinstaufer@mail.utexas.edu
- 35-10** **Security and Domestic Decision-Making**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** David A. Siegel, *Florida State University*  
dsiegel@fsu.edu  
**Paper** **Security, Privacy and Government Power**  
The paper develops a formal model to analyze the relationship between privacy protections and security in the context of terrorism prevention.  
Tibetu Dragu, *University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign*  
tdragu@illinois.edu

- Paper** **The Political Economy of Military Conscription and Foreign Policy**  
I present a political economy model of military conscription policy and its relationship with a country's foreign policy (hawkish or dovish). Civilian income heterogeneity and pre-tax inequality give rise to interesting preference profiles.  
Nikitas Konstantinidis, *JBEI*  
nikonstantinidis@jbei.org
- Paper** **The Authoritarian Peace: Latin America in the Twentieth Century**  
There were few interstate wars in Latin America during the twentieth century because elites were loath to expand the franchise and arm the general population, both likely entailments of interstate wars by the twentieth century.  
John B. Lundregan, *Princeton University*  
jbl@princeton.edu
- Paper** **To Be or Not to Be a Drug Trafficker: A Formal Model to Understand Criminal Occupational Choices in Mexico**  
Recent spikes in organized crime violence in Mexico can be explained by changes in state capacity and law enforcement and incentives generated by current income distribution and wages.  
Viridiana Rios, *Harvard University*  
vrios@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc.** **Mark Fey, University of Rochester**  
markfey@mail.rochester.edu
- 36-10** **Methods for Survey Design and Analysis**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor. Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Garrett Glasgow, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
glasgow@polisci.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **Modeling Validated Voting Behavior**  
We use data from the 2008 presidential election in Ohio to model validated voting behavior.  
Michael Alvarez, *California Institute of Technology*  
ma4@caltech.edu  
Morgan Llewellyn, *California Institute of Technology*  
morgan.llewellyn@caltech.edu
- Paper** **Weight Adjustment Using Minimum Cross Entropy**  
This paper uses minimum cross entropy to create a weighting scheme for reweighting a sample population to match a target population.  
Eric Kristine Hartman, *University of California, Berkeley*  
ekhartm1@berkeley.edu  
Jusjeet Singh Sekhoo, *University of California, Berkeley*  
sekhoos@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Income, Consumption, and Voter Choice**  
I analyze the correlation between income and vote choice within and between groups of individuals with similar expected income trajectories to test whether individuals vote based on long term well-being, rather than transitory shifts in earnings.  
Adriano L. Hoxek, *University of California, Berkeley*  
ahoxek@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Social Desirability and the Survey Response**  
This paper examines social desirability and response bias using validated vote and demographic data from a national sample of registered voters who were invited to participate in the New Zealand Election Study (NZES).  
Jeffrey A. Karp, *University of Exeter*  
j.karp@exeter.ac.uk
- Disc.** **Garrett Glasgow, University of California, Santa Barbara**  
glasgow@polisci.ucsb.edu  
**Adam Nathaniel Glynn, Harvard University**  
nglynn@iq.harvard.edu
- 37-6** **Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor. Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Helma G. B. De Vries, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
devriesh@easternct.edu
- Paper** **The Rise of Cyber-Parties? A Preliminary Analysis of Party Change in the Internet Era**  
This paper discusses the impact of the new media on party development and organization. It uses an online survey to party activists of the Catalan parties to test some hypotheses concerning party change in the Internet era.  
Ana Sofia Cardenal, *Universitat Oberta de Catalunya*  
anasofia.cardenal@gmail.com  
Rosa Berge, *Universitat Oberta Catalunya*  
rberge@uoc.edu
- Paper** **e-Citizenship and the Butterfly Effect**  
Citizen participatory in today's globalized political dynamics are witnessing a transition due to the impact of vast networks of interconnected sources of information that is transforming the citizen into a global participant-observer.  
Alexander R. Dawoody, *Marywood University*  
adawoody@marywood.edu
- Paper** **Engaging the Disengaged: Collective Action, Media Uses and Sense of Virtual Community by Eyewitness From Gush Katif**  
I study the uses of Katif.net, the major Internet site in use by residents of Gush Katif evacuated during the disengagement (2005). This is an unusual case of a community that thrives online as its offline predecessors have been evacuated.  
Ari Lev-On, *University of Pennsylvania*  
al322@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Mapping Digital Activism in Central Asia**  
We explore the intersection of new ICTs and mass mobilization. Our study of social protest in Central Asia demonstrates that identifying variations in technology diffusion and adoption can help us predict patterns of social mobilization.  
Eric McGilchrey, *George Mason University*  
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Mary Catherine Cohert, *George Mason University*  
mcohort1@gmu.edu  
Beth Kolko, *University of Washington*  
bkolko@uw.edu
- Disc.** **Jessica Lucia Beyer, University of Washington**  
jlbeyer@u.washington.edu
- 39-12** **Presidents, Parties, and Spoils**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor. Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Scott J. Baugher, *University of Houston*  
sbaugher@uh.edu
- Paper** **The "New Machines"**  
Will "hyperpluralism" return with Democratic control or will party leaders drive policy? Effective Democratic leadership will require President Obama to add the negotiation skills of a Chief Legislator to his public presidency skills.  
Jim Davis, *Oklahoma State University*  
jim.davis@okstate.edu
- Paper** **Endorsements and Endurance: Superdelegate Decision-Making During the 2008 Democratic Primary Marathon**  
We study the timing of superdelegates' endorsements of Barack Obama and Hillary Clinton to determine the extent to which various motives led super-delegates to endorse one candidate or another at the times that they did so.  
Christopher James Galdieri, *University of Minnesota*  
galdieri@umn.edu  
Kevin James Persnow, *Minnesota State University*  
kevin.persnow@mnstate.edu

- Paper** **Campaigning for Appointments: Obama For America, Patronage, and Appointed Jobs**  
In this paper we compare the fates of 1,114 Obama for America campaign workers from the national and state campaigns to determine which workers got appointed jobs in the new administration and why.  
David E. Lewis, *Vanderbilt University*  
david.e.lewis@vanderbilt.edu  
Camille Burge, *Vanderbilt University*  
camille.d.burge@vanderbilt.edu
- Disc.** Scott J. Basinger, *University of Houston*  
sjbasinger@uh.edu
- 40-11** **Polarization in Congress I**  
**Room** Salon B on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Richard Fleisher, *Fordham University*  
fleisher@fordham.edu
- Paper** **The Puzzle of Partisan Polarization: A Search for Its Sources**  
While the majority of research on congressional polarization has used broad ideology scores, our work develops individual DW-Nominate scores by issue domain. We then analyze these scores for variation across issue domain and region.  
Phillip Ardelt, *Appalachian State University*  
ardeltph@apsu.edu  
Ronald J. Vogel, *Southern University*  
ronvogel@cox.net
- Paper** **Gendered Partisanship in the U.S. House and Senate**  
I develop and test a theory of gendered partisanship that explains congresswomen's strategic responses to the increase in partisan polarization in the U.S. Congress and the electorate from 1993 to 2008.  
Kathryn L. Pearson, *University of Minnesota*  
kpearson@umn.edu
- Paper** **The Procedurally Polarized Congress**  
This paper explains the current polarization between the parties as mostly a phenomenon of the procedural wars taking place in Congress.  
Sean M. Theriault, *University of Texas, Austin*  
sean@u@mail.utexas.edu
- Disc.** Richard Fleisher, *Fordham University*  
fleisher@fordham.edu  
Laurel Harbridge, *Northwestern University*  
Harbridge@northwestern.edu
- 40-22** **Campaign Contributions and Legislative Decision Making**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Linda L. Fowler, *Dartmouth College*  
linda.fowler@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Earmarks and Campaign Contributions in the 110th Congress**  
We examine the relationship between 2009 earmarks and campaign contributions from the 2008 election cycle. We expect our findings to have important implications for how money and pork barreling are related in congressional politics.  
Stacy Barnett Gordon, *University of Nevada, Reno*  
sgordon@unr.edu  
Michael S. Rosta, *University of New Mexico*  
mrosta@unm.edu
- Paper** **An Empirical Investor Model of Campaign Contributions**  
I develop a rational expectations model of PAC campaign contributions and use it to estimate the value of legislative capital.  
Zachary Peskowitz, *Stanford University*  
zesp@stanford.edu
- Paper** **What Money Buys: The Influence of Campaign Contributions in State Legislatures**  
Survey data are used to measure the influence of campaign donations in legislatures. Features of institutions, such as term limits and salary, affect the fundraising decisions legislators make and the influence of money in the legislative process.  
Lynda Powell, *University of Rochester*  
lynda.powell@rochester.edu
- Paper** **Donations, Diversity, and Extremity: Campaign Contributions Diversity and Voting Decisions**  
We examine how having a diverse core of contributors constrains the voting decisions of members of Congress.  
Brian Webb, *Georgia State University*  
bwebb3@gsu.edu  
Roebel A. Alveal, *Georgia State University*  
ralveal1@student.gsu.edu  
Ryan York, *Georgia State University*  
ryork3@student.gsu.edu
- Disc.** Linda L. Fowler, *Dartmouth College*  
linda.fowler@dartmouth.edu  
Scott Schraufnager, *Northwestern Illinois University*  
sschrauf@niu.edu
- 41-7** **Congress and the President: The Electoral Context (Co-sponsored with Presidency and Executive Politics, ses 39-21)**  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** David Canon, *University of Wisconsin*  
dcanon@polisci.wisc.edu
- Paper** **Party Cues and Midterm Elections**  
Addresses the degree to which voters can determine the placement of political parties on issues during midterm elections and presidential elections. Also examines how this affects the cohesiveness of their own attitudes.  
Jeremy Duff, *Misswestern State University*  
jeremy.duff@msu.edu
- Paper** **Stacking the Deck: Presidential Campaigning and Legislative Behavior**  
An examination of the direct impacts of presidential midterm campaign activities on legislative behavior. Compares presidential endorsements of candidates to changes in congressional voting behavior.  
Michael Julius, *University of Minnesota*  
mjulius0@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Electoral Success of Barack Obama: How Much an Anomaly in Comparison to Expected Black Candidate Success**  
Obama's victory forces us to reconsider previously held notions on the ability of black candidates to win in electoral districts where blacks are not the majority, a plurality, or even a sizeable minority.  
Marvin King, *University of Mississippi*  
marvin@olemiss.edu  
Marcus D. Allen, *Wheaton College*  
allen\_marcus@wheatoncollege.edu
- Paper** **Running for President: Progressive Ambition and the United States Senator**  
Accounting for factors that boost the probability of winning, those responsible for increasing visibility and attractiveness as a presidential candidate, this paper explains why some senators emerge in presidential races while a majority do not.  
Emily O. Wawles, *University of Georgia*  
owhine@comcast.com
- Disc.** David Canon, *University of Wisconsin*  
dcanon@polisci.wisc.edu  
Melanie J. Spritnger, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
msprnager@wustl.edu

- 42-15** **The Politics of Federal Judicial Appointments**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Susan Haide, *National Science Foundation*  
 sushaide@uga.edu
- Paper** **Reexamination of Judicial Nominations to the U.S. District Courts and U.S. Court of Appeals**  
 This paper considers when presidents will nominate a failed judicial nominee and when the Senate will confirm these nominees. I find that nominee qualifications and politics influence the decision to renominate and confirm a failed nominee.  
 Darryn Cathryn Beckstrom, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 dbeckstrom@gmail.com
- Paper** **Mobilization and Counter-Mobilization of Interest Groups During Supreme Court Nominations, 1937-2006**  
 Under what circumstances do interest groups mobilize for and against Supreme Court nominees? We examine extensive new data on all nominations from 1937 to 2006, based on all interest activities reported in major national newspapers.  
 Charles M. Cameron, *Princeton University*  
 ccameron@princeton.edu  
 Jee-Kwang Park, *Princeton University*  
 jkpark@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Counting Political Judicial Nominations and the 1968 and 1972 Presidential Election Campaigns**  
 In this paper I examine the role of judicial nomination politics at the 1968 and 1972 presidential elections.  
 Christine L. Nemacheck, *College of William & Mary*  
 clemat@wm.edu
- Paper** **From the Pews to the Bench: Examining Religious Affiliation in the Appointment of Federal Judges**  
 Prior scholarship has delved into various personal attributes that may impact the likelihood of nomination or confirmation to the federal judiciary. Following on this, we examine the role of religious affiliation in the appointment of federal judges.  
 Chris Nicholson, *University of Houston*  
 cnicholson@uh.edu  
 Nathan Hasey, *University of Houston*  
 nhasey@uh.edu
- Paper** **Does the Paper Trail Matter? Characteristics of Controversial Lower Federal Court Nominees**  
 This paper examines factors associated with controversial U.S. Courts of Appeals nominations.  
 Adam W. Nya, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 awn10@psu.edu
- Disc.** Erta B. Kahney, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
 ekahney@uwm.edu
- 42-25** **Courts in a System of Separated Powers**  
**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Ryan James Owens, *Harvard University*  
 ryo\_owens@gov.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Civil Liberties and Wartime Judicial Decision-Making: The Influence of Congressional Approval or Disapproval of Executive Action on the Federal Judiciary**  
 When civil liberties are limited during war and cases reach the federal courts, instead of looking at the Bill of Rights, the courts answer claims based on the separation of powers. Military detentions and warrantless wiretapping show our arguments.  
 Amanda J. Dipaolo, *Middle Tennessee State University*  
 dipaolo@mtsu.edu  
 Karra K. Peteresen, *Middle Tennessee State University*  
 kpeteresen@mtsu.edu
- Paper** **Court "Packing" and Democratic Governance: A Violation of Checks and Balances?**  
 Throughout American history, Congress has changed the size of the U.S. Supreme Court six times, ranging from five to 10 justices. Limited congressional oversight of the court's composition can be a proper function of democratic checks and balances.  
 Craig B. Holman, *Independent*  
 holman@jail.com
- Paper** **The Will of Congress? Assessing the Institutional Foundations of Judicial Preference**  
 We model political conditions that determine Congress's influence over judicial decisions. The empirical analysis assesses competing theories of judicial decision-making, such as the legal, attitudinal, and strategic models.  
 Bryan W. Marshall, *Miami University*  
 bmarshall@umich.edu  
 Richard L. Pacelle, *Georgia Southern University*  
 rpacelle@georgiasouthern.edu  
 Brett W. Curry, *Georgia Southern University*  
 bcurry@georgiasouthern.edu
- Paper** **Thinking Ahead: The Separation of Powers and the U.S. Supreme Court**  
 We examine the extent to which justices use oral arguments as a means to gather unbiased information about external actors. We test the conditions under which justices reference external actors during these proceedings with oral argument transcripts.  
 Eve M. Ringsmuth, *Oklahoma State University*  
 eve.ringsmuth@okstate.edu  
 Timothy R. Johnson, *University of Minnesota*  
 trj@umn.edu
- Paper** **Executive Branch Experience and Supreme Court Nominees: Signaling or Socialization?**  
 This paper shows that former experience in the executive branch increases the likelihood that a Supreme Court justice will support the executive branch in executive power or separation-of-powers decisions, even after controlling for ideology.  
 Robert Reif Robinson, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*  
 rbr76@uab.edu
- Disc.** Paul Stancil, *University of Illinois*  
 stancil@illinois.edu
- 43-5** **Law and Courts in Comparative Perspective**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Mark S. Keide, *Drake Law School*  
 mark.keide@drake.edu
- Paper** **Effects of International Judicial Protection of Family Rights on Domestic Immigration Policies**  
 The paper explores the criteria employed by the European Court of Human Rights in balancing the individual right to respect for family life (including new forms of family) against states' legitimate prerogatives in the field of immigration.  
 Carmen Draghici, *City University, London*  
 carmen.draghici@gmail.com
- Paper** **Alternatives to Adversarial Legalism in Family Law: A Consideration of Responses from Around the World**  
 The adjudication of most family law matters in adversarial proceedings must be reconsidered in order to obtain the long-term results and remedies that all stakeholders desire.  
 Pamela Katz, *The Sage Colleges*  
 katzp@sage.edu
- Paper** **Law, Healthcare and Culture: The Creation of Medical Fools in Europe**  
 This paper focuses on the regulatory nature of the relationship between law and medicine in Germany and England. It examines the manner in which this relationship has been influenced by historical and cultural divergence in each field.  
 Colin Peter McGrath, *Institute for European Port Law*  
 colm.mcgrath@pear.ac.uk

- Paper** **Emotional Socialization Through the Judicial Review of Traditional Justice Bills: Lessons from Argentina, South Africa and Hungary**  
The paper seeks to analyse how courts in post-authoritarian societies have reviewed traditional justice bills in view of both recognising and educating negative public emotions towards victimisers  
Mihaela Mihai, *Centre de Recherche en Éthique, Université de Montréal*  
mihaela.mihai@utoronto.ca
- Paper** **Is the Attitudinal Model Relevant Outside the U.S.?**  
The study strives to expand the existing U.S. attitudinal research regarding judicial decision-making to judicial systems in other parts of the world.  
Keren Weinsthal Mergel, *Harvard Law School*  
kweinsthalmerg@law.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Noora Johanna Arjavi, *European University Institute and Tilburg University*  
noora.arjavi@eui.eu  
Martha H. Good, *Miami University*  
goodmh@muhio.edu
- 45-1** **State Level Elections**  
**Room** Sunberg 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jilly Ann Emrey, *University of Wisconsin, Whitewater*  
emreyj@uw.edu
- Paper** **Candidate Experience and Open Seat Elections to State Legislatures**  
This paper explores the role of candidate experience in open-seat elections to state legislatures. Various factors condition experience levels among candidates. Moreover, candidate experience affects fundraising and the percentage of the vote.  
Robert Edward Hogan, *Louisiana State University*  
rhogan1@lsu.edu
- Paper** **Have gubernatorial Elections Become More Autonomous? Split-Ticket Voting Between gubernatorial and Presidential Elections**  
This paper examines how national, state, and contest-specific factors influence split-ticket voting between the president and governor and the differences between intergovernmental and intragovernmental split-ticket voters.  
Yujin Kim, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
yjkim3@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Constituency Size and Voter Turnout: Does California or Vermont Have It Right?**  
Researchers have tried to explain why the turnout rate in the U.S. is so low by evaluating variables from voter registration laws to weather. This study will evaluate the relationship between constituency size and voter turnout at the state level.  
Helen King Stockstill, *University of South Carolina*  
helenastir34@aol.com
- Disc.** Mark E. Tompkins, *University of South Carolina*  
tompkins.mark@sc.edu
- 46-11** **Understanding the Causes and Consequences of Fragmentation**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Bonnie Lindstrom, *Northwestern University*  
b.lindstrom@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Government Fragmentation and Emergency Planning in Fargo, North Dakota: Findings from the 2009 Red River Flood**  
Fargo, ND nearly flooded in 2009. Disaster was only averted through the combined efforts of city, state, and federal agencies. My study examines the role played by government fragmentation in the development and implementation of disaster plans.  
Nicholas G. Baureth, *North Dakota State University*  
nicholas.baureth@ndsu.edu
- Paper** **Reinventing Local Governments Under Democracy: Political Dynamics and the Creation of New Municipalities in Democratic Brazil and South Africa**  
This paper analyzes the incentives and effects behind the creation of new municipalities in Brazil and South Africa after transition to democracy while focusing on the cross-country differences in terms of dynamics of local government reinvention.  
Heider Ferreira Da Vale, *European University Institute*  
heider.ferreira@eui.eu
- Paper** **The Rise of Regionalism in the American Metropolis: A Literature Analysis**  
This literature analysis reviews the emerging trends in regionalism, the effect of legislation on metropolitan planning organizations, and regionalism's role within inter-governmental relations. It outlines an agenda for future research needs.  
Jenise E. Leaser, *Old Dominion University*  
jleas002@odu.edu
- Paper** **Crumbs Made, Promises Kept? An Assessment of the Economic Development Effectiveness of Consolidated Governments**  
This study systematically compares nine city-county consolidations to similar cities and counties that did not consolidate to assess whether consolidated governments improve economic development, the typical promise made to voters.  
Suzanne Marie Leland, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
smleand@uncc.edu  
Kurt M. Thurnwaler, *Northern Illinois University*  
kthur@niu.edu
- Disc.** Jared B. Carr, *Wayne State University*  
jcarr@wayne.edu
- 47-11** **Welfare Policy**  
**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Elizabeth Rigby, *University of Houston*  
erigby@uh.edu
- Paper** **Can You Teach an Old Dog New Tricks? Testing the Effectiveness of Social Service Bureaucracies vs. Employment Bureaucracies**  
Using work participation rates for the American states over a ten-year period, this paper will assess whether or not social service bureaucracies or employment bureaucracies have been more successful in achieving TANF work participation goals.  
Belinda Creed Davis, *Louisiana State University*  
davisbe@lsu.edu
- Paper** **The Dynamics of Welfare Reform in the American States**  
We investigate the states' response to the 1996 welfare reform using pooled cross-sectional data from 1997 to 2005.  
Renee J. Johnson, *Kent State University*  
rjohns14@kent.edu  
David M. Hodge, *University of Florida*  
dhodge@polsci.ufl.edu  
Hyun Jung Yun, *Texas State University*  
cemo35@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Unintended Consequences of Increasing Productivity in the Bureaucracy: The Case of Veterans' Disability Compensation**  
We explore the possible negative consequences of increasing productivity in the bureaucracy by examining the trade-off between claim processing time and accuracy in the Veterans' Disability Compensation program. We find evidence of this trade-off.  
Leel Keiser, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
keiserl@missouri.edu  
Susan Marie Miller, *University of Missouri*  
smmiller@mizzou.edu

- Paper** **Beyond Paternalism and Engagement: A Supported Participation Approach to Poverty Policy**  
This paper offers an alternative to Head's paternalist and Soes' engagement approach to poverty policy. It outlines a supported participation approach that offers the advantage of achieving most goals sought by both paternalism and engagement.  
**Harold W. Pouncy, Brookline Wilson School of Public and International**  
hpouncy@princeton.edu
- Disc.** **Elizabeth Rigby, University of Houston**  
erigby@uh.edu  
**Edward David Vargas, Indiana University**  
evargas@indiana.edu
- 47-24 Implementation in Education Policy**  
**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Daniel P. Hawes, Kent State University  
dhawes2@kent.edu
- Paper** **Implementing a New Professional Development Policy in an Urban School System: The Intersection of Institutional Pressure and Teacher Beliefs**  
Implementation case study of a specialized professional development policy in an urban school district. The study focuses on how the district's institutional context interacted with teacher beliefs to hinder policy implementation.  
**Matthew Carr, Westat**  
matthewcarr@westat.com  
**Jennifer Hamilton, Westat**  
JenniferHamilton@westat.com  
**Allison Meisch, Westat**  
allisonmeisch@westat.com
- Paper** **Implementing Federal Policy: Confronting State Capacity and Will**  
This paper investigates the dynamics of federal policy implementation in the United States using state level data from No Child Left Behind.  
**Sara Elizabeth Dahl-Brown, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
sdahl@wisc.edu  
**Lesley E. Lavery, University of Wisconsin, Madison**  
lavery@wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Public Comment Mechanisms on Bureaucratic Implementation: The Case of No Child Left Behind**  
This paper, part of a larger study on rule-making, will investigate the effect of public comment mechanisms on bureaucratic implementation using the case of the Migrant Education Program, a provision of No Child Left Behind.  
**Melissa Prosky, Brandeis University**  
mprosky@brandeis.edu
- Paper** **No Child Left Behind? A Rural Perspective on the Legislation**  
A survey of rural Arkansas school administrators is used to identify the unique challenges rural schools face in meeting the requirements of the No Child Left Behind Act.  
**Sharon L. Wrabel, University of Arkansas, Little Rock**  
slwrabel@ualr.edu  
**Joseph Howard, University of Central Arkansas**  
jhoward@uca.edu
- Disc.** **Daniel P. Hawes, Kent State University**  
dhawes2@kent.edu  
**Christina Ann Modina, New Mexico State University**  
cmodina@nmsu.edu
- 49-8 International Cooperation and Agreements in Environmental Policymaking**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Kamil Fuentes-George, College of William and Mary  
kgeorge@wm.edu
- Paper** **Linking Trade and Energy: Do International Trade and Investment Organizations Affect A Country's Decision to Participate in the Energy Charter Treaty?**  
This paper explores the extent, if any, to which participation in trade and investment regimes (e.g., WTO, Bilateral Investment Treaties) affect a country's decision to participate in the Energy Charter Treaty.  
**Nancy E. Bruno, University of Nevada, Las Vegas**  
nancybruno@gmail.com
- Paper** **Climate Change Mitigation in Rapidly Industrializing Countries: Empirical Analysis of the Low-Hanging Fruit Issue in the CDM**  
The claim that the CDM will sell off developing countries' cheapest emission reduction options and force them to eventually invest in more expensive measures to meet their future reduction targets is analyzed empirically in 8 CDM host countries.  
**Paula Castro, University of Zurich**  
castro@pwh.uzh.ch
- Paper** **Trust Thy Neighbor?: Trust, Fractionalization, and Compliance with International Environmental Agreements**  
I explain cross-national variation in compliance with IEAs using domestic levels of interpersonal trust. I also find that the effect of trust on compliance is mediated by the degree of ethnic fractionalization within a country.  
**Zowie Hay, Texas A&M University**  
zowiehay@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **From Kyoto to Copenhagen and Back Again: An Evaluation of International Cooperation in the Light of Recent Negotiations on Climate Change**  
What is the scope for international cooperation? This paper analyzes bargaining positions at COP3+7 and COP15 and finds that parties are guided by self-interest – even when under pressure from other parties, the scientific community or ethics.  
**Henrik Jepsen, Aarhus University**  
jepsen@ps.au.dk
- Disc.** **Patrick Francis McKinlay, Morningside College**  
mckinlay@morningside.edu
- 50-11 Public Service Motivation**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
**Paper** **Public Service Motivation: Does the Construct Have Much Meaning and Utility for Customary Public Administration?**  
Public Service Motivation has become an important Public Administration construct. Yet today's environment of public service questions the value and meaning of this model. This paper explores PSM's utility in today's privatized public sector.  
**Gerald T. Gabriel, Northern Illinois University**  
ggabriel@niu.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Organizational Structure on Public Frontline Workers' Commitment and Effort: Evidence from a Random Assignment Field Trial**  
Using a random assignment field trial, this paper evaluates the causal effect of increased organizational support on public frontline workers' commitment and efforts measured by pre- and post-intervention surveys.  
**Morten Johansen, Aarhus University**  
mortenj@ps.au.dk  
**Simon Colmar Andersen, Aarhus University**  
simon@ps.au.dk



- Paper** **Decision-Making and Public Service Motivation: Exploring the Role of Local Government Values**  
This paper examines the relationship between public service motivation and a broader set of public values often considered in local government decision-making processes.  
Edmond C. Stazyk, *American University*  
stazyk@american.edu
- Paper** **Public Service Motivation and Political Participation in College Undergraduates**  
In this paper we build from the conceptualization of public service motivation established by Perry and Wise (1990) and later refined by Perry (1996, 1997). This project seeks to extend the PSM construct to the broader field of political action.  
Jami Kathleen Taylor, *University of Toledo*  
jami.taylor@utoledo.edu  
Richard Clark, *North Carolina State University*  
mclarkr@ncsu.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Performance Pay on Cream-Skimming**  
The paper examines the extent to which performance pay of managers and front-line staff leads to more cream-skimming in the public and private sectors. It is based on six Danish national surveys of managers and staff in various employment services.  
Søren C. Winter, *SFI - The Danish National Research Centre for Social Policy*  
scw@sfi.dk  
Henrik Fil-Jensen, *SFI - The Danish National Centre for Social Research*  
henrikfil@gmail.com
- 50-18** **Governance Theory**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor. Set at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Karen M. Hull, *Virginia Tech University*  
khull@vt.edu
- Paper** **Governances, Governments, or Systems Theory? Contemporary interest in governance is paradoxical and historical. The French (France and Québec) and Portuguese (Brazil and Portugal) literatures, marginalized English language work, and a deeper historical perspective are used to broaden this.**  
Gaylord George Candler, *Indiana University South Bend*  
gcandler@iusb.edu
- Paper** **A Moral Being is an Accountable Being: Adam Smith and the Ethical Foundations of Modern Governance**  
Adam Smith's work in the Theory of Moral Sentiments established the foundations for an empirical, grounded theory of modern governance that applies across all three sectors.  
Melvin Dubnick, *University of New Hampshire*  
mdubnick@dubnick.net
- Paper** **Understanding the Genesis of Governance Theory in A Transitional Society**  
This paper examines the evolving process and structure of the contextualized governance theory in transitional China and explores its implications for the intellectual development of governance theory.  
Quan Li, *City University of Hong Kong*  
quanli2@cnyu.edu.hk
- Disc.** Karen M. Hull, *Virginia Tech University*  
khull@vt.edu  
Curt Nichols, *Baylor University*  
curtnichols@gmail.com
- 51-7** **The Internationalization of Domestic Politics in Comparative Perspective**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor. Set at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Sherrill Michael Gelman, *Illinois State University*  
sgelman@ilstu.edu
- Paper** **Branching Closed Borders: Re-evaluating the Link Between Globalization and Transnational Organized Crime**  
This paper challenges assumptions about the effects of globalization on the structure of transnational organized criminal groups using archival data on heroin trafficking in interwar Turkey.  
Kendra L. Kolru, *Northwestern University*  
kendrakolru2009@u.northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Youth Against War and Fascism: Young Communists and the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact**  
This paper revisits the historical debates of the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact by focusing exclusively on the opinions and propaganda produced by the Young Communist Leagues in Britain and the United States during the turbulent year of 1939.  
Joel Andrew Lewis, *Central Michigan University*  
leawja@cmich.edu
- Paper** **The Securitization of Migration and the Discourse of Threat: Comparing Historical and Contemporary Cases in France and the United States**  
This paper compares historical cases of migration in France and the U.S. with contemporary cases of migration to analyze whether or not there are historical continuities in how migrants are perceived as security threats.  
Meghan Moquin Lubman, *Johns Hopkins University*  
meghan.lubman@jhu.edu
- Paper** **Wilson's Self-Determination and Korean Students' February 28th Movement in Japan**  
This study examines how self-determination supported by Woodrow Wilson was interpreted in East Asia and provoked the independence movement in 1919 among the Korean students who were studying in Japan.  
Jeeys Song, *Seoul National University*  
songjeeys@naver.com
- Disc.** Richard R. Weiser, *Rhode Island College*  
rweiser@ric.edu
- 54-12** **Theoretical Conceptions of Religion**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor. Set at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Michael Edwin Bailey, *Berry College*  
mbailey@berry.edu
- Paper** **The Apotheosis of Reason: Identifying Thomas Paine's Religion**  
Thomas Paine's writing on oppression conflicts with his views on equality and reason such that the sum total is not coherent. Forging coherence requires the development of his theology into either Gnostic materialism or Zoroastrian dualism.  
Daniel Brent Owen, *Texas A&M University*  
dowen24@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Religion, Democracy, and Virtue: Emerson and the Journey's End**  
I identify three religious virtues embedded in Emerson's conception of democracy—self-reliance, work, and acceptance. This casts light not only on Emerson's notion of a "democratic character," but also on the place of religion in democracy.  
Mark S. Cladis, *Brown University*  
mark\_cladis@brown.edu
- Paper** **Vox Populi, Vox Dei: William Jennings Bryan and the Language of American Civil Religion**  
This essay examines the content and deployment of Bryan's civil religious rhetoric, tracing its roots and following its influence in modern American politics.  
Adam Gomez, *University of California, San Diego*  
ajgomez@ucsd.edu

**Paper** American Civil Religion: A Comparison of French and U.S. Interpretations

This paper compares how French and American observers define and assess the significance to American politics of America's civil religion. It suggests that the differences between these interpretations hold lessons for American identity.

Paul T. McCartney, *Towson University*  
pamccartney@towson.edu

Mark McNaught, *University of Regina*  
markymcnaught@yahoo.com

**Paper** Indifference in America: Rethinking Civil Religion in Tocqueville

This study reconsiders civil religion in America by examining the indifference that Tocqueville regarded as the most dangerous threat to religion. Tocqueville admitted civil religion, but he continued to be anxious about indifference in United States.

Yuji Takayama, *Kanazawa University*  
mizuka@galaxy.ooki.nip

**Disc.** Ross Astoria, *University of California, Berkeley*  
rastoria@berkeley.edu

Michael Edwin Bailey, *Berry College*  
mbailey@berry.edu

Kevin Walker, *Claremont Graduate University*  
kmatwalker@gmail.com

**56-6** Learning through Simulations

**Room** Dunham 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am

**Chair** Lesane C. Powner, *American University*  
powner@american.edu

**Paper** Professional Development: How to Create Career Awareness with Political Science Undergraduate Students

Within the framework of a week-long professional development program offered to political science undergraduate students, the paper details a simulation aimed at utilizing students' future career plans to help them develop skills for the job market.

Virgile Grzelczyk, *University of Surrey*  
v.grzelczyk@surrey.ac.uk

**Paper** Interdisciplinary Teaching and the Model Arab League

By combining the strengths of the Political Science and Communication Departments, Adrian College's jointly taught Model Arab League diplomatic simulation class has yielded multiple benefits for students in both disciplines and the campus as a whole.

Phillip J. Howe, *Adrian College*  
dr.philipj.howe@gmail.com

David Toldtski, *Western Michigan University*  
dzuro@under@hotmail.com

**Paper** Cyber Nations: A Web-Based Approach to Teaching Theories of World Politics

In this paper, I assess the development and outcome of a theory-oriented simulation assignment. Students create and manage virtual nation-states (via Cyber Nations), seeking to ensure the survival and power enhancement of their states.

Ann Marie Mezzella, *Lincoln University of Missouri*  
mezzella@liuc.edu

**Disc.** Brian D. Foster, *University of Southern Indiana*  
bfoster@usi.edu

**59-2** The Foundations of Justice

**Room** Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 8:30 am

**Chair** Marlene K. Sokolon, *Cassiodora University*  
msokolon@salus.cassiodora.ca

**Paper** Alasdair MacIntyre's Ambiguous "Thomism"

I argue that MacIntyre's self-description as a "Thomistic Aristotelian" is more ambiguous and far more paradoxical than it appears at first glance, for there is another "Thomas" in whose footsteps he follows, namely, Thomas Hobbes.

Kang Chen, *Dow & Ray LLP*  
kchen28@yahoo.com

**Paper** The Auto and Socrates as Founder of Philosophy in Plato's Phaedo

In the Phaedo Socrates shows that Heraclitus and Parmenides reduce the world to an undifferentiated whole. Bereft the ability to make distinctions, we cannot answer questions of justice. Socrates' solution is what he calls the dialectical hypothesis.

Robert Antoine L'Arrivee, *University of Notre Dame*  
rmblichus2000@aun.com

**Paper** Investigating Ellen Wood's Classical Political Theory: The Case of Plato's Republic

Ellen Wood provides a historical materialist reading of Plato's Republic that is philosophically problematic. I will demonstrate by highlighting questionable aspects of her reading that stray from the text and by using Plato's arguments to respond.

Ian James McMurtrie, *York University*  
imcmurtrie@gmail.com

**Disc.** Emma Cohen de Lara, *Vrije University, Amsterdam*  
e.cohen@fsw.vu.nl

**Saturday, April 24 at 10:25 am**

- 1-107** **Roundtable: How Should We Assess the Internet's Impact on Contemporary Democracy? (Co-sponsored with Information Technology and Politics, see 37-100, and Contemporary Political Theory, see 33-100)**
- Room:** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
A forum where participants exchange ideas for building a research agenda regarding promising areas, methods and procedures to update or develop theories of contemporary democracy applicable to the globalized and digitized 21st Century environment.
- Chair:** Michael Margolis, *University of Cincinnati*  
michael.margolis@uc.edu
- Powells:** Michael Cornfield, *720strategies.com*  
michael.cornfield@720strategies.com  
Gerson Moreno-Riano, *Regent University*  
gmoreno@regent.edu  
Pippa Norris, *Harvard University*  
pippa\_norris@harvard.edu  
Daniel M. Shea, *Allegheny College*  
dshea@allegheny.edu  
Matthew Scott Hindman, *Arizona State University*  
hindman@asu.edu
- 3-14** **Contemporary German Politics**
- Room:** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Chair:** Martin EHM, *University of Essex*  
mel10@essex.ac.uk
- Paper:** **Disenchanted Workers, Selective Abandonment and the Electoral Defeat of Social Democracy in Germany**  
Germany, shows how welfare state reforms can lead to the political alienation of the "core constituency" of a governing Social Democratic Party. The implications for the dynamics of mass partisanship are discussed.  
Martin EHM, *University of Essex*  
mel10@essex.ac.uk
- Paper:** **Pledge Redemption in a Grand Coalition Government: An Examination of the German Grand Coalition, 2005-2009**  
This paper examines pledge redemption in the previous grand coalition in Germany. It is argued that redemption rates will be lower than what previous literature has indicated.  
Mark Joseph Ferguson, *University of Alabama*  
mjlerguson@crimson.ua.edu
- Paper:** **Obstacles after Ostpolitik: Perceived Social Injustice Twenty Years after Reunification in Germany**  
After the reunification of East and West Germany a decrease in economic and social differences was predicted. After apparent confirmation, recent surveys indicate that East Germans now feel more different than before and like second-class citizens.  
Melanie Kolbe, *University of Georgia, Athens*  
mkolbe@uga.edu
- Disc:** Marc Debus, *University of Mannheim*  
marc.debus@zmzes.uni-mannheim.de
- 3-13** **Business Politics in Developing Countries**
- Room:** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Chair:** Scott Gehlbach, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
gehlbach@polisci.wisc.edu
- Paper:** **Establishing Entrepreneurial Entries into Electoral Politics in Latin America**  
Beginning in 1989 and extending through present day, business entrepreneurs have emerged as leaders and candidates of viable political parties throughout much of Latin America. In this paper, I explain this trend.  
William T. Barnett, *University of California, Riverside*  
wbarnet@ucr.edu

- Paper:** **Regulatory Regimes and Special Interests: A Cross-National Analysis of Industry's Collective Action**  
This paper situates industry's collective action in the regulatory environment and analyzes data from 80 nations. It finds that harsh regulations discourage the development of business associations but tax enforcement stimulates collective action.  
Dimitra S. Duvanova, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
duvanova@buffalo.edu
- Paper:** **Out of Control? Business Elites and Demand for Legal Institutions in Russia**  
Based on a combination of formal modeling and case studies of Russia's tax administration, judicial, and corporate governance reforms, this paper analyzes the role of Russia's business elites in building institutions that protect property rights.  
Jordan Gans-Morse, *University of California, Berkeley*  
j.g.morse@berkeley.edu
- Paper:** **Business Politics and Democratic Rule in Mexico**  
This paper examines how business interests are incorporated into democratic politics in contemporary Mexico through an analysis of the place of entrepreneurial candidates in the legislative delegations of Mexico's main political parties.  
Steven T. Wulfs, *University of Redlands*  
steve\_wulf@redlands.edu
- Disc:** Scott Gehlbach, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
gehlbach@polisci.wisc.edu
- 3-27** **Aid, Remittance, and Humanitarianism**
- Room:** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Chair:** Stephen Kosack, *London School of Economics*  
s.kosack@lse.ac.uk
- Paper:** **Aid Effectiveness and Political Institutions: The Role of Political Constraints**  
This paper examines the effectiveness of aid in promoting economic growth under different political institutional frameworks, focusing on the impact of different numbers of political constraints.  
Jennifer Brett, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
brettj@tcd.ie
- Paper:** **The Contribution of Humanitarian Institutions in a Haitian Village Community**  
This project investigates the impact of private education and care giving institutions on the quality of life of impoverished Haitian children.  
Erica Helen McCauley, *North Central College*  
ehmccauley@nccol.edu
- Paper:** **International Human Rights and Population Stabilization Policies: The UNFPA, India, and China**  
Exponential population growth rates have presented several African nations, India, and China with severe overpopulation problems. The UNFPA, India, and China have all devised different methods for dealing with these problems.  
Marty Nader, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
marty.nader@unl.edu
- Paper:** **Who's In Charge? Political Stability, Regime Type, Conditionality and Unconditional Aid Allocation**  
Donor governments instrumentalize unconditional aid to politically stabilize democratic developing nations.  
Laura P. Seelkopf, *University of Essex*  
lseelk@essex.ac.uk
- Paper:** **Maps and Pathways: Homeown Associations as Institutional Groundwork for Remittances in Diaspora Communities**  
In this paper, I compare several diaspora communities in developed countries in order to gauge the effect of homeown associations on the amount of remittances to sending communities in developing countries.  
Kevin Lee Terry, *University of Georgia*  
k.lee.terry@gmail.com

**Disc.** Stephen Kosack, *London School of Economics*  
s.kosack@lse.ac.uk

**4-17 Development and Democracy Revisited**

**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Francisco A. Cuaña, *University of California, San Diego*  
fcuaña@ucsd.edu

**Paper** **Central Bank Independence Reforms and Price Stability: The Role of Democracy and Political Stability**

The purpose is to test whether the efficiency of central bank independence reforms depends on the interaction between democracy and political stability. The results indicate that reduction in inflation was larger in political, unstable democracies

Sven-Olov Danielsson, *University of Gävle, Sweden*

sven-olof.danielsson@utg.se

David Granlund, *Göteborg University*

david.granlund@econ.gu.se

Matt Lundström, *University of Gävle*

mim@sig.se

Niklas Rudholm, *Dalharna University*

nr@du.se

**Paper** **Inequality, Economic Development and Democratization**

This paper argues that inequality affects democratization differently at different developmental levels. In middle income countries inequality fosters democratization; in poor and rich countries, however, it inhibits democratization

Christian Houle, *University of Rochester*

choule@mail.rochester.edu

**Paper** **Do Economic Conditions Always Matter for Domestic Political Instability?**

Identifying intervening variables in the nexus between economic conditions and political instability.

Hong-Chool Kim, *Florida State University*

hks03@fsu.edu

Chungshik Moon, *Florida State University*

vin06h@fsu.edu

**Paper** **The Ups and Downs of Economic Manipulation in Electoral Authorization Regimes**

Do electoral authoritarian regimes (EAs) produce political business cycles (PBCs)? We expect EAs experience PBCs and that due to the greater concentration of resources in EAs, the executives are better able to induce PBCs, compared to democracies.

Nicole Pomphili, *Michigan State University*

pompnili@msu.edu

Olufunmilé M. Elemo, *Michigan State University*

elemoolu@msu.edu

**Paper** **The Failure of Democratic Nation-Building: An Update**

The paper examines the odds of successful democratization in Iraq and Afghanistan. Based on an argument derived from the prerequisites of democracy and human nature, the odds seem poor.

Steven A. Peterson, *Pennsylvania State University, Harrisburg*

sap12@psu.edu

**Disc.** Jennifer Gandhi, *Emory University*

jpgandh2@emory.edu

**4-21 Ethnicity, Religion, and Democratization**

**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Michael D. DeLissen, *University of Notre Dame*  
mdness@nd.edu

**Paper** **Nationalism, Secularism and Democracy: Turkey Through the Lenses of Ernest Gellner and Alfred Stepan**

This paper aims to answer whether Turkey democratized since it was an assertively secular and nationalizing state or on the contrary, it achieved a certain level of democratization despite being an assertively secular and nationalizing state

Salim Cevik, *Bilkent University*

salimcevik@yahoo.com

**Paper** **Public Religion, Democracy and Islam: Examining the "Moderation Thesis" in Algeria**

This paper presents a dialectic, theoretical model for understanding the interaction between religion-state relationships and processes of democracy in predominantly Islamic societies drawing on a case study of Islamist parties in Algeria.

Michael D. DeLissen, *University of Notre Dame*

mdness@nd.edu

**Paper** **Divergent Collective Memories: The Role of Apology and Dialogue in Turkey's Democratization Process**

This paper examines how competing forms of memory influence ethnic minorities' experiences of citizenship in contemporary Turkey through an evaluation of spaces for dialogue about historic violence.

Mneesha Gellman, *Northwestern University*

mneesha@gmail.com

**Paper** **Diversity-Driven Monogamism?: How Multiethnic Seats in Malaysia's Single-Member-Plurality (SMP) Elections Curb Multi-party Democracy**

Magnitude (M) caps the N of viable parties in M+1, (Co. 1997). In divided societies, an ethnic group however may only support M candidates to monopolize all seats, unless it forms a M+1/M+2 majority. Multiethnic SMP seats may breed monopartism.

Chin-Huat Wong, *Monash University, Sunway*

chinhuatw@gmail.com

**Disc.** Stacey E. Pollard, *Western Michigan University*

stacey.e.pollard@wmich.edu

**5-14 Interbranch Relations**

**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Stewart L. French, *Saginaw Valley State University*  
slfrench@svsu.edu

**Paper** **What is More Efficient to Obtain Parliamentary Support? The Executive-Legislative Relationship in Brazilian State Assemblies**

We propose a comparative analysis of the executive-legislative relationship in 12 Brazilian states. We are claiming that executive success is directly associated with his strategy to negotiate office positions or peck with his potential allies.

Felipe Nunes, *University of California, Los Angeles*

felipenunes@gmail.com

**Paper** **Laws by Decree: Argentina, Brazil and Chile in Comparative Perspective**

Where presidents are granted CDA, reliance on decrees differs considerably among countries due to varying levels of institutional commitment. The paper tests this claim and shows how the notion can also explain variation across policy areas.

Valeria Palanza, *Princeton University*

vpalanza@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Emergency Powers, Technocratic Institutions and Democratic Accountability: Institutional Change During the Financial Crisis of 2008-2009**

This paper argues in the context of the financial crisis of 2008-2009 that exogenous shocks have a direct effect on the democratic accountability of economic policy via the accumulation of emergency powers at technocratic institutions.

Miklos Sebok, *University of Virginia*

ms3c4@virginia.edu

**Paper** **Rent Seeking and the Institutional Design of Bureaucracy**

Rent seeking is more an institutional production than individual self-interestness. The difference of rent seeking in bureaucracy between U.S. and China is attributed to whether the respective political systems cultivate a congenial environment.

Liang Wang, *Purdue University*

wang189@purdue.edu

**Disc.** Raul Ciplano Gonzalez, *Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas, A.C.*

raul.gonzalez@cide.edu

- 6-3** **Information, Institutions, and Electoral Behavior**  
**Room** Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Andy Baker, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 andy.baker@colorado.edu
- Paper** **The Electoral Consequences of Voter Ignorance in Western Europe**  
 Would voters choose different parties if they had more political information? Would history have unfolded differently if electorates were better informed? This paper adds to the voter ignorance debate by examining its effects in multi-party systems.  
 Jason Ross Arnold, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
 jra1043@vcu.edu
- Paper** **Intergovernmental Trust and the Conditions of Partisanship, Information, and Rationality in U.S., Chile, and Uruguay**  
 This study examines if trust and reciprocity are conditioned by the cues of partisanship and who is likely to use such cues. The analysis derives from a modified trust game experiment with student subjects from the U.S., Chile and Uruguay.  
 Gregory Love, *University of Mississippi*  
 glove@olemiss.edu  
 Ryan Edward Carlin, *Georgia State University*  
 rcarlin@gsu.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Systems and Voters' Political Information In Comparative Perspective**  
 Distinct institutional configurations of electoral systems affect the complexity of choice sets voters face in elections, and influence voters information acquisition process. I test this claim using various data sources.  
 Lucre R. Reano, *University of Brasilia*  
 lucreano@unb.br
- Paper** **Citizen Competence and the Institutional Environment**  
 Taken as given that information matters, are the effects of ill-informed publics on votes and political attitudes the same across different countries? Are there specific institutional arrangements that reduce the distortions in political preferences?  
 Matthew Turgeon, *University of North Texas*  
 mturgeon@unt.edu  
 Tetuya Matsubayashi, *University of North Texas*  
 amatsubayashi@unt.edu
- Disc.** **Andy Baker, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
 andy.baker@colorado.edu
- 7-12** **Policymaking and Compliance in the European Union**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Catherine Muury, *CIES-IUL, Lisbon University Institute*  
 catherine.muury@iacte.pt
- Paper** **Trade in Torture: The European Union and Trade in Torture Instruments**  
 In this paper we seek to determine what factors led to the implementation of the new EU regulation designed to limit trade in instruments of torture.  
 Ron D. Gellens, *University of Akron*  
 rgellens@uakron.edu
- Paper** **The Interplay Between Science and Politics in the Accommodation of National Diversity in EU Biotech Regulation**  
 The paper analyzes how the EU regulatory framework for GMO approvals structures the interplay between science and politics and how this affects the distribution of competences between the national and supranational level.  
 Vesela Hristova, *Harvard University*  
 vhrisov@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **The Science and Politics Behind our Everyday Food**  
 Should the guardians of European food be elected politicians or scientific experts? In this paper I show that there is a difference in opinion on the issue of delegation between the EU institutions and the political parties in the EP.  
 Maria Johansson, *Lppsala University*  
 maria.johansson@statvet.luu.se
- Paper** **Compliance in the EU: When and How Do Domestic Actors Influence the Transposition of EU Directives?**  
 This paper theoretically investigates the incentives that political elites have to account for domestic preferences during the EU Directives transposition process and tests the theoretical predictions with a new transposition dataset.  
 Lucie Spantzelova, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
 lspanihl@binghamton.edu
- Disc.** **Chris Boundaroullis, Augsburg State University**  
 cboundar@aug.edu  
**Catherine Muury, CIES-IUL, Lisbon University Institute**  
 catherine.muury@iacte.pt
- 7-23** **The Sources of Electoral Support: Governments, Parties, and Politicians**  
**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Karl Kaltenthaler, *University of Akron*  
 kck@uakron.edu
- Paper** **Priming Europe: In the News and in the Minds of the Voters**  
 Using data from the 1999, 2004 and 2009 European Election Studies combined with data from media content analysis, we examine whether European issues can be primed such that European considerations are given weight in the calculations of voters.  
 Susan A. Banducci, *University of Exeter*  
 s.a.banducci@exeter.ac.uk  
 Georgios Xatzosakis, *University of Exeter*  
 gx2000@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Accountability Question in the Mission of the European Central Bank: The Constitutional Dimension of Monetary Policy**  
 This paper is a study of the European Central Bank and the perceptions of the bank on the part of countries that participate in the European Monetary Union.  
 Chris Gilcrease, *University of Louisiana*  
 cg3022@louisiana.edu
- Paper** **Yoking for Social Pacts? The Electoral Consequences of Policy Reform in Western Europe, 1980-2006**  
 The paper assesses the electoral consequences, especially the chances of reelection to office, of governments' reform strategies of wage, labor, and welfare state reforms through pacts or legislation for 16 Western European countries.  
 Kerstin Hamann, *University of Central Florida*  
 khamann@mail.ucf.edu  
 John Kelly, *Birkbeck College, University of London*  
 j.kelly@bbk.ac.uk  
 Philip H. Pollock, *University of Central Florida*  
 pollock@mail.ucf.edu  
 Alexis Katsanidou, *European University Institute*  
 alexis.katsanidou@eui.edu
- Paper** **Do Better-Paid Politicians Perform Better? Disentangling Incentives from Selection**  
 We test whether paying politicians more increases political selection and in-office performance, using data on Italian mayors and implementing a regression discontinuity design.  
 Tommaso Nannicini, *Buononi University*  
 tommaso.nannicini@unibocconi.it  
 Stefano Gagliarducci, *Tor Vergata University IZA*  
 stefano.gagliarducci@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Karl Kaltenthaler, University of Akron**  
 kck@uakron.edu  
**Basak Yavcan Ural, University of Pittsburgh**  
 bay4@pitt.edu

- 8-11** **Methodological Advances in Public Opinion Research in Latin America and the Caribbean**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Julie Mazzei, Kent State University  
 jmazzei@kent.edu
- Paper** **Social Capital and Neighborhood Safety as Determinants of Political Attitudes in the Latin American Context**  
 This paper seeks to explore the "black-box" of how citizens' political attitudes form. This paper relies on multi-level modeling and data for one hundred urban neighborhoods in Latin America  
 Abby Beatriz Cordova, Vanderbilt University  
 abby.h.cordova@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Who Participates Politically in Latin America: Institutions, Resources, and Inequality**  
 Using multi-level regression analysis of the 18-country Latinobarometer, supplemented with country-level contextual data on political institutions and economic inequalities, I explore the determinants of four distinct modes of participation  
 Joseph L. Klesner, Konyon College  
 klesner@knyon.edu
- Paper** **Who Should Control Public Funds in Latin America? Understanding Citizen Support for Fiscal Decentralization**  
 This paper argues that Latin America's citizens slightly favor recentralization over decentralization of fiscal authority. By employing multivariate analyses, we show that economic perceptions shape citizen attitudes toward fiscal reforms.  
 Jorge Daniel Montalvo, Vanderbilt University  
 d.montalvo@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Gendered Care Institutions, and Individual Experiences: Latin American Attitudes toward Women in Politics**  
 This paper uses HLM analysis of 2008 LAPOP data to assess individual, institutional and structural factors shaping mass support for women in politics in 19 Latin American and Caribbean countries.  
 Jana Morgan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
 janamorgan@utk.edu  
 Melissa Buice, University of Tennessee  
 mbuice@utk.edu
- Paper** **Women and Neoliberal Protest**  
 Analysis of women's anti-neoliberal protest behavior using cross-national survey data from 1995 to 2005.  
 Lisa Roberts, Mount Saint Mary's College  
 lroberts@msmc.edu
- Disc.** William Mishler, University of Arizona  
 wmishler@email.arizona.edu
- 9-14** **Immigration and Migration in Asia**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Michael Strauss, Texas Christian University  
 michael.strauss@tcu.edu
- Paper** **Rural to Urban Migration in China: An Analysis of the Controlling Effects of the Hukou System in Opposition to Migrant Networks**  
 A heterotopian analysis of migrant networks in China gives insight into the hypothesis that the Hukou system functions as a controlling mechanism, not just for the control of free movement, but to maintain low wages in China  
 Alexandra Jayne Jones, University of Kansas  
 andro@ku.edu
- Paper** **Migrant Bridges to Citizens: The State and International Marriage in South Korea**  
 This paper seeks to analyze the role of the Korean state in promoting marriage migration and its impact on citizenship and nationality.  
 Daisy Kim, Johns Hopkins University  
 kim.daisy@gmail.com
- Paper** **Dual Processes of Give and Take: The Evolution of Immigration Policies in Korea**  
 The purpose of this work is to undertake a wide-ranging examination of the ways that conceptions and practices of immigration policy are being shaped by globalization in Korea.  
 Geun Koh, University of Delaware  
 gkoh@udel.edu
- Paper** **Politics of Immigration in Imperial Japan: The Case of Immigrant Voting Rights**  
 This study explores a question about political incorporation and participation by focusing on the politics of immigration in imperial Japan that institutionalized immigrant voting rights in a cleavage between assimilation and exclusion.  
 Choong Hoon Lee, New School for Social Research  
 lee608@newschool.edu
- Paper** **Medical Migration from the Philippines: Remittances and Moral Hazard**  
 This paper is a case study of the high levels of medical migration from the Philippines, with particular attention paid to a kind of moral hazard created by the regular flow of remittances alleviating political pressure around public health spending.  
 M. Scott Solomon, University of South Florida  
 msolomon@usf.edu
- Disc.** Michael Strauss, Texas Christian University  
 michael.strauss@tcu.edu
- 9-15** **Politicians, Policymakers, and Policy in Japan**  
**Room** Monrose 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Shigeo Hirano, Columbia University  
 sh145@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Diversification of Bureaucrats Within the Japanese Iron Triangle**  
 This article purposes to examine the diversification of bureaucrats within the Japanese Iron Triangle, focusing on the fossilization of bureaucracy leadership, specifically by comparing the interaction between the bureaucrat and the other two actors  
 Hyun-Woo Kim, Seoul National University  
 hw14@snu.ac.kr
- Paper** **Political Bargaining Over Historical Narratives in Japan: Case Study of 1995 Diet Resolution on World War II**  
 This paper examines the political bargaining process of the 1995 Japan Diet resolution on WWII. The debates over the resolution and the much watered-down final resolution portray the reality of Japan's internal friction over history.  
 Hui Woo Lee, Boston University  
 hwlee11@bu.edu
- Paper** **Assessing Policy Expertise of Japanese MPs: An Application of Dynamic Item Response Models**  
 This paper analyzes the policy expertise of lower house members in Japan using dynamic item response models, and investigates how the pattern of expertise-development has changed since the 1990s.  
 Akikazu Matsuo, Rice University  
 matsuo@rice.edu
- Paper** **What Will Japanese Nationalism Be Like Under the New Administration?: A Study of Nationalism Under the Democratic Party of Japan**  
 This paper will examine Japanese nationalism today, particularly how the newly empowered DPJ government handles nationalism.  
 Fumiko Sasaki, Saint Edwards University  
 fumikosasaki@aol.com
- Disc.** Go Murakami, University of British Columbia  
 gm@tamu.jp

- 12-2** **Factors Affecting Vote Choice in Canada**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Lydia A. Miljan, *University of Windsor*  
 miljan@uwindsor.ca
- Paper** **The AQC-Conservative Alliance and the Emergence of an Electoral Bloc in Québec**  
 This paper addresses issues surrounding the electoral dynamics of Québec. Our study focuses on three dimensions of the link between AQC and CPC during the 2006-2008 Canadian federal elections and Québec provincial elections.  
 Andres Lawlor, *McGill University*  
 andres.lawlor@mail.mcgill.ca  
 Eric Belanger, *McGill University*  
 eric.belanger@mcgill.ca
- Paper** **Votes, Parties, and Institutional Change: How the Parties Turn Referenda on Electoral System Reform into Endogenous Institutional Change**  
 Examines the recent Canadian provincial referenda on electoral system reform. The reason for their defeat is that the parties made their supporters' votes for reform endogenous to the electoral system and the impacts reform would have on the parties.  
 Christopher Raymond, *University of Missouri*  
 ccradd@mizzou.edu
- Paper** **Local Conditions and National Consequences: How the Local Economic Environment Influences National Economic Perceptions**  
 This paper combines Canadian Election Study and Canadian Census data to examine the impact of local economic context on national economic perceptions. Our argument contends that local economic conditions shape perceptions of the national economy.  
 Jason Roy, *Université de Montréal*  
 jason.roy@unimontreal.ca  
 Cameron Anderson, *University of Western Ontario*  
 caeder54@uwo.ca
- Paper** **Party Identification Among Asian-Canadians: A Disruptive Voting Bloc**  
 This paper covers the recent history of Party ID Asian-Canadians, which now make up a very significant proportion of the voting population in Canada, particularly in British Columbia and Ontario.  
 Robert W. Scharr, *University of Florida*  
 wstacup@ufl.edu
- Paper** **Constituency Diversity and Electoral Competitiveness in Ontario Provincial Elections, 1999, 2003 and 2007 Elections**  
 This paper applies theories formulated by scholars of US state politics to Canadian provincial politics. More specifically, it provides estimates of the impact of constituencies' sociodemographic diversity on electoral competitiveness in Ontario.  
 Ronak Teyssier, *Laval University*  
 ronakeyssier@gmail.com
- Disc.** Lydia A. Miljan, *University of Windsor*  
 miljan@uwindsor.ca
- 13-15** **Regime Endurance and Regime Change in Communist and Postcommunist Countries**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Ellen P. Carraghan, *St. Louis University*  
 carragep@slu.edu
- Paper** **A Family Affair: Dictatorship, Transition and the Future of the North Korean Political Regime**  
 This paper proposes a comparative analysis of several dictatorship families in order to understand how political successions have happened, and therefore aims to bring about potential scenarios for North Korea's future.  
 Virginie Gerasiuk, *University of Surrey*  
 v.gerasiuk@surrey.ac.uk
- Paper** **Dictatorships in Collaboration: Russian and Chinese Efforts to Stop Democratic Change**  
 This paper analyzes how China and Russia have blocked democratic change alone and in collaboration with each other, at home and abroad.  
 Karrie J. Koessel, *University of Oregon*  
 koessel@uoregon.edu  
 Valerie J. Bance, *Cornell University*  
 vjh2@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Implementation of the European Convention on Human Rights in Post-Soviet Nations: The Case of Ukraine**  
 The paper deals with an exceptionally important issue for post-Soviet Ukraine: the impact of the European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms on the process of democratic transition and the establishment of the rule of law.  
 Andriy A. Melnychuk, *National University of Kyiv Mohyla Academy*  
 amelnych@ukma.kiev.ua
- Paper** **Emancipation From Doublethink: The Challenge of Post-Soviet Realignment with Modernity**  
 Post-Soviet hybrid regimes defy attempts to explain them by analyzing 'façade' institutions. Patterns of thinking and behavior of these elites and masses reveal a perplexing culture of doublethink, with incongruous values and duplicitous rules.  
 Peter Voltskhovskiy, *University of Maryland*  
 pvoltskhovskiy@gspp.umd.edu
- Disc.** Ellen P. Carraghan, *St. Louis University*  
 carragep@slu.edu
- 14-13** **Causes and Consequences of Foreign Direct Investment**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Rachel Wellhausen, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 rwellhwa@mit.edu
- Paper** **The Domestic Determinants of the Promotion of Foreign Direct Investment**  
 The paper will evaluate how domestic politics and institutions might shape a country's FDI promotion.  
 Masaki Nakamoto, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 nakamoto.masaki@utdallas.edu
- Paper** **Race to the Bottom? Political Politics and Tax Competition for Foreign Direct Investment**  
 Tax competition for FDI imposes distributional tradeoffs both on the pro-capital and on the pro-labor government. The tradeoffs may explain the mixed support for the "race to the bottom" hypothesis in the previous empirical investigations.  
 Hyeon Seok Park, *University of Iowa*  
 hysokseok-park@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **The Effects of Foreign Direct Investment on Corruption: The Case of China**  
 Using an original dataset to measure provincial-level corruption in China and accounting for reverse causality, this paper finds that increasing FDI is associated with growing corruption in China.  
 Bolong Zhu, *Columbia University*  
 bz2123@columbia.edu
- Disc.** Soumi S. Pandya, *University of Virginia*  
 spandya@virginia.edu

**14-23 Foreign Direct Investment and International Politics**

**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Daniel Justin Blake, *Ohio State University*  
 blake.165@polisci.osu.edu

**Paper** **The Consequences of Institutional Design: Legalization of Bilateral Investment Treaties and FDI Flows**  
 I evaluate the effect of legalization on the credibility of states' commitments in the context of bilateral investment treaties (BITs) and argue that the effect of BITs on FDI flows is contingent on their degree of legalization.  
 Daniel Justin Blake, *Ohio State University*  
 blake.165@polisci.osu.edu

**Paper** **The Impact of Bilateral Investment Treaties on Foreign Direct Investment: Incentives to Conform vs. Power Politics**  
 Bilateral investment treaties are not always a commitment device used by developing countries in order to reassure potential foreign investors. They may also be a result of power politics arising from a home country's need to protect its investors.  
 Youngphae Lee, *University of Rochester*  
 youngphae.lee@rochester.edu

**Paper** **Bilateralism vs. Multilateralism: The Power Structure of Bilateral Investment Treaties in East Asia**  
 This paper asks how investment treaties impact the political economy of Northeast Asia. Current negotiations on BITs among China, Japan, and Korea are an ongoing concern that may further complicate the interests in the regional investment framework.  
 June Park, *Boston University*  
 junepark@bu.edu

**Paper** **Is the Commitment of National Jurisdictions to International Regulations an Improvement for the Rule of Law? Experience with the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID - World Bank)**  
 The discussion of Foreign Direct Investment has largely neglected the relationship between governments and international organizations. The goal of this paper is to account for this relationship, and explain its influence.  
 Miguel Rodriguez Lopez, *University of Hamburg*  
 miguel.rodriguez@uni-hamburg.de  
 Jacob Ole Nestingen, *University of Hamburg*  
 jacobolenesting@igjgmail.com

**Paper** **Presidential Summary and U.S. Foreign Direct Investment**  
 This paper argues that leaders of developing nations have a strong motivation to meet bilaterally with the president of the United States so as to encourage American foreign direct investment in their state.  
 Agnes Simon, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
 as337@mail.missouri.edu

**Disc.** Sao Yeon Kim, *University of Maryland*  
 sykim3@gmail.com

**15-15 Civil Unrest and International Conflict**

**Room** Bunkers 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Michelle A. Munroe, *Florida International University*  
 m\_munroe\_98@yahoo.com

**Paper** **See You Later? Why States Fight Some Street Unrest and Not Others**  
 I investigate the variation in state response to secessionist movements. The perceived security threat the pump state faces, either directly from the new state or in concert with a global or regional rival, influences the nature of the response.  
 Absan Ishaq Bhatti, *University of Chicago*  
 abhatti@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **Mediation in Civil Wars: Leadership Changes in Rebel Groups**  
 The study of civil wars and their settlement has been popular in the IR literature in the last decade or so. However, the study of mediation timing in civil wars has not been given adequate attention. The purpose of this paper is to fill this gap.  
 Carolina Lutmar, *Princeton University*  
 lutmarc@yahoo.com

**Paper** **Imposed Democracy and Interstate Clientelism**  
 I propose a comprehensive model of externally imposed democracy to show the conditions under which and the mechanism by which external political reform leads to enforcement of democracy. I also test the empirical implications derived from the model.  
 Kazuo Ohnohki, *New York University*  
 kazo@nyu.edu

**Disc.** Michelle A. Munroe, *Florida International University*  
 m\_munroe\_98@yahoo.com

**16-13 Revolution in Military Affairs**

**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Robert Daniel Wallace, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*  
 wallacer@kcu.edu

**Paper** **Concepts of Future War: Scenario Analysis for Political Science**  
 This paper introduces the scenario method and its unique benefits (pedagogy, theory building/testing, and counterfactual analysis) for political scientists. The paper demonstrates the method with a future war (U.S.-China) scenario.  
 Timothy J. Janis, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 janis@seas.upenn.edu

**Paper** **RMA in Asymmetric Alliances: U.S. Military Transformation and Korea-U.S. Alliance from 2003 to 2008**  
 This study examines how the RMA by patron state on the client state's security policy in asymmetric alliance, particularly between the U.S. and South Korea and reveals that the RMA decide the strategic dependence of client's security policy.  
 GUNWOO KIM, *Seoul National University*  
 oegunwoo@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Transition From Capital/Resource Intensive Weapons to Knowledge/Software Intensive Weapons: The Dual Use Dilemma in Robotics Technology**  
 Since the end of the WWII the United States and other great power militaries have pursued a policy of R and D advancement. For military weapons programs this has meant a transition from resource/capital intensity to knowledge/software intensity.  
 Noah Kohlars, *Ohio State University*  
 kohlars.3@osu.edu

**Paper** **Security Force Assistance for the Long Term: Minding the Forest for the Trees?**  
 Recent U.S. military security force assistance (SFA) efforts miss the forest for the trees by not incorporating the long-term determinants of military professionalism into SFA doctrine and operations.  
 Nathan Toronto, *U.S. Command & General Staff College*  
 ntoran.toronto@usarmy.mil

**Disc.** Robert Daniel Wallace, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*  
 wallacer@kcu.edu



- 16-19** **Rival States and International Security**  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Dongmin Lee, *University of Colorado*  
 dongmin.lee@colorado.edu
- Paper** **The Turkish-Armenian Reapprochement and Its Implications for the Caucasus Region**  
 The frozen relations between Turkey and Armenia are commencing to thaw particularly after Barack Obama's visit to Turkey last April. This has important implications for the Caucasus Region where global - regional powers try to exert their influence.  
 Ali Demirdas, *University of South Carolina*  
 demirdas@mailbox.sc.edu
- Paper** **Cycles of Deterrence and Adaptation?: The Dynamic Relationship Between Physical Barriers on Borders and Evasion Tactics: the Gaza Fence as a Pilot Study**  
 This research answers the question, to what extent is there a correspondence between the type of barriers and sophistication of evasion tactics? It argues that increased sophistication of border policing strategies cause more complex infiltrations.  
 Doan' H. El Nakhal, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 dnakhal@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Greece and Turkey: Keeping the Peace Through U.S. Power**  
 This paper examines three crisis between Greece and Turkey, 1963-4, 1967, and 1974, to assess whether U.S. power can help us explain why these two nations never escalated to general war.  
 Charles Fagan, *University of Notre Dame*  
 cfagan1@nd.edu
- Paper** **Breaking the Impasse: Examining Mediation Effectiveness in Enduring Internal Rivalries**  
 This paper utilizes a "two timeframe" approach to mediation success. Using a newly-developed dataset, the paper shall identify the determinants of mediation success in facilitating both "formal" and "extended" peace in enduring internal rivalries.  
 Rodella Romanos, *Sewanee: University of the South*  
 romanos@sewanee.edu
- Disc.** Braden C. Prins, *University of Tennessee*  
 bprins@utk.edu
- 17-19** **Economic Determinants of Intra-state Conflict**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Anne A. Tonnelbl, *University of California, Davis*  
 aatunnel@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Revisiting the Resource-Conflict Link: A New Mixed-Method Approach**  
 Using an innovative mixed method (large N/small N) this paper explores which contextual factors explain the remaining puzzle of the ambivalent impact of resource abundance and how the causal mechanisms underlying the resource-violence link work.  
 Matthias Basedau, *German Institute of Global and Area Studies*  
 basedau@giga-hamburg.de  
 Ansgret Maehler, *German Institute of Global and Area Studies*  
 maehler@giga-hamburg.de  
 Nirjain Shabafrouz, *German Institute of Global and Area Studies*  
 shabafrouz@giga-hamburg.de
- Paper** **Tourism's Effect on Political Violence**  
 This paper argues that international tourism decreases the probability of political violence in developing countries, even post-conflict states.  
 Richard W. Frank, *University of New Orleans*  
 rwfank@uno.edu
- Paper** **Oil Wealth and Conflicts in the Niger Delta Area of Nigeria**  
 The oil wealth in the Niger Delta Area of Nigeria has become a notorious source of human casualties and huge economic losses. This paper is intended to examine the factors and context of the crisis.  
 Israel Chakwikelue Okoye Prof, *Nwauchi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 kelue@yahoo.com  
 Makodi Bibeereu Nwabugwu, *Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 nmakodi@yahoo.com  
 Frank Collins Okafor, *Nwauchi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 fcollins@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Economic Deprivation and Revolt: Evidence from Burundi**  
 I use original survey data on rebel participants and civilians in Burundi to study the effects of economic deprivation on participation in revolt.  
 Cyrus D. Samli, *Columbia University*  
 cds81@columbia.edu
- Disc.** Thomas Edward Flores, *George Mason University*  
 tflores@gmail.com
- 17-19** **Negotiating and Bargaining During Civil Wars**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Bethany Ann Laitna, *Stanford University*  
 blaitna@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Rebel Elite Competition, Negotiation, and Uprisings**  
 This paper uses formal modeling to argue that increased competition between rebel leaders over the position of negotiator with the state should worsen the potential for a peaceful settlement.  
 Rebecca H. Best, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 rbest@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **Partial Peace as a Trojan Horse: Why Governments Negotiate Peace with Some Rebels and Not Others**  
 Strategic partial peace not only saves the government's resources but also deters multiple rebel groups from collaborating in the battlefield.  
 Kiyoung Chang, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 kiyoung.chang@gmail.com
- Paper** **Emergence, Behavior and Settlement in Conflict: A Formal Model**  
 The paper uses the standard tools of rational choice theory to examine the emergence and behavior of conflicting parties within a particular state and then combines them with qualitative approaches to conflict resolution.  
 Alfonso Javier de la Torre, *St. Mary's University*  
 ajdelatorreacvar@stmarytx.edu
- Paper** **Internal Spoiling: An Examination of the Effect of Spoiler Violence on the Willingness of Opposition Elites to Negotiate**  
 We use data from the Palestinian-Israeli conflict to develop and test hypotheses developed through formal modeling regarding the potential for conflict between militants and their support bases and the effects of this conflict on peace processes.  
 Robert M. Jenkins, *University of North Carolina*  
 rjenkins@unc.edu  
 Rebecca H. Best, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 rbest@email.unc.edu
- Paper** **Information, Commitment, and Intra-War Bargaining: The Effect of Governmental Constraints on Civil War Duration**  
 This paper considers how variations in political and institutional power affect the duration of civil conflicts. The author argues that war-ending agreements are facilitated by strong executives.  
 Clayton L. Thyne, *University of Kentucky*  
 clayton.thyne@uky.edu
- Disc.** Bethany Ann Laitna, *Stanford University*  
 blaitna@stanford.edu

- 18-13** **Diversionary Theory and Agenda Setting in Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Monrose 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Joe Renouard, *The Citadel*  
renouardj1@citadel.edu
- Paper** **In Search of a Scapegoat for Domestic Governing Crises: Taiwan's Foreign Policy Toward China Under Chen Shui-bian**  
This paper examines Taiwan's foreign policy toward China during the 2000-2008 period. The goal is to demonstrate whether the Chen Shui-bian administration's confrontational China policy was a diversionary strategy to address his governing crisis.  
Hsiao-Chi Hsu, *University of Washington*  
hsiaochi@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Foreign Policy: The Role of Media and Parties in Setting the Agenda**  
This research focuses on the specific agenda setting effects of political parties and media in driving different aspects of the government's foreign policy agenda in Belgium.  
Jeroen Joly, *Universiteit Antwerpen*  
jeroen.joly@ua.ac.be
- Paper** **Diversionary Theory of Foreign Policy: How the Middle Eastern Leaders Used Different Forms of Diversionary Strategies During the Gulf War**  
Kilic B. Kanat, *Syracuse University*  
kkanat@gmail.com
- Disc.** Saadet Guldem Ayman, *Marmara University*  
guldemayman@gmail.com  
Elizabeth N. Sauders, *George Washington University*  
esauder@gwu.edu
- 19-3** **United Nations and International Politics**  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Vincent A. Auger, *Western Illinois University*  
va-auger@wiu.edu
- Paper** **Social Construction of Humanitarian Intervention: The Dynamic Relationship and Institutional Transformation Between States and Civil Society**  
Humanitarian intervention has been used to maintain international security and protect human rights by UN. Constructivism implies the possible conflict among cultures and values. It also suggests that UN reform is necessary for future UN governance.  
Li-Hsueh Chen, *University of Florida*  
lilichen@ufl.edu
- Paper** **Holding Parastatals Accountable: An Analysis on International Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs) Between UN Agencies and For-Profit Corporations**  
Whether UN's PPPs are compatible with the nature, mandates and priorities of the UN and UN agencies for the actual inclusive, equitable, and sustainable development of the targeted peoples and communities that global PPPs are devised to facilitate.  
Xi Joe Chen, *University of South Carolina*  
sonafleming@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Getting Elected: States' Quest for Non-Permanent Seats and the Initiation of International War**  
This paper empirically analyzes how the members of the UN Security Council are selected using a newly collected data on the UN Security Council membership.  
Yukari Iwanami, *University of Rochester*  
yukariwanami@uoreduil.com
- Paper** **Compliance with International Obligations: The Case of United Nations Security Council Resolution 1540**  
The UNSCR 1540 mandate is a natural experiment for the compliance literature. It allows for clear measurement of non-compliance across large variation in country types, with a natural control for selection effects.  
Evangelina Mae Reynolds, *University of Illinois*  
ereynol4@illinois.edu

- Disc.** Vincent A. Auger, *Western Illinois University*  
va-auger@wiu.edu  
Gayle B. Maderrisaglu, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
gayem@umich.edu
- 20-8** **Ethnicity and the State**  
**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Shale Horowitz, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
shale@uwm.edu
- Paper** **States and Ethnic Minorities: Sources of Ethnic Conflicts and Peace: Kurds in Turkey and Azeris in Iran**  
This paper aims to look at Azeris in Iran and Kurds in Turkey comparatively, with respect to state policies toward ethnic minorities, with the aim of discussing sources of ethnic conflicts and peaceful coexistence.  
Ramin Ahmadov, *University of Connecticut*  
ahmadom@mail.uconn.edu
- Paper** **Reputation Building vs. Barriers to Selfness: Under What Conditions Do States Respond to Ethnic Grievance?**  
I analyze in this paper the logic of concession making. I ask under what conditions governments react positively to ethnic claims. I test empirically whether governments follow either a policy of toughness (no concessions) or a policy of redress.  
Luis De la Calle, *Juan March Institute*  
lcalle@cepes.march.es
- Paper** **State Responses and Different Levels of Ethnic Mobilization and Violence in Northeast India**  
Why do ethnonationalist movements reach different levels of mobilization, some turn to high intensities of violence, some remain moderate while others peaceful? I explore this question by analyzing ethnic movements of three groups in northeast India.  
Pahi Saikia, *McGill University*  
pahi.saikia@mail.mcgill.ca
- Paper** **The State, Land, and Rebellion: Comparing Indigenous Movements in Mexico and Venezuela**  
While the indigenous movement in Mexico has emerged with the 1994 Zapatista Rebellion, its Venezuelan counterpart has become less mobilized since the 1999 constitutional reform. This project explores this variation by focusing on three factors.  
Chi-Hung Wei, *University of Florida*  
chwei@ufl.edu
- Disc.** Shale Horowitz, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
shale@uwm.edu
- 21-12** **Understanding the Development and Effects of Core Values**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Kevin Arcewawu, *Temple University*  
kavin.arcewawu@temple.edu
- Paper** **Capitalism with a Human Face: American College Students' Economic Ideology During a Crisis**  
In the face of economic change and upheaval, pilot interviews of American college students reveal an enduring faith in capitalism. Far from provoking a change in attitudes, the crisis reinforced dominant features of capitalism for subjects.  
Gary Gregg, *Kalamazoo College*  
ggregg@kzoo.edu  
Jillina Ann McLaughlin, *Kalamazoo College*  
k06jm05@kzoo.edu
- Paper** **Core Values and Political Sophistication: How Do Individual Characteristics Affect Attitudes Toward Same-Sex Marriage and Civil Unions?**  
This work adds to the literature on multiple frame environments by examining attitudes toward current, divisive issues using a national survey. Results indicate frames play a nuanced role in linking subject values to opinions.  
James Krueger, *University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh*  
kruegerj@uwosh.edu

- Paper** **The Limitations of Fairness**  
Using field experiments, we examine how fairness varies as a governing value in opinions about science education.  
Thomas E. Nelson, *Ohio State University*  
nelson.179@osu.edu  
Dustin Carshon, *Ohio State University*  
carshon.23@osu.edu
- Paper** **Purposive Mass Relief Systems: The U.S.-China Case**  
This paper uses Americans' views on U.S.-China relations to test the theory of "purposive belief systems," in which policy preferences follow from instrumentally relevant values, goals, perceptions, and the like. It finds support for the theory.  
Benjamin L. Page, *Northwestern University*  
b-page@northwestern.edu  
Yao Xie, *Beijing Foreign Studies University*  
taoxiebfsw@gmail.com
- Paper** **Core Values and the Importance of Context: Evidence from the Mexican States and Europe**  
In this paper, I examine the effects of contextual factors on individual core values. Using evidence from Mexico and Europe, I assess the impact of socioeconomic inequalities on aggregate and individual value preferences.  
Raynaldo Rojas-Mendoza, *University of Pittsburgh*  
rr11@pitt.edu
- Disc.** Kevin Arceneaux, *Temple University*  
kevin.arceneaux@temple.edu
- 22-14** **Political Identities and Orientations**  
**Room:** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair:** Anna Welschler, *Harvard University*  
aww2@post.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Gender and Generation Correlates of Variability in Partisan Identity in Northwest Ohio: 1982 to 2008**  
This paper explores over time variability of partisan identity for age and gender cohorts utilizing data from five telephone surveys conducted between 1982 and 2008 in the "greater" Tiffin, Ohio geographical area.  
John Howard Blag, *Heidelberg College*  
jblag@heidelberg.edu
- Paper** **Anxiety and Enthusiasm: Factors Condition the Relationship**  
Anxiety and Enthusiasm have been put forth as mediating factors in learning and involvement. The relationship between the two varies in systematic ways that may shed additional light on the role of affect on behavior.  
John M. Bruce, *University of Mississippi*  
jbruce@olemiss.edu
- Paper** **Young Voters, Political Identity and Voting: Developmental Measures in Quantitative and Qualitative Data**  
This paper focuses on the development of a political identity and identity's influence on whether a young person votes. By using three different data sources validity of the theory for political identity is estimated.  
Bohail Gentry, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
bgentry@gc.cuny.edu
- Paper** **Working Class Authoritarianism Revisited: Parental Values and Republican Gains Among the White Working Class**  
I synthesize the literature on authoritarianism with the literature on class. I find that class operates indirectly through authoritarianism to influence political behavior, providing the GOP with increased support among the white working class.  
John Michael McTague, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
jmctague@geop.umd.edu
- Paper** **Citizen Involvement: Exit, Voice and Loyalty in a Time of Direct Democracy**  
This paper looks at the role of quality of life in participation in direct democracy elections both from the perspective of voters and petitioners.  
Shauna Reilly, *Northern Kentucky University*  
polls\_gurl@hotmail.com  
Ryan York, *Georgia State University*  
ryork1@student.gsu.edu
- Disc.** Razwan Hussain, *Florida International University*  
rhuss001@fiu.edu
- 22-19** **Comparative Electoral Analysis**  
**Room:** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair:** Matthew Singer, *University of Connecticut*  
matthew.m.singer@uconn.edu
- Paper** **Subsidized Democracy?: The Effect of Public Funding to Political Parties on Electoral Competitiveness**  
Using a panel dataset of national elections in OECD countries from 1945 to 2008, we estimate the effect of public funding on the competitiveness of both parliamentary and presidential elections.  
Francisco Javier Aparicio, *CIDE (Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economica)*  
javier.aparicio@cide.edu  
Jocaranda Maria Perez, *Instituto Federal Electoral*  
jocaranda.perez@gmail.com
- Paper** **Distribution and Turnout: A Role for Downturns?**  
This paper examines whether the exacerbation of distributive conflicts associated with economic crises affects electoral turnout.  
Pablo Beronardi, *University of Oxford*  
pb15@duke.edu  
Christopher J. Anderson, *Cornell University*  
christopher.anderson@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Turning Out or Turning Off: How Institutional Factors Affect Individual-Level Motivations to Vote**  
It has been suggested that low turnout elections are those with no obvious connection between votes and public policy. We test this assumption by analysing EU-wide individual level data collected following the European Parliament elections of 2009.  
Mark N. Franklin, *European University Institute*  
mark.franklin@eui.edu  
Bernard Wessels, *WZB-Berlin*  
wessels@wzb.eu
- Paper** **Contextual Incentives and the Determinants of Voting Choices**  
This paper analyses how the institutional and political context influences voters' decision-making strategies and the use of substantial criteria vs. heuristics.  
Romain Lachat, *University of Zurich*  
mail@romain-lachat.ch
- Paper** **Mirror, Mirror on the Wall, Who is the Most Suitable of Them All?: The Effects of Online Voting Advice Application Use on Citizens' Electoral Behaviour**  
Using an experiment (n=1278), this paper investigates the impact of online voting advice application (VAA) use on citizens' electoral mobilisation and vote choice. We also assess whether different types of VAAs affect users differently.  
Ott Rausavirta, *London School of Economics*  
o.h.rausavirta@lse.ac.uk
- Disc.** Athanasios Roussas, *Juan March Institute*  
aroussas@ceps-march.es

**23-7 Old and New Media: Connecting Issues to Candidates**

**Room** Crystal on the 1st floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Michael D. Cobble, *North Carolina State University*  
 mike\_cobble@ncsu.edu

**Paper** **Functional Analysis of 2008 Senate and Governorial TV Spots**  
 Study applies Functional Theory to Senate and gubernatorial TV spots from 2008. Candidates in primary and general campaigns used more positive statements than attacks and few defenses (refutations of attacks) and stressed policy more than character.

William Lyon Beards, *Ohio University*

benoitw@ohio.edu

Jeffrey Nathert, *University of Missouri*

jenk38@mail.missouri.edu

Leigh Anne Sudbrock, *University of Missouri*

leighanne\_sudbrock@mizzou.edu

Courtney Vogt, *University of Missouri*

courtney.vogt@mizzou.edu

**Paper** **How Attack Advertising Affects Ideological Placements of the Target and the Sponsor**

We often think attacks ads define the target of the attack as "too extreme" or "too liberal", but we show through randomized trials that attacks of this sort also define the sponsor of the ad in the opposite direction – by roughly equal magnitude.

John G. Geer, *Vanderbilt University*

john.g.geer@vanderbilt.edu

Lynn Vavreck, *University of California, Los Angeles*

lvavreck@ucla.edu

**Paper** **The Mediatization of Online Campaigning: Evidence from German Party Websites in State, National, and European Parliamentary Elections**

This paper challenges the assumption that e-campaigns circumvent journalistic principles of news selection and presentation. Rather, party websites are found to adhere to the media logic and to replicate the shortcomings of modern election coverage.

Eva Johanna Schweitzer, *University of Mainz, Germany*

eva.schweitzer@web.de

**Paper** **A Theory and Model of Issue Emphasis**

While issue ownership theory has dominated research into issue emphasis, it has been repeatedly shown to be of limited empirical value. I propose an alternative theory which is based on key findings in the broader literature on elections.

Andrew Thernlund, *New York University*

thernlu01@nyu.edu

**Disc.** Michael G. Hagen, *Temple University*

michael.hagen@temple.edu

**24-11 Voter Confidence and Political Legitimacy**

**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am

**Chair** G. Bingham Powell, *University of Rochester*

gb.powell@rochester.edu

**Paper** **Public Opinion and the Legitimacy of Rules in International Organizations**

Using recent survey data from the Eurobarometer, we examine citizen attitudes about European integration and support for institutional rules that either hinder or improve the policy making process.

Shawn Bowler, *University of California, Riverside*

shawn.bowler@ucr.edu

**Paper** **Voter Confidence in Electoral Outcomes**

Using an experimental design, we consider the role of losing candidates in shaping the public's response to a contested election.

Beth Miller, *University of Missouri, Kansas City*

willm01@umkc.edu

Greg William Vonnahme, *University of Alabama*

gvonnahme@ua.edu

**Paper** **Which Constitutional Arrangements Generate the Strongest Legitimacy Beliefs? Evidence from a Controlled Field Experiment on Democratic Decision-Making**

The paper reports results from an experiment evaluating three ideas on how to generate legitimacy for decision-making: participatory constitution making, increasing the level of participation in the process and the fair application of rules.

Mikael Persson, *University of Gothenburg*

mikael.persson@pol.gu.se

Peter Eskola, *University of Gothenburg*

peter.eskola@pol.gu.se

**Disc.** G. Bingham Powell, *University of Rochester*

gb.powell@rochester.edu

**25-29 Explaining Attitudes Toward Environmentalism and Global Warming**

**Room** Montrose J on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am

**Chair** Christopher J. Carmus, *University of Strathclyde*

christopher.carmus@strath.ac.uk

**Paper** **Explaining American Public Opinion toward Global Climate Change**

I examine differences in American public opinion toward anthropogenic climate change (global warming) during the 2008 primary and general presidential campaign.

H. White Kilburn, *Grand Valley State University*

kilburnw@gvsu.edu

**Paper** **I Get By with a Little Help from My Friends: Belonging, Needs Satisfaction, and Political Attitudes**

I argue that satisfaction of belonging needs is associated with self-actualization-based attitudes. I find that social time spent with peers is associated with tolerance, elite-challenging behavior, and support for environmentalism and foreign aid.

Jonathan D. Klingler, *University of Rochester*

jonathanklingler84@gmail.com

**Paper** **Are "All Men Created Equal?" Examining the Influence of State Characteristics on Public Attitudes towards Renewable Energy**

Conventional wisdom suggests that a California liberal is not the same as a Kansas liberal, which opinion studies tend to ignore.

This paper examines the extent to which differences in state characteristics impact public opinion on renewable energy.

James Stoutenborough, *University of Kansas*

jsou00@ku.edu

**Disc.** Christopher J. Carmus, *University of Strathclyde*

christopher.carmus@strath.ac.uk

**25-28 The Internet and Its Political Ramifications**

**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am

**Chair** Frank John Smier, *Rockwell University*

smierfrank@rockwell.com

**Paper** **The Changing Geography of Political Internet Users**

Little is known about whether internet use may result in greater political information. We use Google search data in conjunction with CPS survey data to compare internet search patterns with the level of political competition across jurisdictions.

Thad Edward Hall, *University of Utah*

theadhall@gmail.com

Betsy Sineclair, *University of Chicago*

betsy@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **Internet Penetration and Public Opinion Formation**

The Internet represents an unprecedented change in the information environment that has dramatically increased the amount of cheap information. Consequently, we expect an increase in the amount of information citizens receive, accept, and sample.

Gregg B. Johnson, *SUNY Buffalo*

gby2@buffalo.edu

Harvey D. Palmer, *SUNY Buffalo*

hpalmer@buffalo.edu

- Paper** **The Quality of Opinion Expressions: The Case of Users' Comments in the Online News Media**  
The paper examines the quality of the discourse in the users' comments feature in online news sites.  
Naama Nagar, *SUNY, Albany*  
naamazanar@gmail.com
- Paper** **New Media and the Knowledge Gap in Foreign Affairs**  
Using public opinion polls since 2000 in the Roper Center data base, we examine how internet use has affected the SES knowledge gap in the area of foreign affairs.  
Charles Tiao, *Hunter College/Graduate Center, CUNY*  
ctiao@hunter.cuny.edu  
James A. Nathan, *Auburn University, Montgomery*  
jathan12345@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Frank John Sontz, *Rockhurst University*  
smtsfyaakeesrooten@hotmail.com
- 26-30** **Economic Incentives for Participation**  
**Room** Salon B on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Robert Lowry, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
rcl062000@utdallas.edu
- Paper** **A Better Look at the Effect of Unions on Voter Turnout: Econometric Approaches and Implications for Economic Changes and Public Policy**  
Employs econometric approaches to address potential selection bias in the observed relationship between union membership and voter turnout. Considers implications of the changing economy on union membership for affected groups and public policy.  
Chris Finn, *University of California, Berkeley*  
cfinn@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Mobilization or Withdrawal? The Effect of Economic Adversity on Voter Turnout**  
This paper examines the effect of local and national economic conditions on voter turnout. We examine the relationship at both the aggregate, using U.S. county-level data from 1948 to 2008, and individual levels of analysis.  
Brad T. Gomez, *Florida State University*  
bgomez@fsu.edu  
Thomas G. Hansford, *University of California, Merced*  
thansford@ucmerced.edu
- Paper** **Economic Policy in Times of Crisis and Political Participation**  
I study the impact of support for emergency economic policies on political participation during the 2008 electoral process.  
Ives Levin, *California Institute of Technology*  
ilevin@caltech.edu
- Paper** **Economic Integration and Electoral Turnout: Searching for a Causal Link via Party Position**  
We explore the causal link between economic integration and electoral turnout testing for effects of (a) economic integration on turnout, (b) economic integration on party polarization and (c) party polarization on turnout.  
Nic Daniel Steiner, *Johannes Gutenberg University*  
steiner@politik.uni-mainz.de  
Christian W. Martin, *Northwestern University*  
martinchw@gmail.com
- Disc.** Robert Lowry, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
rcl062000@utdallas.edu
- 27-13** **Political Communication in the Middle East**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jie Lu, *American University*  
jlu@american.edu
- Paper** **The Return of the Surveillance Nation: The Case of Turkish Government Surveillance**  
This paper explores the recent debates on the surveillance of people by Turkish government. The absence of civil society which is part of the foundation of the modernist Turkish Republic itself that has created its citizens as compelled subjects.  
Murat Akber, *Kadir Has University*  
makber@khas.edu.tr  
Bana Boybars Hawkins, *Kadir Has University*  
banubhaws@khas.edu.tr
- Paper** **A New Global Media Sphere: The Arabs Who Made the Information Revolution**  
An analysis of the pan Arab satellite TV channels' increasing role in the political realm at international and regional levels.  
Daniela Conte, *Louis Gaudet Carli University*  
dconte@luiss.it
- Paper** **Public Opinion and Politics of the Internet: Case Study of the Iranian 2009 Election**  
This paper approaches theories of public sphere, formation of public opinion and the role of new media in improvement of public reasoning. It discusses the role of online communities and blogs in recent post-election events in the country.  
Nuzaleh Ghanavati, *University of Sydney*  
nghan0235@usyd.edu.au
- Paper** **Municipal Web Campaigning, Israel '08: Who is Online, and What Do They Do?**  
I present results from a large study of the uses of the Internet by nearly 600 candidates campaigning to become mayors and heads of municipal councils in the elections that took place in November 2008 in nearly 200 municipalities across Israel.  
Ari Lev-On, *University of Pennsylvania*  
e1722@nyu.edu
- Disc.** Jie Lu, *American University*  
jlu@american.edu
- 27-27** **Political Rhetoric, Religion, and Radio**  
**Room** Burnham I on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Ruth Moon, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
ruthmoon@gmail.com
- Paper** **Speaking Democrat and Republican: American Political Parties as Rhetorical Associations**  
Political parties are sources of rhetorical identity for aspiring members and candidates. Using content analysis, this paper will seek to determine what and how much of a role their word choices have on how they talk about political questions.  
Joseph Cobarr, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
jco16@mail.missouri.edu
- Paper** **The Vulnerability of the Bully Pulpit During Electoral Moments**  
We argue that within certain social fora, specifically electoral campaigns in which the executive's position is contested, challenges to the executive's use of epideictic rhetoric are socially sustainable and more likely to succeed.  
Sam Patalochilo, *Georgetown University*  
patalochs@georgetown.edu  
Steven Michael Ward, *Georgetown University*  
smw59@georgetown.edu  
Steven Michael Ward, *Georgetown University*  
smw59@georgetown.edu

- Paper** **Heading for Rush Hour? Personal Issue Opinions, Socio-Tropic Attitudes and Political Behavior as Precursors to Political Talk Radio Listening, 1968-1997**  
Examines panel data from 1965-97 to ask whether issue and socio-tropic attitudes and political participation are associated with political talk radio listening in the late 1990s. Lifecycle effects may play an important role in pathways to listening.  
David A. Weaver, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
daweaver@umail.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **God Is a Republican: The Media are Sinners. A Poll of Actual Voters and Their Religiosity**  
This study examines voter attitudes toward the media, portrayal of candidates, and restrictions on media, based on religiosity. Among the findings: correlation of partisanship to attitudes about media, frequency of church attendance to partisanship.  
John W. Williams, *Principia College*  
john.williams@prin.edu
- Disc.** Stephen C. Brooks, *University of Akron*  
sbrooks@uakron.edu
- 28-13** **Gender and Recruitment to Local and State Offices**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Nicole R. Krassus, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
krassusn@easternct.edu
- Paper** **Social Capital for Partisan Politics: Women's Pathways to Legislative Service in Oklahoma**  
This paper seeks to add to the explanations of disparity in women's representation in state legislatures through analysis of data from state party/legislative leaders to determine the legislative gender inequality in Oklahoma.  
Leslie Baker, *University of Oklahoma*  
lesliebaker@ou.edu
- Paper** **Entering the Mayor's Office: Gender Differences in the Decision to Run for Big City Mayoralty**  
This paper analyzes a national 2008 Center for American Women and Politics survey of mayors from large cities to investigate the relationship between gender and local officeholding.  
Susan J. Carroll, *Rutgers University*  
sscarroll@rci.rutgers.edu  
Kira Sandowmeton, *Rutgers University*  
ksandow@rci.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Learning to Lead: State-Based Political Leadership Programs and Women's Political Participation**  
Do state-based political leadership and candidate training programs influence women's political participation? I explore this question by analyzing the success of women campaigning for state legislative office in relation to these training programs.  
Valerie Hennings, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
vhennings@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Running and Winning: The Role of Individual, Structural, and Political Factors on the Emergence and Success of Female State Legislative Candidates**  
Assessing individual-level, structural, and political factors across time, races, and different stages of the electoral process will help us better understand the factors that contribute to the presence of women in the state legislatures.  
Heather Louise Codrarin, *Louisiana State University*  
codrarin@lsu.edu  
Kathleen Bratton, *Louisiana State University*  
kbratton@lsu.edu
- Disc.** Tracy Osborn, *University of Iowa*  
tracy-osborn@uiowa.edu
- 29-11** **Race and American Political Development**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tina DeLoren Pierce, *Denison University*  
pierce@denison.edu
- Paper** **Success of the Civil Rights Movement Before 1950**  
This paper traces the progress of the American civil rights movement from 1900 to 1950. The Movement made great strides before the 1950s and 1960s. These gains were important in themselves and also prepared the way for the "official" movement.  
Russell Brooker, *Alverno College*  
russell.brooker@alverno.edu
- Paper** **Race, Ethnicity and the Politics of Difference in New York City, From 1900 Until 1970**  
This paper uses historical analysis to reassess findings of recent studies of ethnic incorporation, examining what stability or change in the content of nonwhite elite political appeals over time reveals about the races of nonwhite ethnic politics.  
Michael James Fortner, *Harvard University*  
fortner@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Symbolic Candidacies and the Significance of Third Parties: A Historic Analysis of African Americans Seeking Executive Office, 1877-2008**  
The participation of African Americans candidates on the national level may have seemed like self-serving endeavors. However, these candidates implemented grass roots organizing in diverse locales and groomed local campaign workers.  
Christina M. Greer, *Fordham University*  
cgreer@fordham.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Policy Entrepreneurs in Fostering Racial Triangulation Among Whites, Chinese and Mexicans via the Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882**  
I examine the actions of policy entrepreneurs in bringing about race-based policies in 1800s California including the Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882. I also examine pre- and post-CEA policy effects on white/Chinese/Mexican racial stratification.  
Athena M. King, *University of South Carolina, Columbia*  
kingam@mailbox.sc.edu
- Disc.** Alexandra Filindra, *Brown University*  
afilindra@yahoo.com  
Jessie Vasquez, *University of Chicago*  
vasquez@uchicago.edu
- 29-20** **Media Coverage of Race, Ethnicity, and Class**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Erika G. King, *Grand Valley State University*  
KingE@gvsu.edu
- Paper** **Echo Chambers, Issue Framing, and Newspaper Coverage of the Jena Six Case**  
We use an automated content analysis to explain differences in newspaper coverage of the Jena Six case.  
Ray Black, *Florida State University*  
rblack@fsu.edu
- Paper** **A Wise Woman or a Battered Rookie?: Media Coverage of Justice Sonia Sotomayor**  
In this paper, we compare media coverage of Sotomayor's oath-taking ceremony to the coverage received by other justices. We find that Sotomayor was the only justice who had significant questions raised about her ability to function on the Court.  
Rosalee Clawson, *Purdue University*  
rclawson@purdue.edu  
Terra L. Towner, *Oakland University*  
townert@oakland.edu

- Paper** **Dominant Discourse: Constructing Race, Gender and Class in the Early Subprime Crisis**  
We examine themes of race, class and gender structuring media coverage of the early (12/2006-6/2008) phase of the subprime mortgage crisis. We find that stories containing personal vignettes framed coverage using racialized and gendered tropes.  
Amanda R. Tillotson, *University of Michigan*  
tillotam@yahoo.com  
Kerri Leyda Neale, *University of Michigan*  
klnicalk@umich.edu  
Jessica Wiederspahn, *University of Michigan*  
jwieds@umich.edu
- Disc.** **Abolite Jevon Banks, University of Maryland**  
abanks@gsya.umd.edu
- 31-12** **Exploring John Locke**  
**Room** Modinik Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jeffrey Church, *University of Houston*  
jchurch@uh.edu
- Paper** **Indispensable Idiocy: Locke's Treatment of Disability in An Essay Concerning Human Understanding**  
This paper explores John Locke's treatment of idiocy in his Essay Concerning Human Understanding in order to demonstrate how social contract theory and the development of liberal citizenship were both heavily influenced by his account of disability.  
Stacy Clifford, *Vanderbilt University*  
stacy.a.clifford@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **John Locke, Conditional Necessity, and Nature's Law: Rescuing Locke's Political Theory from His Ontology**  
Locke is a metaphysical nominalist. His theory of natural law should therefore be voluntaristic. But Locke rejects voluntarism. Can Locke's political theory be rescued from the contradiction between his metaphysics and his ethics?  
Paul Robert Dehart, *Texas State University*  
pd11@txstate.edu
- Paper** **Locke and Economic Justice**  
Locke meant the Second Treatise to show three things: how property rights and thereby claims derive from the same source; how these distinct, semi-autonomous values can come into conflict; and how men can adjudicate those conflicts in the legislature.  
Steven A. Keltz, *George Washington University*  
keltz@gwu.edu
- Disc.** **Yiftah Elazar, Princeton University**  
elazar@princeton.edu
- 33-17** **Global Justice: Human Rights, Group Rights, and NGOs**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** John William Maynor, *Middle Tennessee State University*  
jmaynor@mtsu.edu
- Paper** **The Assumption of Rawlsian Consent of Institution in Poppe's Account of Human Rights**  
Using Luhmann's characterization of social system, I criticize Poppe's ontological assumption of social systematicity in his account of global justice. I argue that a networked understanding of our transnational responsibilities is more adequate.  
Chia-Ming Chen, *University of Chicago*  
chm110@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **On Contesting Sovereignties: Addressing State and Sub-national Group Claims to Sovereignty in a Post-Modern Age**  
This paper examines the implicit connections between state and popular sovereignty and the problems that these two opposing interpretations of the concept pose toward resolving contemporary problems in international politics.  
Evan M. Johnston, *New School for Social Research*  
johnes368@newschool.edu
- Paper** **Active in Global Politics: Legitimizing Non-governmental Representation**  
This paper argues that in looking at the experience of NGOs, we can see argument for a nongovernmental representation based on a legitimacy determined by accountability rather than by authorization.  
Antony Lyon, *University of California, San Diego*  
alyon@ucsd.edu
- Disc.** **John William Maynor, Middle Tennessee State University**  
jmaynor@mtsu.edu
- 34-13** **Conflict, Commensurability, and the Good**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Nida Brewer-Davis, *University of California, San Diego*  
nodavis@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Conflict and the Politics of Commensuration**  
This paper argues that commensuration plays a constitutive role in addressing conflicts of interest and over resources. However, value conflict presents particular problems for the process of commensuration, which has institutional consequences.  
Jason Ferrell, *McGill University*  
jason.ferrell@mcgill.ca
- Paper** **Common Language, Common Space: The Restriction of Political Debate in Political Liberalism and the Basic Structure**  
Rawls's concepts of comprehensive doctrine and the basic structure create a common political language and a common political space, respectively. These narrow definitions ultimately restrict the scope of debates surrounding Rawls's theory.  
Dan Furukawa Marques, *University of Ottawa*  
danmarques@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Impossibility of Distributive Justice**  
Contemporary theorists attempt to articulate conceptions of justice which are neutral about what is good, hence using income and wealth as "neutral" measures of the resources available to each. But the measures are not neutral and lead to injustice.  
Paul Gombert, *Chicago State University*  
pgombert@csu.edu
- Disc.** **Frank Lovett, Washington University, St. Louis**  
flovett@wustl.edu  
**Jonathan McKenzie, Northern Kentucky University**  
mckenzie11@nku.edu
- 35-11** **Modeling Elections**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Luis Fernando Medina, *University of Virginia*  
lfm9h@virginia.edu
- Paper** **When the Scope of Dimensionality Matters in Forming Empirical Majorities**  
This study finds a voting equilibrium exists for any quorum established  $\geq$  to a Nakarawa number. The resulting q-rule voting equilibrium may be used to solve for bounds on the votes-seats relationship and the effective number of political parties.  
Allen B. Brierty, *University of Northern Iowa*  
albrierty@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Extension of the "SNTV = d'Hondt" Theory and the Threshold of Exclusion in Multiple Limited-Cumulative Vote Frameworks**  
This paper extends the "SNTV = d'Hondt" theory to electoral systems with MLCV (Multiple, Limited and (partial) Cumulative Vote) systems and derives a PR system which allocates the same seats to parties as a given plurality formula does.  
Kenzo Fukumoto, *Gakushuin University*  
kenzo.fukumoto@gakushuin.ac.jp

- Paper** **Electoral Manipulation, Coordination Problems, and the Success of Post-Electoral Processes in Autocracies**  
The paper presents a formal model on the relationship between the level of electoral manipulation and the occurrence and success of post-electoral processes by the opposition.  
Patrick Michael Kuhn, *University of Rochester*  
pkuhn@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **Inequality, Uncertainty and Redistribution**  
In this paper I model elections as a game of incomplete information, allowing candidates to display both office and policy motivation, to offer an account of how redistribution in unequal new democracies.  
Fabiano Velazquez Macabeo, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
fabianam@iadb.org
- 36-11** **So You Have Some Results: Methods for Getting the Most Out of Your Results**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Teppel Yamamoto, *Princeton University*  
teppel@Princeton.EDU
- Paper** **A Formal Test of Substantive Significance**  
To improve the transparency and consistency of judgments of substantive significance, I introduce a formal test for the existence of a substantively meaningful relationship in quantitative data.  
Justin Esarey, *Emory University*  
jesarey@emory.edu
- Paper** **An Analytical Solution to the Goodman's Regression**  
Founded on the recent breakthrough of elementary integration of the Gauss integral, the author proposes an analytical solution to the Goodman's regression based on the ML method. This solution is purely analytical and mathematically tractable.  
Min-Hun Hoang, *Texas A&M University*  
ned3103@gmail.com
- Paper** **Empirical Test of Clarify (Zelig) vs. Bootstraps and MCMC: Which is Better to Use for the Small Sample Data Analysis?**  
I assess whether Clarify (Zelig) is capable of producing quantities of interest similar to those produced by parametric and non-parametric bootstrap, on the one hand, and estimates obtained from the MCMC posterior distribution, on the other.  
Kamil Olegovich Kalinin, *University of Michigan*  
kkalinin@umich.edu
- Paper** **Displaying Complex Survey Data Using Computer Graphics**  
Applies three-dimensional interactive computer graphics to the display of complex survey data.  
Jesse Frank Marquette, *University of Central Florida*  
jmarquet@mail.ucf.edu
- Paper** **Randomization Tests and Inference with Grouped Data**  
I present Monte Carlo evidence showing that randomization tests outperform t-tests with cluster-robust standard errors for any number of groups. They are a viable alternative in the cluster-robust approach for making inferences with clustered data.  
Kelly Rauter, *Columbia University*  
kr2102@columbia.edu
- Disc.** James Hoxaker, *Pennsylvania State University*  
jeh20@psu.edu  
William D. MacMillan, *University of Michigan*  
wmacmill@umich.edu
- 37-7** **Congress, Communication, and New Media**  
**Room** Wabash on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** David Adam Karpf, *Brown University*  
davekarpf@gmail.com
- Paper** **Website Interactivity and "Distributional Path Dependence" in the U.S. Congress: An Analysis of Freshmen**  
What determines the quality of website interactivity on congressional web pages?  
Kevin M. Esterling, *University of California, Riverside*  
kevin.esterling@ucr.edu  
Michael A. Neblo, *Ohio State University*  
neblo.1@osu.edu  
David Lazer, *Harvard University*  
david\_lazer@harvard.edu
- Paper** **A "Party in Service" to Whom? The Trials and Tribulations of Democratic Databases from 2001 to 2009**  
This paper contains an analysis of two attempts to consolidate Democratic data operations in a single, shared, minimal user file, DataMan and VoteBuilder. It thereby illuminates challenges of adopting information technologies for political use.  
Rasmus Klein Nielsen, *Columbia University*  
rkn2103@columbia.edu
- Paper** **The Origins of Electronic Voting Systems from a Comparative Perspective: Are Political Actors Following General or Distributive Interests?**  
E-voting is being implemented in 30 countries around the world. Why? Is its adoption driven by ICT advancement or prompted by political determinants? This paper tests competing arguments on a dataset of 80 countries for the period 1980-2007.  
Julia Sofia Pomares, *London School of Economics*  
j.s.pomares@lse.ac.uk
- Paper** **A Longitudinal Study of Language and Ideology in Congress**  
This paper presents a longitudinal analysis of ideology and its language expression in the legislative speech records from the 101st-110th U.S. Congresses using machine learning and natural language processing methods.  
Bei Yu, *Syracuse University*  
byu@syr.edu  
Daniel Diezmeier, *Northwestern University*  
d-diezmeier@kellogg.northwestern.edu
- Disc.** Caroline J. Tolbert, *University of Iowa*  
caroline-tolbert@uiowa.edu  
Barbara Trieb, *Grimell College*  
msh@grimell.edu
- 38-7** **Party Images and Party Identification in the United States**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Lee Newman, *University of California, Berkeley*  
drubman@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **From Images to Votes: The Dynamics of Policy Images of American Political Parties**  
Drawing on existing literature to define the policy image of the two major political parties in the United States, this paper suggests that these images are the link between Americans and the party system.  
Amnon Casari, *University of Wisconsin - Madison*  
casari@polisci.wisc.edu
- Paper** **What Mediated Poverty Stereotypes Align with Public Opinions: A Clear Predictor of Ideology and Party in the U.S. Alternate Title: Why Poor? The Connection to Party and Philosophy**  
Through secondary analyses of many polls, this research confirms that political ideology and party align at highly significant levels with how respondents answer the question "Why are people poor?"  
Mark Harmon, *University of Tennessee*  
mharmon@utk.edu



- Paper** **Theory of Issue Ownership Re-examined**  
This paper examines the dynamics of partisan issue reputation and suggests a more nuanced measure for issue ownership.  
Yujin Kim, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
yjkim2@wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Migration of Partisanship**  
Using a large two-wave panel survey of Mexican immigrants, we find that the partisan identities (Democratic and Republican) of Mexican immigrants in the U.S. are shaped by attachments to political parties in Mexico (PAN, PRI, and PRD).  
David L. Leal, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dleal@ustin.utexas.edu  
James A. McCann, *Purdue University*  
mccannj@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Superconnected: A Model of Partisanship and Multiple Districts**  
Partisanship is modeled as a reputation shared by candidates across multiple districts. In the model, reputations lead to ideological divergence and decreased competition as candidates lose the ability to fix their platforms to local electorates.  
Michael W. Toft, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
toftm@uwm.edu
- Disc.** William J. Croffey, *Northeastern University*  
w.croffey@neu.edu
- 39-13** **Frontiers in Models of Executive Politics (Co-sponsored with Formal Modeling, see 35-19)**
- Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Chair** Thomas H. Hammond, *Michigan State University*  
thammond@msu.edu
- Paper** **Slamming the Revolving Door**  
Formal model of bureaucratic equilibrium after banning revolving door lobbying. We derive conditions under which disallowing revolving door lobbying allows the Executive to limit special interest influence while recruiting qualified bureaucrats.  
Richard James Anderson, *University of Michigan*  
richjand@umich.edu  
Shama McGinn, *University of Michigan*  
smcginn@umich.edu
- Paper** **Subsystem Conflict, Policy Volatility, and the Insulation of Policy Bureaucrats**  
I contend that delegation and insulation models offer coherent predictions when one focuses on policy subsystems as a source of political uncertainty. I then show that issue-based conflict and volatility are good predictors of bureaucratic design.  
Stephane Lavertu, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
lavertu@polisci.wisc.edu
- Paper** **Can Parties Control Politicians?**  
We study executive accountability in a framework where parties are strong, that is, they can dismiss an incumbent at no cost and the valence of politicians and polarization of the parties can vary. Case studies are presented which conform to theory.  
Eric Christopher Snowberg, *California Institute of Technology*  
snowberg@hss.caltech.edu
- Disc.** Sean Gallagher, *University of California, Berkeley*  
gallagher@berkeley.edu  
John T. Gauper, *University of Pennsylvania*  
jgauper@gmail.com
- 40-12** **Polarization in Congress II**
- Room** Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Chair** Matthew M. Soberg-Shugart, *Franklin & Marshall College*  
msobergshugart@fandm.edu
- Paper** **What About Institutions? How Legislative Reforms Altered Polarization in the House of Representatives Amendment Process**  
Comparisons of polarization across time are particularly difficult as a result of changing institutional arrangements. I compare the pre- and post-reform periods of the House of Representatives and argue that some reforms diminished partisanship.  
Barry Pump, *University of Washington*  
bpump@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Foreign Policy Forcing Polarization? Republican Rally and Democratic Divergence During the Reagan Military Buildup**  
This paper analyzes the Reagan military build-up as a source of party polarization. Roll call voting over defense spending shows liberal Republicans and conservative Democrats becoming increasingly vulnerable to party influences on foreign policy.  
Jungtaek Seo, *University of North Carolina, Wilmington*  
seoj@uncw.edu
- Paper** **Limitation Riders in the 98th through 107th Congresses: A Test of Procedural Cartel and Conditional Party Government Theories**  
This paper evaluates the comparative ability of Procedural Cartel and Conditional Party Government theories to account for proposal and passage rates of limitation riders on the House floor under varying levels of party cohesion and polarization.  
Jessica Scott Tollestrup, *Portland State University*  
jessica.tollestrup@gmail.com
- Disc.** Jeffrey W. Ladewig, *University of Connecticut*  
jeffrey.ladewig@uconn.edu  
Matthew M. Soberg-Shugart, *Franklin & Marshall College*  
msobergshugart@fandm.edu
- 40-23** **Legislative Parties in Comparative Perspective**
- Room** Madison on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Chair** Monica Pachon, *University of Los Andes*  
mpachon@uand.edu
- Paper** **Re-election Incentives and Defections: Party Switching in the Japanese Liberal Democratic Party**  
The paper re-examines the relationship between institutional setups and party switching. Unlike conventional wisdom, I find the new mixed member system makes the LDP more vulnerable to party switching.  
Alex C. H. Chang, *Academia Sinica*  
hirochang1972@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Party Switching and Legislative Behavior: Evidence from Brazil's National and Subnational Legislatures of the Impact of Party Switching on Legislative Behavior**  
This paper leverages the implementation of party fidelity in Brazil to test the impact of party switching on legislative behavior in the Federal Chamber of Deputies and the State Legislature of São Paulo.  
Saul Cusow, *University of California, San Diego*  
scusow@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Too Undisciplined to Legislate? Delegation and Party Discipline in Argentina and Brazil**  
This paper uses the cases of Argentina and Brazil to test the hypothesis that in the absence of party discipline, legislative parties delegate anyway, even under divided government, because the cost of reaching agreement on policy is too high.  
Sylvia Gayford, *Colorado School of Mines*  
sgayford@mines.edu

**Paper** **Policy-Making in Parliamentary Democracies: The Impact of Cabinet Ministers on Social Policy Outcomes**  
 This paper shows that the allocation of government portfolios to different parties is a stronger predictor for changes in policy outcomes than the overall composition of government. This suggests that ministers play a crucial role in policy-making.  
 Alexander Herzog, *New York University*  
 alexander.herzog@nyu.edu

**Paper** **Why Do Backbenchers Dissent? The Relationship Between Leaders and Rank-and-File Members in Strong Parties: Evidence from Ukraine's Verkhovna Rada**  
 The paper studies the relationship between leaders and rank-and-file members in a legislature with a closed list proportional electoral system, which encourages strong parties. The research is based on data from the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine.  
 Maksym Palamarenko, *University of Kansas*  
 palamarenko@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Adriana M. Buliga-Stolan, Eastern Connecticut State University**  
 adriana.buliga@gmail.com  
**Monica Pachon, University of Los Angeles**  
 mpachon@ucla.edu

**42-16** **Governments in the Courts**  
**Room** Salco 5 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Isaac Unah, *University of North Carolina*  
 unah@unc.edu

**Paper** **The Influence of Governments on Judicial Decision-Making in Canada**  
 I analyze the influence of governments on judicial decision-making at the Canadian Supreme Court between 1984 and 2008. I compare this influence to that found in the U.S. to determine how applicable decision-making models are across borders.  
 Lori Haussegger, *Boise State University*  
 lorihaussegger@boisestate.edu

**Paper** **An Empirical Examination of Solicitor General Independence**  
 We employ item response theory models to identify the Solicitor General's ideal point and, taking advantage of recent methodological advances, compare the SG's preferences to those of his or her opposing president.  
 Ryan James Owens, *Harvard University*  
 ryowens@gov.harvard.edu  
 Ryan Christopher Black, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 rblack@wustl.edu

**Paper** **The Tenth Justice Goes to the States: The Diffusion of State Solicitors General**  
 This paper examines the diffusion of state solicitors general to American state attorney general offices. I examine why some states have created the office while many others have not.  
 Colin Lowell Prosser, *University College London*  
 c.prosser@ucl.ac.uk

**Disc.** **Richard L. Pacelle, Georgia Southern University**  
 rpacelle@georgiasouthern.edu

**42-17** **Explaining Judicial Power**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Donald B. Seager, *University of South Carolina*  
 dseager@sc.edu

**Paper** **Judicial Activity in Authoritarian Regimes: The Case of Belarus**  
 The study analyzes a variety of contextual and institutional factors to explain the activity and the decisions of the Belarusian Constitutional Court from 1994 through 2006, using an original data set on court decisions.  
 Kirill Mikheylovich Bumin, *Georgia Southern University*  
 kbumin@georgiasouthern.edu

**Paper** **European Constitutional Courts as Veto Players: Composition Rules and the Absorption Hypothesis**  
 This paper analyzes the role of European constitutional courts as veto players. It theoretically clarifies their role as veto players, it analyzes composition rules and empirically tests for Germany and France Tsebelis' absorption hypothesis.  
 Christoph Hoehnige, *University of Koblenz/Ludwig*  
 hoehnige@uni-koblenz.de

**Paper** **The Role of the Judiciary in India's Environmental Politics: How has the Indian Supreme Court become an activist court in shaping India's environmental policy?**  
 Krishna Ladda, *Indian Institute of Management Kozhikode*  
 krish.ladda@gmail.com

**Paper** **Rights in Japan: The Role of the Courts**  
 An examination of the connection between coconstitutorialism, judicial power, and rights in Japan.  
 Marisha Leese, *Western Michigan University*  
 marisha.l.leece@wmich.edu

**Disc.** **Jeffrey K. Staton, Emory University**  
 jeffrey.staton@emory.edu

**43-11** **Constitutional Conflict and Collaboration**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Justin Wert, *University of Oklahoma*  
 jwert@ou.edu

**Paper** **Responsibility for the Judiciary: The Federalist's View of the Senate's Power to Give "Advice and Consent" in Judicial Appointments**  
 Is the Senate's ideological review of Supreme Court nominees an acceptable practice in light of evidence that our justices fail to interpret the Constitution objectively? This paper examines The Federalist Papers for clarity on this matter.  
 Brad Collins, *The Citadel*  
 brad.collins@citadel.edu

**Paper** **Wrestling with Change: An Examination of the Slaughterhouse Case and Congressional-Judicial Interaction**  
 Through a detailed look at the Slaughterhouse Cases, I examine how we can understand the Supreme Court's role in debates within a Dahlian "dominant national alliance" concerning issues on which the coalitions may be divided.  
 Gregory Ellison, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 ellison@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **The Supreme Court's Historical Role: Last Step to the Imperial Presidency**  
 The Imperial Presidency represents a convergence of factors encompassed by the situation of continuous warfare. The Supreme Court represents the final check capable of restricting executive power in the structure that underlies executive power.  
 Katherine Ellison, *Western Michigan University*  
 katherine.e.ellison@wmich.edu

**Paper** **A Political History of the "Plenary Power Doctrine": In U.S. Immigration Law: Gilded Age Institutional Conflict, Administrative Innovation and Separation of Powers in the Federal Government**  
 Plenary power in immigration law was, in its origin, a doctrinal rationale for a particular set of institutional relationships within the federal government, crafted by Congress and Treasury Department officials, to enforce Gilded Age immigration law.  
 Karin Anderson Pozzer, *New School for Social Research*  
 andek411@newschool.edu

**Disc.** **Roger J. Crudek, Morehouse College**  
 rcrucek@morehouse.edu  
**Justin Wert, University of Oklahoma**  
 jwert@ou.edu

- 44-5 Making International Law: Processes and Actors behind the Formation of Treaties and Custom**  
**Room:** Seaburg 6 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair:** William Phelan, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
 wphelan@gmail.com
- Paper:** **From State-Centricism to Where?: The Formation of (Customary) International Law and Non-State Actors**  
 International law-making is no longer a process dominated by states alone. Especially in the formation of customary international law (CIL) the practice of non-state entities has become influential and calls for reconceptualization of what makes CIL.  
 Noora Johanna Arajarvi, *European University Institute and Tilburg University*  
 noora.arajarvi@eui.eu
- Paper:** **What Happens in Rome: The Role of Negotiators in the Creation of International Institutions**  
 Through the use of secondary sources and elite interviews of diplomats, NGO members and scholars from Argentina, Chile, Mexico, France, Germany, and the U.S. I reconstruct the negotiation, ratification and implementation of the ICC.  
 Lucrecia Garcia Ionnal, *University of Notre Dame*  
 lgarcia@nd.edu
- Paper:** **Delayed Ratification: Determinants for Ratifying The Law of the Sea**  
 This study investigates the determinants of ratification timing in different countries across time using data from the preeminent maritime treaty in existence: the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS).  
 Adam Clayton Irish, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 aairish2@uiuc.edu
- Paper:** **Understanding Variation in State Support for an International Criminal Court During the Early Years of Accountability, 1998-2005**  
 I conduct a comparative analysis of state positions during the 1998 and 1999 UN sessions to examine what factors influenced state positions in endorsing or opposing the attempt to establish an international criminal court.  
 Suzanne Katzenstelo, *Columbia University*  
 sk2409@columbia.edu
- Disc:** Jason Webb Yeckes, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 jason.yeckes@alumni.duke.edu
- 45-9 Legislators and Constituents in the States**  
**Room:** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair:** Justin Gollob, *Mesa State College*  
 jgollob@mesastate.edu
- Paper:** **District Characteristics and Legislator Traits**  
 We examine the connections between district demographics and legislator traits, and model variation in the strength of those connections.  
 James Barrera, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 jbarrera@buffalo.edu  
 Megan Galt, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 megangalt@buffalo.edu
- Paper:** **Traditional Districts, Principles and Attitudes Toward State Government**  
 This paper examines the extent to which districting principles like geographical compactness and boundary contiguity influence attitudes about state government and state legislators.  
 Daniel Bowen, *University of Iowa*  
 daniel-bowen@uiowa.edu
- Paper:** **Legislative Productivity and Public Responsiveness in the U.S. Congress and the Pennsylvania General Assembly**  
 Using data from the National Policy Agenda and the soon to be released PA Policy Database Project, this paper tests theories of legislative productivity and public responsiveness in the U.S. Congress and the PA General Assembly.  
 Jay Thomas Jennings, *Temple University*  
 jaythomasjennings@yahoo.com  
 Katherine Seizer, *Temple University*  
 kseizer@temple.edu
- Paper:** **Explaining Democratic Performance in the States**  
 We study how well states translate public opinion into policy and explain state variation in democratic performance, assessing the influence of preferences, institutions, and policies.  
 Justin H. Phillips, *Columbia University*  
 jhp2121@columbia.edu  
 Jeffrey R. Lax, *Columbia University*  
 jrl2124@columbia.edu
- Disc:** Elizabeth Thelma Smith, *University of South Dakota*  
 esmith@usd.edu
- 45-12 Interest Groups in the States**  
**Room:** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair:** Daniel Lewis, *University of New Orleans*  
 dlewis1@uno.edu
- Paper:** **State Level Effects on PAC Donations to Political Parties**  
 In this paper, we consider what systematic state level factors effect PAC donations to political parties. Through a series of hierarchical models, we test the effects of professionalism, competitiveness and culture on state PAC donations.  
 Justin Howard Kirkland, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 jhkirkla@email.unc.edu  
 Virginia Gray, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 vgray@email.unc.edu  
 David L. Lowery, *University of Leicester*  
 dlowery@sw.le.ac.uk
- Paper:** **A Model of Federalism Under Interest Group Distortion**  
 Federal policymaking is preferred to state policymaking when voters widely disagree with moderately powerful interest groups. This holds even with equal interest group influence at state and federal levels, and without trans-border concerns.  
 Ryan T. Moore, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 rtm@wustl.edu  
 Christopher Giovinazzo, *BME Law Firm, Atlanta*  
 giovinazzo@bmelaw.com
- Paper:** **Interest Group Support for State Legislative Primary Challenges**  
 This paper examines the causes of interest group support for state legislative primary challengers and how context-specific factors affect their generalizability across different states and in national-level primaries.  
 Jerod Patterson, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 jerod.patterson@yahoo.com
- Paper:** **State Politics, Organized Interests and Income Inequality: Do Groups Make a Difference?**  
 A analysis of Thomas Schattschneider and Olson with respect to policy outcomes.  
 Savannah M. Robbins, *George Mason University*  
 srobbin1@gmu.edu
- Disc:** Boris Shor, *University of Chicago*  
 bshor@uchicago.edu

- 46-15 New Urban Theoretical Perspectives**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tal Levy, *Marygrove College*  
 Levy@marygrove.edu
- Paper** **Entrepreneurship and Cultural Development in Quebec and Montreal City: New Links? New Stakes?**  
 Culture is becoming a strategic urban development axis for Québec and Montréal cities in Canada. Key actors from all sectors have agreed on a common urban development vision. New links are forming between economic and cultural actors.  
 Geneviève Dubois, *EMAP National Public Administration School*  
 geneviedubois@sympatico.ca  
 Diane Saint-Pierre, *Institut National de la Recherche Scientifique INRS*  
 diane.saint-pierre@ucs.inrs.ca
- Paper** **Regulatory Climate and U.S. Cities: Toward a Weberian Framework**  
 While considering past and recent statements from economists, sociologists and political scientists, this paper discusses the regulatory environment as shaped by commitments to political ideology.  
 Robert Grantham, *University of Massachusetts, Lowell*  
 robert\_grantham@uml.edu
- Paper** **Citizenship and Heterotopia in the City**  
 This paper investigates whether heterotopias, as "other places," have redefined the common notions of public life, citizenship and democracy. Heterotopias, as specific public spaces, are analyzed as a unity of perceived, conceived and lived reality.  
 Natasha Nienkova Guenova, *University of Texas, Knoxville*  
 nuenova@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Reimagining the Wealth of Nations**  
 This study refines the concept of social wealth and examines social value creation according to the three typologies of social entrepreneurs outlined by Zahra (2009)  
 Holann LeAnne Ocha, *Lehigh University*  
 hlo208@lehigh.edu
- Paper** **Yiddish and Science-Fictionish: Neo-Polanyian Institutional Approach to Modernity in Pittsburgh and Leipzig**  
 The paper traces the development of political economic institutions and corresponding changes in the local economy and built environments of Pittsburgh and Leipzig. Polanyi's double movement concept is used to examine the impacts of modernization.  
 Kenneth J. Vance, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
 kvance@gc.cuny.edu
- Disc.** Nicholas G. Bauroth, *North Dakota State University*  
 nicholas.bauroth@ndsu.edu
- 47-12 Law and Public Policy**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Martin Lodge, *London School of Economics*  
 m.lodge@lse.ac.uk
- Paper** **A Silver Sliver: The Softwood Lumber Agreement of 2006**  
 A review of the Softwood Lumber Agreement of 2006 and an analysis into the possible reasons as to why SLA 2006 is difficult to accept as the best balance of everyone's interest among political leaders and their constituencies in Canada and the U.S.  
 Philip Ellison, *Michigan State University*  
 elliso51@msu.edu
- Paper** **Medical Malpractice, Tort Litigation, Defensive Medicine, and Health Care Inefficiency Costs**  
 Medical Malpractice Tort Litigation is a significant source of defensive medicine, the shift-share of professional personnel and income from the private legal sector from the health sector, and inefficiency in health care delivery - *caetera paribus*.  
 Russell S. Harrison, *Rutgers University, Camden*  
 russellharrison@risc.com
- Disc.** Martin Lodge, *London School of Economics*  
 m.lodge@lse.ac.uk
- 47-30 Inclusion, Exclusion, and Regulation in Public Education**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Thaddeus Watts Conner, *University of Oklahoma*  
 conner03@ou.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Systems' Effect on Desegregation**  
 This work investigates the extent to which school board electoral structures and the racial and ethnic composition of school districts' electorates are related to levels of segregation.  
 K. Jarré Capera, *Texas A&M University*  
 jarrce@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Religious Beliefs and Home School Fates**  
 What is the role of religion in state home school policy choices? This research tests whether states with larger proportions of evangelical Christians are less likely to impose regulations on home schools.  
 Andrea Vieux, *University of Kansas*  
 avieux@ku.edu
- Paper** **Mandatory School Uniforms and Freedom of Expression**  
 In this paper I examine the issue of freedom of expression and school uniforms and argue that while mandatory school uniforms may not violate a child's freedom of expression, there are good reasons to think they are inappropriate on other grounds.  
 Mark C. Vopat, *Youngstown State University*  
 mvopat@ysu.edu
- Disc.** Thaddeus Watts Conner, *University of Oklahoma*  
 conner03@ou.edu
- 49-9 Citizen and Stakeholder Participation in Environmental Policy Making**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Paul Danyl, *Purdue University*  
 pdanyl@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Environmental and Emergent Technology Networks: The 'Greening' of the Military Sphere and Public Policy**  
 The Army's mission d'etre, to "defend the nation" and the need for socially responsible behaviour is problematic. An exceptional status has allowed it to pollute, challenging public participation in policy design and innovation governance.  
 Dan Badutsev, *University of British Columbia*  
 columbus@coburnhub-gtp.com
- Paper** **Public Participation and Environmental Policy-Making in the Adirondack Park**  
 An historical analysis of public participation in environmental policy-making in the Adirondack Park. Addresses public concerns, state responsiveness, environmental opposition, and the effectiveness of civic environmentalism.  
 Erica Alejandra Morin, *Purdue University*  
 emorin@purdue.edu
- Paper** **The Fate of U.S. Grassroots Activism in Managing Water Resources: A Case Study on Ohio, Florida and Minnesota**  
 Citizen-initiated collaboration can play a role in addressing water pollution and management of water resources. Drawing on case studies we revisit if citizens' activism live up to the promises of sustainable management of water resources?  
 Sayantani Sanjivani, *Kent State University*  
 sanipet1@kent.edu  
 Victoria Coban, *Kent State University*  
 vcohan1@kent.edu

- Paper** **Political Participation, Leftist Parties, and Environmental Outcomes: The Bolivian Case**  
A range of assertions are made about the superiority of left-leaning political parties in promoting political participation and environmental outcomes. Here, we test these hypotheses using a unique longitudinal dataset of Bolivian municipalities.  
Glenn Wright, *University of Colorado*  
glenn.wright@colorado.edu  
Kristen Par Andersson, *University of Colorado*  
kristen.andersson@colorado.edu
- Paper** **The Remediation Policy And Citizen Participation: The An-Shun Plant Case**  
This paper is about the remediation policy and citizen participation regarding to the An-Shun Plant case in the An-Nan District of Tainan City, Taiwan. The An-Shun Plant case illustrated serious chemical pollution in three communities.  
Yungnan Yang, *National Cheng Kung University*  
yungnan@mail.ncku.edu.tw  
Kao-Hung Lin, *National Cheng Kung University*  
linkh@mail.ncku.edu.tw
- Paper** **Collaboration or Protest? Citizen Activism and the Greening of Energy Policy in the U.S. and Germany**  
We compare U.S. and German energy policy, examining counter-intuitive effects of incorporating citizen participation in the policy process. Why do U.S. climate change initiatives face poorly, despite greater opportunities for citizen participation?  
Meggie Young, *Marquette University*  
meggie.young@marquette.edu  
Carol Hager, *Bryn Mawr College*  
chager@brynmawr.edu
- Disc.** **Paul Danyl, Purdue University**  
pdanyl@purdue.edu
- 50-12** **Surveying Bureaucrats about Their Motivations**  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 1st floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** James C. Garand, *Louisiana State University*  
jgarand@lsu.edu
- Paper** **Public Service Motivation and Preference for Government Employment Across Nations**  
Do individuals who place a greater importance on intrinsic work motives have a higher preference for working in government? Data are from the ISSP 2005 Work Orientations module. National samples from North America and Europe are examined.  
David J. Houston, *University of Tennessee*  
djhouston@utk.edu
- Paper** **Pay Systems and Work Motivation: Comparing Public Managers' Motivations Between the Pay-for-Performance and General Schedule Systems in Federal Agencies**  
The main objective of this study is to examine how work motivations of public employees differ between the pay-for-performance and the general schedule pay systems.  
Geon Lee, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
glee29@uic.edu
- Paper** **More than Kinship: Understanding the Motivation of Ghanaian Civil Servants**  
This study, utilizing surveys and elite interviews, updates the work of Price (1975) on the motivation of Ghanaian bureaucrats. We find motivation involves a mix of pecuniary, solidary and functional preferences, as well as kinship ties.  
Jeff Wernham, *West Virginia University*  
jwernham@wvu.edu  
Christina N. Lokko, *West Virginia University*  
christylak@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **James C. Garand, Louisiana State University**  
jgarand@lsu.edu  
**Karen M. Hull, Virginia Tech University**  
khull@vt.edu
- 52-4** **The Political Geography of Voting Behavior in the United States**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Anand Edward Sakhey, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
anand.sakhey@colorado.edu
- Paper** **Dividing Lines: Geography of Vote in Hamilton County, Ohio**  
The concept of homophily; that is, likes attract likes, is an interesting area worth exploring in the area of vote choice. This paper examines the 2004 and 2008 Presidential Elections within Hamilton County, Ohio.  
Daniel Robert Birdsodt, *University of Cincinnati*  
birdsodr@email.uc.edu
- Paper** **State Contexts and the Obama White Vote**  
A look at the geographic pattern of Barack Obama's electoral success in American states.  
Baodong Liu, *University of Utah*  
baodong.liu@utah.edu
- Paper** **Location and Presidential Voting in the 2000s: A County and State-Level Analysis**  
This paper focuses on location (urban, suburban, exurban, and rural), and how it relates to presidential voting in the 2000s (2000, 2004, 2008). It explains the discrepancy, trends, and patterns using county-level data aggregate to state in US states.  
Anand Shastri, *Examiner*  
ashastri2@aol.com
- Paper** **(Re)Defining the South: Exploring Voting Rates in the Region, 1920-2000**  
This paper offers a critical analysis of how scholars define "the South," urging for a more rigorous method. Although the South is often defined as the eleven secession states, this definition is too narrow, at least for work on voting and elections.  
Melanie J. Springer, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
mspringer@wustl.edu
- Disc.** **Daniel Robert Birdsodt, University of Cincinnati**  
birdsodr@email.uc.edu  
**Srinivas Parimandi, University of Michigan**  
cparinan@umich.edu
- 54-13** **Religion and the Public Square**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Mary C. Segers, *Rutgers University*  
msegers88@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Why Citizens Litigate over the Display of the Ten Commandments: A Case Study from Tennessee**  
Efforts to post the Ten Commandments and resulting litigation occur within mythic visions of the American republic. This paper details how these competing myths symbolize the Ten Commandments in their efforts to gain possession of the Court.  
Rees Astoria, *University of California, Berkeley*  
rastoria@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Pyreth's Victories: How Government Secularization of Sacred Symbols Undermines the Sanctity of Religion**  
This paper offers a normative critique of the Supreme Court's jurisprudence concerning the public display of religious symbols. By privileging the secular value of symbols like the Ten Commandments, this jurisprudence harms the sanctity of religion.  
William Blake, *University of Texas, Austin*  
william.blake@mail.utexas.edu  
C. William Gaddy, *Interfaith Alliance*  
wgaddy@interfaithalliance.org
- Paper** **The Free Exercise of Religion and the Supreme Court: What Strict Separation of Church and State Means for Free Exercise**  
This paper aims to show what the Supreme Court's "strict separation of church and state" reading of the First Amendment's Establishment Clause means for the Free Exercise of religion.  
Kevin Walker, *Cincinnati Graduate University*  
kwaizwalker@gmail.com

**Disc.** Joseph Anthony Barber, *Macomb Community College*  
jaha3ykr\_98@yahoo.com

**56-7** Experiential Learning and Student Engagement

**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Bruce Edward Caswell, *Rowan University*  
caswell@rowan.edu

**Paper** Everybody Should Do This! Civic Engagement in Hindsight  
The paper explores civic engagement and community placements for political science majors by comparing the experiences of entering freshmen with graduating senior majors. The relationship between political knowledge and community experience is key.  
Lyone E. Ford, *College of Charleston*  
fordl@cofc.edu

**Paper** Beyond the Soup Kitchen Model and Drive-by Volunteering: Transformative Civic Engagement  
This paper will discuss a civic engagement model that includes formative and summative assessment tools. The findings demonstrate outcomes and effective programs where students shift toward social responsibility.  
Suzan J. Harkness, *University of the District of Columbia*  
sharkness@udc.edu

**Paper** Civic Engagement and the First Year Experience: A Cross-Disciplinary Approach  
This study seeks to determine if first year students' sense of civic agency and civic attitudes change as a result of long-term and intensive exposure to civic engagement activities as part of a curricular and co-curricular freshman seminar.  
Robbin Smith, *Central Connecticut State University*  
rsmith@ccsu.edu

**Disc.** Suzan J. Harkness, *University of the District of Columbia*  
sharkness@udc.edu  
Jeffrey Fred Kraus, *Wagner College*  
jkraus@wagner.edu

**97-211** Poster Session: Comparative Politics V

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 10:25 am

**Post. 1** Illegal Immigration from Mexico: Why the Current U.S. Policy is Unsuccessful and What Reforms are Needed  
Current policies addressing illegal immigration from Mexico have been unsuccessful in preventing undocumented workers from working in the U.S. The problem of illegal immigration can only be solved by a joint effort by Mexico and the United States.  
Kerinda M. Murray, *Lehigh University*  
km211@murray@lehigh.edu

**Post. 2** Individual Perceptions of State Legitimacy and Acts of Consent: Cross-Country Evidence and the Case of Belgium's Institutional Bargain

Combining a quantitative assessment of perceived state legitimacy with a qualitative investigation of Belgium's unique institutional arrangement, this project seeks to reveal the significance of representation and identification for state legitimacy  
Aysa Eren Senqueleer, *American University*  
aysenqueleer@gmail.com

**Post. 3** Partnership Within First-Time Elected Parties: The Effect and Relative Strength of Partnership After Joining the Ruling Government Coalition for the First Time

This article studies the German Green's partnership before and after they had been a part of the ruling coalition to establish a relationship.  
Andrew Joseph Siles, *New Brunswick University*  
andsiles@njbnu.edu

**Post. 4** Optimizing Citizen Effectiveness: An Alternative to Tangere's Cube Root Law of Assembly Size

An endeavor to challenge and offer an alternative perspective in author and politician Rein Tangere's standing model of optimal bicameral assembly size by optimizing citizen effectiveness as opposed to operational effectiveness.  
Nisha Singh, *Macalester College*  
nsingh@macalester.edu

**Post. 5** Candidate Selection and Barriers in the European Parliament: Barriers to the Development of European Party Groups

This paper examines the barriers to supranational party groups in the European Parliament developing into parties with a truly European mandate and the implications for the European Union's democratic deficit.  
Regina Topolinskaya, *University of Florida*  
regopolinskaya@gmail.com

**Post. 6** Deep Impact? The EU and Europeanization Of Governing Elites in Post-Communist Member States

This thesis is a comparative study examining the level of Europeanization of governing elites, defined as cabinet and head of state, in five CEE EL member states: namely Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic, Romania and Bulgaria.  
Magdalena Dovaljeva Trajkova, *American University, Bulgaria*  
mdtrajkova@aubg.bg

**Post. 7** The Czech Presidency of the European Union Council and the Lisbon Treaty: Critical Juncture and the Challenge of Leadership

The poster focuses on the Czech Presidency of the EU (January-June 2009), contrasting the predicted behavior of the Czech Republic as a Eurosceptic member-state holding the Presidency for the first time, and the actual behavior and outcomes.  
Michelle Tverdost, *Denison University*  
mtverdost@gmail.com

**Post. 8** The Politics of Art: Repression and the Resistance Art in England

This paper proposes that in closed political societies art becomes a venue for protest when repression renders other avenues inaccessible. Art moves from a propaganda tool of the governing power to a means of political resistance for the opposition.  
Emily Watz, *Carleton College*  
emily.watz@yahoo.com

**Post. 9** Queen Elizabeth II as a Canadian Symbol

Is Queen Elizabeth II a Canadian symbol and does she represent Canadian multiculturalism? This study investigates these questions using the Center for Research and Information on Canada 2003 'New Canada' survey data in a multivariate analysis.  
Chi Zhang, *University of Toronto*  
eric.zhang@gmail.com

**57-214** Poster Session: International Relations III

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 10:25 am

**Post. 10** An Econometric Assessment of State Governance

This paper highlights the impact of corruption on a country's economic well-being without using economic theory to depoliticize political relations. The emphasis is on the transmission mechanism of corruption from the political to the economic realm.  
Keyvan Abedi, *Carleton University*  
keyvanabedi@gmail.com

**Post. 11** Writing Europe's Security

What are the potential implications for the European Union adopting a common foreign policy? A discussion of E.U. stability through different integration and security theories, as well as through discourses of identity in relation to foreign policy.  
Suzanna Corp, *Earlham College*  
scorp06@earlham.edu

- Post. 12 The Global Public Sphere and Rawlsian Justice**  
A revision of John Rawls' theory of justice and how 'justice as fairness' can become an integral part of Jurgen Habermas' project of communicative action.  
Alfonso Javier de la Torre, *St. Mary's University*  
adelatorre1457@stmarytx.edu
- Post. 13 The Rise of Japanese Nationalism and Security Policy**  
The paper analyzes the rise and continued presence of Japanese nationalism and its effect on Japan's national security policy. I go on to conclude that a unilateral military buildup would be the best policy given the challenges faced by Japan.  
Abdullah Haidar, *Southern Methodist University*  
ahaidar@smu.edu
- Post. 14 A Contemporary Double-Movement? The International Trade Regime and Labor Market Relations**  
This essay utilizes a Polanyiian theoretical framework to analyze the contemporary trade regime and its relation to labor and argues that the ideological discrepancies between the two movements necessitate a institutional restructuring of the WTO.  
Amanda Phoebe Jaxon, *Macalester College*  
ajaxon@macalester.edu
- Post. 15 Post-Materialist Values and Democratic Potential in the People's Republic of China**  
Modernization theory posits that as the economic development of a country progresses, post-materialist values tend to grow as well. In China, despite years of sustained growth, such values remain stagnant.  
James Krejcar, *Grinnell College*  
krejcar@grinnell.edu  
Robert D. Grey, *Grinnell College*  
grey@grinnell.edu
- Post. 16 The Curious Results of ICTY Sentencing**  
This paper focuses on factors that help explain sentencing at the ICTY in The Hague. Judge-based factors are mainly used, with some concentration on defendant-based factors.  
Ross Lancaster, *University of North Texas*  
rosslaner.ross@gmail.com
- Post. 17 Violations of the Rights of Women and Environmental Degradation: How Strong Is the Connection?**  
Does respect for women's rights improve environmental conditions? Countries that protect women's social, economic, and political rights see payoffs in environmental performance. Quantitative empirical analysis supports these arguments.  
Sara Levitt, *Kansas State University*  
samilv2004@yahoo.com
- Post. 18 The Effect of Successful Coups Upon State Political and Economic Stability**  
The effects that successful coups have upon the economic and political stability of a state.  
Brandon Richard McKee, *Old Dominion University*  
brmke007@odu.edu
- Post. 19 State Cooperation with International Criminal Legal Entities**  
This paper examines what factors contribute to the cooperation or non-cooperation of states with international criminal law entities that have the power to investigate and prosecute crimes within states.  
Alexandra Lee Seonflenza, *Somford University*  
aleseonfl@somford.edu
- Post. 20 U.S. Foreign Policy in Somalia: Time for a Change**  
To prevent Somalia from becoming a safe haven, U.S. needs to refocus its strategy. The configuration of the new U.S. policy on Somalia should be towards government training and security rather than aid.  
Timothy Michael Walters, *SUNY Buffalo*  
walttr45@mail.buffalostate.edu
- S7-215 Poster Session: International Relations IV**  
Room Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 10:25 am
- Post. 21 Rape and the ICTY: The Effect of Female Witnesses on Sentencing Outcomes**  
This study offers a first look at how the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) has approached dealing with issues of rape by examining the effect that female witnesses have on sentencing outcomes.  
Eliza Kelly, *University of North Texas*  
ek20072@unt.edu
- Post. 22 Managing Mayhem: Challenges to the Coordination of Humanitarian Assistance by the UN and EU**  
This paper considers the challenges in the coordination of humanitarian assistance by the United Nations and European Union, especially with respect to engaging non-governmental organizations.  
Jamie Moore, *Macalester College*  
jmoore@macalester.edu
- Post. 23 The Mixed Model of National Power and the Power Parity Between the United States and China**  
Have the United States and China reached power parity, the range in which Power Transition Theory suggests that conflict is the most likely? In order to answer this question, I propose the Mixed Model for understanding national capabilities.  
Crawford Garden Felber, *University of Georgia, Grand Strategy*  
cghelien@gmail.com
- Post. 24 Doctrines, Organizations, and Terrain: A Comparison of the Soviet Union and the United States in Afghanistan**  
An analysis of the counter-insurgency in Afghanistan from April of 2002 to December of 2007 and why the United States made mistakes similar to those of the Soviet Union during the 1980s Soviet-Afghan War.  
Paul Hawthorne Platts, *United States Naval Academy*  
m105154@usna.edu
- Post. 25 From Friends to Foes: The Deterioration of Soviet-Israeli Relations in the Mid-20th Century**  
In the mid-20th century Soviet support for Israel played a crucial role in the state's formation. Yet within several years an antagonistic attitude toward Israel was adopted. This paper offers reasons for the sudden shift in Soviet foreign policy.  
Ruben Shamonov, *University of Washington*  
ruben.shamonov@gmail.com
- Post. 26 Corruption: The Misleading Link Between Terrorism and Democracy**  
This research demonstrates the correlations between terrorism and democracy with the use of each state's level of corruption.  
Hayden Joshua Smith, *Western Carolina University*  
hjsmith4@wanncount.wcu.edu
- Post. 27 Environmental Sustainability Country Profiles: The Effects of Socioeconomic Indicators on Environmental Quality and Sustainability**  
Effects of countries' socio-economic bases on environmental sustainability index scores are examined, testing the hypothesis that as ecological impacts of developed nations increase, so do their allocation of resources toward sustainability goals.  
Charlotte Cooney Tombridge, *Linfield College*  
cctwht@linfield.edu
- Post. 28 How Do Conflicts Affect Bilateral Post-Conflict Trade?**  
Effects of fatalities and hostility level on post-conflict trade.  
Florian von Gierke, *American University*  
florian.vongierke@student.american.edu
- Post. 29 Strategic Trade Disputes: A Tool for Democracy?**  
Assessing the results of the World Trade Organization's dispute settlement mechanism, this paper investigates whether there is a causal link between losing a dispute as a respondent at the WTO and democratic gains.  
Christopher Scott Wall, *University of North Texas*  
christopherwall2@my.unt.edu

**Post 30 External Financing and Extremist Group Viability: A Human**

**Capital Perspective on Egypt's Al-Gama'a and Islamic Jihad**  
This paper proposes a theoretical model that attempts to explain how opposition groups respond to government repression. The model is applied to two Egyptian terrorist groups, al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya and al-Jihad (Islamic Jihad).

Jennifer Ruth Williams, *University of North Texas*  
jenajenn77@gmail.com

**Disc.** Benjamin Tkach, *Texas A&M University*  
btkach@polisci.tamu.edu

**62-1 Social Action**

**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 10:25 am

**Chair** John R. Borkha, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
castus8@aol.com

**Paper** **Romanticism vs. Materialism: The Dilemmas of Transnational Activism in the Coming Century**

What is the future of transnational activism? This paper argues that activists have failed to deal with questions of inclusion and exclusion from modern institutions, in favor of a romantic discourse that is counter-productive.

Richard Bowasa, *Cornell University*  
rab56@cornell.edu

**Paper** **Divesting for Darfur: The Campaign to Increase Economic Pressure on Sudan**

What is the impact of a domestic-based social movement's efforts to promote international conflict resolution? This paper examines the development of a divestment campaign to pressure Sudan to end the conflict in Darfur.

Alexandra Cosma Buzdian, *New School for Social Research*  
buzdan221@newschool.edu

**Paper** **Prizegating a New Deal Success Story: The "Homestead Informer's" Persuasion Campaign**

This paper looks at a persuasion campaign designed to inculcate a spirit of cooperation and community among subsistence "homesteaders" of one of the New Deal subsistence homestead communities, Westmoreland Homesteads in Westmoreland County, PA.

Michael D. Cary, *Sewanee Hill University*  
cary@secoahill.edu

**Paper** **The People vs. the IPoliced State: The G20 Summit in Pittsburgh 14-25 September 2009 and its Significance for Future Political-Dissenting Events in the U.S.**

An account of the policing of Pittsburgh during the G20 Summit of September 2009, this paper provides an analysis of the trend toward a heightened police presence at national security events, with implications for political protest and dissent.

Beverly Ann Gaddy, *University of Pittsburgh, Greensburg*  
bg11k@pitt.edu

**Disc.** Helma G. E. De Vries, *Eastern Connecticut State University*

devries@easternct.edu  
James R. Simmons, *University of Worcester*  
simmons@uwo.ac.uk



**Saturday, April 24 at 12:45 pm****1-109 Roundtable: Political Science Dissertation Research: Submitting Dissertation Improvement Grant Proposals to the National Science Foundation**

**Room:** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
The purpose of this workshop is to provide information about National Science Foundation dissertation improvement grants, with a particular focus on the Law & Social Sciences Program and the Political Science Program.

**Chair:** Wendy L. Martinek, *National Science Foundation*  
martinek@omnihsaction.edu

**Panelist:** Brian D. Holmes, *National Science Foundation*  
bhomes@nsf.gov  
Carol A. Marshon, *University of Virginia*  
marshon@virginia.edu

**2-15 Tax Policy**

**Room:** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm

**Chair:** Fabrizio Gilardi, *University of Zurich*  
gilardi@ipz.uzh.ch

**Paper:** **The Impact of Non-Tax Revenue on Welfare State Finances**  
Non-tax revenues affect both the overall spending level as well as the distribution of resources between sectors of the welfare state. I investigate the causal mechanisms by which non-tax revenues affect demand and supply for redistribution.

Joann Bunte, *University of Minnesota*  
bunte002@umn.edu

**Paper:** **How Cooperation Affects Tax Competition**

We argue that competition is only one aspect of tax policy interdependence. Using new data and spatial econometric methods, we find evidence that tax competition is in part countered by joint participation in policy networks promoting cooperation.

Fabrizio Gilardi, *University of Zurich*  
gilardi@ipz.uzh.ch  
Felix Wasserfallen, *University of Zurich*  
wasserfallen@ipz.uzh.ch

**Paper:** **Tax Policy, Income Inequality and Redistribution in Western Europe**

Despite commitments to low income inequality, over the last three decades tax policy in Western Europe has become less progressive. This paper examines the politics of these changes as well as attendant changes in transfer policy.

Miguel Glazer, *University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth*  
miguel\_glazer@hotmail.com

**Paper:** **Tax Efficiency and the Welfare State: Causality and Measurement Reconsidered**

In this paper, we provide new evidence for the arguments that (1) larger welfare needs induce efficient tax structures and (2) that an efficient tax structure implies low capital taxation rather than a non-progressive tax rate schedule.

Florian Max Benjamin Hollenbach, *Duke University*  
florian.hollenbach@duke.edu  
Sjoefien Gunghaf, *University of Potsdam*  
gunghaf@uni-potsdam.de

**Disc:** Christian K. Breunig, *University of Toronto*  
c.breunig@utoronto.ca  
Evelyn Huebcher, *European University Institute*  
evelyn.huebcher@eui.eu

**3-14 Territorial Politics: Regional Parties, Elections, and Governments**

**Room:** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm

**Chair:** Laura Flomand, *El Colegio de México*  
laura.flomand@gmail.com

**Paper:** **Electoral Accountability and Governors' Election in Brazil, 1990-2006**

We test governors' accountability using data from 131 Brazilian state elections from 1990 to 2006. Results show no effect from federal variables on governor's re-election; yet, there is a negative effect from state fiscal deficits.

George Avellan, *Fundação Getúlio Vargas*  
george.avellan@fgv.br  
Leonardo S. Barone, *Fundação Getúlio Vargas, São Paulo*  
leobarone@gmail.com

**Paper:** **All Politics is Local: National Gains in Dominant Party Systems**

Sometimes one party wins elections repeatedly; how do party systems then change? South African local politics provides routes to national gain, both by grassroots opposition growth highlighted by others and, I argue, within the dominant party itself.

Danielle Langfield, *Ohio State University*  
langfield.1@osu.edu

**Paper:** **An Explanation of Party Nationalization and Regionalization in Latin America**

I use sub-national electoral data for 80 political parties from 18 countries in Latin America from 1891 to 2009 to show why some parties evolve as predicted by the thesis of nationalization, and why others show a tendency towards regionalization.

John Polga-Hecimovich, *University of Pittsburgh*  
jpolga@gmail.com

**Paper:** **Carving up the Three Gorges: Inter-Provincial Competition and Central Government Intervention in China**

My paper examines the contentious issues around the Three Gorges Dam seeking to understand how China's provinces compete with each other and the logic of the central government intervention in inter-provincial competitions.

Zhen Wang, *University of Minnesota*  
wangz488@umn.edu

**Disc:** Laura Flomand, *El Colegio de México*  
laura.flomand@gmail.com

**3-24 Political Institutions in Contemporary Mexico (Co-sponsored with Latin American and Caribbean Politics, see 8-22)**

**Room:** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm

**Chair:** Cecilia Martínez Gallegos, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
cmg@email.unc.edu

**Paper:** **Judicial Activism in a Newly Established Constitutional Court: The Mexican Case**

We use sample selection models to study the politics of judicial decision-making with a novel dataset of the constitutional cases presented by sub-national actors in the Mexican Supreme Court from 1995 to 2005.

Francisco Javier Aparicio, *CIDE (Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas)*  
javier.aparicio@cide.edu  
Jenny Guadalupe Rodríguez, *New York University*  
jgr257@nyu.edu

**Paper:** **Subnational Politics in Newly Decentralizing Countries: The Case of Water and Sanitation Provision in Mexico**

This paper explains variation in state government intermediation in municipal service provision in Mexico, and proposes a new analytical framework for understanding intergovernmental relations in newly decentralizing countries.

Verónica María Sol Herrera, *University of California, Berkeley*  
vherrera@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **Restrained Authoritarianism, Political Pluralism and Legislative Politics: The Relationship Between Mexican Governors and the Mexican National Congress During the Last Decade**  
The paper studies the relationship between Mexican governors and the National Congress, a topic still unexplored by the literature. I analyze the new strategies adopted by governors in order to increase their leverage over legislative politics.

Juan C. Almeida, *Northwestern University*  
j-almeda@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **Political Competition and Judicial Integrity: The Case of Mexico**

We propose the existence of a non-monotonic relationship between political competition and judicial integrity. This is because of contradictory effects between insurance against future losses and doing everything possible to maintain power.

Juan Rebolledo, *Yale University*  
juan.rebolledo@yale.edu  
Francis Rosenbluth, *Yale University*  
cemp4973@yale.edu

**Paper** **The Illusion of Accountability: Legislative Resources and Oversight in Mexican Legislatures**

Using original information of Mexican legislatures, I show how legislative resources (and institutional organization) impact legislators' ability to monitor bureaucratic agencies. The Mexican case sheds light on other Latin American countries.

Alejandra Rios-Castres, *CIDE (Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas)*  
alejandra.rios@cide.edu

**Disc.** Cecilia Martínez Gallardo, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*

cmg@email.unc.edu

#### 4-15 **Post-Communist Transitions**

Inclina on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm

**Chair** Katja Michalak, *American University, Bulgaria*  
kmichalak@aubg.bg

**Paper** **Parliamentary Strength Across Sub-National Units in a Nascent Federation: The Cases of Pskov and Nizhny Novgorod in the Russian Federation**

The project explores the factors that account for variation in executive-legislative relations at the sub-national level during the early stages of regime creation. In-depth case studies utilize data from interviews and process tracing.

Gavriel Bilev, *Brown University*  
gavri\_bilev@brown.edu

**Paper** **Internal Characteristics, Party-Voter Linkages, and Party Success in Romania**

The literature maintains that there are three possible party-voter linkages, and that parties will employ only one of these linkages. This paper argues that the most successful parties in Romania employed multiple linkages at similar levels.

Sebastian Barca, *Northwestern University*  
sb@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **Walls and Talks in Post-Soviet Political Continuity and Change: Kyrgyzstan and Others**

Twenty years later, what journey have the ex-Soviet states had, and what has shaped that journey? This paper explores the threads of structural and discursive continuities from intrusiveness to innovation in these countries, pivoting on Kyrgyzstan.

Emil Dzharashev, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
edzhurav@gwp.umd.edu

**Paper** **Democratic Consolidation in Georgia: Whether the Race?**

Since the 2003 Rose Revolution, much has been made of Georgia's transition to democracy. If there is to be any hope for democratic consolidation, however, Georgia must break with its tradition of political transition through revolution.

Collie Le Renard, *George Mason University*  
clrenan@gmu.edu

**Paper** **Constitutional Design vs. Reform in Emergent Democracies: Lessons for Post-Communist Transitions**

This paper looks into the possibility for an autocrat to select a constitution which is voluntarily accepted by a succeeding democratic constitutional assembly as a blue print for negotiations on constitutional reform.

Katja Michalak, *American University, Bulgaria*  
kmichalak@aubg.bg  
Gerard Peck, *National University of Ireland, Galway*  
gpeck@aubg.bg

**Paper** **Economic Crisis, Reform and the Durability of Communist Regimes: China and the Soviet Bloc in Comparative Perspective**

This paper traces the divergence of regime outcomes in China and the Soviet bloc to differences in the success of economic reforms, which in turn was a product of different bureaucratic structures in China and Eastern Europe entering the reform era.

Brandon K. Yoder, *University of Virginia*  
bky5q@virginia.edu

**Disc.** Adriana M. Buliga-Stolan, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
adriana.buliga@gmail.com

Tsveta Petrova, *Cornell University*  
tap25@cornell.edu

#### 6-7 **The Comparative Political Relevance of Ethnicity and Race**

LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm

**Chair** Monique L. Lybe, *University of Michigan*  
ml18@duke.edu

**Paper** **From Class to Ethnicity: The Colonial Origins of Ethnic Parties in Post-Colonial Sri Lanka and Malaysia**

I show how political entrepreneurs in post-colonial Sri Lanka and Malaysia, despite different institutional contexts in the colonial period, institutionalized ethnicity over class as the basis for mass mobilization despite incentives to the contrary.

Nikolai Bialouras, *United States Naval Academy*  
bziwura@usna.edu

**Paper** **Race and Political Behavior in the Dominican Republic: An Experiment**

How does race and ethnicity affect political behavior outside of the U.S. racial context? This research investigates the effect that the race of voters and electoral candidates exert on candidate evaluation and vote choice in the Dominican Republic.

Daniela Antonia Contreras, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dcontreras@mail.utexas.edu

**Paper** **"Blackie" and British Parties: The Political Relevance of Race and Class**

Using the 1997 British General Election Study and Ethnic Minority Survey, this study investigates the principle factors in voting behavior in Britain. Dawson's black utility and its implications across the Atlantic provide the theoretical framework.

J. Alan Kendrick, *Duke University*  
alan.kendrick@duke.edu

**Paper** **Attitudes Toward the Death Penalty in Ethnically Divided Societies: Albania, Macedonia and Montenegro**

We try to explain the effects of ethnicity on death penalty attitudes in Balkan societies. We build on a survey conducted in the Balkans. Evidence support effects of ethnicity in death penalty attitudes, with minorities opposing the death penalty.

Ralvan E. Peshkopia, *University of Kentucky*  
ralvanpeshkopia@yahoo.com

D. Stephen Voss, *University of Kentucky*  
dvoss@uky.edu

**Disc.** Victoria DeFrancesco Saba, *Northwestern University*  
vsab4@northwestern.edu

Monique L. Lybe, *University of Michigan*  
ml18@duke.edu

- 6-14 Causes and Consequences of PID and Citizen Competence**  
**Room:** Broom 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair:** Neil Ankur Malhotra, *Stanford University*  
 neilm@stanford.edu
- Paper:** **Opinion Consistency and Contextual Complexity**  
 Opinion consistency and the impact of cognitive resources on consistency are conditioned by the type of political information available to voters in the environment. To test the theory multilevel IRT models are fit to cross-national survey data.  
 Mattis Andres Bargsted, *University of Michigan*  
 bargsted@umich.edu
- Paper:** **Financial Stocks and Political Bonds: Does Owning Stocks Affect Partisanship?**  
 Household stock market participation in many countries grew significantly over the past 30 years. Some observers suggest equity ownership can affect partisan identity. These claims are tested with longitudinal data from the United States and Britain.  
 Merrin Richardson, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 richarme@illinois.edu
- Paper:** **Partisanship, Elections, and Fertility**  
 Political outcomes influence the socially crucial decision to have children. US and UK data suggest that people are likelier to have children when their co-partisans are in power, especially when they live in regions with relatively few co-partisans.  
 Robert Urbatsch, *Iowa State University*  
 rurbat@iastate.edu
- Disc:** **Paul Matthew Loveless**, *University of Mississippi*  
 paulove@olemiss.edu  
 Neil Ankur Malhotra, *Stanford University*  
 neilm@stanford.edu
- 7-13 Identity Politics in Contemporary Europe**  
**Room:** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair:** Meredith R. Rolfe, *University of Oxford*  
 meredith.rolfe@sbs.ox.ac.uk
- Paper:** **Peeling Back the Layers: Fitting Together Territorial Identity in Spain**  
 This paper analyzes the way in which territorial identities - local, regional, national, and European - fit together. Statistical analysis shows that there are a number of ways in which different identities may influence European attachment.  
 Anna Belgevelch, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 baanna@gmail.com
- Paper:** **Measuring European Identity in Relation to Others: A Study of Party Manifestos**  
 What is shared between the European identity and otherness, how high does the European identity stand over otherness? The analysis establishes the extent to which perceptions of otherness matter in parties' visions on the European identity.  
 Valeria Camis, *University of St. George*  
 valeria.camis@unisg.ch
- Paper:** **Affective Rationalization: Affective and Instrumental Determinants of European Identity**  
 Argues that national identity, affective/instrumental concerns, and current instrumental concerns explains EU identity. Using cross-panel time-series regression explains 35 percent of variation in EU identity for the time period.  
 Daniel Aaron Hoepfler, *University of Utah*  
 daniel.hoepfler@gmail.com
- Paper:** **Towards the Independence of Flanders-Belgium? A Critical Appraisal of the Basis of the 2007 Belgian Election Study**  
 After federal elections of June 2007 it took months to form a federal government. Cause: a request for further devolution. The reform of the state was daily news. We expect Flemish public to radicalize in this respect. We study this by Belgium BES07.  
 Marc Swyngedouw, *Katholieke Universiteit, Leuven*  
 marc.swyngedouw@soc.kuleuven.be
- Paper:** **The Politics of Identity, Civil Society and the Party System: The Crisis of Democratic Legitimation Revisited**  
 The crisis of democratic legitimation is the crisis of national liberal democracies, emanating from a crisis of collective identity rather than rationalization. The effects of identity politics on party systems - de/rationalization in Europe is analyzed.  
 Gayle Tahmir, *University of Arizona*  
 msgayil@email.arizona.edu
- Disc:** **Jose Maria Lopez-Bueno**, *Universidad de Granada*  
 jlbueno@ugr.es  
 Meredith R. Rolfe, *University of Oxford*  
 meredith.rolfe@sbs.ox.ac.uk
- 8-12 The Politics of Social Welfare Policy**  
**Room:** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair:** Juan J. Luna, *Instituto de Ciencia Política, Universidad Católica de Chile*  
 jluna@uc.cl
- Paper:** **Civil Society and HIV Policy: The Case of Brazil**  
 Through an analysis of Brazil's process of democratization and the resulting structures and norms, this paper seeks to explain why civil society was afforded such great influence in the creation of HIV policy in Brazil.  
 Mark Taylor Dakin, *McGill University*  
 mark.dakin@mail.mcgill.ca
- Paper:** **Social Citizenship and Welfare Reform in Latin America**  
 This paper evaluates recent social policy trends in Latin America in terms of their impact on social citizenship.  
 Michelle L. Don, *McMaster University*  
 donml@mcmaster.ca
- Paper:** **Directive Politics and Conditional Cash Transfers: The Case of Bolsa Familia**  
 We investigate the distribution of Bolsa Familia, a large conditional cash transfer program in Brazil. Analysis of voting results and economic conditions shows that technocratic criteria explain the federal government's allocation of resources.  
 Brian J. Fried, *Yale University*  
 brian.fried@yale.edu  
 Georgia Carapetkov Nascimento, *Fundação Getúlio Vargas*  
 carapetkov@fgv.br
- Paper:** **The Missing Link: Achieving Accountability Through Evaluation: The Evaluation of Social Programs in Mexico and Its Political Implications for Democracy and Accountability**  
 This paper analyzes the characteristics, rationale and results of the Mexican government's Evaluation System (2000-2009). The question addressed here is if, how and why the system has any likelihood of enhancing the existing accountability mechanisms.  
 Gabriela Perez Yarbuaun, *Universidad Iberoamericana*  
 gabriela.perez@uia.mx
- Disc:** **Jennifer Elizabeth Pribble**, *University of Richmond*  
 jpribble@richmond.edu
- 8-21 Economic and Foreign Policy in Closed Political Systems**  
**Room:** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair:** Artyom James Schlewitz, *Grand Valley State University*  
 schlewit@gvsu.edu
- Paper:** **The Writer and the State in Cuba: Continuity and Change During the Post-Soviet Period**  
 The paper examines the relations between the writers and the state in Cuba after the collapse of the Soviet Union, with the opening of some sectors of the economy (including literary and artistic sectors) to external commercial forces.  
 Yvon Greiner, *St. Francis Xavier University*  
 yvon.greiner@gmail.com

- Paper** **Left vs. Right Latin Style: A Comprehensive Analysis of Latin American Dictatorships**  
An overview of Latin American dictatorships and ideologies and their effects on the region's political and economic structures.  
Frank P. Le Veness, *Samt John's University*  
levenessf@sjjohns.edu  
Juan Manuel Fernandez, *Samt John's University*  
juan.fernandez1@sjjohns.net
- Paper** **Tovriel Apartheid and Cuba's Economic Strategy**  
Cuba's dual economy created what some refer to as a system of "tourist apartheid." This paper explores the apartheid system as a development policy through the lens of Sen's conceptualization of development and focus on "unfreedoms."  
Julie Mazzei, *Kent State University*  
jmazzei@kent.edu
- Paper** **Explaining Choice: An Institutional Interpretation of the Nationalization of Oil, Steel, and Banking in Venezuela**  
This paper presents an institutional analysis explaining the choice to nationalize oil, steel, and partially the banking sector in Venezuela since 1999 to the present.  
Pedro Joseph Sanoja, *Drexel University*  
psanoja@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Rise of the Guatemalan Military and the Protection of State, 1870s-1960s**  
This paper questions explanations of state formation in Guatemala, and arguments about militarism, suggesting that a constructivist approach can answer some questions that war making, political economy, and imperialism models cannot.  
Andrew James Schlewitz, *Grand Valley State University*  
schlewia@gvsu.edu
- Disc.** **Leda Alberto Heerom Avila, New School for Social Research**  
herl1567@newschool.edu  
Andrew James Schlewitz, *Grand Valley State University*  
schlewia@gvsu.edu
- 9-16** **Foreign Policy on the Korean Peninsula**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Chung-Chian Teng, *National Chengchi University*  
cteng@mccu.edu.tw
- Paper** **How and What to Do for ROK's Upcoming Necessary Warfare: Lessons from its COIN experiences in Vietnam and Iraq**  
The ROK's COIN experiences in Vietnam and Iraq offer an insight into how and what Seoul should do in order to better deal with possible insurgencies in North Korea led by a power vacuum and a low degree of political and economic stability.  
Kih-Joo Ban, *Arizona State University*  
kybankj@yahoo.co.kr
- Paper** **South Korea's Satellite Launch: Why is South Korea So Keen on Launching a Rocket into Space Despite the Complications it Might Pose for South Korea's Foreign Relations?**  
Why is South Korea so committed to launching a rocket into space? This paper analyzes whether it was for scientific or strategic purposes. It also examines the implications for arms control efforts and the South's relationships with other countries.  
Yeomahn Cho, *Towson University*  
yeomahn\_chu@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Libyan Model: Not Applicable to the North Korean Nuclear Crisis**  
Though there is similarity between Libyan and North Korean crisis, inherent differences exist which make using Libyan model on DPRK inappropriate. This paper analyzes the impromptness using coercive diplomacy framework, applied successfully in Libya.  
Ji Hyun Lee, *Johns Hopkins University*  
jimjihyun@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Succession of Korea's Intelligence from the U.S. and Japan in the 1940s: Research on Intelligence History in the Korean Peninsula**  
This study investigates the Intelligence History in Korean peninsula in the 1940s to clarify how Japan and U.S. intelligence organizations had contributed to the intelligence organizations; from where the current South Korea has succeeded from.  
Masanobu Matsura, *Sungshook National University*  
masanobu@snu.ac.kr
- Disc.** **Beck Hing Lee, Boston University**  
bhlee@bu.edu  
Chung-Chian Teng, *National Chengchi University*  
cteng@mccu.edu.tw
- 10-10** **Financing Development in Africa: The Political Implications of Government Choices**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Filmeretas, *Georgia State University*  
daniel51@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Infrastructure as Catalyst: Dams and Political Change in Africa**  
This paper examines the surge in large dam construction in sub-Saharan Africa and the political reforms that are accompanying these initiatives. This paper argues that these initiatives further challenge the relationship between state and society.  
Christopher David Gore, *Ryerson University*  
chris.gore@politics.ryerson.ca
- Paper** **Nesting in Financial Crisis: South African Financial Services Trade Strategy Within the Intersection of Regionalized Trade Regime and International Crisis**  
This study examines institutional change in South Africa's simultaneous application of three trade strategies that create three potential positions of South Africa vis-à-vis BLS states' external trade relations, especially in financial services.  
Catherine Anne Long, *Boston University/CDC Tanzania*  
c4long@bu.edu  
Deniz Gungen, *Boston University*  
deniz.gungen@gmail.com
- Paper** **Taking Cash and Making Change: Financial Inflows and Political Regime Transitions in Sub-Saharan Africa**  
In the 1990s, durable democracies emerged in sub-Saharan Africa for the first time. This shift is explained in part by financial inflows: flows to the state sector facilitate dictatorship while flows to the private sector enable democracy.  
Tyron Roberts, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
tr22@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Chinese Investment and Cooperation in Africa: Neocolonialism, Counter-Hegemonic Relationship, or Simply Economics**  
Given recent interest in the expansion of Chinese investment in Africa, framed in very normative perspectives, this project seeks to examine the empirical realities of Chinese financial investment in Africa.  
Jashua Su Yi Wu, *Ohio State University*  
jashuaswu@gmail.com  
Ebeba Lee, *Michigan State University*  
leebek3@msu.edu
- Disc.** **Fadel Joseph Betty, Western Michigan University**  
fadel.betty@wmich.edu

- 11-11 International Forces and Drivers of Change and Continuity in the Middle East**  
**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Amrany A. Jamal, Princeton University  
 ajamal@princeton.edu
- Paper** **The Resilient Frontier: How the Middle East's Authoritarian Regimes are Uncovering New Patronage Resources in Their Trade with Western Defense Industries**  
 This paper examines how authoritarian regimes in the Middle East are using their expanding defense trade with the U.S. and Europe to supply patronage resources to the security apparatus and private sector in order to solidify their monopoly on power.  
 Shanon R. Marshall, University of Maryland  
 marshall.shanon@gmail.com
- Paper** **Identity, Economic Liberalization and Regime Stability: Islamists and the Dilemma of Redistributive Coalitions in the Arab World**  
 Using data drawn from Muslim majority countries and case-study evidence from Egypt, this paper argues that authoritarian regime stability is reinforced by the crosscutting of identity and distributional social conflicts.  
 Hesham Sellam, Georgetown University  
 sellamh@gmail.com
- Paper** **Bloggers and the Internet Poller: Repression and Institutional Change in Twenty-First Century Egypt**  
 This paper explores variations in the Egyptian state's treatment of print journalists and bloggers, and pays particular attention to different modes of repression and institutional changes tied to the new media environment.  
 Rachel Stemfeld, University of Texas, Austin  
 stemfeld@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **The Relationship of Geopolitics and Civil Society in Hybrid Regimes in the MENA Region**  
 This paper examines the tripartite relationship of the regime, civil society and international democracy promoters in Morocco and Egypt.  
 Sarah F. Yerkes, Georgetown University  
 syerkes@post.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Amrany A. Jamal, Princeton University  
 ajamal@princeton.edu
- 13-16 Different Paths of Economic Change**  
**Room** Clark I on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Oktan Bayulgen, University of Connecticut  
 oktan.bayulgen@uconn.edu
- Paper** **The Unfinished Business of Pension Reform in Central and Eastern Europe: Romania and Slovakia in Comparative Perspectives**  
 I argue that diverging patterns of pension reform in CEE between early and late reformers are due to the structure of party competition: late reformers lack a political entrepreneur on both the right and the left.  
 Oana L. Armeanu, University of Southern Indiana  
 oianeanu@usi.edu
- Paper** **Diffusion Without Adoption: The Cases of Hungary and Poland**  
 Why did Hungary and Poland not adopt a flat tax? In what form diffusion without adoption, I highlight the processes by which a policy can diffuse, but also the problems carriers of these policies face when they actually try to adopt them.  
 Joseph M. Ellis, University of Tennessee  
 jellis27@utk.edu
- Paper** **European Capitalism in Comparative Perspectives**  
 Paper examines qualitative differences in types of capitalism dominant in the new EU members, Russia, and western Europe. The steel sector, historically a key industry, serves as a lens to analyze the evolution of these differences.  
 Aleksandra Sanajder Lee, University of Richmond  
 asznajde@richmond.edu
- Paper** **Was Capitalism? Determinants of the Social Dialogue at the Firm Level in the Newest Member States of the European Union**  
 This paper contributes to the discussion about the forms of capitalism evolving in post-communist Europe. It is an attempt to define the factors influencing the social dialogue at the firm level, using the European working conditions survey data.  
 Bettina Wagner, Humboldt University, Berlin  
 bettina.wagner@gmail.com
- Disc.** Oktan Bayulgen, University of Connecticut  
 oktan.bayulgen@uconn.edu  
 Sarah Wilson Sakhey, Ohio State University  
 sakhey.3@osu.edu
- 14-14 The Political Economy of International Trade**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Stefanie Walter, Universität Heidelberg  
 s.walter@uni-heidelberg.de
- Paper** **Domestic Institutions and the Specificity of Tariffs: An Access Point Theory for Trade Policy Complexity**  
 This paper applies Access Point Theory to argue that domestic institutions and interest group politics determine why some countries have simple tariff schedules where every product is charged the same rate while other countries' are more complex.  
 Sean D. Ehrlich, Florida State University  
 sehrlich@fsu.edu
- Paper** **Adding the Felling: Trade Policy and Resilient Industries**  
 Why do governments support declining industries? I show that the existence of spare capacity in declining industries answers a credible commitment problem faced by policy-makers and enables them to control the geographic distribution of benefits.  
 Lucy M. Goodhart, Columbia University  
 lm2005@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Types of Foreign Direct Investment and Industry Demands for Trade Protection**  
 This research investigates how different types of foreign direct investment – greenfield investment and merger and acquisition – have different impacts on industry demand for trade protection.  
 Hak-Seon Lee, James Madison University  
 leehs@jmu.edu
- Paper** **Common Agency and China's Trade Policymaking: An Endogenous Switching Regression Analysis**  
 This paper proposes a non-proxy approach for examining the political economy of China's trade liberalization in the post-reform period.  
 Hsu-Pu Tung, Harvard University  
 tung@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Trade and Mobility: The Political Economy of Interindustry Labor Mobility in Globalization**  
 This paper analyzes the relationship between a country's interindustry labor mobility levels and its involvement in international trade. I argue and empirically show that the two often come in tandem.  
 Qiang Zhai, University of Chicago  
 qiang@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Stefanie Walter, Universität Heidelberg  
 s.walter@uni-heidelberg.de
- 15-5 Public Opinion: Issues, Ebbing, and Salience**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Ralena Hristova Dankova, University of Minnesota  
 danko001@umn.edu
- Paper** **Chinese Nationalism and Sino-U.S. Relations**  
 By analyzing the Chinese public opinion of the US since Obama took office and dynamics of Sino-US relations as well, this paper examines the recent developments of the Chinese nationalism against the US and its impact on China's foreign policy as well.  
 Xi Chen, University of Texas, Pan American  
 chenxi@uipa.edu

- Paper** **Issue Salience and Meanings: An Analysis of the Position of Energy in the Policy Problem Space of the United States and China, 1970-2009**  
How a government and population frame an issue affects state behavior over that issue. I formalize this argument with respect to energy security, focusing on the negotiations between the elites and public. Empirical analysis supports the findings.  
Andrea Elizabeth Jones-Rooy, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
ajrooy@umich.edu
- Paper** **The President, Domestic Opposition, and Strategic Mediation**  
This paper argues that U.S. presidents strategically choose which conflicts they offer to mediate, based on the level of executive constraints of disputing parties, so as to better their domestic political fortunes in times of divided government.  
James Preston Tolbenter, *University of Tennessee*  
jtolbent1@utk.edu
- Paper** **Collective Memories and War Support: An Exploratory Study of Cohort Theory on the British Public**  
This research examines popular support for wars in the UK with cohort theory. We argue that attitudes on foreign policy within a certain cohort are anchored by shared collective memories of political events during the adolescent period.  
Yao-Yuan Yeh, *Texas A&M University*  
yeh22ctw@polisci.tamu.edu  
Hidayuki Oku, *Texas A&M University*  
oku@polisci.tamu.edu
- Disc.** Andrea Elizabeth Jones-Rooy, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
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Hidayuki Oku, *Texas A&M University*  
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Jason Raffler, *Georgia State University*  
poljra@langate.gsu.edu  
Yao-Yuan Yeh, *Texas A&M University*  
yeh22ctw@polisci.tamu.edu
- 15-24** **International Terrorism and Domestic Politics**  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Shivan Toulka, *Cornell University*  
st52@cornell.edu
- Paper** **For Love or Terror?: Context and Consequences of Non-State Actors Engaged in Humanitarian and Military Activities**  
Using Hamas in the Palestinian territories and Hezbollah in Lebanon, the paper pursues an understanding of the relationship between the limits of statehood and the persistence of non-state actors engaged in militant and humanitarian activities.  
Jennifer Jefferts, *Regent University*  
jjefferts@regent.edu
- Paper** **What Would Niebuhr Do?: Understanding Religious Support for the War on Terrorism**  
Understanding variance in religious traditions on the use of force helps explain levels of support for recent anti-terrorism policies.  
Christopher David Moore, *Bethel University*  
c-moore@bethel.edu
- Paper** **Global Terrorism: The Link Between a Regime's Political Orientation and Violence**  
Many governments base their terrorism policy on a non-empirically based ideology. Application of tactics containing only violence with no negotiations has been found to increase the frequency of terrorist incidents.  
Karin M. Peterson, *Creighton University*  
erinpeterson@creighton.edu
- Paper** **Transatlantic Counter-Terrorism Cooperation: The Impact of Domestic Centralization on Trans-Governmental Coordination Between the U.S. and the EU**  
We examine how the centralization of homeland security in response to transnational terrorism has led to new efforts to coordinate transatlantic policy responses through transgovernmental networks. We consider factors which limit their effectiveness.  
Rebecca J. Steffenon, *DePaul University*  
rsteffen@depaul.edu  
Andrew Foss, *Northern Illinois University*  
andrew.foss@gmail.com
- Disc.** Michael P. Juchacz, *University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh*  
juchackm@uwosh.edu
- 16-14** **Military Effectiveness**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Thomas Albert Gilly, *ERCS*  
th\_gilly@yahoo.fr
- Paper** **The Evolution of Factors that Determine the Success or Failure of Military Organizations in Combat**  
This paper contributes to the international security literature by presenting evidence of a small, consistent and theoretically robust set of factors that explain success of military organizations in combat.  
Jonathan Edward Czarnetzki, *Naval War College, Monterey*  
jczarnet@nwc.edu
- Paper** **Commanding Power: Military Organizational Structures and Battlefield Effectiveness**  
This paper examines the role authority and decision-making structures adopted by military organizations play in the generation of combat power on the battlefield. The plausibility of the theory is considered with evidence from the Russo-Japanese War.  
Ryan Grauer, *University of Pennsylvania*  
graure@sas.upenn.edu
- Paper** **Do Weapons Matter? An Ethical and Practical Evaluation of Weapon Systems**  
This paper will assess whether developments in weapons systems affect ethical issues that arise in war. Likewise, do new weapons systems affect the offense/defense balance leading to war, or altering war outcomes?  
Dan Lindley, *University of Notre Dame*  
dlindley@nd.edu
- Paper** **Financing Victory: Credit and Military Effectiveness**  
Through the use of probit regression analysis, this paper demonstrates that a state's access to credit is vital to its military effectiveness in war.  
Patrick E. Shea, *Rutgers University*  
peshes@edea.rutgers.edu
- Disc.** Nathan Toronto, *U.S. Command & General Staff College*  
nathan.toronto@us.army.mil
- 17-13** **Inequality and Counterinsurgency**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Patrick Johnston, *Harvard University*  
patrick\_johnston@hks.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Land Reform in a Counterinsurgency Policy: Evidence from Colombia**  
This paper uses new micro-level data on land reform and violence from 1960-2000 in Colombia, a country with high inequality and informal land ownership, to test whether land redistribution policies mitigated subsequent guerrilla activities.  
Michael Albertus, *Stanford University*  
albertus@stanford.edu

- Paper** **Terrain, Weather, and Warfare: Insurgent Attacks in Afghanistan**  
We examine the effects of weather and terrain on attacks in Afghanistan. We find evidence linking warm weather to attacks, but only mixed evidence for terrain. Additionally, limited visibility and windy weather weather favor insurgents.  
Timothy A. Carter, *Wayne State University*  
tim.carter.work@gmail.com  
Daniel Jay Venile, *Wayne State University*  
veniled1@msu.edu
- Paper** **Examining the Duration of Counterinsurgency Campaigns**  
What explains variation in the duration of counterinsurgency campaigns? Using a new dataset of counterinsurgency campaigns from 1800 to 2000, we test key hypotheses developed in the civil war literature within the narrower context of irregular war  
Patrick Johnston, *Harvard University*  
patrick\_johnston@hks.harvard.edu  
Brian Urlicser, *University of North Dakota*  
brian.urlicser@mail.business.nd.edu
- Paper** **State Building as a Counter Insurgency Strategy: The Cases of Iraq and Afghanistan**  
Using qualitative case studies of Iraq and Afghanistan this paper will assess the ability of military forces to building state institutions that gain the active support of the general population in beating insurgents.  
Ajana Queree, *University of Kansas*  
arq@ku.edu
- Paper** **Fueling the Rebellion: The Transnational Economic Aims of Transnational Unisurgencies**  
Groups opposing states have historically used borders as a resource or for refuge. When do insurgencies become involved in transnational activities for operational purposes?  
Peter Rudloff, *Oklahoma State University*  
peter.rudloff@okstate.edu  
Nikolas Emmanuel, *Oklahoma State University*  
nikolas.emmanuel@okstate.edu
- Disc.** **Matthew Jacob Schmidt, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies**  
mavveyschmidt@gmail.com
- 17-28 Room Chair** **Defining Terrorism, Genocide, and Ethnic Violence**  
Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
Susanne Martin, *University of Texas, Austin*  
smartin@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **The Dynamics of Framing and Actions in Conflict: Naming Terrorism in Nepal**  
This article investigates the use of the terrorism label and its influence on the conflict process in Nepal. The framing process is analyzed and emphasis is placed on the actors' discursive and non-discursive reactions the framing.  
Emma Bjornsted, *Lippala University*  
emma.bjornsted@surasa.uu.se
- Paper** **Denominating and Demarginalizing Death: Examining When the Term 'Genocide' is Utilized and the Consequences of Its Use**  
This study examines cases labeled by leaders and media as genocide, in order to determine 1) common traits between cases that have led leaders and media to utilize the term, and 2) the practical and policy consequences of its use on the world stage.  
Brian Robert King, *Muskingum University*  
bking@muskingum.edu  
Alison Adams, *Muskingum University*  
alisona@muskingum.edu
- Paper** **The Conceptual Meanings of Ethnic Policing, Ethnic-Cleansing and Ethnic Brutality**  
Ethnic-policing and ethnic-cleansing each address a specific nature of violence, unfortunately without addressing a certain level of brutality and violence. This level can be categorized as ethnic-brutality, a technique of violence without massacre.  
Victoria Newquist, *Independent*  
viktoria.newquist@gmail.com
- Paper** **Comparative Genocide Studies: Methodological Problems and Lessons from Political Science**  
The field of comparative genocide studies has grown significantly over the past fifteen years. This paper addresses four theoretical problems in the literature, and presents lessons from the microfoundational literature on civil wars.  
Ernesto Verdeja, *University of North Texas*  
everdeja@unt.edu
- Disc.** **Susanne Martin, University of Texas, Austin**  
smartin@mail.utexas.edu
- 18-14 Room Chair** **China's Foreign Policies**  
Congress on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
Liang-chih Evans Chen, *National Cheng Cheng University*  
lchen11@student.nccu.edu
- Paper** **Incentives and Constraints: Key Factors Shaping China's Environmental Negotiations**  
This paper studies the China's negotiations in international environmental cooperations in the recent years by looking at the incentives and constraints that affecting the transformation of its environmental policies in climate change.  
Lichao He, *Baylor University*  
lichao\_he@baylor.edu
- Paper** **Regime Stability, Foreign Aid and Domestic Transfers in the China-North Korea Relationship**  
This study examines China's foreign and domestic policy responses to the threat of regime instability in North Korea. I construct two separate tests to examine effects upon Chinese foreign aid to North Korea and China's domestic transfers.  
Jihyeon Jeong, *University of California, San Diego*  
jeongj@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **The Comparative Foreign Policy of China and India**  
This paper studies the foreign policy choices of China and India since 1949 up to the contemporary period. We use a simple model of domestic politics to study the international behavior of these two nations.  
Ishan Joshi, *Cornell University*  
ishan.joshi@gmail.com
- Paper** **Deviations in Foreign Policies of Revolutionary States: A Comparative Case Study of Iran and China**  
This study examines the internal and external reasons of deviation from the original foreign policy principles of the revolutionary era analyzing the cases of China and Iran through the comparative case study method as well as process-tracing.  
Serula Tokin, *Koc University*  
stokin@ku.edu.tr
- Disc.** **Ishan Joshi, Cornell University**  
ishan.joshi@gmail.com

**19-12 International Agreements and Multilateral Treaties**

**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Chad Rector, *George Washington University*  
 rector@gwu.edu

**Paper** **Creating International Agreements: The Domestic Institutional and Ideological Drivers**

Under what conditions do states create international agreements? I argue that the preferences of leaders and the institutions that constrain them determine when economic and environmental agreements get created.

**Papa Debray, University of Michigan**  
 papa@umich.edu

**Paper** **Who Is in Love with Multilateralism? Treaty Commitment in the Post-Cold War Era**

We study states' commitment to international agreements. While our results confirm that multilateralism is influenced by domestic liberal values (political rights), we find that ratification is largely a European story.

**Manfred Elsig, World Trade Institute, University of Bern**  
 manfred.elsig@wti.org

**Karolina M. Milewicz, University of Bern**  
 karolina.milewicz@ipw.unibe.ch

**Paper** **Multilateral Treaties and Referendum Success**

This paper examines the influence of information sharing by political leaders on referendum success of negotiated multilateral treaties. The main argument is that voters will be informed of issues to the extent that leaders want them to be.

**Gaye B. Muderrisoglu, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor**  
 gayem@umich.edu

**Paper** **Regulating Conflict: Why Do States Commit to the Laws of War?**

Examines factors influencing when states ratify international agreements regulating the conduct of belligerents during war.

**Geoffrey Wallace, University of Kentucky**  
 geoffrey.wallace@uky.edu

**Disc.** **Chad Rector, George Washington University**  
 rector@gwu.edu

**20-9 Nationalism Considered**

**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Olga A. Avdeyeva, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
 oavdeyeva@luc.edu

**Paper** **African Nationalism in the 21st Century: Past Influences and the Future Prospects**

The African nationalism, even facing the challenge of regional integration processes, and its role in promoting the African national interest.

**Guilherme Moreira Dias, La Salle - Niteroi**  
 diasgm@gmail.com

**Beatriz Thomas Carvalho, La Salle - Niteroi**  
 bia\_thomaa@hotmail.com

**Paper** **Understanding Contemporary Jihadism as a Nationalist Ideology**

This paper argues that contemporary Islamism is a nationalist ideology. The central claim is that adherents of this movement interpret Islam's medieval political tradition through the lens of modern European theories of nationalism.

**Jacob Daniel Jaffe, Georgetown University**  
 jdj37@georgetown.edu

**Paper** **Defining the Nation: Ukrainian President Viktor Yushchenko's Rhetoric**

The essay examines how the Ukrainian nationhood is framed and defined in President Yushchenko's rhetoric.

**Svitlana Korenovska, University of Missouri, Columbia**  
 svitlana.korenovska@gmail.com

**Paper** **Majority Nationalism in Culturally Diverse Countries: Russia and Turkey Compared**

This paper analyzes why and when majority nationalism takes different trajectories in the culturally diverse countries and what implications does it have for other cultural groups. The analysis is done on the examples of Russia and Turkey.

**Leman Tasch, Columbia College, Chicago**  
 leman.tasch@comcast.net

**Paper** **Nationalism in Nations Without States and in States Without Nations: Similarities and Differences**

A study of the similarities and differences of nationalism in states without nations and in nations without states

**Beatriz Thomas Carvalho, La Salle - Niteroi**  
 bia\_thomaa@hotmail.com

**Guilherme Moreira Dias, La Salle - Niteroi**  
 diasgm@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Olga A. Avdeyeva, Loyola University, Chicago**  
 oavdeyeva@luc.edu

**21-13 The Elements of Political Ideology**

**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Carl Lucas Palmer, *University of California, Davis*  
 clpalmer@ucdavis.edu

**Paper** **Premillennialism and Politics**

This project uses priming and associative evaluation tools to gauge the relationship between the narrative of premillennialism and preference surrounding globalization, government regulation, environmentalism, secularization and paleo-Semitism.

**Paula Nicole Booker, Hope College**  
 booker@hope.edu

**Paper** **Exploring Unobserved Heterogeneity in the Political Representations of Citizens**

The present paper examines unobserved heterogeneity in the ideological dimensions used by citizens to impose meaning on political objects. I additionally account for such variation in dimension utilization within a motivational framework.

**Christopher David Johnston, Sonoma State University**  
 johncd1@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Importance of Observability: Are Policy Preferences Rooted in Schematic Stereotypes of Potentially Impacted Groups?**

Examines the link between an individual's policy preferences and his/her schematic stereotypes of the actors likely to be affected by the policy.

**Derek Seth Reiners, University of Florida**  
 dreiners@ufl.edu

**Paper** **Political Socialization: The Relationship Between Parenting Style and a Child's Ideological Orientation**

A link between parenting style and a child's ideology was studied. Overall, when subjects indicated their parents had conflicting parenting styles, subjects reported being more conservative. When parenting styles matched, subjects were more liberal.

**Randall A. Reentrans, Loyola University, Chicago**  
 renstr@luc.edu

**Victor Ottati, Loyola University, Chicago**  
 vottat1@luc.edu

**Paper** **When Does Biology Justify Ideology? The Influence of Political Ideology on Genetic Explanations for Behavior**

Is the nature/nurture debate a political one? We find that citizens on both the right and left embrace genetic causes, but in different domains: conservatives with respect to group differences, and liberals with respect to sexual orientation.

**Elizabeth Saffay, Lafayette College**  
 esaffay@lafayette.edu

**Disc.** **Evan Charney, Duke University**  
 echarn@duke.edu



- 21-18 Group Identities**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Christy A. Ancepsala, *Yale University*  
 cancepsala@yale.edu
- Paper** **Single vs. Multiple Group Identities: Collective Outcomes and the Effects of Group Identities**  
 Using an experimental design, we examine the effects of single and multiple group identities on collective outcome situations. Group identities significantly affect whether people cooperate or free ride, but is this true for multiple identities?  
 Carly Jacobs, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 cjacobs@unl.edu  
 Elizabeth A. Theiss-Morse, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 ehtaissmorse1@unl.edu  
 Eric A. Whitaker, *Western Washington University*  
 ewhitaker746@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Ban on the Veil as a Secular and Islamic Identity-Cognitive Measure in Turkish Universities**  
 This paper analyzes how the state imposed ban on the Islamic veil in state institutions as well as in the state and private universities in Turkey relates to the identity construction in the country.  
 Sencer Kaya, *Simon Fraser University*  
 skaya@sfu.ca
- Paper** **Identification Crisis or Preference Dynamic? The Nature of the National Identification Problem in Taiwan**  
 When one's national identification could be shaken? This study will discuss the gap between the concept of party identification and national identification and present how the "National Identification Crisis" occurring in Taiwan is originated.  
 Frank C. S. Liu, *National Sun Yat-Sen University*  
 cslf@mail.nsysu.edu.tw
- Paper** **Yes We Can: Developing Civic Identity and Agency through Town Hall Meetings**  
 A mid-size public university's experience of organizing town hall meetings for first-year students finds that the meetings strengthen students' feelings about community and about themselves personally, building a sense of civic identity and agency.  
 Lori M. Weber, *California State University, Chico*  
 lweber@csuchico.edu  
 Michael Briand, *California State University, Chico*  
 mbriand@csuchico.edu  
 Elbe Erdle, *California State University, Chico*  
 eerde@csuchico.edu
- Paper** **The Dynamics of Patriotism**  
 Using a time series approach, I explore why levels of patriotism rise and fall over time.  
 Jennifer Wolak, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 wolakj@colorado.edu
- Disc.** John F. Transue, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 jtrans@uis.edu
- 21-16 Religion and Culture**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** David Moskowitz, *Roger Williams University*  
 dmoskowitz@rwu.edu
- Paper** **Big Red and Deep Purple: The Disenfranchisement of Highly Cross-Pressured Voters in an Era of Moral Issues**  
 This paper argues that libertarians and populists, who are cross-pressured on economic and cultural issue dimensions, have disengaged from the parties they once tended to associate with on the basis of economic issues.  
 Christopher Baylor, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 cbaylor@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Catholics and Protestants: The Impact of Fabric of Life Issues**  
 This paper isolates the impacts of issues included in Catholic social teaching regarding the consistent ethic of life—abortion, the death penalty, and preferential option for the poor—on Catholics, mainstream protestants, and white evangelicals.  
 Donald L. Davison, *Rollins College*  
 ddavison@rollins.edu  
 Michael A. Krassa, *University of Winnipeg*  
 m-krassa@uwinnipeg.edu
- Disc.** Hannah Gobie, *Texas Christian University*  
 hgobie@gmail.com  
 David Moskowitz, *Roger Williams University*  
 dmoskowitz@rwu.edu
- 24-12 Electoral Rules and Candidate Selection**  
**Room** Monrose 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Beth Miller, *University of Missouri, Kansas City*  
 millerbk@umkc.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Party and State Rules on Presidential Nominations**  
 I provide a systematic analysis of the state and party rules governing presidential nominations in the post-reform era to determine the extent to which the rules affect the nominees.  
 Caitlin E. Dwyer, *University of Missouri*  
 dwyer077@umw.edu
- Paper** **Buyer's Remorse? An Analysis of Early Voting in Presidential Nominating Contests**  
 This study, accounting for several factors, measures the extent to which front-running candidates are advantaged by early voting policies in presidential primaries.  
 Elliott Fullmer, *Georgetown University*  
 elliot.fullmer@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Candidate Selection Incentives, Aligned Electoral Mandates, and Campaign Strategy in the 2004 Lithuanian Elections**  
 The degree of central party control over nominations appears to be more important than electoral mandate in determining an incumbent's campaign strategy in the 2004 Lithuanian parliamentary elections.  
 Jessica Robinson Preece, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 preece\_jessica@hotmail.com
- Disc.** Gail J. Burton, *University of Iowa*  
 gail-burton@uiowa.edu  
 James W. Endersby, *University of Missouri*  
 endersby@missouri.edu
- 25-13 The Beliefs of and about Women**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Amy Fried, *University of Maine*  
 amyfried@umaine.edu
- Paper** **She's My Kind of Gal: Political Image and the Impact of Traditional Gender Role Attitudes on Candidate Evaluations**  
 This study proposes that the way a female candidate political image may activate certain pre-dispositions towards appropriate gender roles. This claim will be tested in a lab setting utilizing undergraduates.  
 Melissa Ann Bell, *University of Maryland*  
 mbell@gvpt.umid.edu
- Paper** **Canadian Women's Opinions and their Impact: A Case Study of Health Care Reform, 1995-2001**  
 This study addresses questions of theoretical and empirical interest. Did women's opinions align with their expected interests in favour of a public Medicare system? Did women's opinions influence aggregate public opinion data and policy choices?  
 Lisa Maureen Birch, *Université Laval, Centre for Public Policy Analysis*  
 lisa-maureen.birch.1@ulaval.ca

**Paper** **Identities, Predispositions, and the Attribution of Blame**  
 We argue that social identities, such as partisanship and gender, and can predispose individuals who make certain causal attributions over others.

Donald P. Haider-Markel, *University of Kansas*  
 dhmarkel@ku.edu  
 Mark R. Joslyn, *University of Kansas*  
 mjos2@ku.edu

**Paper** **The Gender Gap in Protectionist Sentiment: Why Are Women More Protectionist Than Men?**

Why are women more protectionist than men? This paper demonstrates that women know about benefits of trade no less than men, and that the gender gap reflects that women care about redistributive consequences of trade more than men do.

Hyunji Lee, *University of British Columbia*  
 lee.hyunji@gmail.com  
 Mohammad Emalyaz Khan, *University of British Columbia*  
 emalyaz@gs.ubc.ca

**Disc.** J. Celeste Lay, *Tulane University*  
 jlay@tulane.edu

**25-24** **The (Changing) Nature of Ideology**

**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Pete K. Hatemi, *University of Iowa*

phatemi@gmail.com

**Paper** **Why Liberals Don't Call Themselves Liberals: The Effects of Elite Communication on Ideological Comprehension and Identification**

This paper argues that liberals are less likely than conservatives to comprehend ideological concepts, and to identify with the appropriate ideological label, primarily because Democratic Party leaders favor group-based over ideological rhetoric.

Christopher J. Devine, *Ohio State University*  
 devine.61@osu.edu

**Paper** **Tracking Education Policy and Social Welfare Ideology: Assessing Increased Federal Involvement and Change in the Public Mind**

Education spending has shifted from a largely local issue to one of increasing national significance. Using an item response model (IRT), we assess the corresponding ideological movement of education over time with ANES issue items from 1984-2004.

Par Jason Eagle, *University of Wisconsin*  
 pjagle@wisc.edu  
 Meghan Roark Coates, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 mroardun@wisc.edu

**Paper** **The Economic and Social Dimensionality of Ideology: Results from a Survey Experiment**

This paper explores the results of an original survey experiment that measures how the public's views of their own ideology change when presented with a multidimensional social and economic approach to the concept.

Natalie M. Jackson, *University of Oklahoma*  
 nataliejackson@ou.edu

**Paper** **Ideological Thinking and Political Sophistication: Are They the Same Thing?**

This paper uses NES data to show that an individual's propensity to use abstract ideological concepts is related to, but separate from other manifestations of political sophistication such as education and factual knowledge.

William G. Jacoby, *Michigan State University*  
 jacobyg@msu.edu  
 David Clark, *Michigan State University*  
 clarkdavi@msu.edu  
 Kurt Alan Pyle, *Michigan State University*  
 kurt.pyle@gmail.com

**Disc.** Christopher Reid Ellis, *Bucknell University*  
 cre008@bucknell.edu

**26-11** **Campaign Contributions and Political Participation**

**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Lynne Gibson Gleiber, *Xavier University of Louisiana*  
 lgleiber@xula.edu

**Paper** **On Purposive: Intangible Rewards as a Motive for Campaign Giving**

A discussion of the history of and theory behind so-called "purposive incentives".

Bertram Johnson, *Middlebury College*  
 bnjohnso@middlebury.edu

**Paper** **Predictors of Post-Election Political Participation Among Campaign Donors in the 2008 Election**

We report the results of a nationally representative sample of large and small donors to political campaigns during the 2008 elections. We explore which factors predict involvement outside of the context of an electoral campaign.

Bradley Mark Jones, *University of Wisconsin*  
 bmjones3@wisc.edu  
 David B. Magleby, *Brigham Young University*  
 david-magleby@byu.edu  
 Jay Goodliffe, *Brigham Young University*  
 goodliffe@byu.edu  
 David S. Lussen, *Brigham Young University*  
 dslassen@gmail.com

**Paper** **Making Campaign Contributions in a Constrained Political Marketplace: The Effects of Opportunity Costs and Campaign Finance Regulation**

Using data for the 1996-2006 election cycles, I examine how the opportunity costs of contributing to different types of campaign committees and changes in regulations affect the probabilities of contributing and the average amounts contributed.

Robert Lowry, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 rrl062000@utdallas.edu

**Disc.** John C. McAdams, *Marquette University*  
 john.mcadams@marquette.edu

**27-14** **Advances in Political Communication Research**

**Room** Wabash on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Evan Parker-Stephens, *Texas A&M University*  
 eps@pollsci.tamu.edu

**Paper** **The Construction of News: Energy Crisis, Advocacy Messages, and Frames toward Conservation**

This paper explores the extent to which news coverage coheres with world events in a particularly important policy area: U.S. energy policy. I focus on communications urging individuals' decisions about energy conservation.

Toby Wayne Botsen, *Northwestern University*  
 tobybotsen2008@northwestern.edu

**Paper** **The Effects of Congressional Campaign Rhetoric**

The authors conduct an experiment to test the effects on voter evaluations of congressional candidates employing rhetorical strategies that emphasize incumbency and other candidate attributes.

James N. Druckman, *Northwestern University*  
 druckman@northwestern.edu  
 Martha J. Kifer, *High Point University*  
 mkifer@highpoint.edu  
 Michael D. Parkin, *Oakland College*  
 michael.parkin@oberlin.edu

**Paper** **Skin Complexion as a Racial Cue: Evidence from the 2008 Presidential Campaign**

We examine all images of Obama contained in 2008 presidential campaign ads for evidence of variation in skin complexion. The results show that the images were darkened in attack ads used by his opponents.

Shamita Iyengar, *Stanford University*  
 siyengar@stanford.edu  
 Kyu S. Hanh, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 kyuhahn@ucla.edu

- Paper** **The Role of the Information Environment in Perceptual Bias**  
Are perceptual biases rooted in the poor supply of information, a lack of information reception, or disease of information that has been transformed? We focus on the environmental determinants of information acquisition and motivated reasoning.  
**Jennifer Jerit, Florida State University**  
jjerit@fsu.edu  
**Jason Barabas, Florida State University**  
jason.barabas@fsu.edu
- Disc.** **Martin Johnson, University of California, Riverside**  
martin.johnson@ucr.edu
- 27-32** **European Politics, Political Communication, and News Coverage**  
**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Helma G. E. De Vries, Eastern Connecticut State University**  
devries@easterncs.edu
- Paper** **Blame Avoidance or Strategic Communication? Towards a General Model of Welfare State Reform**  
When do governments apply a communicative strategy of justification as opposed to a strategy of blame avoidance when pursuing welfare state reforms? The present paper integrates two branches of rationalism studies in a pursuit of a general model.  
**Christian Elmeland-Praetel, University of Southern Denmark**  
cel@sam.sdu.dk
- Paper** **Explaining the Presence of Actors in Television News: What Determines an Actor's Newsworthiness?**  
This article analyzes the determinants of actor access to television news coverage.  
**David Nicolas Hopmann, University of Southern Denmark**  
dnh@sam.sdu.dk  
**Adam Shehata, Mid Sweden University**  
adam.shehata@passagen.se
- Paper** **Ignorance, Ideology, and International Politics: Public Support for Missile Defense in Four Nations**  
This paper investigates public support for the U.S. missile defense system in the U.S., Poland, Canada, and the Czech Republic. We argue that a mix of ignorance, ideology, and international politics help explain differing levels of support.  
**Trevor Threlk, University of Michigan, Dearborn**  
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**Dominic Stecula, University of Michigan, Dearborn**  
destecula@gmail.com  
**Michael Maclean, University of Windsor**  
macleanm@uwindsor.ca
- Disc.** **Katherine Jean Banks, University of Washington**  
kbanks@uw.edu  
**Hubert Twarzeck, Emory University**  
htwarze@emory.edu
- 28-15** **Do Men and Women Act Differently in Legislatures?**  
**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Adam L. Kress, SUNY, Albany**  
alk58@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Gender and Presidential Support in Congress**  
This study explores whether male and female members of Congress support the positions of presidential administrations at different rates in U.S. House of Representatives beginning in the Reagan Administration through the final term of George Bush.  
**Brian P. Frederick, Bridgewater State College**  
brian.frederick@bridgew.edu
- Paper** **Conflict-Related Voting Tendencies of Women Legislators in Sub-Saharan African States**  
An examination of the UN designated Lowest Developed Sub-Saharan African states' votes by female legislators suggests that women are more prone to support conflict alternatives in resolving disputes.  
**Riley Steinmetz, Ball State University**  
rasteinmetz@bsu.edu  
**Derek Ray Worth, Ball State University**  
drworth@bsu.edu  
**Joshua Thompson, Ball State University**  
jthompson@bsu.edu  
**David Strife, Ball State University**  
dstriefe@bsu.edu
- Paper** **Why Are Women More Effective Lawmakers in Congress?**  
We analyze the conditions under which female legislators are more effective than their male counterparts, based on such considerations as majority or minority status, issue area, and the composition of legislative committees.  
**Craig Volden, Ohio State University**  
volden.2@osu.edu  
**Alan E. Wiseman, Ohio State University**  
wiseman.69@osu.edu  
**Dana Wittmer, Ohio State University**  
wittmer.86@osu.edu
- Paper** **Gender Difference and Group Dynamics: The Impact of Women's Social Networks in the United States Congress**  
This study begins an exploratory analysis of women's social networks within the legislature, comparing the alliance behaviors of male and female members of Congress.  
**Allen Van Hage, Northern Illinois University**  
avanhage@iyschool.com
- Disc.** **Kimberly Beth Cowell-Meyers, American University**  
kcowell@american.edu
- 28-26** **Gender and Citizen Attitudes**  
**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Mary Herring, Wayne State University**  
mary.herring@wayne.edu
- Paper** **Gender, Civil Liberties, and Torture**  
Description and analysis of the importance of gender, controlling for other variables that have been shown to affect broader attitudes toward questionable or illegal government behavior in the "war against terrorism".  
**Richard C. Eichenberg, Tufts University**  
richard.eichenberg@tufts.edu
- Paper** **Who Represents Whom?: Marginalization and Action in Reproductive Rights Groups**  
Through content analysis of issue framing by organizations, this paper argues that although reproductive rights groups gain legitimacy in representing women from all sectors of society, these groups fail to articulate marginalized women's interests.  
**Erin Held-Forsythe, Rutgers University**  
ericheld.forsythe@gmail.com
- Paper** **Gender and Political Ideology: The Moderate Gap**  
This research is about the gender gap concerning the moderate category of political ideology in the United States. This paper describes this gender gap over time, and tries to identify possible reasons for it.  
**Salvatore Lombardo, Siena College**  
lombardo@siena.edu
- Paper** **Examining Care Ethics in a Traditional Political Culture**  
Care ethics will be applied to a traditional political culture. This application has the potential to improve governance and provide a greater understanding of the role of feminist thought in a conservative environment.  
**Beth Marie Baubaus, Mississippi State University**  
br222@ps.msstate.edu

- Paper** **Gender, Generation, and Political Engagement in Canada**  
Countervailing factors have offset the potentially politicizing effects of transformations in women's lives and roles, helping to explain why gender gaps in political interest and self-confidence have changed little in the past 40 years in Canada.  
Melanee Thomas, *St. Gall University*  
melanee.thomas@mail.uocg.ch
- Disc.** Marissa Inoue Guerrero, *University of Chicago*  
marissag@uchicago.edu  
Mary Hering, *Wayne State University*  
mary.hering@wayne.edu
- 29-12** **The Intersections of Race, Class, and Gender**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Russell Brooker, *Athens College*  
russell.brooker@athens.edu
- Paper** **Race, Class and Recovery: Louisiana Under Water?**  
This paper explores the intersection of race, class and economic development in the state of Louisiana in the wake of Hurricane Katrina.  
David Cox Downey, *Michigan State University*  
coxdowney@msu.edu
- Paper** **Examining the Intersection of Race and Gender in Representative Bureaucracy: An Assessment of African American Males in Education**  
This paper explores the intersection of race and gender in representative bureaucracy. However, I assess gender in an unconventional manner by focusing on males. I find that racial and gender dynamics play a role in bureaucrat-client interactions.  
Meredithe Brooke Laund Walker, *Texas A&M University*  
mwalker@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Prospects for Moving from Passive to Active Representation? An Analysis of Sex and Ethnic Characteristics of Congressional Staff**  
This research examines descriptive representation of women and Latinos in congressional staff and analyzes their prospects for transitioning from passive forms to active forms of representation on behalf of women and Latinos.  
Walter C. Wilson, *University of Texas, San Antonio*  
walter.wilson@utsa.edu  
Roberto Carlos, *University of Texas, San Antonio*  
rzc481@utsa.edu
- Disc.** Gladys Louise Mitchell, *Duke University*  
glm2@duke.edu
- 31-13** **Women and Society**  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Danielle Kastroum, *Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis*  
dkastroum@iupui.edu
- Paper** **Nature, Culture and Gender: Revisiting Mary's Work**  
While Marx only discusses the nature/culture dualism abstractly and does not discuss the position of women directly, I argue that his epistemology and use of dialectics provide a starting point for a non-dualistic theory of gender and society.  
Heather Anne Brown, *Purdue University*  
hbrown@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Ethnain on Sovereignty**  
In her book on Sovereignty, Jean Bethke Elshtain argues that a distorted "self-sovereignty" has led astray our concept of the person and of political authority. I argue that she has misread Kant and misidentified sources of constraint on the will.  
Scott Forschler, *Independent Scholar*  
scottforschler@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Crown vs. Cloister: The Political Theory and Politics of the Port Royal Nuns in Seventeenth-Century France**  
When Louis XIV persecuted Jansenism, his main opponents were not men like Arnauld and Pascal, but the Port Royal nuns who strategically used gender to uphold St. Augustine's idea that Christians make model subjects by preventing sin within the state.  
Danielle Kastroum, *Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis*  
dkastroum@iupui.edu
- Paper** **Dual to the Death: Sexualized Violence, Dualism and Gendered Justice**  
I argue that sexualized violence can be related, at least in part, to the way that theoretical dualisms have been gendered. This means that there is not a need to remain dual to the death, and that post theory remains relevant to today's society.  
Laura Root, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
rootl@huskers.unl.edu
- Disc.** Stacy Clifford, *Vanderbilt University*  
stacy.a.clifford@vanderbilt.edu
- 32-14** **Political Arithmetic**  
**Room** Monroe 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Benjamin Hertzberg, *Duke University*  
benjamin.hertzberg@duke.edu
- Paper** **Inclusion and Institutional Design in Deliberative Mini-Publics**  
Random samples in deliberative mini-publics curtail activist participation. Responding to charges of participatory distortion, I ask if a careful representative form of inclusion entrenches problems of exclusionary deliberative framing.  
Anna Drake, *Queen's University, Kingston*  
anna.drake@queensu.ca
- Paper** **The Mathematics of Rousseau's Social Contract**  
I will investigate two mathematical claims Rousseau makes. The first claim regards Rousseau's application of Marquis de Condorcet's theory to the general will, and second claim regards Rousseau's two limitations placed on the size of the government.  
Wesley Dan Nishiyama, *SUNY, Albany*  
wn8492@albany.edu
- Paper** **Democracy as an Arithmetic Continuum**  
Discontinuous democracy is majority consensus extended untransformed to majority consensus. Continuous democracy is citizen conception extended transformed into citizen conception. Composed as a logically consistent transmutative continuum.  
Donald V. Poochigian, *University of North Dakota*  
donald.poochigian@und.nodak.edu
- Disc.** Chayulu Khabul Lee, *University of Richmond*  
chayulu.lee@jaya.yale.edu
- 33-18** **Global Justice: Cosmopolitanism and Trade**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Chia-Ming Chen, *University of Chicago*  
channing@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Between Cosmopolitanism and Compatriot Priority: A Case for the Significance of the International Trade Regime**  
This paper articulates an account of global economic justice that falls between the demanding cosmopolitan view and the minimalist compatriot-priority view. Particular emphasis is placed on the global trade regime as a locus of justice concern.  
Stuart Robert Cotter, *Cornell University*  
jrc344@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Comparative Without Transcendence: Amartya Sen's Cosmopolitan Moral Psychology**  
Here I engage Amartya Sen's recent argument in *The Idea of Justice* that Adam Smith's impartial spectator device enables comparative assessment of societal arrangements without the need for transcendental principles.  
Fiona Fortman-Barzilai, *University of California, San Diego*  
fbf@ucsd.edu

- Paper** **Exploitation in International Trade**  
I argue that it is a requirement of a liberal foreign policy that the state intervene in commerce between its own citizens and foreigners, in order to regulate and correct the most objectionable forms of exploitation.  
Sarah C. Gott, *Princeton University*  
sgott@princeton.edu
- Paper** **A Critique of Strick-Cosmopolitanism**  
I argue that there are reasons to think of families and nations as fundamental sources of moral obligation, and that there are dangers in thinking of them only as instrumental sources of obligation, as strict-cosmopolitanism encourages us to do.  
Gur Hirschberg, *Georgetown University*  
gah2@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** Chia-Ming Chen, *University of Chicago*  
ccharm@uchicago.edu
- 33-27 Religion and Politics**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Adam Gannaway, *New School for Social Research*  
adgannaway@gmail.com
- Paper** **Modern Secular Democracy and the Destruction of Religion**  
Modern secular democracy denies religion its natural place in human political practice.  
Josef Allen Chupp, *Truman State University*  
jchupp@truman.edu
- Paper** **Enatic Zeal and Spite: Founding a Paradigm for Absolute Conflicts**  
This paper looks at human motivation from a pluralistic metaphysical perspective in order to examine absolute forms of conflict. This paper focuses on zeal and spite as opposite edges of the coin of fanaticism to achieve absolute forms of conflict.  
Robert Lee Oprlako, *Purdue University*  
roprako@purdue.edu  
Victoria Rose, *Purdue University*  
vrose@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Reconceptualizing Religion in Democratic Theory**  
This paper argues that democratic theory incorrectly conceptualizes religion as apolitical rather than as fundamentally constituted by and through politics. It offers ways of reconceptualizing religion in ways that recognize its political character.  
Darren R. Walhof, *Grand Valley State University*  
walhofd@gvsu.edu
- Paper** **Auguste Comte's Scientific Politics**  
This paper explores the relationship of Auguste Comte to the contemporary political problem of scientism.  
David N. Whitney, *Louisiana State University*  
dwhitn2@tiger.lsu.edu
- Disc.** Sarah Elizabeth Spengeman, *University of Notre Dame*  
spengem@nd.edu
- 34-15 Alex Marx**  
**Room** Sandtray 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Loren Charles Goldman, *University of Chicago*  
goldman@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Salts and Slaves: The Philosophers of "the Weak," the Decadents, and the Ultimate Quest for a New Democratic Order**  
The purpose of this paper is to unveil the philosophical impact of the Decadent movement on democratic orders. The comparison between the Decadents, Marx, and Rousseau is crucial in understanding the complex teleology of the Decadent movement.  
Marie Irene Damiaru, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
m1dairu@gvpt.umd.edu
- Paper** **Lenin's Shock: The Vanguard as Political Innovation**  
This paper analyzes Lenin's concept of the "vanguard party", how non-Leninist vanguard parties arose in the early twentieth century, and the continued influence of vanguardism into the present.  
Phillip W. Gray, *University of Hong Kong*  
phillip.w.gray@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Relationship Between Ontology and Freedom: How Notions of Freedom Arise from Notions of Humanness, With Emphasis on the Political Theories of Karl Marx and Hannah Arendt**  
I will begin by delineating how Marx and Arendt each construct their respective notions of freedom from their ontological definitions of humanness. I will then consider more general considerations of conceiving of freedom from an ontological basis.  
Stuart MacDonald, *Memorial University Newfoundland*  
mcdonald@mun.ca
- Paper** **Labour and Contemplation in Simone Weil and Karl Marx**  
The paper explores the philosophical underpinnings of two competing conceptions of the dignity of labor.  
Robert Sparling, *University of Ottawa*  
robert.sparling@utoronto.ca
- Disc.** Abdy Javadzadeh, *Florida International University*  
abdyjavadzadeh@yahoo.com  
Richard R. Weiner, *Rhode Island College*  
rweiner@ric.edu
- 35-12 Rethinking Non-Participation in Elections**  
**Room** Lugin on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Allen B. Brierty, *University of Northern Iowa*  
albrierty@uni.edu
- Paper** **Is There Really a Turnout Paradox?**  
The paper offers a precise calculation of the cost-benefit parameters for which a voting game will display the "turnout paradox" and finds that, contrary to widespread belief, the paradox only happens in extreme cases that are hardly plausible.  
Leif Fernando Medina, *University of Virginia*  
lfm9b@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Non-Partisan 'Get-Out-the-Vote' Efforts and Policy Outcomes**  
This paper utilizes a simple model of redistributive politics with voter abstention to analyze the impact of nonpartisan 'get-out-the-vote' efforts on policy outcomes.  
Brian A. Roberson, *Miami University*  
robersonb@muc.edu  
Dan Kovecock, *Purdue University*  
kovecock@jinght.purdue.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of Compulsory Voting Laws on Incentives to Invest in Costly Information and Participation: A Formal Model and an Experimental Test**  
This paper provides a formal model and an experimental test of this question. What is the effect of compulsory voting on the quality of information in the active electorate? Incentives to invest in costly information and participation are discussed.  
Victoria A. Shlensman, *New York University*  
vas211@nyu.edu
- Disc.** Hans C. Noel, *University of Michigan*  
hen4@georgetown.edu
- 35-15 Models of Coalitions and Uncertainty**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Kristin Kanthak, *University of Pittsburgh*  
kanthak@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Dynamic Government Performance**  
We analyze the joint determinancy of government performance and tenure.  
Toran Dewan, *London School of Economics*  
t.dewan@lse.ac.uk  
David P. Myatt, *University of Oxford*  
david.myatt@economics.ox.ac.uk

**Paper** **Interest Group Coalitions and Information Transmission**  
A formal model of how imperfectly informed interest groups with different preferences over policy form coalitions and transmit information to a legislature.  
**Kasia Hebdia, Princeton University**  
khebdia@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Introducing Uncertainty to Procedural Models of the European Union's Decision-Making Process**  
A procedural model of the EU decision-making process with uncertainty is presented. The perfect information assumption is relaxed and the model is tested on the DEU dataset and its extensions to a post EU enlargement period (Thomson et al., 2006)  
**Robin Hertz, ETH, Zurich**  
robin.hertz@sep.juss.ethz.ch

**Paper** **Optimal Voting Rules for Contracts and Agreements**  
An examination of the optimal voting rules in agreements when party have private values and are uncertain about the future. Examples include international treaties and organizations.  
**Brendan Pablo Montagnes, Northwestern University**  
pablo.montagnes@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Hal Sobel, Washington University, St. Louis**  
sobel@artsci.wustl.edu

**36-12 Room Chair** **Qualitative Methods**  
Spire Purbe on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Michael John Burton, Ohio University**  
burm006@ohio.edu

**Paper** **Are Necessary Conditions Necessary in Process-Tracing Studies? Investigating the Logic of Deterministic Models of Causality in Process-Tracing Methods**  
The argument proposed in this paper is that within process-tracing methodology we should understand causal mechanisms as a set of necessary factors or conditions that have to be present in the empirical evidence in a given case.  
**Derek Beach, Aarhus University**  
derek@ps.au.dk  
**Rasmus Bruun Pedersen, Aarhus University**  
brun@ps.au.dk

**Paper** **Fuzzy Language Mapping: A New Qualitative Methodology for Computationally Assisted Linguistic Analysis**  
This paper introduces a new qualitative computational method for computationally assisted linguistic content analysis, called "fuzzy" discovery.  
**Sean Richard Boatka, Cornell University**  
srb28@cornell.edu

**Paper** **The Problems of Validity in Qualitative Methods**  
This paper argues that the trade-off between internal and external validity should be reconceptualized in a way to capture the critical interplay between the two types of validity.  
**Talga Dondryak, University of Virginia**  
td3c@virginia.edu

**Paper** **I Need to Talk to You: Ethnography and the Study of Queer Youth Homelessness**  
This paper evaluates the viability for participant-observation and ethnographic methods, as opposed to traditional quantitative methods, in addressing issues surrounding the complex identity-formation of homeless queer youth.  
**Ricky Price, New School for Social Research**  
pnce.ricky@gmail.com

**Paper** **Intersectionality in Comparative Perspective: The Work of a Cross-Cutting Methodological Approach**  
This paper explores intersectionality as a methodological approach whose strength is studying the intersections of social cleavages that inform one's political identity and their engagement in politics; in both the national and international context.  
**Jennifer Yvette Terrell, New School for Social Research**  
jy360@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Denise L. Baer, American University**  
sre\_dlbear@hotmail.com

**37-9** **New Media, Old Media, Online Engagement, Offline Engagement**

**Room Chair** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**William Miller, Ohio University**  
wmiller@824@gmail.com

**Paper** **Political Knowledge and Internet Usage: Knowledge Gap or Knowledge Crisis?**  
Examination of political knowledge in the 2008 presidential election in light of the increased role of the Internet. Attempts to examine whether the Internet has simply increased the knowledge gap or resulted in lower levels of political knowledge.  
**Joshua Blank, University of Texas, Austin**  
joshuablank@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Development of Information Communication Technology and Political Activity: A Historical Perspective**  
This paper examines how the development of new ICTs has affected political activity in the United States by analyzing the transition between three historical eras of political activity, those dominated by print, telecommunications, and the Internet.  
**Ben Epstein, Graduate Center, CUNY**  
benepstein55@gmail.com

**Paper** **Online Engagement and the 2008 U.S. Presidential Election**  
Online Engagement and the 2008 U.S. Presidential Election.  
**Allison Hamilton, University of Iowa**  
allison-j-hamilton@uiowa.edu  
**Caroline J. Tolbert, University of Iowa**  
caroline-tolbert@uiowa.edu

**Paper** **Beyond Agenda Setting: The Role of Political Blogs as Sources in Newspaper Coverage**  
This paper explores how "new media" is influencing "old media" by tracking references to an extensive list of political blogs in stories run by national newspapers from January 1, 2002 to December 31, 2005.  
**Kevin Jay Wallsten, California State University, Long Beach**  
kwallste@csulb.edu

**Disc.** **Eric Grulke, Washington State University**  
egrulke@mail.wsu.edu  
**Kevin Michael Wagner, Florida Atlantic University**  
kywen@atcscope.net

**38-14 Room Chair** **Veto Politics**  
Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Christina R. Grose, Vanderbilt University**  
christin.grose@vanderbilt.edu

**Paper** **Veto Overrides: When Congress Takes on the President**  
In this paper I will examine the reasons behind congressional overrides of the President's veto. Under what circumstances is Congress willing to take on the President? Since this is a relatively rare occurrence is there a perfect storm of conditions?  
**Jessica Janice Byron, George Washington University**  
jbyron@gwmail.gwu.edu

- Paper** **Back to Basics: The Veto Record of President George W. Bush**  
This research assesses the veto record of the George W. Bush presidency. The essay shall probe the governing philosophy of the Bush White House, the approach to Congress, and employment of vetoes together with legislative reaction to them  
Samuel B. Hoff, *Delaware State University*  
shoff@dsu.edu
- Paper** **Winning While Backing Down: The Odd History of Bush's Veto Threats**  
George W. Bush issued scores of veto threats, but only vetoed a few bills. This paper explores the dynamics of Bush's veto threats, focused on his credibility, Congressional reactions, and the additional wrinkle Bush exploited: the signing statement.  
Matthew G. Jarvis, *California State University, Fullerton*  
mjarvis@fullerton.edu
- Disc.** Jeffrey S. Peake, *Bowling Green State University*  
jpeake@bgsu.edu
- 40-13** **Congressional Networks**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Gregory Koger, *University of Miami*  
gregory.koger@gmail.com
- Paper** **Partisan Profiteers: Member-to-Member Contributions and the Money-Vote Connection**  
This paper investigates the growing trend of contributor-candidates in the House and the impact of contributions on member-recipients' legislative behavior.  
Harriet M. Baker, *Duke University*  
harriet.baker@duke.edu
- Paper** **Commitment and Consequences: Withdrawing and Reneging on Cosponsorship Pledges in the U.S. House**  
We explore the dynamics of cosponsorship in Congress, targeting in particular the causes and consequences of MCs' choices to withdraw a cosponsorship pledge or renege on one (i.e. by voting no on a bill for which they were a cosponsor).  
William Bernhard, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
bernhard@uiuc.edu  
Tracy Salkin, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
tsalkin@illinois.edu
- Paper** **They that Bind: The Influence of Institutional Structure on Congressional Co-sponsorship Networks**  
This paper explores how differences in the institutional structures of the House and Senate influence the norms and behaviors practiced by members in each chamber across time and the consequences this may have for the legislative process.  
Paulina Rippera, *University of Florida*  
rippera@ufl.edu
- Paper** **The Social Bases of Legislative Behavior**  
Legislator voting behavior may be governed by aspects other than ideology, including social ties. This project examines the relationship between social ties and legislative behavior by simultaneously placing House members in policy and social space.  
Jan Rogowski, *University of Chicago*  
jrogowski@uchicago.edu  
James H. Fowler, *University of California, Davis*  
jhfowler@ucdavis.edu  
Betsy Sinclair, *University of Chicago*  
betsy@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **What Kind of Good Is Legislative Seniority? Competing Propositions About Behavior in the House**  
This paper examines whether seniority is an excludable or non-excludable good. By examining data on the House, it reveals senior members have power because they have acquired information for influence and colleagues wish to associate with them.  
Andrew J. Taylor, *North Carolina State University*  
andrew\_taylor@ncsu.edu
- Disc.** Gregory Koger, *University of Miami*  
gregory.koger@gmail.com  
Jennifer N. Victor, *University of Pittsburgh*  
jnvictor@pitt.edu
- 40-24** **Consequences of Divided Government**  
**Room** Kimbell on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Robert Van Houweling, *University of California, Berkeley*  
rvh@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **The Effects of Divided Government on the Ideological Character of Bills Enacted by the House of Representatives, 1954-1994**  
Pivotal politics, party control, and divided government theories make different predictions about the ideological content of enacted bills. I use roll call data from 1955-2004 and all three theories to explain ideological changes in those bills.  
Cary R. Covington, *University of Iowa*  
cary-covington@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Reaping Out Waste, Fraud, and Abuse: The Changing Politics of Congressional Committee Investigations, 1947-2007**  
Why do some committees investigate the executive branch more often? We find that both the partisan and aspirational context matter: House committees under divided government are apt to initiate more and longer investigations of the executive branch.  
Matthew M. Dull, *Virginia Technical Institute*  
mdull@vt.edu  
David C.W. Parker, *Missouri State University*  
dparker@munson.edu
- Paper** **Divided Government, Polarization, and Gridlock in the U.S. Congress**  
This paper examines gridlock by looking the impact of polarization on legislative productivity and modeling the impact of divided government on the basis of whether or not the president takes a position on a bill.  
Nathan Arthur Hideron, *Texas A&M University*  
nhideron@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Rethinking Legislative Output of Divided Government: The Case of Presidents Tang Fei and Chiang Chuan-kuang in Taiwan**  
What is the impact divided government and united government bring to legislation? Some scholars believe divided government may cause political deadlock, which means executive and legislative branches are antagonistic to each other.  
JIA WEI LIU, *National Taiwan University*  
jwliu@mail.ntpu.edu.tw
- Disc.** Robert Van Houweling, *University of California, Berkeley*  
rvh@berkeley.edu
- 41-8** **Methodological Innovation in the Study of Congress and Representation**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Lee, *Michigan State University*  
leeclan@msu.edu
- Paper** **How Random are Marginal Election Outcomes? A Critical Examination of Regression Discontinuity Designs for Causal Inference**  
We offer a model and empirical critique of marginal elections in the regression discontinuity design framework. For most close elections in American political history, preliminary evidence casts doubt on their randomness or 'ignorability' properties.  
Daniel Carpenter, *Harvard University*  
dcarpenter@gov.harvard.edu  
Justin Grimmer, *Harvard University*  
jgrimmer@fas.harvard.edu  
Brian D. Pfahel, *Harvard University*  
bpfahel@fas.harvard.edu

- Paper** **Representation in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1789 to 2009**  
 Uses new GIS congressional district boundary definitions for all CDs throughout U.S. history to develop measures of district interest and district change that I then use to estimate changes in constituency-representative linkage from 1789 to 2009.  
 Jeffrey Lewis, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 jlewis@ucla.edu
- Paper** **How to Choose an Election Strategy: Does the Choice of a Party Decision Rule Depend on the Voting System and on Voters' Decision Rules?**  
 We conduct agent-based modeling simulations to investigate whether the effectiveness of parties' adaptive decision rules depends on electoral rules and/or voter decision rules, specifically voters' emphasis on policy positions vs. valence factors.  
 Alexander Mayer, *University of California, Davis*  
 akmayer@ucdavis.edu  
 James Adams, *University of California, Davis*  
 jadams@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Competition and Congressional Representation: Legislative Responsiveness to Diverse Opinions**  
 This paper utilizes multilevel models to test whether electoral competition leads to better congressional representation.  
 Amber Wichowsky, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 wichowsky@wisc.edu
- Disc.** Daniel Lee, *Michigan State University*  
 lee001@msu.edu  
 William Minazzi, *Ohio State University*  
 minnazi.1@osu.edu
- 42-26** **Judicial Independence**  
 Room 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Christoph Hoennige, *University of Kaiserslautern*  
 hoennige@zsm.uni-kl.de
- Paper** **Chile's Constitutional Tribunal as an Effective Check on Government**  
 We test whether Chile's Constitutional Tribunal has over time checked the legislator and executive in cases involving constitutional issues. We further examine the effect of the constitutional reforms of 2005 on the work of the Tribunal.  
 Royce A. Carroll, *Rice University*  
 rcarroll@rice.edu  
 Lydia Bräbner Tiede, *University of Houston*  
 lbriede@uh.edu
- Paper** **Deciding Not to Decide: Informal Strategies in the Brazilian Supreme Court Bullets to Avoid Potentially Dangerous Decisions**  
 The paper intends to account for a typology of the informal strategies adopted by the Brazilian justices when they are compelled to rule in cases potentially dangerous, since they deal with presidential will.  
 Luciano Da Rosa, *University of Chicago*  
 dros@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Regime Change and Judicial Response: The South African Legal System, 1980-2000**  
 This study explores the effects of court composition and regime change on courts' willingness to rule against the government using a longitudinal analysis of the South African Supreme Court of Appeal and the South African Constitutional Court.  
 Stacie L. Haynie, *Louisiana State University*  
 pahayn@lsu.edu  
 Tao-Ling Dumas, *Louisiana State University*  
 ldumas2@lsu.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Institutional Structure on Judicial Behavior**  
 This paper identifies ways in which institutional structure can influence the politics of judicial decision-making, by applying lessons from the design of the Japanese judiciary to the design of the U.S. federal judiciary.  
 David Stephen Law, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 davidlaw@post.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Judicial Behavior and Independence in New Democracies Using Ideal Point Estimates: The Case of the Brazilian Supreme Court, 1994-2007**  
 Using a new data set we have collected from the Brazilian Supreme Court and applying ideal point techniques in a novel way we investigated judicial independence in Brazil, after the beginning of the new democratic period.  
 Antonio Pedro Ramos, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 ramos.grad.studera@gmail.com  
 Eduardo L. Levoni, *Columbia University*  
 ell2002@columbia.edu
- Disc.** Rebecca D. Wood, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
 rebecca.wood@unlv.edu
- 42-29** **Trial Courts**  
 Room Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Salomon Adegbeyegbe Shamside, *University of New Orleans*  
 shamside@uno.edu
- Paper** **Decision Selection in the Federal District Courts**  
 This project examines whether the selection of federal district court cases and resolved motions for availability in legal repositories is biased.  
 Christina Leah Boyd, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 cboyd@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **An Isolated Community: Triggering Events, the Courtroom Work Group and the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court**  
 Most research on trial courts has examined courts of general jurisdiction. However, the concept of courts as communities can be applied to specialized courts as well. This paper examines the foreign intelligence surveillance court as a community.  
 Scott Ingram, *Indiana University*  
 rsingram@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The Structure of Judicial Elections: What Trial Courts Can Teach Us**  
 A study of trial courts demonstrating that regime control of the judiciary can result from elections. However, I also find that it is the specific structure of elections, such as the nomination process, that is a better indicator of regime control.  
 Chris Shortell, *Portland State University*  
 shanelk@psu.edu
- Paper** **The Work of a State Trial Judge**  
 Examination of cases handled by state trial judge over several years, to provide a picture of such a judge's work.  
 Stephen L. Wasby, *SUNY, Albany*  
 wasb@albany.edu
- Disc.** Bradley W. Joendeph, *Santa Clara University*  
 bjoendeph@scsu.edu
- 44-6** **International Law in National Settings: Local Institutions, Actors, and Traditions**  
 Room 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
 Chair Arlette Zakarian, *JEP Paris - Sciences Po*  
 arlette\_zakarian@noemail.com
- Paper** **Space Weaponization and International Law: The Effect of Unipolarity**  
 I examine unipolarity, space weaponization (SW), and international law. I expect the U.S. to avoid legal restriction on SW and weaker states to pursue it. Unipolarity fails to affect SW; the U.S. acts like a hegemon in space prior to unipolarity.  
 Brian C. Charek, *Purdue University*  
 bccharek@purdue.edu



- Paper** **Assessing the Interaction of Force, Resistance, and Retention: Institutional Consolidation and Transformative Legal Systems**  
This paper charts a new path to institutional consolidation by modeling the transformation of pre-existing legal systems through exposure to international legal elements.  
SeungJee Shin, *Columbia University*  
ss3484@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Investor Knowledge of International Law: Do Investment Treaties Impose Foreign Investment Decisions?**  
In this paper I present results from a survey of general counsel in large United States corporations. The survey measures the extent to which international legal provisions for foreign investors influence foreign investment decisions.  
Jason Webb Yockee, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
jason.yockee@ahummi.duke.edu
- Disc.** Adam Clayton Irish, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
airish2@uiuc.edu
- 48-13** **State Level Effects of Immigration**  
**Room** Sandberg 6 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Sarah M. Macsarahj, *University of Cincinnati*  
macsarahj@worldnet.att.net
- Paper** **Immigration and the United States Housing Market: A New Movement in the 21st Century**  
The nature and context of contemporary migrant flows to the United States has led to a revival of interest in the role that newcomers play in shaping urban environments, particularly in regards to housing.  
Michael O. Adams, *Texas Southern University*  
adams\_mof@tsu.edu  
Subra Lappa, *Texas Southern University*  
lappa.subra@gmail.com
- Paper** **A State Level Analysis of Immigration's Impact on Welfare Reform**  
A study of the impact of immigration patterns and public attitudes on 1996 welfare reform at the state level.  
Jason Eugene Kehrerberg, *University of Kentucky*  
jkehrberg@uky.edu
- Paper** **Immigration Politics and Partisan Realignment in California and Texas**  
This study focuses on how state parties' immigration strategies influence mass partisanship. It shows that differences in the immigration stances of the California and Texas Republican parties had long-term consequences for Hispanic Republicanism.  
James S. Monogan, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jmonogan@arts.wustl.edu
- Disc.** Alexandra Filindra, *Brown University*  
afilindra@yahoo.com
- 46-16** **Bureaucratic Organization, Access, and Performance**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** David K. Hamilton, *Roosevelt University*  
dhamilt@roosevelt.edu
- Paper** **Using an Efficiency Wage to Control Organizational Turnover: An Examination of the Chicago and Suburbs**  
This research examines the use of an efficiency wage to determine whether organizational turnover is dramatically reduced among municipalities that offer an above market-clearing wage.  
Treaton J. Davis, *Georgia Southern University*  
tdavis@georgiasouthern.edu
- Paper** **Why is Chicago Corrupt? Institutional and Environmental Causes of Corruption**  
This research expands on cross-state models to better understand the institutional and environmental arrangements that may contribute to the existence of urban corruption.  
Josephine Gattl, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
josephinegattl@hotmail.com  
Christopher Stream, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
chris.stream@unlv.edu
- Paper** **Urban Water Agencies and Organizational Strategy: Implications for Adaptation**  
This paper draws on organizational strategy and institutional theory to develop and test propositions about how urban water agencies are responding to a changing environment. Data from urban water agencies in California are used to test these.  
Sara Hughes, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
shughes@ben.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **Community Policing and Municipal Political Structure**  
This paper examines the link between community policing and the structure of municipal government. In particular it asks whether the size and scope of community policing programs differs under strong mayor or council-manager leadership.  
Lillian Peaselee, *James Madison University*  
lil\_peaselee@gmail.com
- Paper** **Planned to Death: Why and How the Modern Institutions of "Planning and Zoning" Frustrate "True Planning," Limit Their Own Effectiveness, and Foll Positive Development**  
Great planning begins with values and priorities. Implementation should follow those values and priorities. Modern "Planning and Zoning," as found in zoning and planning departments frustrate this order by putting implementation first.  
Jamison Rounds, *University of South Dakota*  
jamison.rounds@usd.edu
- Disc.** Suzanne Marie Leland, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
smleland@unc.edu
- 47-6** **Policy Diffusion**  
**Room** Hurnham 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** David M. Glick, *Dartmouth College*  
david.m.glick@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Modeling the Contention of Innovation: External and Internal Determinants of Policy Outbreaks in the United States**  
This paper applies a Bass mixed influence diffusion model to differentiate between point-source and propagated diffusion. It evaluates whether policies with common characteristics are associated with these two basic distinct diffusion patterns.  
Gravette Thomson Boushey, *San Francisco State University*  
gboushey@sfsu.edu
- Paper** **Policy Innovations in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Countries: The Specialized Cities Phenomenon**  
This paper draws upon policy adoption and diffusion theory to explain both the establishment of 'specialized cities' in three of the GCC countries in three different sectors: energy, health, and education and the regional diffusion of the innovation.  
Hiba M. Khodr, *American University, Beirut*  
hk39@aub.edu.lb
- Paper** **The Implementation of Prescription Monitoring Programs: A Case-by-Case Study of Policy Diffusion**  
This study aims at uncovering the principle causes behind the state-to-state diffusion of prescription monitoring program policies. Focus of this study is placed on documenting and analyzing evidence of state-to-state communication.  
Kate McCollum, *Eastern Illinois University*  
kmcollum@eiu.edu
- Paper** **Revisiting the How and Why of Policy Diffusion in U.S. Cities**  
This study looks at city level policy diffusion. First, I examine how policies diffuse using the four classic models of geographic diffusion. Then, I examine why they diffuse this way. I believe that why a policy is adopted influences its diffusion.  
Joshua L. Mitchell, *Indiana State University*  
joshmli@isu.edu

- Paper** **Modeling the Selection of Renewable Energy Policy Instruments in the American States**  
We investigate how the substitution, complementarity and conditionality patterns among the policy instruments affect the renewable energy policy adoptions and diffusion among the states.  
*Hengsen Yi, Florida State University*  
hy08d@fsu.edu  
*Anthony Kassekert, Florida State University*  
ajk056@fsu.edu
- Disc.** **David M. Glick, Dartmouth College**  
david.m.glick@dartmouth.edu
- 47-13** **Advancing Theories of the Policy Process**  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Thomas A. Birkland, North Carolina State University**  
tom\_birkland@ncsu.edu
- Paper** **Human Nature and the Policy Process: New Expectations from Biology**  
New knowledge about human capacities and "hard-wired" tendencies uniquely inform current theories of public policy. Policy success may be difficult precisely because we are "human."  
*Rebecca Harris, Washington and Lee University*  
harrisr@wlu.edu
- Paper** **Policy Efficacy and Public Opinion: Understanding Public Support for State Cigarette Taxes**  
Models of policy making expect that support for policy proposals is linked to the efficacy of the policy. I test that hypothesis by addressing the link between support for a cigarette tax increase and expectations that the tax will reduce smoking.  
*Michael J. Leari, University of Northern Iowa*  
michael.leari@uni.edu
- Paper** **Explaining U.S. Support for the Creation of Israel: An Advocacy Coalition Framework Approach**  
This paper tests ACF on a historical, longitudinal, and foreign policy case study. It examines the stability of policy core beliefs among coalition members in the decision by the U.S. to support the creation of Israel from 1922 - 1945.  
*Jonathan Pierce, University of Colorado, Denver*  
jonathan.pierce@ucdenver.edu  
*Christopher Weible, University of Colorado, Denver*  
chris.weible@ucdenver.edu
- Paper** **Social Construction and Policy Design Framework: Content Analysis of Current Applications**  
This paper is a systematic content analysis of past applications of the social construction and policy design framework developed by Anne Schneider and Helen Ingram. It indicates how authors conceptualize and operationalize concepts differently.  
*Jonathan Pierce, University of Colorado, Denver*  
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*Kristin Schumacher, University of Colorado, Denver*  
kristin.schumacher@gmail.com  
*Saba Naseem Siddiki, University of Colorado, Denver*  
snsiddiki@gmail.com  
*Andy Pattison, University of Colorado, Denver*  
andy.pattison@gmail.com
- Paper** **Punctuated Equilibrium, Path Dependency and the Rise and Fall of Social Partnership in Ireland**  
This paper analyzes Baumgartner and Jones punctuated equilibrium theory via modern poverty policies in Ireland, arguing that changing conceptualizations of poverty and partnership produced a punctuated change in the Irish institutional structure.  
*Keeley W. Stokes, University of Colorado, Boulder*  
wynne@colorado.edu
- Disc.** **Thomas A. Birkland, North Carolina State University**  
tom\_birkland@ncsu.edu
- 48-5** **Policy Responses to Economic Crisis in the Developing World (Co-sponsored with Comparative Politics: Developing Countries, see 3-15)**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **Robert J. Franzese, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor**  
franzese@umich.edu
- Paper** **Macroeconomic Performance and Political Institutions in Developing Countries: Explaining the Asian Financial Crisis and Economic Recovery**  
This study focuses on the relationship between regime type and macroeconomic recovery in light of the 1998 Asian Financial Crisis.  
*Christina Fattore, West Virginia University*  
christina.fattore@mail.wvu.edu  
*Lina Adh Bahmanawati, West Virginia University*  
labinawati@gmail.com  
*Karleen A. Jones West, West Virginia University*  
ka.jones@mail.wvu.edu
- Paper** **Monetary Policy after the Foreign Exchange Crisis: A Case Study of South Korea**  
The main purpose of this article is to analyze the main cause of domestic monetary policy in South Korea after Foreign Exchange Crisis.  
*Sung-woe Lee, Korea University*  
woolisun@gmail.com
- Paper** **Rolling Out the Banking Sector: Making Sense of Variation in Crisis Resolution Policy from an Institutional Perspective**  
This paper examines the link between institutions and the manner in which governments intervene in their banking systems during times of crisis.  
*Shannon L. Martin, University of Colorado, Boulder*  
shannon.port@colorado.edu
- Paper** **International Financial Crisis and Political Change in Developing Countries: The Great Meltdown of 2008-2009**  
This paper argues that political turnover in developing countries has been comparative rare during the Great Meltdown of 2008-2009 because development countries terms of exposure in the crisis differ from previous crises.  
*Thomas B. Pepinsky, Cornell University*  
pepinsky@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Shocked by the 1998 and 2008 Financial Crises: Analyzing a Transition Economy's Experience**  
No other country from Eastern Europe has been so dramatically affected by the 2008 crisis as Lithuania. We compare Lithuania's responses during the 1998 and 2008 crises and identify the reforms necessary to achieve sustainable growth.  
*Niloufer Solrabji, Simmons College*  
solrabji@simmons.edu  
*Austa Park, Simmons College*  
austa.port@simmons.edu
- Disc.** **Robert J. Franzese, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor**  
franzese@umich.edu
- 50-13** **Suiting Up Bureaucrats about Agency Performance**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** **David C. Nixon, University of Hawaii**  
dixon@hawaii.edu
- Paper** **Performance-Based Human Resources Management in U.S. Federal Agencies: How It Measures Up?**  
This paper examines the efficacy of performance-based human resources management as a dominant approach for personnel reform in the U.S. federal government, drawing on data from a large-scale survey of federal employees.  
*Jung Wook Lee, Yonsei University*  
leejungwook@yonsei.ac.kr  
*Seokwon Kim, University of Arkansas*  
seokwon@uark.edu

- Paper** **I Think I Am Doing Well, Therefore I Am: Assessing the Validity of Administrators' Self-Assessments of Performance**  
This study examines the validity and reliability of high level administrators self-assessments of how well programs perform. It provides a detailed assessment of how such evaluations compare to other external forms of performance appraisal.  
Kenneth J. Meier, *Texas A&M University*  
kmeier@palisci.tamu.edu  
Lawrence J. O'Toole, *University of Georgia*  
cmotoal@huga.edu
- Paper** **Influences on Ethical Climate in the Public Sector**  
This paper uses unique survey data to examine influences on perceptions of ethical climate among U.S. federal government employees. This topic has received little attention despite international recognition of the importance of clean governance.  
Eric D. Rella, *North Dakota State University*  
erella@ndsu.edu  
Amber N. W. Raabe, *North Dakota State University*  
amber.raabe@ndsu.edu
- Disc.** **David C. Nixon, University of Hawaii**  
dnixon@hawaii.edu
- 50-19** **State Financial Management**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Carol S. Weisser, *Florida State University*  
cweisser@fsu.edu
- Paper** **State Fiscal Institutions and Tax Amnesty: Is the Belt Too Tight?**  
Using panel data from U.S. states from 1980-2007, this paper examines the relationship between the stringency of a state's fiscal institutions and the use of a specific budgetary relief mechanism – offices of tax amnesty to delinquent taxpayers.  
Neal D. Buckwalter, *Indiana University*  
nbuckwal@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Structure of the Economy, Financial and Debt Position, and State Credit Ratings: Panel Study of the U.S. States**  
Research Question: What Are the Effects of the Structural Shifts in the Economy and Fiscal and Debt Management Practices on States' Credit Ratings? We estimate a multilevel panel model of the states' credit ratings.  
Tina Moshogaziev, *Indiana University*  
tmoshoga@indiana.edu  
Tatyana Guzman, *Indiana University*  
tguzman@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of the Practice of Balanced Budget on gubernatorial Re-election: Empirical Evidence from the State Level**  
This paper will examine the relationship between the condition of a balanced state budget and re-election of state governors.  
Soyoung Park, *Georgia State University*  
spark41@student.gsu.edu  
Sungwon Jun, *Georgia State University*  
sjun2@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Another Race to the Bottom? State Shopping for Regulators in the American Financial System**  
I examine state and federal bank regulators to determine whether a race to the bottom in regulatory quality existed leading up to the financial crisis of the late 2000s.  
Collin Lowell Provost, *University College London*  
c.l.provost@ucl.ac.uk
- Paper** **From Defined Benefit to Defined Contribution Retirement Plans for Public Employees: An Assessment**  
Despite widespread utilization of defined contribution retirement plans to achieve cost savings in the private sector, state governments have been slow to follow. Evidence suggests this change may have led to cost abatement in Michigan.  
Michael Thom, *Michigan State University*  
thommic2@msu.edu
- Disc.** J. Kevin Corder, *Western Michigan University*  
j.kevin.corder@wmich.edu
- 51-8** **Slavery, Secession, Imperialism, And Cold War: Consequences for American National Institutions**  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Richard Vakkaj, *Swarthmore College*  
rvakkaj@swarthmore.edu
- Paper** **Slavery, Military Engagements, and American State Development**  
This essay explores the relationship between slavery, military engagements, and central-state development in the United States from 1791 to 1861 to show their interactive effects on each other.  
David F. Ericson, *George Mason University*  
dericso2@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Rebel Leviathan: The Confederate Constitution and Central State Authority**  
This investigation uses Richard Bensel's dimensions of central state authority to test the Confederate Constitution and finds that the frames centralized and secured the federal government, despite their states' rights mission.  
Paul Emerson Herroo, *Brandeis University*  
pherroo@brandeis.edu
- Paper** **From Hierarchies to Markets in American Empire: Networks, Public-Private Partnerships and the Political Development of American Imperialism, 1899-1917**  
How was the United States—the weak liberal state par excellence—able to acquire and administer an overseas empire? Drawing on original archival and quantitative data, this paper examines the politics of American imperial expansion.  
Collin D. Moore, *University of California, Berkeley*  
moore@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **The Watchdog Wakes: Congressional Oversight and the "Year of Intelligence"**  
A re-examination of the post-Watergate intelligence investigations by the Church and Pike Committees suggests that a more complex set of factors drove the increased congressional scrutiny of intelligence in that era than is traditionally assumed.  
Meredith Wooten, *University of Pennsylvania*  
mwooten@sas.upenn.edu
- Disc.** Jesse Hestley Rhodes, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
jrhodes@polsci.umass.edu
- 54-19** **Religion and Politics in Turkey**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Wael J. Haboub, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
whabou2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Islamic Mobilization in Turkey: A Political Economic Approach**  
It is argued that Islamist politics introduces systematic challenges to the world economic system. The Turkish case constitutes one of the best examples proving that economic proposals of Islamists is congruent with the hegemony of neoliberalism.  
Cemil Boyraz, *Istanbul Bilgi University*  
cboyraz@bilgi.edu.tr
- Paper** **The Gülen Movement: A Social Movement Theory Approach**  
This study contends that the growth of the Gülen movement, the most influential socio-religious movement in Turkey, can be explained by a synthesis of the concepts of social movement theory.  
Zuhail Kuru, *George Mason University*  
zuhailkuru@gmail.com
- Paper** **Political Islam and the Military in Turkey**  
The paper focuses on the dynamic between Turkish Armed Forces and Turkey's governing Islamic routed Justice and Development Party by analyzing international and domestic catalysts as well as internal changes within the military and political Islam.  
Oya Yegen, *Boston University*  
oyayegen@gmail.com

- Disc.** **Wael J. Hiboub.** *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
whibou3@uic.edu  
**Shyama Krishna Srinam,** *Georgia Perimeter College*  
ssrinam@gpc.edu
- 97-105 Poster Session: American Politics VI**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm
- Post. 1** **Are U.S. Political Bloggers Representative of U.S. Citizens?**  
This paper looks at the blogging landscape to determine if political bloggers are a representative sample of U.S. citizens in terms of demographics and political beliefs.  
**Cooper Falck,** *University of Michigan*  
cofalck@umich.edu  
**Steve Ervin,** *University of Michigan*  
ervins@umich.edu
- Post. 2** **What Works? Increasing the Turnout of Young Adults**  
This paper discusses the recent trends of young adult voter turnout, methods used to increase that turnout, the effects of social media like Facebook, and evaluates what the methods actually have done for voting turnout.  
**Michael Edward Hamper,** *Ohio Northern University*  
m-hamper@onu.edu  
**Matthew Wiseman,** *Ohio Northern University*  
m-wiseman.1@onu.edu
- Post. 3** **Sources of Anti-Muslim Sentiment in the United States: Policy, Law or Discourse?**  
Scholars have argued that recent policy changes targeting Muslims have played a role in the development of anti-Muslim sentiment in the U.S. This study challenges this thesis, arguing that the role of media and discourse have been more pronounced.  
**Jebediah Ralph Koogler,** *Brown University*  
jehkoogler@gmail.com
- Post. 4** **Cheerleaders and Secretaries: How Female gubernatorial Candidates and Female Business Executives are Framed in Newspapers**  
This paper studies newspaper coverage of female business executives and candidates. Employing methods used to study frames of female candidates; it compares coverage among female gubernatorial candidates, female executives and their male equals.  
**Claire L. Low,** *George Washington University*  
clow@gswm.edu
- Post. 5** **Family Background, High School Experience, and Participation Among College Students in the 2008 Election**  
This study uses data from a survey of 600 randomly selected undergraduates to assess the relative influence of family background, high school experience, and contemporary political attitudes on participation in the 2008 elections.  
**Molly Mullenbach-Weber,** *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
mollym2@uwm.edu  
**Ellise Bruder,** *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
embruder@uwm.edu  
**Kristopher McDonald,** *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
mcdonald1@uwm.edu  
**Matthew Wieting,** *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
mwieting@uwm.edu
- Post. 6** **Hard and Soft Coverage in the Political Blogosphere**  
Why is there variation in the amount of hard and soft coverage in the political blogosphere? A content analysis conducted on September 10, 2009 explains what influences and characterizes hard and soft blog entries.  
**Jordan Leigh Mapes,** *Creighton University*  
jordanmapes@creighton.edu
- Post. 7** **Strategy Reconsidered: Voter Turnout and School Tax Campaigns**  
An analysis of school tax campaigns in the state of Ohio, analyzing the impact of major (Presidential and Mid-term) and non-major (off-year and special) on positive vote results.  
**Kelly Norman,** *Ohio Northern University*  
k-norman@onu.edu
- Post. 8** **The Relationship Between Parent's Party Identity and Their Children's Party Identity**  
Utilizing 2004 and 2008 Presidential Election survey data from the Tiffin, OH, area, I studied parent-child partisan transfer for age cohorts. I found that Democratic partisans were less likely than Republicans to transmit their partisan identity.  
**Cody Vallente,** *Heidelberg University*  
cvalente@hotmail.com
- Post. 9** **Legislative Campaigning and the Use of Social Networking Sites**  
A study of the feelings of state legislators regarding contact with their constituents through the use of the internet and its social networking tools.  
**Matthew Wiseman,** *Ohio Northern University*  
m-wiseman.1@onu.edu
- Disc.** **Mirva Nakajo,** *Texas A&M University*  
mnakajo@politics.tamu.edu
- 97-209 Poster Session: Comparative Politics III**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm
- Post. 10** **The European Union Human Rights and Democracy Promotion Policy Towards Third Countries: Russia and Central Asia, 1997-2007**  
The purpose of the paper is to examine how individual Member States' human rights and democracy promotion policies towards Russia and Central Asia during 1997-2007 have influenced the evolution of the EU promotion policy towards these countries.  
**Diana Dimitrova,** *American University, Bulgaria*  
dd0061@aubg.bg
- Post. 11** **Government Formation and Indifference in Party Preferences: Developing and Testing a Model in Two-Dimensional Space**  
This paper proposes a model of government formation in two-dimensional space that incorporates indifference by using fuzzy mathematics. The model is then tested against actual cabinet formation in European Parliaments between 1945-2000.  
**Michael R. Gibilisco,** *Creighton University*  
michaelgibilisco@creighton.edu
- Post. 12** **Socio-Economic Conditions for Return Migration: Case Study of Bulgaria**  
The research undertakes an interdisciplinary approach to test economic, social, and political determinants for return migration among highly-skilled workers, providing empirical evidence on Bulgaria.  
**Martya Ilieva,** *American University, Bulgaria*  
mleba\_jc@yahoo.com
- Post. 13** **Western Designer Democracy: One Size Does Not Fit All**  
Looking specifically at Russia and Ukraine, I seek to explain the presence or absence of democratization in instances where the influence of the EU is reduced as compared to Eastern European states that sought and are seeking EU membership.  
**Mackenzie L. Kherr,** *St. John Fisher College*  
mk06890@sjfc.edu
- Post. 14** **Regionalist Parties and Populism in Italy: Examining the Lega Nord**  
This research is an examination of the evolution of inflammatory populist arguments utilized by the Lega Nord, an Italian political party well known for its regionalist sentiments and strong stances against globalization and immigration.  
**Katherine Krueger,** *St. Louis University*  
katekrueger1@gmail.com

- Post. 15 Securitization of EU Migration and Asylum Policy**  
The thesis examines the EU policy on migration and asylum through the framework provided by the theory of securitization and critical discourse analysis to establish whether it has been elevated to emergency politics by major EU decision-makers.  
Kristina Popova, American University, Bulgaria  
kpopov@aubg.bg
- Post. 16 The Articulation and Implications of EU Normative Power for Its Relations with the U.S., Russia, and China on Border Security, Energy Policy, and Trade**  
The research examines EU relations with third countries based on the view of the European project as a collection of institutionalized forms of socialization, which induce incremental changes in states' preferences under the influence of common norms.  
Antoninya Stefanova-Selzova, American University, Bulgaria  
ass061@aubg.bg
- Post. 17 Europeanization and Social Protection Spending: Does Europe Matter?**  
The paper examines the effects that Europeanization has on social policy and social policy spending in EU Member States. The paper explores the various means by which EU level policy or legislation is shaping national social policy and spending.  
Cecilia Tomask, University of Florida  
ctomask@ufl.edu
- Post. 18 European Identity Formation in Central and Eastern European Countries Post EU Accession**  
Employing the methodology of IQCA and applying a behavioralist approach, the current paper examines the necessary and sufficient conditions for European collective identity formation in Central and Eastern European countries post EU accession.  
Sofiya Yurkhanova Yavetkova, American University, Bulgaria  
sofiya\_yavetkova@live.com
- Post. 19 "Not in EU": An Overview of Norwegian Euroscepticism**  
In spite of hard-fought political campaigns waged by successive governments, Norwegians have twice rejected accession to the EU (1972 and 1994). This paper examines why skepticism towards full membership has repeatedly prevailed among the electorate.  
Alejandro Verbits, University of Florida  
a.verbits@humail.com
- Disc. Zachary David Grasse, University of Iowa  
zagrass@iastate.edu**
- 57-210 Poster Session: Comparative Politics IV**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm
- Post. 20 The Failure of The Union of Right Forces and the Fate of Liberal Democratic Opposition Parties in Contemporary Russia**  
My research proposal addresses the lack of success of liberal democratic parties in contemporary Russia by focusing on (SPS) or the Union of Right Forces and the power of agency within electoral politics.  
Katherine Ann Brooks, Saint Louis University  
kbrooks8@slu.edu
- Post. 21 Inform and Empower: Improving India's Health Systems**  
This research contends that an increase in information among individuals living in rural India about proper health outcomes and how to demand better health services will help to provide a bottom-up solution to improving the rural health systems.  
Ravi Gupta, Ohio State University  
rgupta729@gmail.com
- Post. 22 Conflict and Hydrogeopolitics in the Transjordan Basin**  
This research proposal looks at water scarcity issues in relation to conflict in the Transjordan Basin.  
Daniel B. Hanson, Grove City College  
hansondh1@gcc.edu
- Post. 23 Rosinia: A Case Study in the Importance of Developing a Democratic Political Culture**  
The experiences of average Rosinians provide a preliminary case study for analyzing the importance of the development of a civic culture in a state experiencing democratization.  
Maricle S. Hummel, Ball State University  
mshummel@bsu.edu
- Post. 24 A Demonstration Of Enhanced Agenda-Setter Control Under Legislative Time Constraints In A Multi-Party Legislature**  
A theory that an agenda-setter has more control given a legislative time constraint is tested in a multi-party legislature.  
Eliza Madeline Jackson, Tennessee State University  
ejackson14@mytntnstate.edu
- Post. 25 Islam and Human Rights: A Study of NGOs and Islamic Organizations in Pakistan**  
This paper investigates the relationship between Islam and human rights by looking at the academic discourse on the subject and applying it to the case study of Pakistan, examining how the debate unfolds in that specific context.  
Mehab Khan, Macalester College  
mkhan@macalester.edu
- Post. 26 Promoting Non-Prohibition Without Triggering a Collapse: China's North Korea Policy**  
This is a policy analysis on China-DPRK bilateral relations in the wake of North Korea's nuclear test in May 2009.  
Yanqian Liu, Macalester College  
yliu1@macalester.edu
- Post. 27 Promoting an Independent Judiciary as a Rule of Law Principle in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan**  
This is a study of one of the key principles of the rule of law, an independent judiciary, particularly how it was undermined and eliminated between 2007 and 2010 by the military dictator of Pakistan through the support of the United States.  
Danyal Saad, Hawaii Pacific University  
dsaad@campus.hpu.edu
- Post. 28 An Empirical System**  
We have conducted an empirical analysis on the stability of coalition governments in proportional representative legislatures. Our examination explored over 150 cases within six industrialized nations and one post-communist country.  
David Samuel Shney, SUNY Buffalo  
dsashney@buffalo.edu  
Joshua Gordon Reichardt, SUNY Buffalo  
jreichar@buffalo.edu
- Post. 29 Living Behind Check Points: A Comparative Look at How Politics, Violence and Forced Displacement Shape the Identity of Palestinian Youth and Israeli-Palestinian Youth**  
This paper addresses how politics, violence, and forced displacement shape the identity of Israeli-Palestinian youth living in Jerusalem compared to Palestinian youth living in Ramallah and Gaza City.  
Christine Simontecchi, DuPaul University  
christine.simontecchi@gmail.com
- 60-1 Progress and Backlash on LGBT Rights**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 12:45 pm  
**Chair** Phyllis Farley Rippey, Western Illinois University  
pfrippey@wiu.edu
- Paper** Revelations of Electoral Support for Anti-Gay Marriage Constitutional Amendments: An Examination of Votes in 2004  
In the fall of 2004, voters in eleven states approved constitutional amendments modifying marriage as an exclusively heterosexual institution. This study uses county-level data to explain reasons for approval in these states.  
Christopher Burnett, California State University, Long Beach  
cburnet@csulb.edu  
William M. Salke, Eastern Connecticut State University  
wlsalke@easternct.edu

- Paper** Sex, Religion, and Freedom of Association: Tensions Within Freedom of Conscience  
As the rights of GLBT individuals become more prominent in public debate, an on-conflicts between GLBT rights and the religious rights asserted by some to discriminate. This paper will address some of these conflicts and possible ways to resolve them  
Emily R. Gill, *Bradley University*  
gill@bradley.edu
- Paper** State Level Factors Affecting Gay Marriage Laws  
The number of states that allow gay marriage are increasing and so are the number of states that ban it. What influences whether a state will take action for or against gay marriage or take no action at all?  
Jessica Loyal Gracey, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
loyes@charter.net
- Paper** Does "Evidence-Based Policy" Help Protect LGBT Rights?  
This paper examines how the use of evidence-based policy and practice has helped protect and strengthen the rights of gays and lesbians to foster and adopt children even in the midst of a backlash against same-sex marriage.  
Stephen Edward Michalik, *University of Chicago*  
smc2111@uchicago.edu
- Paper** Judicial Independence and Gay Rights in the American States  
Building off insights from recent work on same-sex marriage and state courts, we examine the connection between judicial independence and state court support for gay civil rights claims that do not involve the issue of marriage.  
Laura Meyer, *Louisiana State University*  
lmeyer@lsu.edu  
Matt Castello, *American State University*  
mattcastello@gmail.com
- Disc.** Susan Mezey, *Loyola University, Chicago*  
smezey@lu.edu
- 61-2** Comparative Case Studies: Examining Leaders' Styles and Influence
- Room** Medusa Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 12:45 pm
- Chair** Bernard-Thompson O. Ikegwuoba, *Columbia College*  
bernard.ikegwuoba@gmail.com
- Paper** Assessing Qaddafi at Forty Years: The Pendulum Model Applied  
Assessing Qaddafi's forty year rule through the Pendulum Model, a dynamic interactive model of the relationship of rulers and ruled at times of crisis, whether political, economic, social and/or involving foreign affairs, grappling extremist Islam.  
Sasha Allamak, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
sallamak@utpa.edu
- Paper** From Authority to Leadership to Gift: The Dead Hand of Napoleon Bonaparte  
This paper argues for a change of focus in political leadership studies from executive power and personal charisma to the duties and requirements of political offices and to the nature of "dirty hands dilemmas."  
Jonathan G. Allen, *Northern Michigan University*  
jonallen@nmu.edu
- Paper** Captions, Charisma, and Critical Mass: Examining the Khomeini Effect on the Iranian Revolution  
This paper elaborates on critical mass theories of the Iranian Revolution using Weberian concepts of authority. It argues that Khomeini's charismatic leadership coagulated ideologically diverse groups to establish a self-sustaining movement.  
Dina Maria Radly, *University of Connecticut*  
dina.radly@uconn.edu
- Paper** Black Leadership in the Twenty-First Century  
Although President Obama represents the post-Civil Rights Era, there is still a huge generational gap within the Black community. This paper will begin an interesting and debatable conversation on the strategies that need to be undertaken.  
Zulema T. Blair, *Medgar Evers College*  
zblair@mecc.cuny.edu
- Paper** Leadership: A Dilemma in the Quest For Political and Economic Development of Africa  
Analysis of African leadership styles and an analysis of leadership in government, business in Africa such as those that leadership theorists identified as reason and virtue as ideal leadership qualities.  
Bernard-Thompson O. Ikegwuoba, *Columbia College*  
bernard.ikegwuoba@gmail.com
- Disc.** Sandra F. Medley, *ASU*  
sahdturnbley@gmail.com

**Saturday, April 24 at 2:40 pm**

**1-110** **Roundtable: Eric McDaniel's "Politics in the Pews" (Co-sponsored with Race, Class, and Ethnicity, see 29-100)**

**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Vincent L. Hutchings, *University of Michigan*  
 vohcenth@umich.edu

**Panelist** Eric L. McDaniel, *University of Texas*  
 emodaniel@mail.utexas.edu  
 Geoffrey Layman, *University of Notre Dame*  
 glayman@nd.edu  
 Taeku Lee, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 taekulee@berkeley.edu

**2-16** **The Organization of Capitalism**

**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Jingjing Huo, *University of Waterloo*  
 jihu@uwaterloo.ca

**Paper** **Divergence of Liberal Market Economies: Focuses on the Effect of State Intervention and Government-Interest Group Relations on Welfare Performance**

This paper examines the effect of both the 'state intervention' and 'government-interest group relations' on welfare performance. It also identifies the divergence of two liberal market economies, the U.S. and the UK.

Joangho Choi, *Korea University*  
 choipd11@gmail.com

**Paper** **Law vs. Labor, Institutions and the Investment Allocation of Short-Term Investors in France and Germany**

The paper investigates why short-term investors are twice as likely to target large French firms over German companies. The paper compares two different institutional perspectives: law and economics vs. varieties of capitalism.

Michel Goyer, *Warwick Business School*  
 michel.goyer@wbs.ac.uk

**Paper** **The Political Economy of Imperfect Information**

Examines how sociopolitical coordination institutions shape the nature of information in the market. By strengthening the flow of insider information, sociopolitical coordination correspondingly weakens the flow of public information.

Jingjing Huo, *University of Waterloo*  
 jihu@uwaterloo.ca

**Paper** **The Causal Mechanism of Disempowering Labor Unions**

This paper traces the causal mechanism of thirty years of disempowering labor unions in Western democracies. It analyzes union disempowerment as the result of a systematic exclusion of unions from policy-making processes on structural choices.

Michael Baggerup Kibigaard, *University of Southern Denmark*  
 rebu@sam.sdu.dk

Asbjørn Sørensen Vriggaard, *University of Southern Denmark*  
 avu@sam.sdu.dk

**Paper** **Globalization in the Small European States: Have Large Corporations "Gone Global"?**

Have large export-oriented firms embedded in corporatist systems of industrial relations "gone global" in recent decades? This study suggests that they have, although this does not necessarily spell the end for corporatism or the welfare state.

Michael Mitchell, *University of Georgia*  
 mm3@uga.edu

**Disc.** Michel Goyer, *Warwick Business School*  
 michel.goyer@wbs.ac.uk  
 Jingjing Huo, *University of Waterloo*  
 jihu@uwaterloo.ca

**3-15** **Territorial Politics: Local and Municipal Perspectives**

**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Steven T. Wuhs, *University of Redlands*  
 steve-wuhs@redlands.edu

**Paper** **Politics in the Globalizing Metropolises of the Developing World: Urban Politics and Informal Workers in Istanbul and Buenos Aires**

This paper interrogates the dynamics of interaction and transition between different types of political action that the informal workers carry out and how they're affected by the urban locational policies of the metropolitan and national governments.

Meet Arslanalp, *Northwestern University*  
 meetarslanalp2011@u.northwestern.edu

**Paper** **Decentralization and Public Satisfaction: Municipal Services in Chile**

Utilizing a unique longitudinal data set of public satisfaction in 33 municipalities in the greater Santiago, Chile region, we explore the economic and institutional determinants of public satisfaction with municipal services.

Duncan Lawrence, *University of Colorado*  
 duncan.lawrence@colorado.edu

Kristen Pav Anderson, *University of Colorado*  
 kristen.anderson@colorado.edu

**Paper** **How Nationalized Are Local Politics in Argentina? An Analysis of Electoral Performance in the Municipalities of the Buenos Aires Province**

Is the local politics a mere reflex of national and state dynamics?

This paper analyzes electoral competition in the least institutionally autonomous municipalities of Argentina, and finds an increasing incongruence of local political contests.

Juliana Suarez-Cao, *Northwestern University*  
 jsca@northwestern.edu

María Laura Taglia, *Universidad de Salamanca*  
 maria Laura@usal.es

Marta Celeste Ratto, *Universidad Autónoma de Madrid*  
 marioceleste.ratto@uam.es

**Paper** **Invention and Production of a Global City in Istanbul: How Cities and States Remake Each Other in the Age of Neoliberal Urban Restructuration**

The paper locates the city as a contested site of governmental visions in neoliberal times, by discussing, in the context of Istanbul, how government patronage is enmeshed in the urban theatre as the state's place in the city is renegotiated.

Alper Yagci, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*  
 ayagci@polsci.umass.edu

**Disc.** Steven T. Wuhs, *University of Redlands*  
 steve\_wuhs@redlands.edu

**3-16** **Democracy and Development in Africa (Co-sponsored with African Politics, see 10-12)**

**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Charles Centes, *Brook University*  
 ccetes@brocku.ca

**Paper** **The Durability of Political Goods? Evidence from Africa's New Democracies**

This study demonstrates that, as democratic transition recedes, popular evaluations of new regime's political performance become more important in judging how much democracy political elites are supplying in Africa's new democracies.

Wonbin Cho, *University of Kentucky*  
 wonbin.cho@uky.edu

**Paper** **The Political Economy of Rural Property Rights**

Why are property rights in land not adopted more widely? I propose a political economy theory based on the idea that limited property rights over peasants' plots are optimal from the point of view of elite landowners who depend on peasants for labour.

Leopoldo Ferguson, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 leopoldo@mit.edu

- Paper** **Associational Life and Attitudes About Democracy in Africa**  
This paper looks at the relationship between associational activity and attitudes about democracy in Africa. It uses the Afrobarometer data to unpack the concept of formal expression of civil society and support for different features of democracy.  
Trace Cody Lashey, *University of Kentucky*  
trace.lashey@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Consequences of Political Inclusion in Africa, 1990-2009**  
Using original time-series data from 42 African countries, I find that cabinet size and the number of parties in government adversely impact macroeconomic performance. I attribute this to an increase in bargaining problems.  
Carl Levin, *American University*  
levin@american.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Uncertainty and Term Limits Abrogation in Sub-Saharan Africa**  
By examining the outcomes of term limit abrogation attempts by executives across Africa, this paper argues that executive behavior is constrained by the degree of electoral uncertainty in their polity due to opportunities for MP defection.  
Kirstin Alan McKie, *Cornell University*  
kam229@cornell.edu
- Disc.** **Gina M. Somodivilla Lambright, George Washington University**  
glambri@gwu.edu
- 3-26** **Gender in India and Iran (Co-sponsored with Asian Politics, see 9-24)**
- Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Nell Englehart, *Bowling Green State University*  
neile@bgsu.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Decentralization on a Movement's Ability to Mobilize in Presence and in Absence of Opportunities**  
In this paper, I study organizational structures of the women's movement and the student movement in Iran and their ability to mobilize and respond to political opportunities and so sustain mobilization in the absence of opportunities.  
Elmer Assoudeh, *Western Washington University*  
elmer\_assoudeh@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Role of Women in Iran's Constitutional Revolution: Their Repertoire and the Emergence of the Women's Movement**  
In this paper I study the role of women in Iran's Constitutional Revolution. I explore their repertoire and the emergence of the women's movement. This paper will also discuss the legacy of their movement for today.  
Mitra Assoudeh, *Western Washington University*  
mitra\_assoudeh@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Gender and India: Explaining Variation Across States**  
This paper examine women's rights across India's 28 states, examining the variation that exists on objective gender indicators like education, literacy, sex-ratio, and life expectancy, while controlling for other factors that vary across states.  
Antimay A. Jamal, *Princeton University*  
ajamal@princeton.edu  
Irfan Nooruddin, *Ohio State University*  
nooruddin.3@osu.edu
- Paper** **The Secular State and Gender in India**  
The paper examines the nature and role of India's secular state.  
Chandra Madhalar, *Michigan State University*  
madhalar@msu.edu
- Paper** **A Sexual Revolution? Nationalism and Gender in Contemporary Iran**  
This paper argues that if women adhere to nationalist conventions early on and practice them in a broad range of contexts, such as family life, it is possible to dislodge its paternalistic primacy.  
Sahrin Saeidi, *University of Cambridge*  
ss725@cam.ac.uk
- Disc.** **Nell Englehart, Bowling Green State University**  
neile@bgsu.edu
- 4-16** **Electoral Competition, Electoral Fraud**
- Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Lee Demerius Walker, *University of South Carolina*  
walker@gwm.sc.edu
- Paper** **Political Conditions and Electoral Violence**  
This paper aims to develop the theory of electoral violence. By using cross-national studies, this study mainly focuses on whether and how political, economic, and electoral systems cause electoral violence.  
Youngwan Kim, *University of Iowa*  
youngwan-kim@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Public Works Projects as Partisan Engagements: The Influence of Municipal Public Works Spending in Mexican Municipalities on Party Vote Share in National Elections**  
This paper tests if public works spending by governing parties in Mexican municipalities can boost the party's municipal-level vote share in subsequent national elections and if the competitiveness of municipal politics influences the effect.  
Jessica Price, *University of Texas, Austin*  
jprice@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **"Vote by Vote, It's the Law!": Campaign Framing Effects in Post-Electoral Accusations of Fraud in Mexico**  
Using survey-embedded experiments, the effects of accusations of electoral fraud on attitudes towards political leaders and electoral institutions in Mexico are explored.  
Salvador Vazquez Del Mercado, *Northwestern University*  
svazquez@northwestern.edu
- Disc.** **Paulina Maria Poppezzano, University of Alabama**  
popp001@bama.ua.edu  
**Lee Demerius Walker, University of South Carolina**  
walker@gwm.sc.edu
- 4-22** **External Factors and Democratization**
- Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Chair** Erik S. Herron, *University of Kansas*  
eherron@ku.edu
- Paper** **Residents of Military Regimes: Do External and Internal Security Threats Facilitate Democratic Transition?**  
This paper tests one of the hypotheses that can explain cross-country variation in the duration of military rule. We argue that the level of internal and external security threats to the country influences persistence of military regimes.  
Ekin Arbatli, *University of Connecticut*  
ekin.kucukbumin@uconn.edu  
Cemal Erta Arbatli, *Brown University*  
cemal\_arbatli@brown.edu
- Paper** **Occupied with Democracy: How Threat Distribution, Information, and Partisan and Constitutional Dynamics Effected Democratization in Post-WWI and Post-1991 Germany**  
Applies historical process-tracing methods to uncover the cause and effect relationship between occupation policy and outcomes for democratic regimes in occupied states.  
Jesse-Douglas Robert Mathewson, *University of Maryland*  
jmathewso@gvpi.umd.edu
- Paper** **Colonial Legacy and Policy Imposition: The Effect of Policy Imposition on the Survival of Former Colonies**  
I build on Bernhard, Keenock, and Nordstrom's work on the impact of colonial legacy to answer the following questions. Does colonial legacy have a lasting, negative effect on the imposed polity during the post-colonial period?  
Dawn Miller, *Pennsylvania State University*  
dawnmiller@psu.edu



- Paper** **The Effects of the Economic Crisis on Democratization**  
Does the global economic crisis negatively impact the prospects of democratization around the world?  
Cristina Roatrina Niculescu-Waggoner, *University of California, Riverside*  
cristinawaggoner@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Colonial Origins of Democracy and Dictatorship: Forced Settlement, Occupation and the Historical Roots of Divergent Regime Outcomes in the Caribbean and Sub-Saharan Africa**  
This paper seeks uses OLS regression analysis to examine the impact of two different models of colonization (forced settlement vs. occupation) on political regime outcomes among countries that were decolonized after WWII  
Kunle Patrick Owolabi, *University of Notre Dame*  
knowlabi@nd.edu
- Disc.** Erik S. Herron, *University of Kansas*  
eherron@ku.edu
- 5-10** **Political Regimes under Pressure**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Maria Spirava, *Leiden University*  
mspirava@fsw.leidenuni.nl
- Paper** **Reassessing the Politics of Political Institutions, Democracy, and Economic Recovery**  
This paper posits that institutional arrangements such as coalition structure, factional party politics, executive constraints, bureaucratic autonomy, and interest group capture may account for the differences in post-crisis recovery time.  
Chelsea Brown, *Southern Methodist University*  
brown@smu.edu  
Steve Chan, *University of Colorado*  
steve.chan@colorado.edu  
Alexander C. Tau, *University of Canterbury*  
alex.tau@canterbury.ac.nz
- Paper** **Agency and Authoritarianism: The Role of the News Media**  
Why does the news media either support or undermine non-democratic regimes? This paper studies the conditions under which news organizations serve as agents of political liberalization.  
Orion A. Lewis, *Middlebury College*  
olewis@middlebury.edu
- Paper** **What Leads to Stable Democracy?**  
Using the tools of formal modeling, the paper looks at how democratic equilibrium can be obtained.  
Ahmed Saber Mahmud, *Johns Hopkins University*  
asaber1975@gmail.com
- Paper** **State-Society Relationships in Hybrid Regimes: The Role of Civil Society in Regime Legitimacy and Duration**  
In this paper, I analyze state-society relationships in hybrid regimes and argue that civil society facilitates both regime legitimacy and challenge.  
Jessica C. Teets, *Middlebury College*  
jteets@middlebury.edu
- Disc.** Jennifer E. Romane, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
jeronine@illinois.edu
- 6-15** **The Influence of Religion on Politics**  
**Room** Kumbal on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Ted C. Jelen, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
jelen@unlv.nevada.edu
- Paper** **Religiosity and Charitable Contributions: The Mediating Influence of Political Values**  
Religious belief alone does not directly influence charitable donations, but its effect is intermediated by individualism and humanitarianism values.  
Glenn Arfkan, *Suny Brook University*  
garkan@ic.sunysb.edu
- Paper** **The Religious Basis of Party Identification in Latin America: A Preliminary Examination**  
Religious variables as religious affiliations and religious dimensions, i.e. church attendance and trust in the Catholic Church, they influence partisanship in Latin America, using the 2008 Americas Barometer survey data in around 20 countries.  
Alejandro Diaz-Dominguez, *Vanderbilt University*  
alejandro.diaz-dominguez@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Islam, Secularism, and Democracy: Insights from Turkish Politics**  
The influence of Islam on the persistence of a democratic regime is analyzed in this paper, within the context of Turkey, where a large majority of Sunni Muslims live under democratic rule since 1945  
Erkin M. Kalaycioglu, *Sakarya University, Esentepe Turkey*  
kalaycioglu@sakaryauni.edu
- Paper** **Religion and Democracy in India, Israel, and Malaysia**  
This paper considers the relationship of democracy and religion in India, Israel, and Malaysia. It incorporates methodologies from the subfield of Comparative Politics as well as analytic tools derived from the subfield of Political Philosophy.  
Brian Kupfer, *Tallahassee Community College*  
kupferb@tcc.fl.edu
- Paper** **The Rally Politics: Church Influence on Political Socialization in a Municipal Election Campaign in Brazil**  
How do church-based discussions of politics affect political learning and turnout during a municipal election campaign in Brazil? This paper examines the effects of both pre-candidate discussions and ones urging members to vote "conscientiously."  
Amy Erica Smith, *University of Pittsburgh*  
aes40@pitt.edu
- Disc.** Ted C. Jelen, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
jelen@unlv.nevada.edu
- 7-14** **Muslims and European Politics**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Patrick R. Ireland, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
pireland@iit.edu
- Paper** **Cohesion or Prevention? Policies Towards Muslim Populations in Western Europe Since 2001**  
This paper considers the policy response of four Western European states—Britain, France, Germany and the Netherlands—to concerns since 2001 about Muslim integration as well as Islamic extremism  
Jessica R. Adelman, *James Madison University*  
jadelman@jmu.edu
- Paper** **From Backlash to Incorporation: Muslim Council Consolidation and Influence in Europe**  
The conditions of Muslim council formation of in Sweden, Britain, France and Denmark, reveal varying influence of public incentives, government goodwill and crises episodes. Once formed, councils face similar challenges to influence and legitimacy.  
Emily Cochran Beck, *Columbia University*  
ecb2128@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Friend or Foe? Muslim Immigrants and Left Political Parties in Western Europe**  
This paper examines when and why left political parties in Western Europe take positions at odds with the policy preferences of Muslim immigrants. The interplay between electoral incentives, policy objectives and political ideologies are analyzed.  
Janet Bray, *University of Michigan*  
jbray@umich.edu

- Paper** **How Will Europe's Democracy Integrate Muslims and Islam?: The Fear Might Be Currently Under Way in a Spanish City: Melilla, a 75,000 Spanish City in North Africa, is Inadvertently Becoming a Real Time Integration Laboratory of Muslims and the Islam**  
 Muslims in Melilla represent now a 40% of its population, twice the figure it was in 1981. Political parties, regional and national administration and the whole society struggle to integrate this Muslims Spaniards. A laboratory for mainland Europe?  
 Jose Maria Lopez-Ruano, *Universidad de Granada*  
 jlbueno@ugr.es
- Paper** **Shari'a or the State?: Islamic Courts in the European Union**  
 This paper explores if and how political, social and legal institutions affect the demand to institutionalize Shari'a law among Muslim communities in France and the United Kingdom.  
 Mary Anne Madeline, *University of Washington*  
 mmadeline@u.washington.edu
- Disc.** Patrick R. Ireland, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
 piireland@iit.edu  
 Aubrey Lorraine Westfall, *Colorado University, Boulder*  
 aubrey.westfall@colorado.edu
- 8-13 Room** **Legislatures and Legislators in Latin America**  
 Water Tower Factor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Adriana Crocker, *University of Illinois*  
 acroc2@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **Political Realignment and Democratic Breakdown in Argentina, 1916-1930**  
 We demonstrate that socioeconomic factors do not furnish a convincing explanation for the 1930 coup. Instead, our analysis, based on roll call data, suggests that the coup was the product of a political realignment that led to a legitimacy crisis.  
 Eduardo Aleman, *University of Houston*  
 ealema2@uh.edu  
 Sebastian M. Spiegh, *University of California, San Diego*  
 msiegh@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **The Party Politics of Legislative Preferences: A Study of Voting Discipline and Ideological Cleavages in Nine Mexican Chambers, 2000-2007**  
 Legislators in Mexico no longer face the same incentives they once did under one-party rule. To understand these changes, this study examines emerging variation in party discipline and political conflict observed in assemblies throughout the country.  
 Raul Cipriano Gonzalez, *Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Económicas, A.C.*  
 raul.gonzalez@cide.edu
- Paper** **The Role of Parties, Coalitions, and Ideology in Controlling the Agenda: Evidence from a Fragmented, Decentralized Legislature**  
 This paper tests agenda control powers of parties, coalitions, and ideology in a fragmented, decentralized legislature. In short, do parties/coalitions use control over committees to promote their agenda, to inhibit their opponents' agenda, or both?  
 Gregg B. Johnson, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
 gbj2@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **The More Women at Work, the Sooner We Win? Gender Quotas and Legislative Productivity in the Argentine Congress**  
 Do more women in Congress foster substantive representation? Are these women more likely to work together? We analyze cosponsorship data and bill content in the Argentine Congress to verify the effect of gender quotas before and after its adoption.  
 Marina Lucalle, *University of Houston*  
 marina\_lucalle@hotmail.com  
 Juan Pablo Meezzal, *University of New Mexico*  
 jmeezzal@unm.edu
- Paper** **Does Electoral Accountability Make a Difference? Direct Elections, Career Ambition and Legislative Performance in the Argentine Senate**  
 Through the analysis of 55,000 bills between 1983 and 2007, I analyze whether the change from a state-level legislative appointment to a popular election made a difference in Argentine Senators' legislative behavior.  
 Juan Pablo Meezzal, *University of New Mexico*  
 jmeezzal@unm.edu
- Paper** **The Effect of the 2003 Electoral Reform on Legislative Behavior in Colombia During Uribe, 2002-2009**  
 The paper analyzes the effect of 2003 electoral reform in Colombia had in legislative activity. Evidence shows that the reform was successful in creating a more "patriotically-oriented" legislature both measured by floor control and legislative output.  
 Monica Pachon, *University of Las Andes*  
 mpachon@ucsd.edu
- Disc.** Ryan Edward Carlin, *Georgia State University*  
 rcarlin@gsu.edu  
 Adriano Crocker, *University of Illinois*  
 acroc2@uiuc.edu
- 8-15 Room** **Problematising Latin America and the Caribbean**  
 Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Laurel A. Mayer, *Simlar Community College*  
 lauel.mayer@conclair.edu
- Paper** **Genesis of Feminicide: Legislating Violence Against Women In Guatemala and Mexico**  
 How is femicide afforded impunity and does VAW become legitimized, if so, how? In order to problematize the genesis of femicide, we need to construct a framework in which the underlying structure behind the violence is interrogated.  
 Candy Armijo, *Northern Arizona University*  
 cim2@nau.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Family and the Political in Latin America: An Historical-Theoretical Exploration**  
 An exploration of different forms by which the notion of the enemy has been constructed in Latin America, and how it might help understand contemporary developments.  
 Luis Alberto Herjan Avila, *New School for Social Research*  
 her1567@newschool.edu
- Paper** **The Right to Existence and the Negation of the Self: Understanding the Nature of Law Through the Haitian Revolution**  
 Understanding the nature of constitutional law as a consequence of the French and Haitian Revolutions. The essential question to be asked is whether or not freedom as an abstract concept is diminished through the nation state paradigm.  
 Maria K. Love, *Saint Louis Community College*  
 emillove@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Use and Abuse of Right-to-Know Laws Across Latin America and Around the World**  
 This paper examines the implementation and enforcement of access to information laws across Latin America. It proposes a theory for the varying effectiveness of laws, and tests it using available data and news stories involving information rights.  
 Greg Michener, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 greg.michener@gmail.com
- Paper** **Re-Thinking Violence Through a Rhetorical Perspective**  
 Citizenship security and identities: the construction of subjectivities as psychological violence.  
 Marcelo Adrián Marínoni Bezerra, *Universidad Autónoma de México*  
 marcemarloni@gmail.com

- Disc.** **Oour Bakinen, Yale University**  
our.bakinen@yale.edu  
**Marie K. Love, Saint Louis Community College**  
cmlluv06@yahoo.com
- 9-17** **The Political Economy of China**  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Victor C. Stolt, Northwestern University  
vstolt@northwestern.edu
- Paper** **Chinese Corruption and Economic Growth: Role of Corruption in Society**  
This paper tries to attempt to find out causes of Chinese corruption. In detail, I would show what were inherent conditions and factors for problems of bribery, nepotism, cronyism, and other institutionalized corruption in Chinese society.  
Sukhoon Hong, University of Georgia  
shong@uga.edu
- Paper** **China in North Korean Nuclear Crisis: Interest and Identity in Foreign Behavior**  
Explains China's contrasting foreign behavior in the first North Korean nuclear crisis in 1993-94 and in the second North Korean nuclear crisis since 2003, not in terms of 'interest' but in terms of 'identity'.  
Hochul LEE, University of Incheon  
hochul@incheon.ac.kr
- Paper** **Data in Dictatorships: Chinese Energy and Economic Statistics**  
The paper investigates recent divergences between normally highly correlated electricity and economic statistical series that are generally seen as evidence of political manipulation.  
Jeremy Wallace, Ohio State University  
wallace.521@polisci.osu.edu
- Paper** **Central-Local Relations in an Era of Economic Boom in China: Why Central Mandates Fail at the Local Level**  
This paper explores why central mandates for pay raises fail in China. The findings indicate not only the fiscal problems concerning civil servant pay but also the decentralization vs. centralization dilemma in intergovernmental relations.  
Mulan Wu, City University of Hong Kong  
wumulan@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Daniel C. O'Neill, Washington University, St. Louis**  
dasonell@wustl.edu  
**Victor C. Stolt, Northwestern University**  
vstolt@northwestern.edu
- 11-12** **Power and Politics from Lebanon to Afghanistan**  
**Room** Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Aref N. Hassan, St. Cloud State University  
ahassan@stcloudstate.edu
- Paper** **Religious Succession in a Secular State: Lebanon's Druze Elite**  
This paper analyzes institutional change in the state-recognized religious institution of Lebanon's Sunni Muslim community, Druze al-Fatawa, focusing on nationalism, sectarianism, and leadership selection.  
Michelle C. Flores, University of Southern California  
mcflores@usc.edu
- Paper** **Perceptions of Power Amongst Afghan Urban Elites in Contemporary Afghanistan**  
The research focuses on perceptions of power amongst Afghan urban elites. 34 semi-structured interviews were conducted between April '06 and October '07. The data gives insight into the instrumentalist and normative aspects of power in Afghanistan.  
Arnando Geller, George Mason University  
ageller1@gmu.edu
- Paper** **City, Islam and Grand Designs: Architectural Materiality and the Construction of Power and Identity in Dubai**  
This paper explores how the material properties and political dimensions of architecture have helped shape the construction of subjectivity and power in Dubai.  
Nicole Sunday Hughes, Johns Hopkins University  
mscole.hughes@jhu.edu
- Paper** **Troop Sectarianism: Sunni vs. Shia and the Battle to Control Resources**  
The Sunni/Shia Civil War in Iraq is often framed as a fight over religion, specifically theology and dogma. Research from the Madinah History Project of 2008, and the example of the Salman al-Farsi Mosque, demonstrate that it is a fight for resources.  
Adam L. Silverman, United States Army  
adamlsilverman@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Aref N. Hassan, St. Cloud State University**  
ahassan@stcloudstate.edu
- 13-17** **Postcommunist Identities**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Olga A. Ardeyeva, Loyola University Chicago  
oardeyeva@luc.edu
- Paper** **From Apprentice to Mercantilist: Sovereignty Over Gas Markets and the Transformation of Russian State Identity**  
This paper examines post-Soviet Russian energy policy to understand transformations in state identity and shifts in international behavior. It also looks at sovereignty during and after Yeltsin's revolution and reconceptualizes "mercantilism."  
Berik Barkanov, University of California, Berkeley  
barkanov@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **The Timanovna Report: Coming to Terms with the Communist Past in Romania**  
The paper discusses the use of the past by the politics in Romania and its representation in mass media, within the context of the presidential endorsement of the Timanovna report in December 2006.  
Constanta Alina Hogen, Temple University  
ahogen@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Balance of Power in Ethnically Divided Society: Is It Good for the People?**  
The author studies the effect of political parties' competition on the process of reconciliation in the divided society on the example of town Vukovar (Croatia).  
Vera Mironova, Institute of World Economics  
vera\_ged@mail.ru
- Paper** **Creating a Hybridized Identity? The Diverging Influences of Globalization and Localization on Identity in Post-Communist Eastern European States**  
An exploration into how the contradictory yet concurrent forces of globalization and localization affect the formation of self-identity in three post-Communist Eastern European states in the years following the collapse of the Soviet Union.  
Rachael A. Voss, Iowa State University  
rvoss@iastate.edu
- Disc.** **Olga A. Ardeyeva, Loyola University Chicago**  
oardeyeva@luc.edu
- 14-15** **Natural Resources and Politics**  
**Room** Salun 8 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Ryan P. Kennedy, University of Houston  
rkennedy@uh.edu
- Paper** **Openness, Governance and Natural Resource Management**  
This paper seeks to explore if, how and why greater economic independence (e.g. financial openness and trade integration) may affect the conservation and management of vital natural resources.  
Nancy F. Brune, University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
nancybrune@gmail.com

- Paper** **The Costs of Conflict: Responses of Oil Prices to International Disruptions**  
 We examine when and how much oil prices respond to international conflicts. The study thus provides an estimate of the costs that these conflicts have for consumer welfare.  
 Christian Hirschi, *ETH, Zurich*  
 christian.hirschi@econ.ethz.ch  
 Thomas Sattler, *University College, Dublin*  
 thomas.sattler@ucd.ie
- Paper** **Political Risk and the Resource Curse**  
 We argue that natural resource rents shape the incentives of international leaders. Leaders, absent natural resources, weigh the benefits of renegeing on contracts with investors, against the reputation costs of openly violating agreements with firms.  
 Nathan Jensen, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 njensen@arts.wustl.edu  
 Noel Percy Johnston, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 npjohnston@gmail.com
- Paper** **Commodities and Corruption: About the Conditional Effect of Natural Resources on Corruption**  
 This paper proposes that the effect of natural resources on corruption is conditional on a country's wealth and political institutions. The analysis tests the postulated hypothesis against 137 countries over 20 years and finds robust, empirical support.  
 Natacha Simone Neendorfer, *University of Essex*  
 n.wata@essex.ac.uk
- Disc.** Ryan P. Kennedy, *University of Houston*  
 rkennedy@uh.edu
- 14-16** **Regime Type and Globalization**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm.  
**Chair** Gyung-Ho Jeong, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 gyung-ho.jeong@cgu.edu
- Paper** **Structural Adjustment Programs and Human Rights: The Counterintuitive Effect of Democracy**  
 This article presents a counter-intuitive argument that suggests that human rights violations that result from Structural Adjustment Programs (SAPs) are more likely among democracies than autocracies.  
 Young Ke, *University of Kentucky*  
 yyoungke@uky.edu  
 Horace Anthony Bartlow, *University of Kentucky*  
 hbartl@uky.edu
- Paper** **Deregulation and Corruption: Does Free Trade Decrease Corruption?**  
 Previous studies expect free trade policy reduces corruption. This study shows that the relationship between corruption and economic openness is not linear. When the level of corruption is high enough, free trade does not reduce corruption.  
 Hyeon Seok Park, *University of Iowa*  
 hyeonseok-park@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Globalization, Democracy and State Autonomy**  
 The purpose of this paper is to explore how domestic political institutions mediate the relationship between globalization and state autonomy.  
 Jaekwon Suh, *Truman State University*  
 jsuh@truman.edu
- Disc.** Gyung-Ho Jeong, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 gyung-ho.jeong@cgu.edu
- 14-24** **The Politics of Commodity Resources**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kevin M. Morrison, *Cornell University*  
 kmorrison@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Persian Gulf Oil and American National Security**  
 The paper examines 20th century American foreign oil policy. It argues that the primary U.S. interest in Persian Gulf oil is not economic prosperity as many assume, but the military need to ensure access to oil in the event of war.  
 Rosemary Kelanic, *University of Chicago*  
 rkelanic@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Commodity Price Cycles and Domestic Armed Violence**  
 Using resource curse literature as a point of departure, paper explores the relationship, if any, between resource price fluctuations, regime stability, and the likelihood of domestic armed violence.  
 Robert B. Packer, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 rpacker@unhch.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Abundance: Export Agriculture and Redistributive Conflict in South America**  
 This paper examines the political effects of agricultural commodity production in Argentina and Brazil, exploring the structural and institutional factors that condition rural-urban redistributive conflict over agricultural export wealth.  
 Neal Richardson, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 npr@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **Commodity Booms and Prospects for Bureaucratic Rationalization**  
 Despite the emphasis on rent-seeking in primary export economies, some commodity booms create contingent opportunities for bureaucratic rationalization.  
 Ryan Saylor, *University of Tulsa*  
 ryan-saylor@tulsa.edu
- Disc.** Kevin M. Morrison, *Cornell University*  
 kmorrison@cornell.edu
- 15-17** **Congress and Public Opinion in American Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Andrea Everett, *Princeton University*  
 everev@princeton.edu
- Paper** **To Sea or Not to Sea: The Federalist-Jeffersonian Debate and the Creation of the American Navy, 1798-1812**  
 This paper will analyze the divergent ideological views of the Federalist and Jeffersonian-Republicans and examine how these respective visions profoundly influenced the implementation of American naval policy.  
 John Parman Dault, *Georgetown University*  
 jfd42@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Does Public Knowledge Matter in Foreign Policy?: American Views of Europe**  
 Democracies depend on consent for actions, particularly in foreign affairs. This paper looks at the disconnect of public knowledge of America's closest allies, the sources of this dismal understanding and whether it actually matters to policy.  
 Leif John Eliasson, *East Stroudsburg University*  
 jelasson@po-box.asu.edu
- Paper** **What Does "Congressional Activism" Become Manifest in the Ordeal Process of the U.S. Foreign Policy Throughout the Regional Policymaking Process?**  
 When the states receive the significant amount of aid and other fund from the US government, "congressional activism" is manifest due to the fact that Congress is able to exercise its budgetary authority more effectively as well as legislative power.  
 Junt Kim, *University of South Carolina*  
 jukang@gmail.com

- Paper** **Carrot Or Stick: An Examination of High Domestic Approval and Presidential Foreign Policy Initiatives**  
In this paper, we examine the role of high domestic approval on U.S. Presidents' ability to engage in foreign policy initiatives counter to their partisan base.  
**Benjamin Titus, Texas A&M University**  
btitus@polisci.tamu.edu  
**Matthew Grant Washel, Texas A&M University**  
derfje@polisci.tamu.edu
- Disc.** **Elizabeth Marie Zamarrin, Saint Mary's University**  
ezamarrin@gmail.com
- 15-27** **Sovereignty Under Attack: Sub-national and International Forces**
- Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Chair** **Theresa Thoma, Purdue University**  
thlani@purdue.edu
- Paper** **An Analysis of the Russo-Georgian War**  
This paper examines the specifics of political and social landscape in Georgia before and after the war Russo-Georgian War in 2008. The paper employs a foreign policy analysis approach to identify the international and domestic environment.  
**Murat GUL, West Virginia University**  
mgul@mail.wvu.edu
- Paper** **Renegotiating Relationships Between the State and Society: Jamaica, Garrison Communities and Globalization**  
The case of Jamaica indicates it is crucial for states to re-enforce and redefine their relationships with various groups that makeup the political system precisely because they attempt to control outcomes and manage complexities of globalization.  
**Michelle A. Munroe, Florida International University**  
m\_munroe\_99@yahoo.com
- Paper** **The Hidden Wars in European Integration: Explaining Executive-Legislative Relations in the EU-Integration Process**  
The paper opens the 'black box' of national preference formation and investigates the role of information played on determining executive-legislative influence on bargaining position during rounds of constitutional reforms negotiations.  
**Rasmus Bruu Pedersen, Aarhus University**  
hruu@ps.au.dk
- Disc.** **Ahsan Ishaq Butt, University of Chicago**  
ahsib@uchicago.edu  
**Room** Deavenport Parlor, Bryson College  
peirnto@bryson.edu
- 16-15** **International Law and Norms**
- Room** Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Chair** **Juba Miglietta, Tennessee State University**  
jmiglietta@tncstate.edu
- Paper** **Norms and Torture: Perverse Effects and Unintended Consequences**  
Drawing on U.S. and Israeli cases, I argue that some of the causes of violations of the norm against torture in democracies can be traced to the perverse effects of the norm itself.  
**William d'Ambrusio, University of Washington**  
dambrusio@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Disproportionate Proportionality: Questioning "Jus In Bello": The Misuse of International Law as a Means to Support Global Terrorism. Why is the Recent Gaza War a Paradigm for Rethinking International Security?**  
This paper addresses a legally and ethically rooted critique against the misuse / pervasiveness of proportionality, as topic that has been central to the condemnation of Israel during the Gaza war "Lawfare" works to the profit of global terrorism.  
**Thomas Albert Gilly, ERCES**  
th\_gilly@yahoo.fr
- Paper** **Responsibility to Protect: Why Were Darfurians Denied Protection?**  
Despite the fact that the Darfur killings meets the threshold criteria to be met to invoke the norm "responsibility to protect" and humanitarian intervention, the global community refused Darfurians protection guided by neoliberal considerations.  
**Kofi Nwa-Pepin, Ohio Northern University**  
k-nwa-pepin@onu.edu
- Paper** **International Law and the Use of Force by Non-state Actors: Developments and Trends**  
International law is moving towards recognition of the international responsibility of non-state actors and the criminal responsibility of its members for acts in violation of laws and customs of war, humanitarian law, and human rights law.  
**Tejho Marcus Lobo Souza, University of Manitoba**  
marcussouza7@yahoo.ca
- Disc.** **Guillermo Morera Diaz, La Salle - Nayarit**  
dmagm@gmail.com
- 17-14** **Managing Peace After Civil War**
- Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Chair** **Sara Rajan, Wayne State University**  
srajan@startrac.com
- Paper** **Justice Without a Truth and Reconciliation Commission: Can Reparation Heal?**  
This study investigates factors that explain why do some victims of civil wars pursue reparations while others do not.  
**Prakash Adhikari, University of New Mexico**  
prakash@unm.edu  
**Weedy L. Hansen, University of New Mexico**  
wlhansen@unm.edu
- Paper** **Attitudes of Reconciliation and Interethnic Trust in Postwar Croatia: A Multilevel Analysis**  
This is an analysis of the effect war experiences on Croats' trust in other nationalities. A multilevel analysis on survey data from 2003 shows that both individual and contextual war experience increase distrust even several years after the war.  
**Karin Dyrstad, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)**  
kern.dyrstad@svt.ntnu.no
- Paper** **Reformed or Reconfigured? Explaining Why Militant Groups Participate in Elections and When Participation Leads to Peace**  
Why do terrorist, insurgency, and rebel groups participate in elections? Does participation bring peace? Analysis of an innovative dataset suggests most militant groups relinquish violence to contest elections, but the most violent groups will not.  
**Aida Mikela Mataock, Stanford University**  
mataock@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Disaggregating Amnesty: Examining Differing Forms of Amnesty and Their Effects in Postconflict States**  
Arguments about amnesty have rarely differentiated among types of amnesty. This paper examines the effect of differing types of amnesties on human rights violations and levels of group conflict.  
**Jennifer Miller, University of Arizona**  
jlmiller@email.arizona.edu
- Paper** **Cultivating Democracy in the Post-Civil War Nations**  
In this paper, we examine the value of immediate elections in post conflict states in terms of future stability and durability.  
**Masahiro Omoe, University of California, Riverside**  
masahiro.omoie@email.ucr.edu  
**Thomas J. Hayes, University of California, Riverside**  
thay001@ucr.edu
- Disc.** **Frank Vaughan, West Virginia State University**  
fvaughan@wvstateu.edu

- 17-18** **State Capacity, State Re-Building, and Domestic Conflict** **Paper** **Anticipating Security Threats: How Have We Done?**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Kevla D. Jones, Georgetown University  
 jones@isis.georgetown.edu  
 An analysis of various scholarly models depicting the nature of the post-Cold War world. The purpose is to assess how effectively such models have been for identifying emerging security threats.  
**Paper** **Confidence Development: A Reappraisal**  
 There is a surprising degree of variance in the economic growth record of countries suffering from civil conflict. In this paper, we analyze anew why certain countries collapse economically during civil conflict, whereas others grow.  
 Bradley R. Gitz, Lyon College  
 bgitz@lyon.edu  
**Paper** **The "Full Spectrum" Doctrine vs. Flexible Response in the Vietnam War: One-Size-Fits-All Military Doctrine or Imperial Overstretch?**  
 This paper seeks to evaluate the current U.S. military doctrine using historical evidence from the Vietnam War. I will discuss whether the attempt to build an overarching doctrine is feasible or if it falls into the trap of imperial overstretch.  
 Thomas Edward Flores, George Mason University  
 tflores@gmail.com  
**Paper** **Rebuilding State Capacity**  
 This study addresses the question of how different civil war outcomes affect state capacity. Examining civil war outcomes from 1960-1999 to test whether clear victories by either rebel or military forces strengthens state capacity.  
 Brendan Nhem, University of Delaware  
 bnhem@udel.edu  
**Paper** **The Post-War Dilemma: War Outcomes, State Capabilities, and Economic Development After Civil War**  
 What determines economic growth after civil war? This paper argues that negotiated settlements to civil war systematically hinder growth because they frequently prioritize political goals over economic ones. This is problematic for sustaining peace.  
 Desislava Kirilova, Yale University  
 dssislava.kirilova@yale.edu  
**Paper** **19-13 International Conflict Management and Peacekeeping**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Geoffrey Wallace, University of Kentucky  
 geoffrey.wallace@uky.edu  
**Paper** **Inter-Institutional Cooperation in the Context of Peace Operations**  
 This study analyzes the rationale for cooperation between inter-governmental organizations (UN, EU etc.) when they deploy separate peace operations in the same time, in the same conflicts.  
 Sarah P. Lockhart, University of California, Davis  
 splockhart@ucdavis.edu  
**Paper** **Alexis for Revenue: State Building as a Product of Ruler and Rebel Conflict**  
 The paper examines state building as the product of external and internal rivalry with the ruler of the state.  
 Cameron G. Thies, University of Iowa  
 cameron-thies@uiowa.edu  
**Paper** **State Strength, Geography, and the Decision to Rebel**  
 Scholars of civil conflict have long recognized the critical role played by state capacity. However, previous empirical investigations of the relationship between state strength and the onset of civil conflicts have focused on proxy variables.  
 Kerim Can Kavakli, University of Rochester  
 kkavakli@mail.rochester.edu  
**Paper** **Keeping the Peace? Investigating the Effectiveness of Peacekeeping**  
 I use a new data set on contributors to peacekeeping operations that measures the difficulty of the operations. I demonstrate that selection effects indicate that operations are far less effective than previous studies indicate.  
**Paper** **Is That Blind? Third-Party Power-Sharing Mediation in Northern Ireland, Indonesia and Sudan**  
 Using empirical findings and a comparative case study approach this paper explores the success of mediation in achieving power-sharing agreements in civil war.  
 Jenna Lee, Lorain College  
 jenna.lee@lorain.edu  
**Disc.** **Kevin D. Jones, Georgetown University**  
 jones@isis.georgetown.edu  
**18-15** **Learning from the Past**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Seth Center, U.S. Department of State  
 centersa@state.gov  
**Paper** **The Realist Critique of U.S. China Policy during the 1950s: A Reassessment**  
 A reassessment of the realist critique of U.S. China policy during the 1950s, this paper examines the analysis of the intelligence community during the period, and finds little evidence to support the core assumptions of the critique.  
 Kristin Selbel, University of Washington  
 kselbel@u.washington.edu  
**Paper** **When Do "Lessons Learned" Become Learned Lessons?: Translating Post-Adhucium Analysis into Effective Changes in National Security Policy**  
 Drawing on historical case studies in national security policy, this paper asks the question: under what conditions do "lessons learned" studies yield learned lessons, and when and why do "lessons learned" become lessons ignored and forgotten?  
 Jennifer Bae, University of California, Los Angeles  
 jbae@ucla.edu  
**Paper** **Violence and Ethnic Electoral Politics**  
 The paper examines the effect of violence on ethnic group electoral behavior.  
 Jéhanne Kristin Birnir, University of Maryland  
 jkbrnir@umd.edu  
**Paper** **The Evolution of Organized Political Violence in the Greek-Turkish Conflict on Cyprus**  
 The paper presents a theoretical framework of recruitment by organizations of political violence which is applied to a case study of the Greek Cypriot organization EOKA, an anti-colonial movement for self-determination in the 1950s.  
 Seth Center, U.S. Department of State  
 centersa@state.gov  
**Disc.** **Kristin Selbel, University of Washington**  
 kselbel@u.washington.edu  
**20-10** **Cases of Ethnic Violence**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Paper** **Why Follow? The Intra-group Dynamics of Ethnic Violence**  
 This paper develops an intra-group theory of ethnic violence.  
 Geoffrey Wallace, University of Kentucky  
 geoffrey.wallace@uky.edu  
**Paper** **Why That Blind? Third-Party Power-Sharing Mediation in Northern Ireland, Indonesia and Sudan**  
 Using empirical findings and a comparative case study approach this paper explores the success of mediation in achieving power-sharing agreements in civil war.  
 Jenna Lee, Lorain College  
 jenna.lee@lorain.edu  
**Disc.** **Jenna Lee, Lorain College**  
 jenna.lee@lorain.edu  
**Disc.** **Kristin Selbel, University of Washington**  
 kselbel@u.washington.edu  
**Disc.** **Geoffrey Wallace, University of Kentucky**  
 geoffrey.wallace@uky.edu  
**20-10** **Cases of Ethnic Violence**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Paper** **Why Follow? The Intra-group Dynamics of Ethnic Violence**  
 This paper develops an intra-group theory of ethnic violence.  
 Steena A. Arackal, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign  
 arackal2@uiuc.edu  
**Paper** **Violence and Ethnic Electoral Politics**  
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 Jéhanne Kristin Birnir, University of Maryland  
 jkbrnir@umd.edu  
**Paper** **The Evolution of Organized Political Violence in the Greek-Turkish Conflict on Cyprus**  
 The paper presents a theoretical framework of recruitment by organizations of political violence which is applied to a case study of the Greek Cypriot organization EOKA, an anti-colonial movement for self-determination in the 1950s.  
 Odysseas Christou, University of Texas, Austin  
 ochristou@mail.utexas.edu

- Disc.** **Liza Katsopoulos, University of Cincinnati**  
lisk17@gmail.com
- 21-14** **The Effects of Information**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Beth Miller, University of Missouri, Kansas City  
millerb1@umkc.edu
- Paper** **What Citizens Know Affects the Information They Get: Untangling the Effects of Voter Sophistication on Cue-Taking**  
I use laboratory experiments to assess which types of citizens, sophisticated vs. unsophisticated, choose to use different types of cues, polls, endorsements, experts' statements, in different contexts, when decisions are simple vs. complex.  
Cheryl Boudreau, University of California, Davis  
cboudreau@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Do We Really Want to Know? The Negative Effect of Transparency in Decision-Making on Trust and Decision Acceptance**  
An experiment on public acceptance and trust in priority setting in health care.  
Jenny de Fluiter Licht, University of Gothenburg  
jenny.defluiterlicht@pol.gu.se
- Paper** **Negativity Effects in Political Perceptions: A Test of the Figure Ground Hypothesis**  
One explanation for negativity effects in political perceptions is the figure-ground hypothesis: negative information stands out against a predominantly positive background. This hypothesis is tested with data on the political environment.  
Richard R. Lau, Rutgers University  
ricklau@rci.rutgers.edu  
Douglas Pierce, Rutgers University  
dpierce@edca.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Can Voters Tame the Information Tide? How the Complexity of the Information Environment Affects Voter Information Searches**  
Using an experimental design and dynamic information board, this study demonstrates that the number of elections a voter must learn about affects the strategies that voters use to search for and acquire information.  
Jerod Drew Selb, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale  
selbjd@siu.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Democratic Consolidation on Information Effects in Vote Choice: Survey Evidence from Eastern Europe**  
This paper analyzes the political impact of inequalities in political information in new democracies, using survey data from Eastern Europe to compare the immediate post-transition period to a period of relative democratic consolidation.  
Kris-Stella Truemp, Harvard University  
kstrump@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc.** **David P. Redlawsk, Rutgers University**  
david-redlawsk@uiowa.edu
- 22-15** **Elections across Time and Space**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Claire M. Smith, Overseas Vote Foundation  
claire@overseasvotefoundation.org
- Paper** **Barack Obama's "American" Problems: Un-hyphenated Americans and Nativistic Voting in Both the 2008 General and Primary Elections**  
We examine those reporting "American" ethnic heritage and find strong county-level evidence that they opposed Obama in the primaries and the general in 2008. We explore the geographic distribution, implications, and theory behind this phenomenon.  
Brian Arbour, John Jay College, CUNY  
barbour@jjc.jay.cuny.edu  
Jeremy BL Teigen, Ramapo College  
jteigen@ramapo.edu
- Paper** **Majority Republicans and Minority Democrats? A Model Drawn from the Thirty-Eight Presidential Elections After 1856**  
Of the thirty-eight elections since 1856, Republicans have won 23 times, achieved majorities 17 times, and landslides 9 times. Democrats have 14 victories, 7 majorities victories, and 3 landslides. This paper will suggest why this has been so.  
Tiro H. Blessing, Alvernia University  
tim.blessing@alvernia.edu
- Paper** **Voter Turnout in U.S. Presidential Elections: A Time-Series Analysis**  
We estimate a time series model of voter turnout, covering the years 1880-2008, for 33 U.S. presidential elections. We find that negative shifts in turnout in 1900 and 1972. Macroeconomic variables have no significant impact on turnout.  
Tony Caporale, University of Dayton  
caporale@uofdayton.edu
- Paper** **"Red and Blue Districts": Why So Many "Party-Safe" U.S. Congressional Districts?**  
Patterns of internal migration and residential choices made by American voters, driven by both economic and cultural motivations, are implicated in the emergence of politically homogenous, "party-safe" congressional districts.  
Rezwana Haunika, Florida International University  
rhaunika01@fiu.edu  
Amber Johanson, University of South Florida  
amherjo@usfwebpage.com
- Disc.** **Claire M. Smith, Overseas Vote Foundation**  
claire@overseasvotefoundation.org
- 23-8** **Media and Campaigns**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Nicholas Weller, University of Southern California  
nweller@usc.edu
- Paper** **Paying a High Price for Reputation or Quality?: Media Consulting Firms in U.S. House Elections**  
I examine the use of media consultants for TV advertising in House elections as a means of assessing whether consultant reputation raises their prices and whether costlier media consultants are more effective at winning their clients' election races.  
Sean A. Cain, Loyola University, New Orleans  
scain@loyola.edu
- Paper** **Daily Effects on Presidential Candidate Choice**  
Both the daily changes in the economy and percentage of news coverage of the candidates appear to have significant effects on voter support for the presidential candidates. This is supported by data containing over 300,000 sampled individuals.  
Jonathan Paul Day, University of Iowa  
jonathan-day@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **The Power of Campaign Studies**  
TBA  
James Lo, University of California, Los Angeles  
jameslo@ucla.edu  
John Raymond Zaller, University of California, Los Angeles  
zaller@ucla.edu
- Paper** **The Dynamic Construction of Candidate Image**  
This paper develops a new measure of the image of the candidate character in the media based on the language used to cover the candidates. This measure is then used to explain variation in the trial heat polls during the campaign.  
David A. Peterson, Iowa State University  
daveamp@iastate.edu

**Paper** **The Dissemination of Issue Attention During the 2008 Presidential Campaign**  
 We utilize 94,000 unique phrase clusters drawn from 90 million news and blog articles during the 2008 Presidential election and the candidates' "trial-heat" standpoints to examine how the "closeness" of the race impacts the media agenda.  
**Herschel F. Thomas, University of Texas, Austin**  
 hcty1thomas@gmail.com  
**Jamethun William Moody, Pennsylvania State University**  
 jwm284@psu.edu

**Disc.** **John M. Sides, George Washington University**  
 jsides@gwu.edu

**24-13** **Race, Ethnicity and Local Representation (Co-sponsored with Midwest Lating/a Caucus, see 63-2)**  
**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Christina V. Kyddes, Union College**  
 cvk404.1@osu.edu

**Paper** **All Politics is Local? The Effect of Local Political Context on Sense of Diffuse Political Efficacy Among African Americans**  
 This paper investigates whether the empowerment of African Americans at the local level has effects that reach beyond the bounds of local government, translating into perceptions of system-wide institutional responsiveness.  
**Mary J. Alkins, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill**  
 mialkins@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **Latino Homogeneity: Unexpected Outcomes in the Multiracial Politics of Education**  
 This paper examines whether Latino homogeneity affects the electoral prospects of the Black population.  
**Erin Melton, Texas A&M University**  
 meltonc@politics.tamu.edu  
**Kenneth J. Meier, Texas A&M University**  
 kmeier@polisci.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Outside the Barrios: Latinos Elected Officials in Non-Latino Areas**  
 An examination of representational styles among Latino elected officials outside traditional areas of Latino population concentration.  
**Marysa Overby, University of Missouri**  
 overby@missouri.edu  
**Michael Schrantz, University of Missouri**  
 mschrant@missouri.edu

**Paper** **Electoral Structure and Black School Board Representation**  
 Using data from a national sample of school districts, I investigate whether the effects of electoral structure on black representation have changed from 1989 to 2009.  
**Jamie Smart, Texas A&M University**  
 jsmart@polisci.tamu.edu

**Disc.** **Tamara Wilder, University of Michigan**  
 wilder@umich.edu

**25-14** **How the United States is Seen from Abroad**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Barbara A. Presnell, Texas Woman's University**  
 bpresnell@twu.edu

**Paper** **Allies or Adversaries: Analysis of Anti-American Sentiment in Muslim-Majority Countries**  
 This project utilizes comprehensive survey data from 16 Muslim-majority countries in the Middle East, Africa and Asia, with special country-level examinations of Turkey, Iran and Egypt, to understand the determinants of anti-American sentiment.  
**Rachel Gilman, Stanford University**  
 rgilman@stanford.edu

**Paper** **Explaining Anti-American Sentiments in Japan**  
 This study examines recent Japanese ambivalent attitudes toward the United States by analyzing data of original survey. It pays attention to two possible causes of the sentiments: economic globalization and hawkish foreign policies in the Bush era.  
**Kazuhito Maeshima, Bunkyo University**  
 maeshima@koshigaya.bunkyo.ac.jp

**Paper** **Mexican Public Opinion on U.S. Power**  
 This paper shows the trends of Mexican public opinion about the U.S. from the year 2000 to the present, to demonstrate the differences between regular citizens and elites despite the shared idea that the U.S. is still the biggest threat for Mexico.  
**Luis Octavio-Bilbao, Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla**  
 luo.octavo@ides.buap.mx

**Paper** **Soft Power? The Differences Between How Americans and Northeast Asian View Other Countries**  
 Soft power is all the rage in the international relations and public diplomacy, but what really impacts affect or aspiration for a particular country? This paper presents a comparative model showing how the US, China, Japan, and ROK view each other.  
**David Glenora Tully, Northwestern University**  
 d-tully@northwestern.edu

**Disc.** **Eric D. Ralbe, North Dakota State University**  
 eric.mile@ndsu.edu

**25-26** **The Politics of Morality and the Morality of Politics**  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** **Gregory Johnston, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville**  
 gjohnst@siue.edu

**Paper** **Public Opinion on Lying, Secrecy, and Scandal**  
 Under what conditions are voters likely to forgive public figures who misbehave and try to get away with it? I report the results of a survey experiment on lying and cheating by politicians, and by entertainers and athletes.  
**Scott J. Baugher, University of Houston**  
 sjbbaugher@uh.edu

**Paper** **The Moral Public: Disput, Harm, and Moral Judgment**  
 This paper integrates two research traditions, Sensibility-Sentimentalism and Domain-Theory, to develop and experimentally test a bi-dimensional theoretical framework for moral judgment of politics.  
**Pazit Ben Nua, Saybrook University**  
 pazitbn@saybrook.com

**Paper** **Social Desirability Bias in Congressional Election Polls Involving Scandal**  
 The paper provides evidence of social desirability bias in the polling of American congressional elections, analyzing the 2002-2008 cycles, showing that the level of support for incumbent candidates accused of scandal is understated in polls.  
**Nicholas Michael Goodert, Princeton University**  
 ngoodert@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Relationship of Libertarian and Traditional Moral Values**  
 This paper examines the linkage between the values of limited government and moral traditionalism using NES data. The data show a decline in the correlation between these values overtime. Data for 2004 show that partisanship explains any linkage.  
**Laurence O'Rourke, ICF International**  
 larry.orourke@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Donald M. Gooch, Arkansas Tech University**  
 dgooch1@atu.edu



- 26-12** **Barrier or Beacon: Electoral Rules and Voter Participation**  
**Room** Wash on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Michael J. Hanmer, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 mhanner@gvpr.umd.edu
- Paper** **Does Early Voting Increase Turnout?**  
 Using data from several recent election cycles, we analyze whether reforms that extend the period in which voters can cast ballots have an impact on turnout for individuals and in the aggregate.  
 Brian J. Brusk, *Tulane University*  
 bbrusk@tulane.edu  
 Joseph Giammo, *University of Arkansas, Little Rock*  
 jgiammo@ualr.edu
- Paper** **The Consequences of Electing Election Officials: Separating the Effects of Partisanship and Selection on Turnout**  
 This paper examines how selection processes, partisanship, and individual beliefs among election officials shapes election administration. We examine the effects of selection methods on turnout, administrative neutrality, and voter confidence.  
 Barry C. Burden, *University of Wisconsin*  
 bcburden@wisc.edu  
 David Canon, *University of Wisconsin*  
 dcanon@polisci.wisc.edu  
 Kenneth Mayer, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 kmayer@polisci.wisc.edu  
 Donald Mayallhan, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 dmayallhan@lafayette.wisc.edu
- Paper** **Comparing Voting Competency: Political Knowledge and Political Empowerment of Traumatic Brain Injury Patients and Average College Students**  
 Currently, 44 of 50 states include language that, if passed, could bar those with traumatic brain injuries from voting. We investigate the difference between the political knowledge of individuals with TBI and that of "average" voters.  
 Martha Krupf, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
 mkrupf@unc.edu  
 Jessica Link, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
 jlink@gmail.com  
 Mark Alexander Hirsch, *Carolina's Rehabilitation*  
 mark.hirsch@carolinarehab.org  
 Steve M. Hammond, *Carolina's Rehabilitation*  
 steve.hammond@carolinarehab.org  
 Jason Karlwisch, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 jason.karlwisch@uphs.upenn.edu  
 Lisa Schup, *Rutgers University*  
 lschup@ccr.rutgers.edu  
 Douglas Kruse, *Rutgers University*  
 dkruse@ccr.rutgers.edu  
 Christine S. Davis, *University of North Carolina, Charlotte*  
 christine.s.davis@unc.edu
- Paper** **Redistricting, Voting Behavior, and Partisan Empowerment**  
 We examine the impact of redistricting on partisan bloc political empowerment. We show that when partisan groups are moved from minority to majority status due to redistricting, the group-level voter turnout increases drastically.  
 Jason Harold Windett, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 jwindett@email.unc.edu  
 Ellen Gutman, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 gutman@email.unc.edu
- Disc.** Michael J. Hanmer, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 mhanner@gvpr.umd.edu  
 David C. Kimball, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
 dkimball@sumsl.edu
- 27-15** **News Sources and Content**  
**Room** Salon 5 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Shante Uyengar, *Stanford University*  
 suyengar@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Entertainment, News, or Both?: Exploring Media Preferences During the 2008 Election**  
 We explore the content and stability of preferences for news versus entertainment content. Specifically, by accounting for the preference for entertainment or opinionized pundery over news, a new typology of media preferences is tested.  
 Stephanie Edgerly, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 edgerly@wisc.edu  
 Kjerstin Thorsen, *University of Wisconsin*  
 kthorsen@wisc.edu  
 Emily K. Yraga, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 ekvraga@wisc.edu
- Paper** **The Internet as a News Source: A Conduit or Substitute for Traditional News Media?**  
 This paper examines the effect of the internet on the use of traditional outlets for news gathering. We draw upon the theory of the niche, which has recently been applied in the field of communications to understand competition among mass media.  
 Benjamin Gaskins, *Florida State University*  
 bgaskins@fsu.edu  
 Jennifer Jerit, *Florida State University*  
 jjerit@fsu.edu
- Paper** **Follow the Messenger: Selective Acceptance in the Processing of Political Information**  
 Using an experimental design, this research examines whether strong partisans alter their evaluations of policy proposals on the basis of cues sent by the news source rather than the proposals themselves.  
 Michael William Gruczyński, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 mjkgruz@huskers.unl.edu
- Disc.** Danny Hayes, *Syracuse University*  
 dwhayes@maxwell.syr.edu
- 27-28** **Framing, Election, and Loss in Political Communication**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Daniela Coate, *Louis Goussier Carl University*  
 dcoate@louis.edu
- Paper** **A Losing Hand: Mainstream Media, American Indian Gaming, and Portrayals of Tribal Land Claims**  
 The paper analyzes media portrayals of American Indian land claims and their framing in the context of American Indian gaming. Increasing connections between gaming and all tribal claims have negative consequences for tribal claims for more resources.  
 Anne F. Boxberger Flaherty, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
 aflaher@siue.edu
- Paper** **Reframing the Chaos: Mass Media Framing of the U.S. Drug War and Policy Reform**  
 Despite four decades of macro-level policy shifts, the U.S. war on drugs rages on. Is there a credible link between political policy and effect? What are the impacts and implications of shifts in media framing on policy and public opinion?  
 Sabrina Kim Paanoff, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 spaan2@uic.edu

- Paper** **The Policy Effect in Context: The Death of Edward Kennedy**  
We explore the effects of Media Coverage of the recently deceased Senator Edward Kennedy on the upcoming special election to replace him and the impact of his death on the policy issues he championed.  
Christopher B. Rarkaway, *Fort Hays State University*  
crarkawa@fhsu.edu  
Michael A. Smith, *Emporia State University*  
msmith3@emporia.edu  
Kevin Anderson, *Eastern Illinois University*  
kanderson@eiu.edu  
Ryan Sisson, *Eastern Illinois University*  
rsissonpc@yahoo.com
- Paper** **True Lies: The Influence of Fictional Television Dramas on Political Attitudes**  
Fictional dramas, especially crime dramas that regularly address political issues, continue to draw substantial audiences as news viewership declines. The paper examines their influence on political and the cognitive processes involved.  
Russell Thibinger, *Annenberg School for Communication*  
rthibinger@ase.upenn.edu
- Disc.** **Magdalena E. Wojcieszak, IS University**  
magdalena.wojcieszak@ie.edu
- 28-16** **Intersectionality**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Anne Bernice Onyekwuligwe, *Western Kentucky University*  
anne.onyekwuligwe@wku.edu
- Paper** **Toward a Theory of Unincorporated Middlemen Minorities**  
I expand upon existing theories of middleman minorities to offer an analytical framework for studying the combined properties of race, class and gender.  
Lisa Abram Benham, *Marshall Kentucky University*  
benhaml1@jku.edu
- Paper** **Girls Fight Too: Implications of Intersectionality in Child Soldiers in Sub-Saharan Africa**  
This paper studies the effectiveness of disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration programs on girls who were coerced into fighting for paramilitary groups Sub-Saharan insurgencies. The programs are studied in a framework of intersectionality.  
Josh Caplan, *Purdue University*  
jcaplan@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Archie Bunker vs. Murphy Brown: Gender, Class, and Candidate Stereotype**  
This study examines the interaction of gender and class in shaping candidate stereotypes in the 2009 St. Louis Democratic mayoral primary election.  
Jenika Curtis, *University of Missouri, St. Louis*  
jlc7b9@umsl.edu
- Paper** **When to Be Nice: Substantive Representation in the Context of Electoral Safety**  
This paper tests the hypothesis that female members of congress and African-American members of congress only provide substantive representation for women and African-Americans beyond what their district demands when they represent "safe" districts.  
Erin O'Brien, *University of Massachusetts, Boston*  
erin.obrien@umb.edu  
Jason A. Macdonald, *West Virginia University*  
jason.macdonald@mail.wvu.edu  
Danielle M. Frensdorff, *Unaffiliated*  
danwhite@aol.com
- Paper** **Was Scarlett O'Hara a Democrat?: Intersection of Gender, Region and Race on Partisan and Ideological Identification**  
I examine how the confluence of gender, race, and region shapes partisan attachments and ideological identification.  
Heather Louise Oudertin, *Louisiana State University*  
oudertin@lsu.edu
- Disc.** **Wendy G. Smooth, Ohio State University**  
smooth.1@osu.edu
- 29-14** **Understanding Latino Political Participation**  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Andrea Gillespie, *Emory University*  
andrea.gillespie@emory.edu
- Paper** **Modeling the Effect of Racial Prejudice on Turnout**  
We analyze the conditions under which the presence of a candidate from a racial outgroup on the ballot affects voter turnout. We find that a candidate from a racial outgroup will decrease turnout among voters of the candidate's own party.  
Yanna Krupnikova, *Indiana University*  
ykrupnik@indiana.edu  
Spencer Preston, *University of Michigan*  
spreston@umich.edu
- Paper** **Ask Mr. Suarez: Modeling the Latino Vote in the 2008 Presidential Election**  
This paper uses the 2008 NES to analyze the relative power of issues and candidate traits for Latino voters in the recent presidential election. We find that Latinos particularly prioritized perceived candidate empathy and positions on health care.  
David T. Leal, *University of Texas, Austin*  
dleal@ustin.utexas.edu  
Jason P. Casellas, *University of Texas, Austin*  
casellas@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Latino Turnout**  
This paper will evaluate turnout among Latino voters.  
Rosalinda M. Valenzuela, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
rosy@utdallas.edu
- Disc.** **Andrea Gillespie, Emory University**  
andrea.gillespie@emory.edu  
Shanna Pearson-Merkowitz, *University of Rhode Island*  
shanna@pm@gmail.com
- 30-4** **Politics and Law in Ancient Thought**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Scott Forschler, *Independent Scholar*  
scottforschler@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Rediscovering Cicero's Natural Law Theory**  
Cicero, though the first theorist to use the phrase natural law, is often neglected by natural law scholars today. Through a careful reading of his most significant works, a coherent Ciceroian theory of natural law is developed.  
Ryan T. Anderson, *University of Notre Dame*  
randers7@nd.edu
- Paper** **The Negative Function of Positive Law in Rousseau and Plato**  
This paper compares Rousseau's and Plato's respective theories of the origins of political life, highlighting points of agreement and disagreement between the two thinkers as regards the nature of positive law.  
Brand Edwin Cusber, *Rhodes College*  
cusberb@rhodes.edu
- Paper** **The Perplexities of Law in Aristotle's Politics**  
This paper outlines Aristotle's account of the promise and pitfalls of the rule of law in the Politics, in particular focusing on the relationship between law and reason, coercion, and the common good.  
Clayton Holland, *University of Texas, Austin*  
clholland@mail.utexas.edu
- Disc.** **Scott Forschler, Independent Scholar**  
scottforschler@yahoo.com

- 31-14** **Visions of the Other in Modernity**  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Robert Lee Oprisko, *Purdue University*  
 oprisko@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Erasmus and the Political Theology of Peace: Christian Community and Turkish Enmity Between Supplement and Necessity**  
 This paper parses out the language and theory of peace in a number of Erasmus' political writings. It reads peace as a political theological concept, formulated within Christian community, and presented against the Turkish enemy.  
 Murad Idris, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 midris@ms.spectol.edu
- Paper** **Jewish Nationalism in the Age of Messiah: Contemporary Views on Spinoza's Zionism**  
 This paper is a retrospective on Spinoza's view of Jewish nationalism as a counterpoint to the messianic radicalism of the seventeenth century.  
 Jason Reuben Kropfky, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
 jasonkropfky@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Breathing Spinoza's Air: Honor and Hate, Or, What?**  
 This paper opens a dialog with the compendium of Hans Speier's work to develop absolute social war from its origins in the formation of the group through the dissemination of honor and the establishment of the existential enemy.  
 Robert Lee Oprisko, *Purdue University*  
 oprisko@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Devoda: Venice's Response to the Conqueror— Embargo or Venice's Chief Foreign Policy Goal Against Sultan Mehmed II, 1462-1479**  
 In this paper I focus on the outset of the Venetian-Ottoman conflict of 1462/1463-1479 in order to contribute both to the study of western relations with the Ottomans in the fifteenth century and to that of economic sanctions in general.  
 Stefan K. Stantschev, *Arizona State University*  
 stefan.stantschev@asu.edu
- Disc.** Hassan Bahlil, *Texas A&M University, Qatar*  
 hassanb@live@qatar.tamu.edu
- 32-15** **Politics of Recognition**  
**Room** Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Joseph Lampert, *Yale University*  
 joseph.lampert@yale.edu
- Paper** **Politics of Difference and the French Headscarf Affair: Headscarf as a Pragmatic Means of Self-Empowerment**  
 Paper argues that Iris Young's social difference approach is a better tool to analyze the headscarf affairs in France than the cultural difference one which obscures the social inequalities that lead Muslim women to claim the right to wear headscarf.  
 Ozge Celik, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 ozge.celik@colorado.edu
- Paper** **Ascriptive Liberalism: The American Democracy Project**  
 This paper will explore the intersection of race, egalitarianism and punishment as they relate to the (negative) legislative treatment of groups of people within the American polity.  
 Milica Pierre, *University of Chicago*  
 milica@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Constitutionalism and the Politics of Recognition**  
 In this paper, I argue that a fundamentally anti-constitutional strain runs through multicultural, agonistic, and recognition-based forms of democratic theory. I challenge those implied arguments and defend the role of constitutionalism in liberalism.  
 Howard Schwaber, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 schwaber@polisci.wisc.edu
- Disc.** Donald Beggs, *Arizona State University*  
 dbeggs@asu.edu
- 33-19** **Strauss and Hobbes [Co-sponsored with Foundations of Political Theory: Pre- and Early Modern, Jan 31-18]**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** David N. Whitby, *Louisiana State University*  
 dwhit2@tiger.lsu.edu
- Paper** **Easy of Political Theory**  
 Whether or not Straussians form a cult, the anti-Straussians seem to. For students of Sheldon Wolin, the roots of current controversies go back to 1963, when Wolin and John Schaar reviewed Strauss harshly. Who's right, Peter Minowitz or Nick Xenos?  
 Gabriel Noah Brahm, *Northern Michigan University*  
 gbrahm@nmu.edu
- Paper** **What Does it Take to Be Modern, and (Why) Should We Care?: Strauss Contra Oakeshott on Hobbes**  
 In this essay, I argue that Oakeshott's and Strauss's different approaches to the history of political philosophy go to fundamental issues regarding the nature of modernity and the nature of philosophy itself.  
 Kang Chen, *Dan & Roy, LLP*  
 kchen28@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Eric Voegelin's Turn to the Ancients: A Comparison with Leo Strauss**  
 Voegelin's turn to the Greeks is unique among 20th century thinkers and has important advantages over Strauss's similar turn. Voegelin's effort in an attempt to recover Plato's experiences with God.  
 Julianne Marie Romanello, *Baylor University*  
 julianne\_romanello@baylor.edu
- Paper** **Hobbes and the Formation of an American Civil Theology**  
 This paper examines Leavittian as a civil theological contrivance and compares Hobbes's construction with similar trends in the United States.  
 Troy Manuel Vidal, *Columbus State University*  
 vidal\_troy@colstate.edu
- Disc.** Jesse Allen Chupp, *Truman State University*  
 jchupp@truman.edu
- 34-16** **Strauss and Hobbes**  
**Room** Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Murray Strauss, *Yowwenta Bassette, Morehead State University*  
 murray.hessene@gmail.com
- Paper** **Leo Strauss's Understudied Critique of Religion**  
 An analysis of Leo Strauss's previously unpublished, and only recently translated, "Hobbes's Critique of Religion" in relation to the already published, "Political Philosophy of Hobbes."  
 Gabriel Thomas Bartlett, *Ashland University*  
 gtbartlett@gmail.com
- Paper** **Leo Strauss on the Origins of Hobbes's Natural Science and its Relation to the Challenge of Divine Revelation**  
 This paper investigates Leo Strauss's understanding of the origins of Hobbes's natural science, and that science's relation to the challenge posed to its very possibility by divine revelation.  
 Timothy Burns, *Shidmore College*  
 tburns@skidmore.edu
- Paper** **Why L.R. Theorists Should Start Reading Leo Strauss**  
 This paper brings the thoughts of Leo Strauss to bear on three disciplinary debates in the field of LR: Realism and the critique of Idealism; positivism and the critique of post-positivism; and the linguistic or textual turn.  
 Michael H. DiGregorio, *McMaster University*  
 digregmn@mcmaster.ca
- Paper** **A "Napoleonic Strategy" to Defeat Revealed Religion: On Leo Strauss's Prescription of Hobbes**  
 This paper investigates what Leo Strauss called the early modern political philosopher's "Napoleonic strategy," a strategy whose outlines he thought, at least in his earlier on the subject, were most visible in the thought of Thomas Hobbes.  
 Jedd Owen, *Emory University*  
 jow205@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Stuart D. Warner, *Reinhardt University***  
s.d.warner@hotmail.com

**35-13 Transparency and Delegation**

**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm

**Chair** **John W. Patty, *Washington University, St. Louis***  
jpatty@wustl.com

**Paper** **Delegation to an Overconfident Expert**

I characterize the optimal delegation scheme when the principal fears that the agent overweighs his private information.

**Scott Ashworth, *Princeton University***  
ashwort@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Delegation and Electoral Selection**

We use a political agency model to examine the claim that legislators use delegation to conceal their policy preferences from voters.

**Stuart V. Jordan, *University of Rochester***  
sjordan@mail.rochester.edu

**Paper** **Transparency in Executive Branch Lobbying**

Transparency in executive branch lobbying is generally favored because it improves accountability. However, it may negatively affect the informational benefits of lobbying. This research weighs these benefits and costs using formal modeling.

**Laurence Tab, *Harvard University***  
tab@fas.harvard.edu

**Paper** **Costly Transparency**

In contrast to the previous literature, we show that observing policy consequences can lead to greater distortions in policy-making: observing outcomes makes policy-makers less willing to guard against unlikely but potentially catastrophic events.

**Richard Van Weelden, *Kate University***  
richard.vanweelden@yale.edu

**Disc.** **Craig Valdez, *Ohio State University***

valdez.2@osu.edu

**36-13 Applied Bayesian Methods**

**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm

**Chair** **Jeff Gill, *Washington University, St. Louis***  
jgill@wustl.edu

**Paper** **Mixing Data and the Gibbs Sampler: A Simple Approach to Estimating Models With Missing Data**

In this paper, we highlight the advantages that Gibbs Sampling provides when estimating models with missing data. This simple technique yields similar results as more complicated, less efficient techniques that are currently en vogue.

**Ryan Bakker, *University of Georgia***  
rbakker@uga.edu

**David A. Armstrong, *University of Oxford***  
david.armstrong@politics.ox.ac.uk

**Paper** **An Item Response Model with Sample Selection**

We develop a Bayesian item response model with sample selection. We model the sample selection mechanism and jointly estimate it with an item response model of ideal points.

**Fang-Yi Chien, *Academia Sinica***  
fchien@gate.sinica.edu.tw

**Kuo-Bin Kao, *Academia Sinica***  
kbkao@webmail.nyu.sinica.edu.tw

**Paper** **Estimation of Incumbency Advantages and Campaign Spending Effect Without the Simultaneity Bias by Way of a New MCMC Method**

In order to solve simultaneity bias of estimating incumbency advantage, our model decomposes error term into analyst's error and player's error. We invent a parallel and distributed MCMC computing approach which uses multiple distributed computers

**Kenzo Fukumoto, *Gakushuin University***  
kenzo.fukumoto@gakushuin.ac.jp

**Kobai Ichikawa, *Kansai University***  
ichikawa@ress.kansai-u.ac.jp

**Paper** **Identifying and Sampling Hard to Contact Subpopulations**

We apply Bayesian methods to sample selection. We propose a method that uses information from periods  $1, \dots, t-1$  to update the probability that an individual is contacted in  $t$ . We use the probability of contact, from  $t$ , in drawing the sample for  $t+1$ .

**Morgan Llewellyn, *IMT, Institute for Advanced Studies, Lucca***  
morgan.llewellyn@imtlucca.it

**Paper** **Beyond Normality by Default: Between Nonparametric Random Effect Models for Comparative Political Research**

A Bayesian multilevel model with nonparametric random effects is introduced, enabling researchers to apply multilevel models to comparative data, where the number of level-2 cases is usually small and normality assumptions are problematic.

**Daniel Stegmueller, *University of Mannheim***  
d.stegmueller@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Jeff Gill, *Washington University, St. Louis***

jgill@wustl.edu  
**Sitona Jackman, *Stanford University***

jackman@stanford.edu

**39-15 Presidential Mandates**

**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm

**Chair** **Frederic E. Solop, *Northern Arizona University***  
fredsolop@nau.edu

**Paper** **Ethics, Mandates and Mandates: Rhetorical Distinctions Between Republican and Democratic Presidents, 1968-2008**

I analyze presidential mandate claims and determine their use in the period from 1968 through 2009. Democrats and Republicans display distinct patterns in their use of rhetoric interpreting elections.

**Julia R. Azari, *Marquette University***  
julia.azari@mu.edu

**Paper** **Presidential Influence over Policy: The Tradeoffs Between Agenda-Setting and Policy Implementation**

In this paper, we examine how electoral concerns influence presidents to shift systematically their policy focus from agenda-setting to policy implementation at predictable stages in their tenure.

**Eric King Godwin, *Texas A&M University***

egodwin@politics.tamu.edu

**Christie L. Maloney, *Texas A&M University***

clmaloney@polisci.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Does Presidential Popularity Matter for Presidential Support in Congress? An Extended Model**

Past studies of effects of presidential popularity on presidential support in Congress have been tenuous at best. However, this paper demonstrates that a previously unconsidered variable, district competitiveness, has interesting interactive effects.

**Joshua Kennedy, *University of Colorado***

joshua.kennedy@colorado.edu

**Paper** **Agenda Setting in the Modern Presidency: The Formation and Influence of the President's Program**

What is the relationship between public priorities and governmental agendas? We investigate how public priorities and media attention influence the president's program and how the program affects the Congressional agenda.

**Heather A. Lerner-Pope, *University of Memphis***

hlrnpoc@memphis.edu

**Paul Rutledge, *University of West Georgia***

prutledg@westga.edu

**Lindsay McGraw Wallace, *University of Memphis***

lmwallc1@memphis.edu

**Disc.** **Russell D. Rusk, *Southeast Missouri State University***

rrusk@semo.edu

**Bert A. Rockman, *Purdue University***

berockma@purdue.edu

- 40-6 Responsiveness and Representation in Congress and the States**  
**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Christopher Robert Berry, *University of Chicago*  
 cberry@uchicago.edu
- Paper Evaluating Representation: Responsiveness Without Representation?**  
 Conary to their claims, scholars failure to account for either the intercept in their analyses of legislator behavior, or the substantive impact of their results, leads most previous research to inconclusive findings.  
 Ben Bishop, *University of California, Riverside*  
 bishin@ucr.edu  
 David K. Park, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 dpark@wustl.edu
- Paper Does It Really Hurt to Be Out of Step?**  
 Social scientists have maintained that voters hold legislators who are "out of step" with their constituencies accountable. However, this claim receives only modest support when citizens and legislators are placed on the same ideological scale.  
 Lawrence Rothenberg, *University of Rochester*  
 lro1@rochester.edu  
 Gary Edward Hollibaugh, *University of Rochester*  
 gholliba@mail.rochester.edu  
 Kristin Rullison, *University of Rochester*  
 krullison@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper The Social and Political Forces Shaping Legislator-Constituent Relations: Expanding an Empirical Theory of Representation**  
 Using interviews with over 400 state legislators, we explore how they balance representing constituents with the demands of caucus and conscience. We probe the effects of issues, district and personal characteristics on their views of representation.  
 Laurel Sprague, *Wayne State University*  
 laurelsprague@mac.com  
 Marjorie Sarbaugh-Thompson, *Wayne State University*  
 ms21895@wayne.edu  
 Charles D. Elder, *Wayne State University*  
 charles.elder@wayne.edu  
 Lyke Thompson, *Wayne State University*  
 ldt122@wayne.edu
- Paper Do the Poor Get Equal Representation?**  
 Examines the relative representation of poor and rich districts using electoral and roll call data from all 99 state legislatures as well as detailed case studies of selected chambers.  
 Gerald C. Wright, *Indiana University*  
 wright1@indiana.edu  
 Elizabeth Rigby, *University of Houston*  
 erigby@uh.edu
- Disc.** Christopher Robert Berry, *University of Chicago*  
 cberry@uchicago.edu  
 Michael Mensley, *Kent State University*  
 mensley@kent.edu
- 40-14 Strategic Use of Congressional Procedure**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** David W. Rohde, *Duke University*  
 rohde@duke.edu
- Paper Ending the Debate: Examining the Determinants of Voting for Closure**  
 This paper tests alternative factors that might explain why Senators sometimes switch their position between votes on closure and passage of the underlying motion and find that majority status, ideology and electoral timing predict such switching.  
 Daniel M. Butler, *Yale University*  
 daniel.butler@yale.edu
- Paper Floor Restrictions in the House and Senate**  
 We examine how restrictive conditions placed on floor consideration of bills compare between the House and Senate.  
 Chris Den Hartog, *California Polytechnic State University*  
 cdhartog@calpoly.edu  
 Nathan William Monroe, *University of California, Merced*  
 nmonroe3@ucmerced.edu
- Paper Generating a Record: Evaluating the Decision to Record a Vote in the 110th Congress**  
 Why does Congress decide to record a vote on some measures, but not on others? We examine all public laws generated in the 110th Congress and consider whether sponsor ideology or bill content influence whether a bill receives a recorded vote.  
 Anthony Madonna, *University of Georgia*  
 amadonna@uga.edu  
 Michael S. Lynch, *University of Kansas*  
 mlynch@ku.edu
- Paper Assessing the Effects of Multiple Referrals on Legislative Outcomes in the United States House of Representatives, 1975 to 2008**  
 I analyze the spatial characteristics of the roll call coalitions to determine whether multiple referrals lead to outcomes that more closely matched the preferences of the median member of the majority party by virtue of enhanced party influence.  
 Timothy P. Nohken, *Texas Tech University*  
 timothy.nohken@ttu.edu
- Disc.** Jeffrey A. Jenkins, *University of Virginia*  
 jjenkins@virginia.edu  
 David W. Rohde, *Duke University*  
 rohde@duke.edu
- 42-19 Judicial Review**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** James F. Spriggs, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
 jspriggs@arts.wustl.edu
- Paper Keeping the Outliers In Line? Judicial Review of State Laws by the U.S. Supreme Court**  
 This study empirically tests whether the U.S. Supreme Court primarily invalidates state laws in order to bring outlier states into line with a national policy consensus.  
 Matthew E. K. Hall, *St. Louis University*  
 mhall30@slu.edu
- Paper The Multi-Staged Process of Judicial Review**  
 We evaluate Supreme Court justices' choices to invalidate a state or federal statute on its face or as applied throughout the Burger and Rehnquist Courts.  
 Stefanie Ann Lindquist, *University of Texas*  
 slindquist@law.utexas.edu  
 Pamela C. Corley, *Vanderbilt University*  
 pamela.corley@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper The Majoritarian Basis of Judicial Countermajoritarianism**  
 This paper develops and tests a theory of public support for judicial review of statutes created by elected legislatures.  
 James R. Rogers, *Texas A&M University*  
 rogers@politics.tamu.edu  
 Joseph D. Ura, *Texas A&M University*  
 jura@polling.tamu.edu
- Disc.** Sean Farhang, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 farhang@berkeley.edu

- 42-20 Federal Appeals Courts**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Peter James McCormick, *University of Lethbridge*  
 pmccormi@uleth.ca
- Paper** **The Politics of En Banc Reversal**  
 The goal of analysis explores whether U.S. Courts of Appeals judges behave strategically in order to avoid reversal by their circuit en banc.  
 Jennifer Barnes Bowie, *George Mason University*  
 jbowie@gmu.edu
- Paper** **The Political Values of Preemption Decisions in the United States Courts of Appeals**  
 This paper examines whether, over the last five years, Republican and Democratic appointees on the United States courts of appeals have behaved differently in cases addressing the federal preemption of state laws.  
 Bradley W. Jondreph, *Santa Clara University*  
 bjondreph@scu.edu
- Paper** **Content-Neutrality Jurisprudential Regime: Free Expression Cases at the U.S. Courts of Appeals**  
 This paper examines whether and to what degree *Crayned v. Rockford* (1972) and *Chicago Police Department v. Mosely* (1972) established a content-neutrality jurisprudential regime at the U.S. Courts of Appeals.  
 Maxwell H. H. Mak, *John Jay College, CUNY*  
 mmak@jjc.cuny.edu
- Paper** **Specialists in a Generalized Context: An Analysis of Decision-Making in Criminal and Labor Cases on the D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals**  
 Though there is evidence that specialization matters on specialized courts, here we explore whether subject matter expertise alters the decision making of judges on a federal court with a general jurisdiction.  
 Banks Prescott Miller, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 millerbp@utdallas.edu  
 Brett W. Curry, *Georgia Southern University*  
 bcurry@georgiasouthern.edu
- Paper** **Flexing Judicial Muscle: An Empirical Study of Judicial Activism at the United States Courts of Appeals**  
 This study analyzes how individual judges on the United States Courts of Appeals apply formal standards of review in order to measure judicial activism using a newly created dataset of over 30,000 judicial votes in 2008 from the 11 numbered circuits.  
 Corey Rayburn Young, *John Marshall Law School*  
 cyoung@jmls.edu
- Disc.** Peter James McCormick, *University of Lethbridge*  
 pmccormi@uleth.ca  
 Stephen L. Wasby, *SUNY Albany*  
 wasb@albany.edu
- 43-8 Courts, Constitutions, and Rights Talk**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Judith A. Beer, *Texas A&M University*  
 j-beer@tamu.edu
- Paper** **Ideas About Freedom: Tracking Norm Diffusion in 18th and 19th Century Declarations of Rights**  
 This paper uses sophisticated content analysis to map the evolution of language use and the diffusion of language packages with 18th and 19th Century American state declarations of rights, contained within the State Civil Liberties Database (SCLD).  
 Sean Richard Beath, *Cornell University*  
 srb28@cornell.edu
- Paper** **A Dialogue on 'Dignity': Is the Supreme Court's Use of such Concepts Legitimate?**  
 A theoretical and empirical analysis of the legitimacy of the use of the concept of 'dignity' in the U.S. Supreme Court's jurisprudence.  
 Helen J. Knowles, *SUNY Oswego*  
 knowles@oswego.edu
- Paper** **Universal Rights Assistance in the Supreme Court's Jurisprudence on the Scope of Constitutional Rights in U.S. Territories**  
 This paper examines debate between the justices over the universality of rights within the context of the Supreme Court's jurisprudence on the applicability of constitutional rights in U.S. territories.  
 Stephen A. Simon, *University of Richmond*  
 ssimon@richmond.edu
- Paper** **Rethinking Democracy and Inequality: The Case of Legal Challenges to Pornography and Sex Inequality in Canada, Sweden, and the United States**  
 Pornography has been found to reproduce and sustain domination of women. If one democratic ideal is equality, existing democracies are inadequate when they do not regulate it effectively. The obstacles to address these harms are investigated.  
 Max Waldman, *Stockholm University*  
 max.waldman@statsvet.se
- Disc.** Judith A. Beer, *Texas A&M University*  
 j-beer@tamu.edu  
 Sean Wilson, *High State University*  
 wilson26305@yahoo.com
- 45-14 The Political Activities of Governors**  
**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Sean Richey, *Georgia State University*  
 srichey@gsu.edu
- Paper** **Turf Protection and State Interests: Public Official Associations and Governors' Lobbying Efforts in Washington, 1977-2007**  
 This paper investigates governors' efforts to solidify their advocacy power in Washington and limit the lobbying activities of other state officials.  
 Jennifer Jensen, *SUNY Binghamton*  
 jensen@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **Do Female Governors Speak in a "Different Voice"?**  
 By conducting a content analysis of state of the state speeches across the 50 states, we examine whether male and female governors use a different perspective in terms of how best to approach their role as the state's legislative leader.  
 Kate Bella Scheuren, *University of North Dakota*  
 kate.scheuren@mail.business.und.edu  
 Brittanee Melissa Heidbreder, *Kansas State University*  
 heidbr@k-state.edu
- Paper** **Political Ambition and the American Governorship: National Office and the gubernatorial Career Trajectory, 1967-2009**  
 This paper uses a Heckman model to determine both the extent to which governors seek national office and the demographic characteristics and structural and institutional variables that contribute to success.  
 Jeremy Walling, *Southeast Missouri State University*  
 jwalling@semo.edu
- Disc.** Arnold F. Shober, *Lawrence University*  
 arnold.shober@lawrence.edu

- 46-3** **Factors Affecting Local Policy Making and Service Provision**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** J. Scott McDonald, *University of Texas, El Paso*  
 jmcdoald2@utep.edu
- Paper** **Do Institutional Reality Matter for Understanding Water Price Differences in Local Jurisdictions? The Case of North Carolina Municipalities**  
 Institutions may affect the availability, price, and quality of public services in local governments. This paper focuses on the role of institutional arrangements on price differences in water supply services across localities and regions.  
 Subo Bak, *Wake Forest University*  
 baes@wfu.edu  
 Moon-Gil Jeong, *Wake Forest University*  
 mjjeong@wfu.edu
- Paper** **The Struggle for Balance: Council/Mayor Politics in Small American Cities**  
 The complexity of developing public policy in small cities has expanded greatly and approaches challenges faced by large cities. A case study of council/mayor relations in Allentown, PA adds to the literature on urban power sharing and struggles.  
 Michael D'Amore, *Sussex County Community College*  
 mdamore@sussex.edu  
 W. Michael Donovan, *Cedar Crest College*  
 mdonovan@cedarcrest.edu
- Paper** **Gun Politics in the City of Chicago**  
 This paper will examine the handgun ban in the city of Chicago and what the effect will be on the city if the ban is overturned when the Supreme Court issues their decision in McDonald vs. Chicago.  
 Tina Ehenger, *Calumet College of Saint Joseph*  
 tehenger@ccsj.edu
- Paper** **How and Why Transaction Costs Change? Determinants of Transaction Costs in Local Public Service Delivery**  
 The paper examines how and why transaction costs change in public service delivery at local governments. Transaction costs are affected by service type, service delivery modes, government capacity, institution, and socio-economic conditions.  
 Eun-Ra Lee, *Florida State University*  
 eel05@fsu.edu  
 Susan Spivey, *Florida State University*  
 s1622@fsu.edu
- Disc.** Glenn Beamer, *University of the Sciences in Philadelphia*  
 g.beamer@usp.edu
- 46-17** **Accountability and Public Opinion in Cities**  
**Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Jeffrey Fred Kraus, *Wagner College*  
 jkraus@wagner.edu
- Paper** **It's the Economy, Mr. Mayor? Examining Retrospective Economic Voting and Mayoral Elections**  
 This paper will attempt to determine if incumbent mayors are held accountable for the economic conditions within their city. Findings indicate that a declining economic environment is related to lower support for sitting mayors that seek re-election.  
 David Jonathan Helppa, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
 djhelppa@uwm.edu
- Paper** **Data-Driven Analysis of Mayoral Personality and Effectiveness**  
 This paper attacks the question of "What Makes an Effective Big-City Mayor?" through 1) mayoral performance is evaluated by using meta-analysis of news coverage, and 2) mayoral personality is analyzed through mayoral speeches and statements.  
 Christopher D. Newman, *Elgin Community College*  
 cnewman@elgin.edu
- Paper** **A Return to Paternalism: Assessing the Political Consequences of Support for Large-Scale Urban Developments**  
 This paper re-examines the basis and consequence of local political support for large-scale urban development projects, such as the construction of sports stadiums, commercial developments, and other cultural or social amenities.  
 Jeffrey Shtes, *University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh*  
 shtesj@uwosh.edu
- Paper** **The Moral and Justice Principles used City Council Members and Their Impact on Local 'Culture War' Issues**  
 City councils resolve social issues in ways that reflect political pressures and local cultures, but the degrees of council member support for various moral and justice principles have the greatest independent effect on the outcomes of these issues.  
 Paul D. Schumaker, *University of Kansas*  
 pschu@ku.edu
- Paper** **Toward an Objective Measurement of Local Political Culture**  
 This study uses survey data across 77 cities, counties or municipalities and correlation analysis and confirmatory factor analysis to identify two distinct dimensions of local political culture: liberalism-traditionalism and individualism-communitarianism.  
 K. Wesley Sears-Glarink, *Arizona State University, Tempe*  
 wes.sears@asu.edu
- Disc.** Robert B. Albritton, *University of Mississippi*  
 ralbrit@olemiss.edu
- 47-17** **Student Access and Success in Higher Education**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Luciana Nogueira Dar, *University of California, Riverside*  
 luciana.dar@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Exploring the Effects of State Integrated Education Reform on Student Access and Success in Higher Education**  
 The purpose of this paper is to systematically explore the impact of state education integration initiatives, more commonly referred to as P-16 programs, on student enrollment and retention in public four-year colleges and universities.  
 Thaddeus Watts Coomer, *University of Oklahoma*  
 coomer03@ou.edu  
 Tom Rabovsky, *University of Oklahoma*  
 rabovsky@ou.edu
- Paper** **The Graduation Gap, Race and Gender in Higher Education: Are Institutions of Higher Learning Providing Social Equity to Women and People of Color?**  
 Recent studies suggest that there is a significant difference between the achievement of students of color and their white counterparts in Higher Education. The researchers offer policy implications for ensuring social equity.  
 Kyla A. Francis, *University of the Virgin Islands*  
 kfranci@uvi.edu  
 Crysthanna A. Jackson, *Youngstown State University*  
 cajackson@ysu.edu
- Paper** **A Persistent Problem: Postsecondary Remedial Education**  
 Public policy solutions to the problem of postsecondary remedial education are aimed at improving K-12 schools. Despite these solutions, the problem persists. This paper examines the politics which undermine the effectiveness of college remediation.  
 Constance A. Milano, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 comilan1@uicglobal.net
- Paper** **Assessment and Accountability in Higher Education: Certification, Reporting Templates, and the New Leadership Alliance for Student Learning and Accountability**  
 This paper describes the efforts of the New Leadership Alliance for Student Learning and Accountability and its initiatives—LEEDs style certification of institutions in assessment and "second-generation templates" for reporting on student learning.  
 David C. Paris, *Hamilton College*  
 dparis@hamilton.edu

**Paper** **Regulating Women's Access to Higher Education: The Development of Title IX, 1972-2009**  
Title IX expanded American women's access to higher education by prohibiting sex-based discrimination in federally supported education programs. This paper considers the policies surrounding the development of Title IX and its outcomes for women.  
Deondra Rose, *Cornell University*  
der33@cornell.edu

**Paper** **Early Academic Assessment Program Evaluation Design**  
The paper proposes an evaluation strategy combined with survey research and experimental study to assess the Early Academic Assessment program at Wayne State University, aimed at increasing the university's retention rate.  
Weawen Shi, *Wayne State University*  
hs5087@wayne.edu

**Disc.** Luciana Negreira Dar, *University of California, Riverside*  
luciana.dar@ucr.edu

**47-31** **Regulatory Policy**  
**Room** Montrose I on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Paul J. Culhane, *Northern Illinois University*  
pculhane828@cs.com

**Paper** **Voluntary Regulatory Strategies: What Can Other Sectors Learn from Voluntary Environmental Programs?**  
Voluntary environmental programs are abundant, yet have mixed success. To what extent can other sectors learn these lessons and develop successful voluntary regulatory strategies.  
Justin Abbott Tucker, *California State University, Fullerton*  
justintucker@fullerton.edu

**Paper** **Examining the History and Evolution of U.S. Child Labor Policy, 1938-2009: Changes in the U.S. Workforce and U.S. Trade Policy**  
I focus on child labor policy within the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) from 1939-2009. Specifically, I explore the extent to which the DOL has instituted restrictions overtime and dealt with overseas trade policy with Latin American countries.  
Ujjwal Anaysankha Vivner, *University of Texas, El Paso*  
vivneroo@miners.utep.edu

**Disc.** Paul J. Culhane, *Northern Illinois University*  
pculhane828@cs.com

**49-10** **Investing in the Environment**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Tim Myint, *Carleton College*  
tmyint@carleton.edu

**Paper** **Killing Three Birds with One Stone: Challenge to Achieve Economic Growth, Energy Conservation, and Environmental Protection**  
This paper examines how Japan was able to solve three difficult problems in the 1970s: rising energy costs, environmental damage, and needs for continuous economic development, and how this model is applicable to Germany, the USA, and China.  
Takashi Kanata, *Hokyo University*  
pctsk@hokyo.ac.jp

**Paper** **Partners of United States EPA Climate Leaders: An Event Study on Stock Performance**  
Investigates stock price reactions to public commitment to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.  
Denise M. Keele, *Western Michigan University*  
denise.keele@wmich.edu  
Susan DeBart, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
sdebart@ysbc.com

**Paper** **U.S. Trade Agreements and Environmental Protection in the Global South: Bilateral Activism vs. Multilateral Intransigence?**  
U.S. bilateral free trade agreements have become increasingly sensitive to environmental protection in the Global South, while the U.S. has become more of an environmental laggard at the multilateral level. What explains this variation?  
Timothy Michael Kolevel, *State University of New Jersey, Rutgers*  
tkolevel@rci.rutgers.edu

**Paper** **Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) in China: Building an Action Network**  
This paper examines the development of China's action network in managing the market-based CDM activities.  
Liguang Liu, *Florida International University*  
lliu003@fiu.edu

**Disc.** Eric J. Woods-Warrior, *Hampton University*  
eric\_woods\_warrior@hampton.edu

**50-14** **Public Agency Creation**  
**Room** Indians on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Carpenter, *Harvard University*  
dcarpenter@gov.harvard.edu

**Paper** **An Empirical Assessment of Reorganization in Federal Agencies: Evidence from a Natural Experiment of the USCIS**  
By using a natural experiment, this study attempts to examine whether the reorganization of federal agencies affects the organization's performance by increasing the level of communication and cooperation.  
Soo-Young Lee, *Hankuk University of Foreign Studies*  
soo1121@gmail.com  
Tarek Yun, *University of Georgia*  
tyun@uga.edu

**Paper** **Cutting the Slack: The Political Preconditions for Downsizing Local Government Bureaucracies in Periods of Fiscal Stress**  
Downsizing local government bureaucracies may be fraught with difficulty due to the informational advantage and influence held by bureaucrats. Under which political conditions does fiscal stress lead to reductions in the bureaucracy?  
Anders Sundell, *University of Gothenburg*  
anders.sundell@pol.gu.se

**Paper** **The Political Challenges of Infrastructure Provision: The Case of Russia's Electricity Sector**  
Governments across the world face a challenge: roads, power grids and other physical infrastructure that fueled post-War growth are aging. The paper examines Russia's electricity reforms as a case study for the politics of infrastructural updates.  
Summer Alice Weagle, *University of California, Berkeley*  
weagle@berkeley.edu

**Disc.** Stephane Laverre, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
laverre@polisci.wisc.edu

**50-20** **Public Opinion About Bureaucrats**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Michael Herron, *Dartmouth College*  
michael.herron@dartmouth.edu

**Paper** **New Public Management, New Public Service and the Performance-Trust Hypothesis: An Examination of Citizen Attitudes Towards Government**  
Using data from the 2006 Maxwell Poll, I will explore how citizen satisfaction with public services and perceptions of the competence and caring of public administrators influence trust in government.  
Lauren K. Harding, *University of Tennessee*  
lhardw2@utk.edu



- Paper** **Should They All Perform Aljize? A Cross-Agency Examination of Determinants of Citizens Satisfaction, Trust and Confidence with U.S. Federal Agencies**  
 What determines citizens' satisfaction, trust and confidence with a federal government agency? Are these factors constant across agencies? We examine these questions and the implications for federal performance measurement programs  
 Forrest Vera Mingeson, *University of Michigan*  
 mingeson@umich.edu  
 Claudia A. Petrescu, *Eastern Michigan University*  
 cpetrescu@emich.edu
- Paper** **A Comparative Perspective of Public Approval of the Municipal Services in Jordan and USA**  
 Good governance in local administration is important. This study examines public approval of municipal services within the concept of good governance  
 Abdulfattah Yaghi, *United Arab Emirates University*  
 yaghi72@hotmail.com
- Disc.** **Michael Heron, Dartmouth College**  
 michael.heron@dartmouth.edu
- 52-5** **Political Geography in Comparative Perspective**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Julie Hays, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 jhays@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **Evolution of Turkey's Urban-Regional Policy in the Context of European Integration**  
 Based on the results of 50 inquiries on multinationals implanted in Istanbul, the aim of this paper will be to show how they define the place of Turkey in Europe and how it affects the urban-regional development of Istanbul in the EU access process.  
 Yasemin Calkantar, *University of Paris*  
 y.calkantar@gmail.com
- Paper** **Do Government Policies Affect the Causation of Mortality Rates? Evidence from Japanese Prefectures**  
 This study aims at verifying the effects on mortality rates by prefectural government policy in Japan. To this end, policy variables such as the publicly funded cancer checkup as well as mortality rates by major causes of death are analyzed.  
 Kenichi Tamura, *Waseda University*  
 ktamura@moeg.waseda.jp
- Paper** **Adapting to Climate Change in the Middle East**  
 Climate change models are predicting a decrease in freshwater for the states sharing the Jordan, Nile, and Euphrates Rivers. Drawing on neoliberal institutionalist paradigm, I explore the resilience of river commissions in managing the transition.  
 Neda Zawahri, *Cleveland State University*  
 n.zawahri@csuohio.edu
- Disc.** **Julie Hays, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign**  
 jhays@uiuc.edu
- 54-15** **Islam, Identity, and Democracy**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Yusuf Sarfaty, *Illinois State University*  
 yusufsarfaty@gmail.com
- Paper** **Being Muslim: Identity Construction and Its Effects on the Political Dispositions of Shi'a Muslims in the United States**  
 Drawing on surveys of individuals, interviews, and ethnography, this research utilizes the framing literature to explain how the Shi'a in the U.S. inform particular political dispositions through identity construction.  
 Cyrus Ali Contractor, *University of Oklahoma*  
 cyrus@ou.edu
- Paper** **"Alternative Halal": A Political Approach to Religious Dietary Restrictions**  
 This study seeks to develop a foundation for introducing alternative conceptions of "halal" as a way for Muslims in the U.S. to consolidate their religious and political identities that transcends the restrictive boundaries of minority politics.  
 Magfirah Dahlan-Taylor, *Virginia Tech University*  
 magfirah@vt.edu
- Paper** **American Muslim Investment in Civil Society: Political Disillusion and Tolerance**  
 We use data from a national survey of Muslims after the 2008 election to assess the extent to which Muslims are invested in the practices (political discussion with those they disagree with) and norms (political tolerance) essential for democracy.  
 Paul A. Djupe, *Denison University*  
 djupe@denison.edu  
 Brian Robert Callina, *Missouri State University*  
 brian.callina@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Divergent State Responses in Britain and France to the Religious Needs of Muslim Minorities**  
 This paper examines the institutional arrangements and processes that can explain why the United Kingdom and France have adopted different policies in attempting to assimilate their respective Muslim minorities.  
 Gerald Thomas FitzGerald, *George Mason University*  
 gfitzgel@gmu.edu
- Paper** **The Selective Desecularization of the Western State: The Use of Moderate Muslims in Principal-Agent Relationships**  
 Through a comparative study of governmental policies in Great Britain, France, and the United States, I provide an analysis of the different administrative mechanisms through which the state has attempted to become an organizing force within Islam.  
 Kathryn Lynn Gardner, *University of Notre Dame*  
 klgard11@nd.edu
- Disc.** **Natasha B. Sachs, Stanford University**  
 sachs@stanford.edu  
**Yusuf Sarfaty, Illinois State University**  
 yusufsarfaty@gmail.com
- 56-101** **Roundtable: Preparing Generation Y to Be Stewards of Place**  
**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
 The panelists discuss ways to prepare students to be "stewards of place" or active members of their communities imbued with a sense of their own civic and political agency.  
**Chair** Melanie J. Blumberg, *California University of Pennsylvania*  
 blumberg@calu.edu  
**Panelist** Cecilia M. Orphan, *American Association of State College and Universities*  
 orphan@aaasu.org  
 Elizabeth A. Bennion, *Indiana University, South Bend*  
 ebennion@iusb.edu  
 Thomas C. Sutton, *Bolton-Walker College*  
 tsutton@bw.edu
- 57-204** **Poster Sessions: American Politics V**  
**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Post. 1** **An Interchamber Comparison of Legislative Voting Decisions**  
 In this paper I attempt to quantify interchamber representational differences, focusing on the consideration of party, constituency, and personal identity, by analyzing the voting decisions of House members who go on to serve in the Senate.  
 Brian Highsmith, *Ferris University*  
 brian.highsmith@ferris.edu

- Post. 2** **Senate Responsiveness to Public Opinion on Environmental Issues**  
 The paper examines the responsiveness of senators to state level public opinion on the environment. I explore whether environmental voting (LCV scores and a new scoring system) is tied to the environmental preferences of a state's citizens.  
 Susan Irizarry, *Clemson University*  
 sri212@clermson.edu
- Post. 3** **The American Medical Association Aboard: Measuring the Effectiveness of the AMA in Mobilizing Foreign Policy Initiatives in Sweden and Sri Lanka**  
 This paper assesses the American Medical Association's degree of effectiveness in pursuing its goal of providing medical relief to Sri Lanka and Swedish citizens by tracking the AMA's lobbying of U.S. government officials.  
 Pooja Yarendra Parikh, *University of Notre Dame*  
 pparikh@nd.edu
- Post. 4** **Consolidating Power: The Unitary Executive Branch Theory and Its Use**  
 Using data in the form of Statements of Administration Policy from 2001-2009, this paper examines the use of the unitary executive branch theory as a cause for vetoing legislation and the conditions under which a president may cite the theory.  
 Amosada Marie Snyder, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
 amsnycde@siue.edu
- Post. 5** **The Impact of News Media Consumption on Political Knowledge**  
 This paper explores the relationship between news media consumption (print, TV, radio, and Internet) and political knowledge. I consider whether generational shifts in consumption lead to differences across age cohorts in political knowledge.  
 Kyle Turner, *Clemson University*  
 kyt41@clermson.edu
- Post. 6** **The Stark Reality of Human Trafficking: Hidden Corruption in our City Communities**  
 An examination of metropolitan Cincinnati's social dilemma when confronting the cause and effect of trafficking. Data exposing these complex problems has manifest an urgency to increase public awareness, as well as political and economic realignment.  
 Lori Marie Wheeler, *Northern Kentucky University*  
 lwheeler1@mymail.nku.edu
- Disc.** James Allen Rydberg, *University of Iowa*  
 james-rydberg@uiowa.edu

**57-206 Poster Session: American Politics VII**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm

- Post. 7** **Who Are Constructive Patriots?: A Comparison of the Determinates of Constructive Patriotism When America is at War**  
 I examine the determinates of constructive patriotism, the belief that one can criticize and be supportive of government at the same time, in the context of war in order to determine if these have changed over time.  
 Carolina Davis, *Louisiana State University*  
 cdavis66@lsu.edu
- Post. 8** **What Happened to God? An Empirical Assessment of the Continuity Thesis in American Political Thought**  
 Exploration of the religious origins of American political thought through an empirical analysis of fifty-five sermons published between 1730 and 1805. Results find evidence supporting the minimal continuity thesis.  
 Bruce Hunt, *Bridgewater State College*  
 bhunt@bridgew.edu

- Post. 9** **Extreme Political Ideologies in the Antinar Movement**  
 There are numerous politically extreme organizations in the antinar movement. Institutional theory predicts these organizations participate in antinar rallies in order to not only protest the wars, but to advance other goals of their organizations.  
 Jessica Elizabeth McClain, *University of Michigan*  
 jessmcc1@umich.edu
- Post. 10** **The Scorned Woman**  
 The scorned woman is a timeless archetype, and the emotions and actions that accompany betrayal and revenge still resonate in today's society and culture through literature, media, and politics.  
 Elissa Nicole McKinley, *Carroll University*  
 emc1inle@carrollu.edu
- Post. 11** **Pranks on a Hill: The Political Effects of Minnesota's Univer Culture and Identity**  
 Intensive interviews with elites in Minnesota politics reveal an influential regional political culture despite change in media. Advocates of change and newcomers are marginalized in a culture defined by moral purpose and a feeling of exceptionalism.  
 Joe Radosevich, *George Washington University*  
 joe.radosevich@gmail.com
- Post. 12** **On the Line: Race, Class, and the Political Economy of Mass Transit in Northeastern Minnesota**  
 This paper traces how residents and business owners in two largely working class, Black and Asian American neighborhoods in St. Paul, Minnesota are challenging their economic displacement by an incoming light-rail line and related development.  
 David Seltz, *Macphister College*  
 davidkseltz@gmail.com
- Post. 13** **The Star Literary Society of Adrian College: Proto-Progressivism, Aes Mahan, and the Politics of Abolition, 1899-1972**  
 Using Adrian College's Star Literary Society Minutes, this project looks at the political shifts during this time period, along with the society's political perspective, which was considered very radical for the time period.  
 Matt Miller, *Adrian College*  
 mtiller@adrian.edu
- Post. 14** **Obesity and Candidate Evaluation**  
 This project uses an experimental design to examine whether individuals appear inclined to evaluate overweight candidates more negatively than politically similar candidates who are not overweight.  
 Tessa Tekseff, *University of Michigan*  
 tekseff@umich.edu  
 Bradley Iott, *University of Michigan*  
 biott@umich.edu  
 Kekile Jimenez, *University of Michigan*  
 kjmenez2@umich.edu  
 Daniel Sterling, *University of Michigan*  
 dsterl@umich.edu
- Disc.** Scott Aklonis Walker, *Texas A&M University*  
 sawalker@polisci.tamu.edu

**57-208 Poster Session: Comparative Politics II**

**Room** Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm

- Post. 15** **Why Is Africa Still Yavily Underdeveloped After Almost Forty Years of Independence and Billions in Foreign Aid/Investment?**  
 There are many reasons that contribute to the lack of development in Africa. My paper wishes to propose that Africans themselves instead of foreign actors need to take the lead in their development not the west or any other foreign actors.  
 Tolro Asbeke, *Eastham College*  
 twashe07@eastham.edu

- Post 16 Revising the Faith, Reinvigorating the State: Examining Religious Politics in Israel and Turkey**  
Using opinion surveys from Israel and Turkey, I analyze religious-neoliberal ties on the mass level to discern if globalization and religious politics are linked. I posit that privatization differentially helped religious actors.  
Shimo Balta, Columbia University  
smb2165@columbia.edu
- Post 17 Critical Considerations for Eradicating Poverty in Africa**  
This paper focuses on the potential contributors to the poverty crisis in Africa. Focusing specifically on democratization, foreign aid, and the role of HIV/AIDS, it analyzes the causal and correlated relationships between these factors and poverty.  
Charisse Hines, Old Dominion University  
chines55@odu.edu
- Post 18 Hail to Which Chief? Exploring the Relationship Between Ghana's Elected Officials and Its Traditional Leaders**  
This paper analyzes the role of traditional institutions (e.g. Chiefs and Queen mothers) within Ghana's relatively new democratic framework.  
Leigh Melissa McCurdy, Franklin and Marshall College  
leigh.mccurdy@fandm.edu
- Post 19 Language and Loyalty: Shaping Identity in Tunisia and the Netherlands**  
An analysis of the influence of government language management on national identity, as seen through two case studies. First is a study of language policy in postcolonial Tunisia. Second is a study of current immigration policy in the Netherlands.  
Krista Moore, Macalester College  
kmoore@macalester.edu
- Post 20 Liberalism and Constructivism: A Study of Peace and DDR in the Democratic Republic of the Congo**  
The UN has promoted the policy of Demobilization, Disarmament, and Reintegration (DDR) for post-conflict operations in Africa. My paper assesses why this peace-building effort has failed.  
Allison White, Xavier University  
allisonci.white@gmail.com
- Post 21 Governing the Nile: How Cooperation Transcends Conflict**  
Egypt, Ethiopia, and Sudan utilize the Nile Basin, a transboundary watercourse whose use provokes a classic collective action problem. While this triadic relationship often gravitates toward diplomacy, the reasoning is based on relative power.  
Tanothy Wright, Northwestern University  
t-wright@northwestern.edu
- Disc. GAIL J. BURDILL, University of Iowa  
gail-burdill@uiowa.edu**
- 57-212 Poster Session: International Relations I**  
Room Grand on the 4th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm
- Post 22 Assessing Support for Extremist Ideologies in Middle Eastern Muslim Youth**  
An opinion poll was used to test the hypothesis that approval of the ideologies of militant Islam would be more prevalent among young Muslim males of conservative orthodox religious views.  
Manzoor Ahmed, Texas A&M University, Qatar  
manzoor.ahmed@qatar.tamu.edu
- Post 23 The Refugee Experience: A Framework Toward the Understanding of Excluded People**  
This work draws from the literature on exclusion within refugee studies, arguing that applying the social solidarity model provides new insights on excluded people that are otherwise overlooked.  
Kelly Behrend, University of Richmond  
kbehernd@gmail.com
- Post 24 The Effects of Terrorism on Democracy and Civil Rights**  
Many studies have focused on how democracies can affect terrorism, however few studies have examined the inverse. This empirical analysis answers the question of whether or not terror events lead to a reduction in democracy.  
Tyler Chance, Southern Illinois University  
tchancept@siu.edu
- Post 25 Nation Building as a Determinant of Economic Growth**  
Defining nation building as any episode where military and civilian aid are given in response to conflict, the project quantitatively determines the optimal formula for nation building operations by both state actors and multilateral organizations.  
Elynn Anne Cressy, United States Naval Academy  
m101266@usna.edu
- Post 26 Commodity Prices and Civil War Outcomes**  
This paper analyzes the effect of fluctuations in international commodity prices on the likelihood of civil war outcomes. Empirically testing predictions from a formal model, I find certain commodities increase the likelihood of rebel group victory.  
Michael Zachary Gill, Columbia University  
mgz2103@columbia.edu
- Post 27 Is Islam Peaceful or Violent: Comparing Islam and Christianity to Reveal the Propaganda of Terrorism**  
This paper compares Islam to Christianity to find similarities that show how terrorists twist a peaceful religion through rhetoric to inspire violent acts of terrorism and to argue that Islam can adapt to globalization and flourish in modernity.  
Joshua Hunter Gillum, University of Arkansas, Monticello  
jhg2111@uamsout.edu
- Post 28 Terrorist Organizations and Political Parties: Why and How**  
Why would an illegal entity such as a terrorist organization pursue legal party status in their government? The essay explores the "why" as well as the "how:" after setting that goal, what must a group do in order to achieve it?  
Shannon Gilhe, SUNY, Buffalo  
sng14@buffalo.edu
- Post 29 Economic Motivation for Terrorism in Egypt: 2004-2006**  
The proposal discusses the motivations behind the terrorist attacks that occurred in Egypt between 2004 and 2006. Particular emphasis is placed on the economic motivations surrounding these attacks.  
Mary Sloan, University of Illinois  
mesloan2@illinois.edu
- Disc. Matthew Grant Werbel, Texas A&M University  
derfjn@polisci.tamu.edu  
Matthew Grant Werbel, Texas A&M University  
derfjn@polisci.tamu.edu**
- 63-1 Latino/a Identity-Based Perceptions and Attitudes**  
Room Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
Chair José D. Villalobos, University of Texas, El Paso  
jdvillalobos2@utep.edu  
Paper Whose Fate is Linked? Examining the Determinants of Linked Fate Among Latinos of Different National Origin  
Using the 2006 Latino National Survey, we examine differences in perceptions of linked fate among different Latino national origin groups. Further, we consider the role of panethnicity in developing such perceptions within the Latino community.  
Regina P. Branton, Rice University  
branton@rice.edu  
Ana Bebe Franco, University of Texas, Pan American  
abbebe@bronc.utpa.edu  
Robert D. Wrinkle, University of Texas, Pan American  
rdwel16@panam.edu

**Paper** „Contenders or Strangers? Nativism and Immigration Policy Attitudes Among Latino-Americans  
I examine the determinants of nativism and immigration policy attitudes among U.S. Latino citizens. A multi-stage model is estimated which includes several variables unique to Latino-Americans (country of origin, patriotism, and acculturation).  
Benjamin R. Knoll, *University of Iowa*  
benjamin.knoll@uiowa.edu

**Paper** Does Context Matter? Understanding Latino and Black Perceptions of Community, Competition, and Lack-Faith  
This paper seeks to broaden our understanding of how context either enhances or undermines Latinos attitudes that are relevant for predicting political cooperation with Blacks.  
Antonio Rodriguez, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
antonice@umd.edu

**Paper** Debating Immigration: Public Policy Disputes and Latino Political Identity  
This paper takes advantage of a "natural experiment" in the LNS (2006) to examine the effects of exogenous events on self-identification. I demonstrate that the 2006 immigration marches impacted respondents' identification during this time period.  
Heather Silber, *Brown University*  
heather\_silber@brown.edu

**Disc.** Eric Gonzalez Juenke, *Michigan State University*  
jjuenke@msu.edu  
Antonio Rodriguez, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
antonice@umd.edu

**65-5 Technology, Catastrophe and Nihilism**

**Room** Clark 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 2:40 pm  
**Chair** Roger W. Green, *Florida Gulf Coast University*  
rgreen@fgcu.edu

**Paper** The Grey Revolution: What Modern Zombie Movies Teach Us About Consumption, Political Agency, and Environmental Catastrophe  
An examination of the political and environmental philosophy behind the modern apocalyptic zombie movie.  
Edmond David Hally, *Ferrum College*  
ehally@ferrum.edu

**Paper** Iron Stark, Howard Hughes and The Question Concerning Technology  
An analysis of the films Iron Man and The Aviator.  
Joseph Anthony Harder, *Macomb Community College*  
jah5y98\_98@yahoo.com

**Paper** The Cloven Prince, the Prightening Fool, and Other Aspects of China: Facing Nihilism After Nietzsche  
"The Dark Knight, Watchmen, and Inglourious Basterds" feature figures who face nihilism personally and politically. These characters suggest a qualified defense of political follies as strategies or style for responding to times of terrible trouble.  
John S. Nelson, *University of Iowa*  
john-nelson@uiowa.edu

**Disc.** Roger W. Green, *Florida Gulf Coast University*  
rgreen@fgcu.edu  
Gerard Hudis Kamp, *Wheaton College*  
ghudiskam@wheatonma.edu

**Saturday, April 24 at 4:35 pm****1-11) Roundtable: Getting Published in Political Science: Meet the Journal Editors**

**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
A roundtable on the topic of journal publishing in political science from the perspective of the editors of the American Political Science Review, the American Journal of Political Science, and the Journal of Politics

**Chair** Rick K. Wilson, *Rice University and AAPS Editor*  
rkw@rice.edu

**Panelist** Jan Leightley, *University of Arizona*  
leightley@email.arizona.edu  
William Michler, *University of Arizona*  
michler@email.arizona.edu  
John Raymond Zaller, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
zaller@ucla.edu

**2-1 Immigration**

**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm

**Chair** Margaret E. Peters, *Stanford University*  
mepeters@stanford.edu

**Paper** **Minorities in Contemporary Europe: Still Bargaining Chips in International Diplomacy?**

1. Perception of minorities in Europe; 2. National, international, and EU minority protection legislation; 3. Minorities with, or without, a country of identification; 4. Minority group advocacy: the boomerang model; 5. Humanitarian vs. State interests

**Fabian Bräuwer**, *Johns Hopkins University*  
fbruwer2@jhu.edu

**Paper** **Immigration and Incentives: A Comparative Analysis of the U.S. Bracero Program and the Canadian Seasonal Agricultural Worker Program**

The major finding that emerges from this comparative analysis is that guest worker policies must be constructed so give the groups impacted by the policy incentives to be faithful to the terms of the agreement.

**Crystal Brzezinski**, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
brzezincj@uwm.edu

**Paper** **Mobilizing Against Citizenship: Voter and Party Responses to the Naturalization of Immigrants**

Using individual and country-level data I argue that immigrants' acquisition of citizenship generates opposition among native voters and that this opposition – rather than objection to immigration – expands the constituency of anti-immigrant parties.

**Rafaela Danzygler**, *Princeton University*  
rdanzyg@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Humanitarianism or Selfishness? A Comparative Analysis of the Effect of Preferences for Redistribution on Attitudes Towards Immigration**

This contribution analyzes how the individual level of humanitarianism and the individual level of selfishness mediate the effect of preferences for redistribution on preferences for immigration using survey data on eight Western European countries.

**Patrick Emmenegger**, *Centre for Welfare State Research*  
emm@sam.sdu.dk  
**Robert Klemmensen**, *University of Southern Denmark*  
ekl@sam.sdu.dk

**Disc.** Margaret E. Peters, *Stanford University*  
mepeters@stanford.edu  
John P. Schulz, *Purdue University*  
jpschulz@purdue.edu

**3-25 Models of Development**

**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm

**Chair** William T. Barnett, *University of California, Riverside*  
barnwtw@ucr.edu

**Paper** **Competing Analytical Frameworks in Developmental Economics**

This paper discusses the application of different frameworks to the analysis of some recent changes within developmental economics. The Post-Washington Consensus framework is compared to ambiguity-centered and abstract epistemological frameworks.

**Paul Jarvey**, *University of Toronto*  
paul.jarvey@gmail.com

**Paper** **Rule of Law and Rule by Law in the Context of Economic Performance: Exploring Four Economic Developmental Paths**

This paper revisits the relationship between rule of law and economic growth. We suggest distinguishing the concept of rule of law from rule by law because it is credible commitment of a government that enable efficient economic exchange.

**Seonil Lee**, *Clemson Graduate University*  
seonil.lee@cgu.edu

**Dong-Wook Lee**, *Clemson Graduate University*  
dongwook.lee@cgu.edu

**Paper** **India as a New Model of Late-Late Development: Assessing the Relationship Between Democracy and Service Sector Based Development**

This paper addresses the consequences and implications of the India model of late-late development. Does democracy necessitate a service sector path to development?

**Katharine Andersen Nelson**, *University of Memphis*  
kandersen@memphis.edu

**Paper** **A Sinaitic Approach to Economic Development in the United Arab Emirates**

This case study of the United Arab Emirates seeks to explain its recent rapid economic growth through the developmental state model, focusing on policies such as partial economic liberalization and investment in industrialization and infrastructure

**Layla Saleh**, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
lsaleh@uwm.edu

**Paper** **Development Through Wildlife Tourism?**

Using data from 10 rural localities near four southern African wildlife tourism destinations, this paper argues that wildlife tourism can spur economic development and may be sustainable, but it is unlikely to spur development as freedom

**Robin L. Turner**, *Baylor University*  
roblt73@gmail.com

**Disc.** William T. Barnett, *University of California, Riverside*  
barnwtw@ucr.edu

**3-33 State, Party, and Religion**

**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm

**Chair** Brian Melts, *Muhlenberg College*  
bmelts@muhlenberg.edu

**Paper** **The Iranian Presidential Election of 2009 and the Emergence of the Green Movement**

The aim of this paper is to delve into the presidential election of June 2009 in Iran, and investigate the roots of current democratic movement in Iran known as the Green Movement as well as its appeal among Iranians throughout the world.

**Mahmoud Amjad**, *Center for Human Rights Democracy and Peace*  
mahamad2008@yahoo.com

**Paper** Islam and Authoritarianism: Why the Third Wave Missed the Middle East  
 This paper relates the changing state-religion relations in the Middle East to the endurance of authoritarianism in the Middle East. As such it addresses a theory issue: the relationship of Islam to authoritarianism in the Middle East.  
 Biral Basim, *Qatar University*  
 biralbasim@yahoo.com

**Paper** Islam and Civil Society in Indonesia  
 This paper explains why the Indonesian parliament, which is dominated by secular political parties has passed the anti-pornography bill.  
 Eunsook Jung, *University of Wisconsin*  
 ejsung@wisc.edu

**Disc.** Brian Melke, *Muhlenberg College*  
 bmelke@muhlenberg.edu

**4-18** Historical Cases of Democratization: The United States and England

**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Christopher Kam, *University of British Columbia*  
 ckam@interchange.ubc.ca

**Paper** The Demise of Authoritarianism in the American South: Theory and Evidence  
 This paper proposes a model of regional variation in democratizing countries, and applies the model to the case of the Southern U.S. I find that spatial diffusion of social norms works alongside exogenous institutions to explain political change.  
 David James Hendry, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
 hendry2@illinois.edu

**Paper** Exogenous Determinants of the Original U.S. State's Basis of Representation: A Comparative Political Economy Approach to U.S. Development  
 I contribute to the comparative political economy literature by identify two time-invariant, exogenous factors which determined each of the U.S. state's original basis of apportionment and then measure the effects of this on their development.  
 Jeffrey Louis Jensen, *Duke University*  
 jlj217@duke.edu

**Paper** Violence and Corruption at Nineteenth Century British Elections  
 The paper uses archival sources to construct maps of electoral violence and corruption at nineteenth century British elections. The relationship electoral violence and corruption is examined.  
 Christopher Kam, *University of British Columbia*  
 ckam@interchange.ubc.ca

**Disc.** Sven-Olov Hansfeldt, *University of Gothe, Sweden*  
 sven-olov.hansfeldt@gu.se

**4-23** Democratization in Asia

**Room** Madison on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Mary Alice Haddad, *Wesleyan University*  
 mahaddad@wesleyan.edu

**Paper** Social Roots of Authoritarianism and Democracy: Taiwan and the Philippines in Comparative Perspective  
 As the cradle of people power and revolutionary movements, Asia defies generic accounts of political change. This study undertakes a comparative historical inquiry to explicate the contrasting modes of democratization in Taiwan and the Philippines.  
 Andy Scott Chang, *National Taiwan University*  
 andyglu@gmail.com

**Paper** Speaking for the Earth in East Asia  
 Through a content analysis of major newspapers in China, Korea, Japan, and Taiwan from 1990, this paper examines the changing content and tone of media coverage related to environmental issues.  
 Mary Alice Haddad, *Wesleyan University*  
 mahaddad@wesleyan.edu

**Paper** Assessing the Quality of Korean Democracy (from a Critical Perspective)  
 The main argument in this paper is that the quality of democracy hinges on the characteristics that are exhibited in the party system in Korea and, in particular, the process of regionalization and the level of institutionalization of party systems.  
 WooJin Kang, *Angelo State University*  
 nomadwj@gmail.com

**Paper** Liberalism and China's Road to Liberal Democracy  
 This paper discusses how China's liberalism has become a prominent discourse since the reform started three decades ago and explores the impacts of liberalism on China's transition to capitalism and liberal democracy.  
 He Li, *Merrimack College*  
 he li@merrimack.edu

**Paper** The Rule of Law and Politics: A Quest for Constitutional Government in Thailand  
 This study will involve applying Western and non-Western political thought in examining this dichotomy and comparative politics concerns in examining how the continuum of forms of rule is manifested in the evolution of Thailand's democracy.  
 Sudatip Promuanthetha, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 meawly@yahoo.com  
 Christopher C. Chappo, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 cchappo@clmu.edu

**Disc.** Min-Huo Hwang, *Texas A&M University*  
 heds5103@gmail.com  
 Pierre E. Landry, *Yale University*  
 pierre.landry@yale.edu

**5-17** Institutions and Economic Development

**Room** Hamock Parker on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Joel R. Campbell, *Kansai Gaidai University*  
 campbell@kansai-u.ac.jp

**Paper** A Theory of Unearned Foreign Income and Autocratic Survival  
 Paper presents a theory linking unearned foreign income, in the form of foreign aid and workers' remittances, to a government's prospect of survival. Cross country econometric provides strong evidence for the theory.  
 Fahad Ahmed, *University of Chicago*  
 faah@uchicago.edu

**Paper** For Competition or Competition? The Effects of Electoral Systems on Merger Central Policy  
 This article examines the impact of the electoral system on the governmental intervention on merger and acquisitions (M&A) activities.  
 Dong-Hun Kim, *Korea University*  
 dhkim71@korea.ac.kr

**Paper** Interrupted Presidencies and Economic Performance in Third Wave Democracies  
 This paper attempts to explore the economic consequences of presidential interruptions in the areas of growth, inflation, unemployment, and foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows.  
 Young Hun Kim, *East Carolina University*  
 kimyo@ecu.edu

**Paper** The Politics of Financial Development: A Reappraisal  
 Why doesn't every country have full financial development? We provide empirical evidence that shows that the actual level of financial development depends jointly on the demand coming from interest groups and the level of government capabilities.  
 Carlos G. Scartagel, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
 cscartos@idb.org  
 Eduardo Cavallo, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
 cavalloe@idb.org  
 Oscar Becerra, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
 obecerra@idb.org

- Disc.** **Jose Fernandez-Albertos, IFF-CSIC (Higher Council for Scientific Research)**  
jose.fernandezalbertos@cehs.csic.es  
**Sven-Oliver Prokusch, University of Mannheim**  
prokusch@uni-mannheim.de
- 6-16 Room** **How the Media and Political Elite Influence Politics**  
Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:15 pm  
**Chair** **Romain Lachet, University of Zurich**  
mail@rossini-lachet.ch
- Paper** **Dirty Deeds that Don't Come Cheap: The Effect of Elite Behaviour on Satisfaction with Democracy: A Cross-National Analysis of Western Europe**  
This paper examines the extent to which the behaviour of political elites affects support for the democratic political process. Original data on the behaviour of political elites is created from content analysis of Keating's Record of World Events.  
**Michael Clark, Northern Illinois University**  
mclark12@niu.edu
- Paper** **An Electoral Connection? Iraq, Blair and Bush**  
This paper compares and contrasts the influence of the war in Iraq in the re-election campaigns of George W. Bush in 2004 and Tony Blair in 2005  
**Jeffrey A. Karp, University of Exeter**  
j.karp@exeter.ac.uk  
**Daniel Peter Stevens, University of Exeter, Cornwall**  
d.p.stevens@exeter.ac.uk
- Paper** **Contextualizing Media Use: Media Institutions and Individuals' Engagement with Politics in Europe**  
Demonstrates how media environments shape individual media behaviour in Europe  
**Paul Matthew Lovelace, University of Mississippi**  
pmlovel@olemiss.edu
- Paper** **Staying in the Field?: Determinants of the Lack of Public Support for Britain's Continued Presence in Afghanistan**  
In this paper we examine public support for maintaining a British presence in Afghanistan. We find that support for several competing explanations, including cost-benefit models, likelihood of success, and elite cues.  
**Jagan Ruffler, Georgia State University**  
poljran@lagosia.gsu.edu  
**Harold D. Clarke, University of Texas, Dallas**  
hclarke@utdallas.edu  
**Thomas J. Scott, University of Essex**  
tscott@essex.ac.uk
- Disc.** **John H. Aldrich, Duke University**  
aldrich@duke.edu
- 7-15 Room** **New Directions in Social Policy in Europe: West and East**  
Barnham 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:15 pm  
**Chair** **Sandy Marquart-Pyatt, Michigan State University**  
marquart1@msu.edu
- Paper** **Governance Structures and the Third Sector Policy**  
The goal of this paper is to discuss the different governance structures in the third sector or voluntary sector in the Europe and the impact of governance structures on charitable organizations in an example from the United Kingdom's philanthropy  
**Chien-Ying Hung, University of Kent**  
cb140@kent.ac.uk
- Paper** **The Politics of Reform in Post-Communist Central European Welfare States: Explaining Continuity and Change in Unemployment and Non-employment Benefits**  
This paper assesses reforms in unemployment benefits and other social benefits that supported those who lost employment during the transition and argues that the structure of the political party systems explains different reform paths.  
**Kristina Nickel Makazik, Central European University**  
nickel\_kristina@phd.ceu.hu
- Paper** **Toward a New European Model of Welfare? Comparing Political Attitudes in Central, Eastern and Western Europe**  
Are countries in Central and Eastern Europe converging on existing models or are they forging new and different paths toward capitalist democracy?  
**Sandy Marquart-Pyatt, Michigan State University**  
marquart1@msu.edu  
**Christy M. Glass, Ohio State University**  
christy.glass@osu.edu
- Disc.** **Nathalie Giger, University of Mannheim**  
nathalie.giger@mzes.uni-mannheim.de  
**Christine S. Lipsmeyer, Texas A&M University**  
lipsmeyer@tamu.edu
- 7-24 Room** **Turkey and the EU**  
Indiana on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:15 pm  
**Chair** **Matthew Contain Eckel, University of Chicago**  
meckel@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Europeanization in Turkish Newspapers**  
This paper analyzes the way Turkish newspapers frame Europeanization.  
**Burt Bøsgul, Istanbul Bilgi University**  
bbøsgul@bilgi.edu.tr
- Paper** **The Determinants of Support for Turkish Membership in the European Union**  
Empirical analysis of the determinants of support for Turkish membership to the European Union by the European Publics utilizing a two-stage decision-making model.  
**Lindsay LaSasso, Florida State University**  
la108@fsu.edu  
**Sabri Ciftci, Kansas State University**  
ciftci@ksu.edu  
**Dale L. Smith, Florida State University**  
dlsmith@fsu.edu
- Paper** **Savior or Achilles Heel? Turkish Membership in the Context of EU Energy Policy**  
EU relations with Turkey are becoming increasingly central to EU regional energy security. The EU's pressing need to diversify suppliers is adding urgency, significance, and risk to Turkey's membership bid. Can the EU afford to jilt Turkey?  
**Samuel Randolph Schubert, University of Vienna/Weber University, Vienna**  
samuelschubert30@webster.edu  
**Johannes Pollak, Webster University Vienna/Austrian Academy of Sciences**  
pollak@webster.ac.at
- Disc.** **Kathleen Regina Barrett, Georgia State University**  
kathiebarrett@northlink.net

- 8-14** **Federalism and Decentralization in Latin America**  
**Room** Bunkham 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Joseph L. Klesner, Kenyon College  
 klesner@kenyon.edu
- Paper** **Federal Power, Distribution, Transfers, and Expenditures in Argentina, 1983-2001**  
 The paper explores variation in the relationship between presidents and their parties (particularly the provincial units), and its implications for macroeconomic policy in Argentina in 1983-2001.  
 Charles H. Blake, James Madison University  
 blakech@jmu.edu  
 Sara J. Jacob, James Madison University  
 jacobso@jmu.edu
- Paper** **The Effects of Intergovernmental Coordination on Policy Success: Evidence From an Inventory of Federal Social Programs in Mexico, 2003-2009**  
 To implement effective policies, government agencies must coordinate their actions. To disentangle successful coordination, we analyze an original database of all federal social programs that have operated in Mexico in the 2003-2009 period.  
 Laura Flanagan, El Colegio de México  
 laura.flanagan@gmail.com  
 Sarah Eva Martínez-Pelgrina, El Colegio de la Frontera Norte  
 sarahm@colef.mx  
 Carlos Luis Moreno, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Occidente, ITESO  
 cmoreno@iteso.mx
- Paper** **Entering the Belly of the Beast?: Civic Participation in Decentralized Health Management in Brazil: The Unusual Success of Networking with the Central State**  
 In an effort to curb municipal corruption, civic representatives in Brazil's decentralized decision-making bodies have taken unusual, strategic measures, calling upon units of governance they once vehemently avoided: those at state or federal levels.  
 Anna Gruber, Johns Hopkins University  
 agruber@jhu.edu
- Paper** **Governors in Executive-Legislative Relations Under Federalism**  
 Under what conditions can subnational governments be national veto players? To answer this question, I studied the Argentine Senate between 1983 and 2007 using the data on roll-call votes on the floor and each senator's decisions in committees.  
 Hirokazu Kikuchi, University of Pittsburgh  
 hik7@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Federal Spending, Sub-national Coalitions and Social Mobilization in Argentina**  
 The paper examines the link between national social expenditures and social progress in federal countries. The empirical analysis presents evidence of changing patterns of alliances in Argentina between 1989 and 2006.  
 Larana Mostovitch, University of Buenos Aires  
 larana.mostovitch@gmail.com
- Disc.** Jennifer S. Holmes, University of Texas, Dallas  
 jholmes@utdallas.edu  
 Joseph L. Klesner, Kenyon College  
 klesner@kenyon.edu
- 9-18** **Korea's Domestic Politics**  
**Room** Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jason Paul Abbott, University of Surrey  
 j.abbot@surrey.ac.uk
- Paper** **Korea's Development Experience and the Effects of Government Intervention in Korea's Industrial Policy**  
 This study examines what is the effect of government intervention in Korea's rapid development experience especially through the industrial policy, and how it was possible during decades.  
 Seang Ho Choi, Seoul National University  
 chsh82@gmail.com

- Paper** **How Turnout Turns Elections Round: Partisan Effects of Voter Turnout in the 18th Korean General Election**  
 This paper purports to examine whether turnout had a partisan bias in the Korean 18th general election.  
 Seung Huh Jeon, Seoul National University  
 seungguide@gmail.com
- Paper** **Demise of the Developmental Statism in Korea: Emergence of the Rent-Seekers and Failure of RIS (Regional Innovation System) Industrial Policy**  
 This paper intends to show the demise of the developmental statism in Korea with the emergence of the diverse rent-seekers, even though the developmental state still continues with the introduction of the new-industrial policy at local level.  
 Seung-min Lee, Seoul National University  
 puhsh0122@naver.com
- Paper** **The Political Economy of the Korean Welfare State: Explaining the Continuity of the Developmental Welfare Regime**  
 Based on an institutional rational choice approach, this paper seeks to explain the resilience of the developmental welfare regime in Korea, with special attention to strategic interactions of company unions, employers of chaebols, and politicians.  
 Jee-Jin Yang, Yonsei University  
 jjyang@yonsei.ac.kr
- Disc.** Jason Paul Abbott, University of Surrey  
 j.abbot@surrey.ac.uk
- 10-11** **Right to Land and Violence in Africa**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Laura E. Seay, Morehouse College  
 lseay@morehouse.edu
- Paper** **Constitutional Reform, Land Access and Identity Politics: Assessing the 2007 Post-Electoral Conflict in Kenya**  
 This paper seeks to examine the role of institutions, resource access, and identity politics in the 2007 post-electoral violence in Kenya, exploring the causes behind such conflicts in emerging African democracies.  
 Virginia Parikh Beard, Hope College  
 beard@hope.edu
- Paper** **Where the Land Means Life and Death: Land Conflict, Urbanization and Ethnicity in Burundi, 1993-present**  
 This paper provides an overview of ethnic conflict theory as it relates to the particular context of Burundi, and preliminarily argues for a new hybrid model of conflict.  
 Camie Eugenia Jones, University of Florida  
 cej01210@ufl.edu
- Paper** **Land Rights, Ethnicity, and Political Conflict in Kenya**  
 How do Kenyan's perceptions of their rights to land affect the political strategies they pursue to maximize claims to land? Research tests whether variation in secure property rights provides the underlying explanation for conflict in the region.  
 Kathleen Klaus, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
 kklaus@wisc.edu
- Paper** **Guns, Growth and Governance: The Subnational Origins of Insurgency**  
 What are the central causes of civil wars? This paper shows that economic growth shocks in Africa raise the probability of civil war rather than local economic factors using a new dataset of insurgency and geo-spatial analysis of satellite data.  
 Benjamin Pasquale, New York University  
 bp730@nyu.edu  
 Manuela Travalanti, New York University  
 mt1438@nyu.edu
- Disc.** Laura E. Seay, Morehouse College  
 lseay@morehouse.edu



- 11-13** **Understanding Islamist Politics**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Shawkidh Chebli Mahani, *Misra al-Carnel, Arab Center for Applied Social Research*  
 scmola-w@gmail.com
- Paper** **Sharing Power with the Shiites: The Case of Lebanon**  
 This paper uses Lebanon as a case study to examine the Muslim Shiites' quest for power in the Middle East in light of the question of whether Shiite revolutionism can be surpassed in favor of their peaceful incorporation in the structures of power.  
 Aref N. Hassan, *St. Cloud State University*  
 anhassan@stcloudstate.edu
- Paper** **Islamic Political Groups and the Democratization of Morocco: A Walk in Three-four Time**  
 This presentation will address the relationship between the Moroccan monarchy and the Islamists and will show that the main Islamic political party in Morocco is in the process of being completely co-opted by the palace.  
 Merouan Mekouar, *McGill University*  
 merouan.mekouar@mail.mcgill.ca
- Paper** **Politics of State Co-optation in Turkey, 1974-1989: Interaction Between Ideas and Institutions**  
 The paper examines state co-optation of Islam in Turkey (1974-1989) and illustrates how religious idea(s) embedded in state institutions unintentionally strengthen Islamism when these idea(s) are interpreted and utilized by opposition actors.  
 Yusuf Sarfat, *Illinois State University*  
 yusufsarfat@gmail.com
- 13-18** **International Relations of Communist and Postcommunist Countries and Regions**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Alex Danilovich, *University of Kurdistan, Hawler*  
 alexd@ukh.ac
- Paper** **The Kaliningrad Region: Stalin's Legacy Within the Enlarged NATO**  
 This paper aims at risk assessment of security threats related to the Kaliningrad region in historical context. Wide spectrum of security threats will be analysed: from nuclear threats to energy security threats.  
 Darlas Furmonavicius, *University of Bradford*  
 d.furmonavicius@bradford.ac.uk
- Paper** **Preventing New Military Hostilities in Georgia: What Role for the European Union?**  
 The problématique of this paper is to assess the risks of new military hostilities in Georgia, the conditions under which these hostilities could emerge and the role that EU should play to prevent a new military conflict.  
 Octavian Razu, *University of Toulouse*  
 octavianr@gmail.com
- Paper** **Anti-Japanese Protest and Japanese Foreign Direct Investment in China**  
 We analyze an original dataset of anti-Japanese protest in China, evaluating the impact of Japanese FDI on the location and size of anti-Japanese protests within China and the effect of anti-Japanese protest on subsequent Japanese FDI decisions.  
 Jessica Chen Wells, *Yale University*  
 jcwells@gmail.com  
 Jeremy Wallace, *Ohio State University*  
 wallace.521@polisci.osu.edu
- Paper** **Russia's Effort to Extend Spheres of Influence in the Former Soviet Region and Reflective Attitudes of Former Soviet Republics: Friendly, Resistant, Mixed**  
 This paper demonstrates Russia's effort to extend her spheres of influence in the former soviet region after collapse of Soviet Union and reactions of former soviet republics by comparing their attitude-friendly, resistant, mixed—toward Russia.  
 Yeon Jung Yoon, *Seoul National University*  
 yeonjung.yoon@gmail.com
- Disc.** Alex Danilovich, *University of Kurdistan, Hawler*  
 alexd@ukh.ac  
 Brent Hierman, *Indiana University*  
 hierman@indiana.edu
- 14-17** **Economics and Conflict**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ryan Steele Jablonski, *University of California, San Diego*  
 rjablonsk@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **From Harms to Swords? Liberalization and Political Violence in Intra-state Conflict**  
 This paper examines the impact of liberalization on political and ethnic conflicts in Africa.  
 Michele Crumley, *East Tennessee State University*  
 crumleym@etsu.edu
- Paper** **Is Economy a Prevalent Factor in the Level of Insurgency?**  
 This study analyzes the impact of economic variables, at their levels and their growth, on occurrence of civil wars through insurgency using panel type estimation for 200 countries for contemporaneous and causal relationship.  
 Betül Dicle, *Louisiana State University*  
 bdicle1@lsu.edu
- Paper** **Trade Gains and the Effectiveness of Sanction Threats**  
 We present an argument linking the effectiveness of sanction threats to pre-sanction gains from trade. To capture trade gains, we develop a data set of multilateral import and export elasticities for the sender and target.  
 A. Cooper Drury, *University of Missouri*  
 drurya@missouri.edu  
 Timothy Peterson, *University of Missouri*  
 petersontm@missouri.edu
- Paper** **It Depends: The Effects of Dependence on the Success of Economic Sanctions**  
 We investigate the relationship between trade dependence and the success of economic sanctions.  
 Nadia Anne Jilani, *University of South Carolina*  
 nadia.jilani@gmail.com  
 Ashley Kathleen Murph-Schwarzer, *University of South Carolina*  
 murphschwarzer@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Costs of Conflict: The Impact of Economic Policy and Conflict Resolution**  
 State dyads with open economic structures resolve conflicts involving highly salient issues—such as ownership of territory, rivers, and maritime possessions—more peacefully and more efficiently than closed states.  
 Mark David Neman, *University of Iowa*  
 mark-neman@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** Robert B. Packter, *Pennsylvania State University*  
 rpacker@umich.edu

- 14-25** **Determinants of Foreign Aid Allocation**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **Randall W. Stone, University of Rochester**  
 randall.stone@rochester.edu
- Paper** **Utility Maximization in Foreign Aid Allocation**  
 This paper develops and tests a model of aid allocation that allows donor utility to be increasing in both the development of the recipient and in non-development concessions that the recipient provides for the donor.  
**Sarah Bledgett Bermeo, Duke University**  
 sarah.bermeo@duke.edu
- Paper** **Choosing Among Delivery Channels: Donors' Pursuit of Poverty Reduction via Program Design**  
 This paper identifies conditions under which donors give aid directly to recipient governments as opposed to NGOs and multilateral organizations. It focuses on recipient institutions and behavior as key determinants of aid program design.  
**Simone Dietrich, Pennsylvania State University**  
 srd133@psu.edu
- Paper** **Foreign Aid in U.S. Policy: Public Opinion and the Nature of Aid Policy**  
 Under what conditions does the American public support foreign aid? Do they see it mainly as a policy for economic development abroad? Or do they recognize its domestic economic character?  
**Helen Milner, Princeton University**  
 hmilner@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Diverging Interests or Collusion: Lead Donors and Development Aid**  
 This paper builds on oligopoly theory to explore lead donorship patterns in the provision of foreign aid, and tests for evidence of collusion. The analysis covers bilateral aid flows between 16 Western donors and all ODA recipients, for 1975-2006.  
**Narain Christoph Steinhilber, Stony Brook University**  
 narain.steinwald@rochester.edu
- Paper** **Aid Allocation in Hard Times: Do Economic Recessions Reduce Foreign Aid?**  
 What is the relationship between economic downturns and aid allocation? We describe this relationship using a new dataset and then we seek to explain relationships in the patterns we observe. We draw upon political economy models of delegation.  
**Mike Tierney, College of William & Mary**  
 mtier@wm.edu
- Disc.** **David Leblang, University of Virginia**  
 leblang@virginia.edu
- 15-18** **Signals, Commitments, and Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Montrose 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **Sujata Ashwarya Chennu, Jamia Millia Islamia University**  
 sujata.ashwarya@gmail.com
- Paper** **Democracy, Foreign Judicial Rules and Signaling in U.S. Foreign Relations: The Strategic Federal Courts' Enforcement of Procedure**  
 I examine how existing judicial enforcement of procedural law—derived from both constitutional and administrative sources—serves as a strategic method of precommitment for the United States in international negotiation.  
**Lawrence Ruth Ackman, New York University**  
 rzh@alumni.uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Trusting a Dictator: Compliance with International Treaties**  
 Using a rationalist model of assistance costs, this paper argues that institutional variation among dictatorial regimes helps explain why some dictators are more likely than others to uphold their international commitments.  
**Oiga V. Chyzh, University of Iowa**  
 oiga-chyzh@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** **Imran Demir, Gainesville State College**  
 imrandemir@yahoo.com
- 15-28** **The Power of Ideas**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **Jennifer Jefferts, August University**  
 jeffkris@august.edu
- Paper** **Domestic Publics and Transnational Influences: Religion and Foreign Policy**  
 This paper conceptualizes religious effects on states' foreign policy as transnational influences on domestic publics. The paper tests this using a case study of Turkish foreign policy.  
**Peter S. Hanna, Georgetown University**  
 psh22@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **A Passion for Justice: The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict**  
 An argument that classical realism cannot explain the Israel-Palestine conflict because it omits a central feature, the passion for justice that motivates both sides, and which must be accommodated in any possible solution.  
**John Kane, Griffith University**  
 j.kane@griffith.edu.au
- Paper** **The Uncertainty of Stephen Wall's Uncertainty: Reconsidering the Relationship Between Revolution and War**  
 I critique Stephen Wall's argument on revolution and war, and suggest that war between revolutionary governments and their neighbors or major powers occurs only when the ideas of one country are perceived as threatening to another.  
**Silvana Tonka, Cornell University**  
 st522@cornell.edu
- Disc.** **John Kane, Griffith University**  
 j.kane@griffith.edu.au
- 16-16** **Cooperation in International Security**  
**Room** Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** **Adam Leigh Levine-Welberg, University of Chicago**  
 levinewelberg@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Recent Developments in Terrorism Upon Traditional Paradigms in Security Policy and Politics: The Challenge, Reconsidering Global Security and Democracy**  
 The recent developments in terrorism affect classic paradigms in terrorism study and traditional paradigms in security strategies, implementation, cooperation and organization. Is global security democratic security or security for democracy?  
**Thomas Albert Gilly, ERCES**  
 tb\_gilly@yahoo.fr
- Paper** **The 'Merida Initiative': A Mexican Perspective**  
 This paper looks the 'Merida Initiative' between Mexico and the U.S. from a Mexican perspective. We examine what is working, what is not, and what is needed to be done in order to establish a real "new paradigm" in cooperation.  
**Juan Pablo Prado-Luján, Universidad Autónoma de Puebla**  
 jibup@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Luis Ochoa-Ruibal, Universidad Autónoma de Puebla**  
 luis.ochoa@des.huap.mx

- Paper** **Major Powers' Competition and Small States' Cooperation: A Structural-Dynamic Perspective and Its Empirical Evidence**  
Major power competition is an important forces driving interstate cooperation among small states. Policy investigation and statistical examination for the U.S., China, Southeast Asia from 1950 to 2000 provides support for the theory.  
Chih-Mao Tsang, *University of Essex*  
ctang@essex.ac.uk
- Disc.** **Virglade Grzelczyk, University of Surrey**  
v.grzelczyk@surrey.ac.uk
- 16-23** **Bureaucracy, Adaptation and the Politics of Defense**  
**Room** Harvest on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Robert Daniel Wallace, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*  
wallacen@ksu.edu
- Paper** **The Real Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA): Robotics, Nanotechnology, Human Enhancement and Cyber**  
This paper explores potential ramifications—ethical, security, and legal/political—of four emerging military technologies: robotics, nanotechnology, human enhancement, and cyber capabilities.  
Edward Thomas Barrett, *United States Naval Academy*  
ebarron@usna.edu
- Paper** **Implementing and Expanding the Responsibility to Protect: Challenges and Perspectives**  
The challenges in Responsibility to Protect report's implementation and how can it be expanded in a broader sense, including in its scope other themes directly related to human welfare.  
Gailberon Moneira Diaz, *La Salle - Nueva*  
gmsgm@gmail.com
- Paper** **Partial Truths: A Model of Government-Intelligence Agency Interaction**  
I examine the interaction between a country's political leadership and the country's foreign intelligence apparatus and show that in equilibrium not all information that a foreign intelligence agency obtains will be revealed to the political leaders.  
Arnd Plogge, *Yale University*  
arnd.plogge@yale.edu
- Paper** **Whither State? The Institutional Politics of Nation-Building**  
This paper examines the implications of using military forces in non-combat roles and argues that building stabilization capacity has negative effects on the roles of both the U.S. military and State Department.  
Robert Daniel Wallace, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*  
wallacen@ksu.edu
- Disc.** **Shaila Kellen de Lima, Federal University of Minas**  
shcniakellen@gmail.com
- 17-15** **Intervention in Inter- and Intra-state Conflicts II**  
**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Erik Gartzke, *University of California, San Diego*  
egartzke@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Commitment Problem and the Credibility of Third Party Intervention in Domestic Conflicts**  
I construct a formal model of a third party intervening in domestic conflicts. Even when the third party cannot commit to intervene in the domestic conflict, if the credibility of the third party is high enough, domestic conflict can be avoided.  
Kazuhiko Kimura, *University of Chicago*  
kimura@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Rational Delay: Timing in Delayed War Entry**  
Why do states join ongoing wars? This paper analyzes a three-player delayed war entry game focusing on the role of learning for a potential third party entrant into a conflict.  
Lukas R. Pfaff, *University of Rochester*  
lukas.pfaff@gmail.com
- Paper** **Foreign Intervention: The Financial Power Parity Among Rival Groups in Civil War**  
This paper is dealing how foreign economic intervention could affect the civil war's outcomes through foreign aid, trade and FDI from international society.  
Szu-Ning Ping, *Calyman Graduate University*  
pingsn@gmail.com
- Paper** **Helping or Hurting?: Foreign Fighters in Civil Wars**  
This paper explores how the logic of civil war violence is altered by the presence of foreign fighters. It suggests that the presence of foreign insurgents will lead to increased levels of violence directed at civilians and less insurgent success.  
Matthew Sberatto Welch, *University of Michigan*  
mswelch@umich.edu
- Disc.** **Bramdon C. Prins, University of Tennessee**  
bprins@utk.edu
- 17-29** **The Tragedy of Civil Conflict**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Mahasweta Sathpati, *North Eastern Hill University*  
mahasweta@gmail.com
- Paper** **War Crimes: The Role of Contraband in Civil War Outcomes**  
Within the civil war landscape, crime can have an impact on conflict outcomes. This paper posits that rebel groups which use contraband for financing promote criminal networks, whose presence influences conflict duration and severity.  
Michael Burch, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
michael.burch@colorado.edu
- Paper** **Private Armies, Public Good**  
This research seeks to explore how institutional variation amongst paramilitaries has a causal affect on the levels of indiscriminate violence in the developing states of Colombia and Thailand.  
Michael Panther, *University of California, Riverside*  
michaelpanther@gmail.com
- Diego Esparza, University of California, Riverside**  
esparza.diego@gmail.com
- Paper** **Child Soldier Use and the Evolution of a Tactical Innovation**  
Child soldier use is part of a armed conflict norm shift. The evolution of the political empowerment of youth since World War I and the increasing inclusion of civilians in war indicates that the phenomenon is a tactical innovation.  
Robert Tynes, *SONY, Albany*  
rt87361@albany.edu
- Paper** **Invisible Soldiers: The Impact of Conflict on Identity Construction in Child Participants**  
This paper explores how children's participation as soldiers impacts the character of violence used by state or non-state armed forces and how it effects children's identity both during and immediately after conflict.  
Alexandra Zena Alicia Wilbart, *Georgia State University*  
awilbar1@student.gsu.edu
- Disc.** **Michael Lee Welton, Georgetown University**  
mlw63@georgetown.edu
- 18-16** **U.S. Foreign Policy in Africa**  
**Room** Cresthill on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Chebrelesse Ogbaharya, *Western Illinois University*  
dg-ogbaharya@wiu.edu
- Paper** **Aiding the Least Continent: U.S.-Africa Relations in the Twenty-First Century**  
This paper is an empirical survey of two types of U.S. foreign aid allocation (security-related and human needs) in African countries during the George W. Bush administration. It connects to literature on the motivations behind foreign aid programs.  
Ann Pawlik Kryzanek, *University of Georgia*  
kryzanek@uga.edu

**Paper** Predicting U.S. Policy Shifts on Sub-Saharan Africa  
 In this paper, I attempt to identify possible U.S. policy shifts on key issues in sub-Saharan Africa. Drawing from content analysis data, I develop a series of predictions about the future of U.S. policy on sub-Saharan Africa.  
 Ann Marie Mezzella, *Lincoln University of Missouri*  
 mezzella@lucolmu.edu

**Paper** Changing United States Foreign Policy Trajectory Towards Africa's Civil Wars: Reconsideration for the New Obama Administration  
 America's selective engagement in African humanitarian tragedies is disparage and undermines its geostrategic interests on the continent. It would be prudent if the Obama addressed all African conflicts equally.  
 Kodu Nita-Pepua, *Ohio Northern University*  
 k-nita-pepua@onu.edu

**Paper** Changes and Continuities in U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Africa: The Debilitating Effects of the "Global War on Terror" in the Horn of Africa  
 The paper is a critical appraisal of the Global War on Terror in the Horn of Africa.  
 David Ghebretensae Ogbaharya, *Western Illinois University*  
 dg-ogbaharya@wiu.edu

**Disc.** Estima G. E. De Vries, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
 devriesh@easternct.edu

**19-14** International Human Rights Norms, Regimes, and Agreements  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ann Marie Clark, *Purdue University*  
 clarkam@purdue.edu

**Paper** The Rational Design of Human Rights Agreements  
 Drawing on Rational Design theory, we focus on the underlying distribution problem states face when deciding to codify and export human rights norms, and examine design features of human rights agreements to resolve this distribution problem.  
 Barbara Koremness, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 barbk@ucla.edu  
 Mi Hwa Hong, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 mhuhng@umich.edu

**Paper** The Human Right to Work: Policy Diffusion of HIV/AIDS Anti-Discrimination Legislation  
 This project engages theoretical debates in the policy diffusion literature to identify factors and mechanisms driving the diffusion of HIV/AIDS human rights legislation. We utilize a new global dataset on HIV/AIDS anti-discrimination legislation.  
 Amanda Marie Martie, *Kansas State University*  
 amundie@ksu.edu  
 Jakub Kalkiewicz, *Emory University*  
 jakub.kalkiewicz@emory.edu  
 Cory Steinhilber, *Kansas State University*  
 scs@ksu.edu

**Paper** Exploring the Universe of United Nations Human Rights Agreements  
 This paper explores various questions pertaining to international human rights law (design, ratification, etc.) using a new, comprehensive, database of United Nations human rights agreements.  
 Jona van Stelt, *University of Michigan*  
 jvanvs@umich.edu

**Paper** Disentangling the Relationship Between International Human Rights Norms and Government Human Rights Practices: The Case of International Labor Organization's Conventions and Government Respect of Worker's Rights  
 This quantitative research on human rights regime investigates how ratification of ILO conventions and government respect of worker's rights influence each other and examine the effects of each on the other taking feedback effects into consideration.  
 Younsoo Yoo, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
 yyu3@binghamton.edu

**Disc.** Brooke Greene, *Columbia University*  
 bsg2104@columbia.edu  
 Andrea Elizabeth Jones-Rooy, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 ajonesr@umich.edu

**20-11** Ethnicity Transnationality  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Phillip J. Howe, *Adrian College*  
 dr.phillip.howe@gmail.com

**Paper** Ethnic Mobilization, Social Movements and the Disintegration of the Ottoman Empire  
 This paper aims to alleviate the discrepancy between the existing theories and the available historical accounts on the disintegration of empires by studying the mobilization of the minority groups under Ottoman rule during the long 19th century.  
 Berk Eren, *Cornell University*  
 be62@cornell.edu

**Paper** EU Initiatives for Roma Inclusion: Assessing Funding Priorities for Cultural Mediation  
 This paper studies the socio-political aspirations of the Roma with sealed communities in Ireland by examining funding under the Pilot Project for Roma Inclusion to construct an assessment tool of EU allocations for cultural mediation initiatives.  
 Allyson M. Lowe, *Carlow University*  
 loweallyson@gmail.com  
 Saadi Dinkala, *Chatham University*  
 sdinkala@chatham.edu

**Paper** Globetrotting, Ethnic Class Subordination and the Future of Ethnic Conflict  
 This paper will examine the role played by globalization in the emancipation of members of "marginal ethnic groups" (Horowitz, 1985) during the past twenty years. Among others, I will focus on the Gypsy minority in Romania and the Burakumin in Japan.  
 Aara Turca, *Iowa State University*  
 aturca@iastate.edu

**Disc.** Dean Kostantaras, *Northwestern University*  
 d.kostantaras@northwestern.edu

**21-15** Party Identification and Partisanship  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Andrew Owen, *University of British Columbia*  
 aowen@politics.ubc.ca

**Paper** Being Earnest About Importances: The Impact of Partisan Motivation on Issue Priorities  
 This paper investigates whether individuals' assessments of the most important issue facing America today may be clouded by partisanship. Preliminary evidence from analysis of ANES data suggests that this is indeed the case.  
 Eric Groenendyk, *University of Memphis*  
 gmoendyk@memphis.edu

**Paper** An Effect of Short Term Fluctuations in Voting Behavior in Contemporary American Politics, 1980-2004  
 This paper examines an effect of short term forces on the fluctuations of partisanship. Short term forces have much influence in voting behavior. However, short term forces have a little impact on party I.D., which is consider a long term effect.  
 Kritsadotham Kachathan, *Texas Tech University*  
 kritsadotham.kachathan@ttu.edu

- Paper** **Gender and Three Dimensions of Party Identification**  
I examine gender-based differences in party identification using new measures that capture feelings and thoughts about being a partisan rather than evaluations of or opinions felt about a party.  
Francis Neely, *San Francisco State University*  
fneely@sfsu.edu
- Paper** **Frame Ownership: How Partisan Reputations Limit and Enhance Effects of Persuasive Appeals**  
What rhetoric makes political parties persuasive? This experimental study illuminates how parties can win policy support from out-partisan voters by using different kinds of issue frames, designed to speak to the values of those voters.  
Rose Stoebus, *Auroras University*  
stoebus@aps.usc.ca
- Paper** **Partisanship and Micro-Level Political Cognition**  
This paper presents the results of a randomized survey experiment exploring the micro-level cognitive effects of partisanship and partisan primes on perceptions of underlying conditions.  
Alexander George Theodorakis, *University of California, Berkeley*  
theodn@berkeley.edu
- Disc.** Gregory A. Haber, *Yale University*  
gregoryhaber@yale.edu
- 24-15** **Japan's Mixed System**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Misa Mishikawa, *Ball State University*  
mmishikaw@bsu.edu
- Paper** **Determinants of Candidate Electoral Volatility in Japan under SNTV**  
We examine the determinants of candidate volatility under Japan's SNTV system.  
Frank C. Thomas, *Texas Tech University*  
frank.thomas@ttu.edu  
Dennis P. Patterson, *Texas Tech University*  
temp2721@ttu.edu  
Taylor McMichael, *Texas Tech University*  
taylorcmichael@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Moving the Mountains: Strategic Small-Party Nomination to Shift Major-Party Policy Positions Under the Plurality Electoral System in Japan**  
The article discusses that why small parties nominate in plurality tier of the mixed-member electoral system in spite of a small chance of victory. I argue that small parties nominate to blackmail major parties to adopt more desirable policies.  
Michiko Usuda, *University of Michigan*  
usudam@umich.edu
- Paper** **Politics of Municipal Mergers in Japan: The Electoral Resource Allocation of the Dominant Party**  
We examine the causes of municipal mergers in Japan. We argue that the Liberal Democratic Party promoted this institutional reform to reallocate electoral resources from its rural strongholds to competitive urban districts.  
Kyohel Yamada, *Yale University*  
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Yusaku Horiuchi, *Australian National University*  
yusaku.horiuchi@anu.edu.au  
Jun Saito, *Yale University*  
jun.saito@yale.edu
- Disc.** Thomas J. Bruneau, *University of Mannheim*  
tbruneu@uni-mannheim.de  
Clemente Quiñones, *Georgia Gwinnett College*  
cquiñone@ggc.edu
- 25-16** **Legislators, Issues, and Evaluations**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** John C. McAdams, *Marquette University*  
john.mcadams@marquette.edu
- Paper** **Legislators or Delegates? Assessing Citizens' Stated and Revealed Preferences**  
I use experimental designs to examine how people evaluate a representative who must choose to side with their constituents or the broader public. I also assess whether these evaluations depend on whether the representative is from their own state.  
David Doherty, *Yale University*  
david.doherty@yale.edu
- Paper** **Partisan Politics, Immigration and Issue Evolution, 1981-2009**  
In this paper, we seek to determine whether the observed dynamics in legislative activity and public opinion regarding immigration fits within an "issue evolution" framework.  
Stefanie Gonzalez, *Texas Tech University*  
stefanie.gonzalez5@gmail.com  
Timothy P. McKee, *Texas Tech University*  
timothy.mckee@ttu.edu  
Phillip Gullley, *Texas Tech University*  
phillip.gullley@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Progressive Ambition: What About the People?**  
This paper seeks to enhance the progressive ambition literature by answering the question: what effect does candidate ambition have on voter preferences?  
Christopher Harper, *Texas Tech University*  
christopherharper@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Measuring Non-Separable Preferences and Support for Divided Government**  
This paper examines people's attitudes toward divided government and considers best practices for designing survey items on issues where people may have non-separable preferences.  
Phillip O. Paulino, *University of North Texas*  
paulino@unt.edu  
Dean P. Lacy, *Dartmouth College*  
dean.lacy@dartmouth.edu  
Emerson Nieu, *Duke University*  
nieu@duke.edu
- Disc.** Gary C. Jacobson, *University of California, San Diego*  
gjacobson@ucsd.edu
- 25-17** **Real (and Imagined) Characteristics of Parties and Ideologies**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael Stephen Pendleton, *Buffalo State College*  
pendlem@buffalostate.edu
- Paper** **Quantifying the Issue Ownership Advantage**  
Using Petrock's Issue Ownership theory to explain trends in poll leadership on issues, this study uses public opinion poll data to quantify the ownership advantage enjoyed by the two major political parties in the U.S. on 15 issues from 1970-2009.  
William Lyon Benoit, *Ohio University*  
benoitw@ohio.edu  
Jennifer Melissa Benoit-Bryan, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
jbenoic@uic.edu  
Venita Cooper, *University of Missouri*  
vcooper@missouri.edu
- Paper** **Comparing Opinions and Preferences Across States and Regions: The Fallacy of Using Ideological Retrospect**  
We show that the terms, "conservative", "moderate" and "liberal" mean different things to respondents in blue states than to those in red states. This implies an interpersonal incomparability problem with the commonly used 3-point ideology scale.  
Lindsey Cormack, *New York University*  
lp226@nyu.edu  
Jonathan Nagler, *New York University*  
jonathan.nagler@nyu.edu

- Paper** Who You Hate Decides on Where You Sit: Partisan Rationalization of Economic Responsibility Attributions  
Economic responsibility attributions are examined to test for partisan biases through motivated reasoning. It is asked whether the individual's perception of the economy drives the responsibility attribution or vice versa  
Steven P. Nawara, *Ohio State University*  
nawara.1@osu.edu
- Paper** Suburban Residents and Conservative Ideological Constraints  
I position myself against the work of Layman and Cursey and argue that rather than partisan elites spreading their value systems to larger groups, groups already have homegrown value systems that parties then adopt.  
John Robert Shyade, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
jshyade@ucla.edu
- Disc.** Georgia Kerwell, *Northwestern University*  
gkerwell@northwestern.edu
- 26-15** Attitudes, Emotions, and Political Participation  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Ryan L. Claassen, *Kent State University*  
rclaasse@kent.edu
- Paper** Does Imagine Yellie Make It So? The Effects of Imagery Appeals to Vote on Habitual and Non-Habitual Voters  
This paper presents the results of a survey experiment conducted during the 2009 local elections in Minneapolis and St. Paul to examine the effects of two imagery-based mobilization techniques on the voting of habitual and non-habitual voters.  
Matthew Cravens, *University of Minnesota*  
crav065@umn.edu
- Paper** Odd Man Out: Analyzing the Political Behavior of Citizens After their Candidate Loses an Election, 2000-2004  
This paper presents a new theory of retaliatory behavior to explain citizens' engagement in political action. The results suggest that engagement in nonvoting, community, and protest behavior is primarily dictated through response behavior.  
Daniel Q. Gillson, *University of Pennsylvania*  
dgillson@sas.upenn.edu
- Paper** Enthusiasm, Anxiety, and Participation in Political Campaigns  
An exploration of the link between emotional responses to presidential candidates and various forms of participation, especially campaign volunteerism.  
Justin W. Holmes, *University of Northern Iowa*  
justin.holmes@uni.edu
- Paper** Diversity and Political Engagement Among the Ideologically Inconsistent Public  
This paper examines the political engagement and participation of those Americans whose economic and cultural issue attitudes are not consistently "liberal" or "conservative."  
Laura Hussey, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*  
lhussy@umbc.edu
- Paper** The Minimal Effects of Participation  
This paper investigates the relationship between political participation and attitude constraint.  
Christopher Karpowitz, *Brigham Young University*  
ckarpow12@byu.edu  
Jeremy C. Pope, *Brigham Young University*  
jpope@byu.edu
- Disc.** Ryan L. Claassen, *Kent State University*  
rclaasse@kent.edu  
Lucre Mathew Vandenberg, *University of Texas, Austin*  
lmvandenberg@mail.utexas.edu
- 27-16** Political Communication, Knowledge, and Democracy  
**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jennifer Jerit, *Florida State University*  
jjerit@fsu.edu
- Paper** Representation, the Mass Media, and Public Knowledge  
Across seven issues spanning domestic politics and foreign affairs, we show that variations in the amount of media coverage devoted to legislative behavior influences the degree to which citizens hold their representatives accountable.  
Jason Barabas, *Florida State University*  
jason.barabas@fsu.edu  
Joseph Wachtel, *Florida State University*  
jmw07u@fsu.edu
- Paper** Micro and Macro Factors in Global Patterns of Intermediation  
Study of voter exposure and its correlates to media, discussion network, organization, and party channels for political information using survey and macro data for 18 democracies on 3 continents  
Paul A. Beck, *Ohio State University*  
beck.9@osu.edu  
Richard Gunther, *Ohio State University*  
gunther.1@osu.edu
- Paper** Change and Continuity in Americans' Attention to the News About Politics, 1992-2008  
We describe how much attention Americans have paid to media stories about politics. We estimate predictors of attention with special attention to age and gender. We then analyze how attention relates to political knowledge.  
Stephen E. Bennett, *University of Southern Indiana*  
benst01@usi.edu  
Staci L. Rhine, *Pittsburg University*  
srhine@wittenberg.edu  
Richard S. Fischlager, *Wittenberg University*  
dfisch66@woburn.com
- Paper** Political Advertising Environment, Information Seeking, and Voting in the 2008 Election: A Longitudinal Multilevel Analysis  
Through a longitudinal multilevel analysis, this paper investigates how varying political advertising environment in the 2008 election affected citizen interest in politics, various news information seeking activities, and voting behavior.  
Ming Wang, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
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Emy Cahay, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
gcahay@wisc.edu  
Stephanie Edgerly, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
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Parvatha Barak, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
barak@wisc.edu  
Dhruv V. Shah, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
dshah@wisc.edu
- Disc.** Jennifer Jerit, *Florida State University*  
jjerit@fsu.edu
- 28-17** Gender and Policy: Making, Enforcement, Impact  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Sarah A. Fulton, *Texas A&M University*  
safulton@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** Representing Women? Interest Group Participation in the 2002 Health Care Reform Debate  
I examine the extent to which women's organizations are lobbying for policies that are distinct from those promoted by heterogeneous groups on health care reform. I find women's organizations vary in the extent to which they represent distinct views.  
Maryann Barakoa, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
barakoa@polsci.umass.edu

- Paper** **Gender Differences in Public Opinion on Health Care**  
This paper finds a consistent gender gap in public opinion on U.S. health care. Moreover, this paper tests three competing explanations for these gender differences: Anxiety Hypothesis, Compassion Hypothesis, and Self-Interest Hypothesis.  
Mary Kate Lizotte, *Stony Brook University*  
mlizotte@stnbo.com
- Paper** **Gender Dimension of Pension Reform in Post-Communist Countries: The Case of Poland and Hungary**  
My paper will analyze the contrasting experiences of Hungary and Poland to find out differences that have emerged in the way their new pension policies treat men and women.  
Kayo Oishi, *Indiana University Bloomington*  
koishi@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Do Women Middle Managers of Federally-Funded Community Health Centers' Have Different Competency Level Skill Sets Than Their Male Counterparts? Maharashtra?**  
This is an exploratory study of middle managers employed in federally funded community health centers regarding the competencies needed to be effective managers. Comparisons were made between women and men and between CEOs and middle managers.  
Pamela Jean Walsh, *Eastern Michigan University*  
pwalsh@emich.edu
- Disc.** **Denise M. Webb, University of Virginia**  
denise@virginia.edu
- 28-21** **Are Campaign Strategies Gendered?**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Carolyn Bronstein, *DePaul University*  
cbronste@depaul.edu
- Paper** **Gender Dynamics in U.S. House of Representatives Elections**  
We examine the impact of a candidate's gender on electoral success in the primary and general elections, while controlling for other factors that may influence a candidate's success.  
Regina P. Branton, *Rice University*  
branton@rice.edu  
Tiffany Dawn Barrow, *Rice University*  
tdb1@rice.edu  
Leslie A. Schwindt-Bayer, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
schwindl@missouri.edu
- Paper** **The Role and Value of Independent Expenditures in Men's and Women's Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives**  
Does gender affect a candidate's financial success? While previous analyses focus on direct contributions, this paper examines the role of women groups' independent expenditures in financing women's recent congressional campaigns.  
Margaret A. Caron, *Rhodes College*  
mcaron@rhodes.edu
- Paper** **Inside the Campaign Mind: Gender, Strategy, and Decision-Making in Statewide Races**  
This project explores how male and female candidates negotiate the gendered terrain of electoral campaigns. I analyze campaign output and probe candidates and campaign professionals about gender considerations in campaign image, message, and tactics.  
Kelly E. Dicmer, *Kuipers University*  
kdjmean@eden.cuipers.edu
- Paper** **Women in Politics in the Plains and Frontier West: Opportunities and Limitations**  
This paper examines the experience of women elected officials in select states of the great plains and the west. Women in elected office were interviewed 20 years ago. Using the same format, a new set of women in office was interviewed in 2009.  
Mary Marry, *Bard College, Simon's Rock*  
mmarry@simons-rock.edu
- Paper** **When to Go Negative: Strategic Female Candidates and Negative Campaign Advertising**  
We examine when female candidates for statewide office will go against gender expectations and resort to negative campaign tactics. We argue women will rely on negative ads only when faced with declining poll numbers or in response to attack ads.  
Jason Harold Wadden, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
jwadden1@uncmail.unc.edu  
K. Elizabeth Coggins, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
cogginsk@email.unc.edu
- Disc.** **Kristi Andersen, Syracuse University**  
andersen@syr.edu
- 29-15** **The Political Psychology of Race, Ethnicity and Class**  
**Room** Wash on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Karan Das, *Harvard University*  
kdas1@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Interest vs. Opposition: Campaign Emotional Appeals and Whites' Racial Attitudes**  
This paper examines how emotional appeals from racialized campaign advertisements influence Whites' opinions about the campaign.  
Anastaz Jevon Banks, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
abanks@gnp1.umd.edu
- Paper** **Race, Work Ethic and the Deserving Poor: An Experimental Test**  
This 2x2 experiment manipulates the race of applicant and prior work history to estimate how those variables, in addition to racial resentment and ideology, interact to create perceptions of the deserving poor.  
Christopher David DeSante, *Duke University*  
odd11@duke.edu
- Paper** **Re-examining Race: How Incorporation Biases Studies of Black/White Political Attitudes and Behavior and How We Should Fix It**  
Existing studies comparing the political attitudes of black and white Americans fail to account for the sizable proportion of black men in prison. We show that this sampling bias results in significant and systematic underestimation of the race gap.  
Amy E. Lerman, *Princeton University*  
alerman@princeton.edu  
Matthew Incantapelo, *Princeton University*  
mucanta@princeton.edu  
Vesla Mae Weaver, *University of Virginia*  
vmw4n@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Threatening Stereotypes: Race, Gender, and the Candidacy of Barack Obama**  
Performing a stereotype measurement experiment on a diverse sample of White American adults, we evaluate the consequences of considering race and gender as separate constructs in stereotype definition.  
Catherine M. McConaughy, *Ohio State University*  
mcconnaughy\_c@polisci.osu.edu  
Russell K. White, *Ohio State University*  
whiteik@polisci.osu.edu
- Paper** **The Question of Black Loyalty: White Perceptions of African American Loyalty to the Nation**  
Using the social psychology literature, we develop and test an argument for why African American critiques of the nation are perceived as unpatriotic.  
Erik L. McDaniel, *University of Texas*  
emcdaniel@mail.utexas.edu  
Irfan Nooruddin, *Ohio State University*  
nooruddin.1@osu.edu

- Paper** What Kind of Immigrant? Framing Effects and Attitudes Towards Immigration in the United States  
This paper analyzes embedded survey experiments from Collaborative Congressional Election Surveys, to gauge the extent to which immigration attitudes are driven primarily by racial/cultural concerns, instead of economic concerns and the rule of law.  
**S. Karthick Ramakrishnan**, *University of California, Riverside*  
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**Michael A. Nebba**, *Ohio State University*  
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**Kevin M. Esterling**, *University of California, Riverside*  
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**David Lazer**, *Harvard University*  
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- Disc.** **Vincent L. Hutchings**, *University of Michigan*  
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**Eric L. McDaniel**, *University of Texas*  
emcdaniel@mail.utexas.edu  
**Geoffrey Layman**, *University of Notre Dame*  
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**Taeku Lee**, *University of California, Berkeley*  
taekulee@berkeley.edu  
**Corrine M. McConaughy**, *Ohio State University*  
mcconaughy.3@public.ohio.edu
- 31-15** Religion and Politics: St. Paul, Aquinas, Dante, and Calvin  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Daniel Cordes, *Columbia University*  
dcordes381@gmail.com
- Paper** Defending Empire: Dante's Rejection of Augustinian Politics in his Treatise on Monarchy  
Monarchy, Dante's work of political philosophy, rejects the argument of Augustine's City of God. Unlike Augustine, who insists on the limits of politics, Dante thinks that human beings are capable of establishing justice on earth.  
**Peter Busch**, *Villanova University*  
peter.busch@villanova.edu
- Paper** The Individual and Society in Aquinas: The Question of the Part and the Whole  
The relation individual x society is articulated by Aquinas through Aristotle's analogy of part and whole. Although this implies a framework that challenges Christian anthropology, a solution is provided in a major adaptation of Aristotle's text.  
**Gustavo Adolfo Santos**, *Catholic University of America*  
gsantos@cardinalmail.cua.edu
- Paper** St. Paul's Apocalyptic Politics  
This essay seeks a political understanding of St. Paul. Many of Paul's admirers today have dressed their apocalyptic politics in Pauline clothes. Have they also recaptured a uniquely pre-modern universalism?  
**Benjamin West**, *University of Maryland*  
bwest@gvpt.umd.edu
- Paper** John Calvin's Ambiguity and His Democratic Republicanism  
The close examination of John Calvin's opposition to the private residence reveals Calvin's ambiguity between his aristocratic republicanism and his more democratic aspect.  
**Se-Hyoung Yi**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
syil@wisc.edu
- Disc.** **Harvey Owen Brown**, *University of Western Ontario*  
hbrown2@uwo.ca
- 32-12** Democracy and Transnationalism  
**Room** Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jens Frederiksen, *Vanderbilt University*  
jens.frederiksen@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** The Nation-State's New Advocates  
In opposition to global governance proponents, several authors have started to defend the nation-state as an irreplaceable context of political agency. I argue that their defense is untenable, both for empirical and normative reasons.  
**Raf Geenens**, *Catholic University of Leuven*  
raf.geenens@hiw.kuleuven.be
- Paper** Future and Past: Affected Interests, Transnational Democratic Representation and the Challenges of Environmental Degradation  
This paper analyzes the problem of environmental degradation as a challenge for transnational democratic representation.  
**Joseph Lampert**, *Yale University*  
joseph.lampert@yale.edu
- Paper** Exit: The Other Side of Inclusion  
Unrestrained by territory, transnational corporate interests exercise an empowering right of exit that persons do not. This has pushed democratic control of the the state into crisis and demands new checks on state power through reformed citizenship.  
**Alexander Peter Oruba**, *University of Maryland*  
aoruba@gvpt.umd.edu
- Disc.** **Atlan Kathryn Staudinger**, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
astaudinger@gvpt.umd.edu
- 32-16** Pragmatism, Skepticism, and Democratic Individualism  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Benjamin Patrick Newton, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
bnorton@umd.edu
- Paper** Emerson's Political Skepticism and Responsibility  
Though Emerson is often thought of as a democratic theorist I contend that he is generally a political skeptic. His general skepticism does, however, admit a basis for political community which motivates responsibility to one another.  
**William Berger**, *University of Michigan*  
wberger@umich.edu
- Paper** Two Faces of Modernity: Kant, Emerson, and Oakeshott on Conformity and Individuality  
The paper is an examination of the diagnoses of conformity and the prescriptive figures of individuality presented in three essays: Kant's "What is Enlightenment?," Emerson's "Self-Reliance," and Oakeshott's "The Masses in Representative Democracy."  
**Luke Plotica**, *Johns Hopkins University*  
plotica@jh.edu
- Paper** Pluralism and Uncertainty after Philosophy's Linguistic Turn: Michael Oakeshott and Practical Politics  
Pluralism's value is often challenged by natural rights and natural law thinkers. Skeptic and idealist Oakeshott defends tolerance while protecting the possibility of absolute truth. As such, he shares ground with Dewey, Rorty, and other neo-Hegelians.  
**Connor Paulus Williams**, *Georgetown University*  
cpw6@georgetown.edu
- Paper** A Pragmatic Conception of Civic Virtue  
Political liberalism entails a passive conception of citizenship based on a 'duty of civility' and public justification. The paper considers a 'Periclean' conception of democracy that reconciles liberal values with pragmatist epistemic values.  
**Nick Zaveloff**, *Saint Louis University*  
zaveloff@slu.edu
- Disc.** **David J. Foster**, *Ashland University*  
dfoster2@ashland.edu



- 33-20 Nietzsche**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Philip J. Harold, *Robert Morris University*  
 harold@rmu.edu
- Paper** **Building Nothing Out of Something: The Modern Relationship with Creation and Destruction**  
 Exploring Freud and Nietzsche's shared insight that the experience of modernity is a psychological paradox—that which develops the inner self perverts the inner self—this paper asks, "If human creation demands destruction, what are the implications?"  
 Jennifer Corby, *Graduate Center, CUNY*  
 jcorby@gc.cuny.edu
- Paper** **Under the Veil of History: How Hegel's Concept of Time Undermines the Nietzschean Project**  
 Friedrich Nietzsche as the first philosopher to bring the entire concept of Modernity under attack. Although innovative in his approach to "slave morality," Nietzsche fell back to the Enlightenment by not fully rejecting Hegel's concept of time.  
 Maria Irlina Dimitriu, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 mdimitriu@gvpl.umd.edu
- Paper** **The Language of "Value" and Its Political Consequences**  
 With special attention to Nietzsche and Weber, this paper investigates the implications of the politically convenient language of "value," which include the fostering of social conflict and the exacerbation of political irresponsibility.  
 Philip J. Harold, *Robert Morris University*  
 harold@rmu.edu
- Paper** **Cold Masters and the Soil of Culture: Nietzsche and Burckhardt on the State and Culture**  
 This paper examines Nietzsche's use of themes and categories developed by Jacob Burckhardt and his development of these into political aims beyond those of the modern nation state.  
 Paul E. Kirkland, *Carthage College*  
 pkirkland@carthage.edu
- Disc.** Maria Irlina Dimitriu, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 mdimitriu@gvpl.umd.edu  
 Paul E. Kirkland, *Carthage College*  
 pkirkland@carthage.edu
- 33-25 Vive la France!**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Sarah Teazi, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
 sarah.teazi@gmail.com
- Paper** **Universality as a Political Concept: Jacques Derrida and Étienne Balibar on Universality**  
 This paper argues for a different approach to universality as a political concept by drawing on Derrida's views of justice and hospitality, and Balibar's definitions of plurisubject and symbolic universality.  
 Ozge Celik, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 ozge.celik@colorado.edu
- Paper** **A Political Critique of Baudrillard's On Reality, Truth, and History**  
 French theorist Jean Baudrillard's work makes numerous wrong turns. While his work is indispensable for the evolution of a critical theory of capitalism, his attack on the viability of political projects and normative theory must be refused.  
 Richard P. Gilman-Opalsky, *University of Illinois, Springfield*  
 rgpm3@uiuc.edu
- Paper** **Theorizing Crisis: Crisis, Misrecognition, and Narrative in the work of Pierre Bourdieu**  
 When the global and economic crisis struck, politicians, scholars and others struggled to make sense of it. This paper contributes to that effort by theorizing crisis through a critical engagement with Pierre Bourdieu.  
 Jacob Laurence Schiff, *University of Chicago*  
 jschiff@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Sarah Teazi, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
 sarah.teazi@gmail.com
- 34-14 Religion and State**  
**Room** Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jeffrey Metzger, *Cameron University*  
 jmetzger@cameron.edu
- Paper** **Turning Out Back on Gods: Christianity, Liberalism, and Reliance in America's Revolutionary Obsession**  
 After identifying a religiously inspired justification for resistance to tyranny in The Bible and Calvin, this paper argues that revolutionary American political thought consciously chose its liberal, secular alternative.  
 Jordan Bryce Barkalow, *Bridgewater State College*  
 jbarkalow@bridgew.edu
- Paper** **Every Young Man Will Die a Unitarian: The Relationship Between Church and State and the Life and Death of Religion**  
 The paper examines whether religion is preserved by state support or by separation of church and state. The writings of Philip Jenkins on the decline of Christianity in Africa and Asia are compared with separatist Jeffersonian constitutionalism.  
 Aaron D. Hoffman, *Bellarmine University*  
 ahoffma@bellarmine.edu
- Paper** **Secular Religion: Aquinas on Theology and Politics**  
 Christianity has been not politics' foe but its partner in secularism, in spite of early modern thought that flourishes today. I situate Aquinas' political thought in works of Taylor and Gillespie to uncover his influence on Enlightenment secularism.  
 William McCormick, *University of Texas*  
 wam@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Machiavelli the Atheist: Why Neither Christianity Nor Roman Paganism Survived the Discourses and What Machiavelli Intended to Do About Religion**  
 A closer examination of Machiavelli's Discourses and Livy's History reveals that Machiavelli sought to eradicate religion altogether because he viewed religion as unnecessary and harmful in the state.  
 Jennifer Soss, *Northern Illinois University*  
 sosjenn@uii100.com
- Disc.** Joseph L. Pappin, *University of South Carolina*  
 jpappin@mailbox.sc.edu
- 34-17 Cosmopolitanism and Care**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Joana Razpedowal, *University of South Florida*  
 razpedow@mail.usf.edu
- Paper** **Between Europeanism and Eurocentrism: Reassessing the Case for a Cosmopolitan Political Theory**  
 This paper critically evaluates various methodological prescriptions put forward by comparative political theorists and argues that they do not satisfy their own rationale to start a new subfield in the shape of CPT.  
 Hassan Beshir, *Texas A&M University, Qatar*  
 hassan.beshir@qatar.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Political Obligation Through Conversation**  
 Political obligation is a type of associative obligation. We have special obligations to co-nationals in the same way that we have special obligations to friends, in virtue of our shared history, which requires both interaction and shared values.  
 Nina Brewer-Davis, *University of California, San Diego*  
 ndavis@ucsd.edu

**Paper** Homelands Without Frontiers: Adorno's Cosmopolitanism and the Critique of Global Inequality

The paper evaluates the potential of Adorno's critical theory for models of cosmopolitanism from below. It is critical of false universals, the global market, and global public law but committed to global justice and "self-conscious global subjects".  
Lars P. Rensmann, *University of Michigan*  
rensmanl@umich.edu

**Paper** Empathy and Human Rights

Is empathy a universal basis for human rights? I explore compliments and tensions between empathy and human rights, first philosophically and then in light of the 2006 Danish cartoon crisis.  
David S. Western, *Grinnell College*  
westernd@grinnell.edu

**Disc.** Roger D. Masters, *Dartmouth College*  
Roger.D.Masters@Dartmouth.edu

**34-100 Roundtable: Ryan Patrick Hanley's *Adam Smith and the Character of Virtue***

**Room** Bingham 1 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
A roundtable discussion on Ryan Patrick Hanley's important new contribution to Smith studies – *Adam Smith and the Character of Virtue* (Cambridge 2009).

**Chair** Fiona Forman-Barakat, *University of California, San Diego*  
fb@ucsd.edu

**Panelist:** Fredrik Albinsson Juselius, *University of Chicago*  
fjonusu@chicago.edu  
Sankar Muthu, *University of Chicago*  
muthu@uchicago.edu  
Ryan Patrick Hanley, *Marquette University*  
ryan.hanley@marquette.edu  
Deirdre N. McCloskey, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
deirdre2@uic.edu

**35-14** Parties and Governing

**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jens Grosser, *Florida State University*  
jgrossen@fsu.edu

**Paper** Risk Sensitive Subcoalition Governments

I propose a formal model of government formation in which parties are risk averse about the expected government policy. Subcoalition governments may emerge when sufficiently risk averse parties trade off office rents to obtain less uncertain policies.  
Anna Bassi, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
anna.bassi@unc.edu

**Paper** The Pivotal Party: Bargaining Outcomes of Coalition Governments

What policies will multiparty coalition cabinets pursue? We use an agent-based model to simulate interparty bargaining. The outcome of the model is validated against positions of coalition agreements of Dutch cabinets.  
Duco Ferris Almonde  
duu@almonde.org  
Jana Lindé, *University of Amsterdam*  
janalinde@gmail.com  
Gjijn Schmeisler, *VU University, Amsterdam*  
g.schmeisler@fsw.vu.nl

**Paper** The Role of Parties in Sustaining International Cooperation

We use an intergenerational model of political parties to predict when international cooperation breaks down.  
Julia Gray, *University of Pittsburgh*  
jgray@gmail.com  
Rene Lindstedt, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
rene.lindstedt@trinity.ie  
Jonathan B. Skapka, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
slapj@trinity.ie

**Paper** Phishing Patronage

We look at how different reward mechanisms affect the incentives of voters to support parties. The model helps resolve pathologies in the literatures on vote turnout and political patronage.  
Alastair Smith, *New York University*  
alastair.smith@nyu.edu

**Disc.** John B. Ledyard, *Princeton University*  
jbl@princeton.edu

**36-14** Bayesian Methods

**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jong Hae Park, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jhp@uchicago.edu

**Paper** A Bayesian Measurement Model of Political Endorsements

Survey experiments designed to measure support for political groups often rely on a simple difference-in-means approach. Our Bayesian model allows us to leverage the design of the survey to increase the efficiency of recovered parameter estimates.

Will Ballock, *Princeton University*  
wballock@princeton.edu  
Kosuke Imai, *Princeton University*  
kima@Princeton.Edu  
Jacob Norman Shapiro, *Princeton University*  
jns@abglobal.net

**Paper** Applications of Dirichlet Process Priors for Semiparametric Regression

An Application of Dirichlet Mixture Priors to Political Science Data  
Jeff Gill, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jgill@wustl.edu  
Dominik Andreas Haugartner, *University of Bern*  
haugartner@ipw.unibe.ch  
George Casella, *University of Florida*  
jgill2@mac.com

**Paper** Addressing Measurement Error via Imputation and Quantization

Measurement error is a common, and commonly ignored problem in political data. We show how imputation methods, often necessary for treating missing data, can also simultaneously treat measurement error in variables, through observation-level priors.

James Hooper, *Pennsylvania State University*  
cercen@psu.edu  
Matthew Blackwell, *Harvard University*  
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Gary King, *Harvard University*  
king@harvard.edu

**Paper** Modeling Units' Sensitivity to the System: Time-Specific Unit-Varying Effects in Generalized Linear Multi-Level Models

This paper models spatial correlation caused by common shocks when with different impact on units in discrete TSCS data.  
Xun Pang, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
xpang@arts.wustl.edu

**Disc.** Jong Hae Park, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jhp@uchicago.edu  
Michael Peress, *University of Rochester*  
mperess@mail.mcgill.ca

**36-17** Design and Selection in Case Studies

**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jesse Frank Marquette, *University of Central Florida*  
jmarquet@mail.ucf.edu

**Paper** Case Selection and Causal Inference in Qualitative Research

We use Monte Carlo simulations to study the performance of eight different case selection algorithms, including those which loosely mirror common practice in the applied qualitative literature.  
Thomas Flaxberger, *University of Essex*  
tflaxm@essex.ac.uk

- Paper** **Measuring Corruption: The Validity and Reliability of Cross-National Measures of Corruption**  
This paper attempts to assess the reliability of cross-national measures of corruption such as CPI and Control of Corruption index and propose some ways to improve the reliability.  
Joong-Sung You, *University of California, San Diego*  
jyou@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **A Bayesian Framework for Case Study Research**  
Jack Goldstone (2003) suggested that through a Bayesian framework the analysis of historical cases could lead to the accumulation of knowledge. This paper expands on Goldstone's notion, including formalizing Goldstone's argument.  
Mitchell Young, *London School of Economics*  
m.young@lse.ac.uk
- Disc.** Daniel Stegmüller, *University of Mannheim*  
d.stegmueller@gmail.com
- 37-8** **Free Markets and Information Technology**
- Communication: Costs and Benefits**
- Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor. Set at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Laura Hosman, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
lhosman@iit.edu
- Paper** **Marketing the Wireless City via a Public-Private Partnership**  
An empirical case study substantiates that the policy marketing of public-private partnership is so different from public policy marketing as price still plays a pivotal role and less legitimacy is used.  
Yunhui Chou, *Yuan Ze University*  
ychou@yzu.edu.tw
- Paper** **Political Economy of Network Neutrality in Europe**  
The paper will outline the key characteristics of the European debate on network neutrality of electronic communication networks and will analyze the alignment of interests in the EU-level legislative process concerning this issue.  
Maëla Mitsing, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
mitsing@polsci.umass.edu
- Paper** **Usable Privacy Control?: A Content Analysis of 398 Commercial Websites Through Site Features and Links**  
The study examines the interface of personal information control in commercial sites. The question is whether the Web sites are constructed as an enabler for informed choice in managing personal data. The findings challenge the FTC's regime.  
Yong Jin Park, *Howard University*  
yongjin.park@howard.edu
- Paper** **The Hidden Costs of Information and Communications Technologies (ICTs): Unforeseen Barriers to Inclusion and Market Failures in Optimal Talent Utilization**  
ICTs now control all our means of interaction, professional, personal, social. While deemed a panacea solution to social inclusion or closing the haves/have-nots gap, ICTs have hidden effects beyond what meets the eye. I trace factors and solutions.  
Adrian S. Petrescu, *InnovationTrek*  
aspetrescu@alumni.pet.edu
- Paper** **Identifying Leading IT Firms' Strategies in Korea Based on Patent and Export Statistics**  
This study aims to identify and evaluate Korean IT companies' R and D strategies last 5 years. It tries to make an industry classification based on the concept of technological trajectories by analyzing U.S. patent statistics and export statistics.  
Wookyoung Rhee, *Wizeps University*  
cjrtek2@gmail.com
- 38-9** **Parties and Legislative Behavior**
- Room** Congress on the 3rd floor. Set at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Seth K. Maskett, *University of Denver*  
smaskett@denver.edu
- Paper** **Do Congressional Moderates Represent Moderate Voters?**  
This paper assesses the accuracy of characterizations of "moderate" parts of the country and on the wisdom of primary campaigns against moderate members of Congress by measuring district moderation and by considering the replacement of moderates.  
Robert C. Bourright, *Clark University*  
rbourright@clarku.edu
- Paper** **Sending a Message: Does Voting on the Fusion Party Ballot Line Affect Policy?**  
This paper will explore the relationship between the votes a legislator receives on the Conservative Party or Working Families Party ballot lines and her subsequent votes on that party's policy issues.  
Jason Kacmarik, *Georgetown University*  
jmk233@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Chamber Hopping in the U.S. Congress: A Social-Psychological Explanation of Trends in Senate Partisanship**  
Drawing on studies in social psychology, I show that "chamber hopping"--members of the Senate who started in their careers in the House--has an effect on partisanship and incivility in the Senate.  
Jordan M. Ragusa, *University of Florida*  
jragusa@ufl.edu
- Disc.** David Nelson, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
denelson1@wisc.edu
- 39-16** **Military and Foreign Policy Across Presidencies**
- Room** Buckingham on the 5th floor. Set at 4:35 pm
- Chair** Matthew Mark Caverly, *University of Florida*  
matthew.caverly@unf.edu
- Paper** **The Axis of Evil and the First 100 Days of the Obama Administration**  
The Obama Administration's foreign policy in the first 100 days after taking office regarding Iran, Iraq and North Korea is examined as compared to that of the Bush Administration. Patterns of going public, poll data, and media bias are analyzed.  
Naseeb B. Burgoyne, *Seattle University*  
nburgoyne@suol.com  
Charity Halcom, *Seattle University*  
halcomc@gmail.com
- Paper** **National Military Intervention in America Between the Wars, 1919-1940**  
This paper examines new data on executive use of the armed forces within the U.S. during the interwar period. It argues that federalism imposes previously unidentified constraints on presidents' management of domestic conflict.  
Daniel A. Kenney, *Michigan State University*  
kenneyda@msu.edu
- Paper** **The U.S. Transition to the All Volunteer Force and DOW's Position Changes**  
This paper contains a history of the All Volunteer Force. The decision-making process for moving to the All Volunteer Force is described and the factors which led to the elimination of the draft are analyzed.  
Geunhye Kim, *Ewha Woman's University*  
geunhyekim1@gmail.com
- Paper** **Warlike Deliberations: The Perils of Presidential Rhetoric Before War**  
Using three case studies of presidential rhetoric prior to the Korean, Vietnam, and First Gulf Wars, I gauge the effect of presidential rhetoric on the deliberative process before war. I employ Jeffrey Tulis' classification for deliberative outcomes.  
Justin Rex, *Wayne State University*  
jlr750R@wayne.edu

- Disc.** **Matthew Mark Caverly, University of Florida**  
mthw.caverly@unf.edu
- 40-15 Legislative and Extra-Legislative Participation**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Michael S. Lynch, University of Kansas  
mlynch@ku.edu
- Paper** **Attendance and Participation in the Pre-Civil War U.S. House of Representatives**  
This paper considers propensity of members of the U.S. House to attend to their official duties prior to the Civil War. It examines how changes in institutional dynamics and party competition shaped members' attendance and participation.  
**John Baughman, Bates College**  
jbaughma@bates.edu
- Paper** **To Speak or Not to Speak: That Is the Question**  
Scholars have generally overlooked a basic yet important question in congressional research: Why does a Senator or Representative speak at all?  
**Stonegarder Grindle, University of California, Los Angeles**  
sgindl@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Priming Rationality: A Theory and Field Experiment of Participation in Legislatures**  
Why do legislators show up for work and some abstain? I offer a theory of shirking that incorporates both rational and behavioral motivations of legislator behavior. A randomized field experiment of U.S. legislators is conducted, a first of its kind.  
**Christian R. Grose, Vanderbilt University**  
christian.grose@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Congressional Superdelegates in the 2008 Election: Effects, Coalitions, and Uncertainty**  
We assess the endorsement decisions of Democratic Members of Congress, superdelegates at the Democratic National Convention, in the 2008 presidential election.  
**Edward Hasoeka, Wittenberg University**  
ehasecka@wittenberg.edu  
**Scott R. Meinke, Bucknell University**  
smeinke@bucknell.edu  
**Kevin M. Scott, Administrative Office of the US Courts**  
kevin\_scott@ao.uscourts.gov
- Disc.** **Michael S. Lynch, University of Kansas**  
mlynch@ku.edu  
**Sarah A. Treut, University of North Carolina**  
streat@unc.edu
- 41-9 Congressional Districts and Redistricting**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Justin Buchler, Case Western Reserve University  
justin.buchler@case.edu
- Paper** **Disparate Electoral Accountability in Congress**  
I examine the conditions under which constituents hold their representatives accountable by generating district-level estimates of quantities previously available at the national level, including issue ownership, advantage and salience measures.  
**William Minazzi, Ohio State University**  
minazzi.1@osu.edu
- Paper** **Whom Does Redistricting Hurt? A Conditional Theory of Redistricting Effects**  
Is the relationship between redistricting and recall/voturnout conditional on how long after the enactment of a plan the election is held? Is the timeline more likely to affect less informed voters? Does the partisan nature of a plan have an effect?  
**Chad Murphy, University of Mary Washington**  
chad@ognilivepolitics.net  
**Arnolde Yoshinska, University of California, Riverside**  
ayoshins@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Impartial Institutions, Redistricting and Female Political Participation**  
The paucity of women in politics has spurred an extensive literature that seeks to account for the low level of female congressional representation. We ask: what are the effects of impartial institutions on female challenger emergence?  
**Chad Murphy, University of Mary Washington**  
chad@ognilivepolitics.net  
**Fariel Marie Cherif, University of California, Riverside**  
fcherif@ucr.edu
- Paper** **The Inverted Class Divide in the U.S. Congress: An Analysis of Majority-White Congressional Districts**  
Over the past 20 years a growing gap has emerged among majority-white congressional districts, with the poorest increasingly trending Republican and the richest increasingly trending Democratic.  
**Adam S. Myers, University of Texas, Austin**  
asmyers@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **The Consequences of District Heterogeneity in U.S. Congressional Campaigns and Elections**  
This project aims to determine how the diversity of preferences and group identities within a district influence the campaign behavior of candidates in congressional elections.  
**Matthew T. Pietryka, University of California, Davis**  
mpietryka@ucdavis.edu
- Disc.** **Justin Buchler, Case Western Reserve University**  
justin.buchler@case.edu  
**Barbara C. Burrell, Northern Illinois University**  
bburrell@niu.edu
- 42-21 Dissensus on the Bench**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Timothy R. Johnson, University of Minnesota  
trj@umn.edu
- Paper** **Does Familiarity Breed Contempt in Courts? The Effects of Panel Rejection and Diversity on U.S. Courts of Appeals' Dissensus and Efficiency**  
In this paper we seek to extend previous work on conflict theory and organization outcomes by focusing on the role of group longevity and diversity in U.S. Court of Appeals panels.  
**Robert Christensen, University of North Carolina, Charlotte**  
richris@unc.edu  
**John Sauer, University of North Carolina, Charlotte**  
jsauer@unc.edu
- Paper** **Methodical Mystery: Revisiting the Demise of Consensus Norms Within the U.S. Supreme Court**  
Vector error correction estimation is used to evaluate the effects that the discretionary docket, demand for litigation, Court composition, and Chief Justice dissent activity have had on the abandonment of the unanimous decision making norm.  
**Marcus E. Henderson, University of Florida**  
mhenderson@ufl.edu  
**Drew N. Lanier, University of Central Florida**  
dlanien@mail.ucf.edu  
**Richard L. Pacelle, Georgia Southern University**  
rpacelle@georgiasouthern.edu
- Paper** **Disagreement on the McLaughlin Court: Measurements and Comparisons**  
National high courts deliver institutional products - decisions - but also accommodate a certain level of disagreement. I will compare the disagreement practices of the current (McLaughlin) Supreme Court of Canada with its predecessor.  
**Peter James McCormick, University of Lethbridge**  
mccormick@ulath.ca

- Paper** **Cooperation and Concurrence on the U.S. Supreme Court**  
Why do Supreme Court Justices decide to write a concurring opinion? Using cooperation theories from the natural sciences we develop and test a model of concurrence behavior on the United States Supreme Court.  
Andrew O'Geen, *Suny Brook University*  
aogeen@ic.sunysb.edu  
Christopher Parker, *Suny Brook University*  
cparker34@gmail.com
- Paper** **Motivations for the Uses of Concurrences on the U.S. Supreme Court**  
This paper comprehensively examines the process through which concurrences come about by making use of Justices Brennan and Powell's personal papers, as well as provides an explanatory analysis of the influences on whether a concurrence is published.  
Kathleen H. Winters, *Ohio State University*  
winters.117@polisci.osu.edu
- Disc.** Scott E. Graves, *Georgia State University*  
sgraves3@gsu.edu
- 42-30** **Precedent and the Implications of Stare Decisis**  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Eileen Brannan, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
ebrannan@indiana.edu
- Paper** **The So-Called Moderate Justices on the U.S. Supreme Court: The Role of Stare Decisis in Salient and Closely-Divided Cases**  
My research is quite unique in the fact that it is the first academic attempt to define and measure moderate judicial decision-making on the Supreme Court.  
Paul D. Fouts, *Eastern Kentucky University*  
paul.fouts@eku.edu
- Paper** **Why Judges Abruptly Vote**  
This paper provides a spatial account of universal judicial voting. Two institutional elements make voting by otherwise indifferent or alienated justices rational: stare decisis and the Marks doctrine.  
Tomja Jacobik, *Northwestern University*  
t-jacobik@law.northwestern.edu  
Eugene Kontorovich, *George Mason University*  
ekontor0@gmu.edu
- Paper** **Developing the Law of Sexual Harassment: A Network Analysis of Precedents in the U.S. Courts of Appeals**  
Using network analysis, this study explores the development of sexual harassment doctrine across the circuits of the U.S. Courts of Appeals during periods when the Supreme Court had not yet set a controlling legal standard.  
Laura Meyer, *Louisiana State University*  
lmeyer@lsu.edu  
Holley Elizabeth Tankersley, *Coastal Carolina University*  
htankers@coastal.edu  
Kathleen Brannon, *Louisiana State University*  
brannon@lsu.edu
- Paper** **The Precedential Value of Plurality Opinions**  
Do plurality Supreme Court decisions have less precedential value than majority opinions? We empirically test whether they are cited and positively treated less often and negatively treated more often by federal and state courts for 1946-2005.  
James F. Spriggs, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
jspriggs@wustl.edu  
David Stans, *University of Minnesota, Twin Cities*  
dstans@umn.edu
- Disc.** Charles M. Cameron, *Princeton University*  
ccameron@princeton.edu
- 44-7** **Human Rights: The National, Regional and International Legal Orders**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Jamey Smith, *Lycarning College*  
smithj@lycoming.edu
- Paper** **Liberal Human Rights Historiography and the Neglect of Politics**  
This is a critique of the liberal historiography of human rights, particularly how its underlying method has served to obscure the political dimensions of the institutionalization of international human rights to the ICC and Western legal systems.  
Grace Cheng, *Hawaii Pacific University*  
gcheng@hawaii.edu
- Paper** **Who Looks After Labor? Democratic Institutions and Legal Protection of Worker Rights**  
Using a new dataset containing information on respect for seven different worker rights in law and practice, we test a model of legal respect for worker rights, focusing particularly on the role of differing institutions in facilitating such respect.  
David L. Cingranelli, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
davidl@binghamton.edu  
K. Chad Clay, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
kclay1@binghamton.edu  
Collin Barry, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
cbarry2@binghamton.edu
- Paper** **The Practical Irrelevance of National Constitutional Law: Human Rights to the Abolition of European Community Law in the National Legal Orders**  
Using comparisons with other treaty regimes, this paper criticizes the widespread emphasis in current scholarship on the importance of national constitutional law fundamental rights to the application of EC law in the national legal orders.  
William Phelan, *Trinity College, Dublin*  
wphelan@gmail.com
- Paper** **Competing Explanations for Compliance: Lessons from the Inter-American Court of Human Rights**  
This research provides an empirical and theoretical investigation of patterns of compliance with the Inter-American Court of Human Rights between 1989 and 2008. It analyzes state compliance choices using rationalist and normative approaches.  
Kath Wright-Smith, *Purdue University*  
wrightk1@purdue.edu
- Disc.** Jamey Smith, *Lycarning College*  
smithj@lycoming.edu
- 45-15** **State Responses to Federal Policy Making**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** Sean Hildebrand, *North Central College*  
shildebraod@nccol.edu
- Paper** **Performance vs. Political Benefits of Intergovernmental Collaboration: An Empirical Application to Security Institutions in U.S. States**  
Intergovernmental collaboration is a prevailing managerial approach to homeland security problem solving. I examine this approach for implementation of security policies related to intelligence and information sharing in agencies across U.S. States.  
Holly T. Goertel, *University of Kansas*  
hgortel@ku.edu
- Paper** **Does Legal Control Really Undermine Administrative Efficiency?: The Impact of the DOJ on the Reform of the Georgia Mental Health System**  
This study begins with the research question, "Does Legal Control Really Undermine Administrative Efficiency?" through the case of Georgia mental health system reform.  
Yunreun Kwag, *Georgia State University*  
ykwag1@student.gsu.edu

**Paper** **Resound and Releins: National Influence on Policy-Making in the States**

We examine whether the actions of the federal government influence policy-making by the states, even when the national government fails to pass a law. We find the number of national activities significantly increases the probability of state policy.

**Pamela Clouser McCauley**, *University of Michigan*  
pcauser@umich.edu

**Charles R. Shipan**, *University of Michigan*  
cshipan@umich.edu

**Craig Yodanis**, *Ohio State University*  
yodanis.2@osu.edu

**Paper** **State-Level Determinants of Federal Election Law Conformity**

A test to determine if party control and electoral competitiveness affect the length of time it takes states to conform to federal election law requirements.

**Matthew Wisniewski**, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
wisn132@wisc.edu

**Disc.** **Fred Kelly Grant, Fred Kelly Grant Ltd.**  
fredkellygrant@gmail.com

**46-18** **Local Governments as Environmental Entrepreneurs**

Room Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Sat M 4:35 pm

**Chair** **Trenton J. Davis**, *Georgia Southern University*  
tjdavis@georgiasouthern.edu

**Paper** **Two Octopuses Making Love: Institutional Network Management in Brownfield Cleanup and Redevelopment**

This paper presents a comparative case study examining local public administration of brownfield cleanup and redevelopment. Results suggest that network management strategies targeting public policy rules compensate for market irregularities.

**Rob Alexander**, *Rochester Institute of Technology*  
rwalexan@yr.edu

**Paper** **Environmental Policy in an Entrepreneurial City: An Examination of the City of Dallas' Policy to Reduce Ground Level Ozone**

This paper investigates how the City of Dallas, an entrepreneurial city with a political culture of pro-business and pro-growth is able to reduce ground level ozone without strong opposition from the business community.

**Young Joo Choi**, *University of Southern California*  
ychoi@usc.edu

**Paper** **If You Can't Do It Here: Institutional vs. Community-Based Initiatives in Energy Efficiency**

This paper explores the relationship between community energy initiatives and municipal governments, based on a survey of administrators from Minnesota cities attempting to meet or exceed state goals for energy efficiency and emissions reductions.

**Angela High-Pippert**, *University of Saint Thomas*  
ahippert@stthomas.edu

**Steven M. Hoffmann**, *University of St. Thomas*  
smhoffman@stthomas.edu

**Daniel L. Carr**, *University of St. Thomas*  
dlcarr1@stthomas.edu

**Paper** **When Science Meets Policy: The Case of Michigan Brownfields**

This paper explores the process by which scientific information is integrated into public programs to clean and redevelop urban brownfields.

**Richard C. Hula**, *Michigan State University*  
rhula@msu.edu

**Richard Bales**, *Michigan State University*  
bairdrc@msu.edu

**Disc.** **Wendy Elizabeth Scattergood, South Western College**  
wendy.scattergood@swc.edu

**47-15** **Financial Issues in Higher Education**

Room Minnrose 2 on the 7th floor, Sat M 4:35 pm

**Chair** **Constance A. Mason**, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
conmixon@shcglobal.net

**Paper** **Politics, Inequality and State Priorities for Higher Education**

This study examines states' policy priorities for higher education. Using a panel dataset for 49 states, the analysis shows conditional effects of partisanship, government ideology and inequality on the allocation of resources for higher education.

**Luciana Nogueira Dar**, *University of California, Riverside*  
luciana.dar@ucr.edu

**Paper** **Finding the Balance: Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act 2008**

The paper presents an analysis 2008 reauthorization of the Higher Education Act which shifted the balance between the federal government and higher education, trading increases in student aid for greater federal oversight.

**Susan B. Hamms**, *Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
shamms@ipfw.edu

**Paper** **Who Goes and Where Do They Go? An Examination of Financial Aid Award and College Enrollment**

This research examines the ways in which financial aid type (loans, grants, scholarships etc.), geography, and socio-economic status differently affect enrollment at 4-year, 2-year, and for-profit institutions of higher education.

**John Marshall Heroff**, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
jheroff@uic.edu

**Paper** **Fast Balls: An Empirical Examination of Which Variables Predict Financial Success for NCAA Division One Athletic Programs**

Analyze what variables predict financial success for D1 college athletic programs. Broadly, over-spending on coaches and reliance on student fees predict failure. Alumni support and athletic endowment predict success.

**Wilfred Reilly**, *Southern Illinois University*  
wreilly2003@yahoo.com

**Disc.** **Constance A. Mason, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
conmixon@shcglobal.net

**47-26** **The Debate over Health Care Reform**

Room Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sat M 4:35 pm

**Chair** **Russell S. Harrison**, *Rutgers University, Camden*  
russellharrison@msn.com

**Paper** **The Color of Health Care: Obama, Clinton, Bush and Reform**

The paper examines the role of race in current health care reform debates. Examining public opinion polling, the paper considers the effects of efforts to cast the health care reform debate in terms of civil rights imperatives.

**Gerard Boychuk**, *University of Waterloo*  
gboychuk@uwaterloo.ca

**Paper** **The Public Option: Health Reform and a Controversial Policy Idea**

The public option is a new policy idea in the health reform debate. The paper will utilize the Kingdom model to organize a synopsis of reform, and focus on an assessment of how the idea came to be the contentious center of the 2009 reform discourse.

**James M. Brastfeld**, *Webster University*  
brastfjm@webster.edu

- Paper** **Identifying Central Political Actors: A Network Analysis of the 2009 Health Reform Debate**  
Comparing partisan, committee, and pivotal theories of political influence, we employ network analysis applied to newspaper coverage of health reform in order to identify the central political actors at each stage of this current debate.  
Jennifer Hayes Clark, *University of Houston*  
jclark10@uh.edu  
Stacey L. Pettko, *College of William & Mary*  
spellka@wm.edu  
Elizabeth Rigby, *University of Houston*  
erigby@uh.edu
- Paper** **Medical and Prenatal Care Access: An Integral Component to Health Care Reform**  
As Congress debates national health care reform, Medicaid programs are likely to play a significant role in reform. Expanding health insurance provides only potential access to the medical system and severe economic and racial disparities remain.  
Mandy Wedge, *Grand Valley State University*  
wedge@mail.gvsu.edu  
Stephan Borders, *Grand Valley State University*  
borders@gvsu.edu
- Disc.** **Russell S. Harrison, Rutgers University, Camden**  
russellharrison@mls.rutgers.edu
- 49-11** **Energy Policy and Politics**  
Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Room**  
**Chair** Daniel E. Marlen, *University of Central Florida*  
danielmarlen@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Producing for the Future: Alternative Energy Policy in Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates**  
Analysis examines two major petroleum producing states, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, investigating why significant differences exist in their alternative energy policies and concluding with lessons for transition to sustainable energy.  
Shannon Brown, *Rollins College*  
sbrown@rollins.edu  
Michael M. Gunter, *Rollins College*  
mgunter@rollins.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Renewable Energy in Germany**  
Renewable Energies have been politically supported in Germany for a long time. A real take off, however, did only take place, once a new Red-Green Federal Government was formed in the late nineties.  
Gerhard Fuchs, *University of Stuttgart*  
gerhard.fuchs@zow.uni-stuttgart.de
- Paper** **Food, Energy and Environment: Ethanol's Impact Reconsidered**  
In this work, ethanol's impact on the environment, economy, and agriculture is assessed based on analysis of ethanol's net energy value, economic influence, and agricultural harm.  
Caleb Michael Kling, *Davidson College*  
guedizy@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Unconventional Oil and the Party of Clean Energy: The Democrats' Energy Policy on Tar Sand, Shale Rocks, and Coal Liquefaction**  
This paper surveys the recent stances (from January 2007 until the present) of Democratic Congressional leaders and of candidate and later President Obama on these especially polluting or hazardous sources of oil.  
Daniel E. Marlen, *University of Central Florida*  
danielmarlen@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **McGee Young, Marquette University**  
mcgee.young@marquette.edu
- 53-3** **Mobilization and Civil Society**  
Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Room**  
**Chair** Stacey Leigh Hunt, *Auburn University*  
stacelegh2@gmail.com
- Paper** **Religion as a Motivation for Voluntary Engagement: A Comparative Longitudinal Analysis of Belgium and the Netherlands**  
In this paper, we explore the question whether religion played/ still plays an important role in voluntary engagement, comparing a religious homogeneous society (Belgium) with a religious heterogeneous society (the Netherlands).  
Sarah Botterman, *Katholieke Universiteit, Leuven*  
sarah.botterman@soc.kuleuven.be
- Paper** **Race, Class and Queer Public Spheres: The Social and Institutional Roots of Gay Political Agency**  
This paper argues that local civil societies are not organized in a manner gives prominence to sexual identities. Queer individuals of color are subject to the political goals of the elites that police the boundaries of their ethnic identities.  
Michael Javed Fortner, *Harvard University*  
fortner@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Coalition Effects in Social Movement Organizations**  
This paper focuses on how social movement coalitions can affect member groups' tactical choices, policy priorities, and the identities they project to the public, and how these outcomes are mediated by group size, organizational structure, and age.  
Devashree Gupta, *Carleton College*  
dgupta@carleton.edu
- Paper** **The Benefits of Blurring: An Exploration of Global Civil Society Strategies**  
As civil society actors build inter/transnational networks for championing local issues, the role of social capital needs to be re-evaluated, specifically in its relation to civic engagement, community, and democratic citizenship.  
Nawelka Lesniak, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
nlesni2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Mobilizing Citizens, Solving Consumers**  
This paper examines the strategies that organizations take to solve social problems. I test hypotheses on a study of 30 breast cancer organizations and a targeted survey of the population of breast cancer organizations.  
Patricia Strach, *SUNY, Albany*  
pstrach@albany.edu
- Disc.** **Beverly Ann Gaddy, University of Pittsburgh, Greensburg**  
bag136@pitt.edu  
Stacey Leigh Hunt, *Auburn University*  
stacelegh2@gmail.com
- 54-16** **Religion in Non-Democratic States**  
Mohrrose 5 on the 7th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Room**  
**Chair** Xiaheng Xie, *Baylor University*  
xiaheng\_xie@baylor.edu
- Paper** **The Church and Public Engagement: Toward the Development of a Civil Society in Myanmar (Burma)**  
Civil society can be understood as an institution that works for the well-being of a society. This paper argues that the church needs to be more engaged in public life, for it has a role to play in developing a civil society in Myanmar (Burma).  
Hrang Htet, *Luther Seminary*  
hh1001@luthersem.edu
- Paper** **Farthest Christ and Nearest Buddha: A Comparison of Christian and Buddhist Transnational Networks on Chinese Religious Rights**  
The analysis of transnational religious networks helps in understand the obstacles of emphasizing injustice and the potential of promoting human dignity through expanded social network.  
Yun Ray Wang, *University of California, Riverside*  
ywang923@ucr.edu

**Paper** **Be Modern, Be Religious: Modernization and Religious Revival in Current China**  
 Many factors make religious development happening in China in the context of modernization, including historical experiences, globalization, urbanization, commercialism, prosperous pop culture, and how the government responds to these changes.  
 Xiaheng Xie, *Baylor University*  
 xiaheng\_xie@baylor.edu

**Date:** Xiaheng Xie, *Baylor University*  
 xiaheng\_xie@baylor.edu

**96-9** **Approaches to Undergraduate Research**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
**Chair** David Lindyana, *Savage Publishing*  
 david@soompublishing.com

**Paper** **Narrow Search, Narrow Science: The Impact of J-STOR on Theoretical Research in Voting Theory**  
 This research explores the degree to which J-STOR and other search engines have impacted the execution of research in political science.  
 Michael Peter Bobic, *West Virginia Wesleyan College*  
 bobic\_m@wvwc.edu

**Paper** **Using Family History Research to Teach Political Science and History**  
 This paper presents discussion about the use of family history research to integrate the study of political science, history and social science research methods in a course for upper-level, undergraduate, non-political science majors.  
 Mary Jane Kutzner Hirt, *Indiana University of Pennsylvania*  
 mjkh26@Comcast.net

**Paper** **An Argument Against Arguments: Promoting Analytical Rigor in Undergraduate Research**  
 This paper questions the pedagogical utility of having students formulate thesis statements and argumentative claims in writing research papers, and offers an alternative which forces students to examine competing perspectives more analytically.  
 Matthew O'Gara, *Rocky Mountain College*  
 mthw.ogara@rocky.edu

**Paper** **Using Research Design in Undergraduate Seminars: Some Results in Comparative Politics and Capstone Seminars**  
 Faculty across the field have moved their writing assignments away from traditional research papers and toward research designs. I argue that this provides better understanding of the discipline and better preparation for graduate studies.  
 Chris Saladino, *Virginia Commonwealth University*  
 cjsaladino@vcu.edu

**Date:** Shane Nurdyke, *University of South Dakota*  
 shane.nurdyke@usd.edu

**64-100** **Roundtable: Understanding Regulatory Failure**  
**Room:** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 4:35 pm  
 This roundtable will bring together preeminent scholars on the U.S. Federal regulatory bureaucracy in order to provide some perspective on the causes and consequences of regulatory failure.

**Chair:** Sean C. Nicholson-Crotty, *University of Missouri*  
 nicholsoncrotty@missouri.edu

**Panelist:** Daniel Carpenter, *Harvard University*  
 dcarpenter@fas.harvard.edu  
 Thomas H. Hammond, *Michigan State University*  
 thhammond@msu.edu  
 Anne Khademloo, *Virginia Tech University*  
 akhadem@vt.edu  
 Susan Webb Yackee, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 syackee@lafollette.wisc.edu  
 Alan E. Wiseman, *Ohio State University*  
 wiseman.69@osu.edu  
 Paul Teske, *University of Colorado, Denver*  
 paul.teske@colorado.edu



**Sunday, April 25 at 8:30 am****1-108 Roundtable: The Meaning and Measurement of Women's Interests (Co-sponsored with Gender and Politics, pgs 28-101)**

**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
This roundtable discusses how we define and measure the concept of "women's interests" in the field of gender and politics.

**Chair** Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson, *Texas A&M University*  
e339m@polsci.tamu.edu

**Panelist** Lisa Baldez, *Dartmouth College*  
lisa.baldez@dartmouth.edu

Karen Beckwith, *Case Western Reserve University*  
karen.beckwith@case.edu

Beth Reinhold, *Emory University*  
polbr@emory.edu

Wendy G. Smooth, *Ohio State University*  
smooth.1@osu.edu

Michele L. Swers, *Georgetown University*  
mls47@georgetown.edu

S. Laurel Weldon, *Purdue University*  
weldons@purdue.edu

**2-2 Distributive Politics**

**Room** Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am

**Chair** Ole Folke, *IES, Stockholm University*  
ole.folke@ies.su.se

**Paper Discretionary Spending in Japan, 1955-2004: Assessing Economics, Politics, and Party Politics and its Effect on Central Government Transfers**

This paper examines discretionary spending in Japan from 1955-2004. The paper argues that contrary to previous literature (Scheiner, 2006), the Liberal Democratic Party of Japan targeted prefectures where they received low levels of support.

**Taylor Michiel, Texas Tech University  
wtloc.michael@ttu.edu**

**Paper The Political Determinants of Health Spending and Mortality in Democracies: District Level Evidence from Turn-of-the-Century France, Germany and the United States**

Subnational distribution of health policy and mortality in democracies is subject to the distributive pressures. Patterns are determined by district partisanship, strategic importance and representation. I test this in France, Germany and the USA.

**Stephen August Meserve, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign**

**Disc.** Ole Folke, *IES, Stockholm University*  
ole.folke@ies.su.se

**3-7 Macro-level Perspectives on Corruption**

**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am

**Chair** Vicente Chua Reyes, *National Institute of Education*  
vicente.reyes@nie.edu.sg

**Paper Corruption and Women in Government: Institutional Mediation of Individual Behavior**

Are women in government an antidote to corruption? In this paper, we argue that the relationship between female government participation and corruption is contingent on the context of state institutions.

**Justin Earey, Emory University  
jearey@emory.edu**

**Gina M. Chirillo, Emory University  
gchiril@emory.edu**

**Paper Crunching Numbers: Quantitative Analysis on the Causes of Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa**

Statistical analysis of what causes levels of corruption to differ across countries in Africa. Results are discussed using a theoretical framework based on neopatrimonialism and a discussion on the limitations of corruption data is provided.

**Linnér Jonsson, London School of Economics  
l.e.jonsson@lse.ac.uk**

**Paper Has Corruption Worsened in China?: Structural Changes of Chinese Corruption**

This paper analyzes the structural change of corruption in China during 1998-2007.

**Kukoon Ko, National University of Singapore  
pulkko@nus.edu.sg**

**Cuifen Weng, National University of Singapore  
g0700777@nus.edu.sg**

**Paper The Determinants of Corruption in Developing Economies: An Empirical Analysis**

Why corruption in developing economies? Corruption is perceived to be more widespread in these countries than others. This paper introduces two new variables in the corruption causation discussion on developing countries.

**Narclise Tiky, University of Texas, Dallas  
tiky@utdallas.edu**

**Paper Democratization and Corruption: Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines Compared**

The paper attempts to explain the different effects of democratization on corruption Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines, focusing on the role of inequality, civil society, political will, and the financial crisis.

**Jeng-Sung Yoo, University of California, San Diego  
jyoo@ucsd.edu**

**Disc. Vicente Chua Reyes, National Institute of Education**

**vicente.reyes@nie.edu.sg**

**3-18 Incumbents and their Political Bases**

**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sun at 8:30 am

**Chair** Eduardo J. Gomez, *Rutgers University*  
edgomez@gmail.com

**Paper Controlling the Airwaves: Incumbency Advantage and Community Radio in Brazil**

Using a regression discontinuity design to analyze data on community radio license applications in Brazil, we examine the causal effect of incumbency on politicians' ability to control local media, a key resource for perpetuating their power.

**Taylor Chase Bogg, University of Notre Dame  
tbogg@taylorbogg.com**

**Fernando Daniel Hidalgo, University of California, Berkeley  
fdhidalgo@berkeley.edu**

**Paper Redistributive Strategies in Proportional Representation Systems**

Paper examines redistribution strategies of incumbent parties trying to maximize seat gain in upcoming elections

**Carlos Costa, Washington University, St. Louis  
costa.wustl@gmail.com**

**Paper The Effect of Perceptions of Crime and Economic Well-Being on Chávez's Popularity**

This paper uses AmericasBarometer 2008 survey data to reveal the potential fragility of Chávez's regime by showing how Venezuela's alarming crime rates and economic struggles are taking a toll on Chávez's popularity even among once loyal followers.

**Mariama Rodriguez, Vanderbilt University  
marjama.rodriguez@vanderbilt.edu**

- Paper** **Vertical Accountability in a Delegative Democracy: The Politics of Poverty and Hunger in the Philippines**  
Using public opinion data from the Philippines, I find evidence that Filipinos are more likely to judge the performance of their chief executives based on primordial assessments of hunger and self-placement on poverty.  
Rella F. Tusalem, *Arkansas State University*  
rustalem@asu.edu
- Disc.** **Eduardo J. Gomez, Rutgers University**  
edgomez@gmail.com
- 4-6** **New Measures and Models of Democratization**  
**Room** Logan on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Golce Goktepe, *Princeton University*  
ggoktepe@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Outline of a Qualitative Classification of Political Regimes**  
This paper outlines a new method of coding of political regimes which is based on qualitative assessments through unambiguous coding rules.  
Adam Bilinski, *University of Illinois*  
bilinski@illinois.edu
- Paper** **Do Political Liberalization and Rule of Law Co-vary? Examining Rules of Law in Hybrid Regimes**  
This paper measures rule of law as a continuous variable against regime type to test if hybrid regimes score higher than full authoritarian regimes on rule of law issues, and if liberalization in the political process and the judicial system covary.  
Anjali Kumbhar Dayal, *Georgetown University*  
ak135@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **Democracy's Fourth Year Crisis? Time Dependence of Democratic Durability**  
Using a flexible parametric survival model on the data of duration of democracies, I demonstrate that the baseline risk of democracies has an inverted U-shape.  
Ko Maeda, *University of North Texas*  
ko@unt.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Compromise: A Latent Variable Analysis of Ten Measures of Regime Type**  
Using a Bayesian latent variable approach, we synthesize a new measure of democracy, the Unified Democracy Score (UDS), from ten extant scales.  
James Douglas Mellon, *MIT Institute for Advanced Studies, Tufts*  
james.mellon@tufts.edu
- Paper** **A Contextualized Measurement of Democracy**  
Indices of democracy produce an institutional fallacy in measuring democratic quality, because they ignore the respective (societal, institutional) context. I develop and test a new contextualized measurement for established democracies.  
Michael Späth, *University of Darmstadt*  
mspae@p.gi.tu-darmstadt.de
- Paper** **Learning to Lose Democracy: A Theory of Democratic Consolidation**  
I develop a new theoretical model of democratic consolidation. I explain why young democracies fail more often, why economic recessions lead to breakdowns, and why dissatisfaction with democracy differs between new and established democracies.  
Milan Svobik, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
msvobik@illinois.edu
- Disc.** **Golce Goktepe, Princeton University**  
ggoktepe@princeton.edu  
**Nikolay Marinov, Yale University**  
niki.marinov@gmail.com
- 4-14** **Social Movements**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Woojin Kang, *Angelo State University*  
nomadwj@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Beauty and the Beast: Civil Society and Nationalism in Bosnia and Herzegovina**  
This research examines the tension between civil society and extremist nationalism in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Intensive interviews with a variety of organizations suggest roots of a nascent civic nationalism which offers the basis for democracy.  
Jean Davison, *Rollins College*  
jdavison@rollins.edu
- Paper** **The Spatial Diffusion of Protest During the 1989 East German Revolution**  
I model the spatial diffusion of protest during the East German revolution and show that diffusion patterns point to the importance of word-of-mouth communication and close interpersonal ties for the diffusion of high-risk collective action.  
Holger Lutz Kern, *Yale University*  
holger.kern@yale.edu
- Paper** **Between Institutional Politics and Insurrections: Evolution of Social Movements**  
I build a theory of movement cycles that explains under what conditions social movements either become radical insurgencies or are incorporated into institutional politics. This paper applies the theory to Korea's democratization in the 1980s and 90s.  
Doowan Lee, *Naval Postgraduate School*  
doowan@gmail.com
- Paper** **Diffusion of Ideas, Actors and Institutions: A Historical Analysis of Intra- and Inter-Movement Connectivity in Case of Ukrainian Activism, 1920-2010**  
This paper addresses the historical ideological and network connections of Ukrainian activism from 1920-2010, thus placing the Ukrainian 'Orange Revolution' into a historical context.  
Olga A. Oruch, *University of Oxford*  
olga.oruch@politics.ox.ac.uk
- Disc.** **Woojin Kang, Angelo State University**  
nomadwj@gmail.com
- 5-3** **Institutions and Public Policy 1**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Carlos G. Scartascini, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
cscartasci@iadb.org
- Paper** **Political Institutions, Political Careers and Environmental Policy**  
Greater party discipline results in more stringent environmental policies when the level of political stability is relatively high, but weaker policies when the level of political stability is low.  
Per G. Fredriksson, *University of Louisville*  
per.fredriksson@louisville.edu  
Jim R. Welfscheld, *University of Arkansas, Fort Smith*  
jwelfsch@uaforsmith.edu
- Paper** **Authoritarian Regimes in a Democratic Era**  
I look at duration of authoritarian regimes existing after the 1980s, related to the democratic institutions.  
Eun Kyung Kim, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
lipr612@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Do Electoral Rules Matter for Economic Policy? Evidence from Unemployment Benefits**  
We use a new empirical approach to test for the effect of political institutions on public policy. We focus on unemployment benefits, whose classification as a broad or targeted transfer may vary according to geographical dispersion of unemployment.  
Saharoy Kumar, *California Institute of Technology*  
skumar@hss.caltech.edu  
Vincenzo Galasso, *IGIER - Bocconi University*  
vincenzo.galasso@unibocconi.it

- Date:** Chelsea Brown, *Southern Methodist University*  
brownc@smu.edu
- 6-17 Room Chair:** **Party, Class, and Ideology as Political Cleavages**  
Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
Madhva Afzal, *University of Maryland*  
mafzal@umd.edu
- Paper:** **Endogenous Preferences: The Political Consequences of Economic Inequality**  
This paper explains cross-national voting behavior in 18 Western democracies over 1960-2003. It places political economy at the heart of voting behavior and implies the existence of institutional advantages to partisan politics.  
Jean-Emmanuel De Neve, *London School of Economics*  
j.e.de-neve@lse.ac.uk
- Paper:** **Ideological Change in Latin America: How Class Cleavages Have Been Separated from Definitions of Left and Right**  
This paper demonstrates that while class cleavages still map onto economic attitudes, this cleavage has been separated from left-right ideological orientations among citizens in Latin America as a result of neoliberal policy-switching.  
Christopher Raymond, *University of Missouri*  
cdradd@mizzou.edu  
Tara Parsons, *University of Missouri*  
tph7d@gmail.mizzou.edu
- Paper:** **Class Politics in a Post-Classless Society: The Case of the Ukrainian Voter**  
Using IFES data from 1994 to 2007, this paper analyzes the role of class based cleavages along side other important cleavages identified in literature on Ukrainian politics, such as language, ethnicity, and region.  
Lena Mikhailovna Surabko-Hamed, *University of Pittsburgh*  
lms34@pitt.edu
- Paper:** **And Yet It Moves: The Dynamics of German Macropartisanship, 1977-2005**  
Macropartisanship was introduced as a "genus barometer of the party system", but has been mainly used as additional evidence in the micro debate. Introducing data for Germany, this paper introduces a cross-national view on partisan dynamics.  
Steffen Weisz, *University of Essex*  
sweisz@essex.ac.uk
- Date:** Madhva Afzal, *University of Maryland*  
mafzal@umd.edu
- 7-16 Room Chair:** **Developments in European-level Institutions**  
Cresthill on the 2nd floor, Sun at 8:10 am  
Christine Lee Osborn, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
christine.osborn715@gmail.com
- Paper:** **Uploading Domestic Policies to the European Union: The Case of the 2008 French Council Presidency**  
This paper examines the conditions required for the successful uploading of domestic policies at the European level while a country is holding the Council presidency, paying particular attention to the case of France.  
EunHee Bhatta, *University of Pittsburgh*  
ebh71@pitt.edu
- Paper:** **Division for Integration?: EU Leadership After the Lisbon Treaty**  
The Primary purpose of this study is to examine the dynamics of the EU leadership between institutions before and after Lisbon Treaty. It will focus on the role of new leadership and separation of power in the EU system for the integration of Europe.  
Yeonkyung Jeong, *Seoul National University*  
goodjob3510@hotmail.net
- Paper:** **Step by Step: The Neglected Dimension of Time in EU Treaty Negotiations**  
This paper draws attention to a "step by step" process of EU intergovernmental negotiations. We develop a formal model where parties proceed in stages taking into consideration that negotiation may end prematurely or with an inefficient agreement.  
Hannu Lenz, *Harvard University*  
hlena@post.harvard.edu
- Paper:** **Complementing or Competing?: Exploring the Adoption of European Court of Justice and European Court of Human Rights Norms on Sex Non-Discrimination in the Federal Republic of Germany**  
In light of tension between the European Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Justice on the right to sex non-discrimination, this study explores the adoption of competing ECJ and ECtHR norms on sex non-discrimination in Germany  
Christine Lee Osborn, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
christine.osborn715@gmail.com
- Date:** Janice Duchene, *Indiana University*  
jduchene@indiana.edu
- 9-19 Room Chair:** **Democracy vs. Authoritarianism**  
Madison on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
Hocheul LEE, *University of Incheon*  
hocheul@incheon.ac.kr
- Paper:** **Electoral Authoritarianism and the Print Media in Malaysia: Partisanship, Influence and Control**  
This paper presents an analysis of political partisanship in the Malaysian print media. It also explores whether political interference is a common feature experienced by Malaysian journalists.  
Jason Paul Abbott, *University of Surrey*  
j.abbott@surrey.ac.uk
- Paper:** **China: A Challenge to Democratization Theory and International Democratic Society**  
This paper attempts to explore how China's economic growth and openness without democratization strengthens its autocracy and threatens international democratic society  
Cinyu Lu, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
llb47@mail.missouri.edu
- Paper:** **Assessing the Dynamics of Democratization in East Asia: From the Perspective of Congruence Theory**  
This article measures levels of citizen demand for democracy as well as mass perceptions of democratic supply in East Asia's new democracies. It also tests if there is congruence between democratic supply and democratic demands.  
Xiaohong Xu, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
xyyp6@mizzou.edu
- Paper:** **Does Democracy Make the Poor Healthier? The Political Determinants of Health Care Outcomes in China and India**  
This study seeks to explain the differences in health care outcomes between China and India. Based on a pooled data analysis, it highlights the impacts of adequate political participation and effective policy implementation.  
Bin Yu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
bin.yu@colorado.edu  
Devin Kumar Joshi, *University of Washington*  
devenj@u.washington.edu
- Date:** Hocheul LEE, *University of Incheon*  
hocheul@incheon.ac.kr

**11-4 Oil and Politics in the Middle East**

**Room** Monroe 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Swala Alimani, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
 alimani@utpa.edu

**Paper** **The Oil and Regional Security Revisited: The Case of the Arabian Gulf**  
 To investigate the relationship between oil revenue and the Military Expenditures in the Gulf Region. Little attention was paid to study the region's ME. All countries in the region are oil exporters and involved in an increase of ME.  
 Mohamed Tahib Al-Hamdi, *Kansas State University*  
 alhamdi@ksu.edu

**Paper** **Explaining Gender Inequality in the Middle East: Islam vs. Oil**  
 What is the relationship between gender inequality and resource wealth in the Middle East? This paper examines the most contemporary study on gender & oil and argues that Islamic law plays a significant role in the status of women in the MENA region.  
 Lindsey-Christine Herbel, *Georgia State University*  
 lherbel1@student.gsu.edu

**Paper** **Authoritarian Bureaucracy: Administrative Efficiency and Oversight in Rentier States**  
 This study investigates the relationship between oil rents and bureaucracy, focusing on agency efficiency and administrative oversight.  
 Trevor Johnston, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
 goetzv@umich.edu

**Disc.** Swala Alimani, *University of Texas, Pan American*  
 alimani@utpa.edu

**12-3 Perspectives on the Minority Experience in Canada**

**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Sharon L. Jones, *Columbia College*  
 jones@columbiacc.edu

**Paper** **Golden Dragons, Red Lanterns: The New Asian Migration to Canada**  
 Skill-based criteria is part of Canadian immigration policies however, the recommendations being advanced for the new millennium are for the total elimination of the unskilled immigrant to a more economically "fit" immigrant.  
 Sharon L. Jones, *Columbia College*  
 jones@columbiacc.edu

**Paper** **Minority Representation and the Law of Canadian Democracy: A Structural Approach**  
 I analyze minority representation in the 2003 Canadian electoral boundary redistribution. I argue that a structural approach derived from the political competition view of the U.S. law of democracy can provide an explanatory and normative framework.  
 Michael Pal, *New York University*  
 michaeljpal@hotmail.com

**Disc.** Joan Grace, *University of Winnipeg*  
 j.grace@uwinnipeg.ca  
 Robert W. Schurr, *University of Florida*  
 wrschurr@ufl.edu

**13-2 Executives in Communist and Post-Communist Systems**

**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Carol Skutumpah Left, *University of Illinois*  
 leftc@uiuc.edu

**Paper** **The Political Logic of Social Goods Provision in China: Politicians' Career Orientation and Local Social Spending**  
 This paper explains why certain local leaders in China would voluntarily commit to a higher level of social spending, while others do not.  
 Derek Tai-wai Liu, *University of California, San Diego*  
 derek.liu@gmail.com

**Paper** **The Effect of Presidential Strength on Electoral Volatility and Party Replacement in East Europe**

In Mainwaring's seminal work he notes that strong executives can undermine party system institutionalization. In this paper, I test this argument in the context of East Europe. The results affirm Mainwaring's concerns about powerful executives.  
 Joseph W. Robbins, *Shepherd University*  
 jrobbins@shepherd.edu

**Paper** **Sub-National Executive Appointments in Authoritarian Regimes: Lessons from Russia**

In most democratic states key sub-national officials are elected by contest, in non-democratic regimes, they are overwhelmingly appointed. This paper offers a theory of such appointments and a preliminary test using data from Russia.  
 Graeme B. Robertson, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 grsmeb@gmail.com

**Paper** **Policy Responsiveness in Post-Communist Democracies**

This paper examines the policy behavior of post-communist governments in Eastern Europe and the former USSR focusing on the fulfillment of campaign promises incumbent governments made during their election campaigns.  
 Sooh-Khee Ryu, *University of Pittsburgh, Bradford*  
 soel6@pitt.edu  
 Daisya S. Davanava, *UNY, Buffalo*  
 davanova@buffalo.edu

**Disc.** Carol Skutumpah Left, *University of Illinois*  
 leftc@uiuc.edu

**14-1B Governments and Global Finance**

**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Jose Fernandez-Albertos, *IPP-CSIC (Spanish Research Council)*  
 jose.fernandezalbertos@icps.csic.es

**Paper** **Sovereign Wealth Funds in the Americas: Neoliberal Finance or Neoliberal Globalizers?**  
 Paper analyzes Asian sovereign wealth funds from an international regime theory view.  
 Matthew Alexander Lieber, *Brown University*  
 matthew\_lieber@brown.edu

**Paper** **Bureaucrats Struggling for Money: Sovereign Wealth Funds in South Korea and Singapore**

This paper aims to explain the reasons why two states' SWFs show differences in investment patterns. This paper will show that domestic political dynamics, especially among bureaucrats, play a significant role in determining investment patterns.  
 Jae-Seok Myung, *Seoul National University*  
 ayamsup@naver.com

**Paper** **Financial Crisis Necessitate New Approaches to Financial Markets' Governance: Start by Defining Financial Goods' Types**

Crafting effective governance requires understanding the nature of a market's goods, particularly the diverse cases in financial markets. Categorizing these bundles into public, private, CPR, and toll goods, we assess optimal regulatory regimes.  
 W. Travis Selmer, *Indiana University*  
 wselmer@indiana.edu  
 Michael Lee Schoon, *Arizona State University*  
 mlshoon@asu.edu

**Disc.** Jose Fernandez-Albertos, *IPP-CSIC (Spanish Research Council)*  
 jose.fernandezalbertos@icps.csic.es

- 15-19 Domestic Politics and International Conflict**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Akim Kibritul Islam, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale  
 akimkibritul@siu.edu
- Paper** **The 1956 Suez Crisis as Seen From the House of Lords: Facing the End of Empire**  
 The paper examines speeches by members of the House of Lords during the Suez Crisis of 1956. Previous studies of the Crisis have neglected to consider Lords in their analysis. Attention will be paid to party affiliation and member's status.  
 W. Lynn Bigsbee, Central State University  
 lbsgsbee@centralstate.edu
- Paper** **International Crises and Militant Non-State Actors: Identity, Mobilization and Crisis Management**  
 This study examines the influence of militant non-state actors (i.e. rebel groups) on the likelihood and extent of violent management techniques in international crises.  
 Eugene Walton, Duke University  
 eugene.walton@duke.edu
- Disc.** **Carolina Lutman, Pace University**  
 lutmanc@yahoo.com
- 16-17 Examining Asian Security**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Yukiko Amakawa, Teikyo University  
 yukiko.amakawa@gmail.com
- Paper** **Self-Reliance Within the Asymmetric Alliance: The Alliance Strategy of Roh Moo-hyun's Government for the United States**  
 The purpose of this study is to make clear what was purpose on the Alliance Strategy of Roh moo-hyun's Government toward the United States by proving that the ROK-US alliance relation was influenced by the strategic interaction of both countries.  
 Jaeng-kyeou Ah, Seoul National University  
 75skvhlpdhd@maver.com
- Paper** **Time for Renewal: The Changing U.S. Role and the Shifting Regional Order in East Asia**  
 With the U.S., the traditional regional stabilizer, fixated on the global dimension, East Asian countries are adjusting to a shifting regional order. This paper examines the extent to which the changing U.S. role affects the East Asian order.  
 H Hyun Cho, Cleveland State University  
 i.cho@csuohio.edu
- Paper** **Explaining Taiwan's Muddled Policies (1987-2007): Structural Changes and Taiwan's Yearning for Sovereignty**  
 The papers seeks to explain why Taiwan was conciliatory before the mid-1990s toward China but confrontational after 1995-6 in terms of its incessant pursuit of sovereignty. It focuses on two changes: China's rise and Taiwan's democratization.  
 Dalei Jie, University of Pennsylvania  
 dalejie@sas.upenn.edu
- Paper** **Regions of Peace, Regions of Conflict: Intra-Regional Conflict in Northeast and Southeast Asia, 1980-2008**  
 I examine the patterns of intra-regional interstate militarized disputes in Northeast (NEA) and Southeast Asia (SEA) since 1980. I show that history and actor interactions lead to creation of a peaceful vs. conflictual region.  
 Yeonwook Ryu, Harvard University  
 yryu@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc.** **Hajoo-chuan Liao, University of South Carolina**  
 hsiiochuan@gmail.com
- 16-25 Iraq, Afghanistan and the Future of Warfare**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Paul David Kenny, Yale University  
 paul.kenny@yale.edu
- Paper** **The War on Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy in Central Asia: The Case of the United States and Uzbekistan**  
 The thesis of this work is that increased American military involvement in the region could draw the U.S. into supporting dictatorial regimes. This work focuses specifically on the relationship between the United States and Uzbekistan.  
 John Miglietta, Tennessee State University  
 jmiglietta@tnstate.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Assessment in Iraq: Testing Competing Theories of Strategic Change**  
 Three different theories of strategic change in war are tested for predictive and descriptive power with a case study of the 2006 "surge" in Iraq.  
 Nelson Walawright, Loyola University, Chicago  
 nwalawri@luc.edu
- Paper** **The 2007 Iraq Surge as a Signaling Problem Solution**  
 Conventional wisdom about the 2007 "surge" in Iraq suggests that the decrease in U.S. soldier deaths and Iraqi civilian deaths was the result of increased soldiers. This view is only partially correct.  
 Spencer L. Willardson, University of Iowa  
 spencer.l.willardson@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Jonathan Edward Czarnocki, Naval War College, Annapolis**  
 jczarnoc@nps.edu
- 17-16 Third-Party Mediation**  
**Room** Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Vanessa Ann Leifer, University of Iowa  
 vanessa-leifer@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of Multi-Party Mediation in International Interventions: Strategic Conflict Effectiveness**  
 This study disaggregates multi-party mediation coalitions and examines their impact on mediation effectiveness.  
 Tobias Friedrich Böhmelt, University of Essex  
 tboehme@essex.ac.uk
- Paper** **Impartial and Biased Mediators**  
 This paper proposes that both mediator bias and impartiality help build such trust through two different channels: a mediator's capacity and desire to influence and a mediator's fairness.  
 Sami Lee, University of Kentucky  
 samilee@gmail.com
- Paper** **Isolation and Evaluation of Three Mechanisms for Mediations: Information Transmission, Side Payments, and Audience Costs**  
 I develop formal models to isolate and evaluate three mechanisms for mediation. I use statistical methods to analyze the effect of mediator characteristics, mediation strategies, and domestic politics on the probability of mediated peace agreements.  
 Shunxi L. Ramirez, University of Rochester  
 samuel2@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **Making Peace or Keeping Peace? IO and International Crisis Mediation**  
 I will examine effectiveness of IO mediation in international crises. Built on existing researches, I will investigate how different IOs employing different mediation strategy influencing peaceful solution of conflicts.  
 Ying Zhang, Vanderbilt University  
 ying.zhang.1@vanderbilt.edu
- Disc.** **Vanessa Ann Leifer, University of Iowa**  
 vanessa-leifer@uiowa.edu

- 18-9** **Public Opinion in U.S. Foreign Policy**  
**Room** Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Francis Xavier Shen, *Harvard University*  
 fshen@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **The Lone Cowboy: Individualism, Public Opinion, and American Foreign Policy**  
 The effect of individualistic beliefs on support for American foreign policy.  
 Daniel Bruce Braaten, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 danbrybraaten12@yahoo.com  
 Shih-Yi Albert Chen, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 s12357@unl24.hinet.net
- Paper** **Remarks in American Foreign Policy Opinion**  
 This study uses a unique dataset to examine the foreign policy issues that unify or divide the American public.  
 Thomas Knecht, *University of Denver*  
 tknecht@westmont.edu
- Paper** **Multilateralism vs. Unilateralism: Exploring the Factors that Shape Individual Moral Opinion on Foreign Intervention**  
 I explore how individual factors, such as partisanship, ideology, media exposure, political sophistication, and trust shape opinions regarding unilateral vs. multilateral U.S. intervention in a number of different contextual environments.  
 Nicholas Fred Martini, *University of Iowa*  
 nicholas-martini@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **International Time Series, Elections, and Change in U.S. Foreign Policy Since 1945: Revealing the Complex Nature of Foreign Policy Change**  
 The aim of the paper is twofold. First, it investigates the relations between policy rhetoric, public opinion and events. Second, it puts election perspective (the 'interrupting' factor) in the center of analysis showing its considerable fluctuations.  
 Lukasz Wordliczek, *Jagiellonian University*  
 lukasz.wordliczek@uj.edu.pl
- Disc.** Francis Xavier Shen, *Harvard University*  
 fshen@fas.harvard.edu
- 19-11** **Theories of International Cooperation and Organization**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Christian W. Martin, *Northwestern University*  
 martinchw@gmail.com
- Paper** **Kropotkin and International Relations: Challenging Ontological Narratives**  
 This study uses Kropotkin's evolutionary theory of Mutual Aid to offer a biologically-grounded ontological critique of mainstream individualist approaches in IR, and constructively argues for a post-positivist understanding of global politics.  
 Adam Goodwin, *University of Ottawa*  
 adamu1978@gmail.com
- Paper** **Progress in International Politics: A Liberal Constructivist Approach to International Change**  
 Defining progress as the pursuit of global collective identity, this paper presents a theory for how procedurally liberal international institutions have been instrumental in its promotion over the last two centuries.  
 Dave Imrman, *Ohio State University*  
 imrman.3@osu.edu
- Paper** **The Problem of Methodological Nationalism in International Theory: Rethinking Sovereignty as Constituent Power**  
 I argue that existing conceptualizations of sovereignty in IR theory implicitly reproduce the ontological and political claims of ethnocentrism in the study of IO. I reconceptualize sovereignty as the discursive practice of constituent power.  
 John Oates, *Ohio State University*  
 oates.35@osu.edu
- Paper** **Entrepreneurial Revisionism: Indirect Strategies and the Rise of the United States and China**  
 I introduce the concept of "entrepreneurial revisionism," a strategy that not only seeks to disrupt existing international order but also champions an alternative vision. I compare the rise of the U.S. with that of China to explore the concept.  
 Michael J. Reese, *University of Chicago*  
 mjreese@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Christian W. Martin, *Northwestern University*  
 martinchw@gmail.com  
 Alan Tomhave, *Keanunawau State University*  
 atomhave@ysu.edu
- 20-12** **Ethnic Politics and Economic Influences**  
**Room** Ashland on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** John P Schultz, *Purdue University*  
 jpschul@purdue.edu
- Paper** **The Political Economy of Ethnic Mobilization: Comparing the Emergence, Consolidation and Radicalization of Ethnic Parties in Post-Colonial Sri Lanka and Malaysia**  
 By comparing ethnic parties in Sri Lanka and Malaysia, I show that non-ethnic political competition occurs under a restrictive set of circumstances that are tied to the processes of ethnic mobilization and the economic context in which they occur.  
 Nikolai Bizdarski, *United States Naval Academy*  
 bizdarsn@usna.edu
- Paper** **Ethnic Fractionalization and Economic Inequality**  
 This paper investigates the effect of ethnic fractionalization on economic inequality and other social factors using worldwide panel data.  
 Jongsook Choo, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 cjm@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Segregated Communities: A Case Study of Oldham**  
 This paper will examine debates around ethnicity and segregation from a British perspective.  
 Jamie Phillip Halsall, *University of Huddersfield*  
 j.p.halsall@hud.ac.uk
- Disc.** John P Schultz, *Purdue University*  
 jpschul@purdue.edu
- 21-6** **Rationality Meets Political Psychology (Co-sponsored with Formal Modeling, see 35-18)**  
**Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Darren M. Schreiber, *University of California, San Diego*  
 dmshreiber@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Cultural Differences and the Effects of "Sociality" on Risk Taking**  
 Paper compares patterns of "sociality" as a defensive response to loss exhibited by participants in the US, New Zealand and Russia. The main goal is to identify "social issues" that may be affecting individual risk preferences in social environments.  
 Evgeniya Lukhnova, *University of Oregon*  
 evgeniya@uoregon.edu  
 Mikhail Myungkov, *University of Oregon*  
 myungkov@uoregon.edu
- Paper** **Creative Synthesis: A Model of the Origins of Ideology**  
 This paper offers a model of ideological formation that accounts for psychological predispositions and rational self-interest, combining a long-conditions model with Rawls' notion of reflective equilibrium.  
 Hans C. Noel, *University of Michigan*  
 hcn4@georgetown.edu

**Paper** **Shaping for Trust: Experiments on Partner Choice in the Investment Game**  
 This experiment focuses on the choice of a partner in the trust game. We examine trust behavior and reciprocity. We find that trust and reciprocity is increased when the choice of a partner is given to the subject.  
 Rick K. Wilson, *Rice University*  
 rkwi@rice.edu  
 Catherine C. Eckel, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 cce033000@utdallas.edu

**Disc.** Rose McDermott, *Brown University*  
 rose\_mcdermott@brown.edu

**21-16** **Political Tolerance and the Factors that Shape It**  
**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Lakelya Monique Bonnette, *Georgia State University*  
 polimb@angate.gsu.edu

**Paper** **Re-Assessing the Effect of Economic Disparity on Black Attitudes Toward Latinos**  
 This paper re-examines the proposed relationship between neighborhood black-Latino socioeconomic disparity and blacks' political and personal attitudes toward Latinos.  
 Leifertis Jason Anastasopoulos, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 janastas@berkeley.edu  
 Morris Eli Levy, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 morris.levy@berkeley.edu

**Paper** **Empathic Deliberation and Democratic Citizenship: Experimental Evidence for the Effects of Empathy on Political Tolerance**  
 I present the results of an innovative survey experiment designed to test both the capacity of individual citizens to empathize with a political opponent and the effects of empathy on politically relevant variables.  
 Bradley Mark Jones, *University of Wisconsin*  
 bmjones3@wisc.edu

**Paper** **Cognitive and Affective Responses to Visual Representation of "Real" Intolerance**  
 Using a field experiment we observe and examine freshmen's cognitive and emotional reactions to a documentary on the history of intolerance in the U.S. and the extent to which this experience alters their perceptions of, and support for, tolerance.  
 Pia A. Knigge, *Auburn University, Montgomery*  
 plknigge@aum.edu  
 Edna Mujkic, *Auburn University, Montgomery*  
 emujkic@aum.edu

**Paper** **Trusting and Tolerating: Finding Ways to Tolerate Each Other**  
 This paper examines the connections between trust that individuals have for others and their willingness to demonstrate tolerance of select target groups.  
 Robert K. Postle, *University of Findlay*  
 postle@findlay.edu

**Disc.** Christina Bjerskov, *Aarhus University*  
 chbj@asb.dk

**22-1** **Elections in Europe**  
**Room** Webash on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Mark N. Franklin, *European University Institute*  
 mark.franklin@eui.eu

**Paper** **Strategic Voting and Elite Mobilization**  
 This paper empirically analyzes strategic voting in Spain and distinguishes between self-induced and campaign induced strategic voting.  
 Joaquin Artes, *Universidad Complutense de Madrid*  
 jartes@der.ucm.es  
 Enrique Carola Vuela, *Universidad Complutense de Madrid*  
 garcavi@deccucom.es

**Paper** **Budget Structure and Re-election Prospects: Empirical Evidence from French Local Elections**  
 This paper is a study of the influence of economic and political conditions on the results of incumbent parties candidates. It is explicitly dealt with the specificities induced by the two-rounds process of the French electoral rule.  
 Aurélie Cassette-Vernault, *EQUIPPE-University of Lille*  
 a.cassette@wanadoo.fr  
 Etienne Furvague, *University of Lille 1*  
 etienne.furvague@univ-lille.fr  
 Jérôme Héricourt, *Equipe-University of Lille 1 and TEAM Paris 1*  
 jerome.bericourt@univ-paris1.fr  
 Nicolas Jean, *EQUIPPE - University of Lille 1*  
 nicolas.jean@univ-lille.fr

**Paper** **Can Gender Quotas Break Down Negative Stereotypes? Evidence from Changes in Electoral Rules**  
 We analyze the effect of gender quotas on women involvement in political activity using a rich data set providing information on all Italian local administrators elected from 1985 to 2007.  
 Maria De Paola, *University of Calabria*  
 m.depaola@unical.it

**Paper** **Prime Minister Approval: The Prime Predictor of British Elections**  
 We demonstrate the superiority of Prime Ministerial approval as a predictor of British elections over other short-term predictors. Time varying parameter models are used for survey data between elections.  
 Matthew J. Lebo, *Stony Brook University*  
 matthew.lebo@stonybrook.edu  
 Helmut Norpoth, *Stony Brook University*  
 helmut.norpoth@stonyb.edu

**Paper** **The FPÖ and BZÖ Against Migrants in Austrian Cities**  
 This paper explains the developments of the political reaction against migrants in Austrian cities, in the 2008 Austrian elections, with a particular focus on the ethno-nationalist parties FPÖ and BZÖ.  
 Lupo Salucci, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 lupo.salucci@colorado.edu

**Paper** **Heavy is the Head that Wears the Crown: How the Germans Make Up Their Minds in a Federal Election Campaign**  
 The paper will address the dynamics of electoral decisions and will explain to which extent and why voters changed their intention to vote during the 2009 German federal election campaign using panel data from the GLES 2009.  
 Markus Steinbrocher, *Universität Mannheim*  
 markus.steinbrocher@uni-mannheim.de

**Disc.** Edward Adam Balke, *London School of Economics & Political Science*  
 e.balke1@lse.ac.uk  
 Mark N. Franklin, *European University Institute*  
 mark.franklin@eui.eu  
 Romain Lachet, *University of Zurich*  
 mail@romain-lachet.ch

**23-10** **Campaigns and Turnout**  
**Room** LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Seth J. Hill, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 sjhill@ucla.edu

**Paper** **Reaching Voters Before They Vote: Splitting Campaign Strategies in Response to Early Voting**  
 This paper explores the ways that campaigns at a variety of levels have changed their strategies in response to the explosion of reforms to make voting more convenient over the past several election cycles.  
 Brian J. Brau, *Tulane University*  
 hbrau@tulane.edu  
 Joseph Gammoo, *University of Arkansas, Little Rock*  
 jdgammoo@ualr.edu

**Paper** **Is It the Same Battle Anywhere?: How Political Culture Moderates Presidential Campaign Effects**  
 What are the effects of presidential battleground strategies on citizens' levels of political interest, efficacy, and turnout? I argue that a state's political culture and social capital play an important role in moderating these effects.  
**Hendrik Hendriks, San Jose State University**  
 hendriks@sjsu.edu

**Paper** **Mobilizing Women: How Campaign Ads Effect Vote Choice and Voter Turnout**  
 Schaffner (2005) demonstrates that candidates consider whether the gender gap has affected previous elections when deciding which political ads to run, but what effect does this have? Do ads that target women issues increase women's turnout rates?  
**Magen Kauth, Stony Brook University**  
 magen.kauth@gmail.com

**Paper** **Social Pressure, Surveillance and Community Size: Evidence from Field Experiments on Voter Turnout**  
 Some scholars believe social incentives motivate personal behavior more strongly in smaller communities where public surveillance is relatively easy. Analysis of data from recent field experiments on turnout shows evidence for this is elusive.  
**Costas Panagopoulos, Fordham University**  
 costas@post.fordham.edu

**Disc.** Seth J. Hill, University of California, Los Angeles  
 sjhill@ucla.edu

**24-16** **Properties of Electoral Systems**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Richard N. Engstrom, Kenesaw State University  
 rengstro@kenesaw.edu

**Paper** **Satisfaction Approval Voting**  
 Satisfaction approval voting (SAV) is a voting system for multi-winner elections that uses an approval ballot and chooses winners who maximize the satisfaction scores of all voters. It encourages voters to approve of preferred coalitions of parties.  
**Steven J. Brams, New York University**  
 steven.brams@nyu.edu  
**Mare Kilgour, Wilfrid Laurier University**  
 mkilgour@wlu.ca

**Paper** **Electoral Systems and District Magnitude: Beyond the Median**  
 I show that since most countries have many, not one, district magnitudes, much is lost by the common practice of characterizing an electoral system by the median magnitude. I propose examining properties of the distribution of magnitudes instead.  
**Orin Keefe, Massachusetts Institute of Technology**  
 orkeefe@mit.edu

**Paper** **The Structure of the Election-Generation Universe**  
 Using two sets of ranking data, from actual elections and from surveys of voters, to examine whether the outcomes of three-candidate vote-casting processes follow a discernible pattern, we find that the spatial model describes this pattern best.  
**Nicolau Tideman, Virginia Tech University**  
 ntideman@vt.edu  
**Florenz Plasman, Binghamton University**  
 fplas@binghamton.edu

**Disc.** Richard N. Engstrom, Kenesaw State University  
 rengstro@kenesaw.edu

**25-15** **Ambivalence toward the Size, Role, and Function of the Federal Government**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Phillip O. Pauline, University of North Texas  
 pauline@unt.edu

**Paper** **Public Opinion and the "Divided" Social System**  
 This paper explores the mass public's perception of and reaction to changes in federal tax expenditures and "indirect" social spending -- the government subsidization of privately-provided social benefits.  
**Christopher Reid Ellis, Bucknell University**  
 cre008@bucknell.edu  
**Christopher G. Farley, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill**  
 farley@email.unc.edu

**Paper** **Public Opinion About the Size of Government**  
 I examine public preferences about the size and role of the federal government from 1984 to 2008.  
**John David Griffin, University of Notre Dame**  
 John.griffin@nd.edu

**Paper** **American Ambivalence Towards the Values of Equality and Limited Government**  
 This paper studies ambivalence toward the values of limited government and equality. Using NES data, I show that information, ideology, partisanship and feelings about specific groups all influence the expression of values.  
**Laurence O'Rourke, ICF International**  
 Larry.orourke@gmail.com

**Paper** **Mood and Taxes: Price Effects on Aggregate Demand for Government**  
 Macro political theories suggest that public policy mood is conditional on the supply of public services and government spending. This paper examines whether policy mood is also responsive to changes in the price of government services.  
**Erica Marie Socher, Texas A&M University**  
 sock\_11@politics.tamu.edu

**Disc.** Phillip O. Pauline, University of North Texas  
 pauline@unt.edu

**25-18** **Terror, Torture, and Anti-Muslim Sentiment**  
**Room** Burnham 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Marc J. Heberington, Vanderbilt University  
 marc.j.heberington@vanderbilt.edu

**Paper** **American Values or American Intangents? The "Bush Doctrine" and Support for the War on Terror in the Mass Public**  
 This paper examines empirically the extent to which support for fighting global terrorism in the mass public is related to support for the "Bush Doctrine."  
**Adrian U-Jin Ang, Florida International University**  
 adnan.ang@fiu.edu

**Paper** **Obama is Muslim: Examining Political Sophistication and Perceptual Screening**  
 In this paper, I examine the extent to which the persistence of the misperception of Obama as Muslim is a result of a lack of political sophistication and partisanship, ideology, religious xenophobia and race serving as perceptual screens.  
**Jamie C. Cody, University of Notre Dame**  
 jcody1@nd.edu

**Paper** **Origins of Anti-Muslim Stereotyping**  
 Our analysis draws on data from the 2006 and 2007 Cooperative Congressional Election Studies (CCES) to assess the underpinnings of anti-Muslim stereotypes, and how they may differ from those of attitudes toward other racial and ethnic outgroups.  
**Kimberly Gross, George Washington University**  
 kimgross@gwu.edu  
**John M. Sides, George Washington University**  
 jsides@gwu.edu

**Disc.** Marc J. Heberington, Vanderbilt University  
 marc.j.heberington@vanderbilt.edu



- 26-13** **Ballot Initiatives and Political Participation**  
**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Shaun Bowler, *University of California, Riverside*  
 shaun.bowler@ucr.edu
- Paper** **The Mobilizing Effect of Social Issue Ballot Measures: A Synthetic Case Control Approach**  
 I investigate the effect of social issue ballot measures on turnout by employing a synthetic case control approach. I then use the weights from these analyses to determine whose turnout is increased when social issue measures are on the ballot.  
 Daniel Biggers, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 dbiggers@grp1.umd.edu
- Paper** **The Differential Effects of Direct Democracy on Turnout Across the States**  
 Citizen initiatives (depending on the content) increase voter turnout during mid-term elections. Our results suggest that campaigns mobilize voters in the present election, but these effects do not carry over beyond a single electoral cycle.  
 Mike Binder, *University of California, San Diego*  
 mbinder@ucsd.edu  
 Matthew Childers, *University of California*  
 mchilder@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **Direct Democracy's Effect on the Political Participation of Women**  
 We investigate the impact of the initiative process on voter participation and mobilization, but take a new focus that has never been examined before by specifically looking at the difference of direct democracy's impact among men and women.  
 Frederick J. Boehmke, *University of Iowa*  
 frederick-boehmke@uiowa.edu  
 Tracy Osborn, *University of Iowa*  
 tracy-osborn@uiowa.edu
- Paper** **Spatial Proximity and Voting on Ballot Measures Affecting Minorities**  
 This research examines whether whites' voting on racially charged ballot measures are influenced not only by the racial make-up of their own neighborhood but also by the racial make-up of adjacent neighborhoods.  
 John A. Grunneir, *Upper Iowa University*  
 grunneir@uiu.edu
- Disc.** Shaun Bowler, *University of California, Riverside*  
 shaun.bowler@ucr.edu  
 Amanda M. Keller, *University of Iowa*  
 amanda-keller@uiowa.edu
- 27-17** **Political Communication Experiments**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Alison D. Dagnan, *Shippensburg University*  
 addagn@ship.edu
- Paper** **Value Conflict in the American West: Political Rhetoric and Individual Policy Preferences**  
 An experiment with residents of the greater Yellowstone area shows that value-laden rhetoric influenced opinions about park policy.  
 Sarah Melinaua Bryner, *Ohio State University*  
 sarah.bryner@gmail.com  
 Thomas E. Nelson, *Ohio State University*  
 nelson.179@osu.edu
- Paper** **Media Framing and Perceptions: How Does YouTube EM In?**  
 In this paper we use experimental data to explore media effects from traditional and user-generated media. Specifically, we focus on whether user-generated content is more persuasive, trustworthy, or interesting than traditional media  
 Erin C. Cassese, *West Virginia University*  
 erin.cassese@mail.wvu.edu  
 Christopher Robert Weber, *Louisiana State University*  
 cweber@lsu.com  
 David M Heuser, *West Virginia University*  
 david.m.heuser@gmail.com
- Paper** **Who Watches Political Talk? Resisting Political News Reception with Behavioral Measures**  
 Who pays attention to politics? Under laboratory conditions, we allow participants limited choice to view political news talk shows or other programming. We examine who watches and why, in part to validate measures of political media use  
 Martin Johnson, *University of California, Riverside*  
 martin.johnson@ucr.edu  
 Kevin Arceneaux, *Temple University*  
 kevin.arceneaux@temple.edu
- Paper** **Promoting Candidate Images on Late Night Talk Shows**  
 This paper uses a series of experiments conducted throughout the 2008 campaign to investigate the impact that different late night candidate appearances have on the way voters feel about the candidate and their perceptions of his/her personal image.  
 Michael D. Parkin, *Oberlin College*  
 michael.parkin@oberlin.edu
- Disc.** Toby Wayne Holzer, *Northwestern University*  
 tobyholzen2008@northwestern.edu
- 27-31** **Obama's Rhetoric, Coverage, and Framing**  
**Room** Chicago on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Elizabeth Skewes, *University of Colorado*  
 elizabeth.skewes@colorado.edu
- Paper** **We are at War: Framing National Security in the Age of Obama**  
 This study examines American political and media discourse on national security issues during the first year of the Obama administration.  
 Erika G. King, *Grand Valley State University*  
 kinge@gvsu.edu  
 Robert A. Wells, *Trine College*  
 rwells@trine.edu
- Paper** **Candidate 3.0: The Characteristics, Purpose, and Issue Responsiveness of Barack Obama's Campaign Blog**  
 Barack Obama's presidential campaign used political communication in ways unlike any candidate before it. This analyzes pre- and post-Election Day blog posts for content, use, delivery, and responsiveness to changes in public opinion.  
 Matthew Leonard, *Georgia State University*  
 mleard1@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Time for a Change? Media Coverage of the 2008 Presidential Election**  
 When running for president, Barack Obama spoke of the need for change. But did the media heed the call and cover the campaign differently? We test whether gender and race inequalities exist in news coverage of the 2008 presidential election.  
 Dean Levy, *SUNY, Brockport*  
 dlevy@brockport.edu  
 Nicole R. Krassas, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
 krassas@easternct.edu  
 Vanessa Buckland, *SUNY, Brockport*  
 vbuckl1@brockport.edu  
 Katherine Dillon, *SUNY, Brockport*  
 kdill1@brockport.edu  
 Justin Glowala, *Eastern Connecticut State University*  
 krassasnj@easternct.edu
- Paper** **Shaping Economic Reality: A Critical Metaphor Analysis of President Barack Obama's Economic Language During his First 100 Days**  
 This research analyzes President Barack Obama's economic language during the first 100 days of his administration. Utilizing critical metaphor analysis for eight major presidential addresses, the metaphors educate and construct economic reality.  
 Joshua M. Seaton, *Georgetown University*  
 joshua.seaton@gmail.com
- Disc.** Elizabeth Skewes, *University of Colorado*  
 elizabeth.skewes@colorado.edu

- 28-3** **Women's Organizations and How they Affect Policy**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Mitchell Brown, Auburn University  
 mbrown11@auburn.edu
- Paper** **The Impact of the Northern Ireland Women's Coalition on Other Parties in the System: Developing Contagion Theory to Explain Party Change**  
 The Northern Ireland Women's Coalition caused improvements in women's representation in nearly all the other political parties in Northern Ireland since 1996 and provides a rich opportunity for developing and expanding theories of party change.  
 Kimberly Beth Cowell-Meyers, American University  
 kcowell@american.edu
- Paper** **Gendering Direct Democracy? Women's Movement Access to Policy Agendas in Switzerland**  
 Drawing on quantitative data on policy agendas combined with process-tracing analysis, this paper shows that women's groups should engage into a policy learning process on how to successfully use direct democracy.  
 Isabelle Engeli, European University Institute  
 isabelle.engeli@eui.eu
- Paper** **Successful Feminist Active Nonviolence: A Study of Women in Black**  
 This paper will explore the feminist nonviolent activist group Women in Black, focusing specifically on women participants in Asheville, North Carolina.  
 Shelly M. Nixon, University of North Carolina, Asheville  
 shellynixon@gmail.com
- Paper** **The New Structuralism in Democratization Studies and the Case of Women's Suffrage**  
 I apply two seminal works of the new structuralism in democratization studies (Boix 2003 and Acemoglu and Robinson 2006) to the case of historical struggles over women's suffrage, in order to illuminate the limitations of the structuralist approach.  
 Emma Saunders-Hastings, Harvard University  
 esaunder@fas.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Maternal Motivations: Investigating the Motivations of Political Entrepreneurs**  
 This paper investigates when and why women choose to organize politically under the banner of motherhood. I argue that disturbances play a key role in group formation by motivating political entrepreneurs to found organizations.  
 Cynthia Stavrianou, Gousaga University  
 stavrianou@gousaga.edu
- Disc.** Jill Suzanne Greenlee, Brandeis University  
 greenlee@brandeis.edu
- 28-19** **Development of Different Kinds of Feminism**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Chloéa Dalay Ebonine, University of Paris Nanterre  
 chloemadame@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Making A List: Wollstonecraft's International Impact, 1792-1869**  
 This article is the first to trace Mary Wollstonecraft's international reception from the publication of her *Vindication of the Rights of Woman* in 1792 to the publication of John Stuart Mill's *Subjection of Women* in 1869.  
 Elissa H. Betting, University of Notre Dame  
 ehunt@nd.edu
- Paper** **Knowing "When to Hold 'Em" and "When to Fold 'Em": The Feminist Gamble**  
 If the feminist movement was premised on the idea that more choices would make women happier, then - if we consider current polls and academic research claiming women are less happy compared to men - has feminism been a terrible gamble?  
 Kimberly Rae Carter, University of Toronto  
 kimberly.carter@utoronto.ca

- Paper** **Conservative Third Wave Feminism: Hybrid Politics?**  
 This paper is the initial analysis of a series of interviews with women at the University of Western Ontario who identify themselves as conservative feminists.  
 Jaquetta Albee Newman, King's University College  
 jnewman@uwo.ca
- Paper** **Pant Suits vs. Hooky Moms: Two Distinctive Feminisms and Their Reflection in Female Political Candidates**  
 A discussion of two distinct types of feminism that have emerged and an analysis of media content during the 2008 presidential election of Hillary Clinton and Sarah Palin as representatives of these two types.  
 Shane Nordyke, University of South Dakota  
 shane.nordyke@usd.edu  
 Evie Johnson, University of South Dakota  
 evie.johnson@usd.edu  
 Lynda K. Newmunder, University of South Dakota  
 lnewmuns@usd.edu
- Paper** **When "Silent Majority" Breaks Its Silence: The Rise of the Conservative Women's Political Activism in Contemporary Japan and Their Anti-Feminism**  
 This paper examines why and how Japanese conservative women get involved in politics through their anti-feminist and anti-leftist activities.  
 Kiriko Otawa, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
 kotosawa@wisc.edu
- Disc.** Peary A. Weber, Saint Louis University  
 pweber1@slu.edu
- 29-16** **Race and Health Outcomes**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 8:30 pm  
**Chair** Spencer Platts, University of Michigan  
 splatts@umich.edu
- Paper** **Epidemics and Agenda Setting: Examining the Necessity of Public Support for Government Medical Interventions**  
 The purpose of this project is to examine when the public demands governmental intervention in response to a health epidemic.  
 Erik L. McDaniel, University of Texas  
 emdaniel@mail.utexas.edu  
 Taekun Lee, University of California, Berkeley  
 taekunlee@berkeley.edu
- Paper** **White Attitudes Toward Undocumented Immigrants, Latinos and Support for Health Care Reform Policies**  
 In this paper I argue that the complex racialization of Latinos and the specific ways in which they are stereotyped as illegal immigrants influences whites' views of government supported health care.  
 Judith Anne Medina, University of New Mexico  
 jmedein@unmc.edu
- Paper** **Opportunity vs. Outcome: An Analysis of the Impact of Race and Socioeconomic Status on Individual Health Outcomes and the Role of Medical Industries and Government in Advancing Social Equity in Healthcare**  
 This paper will examine existing health gaps among racial groups in the United States through a policy framework that merges traditional scholarship and modern ethnopharmacological evidence.  
 Erica J. Woods-Warrior, Hampton University  
 erica.woods-warrior@hamptonu.edu
- Disc.** Lynne Gibson Gleiber, Xavier University of Louisiana  
 lgleiber@xula.edu

- 31-16** **Stepping Outside the Canon: Montaigne, Burke and Galton on Politics**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Edward Anthony Pasko, *Purdue University Calumet*  
 epasko@calumet.purdue.edu  
**Paper** **Emotion as Political Reason: Implications of Burke's Epistemology**  
 Burke's perspective on the relationship between emotion and politics is unpacked with the aid of contemporary thought. He is shown to break down the old Western reason/emotion dichotomy by offering new understandings of each.  
 William K. Byrne, *Saint John's University*  
 byrnw@sjohns.edu
- Paper** **Rethinking Representative Democracy: Early Criticisms of Ascending Representation**  
 The paper challenges the fundamental assumption that political representation is to be understood as representation of individuals' wills. I argue that the arguments of classic authors against such as Filmer or Galton are worth reconsidering.  
 Alina Fumurescu, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
 afumures@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Liberty Before Liberalism: Montaigne on the Tyranny of Custom**  
 Montaigne is often overlooked or underestimated as a political thinker. This paper contends that his re-fashioning of the concept of custom was a major development in the history of early-modern political thought.  
 Douglas Lee Thompson, *Northwestern University*  
 douglas-thompson@northwestern.edu
- Disc.** Edward Anthony Pasko, *Purdue University Calumet*  
 epasko@calumet.purdue.edu
- 32-1** **Liberal Critics?**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Luke Ploica, *Johns Hopkins University*  
 ploica@jhu.edu  
**Paper** **Late Foucault's Emergent Postliberalism**  
 There is strong evidence that late Foucault was neither anti-liberal nor non-liberal. But among the remaining possibilities we can see that he had begun to move toward the most conceptually robust.  
 Donald Beggs, *Arizona State University*  
 dbeggs@asu.edu
- Paper** **Christal Mouffe's Agonism: Between Liberalism and Radical Democracy**  
 I will explore the relation between liberalism and radical democracy by focusing on the work of Christal Mouffe. Mouffe's simultaneous commitments to liberalism and radical democracy brings to the fore the stakes of this debate.  
 Jens Frederiksen, *Vanderbilt University*  
 jens.frederiksen@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Republicanism, the Liberal Arts and Civic Ignorance in Modern Democracies**  
 This paper scrutinizes the classical republican and liberal arts traditions for answers to the problem of civic ignorance in modern democracies.  
 Tom Hoffman, *Spring Hill College*  
 thoffman@shc.edu
- Paper** **Liberalism, Slavery and Empire: Mistakenly, Merchants and Guns in Newsworld**  
 The paper examines the link between liberalism and empire and explains why some liberals were more susceptible to the imperial urge.  
 Chinyelu Kambui Lee, *University of Richmond*  
 chinyelu.lee@ura.virg.edu
- Disc.** Richard Avramenko, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
 avramenko@wisc.edu

- 33-4** **Political Authority Without Consent**  
**Room** Monroe 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Kit Wellman, *Washington University*  
 kwellman@arts.wustl.edu  
**Paper** **A Preliminary Reaffirmation of the Discourse of Political Obligation**  
 Why has the discourse on obligation remained essentially static? For obligation to recapture its relevance to contemporary political theory, political obligation must be reframed in light of developments in other areas of political theory.  
 Emily Hallock, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 hallock@ucla.edu
- Paper** **The Failure of Consent Theory**  
 Consent theory disregards the intrinsic link between the problem of political obligation and the problem of judgment.  
 Mara Marhe, *University of Chicago*  
 mara@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Political Obligation, Particularity, and Self-Determination**  
 Natural duties theories of political obligation have been criticized on the basis that they cannot explain a citizen's duty to support and contribute to her particular state. I argue that the particularity objection is unpersuasive.  
 Anna Silke, *Princeton University*  
 asilke@gmail.com
- Paper** **Normative Consent and Political Authority**  
 A proper account of the conditions under which consent is justified shows, this paper argues, that David Estlund's recent attempt to justify political authority by appeal to "normative consent" either fails or is otiose.  
 Daniel Viehoff, *Harvard University*  
 daniel\_viehoff@hks.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Kit Wellman, *Washington University*  
 kwellman@arts.wustl.edu
- 33-5** **Arendt: Agency, Imagination, Love**  
**Room** Clark J on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Lida Maxwell, *Trinity College*  
 lida.maxwell@trincoll.edu  
**Paper** **Dynamic Containments: Countercultural Imagination in Arendt and Arendt**  
 Many theorists contain the role imagination in politics, others celebrate it as a dynamic source of freedom. If imagination is always already contained by culture, it is possible to democratize culture in order to democratize imagination.  
 Laura Graham, *Wellesley College*  
 lgraham@wellesley.edu
- Paper** **Establishing the Temporal and Historical Orientation of Moral Agency**  
 I develop a theory of individual agency as a function of Arendt's notion of thinking and conscience and show how this agent is an essential part of and grounded in the world through her relationship to the structures of time and history.  
 Jennie S. Han, *University of Chicago*  
 jennie.han@yale.edu
- Paper** **Hannah Arendt's Republican Theory of Property**  
 I explicate Arendt's theory of property in order to identify her distinctive republicanism. As Arendt's theory is less aristocratic and more critical than republican revivals, her thinking democratizes republicanism.  
 James Sweb Jonetson, *Bridgewater State College*  
 jjonetso@bridgewater.edu
- Paper** **Hannah Arendt on the Impossibility of Love and Political Life**  
 This paper examines Arendt's claim that love is not a political virtue. It then seeks to provide a possible response to Arendt.  
 Sarah Elizabeth Spengemann, *University of Notre Dame*  
 spengemc@nd.edu

**Disc.** Lida Maxwell, *Trinity College*  
lida.maxwell@trincoll.edu

**34-4** Deliberation in the World

**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Shaun J. Balkin, *Pennsylvania State University*  
saj2@psu.edu

**Paper** Beyond Facts and Norms: Contributions of Social Science to Deliberative Legitimacy  
Habermas' 'Between Facts and Norms' provides a conceptual foundation for many deliberative interventions. Integrating insights from several disciplines, I clarify when such interventions can generate important and desirable normative outcomes.  
Arthur Lupia, *University of Michigan*  
lupia@umich.edu

**Paper** Defending the Empirical Track Record of Deliberation  
The discussions surrounding deliberative democracy increasingly rely on empirical data. Drawing from social psychology we show that collective deliberation often yields very good results, especially compared with private rationalization.  
Hugo Mercier, *University of Pennsylvania*  
hugo.mercier@gmail.com  
Heleen Emille Lindemore, *Yale University*  
hlindemore@gmail.com

**Paper** Deliberation as a Game of Giving and Asking for Reasons  
We study the ideal speech situation from deliberative democratic theory using a computational formal model.  
William Minozzi, *Ohio State University*  
minozzi.1@osu.edu  
Michael A. Nebel, *Ohio State University*  
nebel.1@osu.edu  
David A. Siegel, *Florida State University*  
dsiegel@fsu.edu

**Paper** Democratic Peace and Quiet: Exploring the Role of Positive Silence in the Public Sphere  
This paper argues that democratic practices of conciliation, trust building and consensus formation are often undertaken in the absence of deliberation, in silence, and are chronically overlooked by speech-based models of democratic politics.  
Tobias Löff Hølle, *University of Toronto*  
toboldlo@hotmail.com

**Disc.** Peter C. Stone, *Stanford University*  
peter.stone@stanford.edu

**35-16** Models of Identity

**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am

**Paper** Deliberative Democracy and Identity Selection  
This paper aims to explain how deliberative democracy affects identity selection among multiple identity given that participants have the limited information about others' identities.  
Hao Ji Chang, *New York University*  
hc665@nyu.edu

**Paper** A Model of Identity Change with an Attention to Ethnic Conflict  
This paper presents a formal model of identity change in conflicts between social groups. The model reflects common intuitions in the literature that social groups are ultimately constructed but that social identities are "sticky" in the short run.  
Eric Dickson, *New York University*  
eric.dickson@nyu.edu

**Paper** Mistrusting Strangers as a Social Norm  
We explain mistrust of newcomers to a community as a second-best response to incomplete information not about their character but the reasons why they came.  
James Jerome Lim, *The World Bank*  
jlim@worldbank.org  
Tharsten M. Jauss, *University of Wyoming*  
tjauss@uwyo.edu

**Paper** A Game Theoretic Approach to Modeling State Identity  
A game-theoretic model showing how the process of cultural group selection can "solve" the collective-action problem of warfare between large groups better than more materialistic evolutionary processes.  
Matthew Zimmerman, *University of California, Davis*  
muzz1@ucdavis.edu

**Disc.** Elizabeth Maggle Penn, *Washington University, St. Louis*  
penn@wustl.edu

**36-15** Empirical Methods for Testing Strategic Models

**Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Tsehe Whang, *Texas A&M University*  
tsehewhang@politics.tamu.edu

**Paper** Modelling the Strategic Interactions in Representative Democracies with Referendums  
The paper proposes a quantal response model to estimate the effects of preferences of political actors on the various decisions leading from a legislative proposal all the way to the final decision (potentially a referendum vote).  
Simon Hug, *University of Geneva*  
simon.hug@unige.ch  
Lucas Leemann, *Columbia University*  
ll1214@co.columbia.edu

**Paper** A Statistical Model of the Ultimatum Game with Partial Anonymity  
We derive a statistical estimator that can be used to model equilibrium behavior in the ultimatum bargaining game when the determinants of player reservation utility are partially observed; we apply the estimator to experimental bargaining data.  
Jeremy Kedziora, *University of Rochester*  
jkedziora@mail.rochester.edu  
Kristopher W. Ramsey, *Princeton University*  
kramesy@princeton.edu  
Curtis S. Sigourina, *University of Rochester*  
csm.sigourina@rochester.edu

**Paper** Election Fraud or Strategic Voting?  
I investigate whether there are statistical tests that can distinguish strategic voting from election fraud in the absence of information about preferences. Otherwise Reagan election in 2004 and Obama's in 2008 look mighty fraudulent.  
Walter R. Mebane, *University of Michigan*  
wmebane@umich.edu

**Paper** Targeting Political Advertising on Television  
We examine a model of targeted political advertising. We study whether advertising persuades or mobilizes, whether television shows segment voters sufficiently to allow for effective targeting, and compare actual strategies to optimal strategies.  
Michael Peress, *University of Rochester*  
mperess@mail.rochester.edu  
Mitch Lovett, *University of Rochester*  
mitch.lovett@mail.rochester.edu

**Disc.** Maitav Raryczower, *California Institute of Technology*  
mraryc@css.caltech.edu  
Tsehe Whang, *Texas A&M University*  
tsehewhang@politics.tamu.edu

**38-5** Party Development in Latin America

**Room** Dearborn J on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Stephanie Yates, *Yale University*  
stephanie.yates.1@yale.edu

**Paper** Is Federalism a Deterrent to the Nationalization of Political Parties? Evidence from South America  
How difficult is it for a political party to become electorally competitive in territorial units other than its original strongholds? We analyze this question using Argentina and Brazil as evidence.  
Stephanie R. Bates, *Yale University*  
sbates@yale.edu

- Paper** **Asymmetry in Party Institutionalization and its Consequences**  
The paper analyzes the effects of asymmetry in party institutionalization (between the ruling party and party opposition). It is shown that asymmetry matters in its own right and has deleterious consequences for party system institutionalization.  
**Oscar Sanchez, Texas State University**  
osarsanchez3@gmail.com
- Paper** **Electoral Reforms and Traditional Parties' Weakening in Latin America, 1978-2006**  
I study the impact of electoral reforms on the electoral performance of Latin American traditional parties, 1978-2006. I explore the role that parties' internal structures play on their ability to respond to a new institutional environment.  
**Laura Willis-Otero, Universidad de los Andes**  
l.willis21@uniandes.edu.co
- Disc** **Miguel Garcia Sanchez, Universidad de Los Andes**  
m.garcia268@uniandes.edu.co
- 39-17** **Personal Choices with Lasting Consequences for the Presidency**  
**Room** Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Joseph E. Huchak, University of Miami**  
jhuchak@miami.edu
- Paper** **Presidential Scandals from Nixon to Bush: An Empirical Analysis**  
We compiled a database of more than 80 scandals that occurred in six presidential administrations, and coded key characteristics of those scandals. We introduce the dataset and present findings.  
**Scott J. Basinger, University of Houston**  
sjbasinger@uh.edu  
**Brandon Rottenghaus, University of Houston**  
bjrottinghaus@uh.edu
- Paper** **Healthcare Reform and the Presidential Hopemann**  
The healthcare proposals of Clinton and Obama and media's portrayal of the policies are examined. Changes are evaluated in relation to public opinion and media. Healthcare is resistant to reform due to core beliefs regarding the government's role.  
**Nancy B. Burgoyne, Seattle University**  
nburgoyne@aol.com  
**Christy Halcom, Seattle University**  
halcome@gmail.com
- Paper** **Jimmy Carter and the Political Re-Mobilization of Christian Evangelicals: The Re-emergence of Godly Politics in the United States**  
How did Jimmy Carter's religious political rhetoric in 1976 help to re-engage "values voters" and realign the party system for Ronald Reagan four years later?  
**Adam L. Fuller, Pittsburg State University**  
afuller@pittstate.edu
- Paper** **FDR- Economic Manager**  
Examination of the powers presidents use to manage the economy by looking at the administration of Franklin Roosevelt and the actions he took to tackle major crises during the Great Depression and how that legacy has shaped today's presidents.  
**Carol Walker, Georgia State University**  
cwalker14@student.gsu.edu
- Disc** **Karen S. Hoffman, Marquette University**  
karen.hoffman@marquette.edu  
**Daniel A. Kenney, Michigan State University**  
kenneyda@msu.edu
- 40-16** **Party Effects in Congress**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Timothy P. Niekken, Texas Tech University**  
timothy.niekken@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Preference and Party in Dynamic Context: A Computational Approach to Party Discipline Reforms and the Behavior of Cross-Pressured Legislators in the U.S. House**  
A computational approach to party discipline regime choice. In which electoral feedback shapes disciplinary intensity. Results from the model are used to differentiate effects of preference and party on vote behavior of cross-pressured legislators.  
**Charles Darless, University of Michigan**  
cdarless@umich.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Party Government: A Micro-Analysis**  
We test for competitive partisanship in legislative voting in both chambers across time. Controlling for issue content and procedural context, we find evidence of strategic partisanship in Congress.  
**Gregory Koger, University of Miami**  
gregory.koger@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Case of the Serial Speaker: One-Minute Speeches in the 104th - 110th Congresses**  
This paper investigates the role of partisan one minute speeches within re-election strategy. We move forward the idea of the 'serial speaker,' or the few members who dominate one minute time.  
**Adam Kyle Olson, University of Minnesota, Morris**  
akol075@umn.mn.edu  
**Roger P. Rose, University of Minnesota, Morris**  
rrose@umn.mn.edu
- Paper** **The Implications of Member's Voting and Proposal Decision Rule for Models of Congressional Politics**  
For this project, the aim is to look at the implications of changing member's voting and proposal decision rules for existing game theoretic models of Congress (Party Cartel and Pivotal Politics).  
**Robt A. Ragan, University of Georgia**  
rohragan@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Measurement of Moderates in Congress: Integrating Roll Call Votes and Roll Rates**  
From the 1970s-1994, with unbroken Democratic majorities in the House, Republican moderates were apparently less likely to be rolled on final passage votes than equally moderate Democrats. I explain this puzzling phenomenon, and its disappearance.  
**Jonathan Wood, Stanford University**  
wood@stanford.edu
- Disc** **Timothy P. Niekken, Texas Tech University**  
timothy.niekken@ttu.edu
- 42-22** **Changes to Judicial Institutions**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Colin Lowell Prosser, University College London**  
c.prosser@ucl.ac.uk
- Paper** **Constitutional Change as Policy Innovation: Charting the Course of How It Occurs**  
Simply stated, institutions matter and they change. Most research on institutions emphasizes stability. Policy studies emphasizes the process of change. Even History Analysis, a powerful policy research tool, should be used to study institutions.  
**Jimmy Gleason, Purdue University**  
jgleason@purdue.edu
- Paper** **The Dynamics of the Federal Judiciary: Court Packing and Unpacking**  
I analyze the variation in the effective size of the federal appellate judiciary to identify the institutional and political forces that govern the influence of the political branches on the courts using Bayesian time-series models.  
**Scott E. Graves, Georgia State University**  
sgraves3@gsu.edu

- Paper** **Debating State Judicial Selection and Tenure: An Historical Investigation**  
 This paper analyzes the debates about state judicial selection and tenure in the 19th and early 20th centuries and the understandings of appropriate judicial independence and judicial accountability that underlie them.  
 George Alan Torr, *Rutgers University*  
 torr@camden.rutgers.edu
- Paper** **Institutionalization and the Erosion of Consensus on the Supreme Court of the United States**  
 This paper argues that the institutionalization of the U.S. Supreme Court created an environment within which individual members could dissent against court opinions without concern of undermining the Court's power within the political system.  
 Shawn H. Williams, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
 shw061000@utdallas.edu
- Paper** **Business Interests and Institutional Change in State Supreme Courts**  
 Empirical support is provided for a new explanation for the variation across states in methods used to select supreme court justices; it is shown that this variation is contingent on interest group calculations as to best achieve favorable rulings.  
 Michael J. Woodruff, *New York University*  
 woodruff@nyu.edu
- Disc.** Joseph D. Uva, *Texas A&M University*  
 juva@politics.tamu.edu
- 42-33** **Determinants of Judicial Decision Making**  
**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Matthew D. Allen, *California State University, Chico*  
 mdallen@csuchico.edu
- Paper** **The Supreme Court's Ideology: Utilization of Social Science Research and Decision-Making in Mental Health Law Cases**  
 Ideology scores of Supreme Court Justices were used to examine direction of voting in mental health law cases. Liberals voted in accord with the American Psychological Association more frequently, and used research in their opinions more often.  
 Evan Harrington, *Chicago School of Professional Psychology*  
 eharrington@thechicagoschool.edu
- Paper** **Independence, Expertise and Ideology in Judicial Decision Making: Comparing Bankruptcy Panels and Federal District Court Judges**  
 A party may appeal a judgment of the Bankruptcy court judge to the Federal District Court or in some circuits to a Bankruptcy Appellate Panel (BAP). We examine the differences in the outcomes of these expert vs. generalist appeals.  
 Robert M. Howard, *Georgia State University*  
 polrbh@langate.gsu.edu  
 Shantia R. Brazelton, *Georgia State University*  
 sbrazelton@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Pink Shirts and Policy Preferences: An Examination of the Effects of Changes in the Unemployment Rate on Labor Cases**  
 This paper incorporates an external indicator, specifically the effect of changes in the unemployment rate, on individual justices' votes on the merits in cases involving labor policy.  
 Ellen Meredith Key, *Stony Brook University*  
 ellen.key@stonybrook.edu
- Paper** **Cognition, Motivation and Judicial Decision Making**  
 I examine how cognition and motivation affect Supreme Court decision-making using opinion and vote data from the 1963-2007 terms.  
 Justin Wodetking, *University of Kentucky*  
 justin.wodetking@uky.edu
- Disc.** Ryan Christopher Black, *Michigan State University*  
 rchblack@msu.edu
- 43-6** **Constitutional Theory, Constitutional Politics**  
**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Justin Buckley Dyer, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
 dyerjhb@missouri.edu
- Paper** **Constitutional Criminal Procedure and Judicial Supremacy**  
 Constitutional criminal procedure functions in ways that exalt theories of judicial supremacy. Elected officials, police officers and defense attorneys regularly have the final say on constitutional matters.  
 Mark Aaron Graber, *University of Maryland*  
 mgrab08@gvpl.umd.edu
- Paper** **How Should Constitutional Theory Represent Constitutional Change?**  
 The paper argues that constitutional change is a process of continuous, incremental development, and not an alternating cycle of stasis and change-producing constitutional moments.  
 James Robert Hunter, *Princeton University*  
 jrhunter@princeton.edu
- Paper** **The Constitutional Politics of Natural Law: Understanding the Schiavo Case**  
 A study of constitutional politics in the Terri Schiavo case in 2005, with attention to the choice to advise federal judicial activism by congressional statute rather than to urge political action by the governor and legislature of the state.  
 James R. Stoner, *Louisiana State University*  
 pstoner@lsu.edu
- Paper** **The Extraordinary Effects of Ordinary Politics: Rights, War, and the Constitution**  
 War time constitutionalism is characterized by a dichotomy between ordinary and extraordinary politics. This paper accounts for the extent to which preceding periods of ordinary politics continues to shape the politics of periods of war and crisis.  
 Justin Wert, *University of Oklahoma*  
 jwert@ou.edu
- Disc.** Terri L. Perrelli, *Santa Clara University*  
 tperelli@scu.edu  
 Iva L. Strauber, *Grimmell College*  
 istrauber@grimmell.edu
- 45-16** **State Bureaucratic Responsiveness and Accountability**  
**Room** Medinah Park on the 6th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Paper** **An Analysis of State PERS: Governance, Network Capacity, Accountability and Legitimacy**  
 An analysis of 50 state PERS will compare organizational structures and executive, legislative, private for profit, and private nonprofit influences using a governance network analysis of legitimacy, capacity and accountability variables.  
 Heidi H. Franco, *University of Utah*  
 hfranco@utmsn.com
- Paper** **Continuity of a State Legislature: How the Survival of a State's Legislature is an Essential Component of Emergency Response During a Homeland Security Crisis**  
 Wisconsin's legislature is proposing Midwestern, bell-weather mechanisms for ensuring its continuity in the event of catastrophe. A breach of airspace by a suicidal pilot flying over Wisconsin early in 2009 illustrates the validity of its proposal.  
 Benjamin Joseph Lewis, *University of Wisconsin, La Crosse*  
 mr\_lewis\_28000@hawaii.com
- Paper** **Stitch Evidence: Certificates of Participation (COPs) and Public Accountability**  
 This paper explores the relationship between the use of COPs and both practical and theoretical problems of bureaucracy and market accountability and concludes with recommended best practices.  
 Elizabeth Therese Smith, *University of South Dakota*  
 etsmith@usd.edu  
 Robert Swan, *University of South Dakota*  
 robert.swan@usd.edu

- Disc.** **Cynthia J. Bowling, Auburn University**  
cbowlicj@auburn.edu
- 46-5** **Race, Ethnicity, and Class in City Politics**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 1st floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Paper** **Group-Based Politics and Urban Mayoral Elections**  
This paper examines group-based politics in U.S. urban mayoral elections. Using a unique survey data set of approximately 4500 respondents from 30 cities, we explore multiple dimensions racial and ethnic identities in the urban context.  
**Thomas Holbrook, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee**  
holbrook@uw.edu  
**Karen M. Kaufmann, University of Maryland**  
kkaufmann@gwp.umd.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Inclusion: Black Mayors and Democratic Politics**  
Black mayors significantly reduce the incidence of police-caused homicide, and the inclusion of minority representation in this case contributes substantially to legitimate democratic governance.  
**Holanna Leanne Ochs, Lehigh University**  
hlo209@lehigh.edu
- Paper** **Where Race Matters: A Geographical Approach to the Racial Threat Hypothesis**  
The author uses geographically-weighted regression to evaluate the local validity of the racial threat hypothesis in California.  
**Thomas Ogorzalek, Columbia University**  
to2100@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Ghosts of Disenfranchisement Past: The Voting Rights Act, Electoral Change and Minority Representation in Local Legislatures**  
Building upon an innovative model and method of measuring descriptive representation, this paper looks at how the Voting Rights Act has effected minority representation in local legislatures over three decades.  
**Pam Slarb, Morehead State College**  
slarb@morehead.edu  
**Melissa J. Marshall, Pace University**  
marshall@pace.edu  
**Adirudh Vinodhar Singh Ruhil, University of Illinois, Chicago**  
ruhil@uic.edu
- Paper** **Quiet Neighborhoods: Voter Turnout in Segregated Low-Income Communities**  
This paper examines how increasing economic inequality and economic segregation of the poor combine to affect voter turnout among low-income citizens in the U.S.  
**Amy Widestrom, California State University, Long Beach**  
awidest@csulb.edu
- Disc.** **Daniel Joseph Hopkins, Georgetown University**  
dhopkins@iq.harvard.edu
- 47-18** **Policy Learning**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Michael J. Licari, University of Northern Iowa**  
michael.licari@uni.edu
- Paper** **Reconciling Theories of Organizational and Policy Learning**  
This paper seeks to find points of convergence and divergence in the organizational and policy learning literatures and to develop a testable model of policy learning and change that improves on current policy process theories.  
**Thomas A. Barkland, North Carolina State University**  
tbarkland@ncsu.edu  
**Brandi Nowell, North Carolina State University**  
brandi\_nowell@ncsu.edu  
**Deena Bayoumi, North Carolina State University**  
dbayoum@ncsu.edu
- Paper** **Advocacy Coalitions: Learning and the Emergence of Community Structure in Policy Networks**  
Agent-based modeling is used to simulate the co-evolution of beliefs and networks under varying assumptions of biased information processing.  
**Adam Douglas Henry, West Virginia University**  
adam.henry@mail.wvu.edu
- Paper** **Policy Learning in Public Health: The Case of Seasonal Influenza and Avian Influenza**  
This paper explores policy learning using the case of seasonal influenza and avian influenza policy. We examine the existence of policy learning, as well as the factors that may influence policy learning in public health policy.  
**Yuta Masuda, University of Washington**  
masuda@u.washington.edu  
**Tim Scharke, University of Washington**  
times2@u.washington.edu
- Paper** **Learning to Learn About Novel Policy Problems: The FCC and Cable Television, 1962-1980**  
In this paper, it is theorized that regulatory agencies can become "learning organizations" when the correct "learning conditions" are in place. The theoretical ideas are then tested against a case study of cable TV regulation.  
**Michael Zarkin, Westminster College**  
mzarkin@westminstercollege.edu
- Disc.** **Michael J. Licari, University of Northern Iowa**  
michael.licari@uni.edu  
**Jonathan Pierce, University of Colorado, Denver**  
jonathan.pierce@ucdenver.edu
- 47-25** **Health Policy and Children**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Matthew Christopher Nowlin, University of Oklahoma**  
mnowlin@ou.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Transportation Barriers to Children's Health Care: Developing a Transportation Disadvantaged Index**  
We have identified communities in Texas where health professional shortages and transportation barriers contribute to missed opportunities for children to obtain healthcare, resulting in increased use of emergency room resources for non-urgent care.  
**Stephen Borders, Grand Valley State University**  
borders@gvsu.edu
- Paper** **Mentoring Autism: A Comparison of Estimates of Autism Spectrum Disorders and the Consequences of Politicization**  
Since 1980, autism diagnosis rates have risen sharply in America (and many other countries). An evaluation of the published estimates reveals competing perspectives on diagnosis and led to a politicization of the medical research related to autism.  
**Brad McKay, Independent Scholar**  
brmcbd@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Autism Politics: A Research Agenda**  
Autism raises a variety of research issues for political science. This paper identifies a number of them in the areas of policy initiation, continuation, selection, implementation, and evaluation.  
**John Joseph Pitney, University of McKean College**  
jpitney@cmc.edu
- Paper** **Improving Healthcare for Children: Public Policy Supporting Community Health Organizations**  
The U.S. ranks low among developed nations in the health of its children. Community Health Organizations serve as a low cost safety net for many children. This session will discuss the ways in which public policy can support these organizations.  
**Margaret Sebulte, Grand Valley State University**  
sebunmrg@gvsu.edu
- Disc.** **Ae-Seok Kim, Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne**  
kimae@ipfw.edu

49-12 **The Environment: Conflict and Intervention**  
 Sandburg 4 on the 1st floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
 Chair **Timothy Michael Knievel**, *State University of New Jersey, Rutgers*  
 tknievel@ru.nl.rutgers.edu

Paper **Institutions at the Water's Edge: Transboundary Freshwater Conflict and Institutional Choice**  
 This paper employs a newly-created dataset of transboundary freshwater conflict severity to test the conditions under which international freshwater management institutions are most likely to emerge.  
**Jason Brozek**, *Lawrence University*  
 jason.brozek@lawrence.edu

Paper **Military Intervention in Environmental Policy**  
 As matters of environmental policy become more and more crucial on the international stage the use of force to defend or enforce policy will become more common. This paper seeks to understand when and how force will be used in environmental policy.  
**John R. Dreyer**, *South Dakota School of Mines and Technology*  
 john.dreyer@sdsmt.edu

Paper **Rotarized: When Catastrophic Climate Change and Anticipated Capital Collide in Four Arctic Communities**  
 This research draws upon work in four profoundly climate-endangered Arctic communities to show that under game-changing conditions of chronic, routinized crisis, "good" social capital can go very, very bad, and becomes a barrier to collective action.  
**Jennifer W. Hawk**, *Harvard University*  
 jhawk@fas.harvard.edu

Paper **Green Drift in the Firs: From the War in the Woods to the Northwest Forest Plan**  
 This paper focuses on implementation of the NWER, the Clinton effort to resolve the "owl wars." It explores the plan's resilience in the face of dissatisfaction among loggers and some greens, and despite powerful legal and political attacks.  
**David J. Sousa**, *University of Puget Sound*  
 dsousa@ups.edu

Paper **Will Water Wars Lead to Water Wars?: The Future Implications of Damaged Water Scarcity for Interstate Relations in the Middle East**  
 Finite water quantities, the limitations of current technological and institutional remedies for easing scarcity, and states' growing water-related interests will render access to freshwater a likely flashpoint of future tensions in the Middle East.  
**Matthew Isaac Weiss**, *University of California, Davis*  
 miweiss@ucdavis.edu

Disc. **Dan Budulescu**, *University of British Columbia*  
 columbus@columbus-ubc.com

50-15 **Agency Problems**  
 Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
 Chair **George A. Krause**, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 gkrause@pitt.edu

Paper **Deployed Electronic Health Record Policy Compliance**  
 Paper analyzes drivers of compliance with required electronic health records by hospital clinicians completing inpatient records for deployed military service members. Study examines compliance as an outcome of a principal-agent relationship.  
**Mark Mellon**, *Clemson University*  
 mellon@clemson.edu

Paper **Fighting in the Schoolyard: The Effects of Goal Conflict on Student Performance**  
 Studies have failed to examine the effects of goal conflict on relationships between political principals and bureaucratic agents. Using Texas school districts, I demonstrate that goal conflict has significant effects on student performance.  
**Erica Melton**, *Texas A&M University*  
 emelton@politics.tamu.edu

Paper **Raising Red Flags: Agency Regulation and Revealing Risk**  
 Our model of reputation contends bureaucrats more quickly forego secrecy and reveal otherwise private information that risks engaging their agency's reputation when they perceive potential political animosity to their policy decisions.  
**Susan Moffitt**, *Brown University*  
 susan\_moffitt@brown.edu  
**Daniel Carpenter**, *Harvard University*  
 dcarpenter@gov.harvard.edu  
**Jacqueline Chattopadhyay**, *Harvard University*  
 jchattop@fas.harvard.edu  
**Clayton M. Nall**, *Harvard University*  
 nall@fas.harvard.edu

Disc. **Leif Keiser**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*  
 keiserl@missouri.edu  
**George A. Krause**, *University of Pittsburgh*  
 gkrause@pitt.edu

50-21 **Pay 4 Performance**  
 Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
 Chair **Rick Humphress**, *Oracle Corporation*  
 rick.humphress@oracle.com

Paper **Innovation in the Public Sector: Understanding the Innovation Award in Canada**  
 The Institute of Public Administration of Canada launched 20 years ago an Innovation Award. This paper offers an analysis of the applications to the award and what lessons can be learned for the transformation of public administration in Canada.  
**Luc Bernier**, *University Du Quebec*  
 luc.bernier@unsp.ca

Paper **The Impact of Agency Mission on Civil Service Reform: Assessing Pay for Performance by Agency Type in the U.S. Federal Government**  
 Using Theodore Lowi's policy scheme, this study classifies the US federal agencies into five types. It then tests whether there are any variations among the types of agencies with regard to the extent to which pay for performance reform succeeds.  
**Yowahn Kim**, *University of Seoul*  
 ykim@uos.ac.kr

Paper **Administrative Reform: The Rhetoric and Reality of the Civil Service Reform Program in Uganda**  
 This paper provides an empirical analysis of the administrative reforms initiated in Uganda since 1991. Focus is placed on pay reform. The paper shows that while some positive changes have been implemented, remuneration remains a big challenge.  
**Genevieve Enid Meyers**, *Marshall University*  
 meyersg@marshall.edu

Disc. **Joshua L. Mitchell**, *Indiana State University*  
 jsmitch@isu.edu

51-6 **Parchment and American Political Development**  
 Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
 Chair **Julie Novkov**, *SUNY, Albany*  
 jnovkov@albany.edu

Paper **Left of Wilson, Right of Taft**  
 Analysis of three state constitutions of the Progressive era. Oklahoma and Arizona were to the left of Wilson, and New Mexico, considerably to the right of Taft. What coalitions wrote these documents? What regulation and compromise do they embody?  
**Amy B. Bridges**, *University of California, San Diego*  
 abridges@ucsd.edu



- Paper** **The Congressional Election Clause and the 'Political Safeguards of Federalism Revisited'**  
 Since the U.S. founding, state legislative control over congressional election procedures has most often operated as a 'political safeguard of federalism', giving members of Congress powerful incentives to defer to state and local officials.  
**Kirsten Nassbaum**, *University of Minnesota-Stanford University*  
 nussb005@umn.edu
- Paper** **Punctuated Equilibrium and Constitutional Change: A Quantitative Analysis of Precedential Fluidity**  
 Creating a measure of precedential fluidity based on network rankings of Supreme Court decisions, I find that normal changes in such fluidity fit a pattern of punctuated equilibrium, with peaks clustered on the 1890s, the 1930s, and early 1970s.  
**Robert Reif Robinson**, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*  
 rrob7@uab.edu
- Disc.** **Ajay Mebratra**, *Indiana University*  
 amehrob@indiana.edu
- SI-9** **Conservatism and Conceptions of the National Interest in American Political Thought**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am
- Paper** **From Birthers to Birthers: Analyzing "The Radical Right" Idea and how**  
 Taking its point of departure in right wing activities opposing President Obama, this paper revisits the work of the "conservative school" on the "radical right" of the 1960s. It also reflects on the state of contemporary American conservatism.  
**Niels Bjerre-Poulsen**, *Copenhagen Business School*  
 nbp.ikh@cbs.dk
- Paper** **The Rock of our Salvation: John Dickinson on Unity**  
 John Dickinson's devotion to national political unity as a necessity in American government offered an important and different perspective on early American political thought. This paper explores his unique understanding of unity during the era.  
**Guy Fenn Barnett**, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 guyfoumetu@gmail.com
- Paper** **Woodrow Wilson and the Politics of Self-Interest**  
 Commentators note Woodrow Wilson's philosophical break with the American Founding. I argue that the heart of this break consists in the approach to self-interest. The US Constitution aims to use self-interest, while Wilson hopes to overcome it.  
**Jon D. Schafl**, *Northern State University*  
 schafl@northern.edu  
**Kenneth Caldwell Blinchedard**, *Northern State University*  
 blinched@northern.edu
- Paper** **A Methodological Framework for the Study of the Conservative Idea of Democracy in America after World War II**  
 This paper argues that a study of the post-war changes in the conservative stance towards democracy merits a place in the intellectual and historical reconstruction of conservatism as a general tradition in the development of American democracy.  
**Marissa F. Soler**, *New School for Social Research*  
 msoler@jays.cuny.edu
- Disc.** **Meredith Woodin**, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 mw0001@sas.upenn.edu
- 53-4** **Attitudes to Social and Welfare Policies**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** Israel Chukwubelue Okoye Prof. *Naamdi Azikiwe University, Awka*  
 keluei@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Determinants of Welfare Policy Attitudes: A Contextual Level Analysis**  
 Using the 2008 Chicago Area Study, this paper tests how residential context plays a role in welfare policy attitudes, controlling for individual level characteristics.  
**Kristina S. Abner**, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 kabner2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Uncovering the 'Politics' of Recognition and Redistribution: The Case of India's Jharhland**  
 To investigate the scope of recognition and redistribution politics the power relations that structure the political and policy terrain need to be critically evaluated. Social Justice, Politics, South Asia  
**Ipsita Basu**, *University of Warwick*  
 ipsbasu@gmail.com
- Paper** **Multilevel Model of Welfare Support Using World Values Survey 2006**  
 The paper analyzes individual and regional determinants of public opinion of attitudes toward welfare using HLM model and surveys from 99 countries.  
**Netalla S. Matukhno**, *University of Arizona*  
 matukhno@comp.arizona.edu
- Paper** **Work Wages and the Feminization of Poverty: Looking at Wage Policy in the United States**  
 A very brief look at wage policy in the United States and how it contributes to the poverty of women.  
**Chika Okoye**, *William Paterson University*  
 okoyec@student.wpatu.edu
- Paper** **Subaltern Cosmopolitanism and Everyday Resistance in New Global Cities: Low Wage-Earning Transnational Migrants in Singapore and Dubai**  
 I explore subaltern cosmopolitan possibilities through the everyday lives and resistance of low-income migrants in Singapore and Dubai, concluding that these possibilities are created and informed by unchosen, reluctant cosmopolitan experiences.  
**Levi Andrew White**, *George Mason University*  
 levi.white@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Ipsita Basu**, *University of Warwick*  
 ipsbasu@gmail.com  
**Paritosh Sarach**, *SUNY Albany*  
 psarach@albany.edu  
**Yuki Takagi**, *Harvard University*  
 takagi@fas.harvard.edu
- 54-11** **Evangelicals in the U.S. and Abroad**  
**Room** Saloa 5 on the 1st floor, Sun at 8:30 am  
**Chair** **Kimberly H. Conger**, *Arizona State University*  
 conger@asu.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of Fertility: Implications of Large Conservative Families in the Political Landscape**  
 After establishing that evangelicals are bearing more children, I find that though increasing one's number of children decreases the likelihood to vote and discuss politics, this effect is reversed when combining family size and religiosity.  
**Amanda Balzer**, *University of Nebraska, Lincoln*  
 amanda.balzer@huskers.unl.edu
- Paper** **The British Invasion and the Social Transformation of American Evangelicalism**  
 This research compares political behaviors of American and British evangelicals to explore the sources and implications of the disparity in their public action.  
**Andrea C. Hatcher**, *University of the South*  
 ahatcher@usouth.edu

**Paper** **The Evangelical Paradox: A Comparative Study of Religion's Impact on the Divergent Political Attitudes of Evangelical Protestants in the U.S. and Brazil**

This paper examines the religious sources of divergent political attitudes regarding moral, economic and foreign policy issues for Evangelical Protestants in both the United States and Brazil.

Erin S. McAdams, *Dickinson College*  
 mcadams@dickinson.edu

Justia Earl Lane, *Ohio State University*  
 lane\_33@polisci.osu.edu

**Paper** **True Love Wins: Do Southern Baptists? Premarital Sex and Attitudes Toward Sex Education Among Newly Married Southern Baptist Sunday School Students**

Examines predictors of support for sex education, including personal sexual history and experience with sex education. More experience with sex education is strongly associated with greater support.

Janet E. Rosenbaum, *Johns Hopkins University*  
 janer.rosenbaum@gmail.com

Byron Weatherbee, *University of Maryland-Baylor*  
 bweatherbee@umhb.edu

**Disc.** **Kimberly H. Cooger, Iowa State University**  
 cooger@iastate.edu

**56-10** **Engaging Students through Teaching with Technology**

Fluckingham on the 3rd floor, Sat at 8:30 am

**Chair** **Kaylah Zelig, Community College, Denver**  
 kaylah.zelig@gmail.com

**Paper** **Teaching the Traditional Western Political Theory Survey Course in the 21st Century**

From etymology, to dialectic, to lecture, to dispute. Pedagogy has always been central to teaching political theory. This paper explores some new ways of teaching political theory with 21st c. media.

Bruce Edward Caswell, *Rowan University*  
 caswell@rowan.edu

**Paper** **Virtually Educated: Obligations and Opportunities for Educating the Next Generation Public Administration Education**

Just as Gutenberg's press changed the 15th century intellectual landscape, so too is online instruction altering academic culture. The session's focus discusses how to innovate delivery methods while maintaining PA disciplinary integrity.

Pamela K. Imperato, *Bellevue University*  
 pamela.imperato@bellevue.edu

**Paper** **Politics Talking Government with the American Ideal Generation**

The current college freshman lives in a world dominated by technology. This paper examines the effects of this technological world on political values and youth views on politics.

Will Miller, *Ohio University*  
 millerw2@ohio.edu

**Paper** **No Spectators: Increasing Intrinsic Motivation in Your Class**

Motivating students to engage and take responsibility for their own learning can be a challenge. Using technology to free up in class time for active learning, rather than lecture or discussion learning, has improved student engagement.

Kaylah Zelig, *Community College, Denver*  
 kaylah.zelig@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Michael Pinar Hobbs, West Virginia Wesleyan College**  
 hobbs\_mj@wwvc.edu

**6S-6** **The Darker Side of the State**

Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sat at 8:30 am  
 Otis Grant, *Indiana University, South Bend*  
 ogrants@iusb.edu

**Paper** **Turbid Documentaries and the Mystery of Institutionalized Cruelty**

This paper examines the "mystery" of institutionalized cruelty and some of the cinematic strategies used by torture documentaries to confront it, focusing on the films "S21—the Khmer Rouge Killing Machine" and "Taxi to the Dark Side"

Roger W. Green, *Florida Gulf Coast University*  
 rgreen@fgcu.edu

**Paper** **War Goes to the Movies: The U.S. Military's Use of Film and Cinematic Myths in the Iraq War**

This study examines the contemporary use of popular culture film by elements of the US military establishment during the Iraq War, exploring what these uses of film tell us about foreign policy and military operations in modern democratic states.

Gerard Hubkamp, *Western College*  
 ghubkamp@westernma.edu

Ell Lively, *Western College*  
 lively\_eli@westernma.edu

**Paper** **Introducing Post-Cold War Bonds: The Politics of the Pre-ride and Title Sequences**

This paper examines how in the post-Cold War James Bond films, the trope of the body functions ideologically to frame the international security threat; it becomes both sign and signifier of a gendered international security order.

Linda Rocoppol, *Michigan State University*  
 rocoppol@msu.edu

**Paper** **Challenging a Republic in a State of Crisis: Fritz Lang's *Dr. Mabius, the Gambler***

Focusing on Fritz Lang's *Dr. Mabius, the Gambler*, the presentation discusses representations of the state in Weimar Cinema as explications and extensions of a controversial political and theoretical debate during this period.

Martin Weidinger, *University of Vienna*  
 martin.weidinger@univie.ac.at

**Disc.** **Otis Grant, Indiana University, South Bend**  
 ogrants@iusb.edu

John Douglas Steiame, *University of Oregon*  
 steiamej@uoregon.edu

**Sunday, April 25 at 10:25 am**

- 1-2 Political Representation in American Cities (Co-sponsored with Urban and Local Politics, see 46-19)**  
**Room** Salon 10 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Richard Bensel, *Cornell University*  
 rfb2@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Endogenous Election Timing in 19th Century American Cities**  
 How is the timing of elections determined? I demonstrate that American politicians tinkered with local election timing long before the Progressive Era – as early as the 1830s – to achieve their political goals.  
 Sarah F. Anzia, *Stanford University*  
 sanzia@stanford.edu
- Paper** **The Fiscal Impact of Black Mayors**  
 Theories of urban political conflict in the U.S. emphasize ethnic and racial cleavages in explaining electoral competition. This paper uses two new data sets – historical and contemporary -- to examine the actual policy impacts of Black mayors.  
 Daniel Jacob Hopkins, *Georgetown University*  
 dhopkins@iq.harvard.edu  
 Katherine McCabe, *Harvard University*  
 kmccabec@googlemail.com
- Paper** **The Political Representation of the Poor in American Cities**  
 When will parties stand as the party of low-income voters? This discussion presents an account of endogenous party formation that emphasizes the importance of electoral geography. Empirical evidence is drawn from elections in American cities.  
 Karen Tang Luiko, *Stanford University*  
 ktluiko@stanford.edu  
 Molly Colan, *Stanford University*  
 mjcolan@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Exploring Ideological Divisions in City Politics**  
 This paper uses a number of different surveys to analyze ideological divisions among voters and elected officials in cities, and finds that unlike federal politics, partisan identities explain few local divisions among voters.  
 Jessica Luce Trounstein, *Princeton University*  
 jessica@trounstein.com
- Disc.** Richard Bensel, *Cornell University*  
 rfb2@cornell.edu
- 1-18 Contemporary Politics in Japan and South Korea**  
**Room** Clark 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Joel R. Campbell, *Kansai Gaidai University*  
 campbell@kansai-gaidai.ac.jp
- Paper** **Fracking Inequality: Politics of Growth and Distribution in Korea**  
 This paper argues that the state-led welfare regime in Korea has failed to manage the vagaries of markets and resolve inequality. This is because the state's new social policies are not adequately coordinated with economic policies.  
 JongWan Baik, *New School for Social Research*  
 jwbaih@gmail.com
- Paper** **Prospects for Reform in Japan: New Theories for a New Era**  
 With the recent elections, Japan has a once-in-a-generation political opportunity, with guarded prospects but daunting challenges. It provides Japan politics scholars with a unique chance to recast theories of Japanese politics.  
 Joel R. Campbell, *Kansai Gaidai University*  
 campbell@kansai-gaidai.ac.jp
- Paper** **The Bureaucratic Innovation in Korea Since 1997**  
 Korean bureaucracy is still powerful enough to implement specific economic policies insulated from societal interests due to the incompetence of democratic conservatives and the continuous recruiting of bureaucrats who have homogeneous orientations.  
 Youngwoo Jeong, *Seoul National University*  
 weedyu@naver.com

- Paper** **"Network" and "Ideology" Matters: Comparative Study Between Korea and Japanese Presents' Protectionist Movement**  
 This study purposes to show on the basis of Social Network Analysis that "network" and "ideology" becomes more significant than "economic interest" in explaining social movements against rice market opening in Korea and Japan.  
 Seungmin Kuk, *Seoul National University*  
 ihankk2@gmail.com
- Disc.** Jose Aleman, *Fordham University*  
 aleman@fordham.edu
- 3-19 State Formation, Collapse and Failure**  
**Room** LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 11:25 am  
**Chair** Daria S. Duvanova, *SUNY Buffalo*  
 duvanova@buffalo.edu
- Paper** **Cases of State Collapse**  
 The paper presents empirical findings on historical cases of state collapse, the most extreme form of state fragility. Out of forty case studies eighteen episodes of state collapse were identified, using a new theoretical framework.  
 Felix S. Bethke, *Institute for Development and Peace (INEP)*  
 fbethke@inep.uni-due.de
- Paper** **Theorizing State Failure**  
 Contrasts the implicitly Weberian assumptions of the literature on state failure with alternative views of the state, and develops a theoretical account to facilitate comparison across cases and methodologies.  
 Neil Englehart, *Bowling Green State University*  
 neile@bgsu.edu
- Paper** **Fighting with Disaster: Assessing Measurement of State Failure**  
 This paper offers a critical examination of state failure measures, focusing on which are best suited for predictive statistical analysis.  
 Matthew B. Fehrer, *St Mary's College of Maryland*  
 mbfehrs@smcm.edu  
 Michael Cala, *St Mary's College of Maryland*  
 mjcala@smcm.edu
- Paper** **Understanding Failed States: Disaggregation and Definition by Degree of Governance**  
 Despite its importance to foreign policy, a definitive concept of failed states remains elusive. The paper attempts to disaggregate three types of "failed" states: those displaying weak governance, bad governance, or no state-level governance at all.  
 Danielle Lynn Pearl, *Georgetown University*  
 dlp35@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** Daria S. Duvanova, *SUNY Buffalo*  
 duvanova@buffalo.edu
- 3-31 Rebellions, Revolutions, and Revolutionary Movements**  
**Room** LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Rose J. Spalding, *DePaul University*  
 rspaldin@depaul.edu
- Paper** **A Revolution for Wilson?: Measuring Political Bias in the Venezuelan Land Reform Using Malsanta**  
 This paper matches original data on all recent land grant applicants to a leaked list of Chavez recall petition signers to measure the effect of political preferences on the likelihood of receiving land through the national land reform agency.  
 Michael Albertus, *Stanford University*  
 albertus@stanford.edu
- Paper** **The Misconfoundations of Populism: Chavez's Enclosure of the Grassroots**  
 I integrate literature on institutional analysis with an unfolding process: the Chavez government's attempt to enclose grassroots-level groups in the process of constructing them into a key political constituency of his state-led revolution.  
 Michael M. McCarthy, *Johns Hopkins University*  
 mmcCarthy@jhu.edu

**Paper** **War, Making the Regime: Rebelion Types and Authoritarian Regime Type During the Cold War**  
 War can make states, but can it also make regimes? This paper distinguishes types of internal warfare and argues that regional rebellions are especially likely to give rise to regime militarization.  
 Dan Slater, *University of Chicago*  
 slater@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **Is the Internet Revolutionary? The Disconnect for Grassroots Movements in the Developing World**  
 This paper explores social movements' use of the Internet in developing countries. It focuses on the disconnect between the praise the Internet has received for its organizational potential and potential participants' lack of access to the technology.  
 Elizabeth Ann Stelm, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
 eastelm@ucla.edu

**Disc.** Rose J. Spalding, *DePaul University*  
 rspaldin@depaul.edu

**4-7** **Promoting Democracy**  
 Room LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
 Chair Brad Eppertly, *University of Washington*  
 eppertly@u.washington.edu

**Paper** **Process or Candidate? International Interventions in the Democratic Process with a Survey Experiment From Lebanon**  
 We use a survey experiment in Lebanon to examine voter reactions to international interventions in their elections on behalf of the democratic process or a partisan actor. We find that voters are happier when process-oriented interventions occur.  
 Daniel Constance, *University of Maryland*  
 daniel.constance@gmail.com  
 Nikolay Marinov, *Yale University*  
 nikolay.marinov@yale.edu

**Paper** **The Legitimation of Peacebuilding NGOs in Democratizing Societies**  
 This paper compares the legitimation of peacebuilding NGOs in Bosnia and Northern Ireland. Confirming theorized mechanisms with more systematic analysis than previous studies, it adds that these operate differently in less democratic societies.  
 Bruce W. Hemmer, *University of California, Irvine*  
 bhemmer@uci.edu

**Paper** **Demonstration Effects and Democratic Resilience**  
 Under what condition do demonstration effects, the effect of political transition in one country, spur cascades of democratization elsewhere? This paper develops a model of dominoes and transitions.  
 Nikolay Marinov, *Yale University*  
 nika.marinov@gmail.com

**Paper** **It's the Security, Stupid!: Poland Promotes Democracy in the European Neighborhood**  
 The paper analyzes post-1989 Polish foreign policy to uncover why and how Warsaw promotes democracy and finds that Polish democracy promotion has been a strategic response to the security concerns dominating the country's foreign policy.  
 Tsveta Petrova, *Cornell University*  
 ttp25@cornell.edu

**Paper** **Assisting Democratic Transition in Belarus vs. Democratic Consolidation in Ukraine**  
 Using Polish democracy assistance to Belarus and Ukraine as a case study, this paper investigates the differences between democracy-building in authoritarian countries and democracy-strengthening in countries undergoing democratic transformation.  
 Paulina Maria Pospieszna, *University of Alabama*  
 ppsp1001@bama.ua.edu

**Disc.** Brad Eppertly, *University of Washington*  
 eppertly@u.washington.edu  
 Peser Volschchovskiy, *University of Maryland*  
 pvolschchovskiy@gvpc.umd.edu

**5-6** **Institutions and Public Goods**  
 Room Logan on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
 Chair Mark Rider, *Georgia State University*  
 pmrwr@langate.gsu.edu

**Paper** **Throwing a Wrench into the Machine: Intra-Party Bargaining and Resource Distribution in Argentina**  
 Clientelistic parties often rely on a large network of brokers to make voters responsive to targeted distribution of resources. I consider the effects of brokers on their party's vote share if they have their own goals and agency.  
 Edwin Joseph William Camp, *Yale University*  
 edwin.camp@yale.edu

**Paper** **Distributive Benefits to Better Organized Groups**  
 This paper relates policy gains of sub-constituencies to institutional biases and social mobilization, arguing that the effect of formal political institutions on budgets depends on which groups are organized enough to best use those institutions.  
 Benjamin David Farrer, *SUNY, Binghamton*  
 benjaminfarrer@gmail.com

**Paper** **Electoral Competition and Distributive Politics in Korea: An Empirical Analysis**  
 This paper analyzes the effect of political competition on the allocation of targetable resources in Korea. It examines how electoral performance of incumbent parties affects variation in the amount of public expenditure across electoral districts.  
 Su-Hyun Lee, *University of Michigan*  
 sahyun@umich.edu

**Paper** **Modes of Party Influence Over the Government Agenda in Complex Multiparty Coalition Systems**  
 This paper studies the influence of parties' political preferences on governmental priorities and activities in Belgium and the intermediary role of the media.  
 Brandon C. Zicha, *University of Antwerpen*  
 brandon.zicha@ua.ac.be  
 Jeroen Joly, *Universiteit Antwerpen*  
 jeroen.joly@ua.ac.be  
 Régis Dandoy, *University of Brussels (ULB)*  
 rdandoy@ulb.ac.be

**Disc.** Amy Liu, *University of Colorado, Boulder*  
 amy.liu@colorado.edu

**5-15** **Comparative Analysis of Legislative Institutions**  
 Room Salon 1 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
 Chair Valeria Palanza, *Princeton University*  
 vpalanza@princeton.edu

**Paper** **British Parliamentary EDM Networks: Examining Patterns of Intra-Legislative Collaboration in the U.K. House of Commons**  
 Anthony King (1974) identified four Modes of Executive-Legislative relations that are possible in any Parliamentary setting. This paper collects EDM data from the 2006-2009 British House of Commons and examines these legislative patterns.  
 Stewart L. French, *Stephen F. Austin State University*  
 slfrench@sfasu.edu

**Paper** **Bicameralism and Legislative Committees**  
 This paper attends and provides the first substantive empirical test of Diemer and Myerson's theory linking chamber structure and internal legislative organization, focusing on legislative structures in 42 democracies.  
 Shane Martin, *Dublin City University*  
 shane.martin@dcu.ie

- Paper** **Legislative Policy-Making Authority, the Number of Parties and Party System Aggregation**  
 This paper explores the way in which the internal organization of legislatures, in addition to the power of legislatures relative to their institutional rivals, shapes the legislative party system.  
 Heather M. Stoll, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 hstoll@polsci.ucsb.edu  
 Allen Hickon, *University of Michigan*  
 ahickon@umich.edu
- Paper** **The President's Role in Legislative Election Timing Among Semi-Presidential Countries**  
 Little is known about under what conditions an early legislative election occurs in semi-presidentialism. We hypothesize legislative dissolution tends to occur in the president's last term, but not in the first term.  
 Masayoshi Takahashi, *Michigan State University*  
 takaha29@msu.edu  
 Changkuk Jung, *Michigan State University*  
 jungcha1@msu.edu
- Paper** **The Parties, the Presidents and the Mexican Legislature: Links in the Chain**  
 This paper quantitatively establishes the relationship between alterations in the structure of the Mexican Congress and its relationship to executive office with the development of democracy  
 Cheryl D. Van Den Handel, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 cheryl.vandenhandel@cgu.edu
- Disc.** Valeria Palanza, *Prieston University*  
 vpalanza@prieston.edu
- 6-2** **Partisan Cues and Political Behavior (Co-sponsored with Political Psychology, see 21-30)**
- Room** Crystal on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Arthur Lupia, *University of Michigan*  
 lupia@umich.edu
- Paper** **Who's the Life of the Party?: The Impact of Personal and Party Traits on Partisan Cue-Taking**  
 We push research on the impact of party cues beyond the U.S. to party systems of varying size and stability (Poland, Hungary, Britain). With survey experiments, we test predictions that party and individual traits moderate partisan cue-taking.  
 Ted Brader, *University of Michigan*  
 tbrader@umich.edu  
 Joshua A. Tucker, *New York University*  
 joshua.tucker@nyu.edu
- Paper**  **voter Decision-Making in Low-Information Elections: Emotional Reactions and Partisan Voting**  
 Does a lack of information distort voting decisions, increasing the influence of emotions and stimulating partisan voting? We consider the effect that college spins results have on election outcomes for low-information state-level offices.  
 Neil Ankar Malhotra, *Stanford University*  
 neilm@stanford.edu  
 Andrew John Healy, *Loyola Marymount University*  
 ahealy@lmu.edu  
 Cecilia H. Mo, *Stanford University*  
 mo\_cecilia@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Do Parties Cue Candidates in Mexico? Results from an Experiment**  
 We investigate the heuristic value of party labels in the Mexican multi-party setting across three evaluations: assessments of candidates' ideological stances, assessments of candidates' issue stances, and vote choice.  
 Laura B. Stephenson, *University of Western Ontario*  
 lstephe8@uwo.ca  
 Jennifer L. Merolla, *Claremont Graduate University*  
 jennifer.merolla@cgu.edu  
 Elizabeth Zechmeister, *Vanderbilt University*  
 lz.zechmeister@vanderbilt.edu
- Paper** **Candidate Strategy and Voter Choice in a Partisan Context**  
 We develop a theory about how voters respond to partisan and non-partisan candidates who strategically reposition, formally derive a series of hypotheses and test them using a survey experiment conducted on a nationally representative sample.  
 Michael Tomz, *Stanford University*  
 tomz@stanford.edu  
 Robert Van Houweling, *University of California, Berkeley*  
 rvh@berkeley.edu
- Disc.** Matthew S. Levendusky, *University of Pennsylvania*  
 mlcven@sas.upenn.edu  
 Arthur Lupia, *University of Michigan*  
 lupia@umich.edu
- 7-3** **The Evolution of European Integration as an Issue in Domestic Politics**
- Room** Salon 12 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Catherine De Vries, *University of Amsterdam*  
 c.e.devries@uva.nl
- Paper** **Europe Hits Home: The Evolution of European Integration Issues in Domestic Politics**  
 This study examines the evolution of European integration issues in domestic politics by comparing politicization over European integration in Denmark and the Netherlands which vary in the extent to which European issues have been politicised.  
 Catherine De Vries, *University of Amsterdam*  
 c.e.devries@uva.nl  
 Sara Binzer Hobolt, *University of Oxford*  
 sara.hobolt@politics.ox.ac.uk
- Paper** **A Choice Set Modeling Approach to EU Issue Voting: Exploring the Way New Issues Enter Voters' Decision Processes**  
 Focusing on the case of Britain, this paper evaluates the evolution of the EU issue in British politics in the 1990s. Specifically, we examine the role that EU issue voting played in the 1992 and 1997 British elections.  
 Dominik Andreas Hangartner, *University of Bonn*  
 hangartner@ipw.uni-bonn.de  
 Marco Robert Steenbergen, *University of Bonn*  
 marco.steenbergen@ipw.uni-bonn.de
- Paper** **Party Organization and the Delegation of Federal Authority: Comparing Cross-Issue Interference in the United States and the European Union**  
 The delegation of authority to federal institutions often divides party organizations. The strength of party leadership determines whether the institutional issue is suppressed or whether dissent affects core issue positions.  
 Till Weber, *European University Institute*  
 till.weber@eui.eu  
 Craig A. Parsons, *University of Oregon*  
 csp@uoregon.edu
- Paper** **The Evolution of "Europe" as a Domestic Political Issue**  
 Using an Issue Evolution framework, we examine the criteria necessary for the EU issue to become a permanent dimension of competition in EU member states. We assess the extent to which the EU issue fits the conditions using quantitative analysis.  
 Carole J. Wilson, *Southern Methodist University*  
 carolejwilson@gmail.com  
 Ian Down, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*  
 idown@utk.edu
- Disc.** James Stimson, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 stimson@unc.edu

- 7-17 Room Chair** **Immigration Politics in Europe**  
Buckingham on the 5th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
Anthony Mark Messina, *Trinity College*  
anthony.messina@trincoll.edu
- Paper** **European Welfare States and Migrant Incorporation Strategies**  
The ongoing restructuring of welfare states and the transformation of migration into a consensus fixture of socioeconomic reality are heavily intertwined developments in contemporary European politics.  
Patrick R. Ireland, *Illinois Institute of Technology*  
pireland@iit.edu
- Paper** **Italian Center-Right Parties and Immigration: A Political Patronage Approach**  
In this paper, I forward a theoretic approach which uses game theoretic analyses to model how the Italian political patronage system allows center-right actors to embrace xenophobic immigration rhetoric while adopting moderate immigration policies.  
Tommaso Pavone, *University of Michigan*  
tpavone@umich.edu
- Paper** **The Treaty of Lisbon and EU Immigration Policy: A Hope for Change?**  
Will the adoption of the Treaty of Lisbon finally end the gridlock on formulating a common immigration policy?  
Sheri L. Rogers, *Carlin College*  
sherirogers@hawaii.edu
- Paper** **Explaining Public Opposition Towards Different Immigrant Groups: Experimental Evidence from Germany**  
I argue that for most people, the ethnic background of the immigrant does matter. Using original experiments I conducted in Germany I explore the role of perceived cultural similarity, economic and symbolic considerations in explaining opposition.  
Basak Yavcan Ural, *University of Pittsburgh*  
bayd@pitt.edu
- Paper** **Realized Immigrant Policies: European Family Migration Policies Before and After Immigrant Entry**  
This paper explores the difference in policy-making determinants of family migration policies governing pre-entry requirements versus those granting post-entry rights and privileges.  
Audrey Lorraine Westfall, *Colorado University, Boulder*  
audrey.westfall@colorado.edu
- Disc.** Anthony Mark Messina, *Trinity College*  
anthony.messina@trincoll.edu
- 8-16 Room Chair** **The Politics of Income Redistribution in Latin America**  
Sandberg 8 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
Natascha Borges Sugiyama, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
sugiyann@uwvm.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Gains and Losses from Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: How Bolsa Familia Led to the Polarization of the Brazilian Electorate**  
I demonstrate that attempts to redistribute income in unequal countries bring about both electoral losses and gains for the incumbent. The Brazilian case shows that these policies tend to polarize the electorate.  
Diego Sanchez Correa, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
dsan2@illinois.edu
- Paper** **Diversified Political Targeting Strategies in Non-Machine Party Systems: The Distribution of the Central Government's Social Funds at the Municipal Level in Chile**  
The paper describes four strategies for central government's social policy investments on core and swing voters. The types and combination observed are consistent with the predictions of a distributive politics model without a political machine.  
Jairo Luis, *Instituto de Ciencia Política, Universidad Católica de Chile*  
jluis@uc.cl
- Paper** **The No-POUM Hypothesis: Income Dynamics and Ideology**  
The Prospect of Upward Mobility hypothesis implies the poorer redistribute. Developing country income dynamics are inconsistent with POUM. No-POUM dynamics and idiosyncratic learning about them can account for rapid political polarization.  
John Morrow, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
morrow1@wiscmail.com
- Paper** **Democracy, Accountability, and Poverty Alleviation in Mexico**  
By focusing on the case of Mexico, my analysis demonstrates that heightened electoral competition and growing civil society develop institutional constraints, and thus dampen electorally motivated clientelist distribution of anti-poverty spending.  
Yuriko Takahashi, *Kobe University*  
yuriko.takahashi@people.kobe-u.ac.jp
- Paper** **The Political Targeting of a Cash Transfer Program in Ecuador**  
I provide evidence that pro-incumbent districts receive larger than expected increases in the number of participants in a conditional cash transfer program in Ecuador, suggesting a post-election targeting of benefits to core voters.  
Matthew S. Winters, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
msw22@columbia.edu
- Disc.** Fabiana Velazquez Machado, *University of Rochester*  
fmachado@mail.rochester.edu  
Natascha Borges Sugiyama, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
sugiyann@uwvm.edu
- 9-21 Room Chair** **Security in Korea**  
Asland on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
Toru OGA, *Kyushu University*  
oga@law.kyushu-u.ac.jp
- Paper** **National Identity and South Korea's Humanitarian Assistance Policy to North Korea**  
This research explores the relationship between South Korea's national identity and its humanitarian assistance to North Korea. I explore why South Korea provides humanitarian assistance to its long-time enemy, North Korea.  
Sun Ha Chang, *Harvard-Koching Institute*  
sunha.chang@gmail.com
- Paper** **Rise and Fall of Anti-American Sentiments in South Korea: Threat Perception and the Role of Political Entrepreneurs**  
This paper examines recent rise and fall of anti-American sentiments in South Korea by taking seriously the changing threat perception toward North Korea and the role of pro- and anti-American political entrepreneurs.  
Heon Joo Jung, *Indiana University*  
heonjung@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Military Imbalance Shock and Its Impact on the Nuclear Armament: South Korea and India, 1960-70s**  
This study tries to explain the nuclear weapon development projects in Asia, particularly South Korea and India and reveals that those projects were responses to rapid military balance change, which could not be dealt with conventional forces.  
Jae Joon Lee, *Seoul National University*  
jjlee@gmail.com
- Paper** **Politics, Humanitarian: Comparative Analysis of Humanitarian Food Aid to North Korea by South Korea and Four Other States**  
Comparing the U.S., China, Australia and the EU, this study will examine external and internal factors that stimulate the South Korean government to provide food aids to North Korea and explore the real character (political or humanitarian) of it.  
Hye-Lim Yoo, *Seoul National University*  
jims486@snu.ac.kr
- Disc.** M. Dujon Jobanao, *National Sun Yat-Sen University*  
mdujon@gmail.com  
Toru OGA, *Kyushu University*  
oga@law.kyushu-u.ac.jp

- 10-9** **Assessing Post-Conflict Outcomes in Africa: Domestic and International Perspectives**  
**Room** Congress on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Paper** **Domestic Crisis, International Responses: Re-thinking Human Rights in Mugabe's Zimbabwe**  
 Zimbabwe's Mugabe has disregarded reports of gross human right abuse by his administration, and during his time in office. In this paper, a fresh look at this decaying issue is done through the "honeymoon effect" (Keck and Sikkink, 1998).  
 Richard Aidoon, *Miami University*  
 aidoonr@miamioh.edu
- Paper** **A New Perspective on the Justice vs. Peace Debate: What Do Victims Think About Amnesty?**  
 The conventional wisdom is that victims of past human rights abuses will tend to reject amnesty. We evaluate this claim using original data from a survey of over 2,600 respondents in Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria and Sierra Leone.  
 David A. Becker, *University of Michigan*  
 dabecker@umich.edu
- Paper** **Redefining Violence: Mob-Violence and Challenges Facing Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration in Liberia**  
 The following paper will explore the issue of violence as perceived by the United Nations during their drawdown mission in Liberia. This paper explores varying characterizations of violence and how that affect policy and media.  
 Martellina Rynell, *Northern Arizona University*  
 mrynell1@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Sudan's Comprehensive Peace Agreement and Its Failure: Did the Agreement Lack a Third Party Guarantor?**  
 How has international pressure helped or harmed Sudan's Comprehensive Peace Agreement?  
 Michael Lee Weintraub, *Georgetown University*  
 mlw63@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** Ethan Jon Hollander, *Wabash College*  
 ehollande@wabash.edu
- 11-9** **Authoritarianism, Governance and Civil Society in the Middle East**  
**Room** Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Mahmoud Hamad, *Drake University*  
 mahmoud.hamad@drake.edu
- Paper** **Republican Dynasties in the Global South**  
 This paper investigates the phenomena of hereditary republics that have been a recent trend in the South. It focuses on the conditions that enable political leaders to circumvent the essence of the republican system to create a political dynasty.  
 Mahmoud Hamad, *Drake University*  
 mahmoud.hamad@drake.edu
- Paper** **The Impacts of State Repression on Civil Society in the Arab Middle East**  
 Although the concept of civil society as a generator of democratization is prominent in the transition literature our research finds that in the context of highly repressive states, civil society is a key dependent rather than independent variable  
 Stacey E. Pollard, *Western Michigan University*  
 stacey.e.pollard@wmich.edu  
 Ghassan Nabli Balkki, *Western University, Poland*  
 nabli.ghassan@gmail.com
- Disc.** Carol R. Strong, *University of Arkansas, Monticello*  
 strong@uamont.edu
- 13-19** **Economic Voting in the Former Eastern Bloc**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Mary A. Stegmaier, *University of Virginia*  
 ms2bu@virginia.edu
- Paper** **Political Business Cycles and the Consolidation of Electoral Authoritarianism: The Case of Kazakhstan, 1995-2008**  
 This paper investigates political business cycles (PBC) under electoral authoritarianism. I show that the PBC exists under uncompetitive elections and how the PBC serves the consolidation of authoritarianism in Kazakhstan (1995-2008)  
 Masaki Higashijima, *Michigan State University*  
 mhigashij1@gmail.com
- Paper** **From Democratic Transition to Populism: Voter Disaffection in Poland and Slovakia**  
 The paper explains how disaffection with democratic transition and the changing role of the state in Central Europe allows for the development and electoral success of populism through a comparative analysis of Poland and Slovakia.  
 Melanie G. Mierniejewski, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 mmier2@uic.edu
- Paper** **Economic Voting in Post-Communist Democracies in Central and Eastern Europe: A Comparative Analysis of Seven Elections**  
 The common view whereas economic variables are decisive factors in explaining voting behavior in Eastern Europe is contested. To test the claim, a general model of voting behaviour in postcommunist states is formulated and tested in seven countries.  
 Tereza Rudl, *GESIS, Mannheim*  
 t.rudl@gesis.org
- Disc.** Mary A. Stegmaier, *University of Virginia*  
 ms2bu@virginia.edu
- 14-1** **Critical Perspectives on the Market**  
**Room** Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jagdeep S. Bhandari, *Florida Coastal School of Law*  
 jbandari@fcsf.edu
- Paper** **The Dark Future of Liberal Globalization: Socio-Economic, Mercantilist, and Environmental Limits to Globalization**  
 This paper analyzes the prospect of the sustainability of liberal globalization as we know it. I analyze three major potential limits for contemporary globalization: socio-economic limitation, mercantilist limitation, and environmentalist limitation.  
 Faruk Ekmekci, *Karadeniz Technical University*  
 fekemekci@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Changing Global Norms of Employment? The Politics of the World Bank's Labor Index of "Doing Business"**  
 The World Bank suspended the Employing Workers Index in its "Doing Business" index, a highly circulated Bank publication. This paper investigates how this change challenges the hegemony of labor flexibility as a global employment norm.  
 Susan Lee Kang, *John Jay College, CUNY*  
 skang@jjay.cuny.edu
- Disc.** Jagdeep S. Bhandari, *Florida Coastal School of Law*  
 jbandari@fcsf.edu
- 15-1** **Crossing borders: subnational and supranational movements**  
**Room** Clark 10 on the 7th floor, Sun at 11:25 am  
**Chair** Gilbert Roehan, *Purdue University*  
 roehan@purdue.edu
- Paper** **The Role of the South Korean Government in the Changing Patterns of North Korean Refugees**  
 This paper analyzes how South Korea has managed the North Korean refugee issue in response to a variety of international and domestic pressures.  
 Suon Chul, *Yale University*  
 suon.chul@yale.edu

- Paper** **The Essence of Pan-Africanism**  
We re-examine the concept of Pan-Africanism through a new organizational principle which has the potential to eliminate the confusion which characterizes the analysis of Pan-Africanism both as an idea and as a movement.  
Thierno Thiain, *Purdue University*  
nthain@purdue.edu  
Gilbert Rochon, *Purdue University*  
rochon@purdue.edu
- Paper** **Securing Iran's Borders: Fortifying the Country From Refugees**  
To focus on factors that have contributed to Iran's changing refugee policy and to consider what is in store for Iran's refugee and border policy in terms of U.S. influence in Afghanistan.  
Elizabeth Marie Zamarripa, *Saint Mary's University*  
ezamarripa@mail.stmarys.edu  
Anne Ohlrich, *Saint Mary's University*  
sohlrich@stmarys.edu
- Disc.** **Thierno Thiain, Purdue University**  
nthain@purdue.edu
- 15-28** **Leader Credibility and Survival**  
**Room** Montrose 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Halil Paşapın, *Griffith University*  
h.pasapin@griffith.edu.au
- Paper** **Ruster, Guns and Money: Political Survival in Democratic and Non-Democratic Regimes**  
A game-theoretic model of political survival in which the provision of military and social benefits have differential effects on the ability of democratic and non-democratic leaders to retain office is proposed and tested using duration analysis.  
Jeff Carter, *Pennsylvania State University*  
jc475@psu.edu
- Paper** **Time, Space and Turnover: The Ability of International and Domestic Factors to Account for Leadership Turnover**  
Do domestic or international factors offer a more compelling explanation of leadership turnover? I argue that neighborhood effects are more important than domestic factors alone.  
Petea M. Hendrickson, *Michigan State University*  
hendricksonpete@gmail.com
- Paper** **Violence, Extremism and Peace in Autocratic Regimes**  
This paper studies the tenure of autocratic regimes by examining the endogenous relationship between repression and protest activities using a new dataset.  
Nandee Murnshid, *University of Rochester*  
nmurnshid@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **The Moral Order of the International Community: Rwanda's Leveraging of Moral Authority and the Impotence of Apology**  
I argue that Rwandan leaders have been able to act in the international sphere in ways they would not otherwise be able to due to their ability to leverage moral authority due to international inaction during the 1994 genocide.  
Jens Peter L. Petersen, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
jpetersen2@wisc.edu
- Disc.** **Amanda Abigail Licht, University of Iowa**  
amanda-licht@uiowa.edu
- 16-3** **Alliances**  
**Room** Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jessica Kate Troftl Stoll, *University of Rochester*  
jstoll19m@mail.rochester.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Trade and Alliance Commitment in Crisis**  
The strategic use of trade policy reinforces alliance ties in crisis by serving as a costly signal because political leaders accept the risk the loss of some domestic support as the result of trade liberalization.  
Keril Kagstad, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
kagstam@ucla.edu
- Paper** **Security Relationships as Marginal Value Transactions: Comparing a New Model of Alliance Choice to Walter, Wait and Meinhelmer in Three East-Asian Cases**  
Develop a new theory of alliance formation applicable to unipolar, multipolar, and bipolar systems, while explaining neutrality, non-alignment, and peacetime alliance portfolio expansion (as well as classic balancing and bandwagoning behavior).  
Jesse-Douglas Robert Mathewson, *University of Maryland*  
jmathewson@gvpl.umd.edu
- Paper** **Empirically Modeling the Security Motivations of Alliance Formation**  
Develops empirical analysis that accounts for interplay of geography, threats, and capabilities in determining alliance formation.  
Paul David Peart, *University of Michigan*  
peartpd@umich.edu  
Alexander Steven Von Hagen-Jamar, *University of Michigan*  
avh3@umich.edu  
James D. Morrow, *University of Michigan*  
jdmorrow@umich.edu
- Paper** **Uncertainty and War: How Timing Affects Alliance Durability**  
In this paper, I show that both the costs of an alliance and of violation can only be understood given the context in which the alliance was signed due to the differing causal process that caused the alliances to form- peacetime or wartime.  
Gary Uzunyk, *University of Michigan*  
guzunyk@umich.edu
- Disc.** **Tobias Helmerich, Rice University**  
th3@rice.edu
- 16-18** **Analyzing Nuclear Proliferation**  
**Room** Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jeffrey A. Friedman, *Harvard Kennedy School*  
jfriedm@gmail.com
- Paper** **The U.S. New "Yes We Can" Nuclear Policy and Its Likely Effect on the NPT Treaty**  
This paper focuses on the likely impact of U.S. policies on the NPT and the question of whether "the Stalled Clauses of the Nuclear Arms Control and Non-Proliferation Clauses of the NPT Treaty this Time Has Chance of Becoming Operational?"  
Nursin Atesaglu Guney, *Yildiz Technical University*  
nguney@superonline.com
- Paper** **Disruptful Rogue State and Capricious Superpower: Rational Solutions to the North Korean Nuclear Problem**  
The paper analyzes asymmetric strategic problems between the United States and North Korea.  
Tungji Kim, *Ohio State University*  
tungji@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Challenges of Compliance with Non-Proliferation**  
A study of the effectiveness of the IAEA in nuclear non-proliferation.  
Yujung Julia Lee, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
yilee5@ucla.edu
- Paper** **State Sponsors of Terrorism and Nuclear Terrorism**  
Nuclear threat is humanity's greatest nightmare. The terrorist attack on the World Trade Center, which claimed three thousand innocent lives, was a game changer. A nuclear attack, God forbid, on an American city that can claim millions of lives.  
Mehdi Obeidi, *United States Civilian Research and Development*  
obeidmehdi@yahoo.com  
Said Nedjrouf, *Qwest Linguistics, Inc*  
snedjrouf@msn.com
- Disc.** **Richard Meese, University of Notre Dame**  
rmeese@gmail.com



- 17-17** **Novel Approaches to Intractable Conflict Resolution**  
**Room** Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Armando Geller, *George Mason University*  
 ageller1@gmu.edu
- Paper** **A Palestinian-Israeli Public Assembly and the American Black Church: Two Grassroots Efforts to Build the Foundations of a Decent Social Order**  
 This paper proposes to draw lessons from the political activities of the black church in America during the civil rights struggle to the peacemaking efforts to build the foundations of a peaceful social order in the Palestinian-Israeli case.  
 Sapir Handelman, *Wayne State University/Harvard University*  
 oq7756@wayne.edu  
 Ronald E. Brown, *Wayne State University*  
 ra.4723@wayne.edu  
 Frederic Pearson, *Wayne State University*  
 oq3440@wayne.edu
- Paper** **Complex Conflict Management Planning: Assessing the Need for and How to Teaching Creative Thinking for Use in Preparations for Managing Complex Adaptive Systems**  
 This paper describes an evolution in negotiation pedagogy, as described in the "Developing 'Second Generation' Global Negotiation Education" project and discusses the application of problem identification in complex settings and how to teach it.  
 Leonard Eira, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*  
 leonard\_eira@usarmy.mil
- Paper** **Overcoming 'The Troubles': Elite Cooperation and Social Innovation in Northern Ireland**  
 This study sheds light on the implications of elite interaction and its importance in conflict management and peace maintenance through analysis of elite cooperation and willingness to integrate by the public in Northern Ireland from 1989 to 2008.  
 Elizabeth Ann O'Callaghan, *Georgian State University*  
 eocallaghan1@student.gsu.edu
- Paper** **Does A Scientific Approach to Peace Studies Reveal the Heart of "The Origin of Violence": An Analysis of Anatol Rapoport's "Science of Peace"**  
 In societies torn apart by violence and conflict, can peace be effectuated utilizing scientific means? Anatol Rapoport's proposed "science of peace" approach is evaluated in the context of violent societies and whether such an approach is feasible.  
 Sara Rajan, *Wayne State University*  
 srajan@stachroegsa.com
- Paper** **Constitutionalism vs. Corporatism?: An Experimental Study on the Logic of Power-Sharing Institutions in Divided Societies**  
 This paper presents an experimental study aiming at testing and comparing constitutionalist theories in post-conflict divided societies. An original design is tested on subject pools representing undergraduates and ethnically diverse communities.  
 Marcela Trivaglini, *New York University*  
 mt1438@nyu.edu
- Disc.** Armando Geller, *George Mason University*  
 ageller1@gmu.edu
- 17-30** **Organized Groups and the Strategic Use of Violence**  
**Room** Cresbill on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Odysseas Christou, *University of Texas, Austin*  
 ochristou@mail.utexas.edu
- Paper** **Organizational Weapons: Explaining Cohesion in the Military**  
 This paper critiques existing theories of cohesion and puts forth an alternative based on the identification of soldiers with the organization. Identification occurs through training, ritual, and collective burden sharing.  
 Paul David Kenny, *Yale University*  
 paul.kenny@yale.edu
- Paper** **Interest Groups and Internal Security: A Theory of the Strategic Origins of Political Violence**  
 I argue that interest group politics explains how governments set internal security policy and when they use accommodation to prevent political violence.  
 Bethany Ann LaCina, *Stanford University*  
 bla200@stanford.edu
- Paper** **How Does Accommodation and Violence Affect the Dynamics of All-Inclusive Coalitions?**  
 Membership in an all-inclusive coalition affects the exit options of groups by raising issues of cost which will affect whether the group will achieve accommodation or violence.  
 Sandra Lepianka, *Binghamton University*  
 sandralepianka@gmail.com
- Paper** **From Walkers to Ballots: The Political Transformation of Armed Opposition Movements**  
 Why do violent opposition movements abandon armed struggle and pursue their goals through political participation? I find that the potential conflict within an armed movement itself is a key factor in the likelihood of its political transformation.  
 Bonale Weir, *University of Chicago*  
 weir@uchicago.edu
- Disc.** Keren Eva Fralman, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
 keren@mit.edu
- 18-10** **Modification of Perceptions in the International Arena**  
**Room** Montrose 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Matthew Alexander Lieber, *Brown University*  
 matthew\_lieber@brown.edu
- Paper** **Ballying Around the Flag: Interoperability: The U.S. President and Their Use of Peaceful Strategies to Repair the Image of the U.S. in the World**  
 The diversionary theory of war is one of the most speculated about and discussed foreign policy theories in the literature.  
 Katie B. Kanat, *Syracuse University*  
 kbkanat@gmail.com  
 Margaret G. Heintz, *Syracuse University*  
 mghentman@maxwell.syr.edu
- Paper** **Changes of Identity, Changes of Course: The Non-Crisis Kind of Foreign Policy Transformation**  
 This conceptual paper casts light on the ignored aspect of non-crisis foreign policy change. Such more gradual transformation in a state's external orientation is linked to changes in identity, rarely abrupt. Illustrated with recent European history.  
 Desislava Kirilova, *Yale University*  
 desislava.kirilova@yale.edu
- Paper** **Public Opinion and Unconventional War**  
 This paper uses a survey experiment and historical evidence to examine how leaders in democratic societies prepare the public for unconventional military operations, focusing on the United States.  
 Elizabeth N. Saunders, *George Washington University*  
 esaunders@gwu.edu
- Disc.** Matthew Alexander Lieber, *Brown University*  
 matthew\_lieber@brown.edu
- 19-16** **Regional Inter-Governmental Organizations and Cooperation**  
**Room** Montrose 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Leanne C. Power, *American University*  
 lpw200@american.edu
- Paper** **Europe's Two-Level Game: Accounting for the Rise of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization**  
 International Relations literature has paid relatively little theoretical or empirical attention to the rise of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO). This paper shows the SCO is the result of the myriad domestic interests of member states.  
 John Madigan, *Marquette University*  
 john.madigan@marquette.edu

- Paper** **Peace in Parts? An Analysis of the Effectiveness of Regional Organizations in Intra-state Disputes**  
This paper focuses on the extent to which regional IGOs have been effective in terms of managing and resolving intrastate disputes, as well as the factors influencing the success or failure of regional IGO interventions in intrastate disputes?  
Mark J. Mullebach, *University of Central Arkansas*  
mckm@uca.edu
- Paper** **Agree, Disagree and Evolve: Evolution of ASEAN Cooperation**  
I examine the ASEAN Ministerial Meetings Official Records, and show that the development of ASEAN cooperation is caused by prior sector interactions that improve mutual trust and comfort level.  
Yongwook Ryu, *Harvard University*  
yryu@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc.** **Leanne C. Pomeroy, American University**  
pomeroc@american.edu  
**Sung-Jae Shin, Columbia University**  
s33484@columbia.edu
- 20-3** **Ending Political Violence (Co-sponsored with Conflict Processes, see 17-33)**  
**Room** LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Christian Davenport, *Kroc Institute*  
christandavenport@umc.com
- Paper** **The Dynamics of Factionalized Conflict**  
I study a dynamic model of factionalized conflict. Anti-government violence benefits all factions. Intermine violence increases a faction's power within the violent network, but degrades the ability of a rival faction to attack the government.  
Edwin Bueno De Mesquita, *University of Chicago*  
edwin@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Ending Genocide: An Empirical Analysis, 1955-2002**  
This panel will attempt to advance our understanding of the ways in which conflict is reduced and/or terminated entirely. There is little known on the topic, in part because it is not examined explicitly.  
Christian Davenport, *Kroc Institute*  
christandavenport@umc.com  
Ben Appel, *University of Maryland*  
bappel@gspp.umd.edu
- Paper** **Stopping State Violence in East: The Obstacles of Ethnic Militias and Terror**  
The paper uses interval daily data to test stopping violence in former Yugoslavia and terror in Europe.  
Ronald A. Franke, *University of Kansas*  
ronfrank@ku.edu
- Disc.** **Michael Horowitz, University of Pennsylvania**  
horom@sas.upenn.edu
- 21-9** **The Biological Basis of Political Attitudes and Behavior**  
**Room** Clark 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Kevin Arceneaux, *Temple University*  
kevin.arceneaux@temple.edu
- Paper** **Epigenetics and Genetic Explanations of Political Behavior**  
Joining epigenetic with genetic explanations of political behavior holds great explanatory potential by permitting an evolutionary model in which inherited phenotypic variation can occur at a rate much faster than possible with genetic mutation.  
Evan Charney, *Duke University*  
echan@duke.edu
- Paper** **The Influence of Major Life Events on Political Attitudes: An Exploration of Gene and Environment Interaction**  
Recently, the role of "genes" on political preferences has gained wide attention across disciplines. We explore the influence of major life events on related political attitudes.  
Pete K. Hatemi, *University of Iowa*  
phatemu@gmail.com
- Paper** **A Potential Genetic Underpinning for Aggression**  
This study presents findings from two distinct twin population datasets examining the effect of Monoamine Oxidase A on the risk of violence.  
Rose McDermott, *Brown University*  
rose\_mcdermott@brown.edu
- Disc.** **John R. Alford, Rice University**  
jra@rice.edu  
**John R. Hibbing, University of Nebraska**  
jhibbing@unl.edu
- 21-17** **The Affective Basis of Candidate Evaluations**  
**Room** Burnham 1 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Rufe Stothues, *Arizona University*  
stothues@ps.arizona.edu
- Paper** **A Double Standard for Candidate Emotionality? Voter Reactions to Crying and Anger by Male and Female Candidates**  
Many have speculated that voters hold a double standard for male and female candidates. Using a large-N sample, this paper uses an experiment to test whether male and female candidates are penalized differently for displays of crying or anger.  
Deborah Jordan Brooks, *Dartmouth College*  
deborah.brooks@dartmouth.edu
- Paper** **Moral Reasoning and Political Scandal**  
Using experimental data, I examine the ways individuals respond to political scandal, with particular emphasis on how moral reasoning differs across individuals. I also extend Moral Foundations Theory to consider occurrences of hypocrisy.  
Sarah Melinauer Bryner, *Ohio State University*  
sarah.bryner@gmail.com
- Paper** **Match Made in Heaven: Leaders and Party Images in Britain and the Netherlands**  
This paper examines the affective and cognitive components of citizens' perceptions of political leaders and parties, focusing on their interaction.  
Teresa Capelos, *University of Surrey*  
t.capelos@surrey.ac.uk
- Paper** **Can Threatening Candidates Use Political Symbols to Overcome Voter Fear?**  
Past research has shown a link between laboratory first impressions of candidate threat and real election defeat. Here, we add positive symbols to candidates' images, trying to alter subjects' negative judgments and their correlation to defeat.  
Kyle Maties, *University of Iowa*  
kyle-maties@uiowa.edu  
Olga V. Chyzh, *University of Iowa*  
olga-chyzh@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** **Bethany Albertson, University of Texas, Austin**  
belberts@u.washington.edu
- 22-18** **Making Better Voting Decisions**  
**Room** Price on the 5th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tim H. Blessing, *Alvernia University*  
tim.blessing@alvernia.edu
- Paper** **Information and Voting in Senate Elections**  
This study analyzes the ability of the public to correctly vote for Senate candidates during the 1990 and 1992 elections, with special attention given to individual characteristics.  
Matthew Lee Bergdower, *Southern Illinois University*  
mlb503@siu.edu
- Paper** **Should We Put Voter Guides in the Voting Booth?**  
This paper considers the potential benefits of making voter guides available to voters on Election Day. My results suggest that voters may improve their decisions on obscure ballot measures if voter guides are available in the voting booth.  
Craig Michael Burnett, *University of California, San Diego*  
cburnet@ucsd.edu

- Paper** **Strategic Voting in Presidential Nominating Contexts**  
This study argues that primary voters are more "strategic" than previously understood. Prior studies, confined by methodology and data, are often mistaken, maintaining that primary voters cast "sophisticated" votes.  
Gar Colbert, *California State University, Los Angeles*  
gcolbert@calstatela.edu
- Paper** **Party Brands and Partisan Ties**  
Empirical evidence shows that parties affect voting not only through the stable, long-term party identification of the electorate, but also through how favorable an impression citizens have of each party brand label at the time of the election.  
David R. Jones, *Baruch College, CUNY*  
david.jones@baruch.cuny.edu
- Disc.** **Tim H. Blessing, Alverno University**  
tim.blessing@alverno.edu  
**Shauna Reilly, Northern Kentucky University**  
polls\_gurl@hotmail.com  
**Shauna Reilly, Northern Kentucky University**  
polls\_gurl@hotmail.com
- 24-14** **Candidate Effects and the Personal Vote**  
**Room** Salon 8 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Frank C. Thomas, *Texas Tech University*  
frank.thomas@ttu.edu
- Paper** **Parliamentary Activity as Proxy of Re-Selection and Re-Election: Do MPs Gain from Bill Initiation in Proportional List Electoral Systems?**  
We ask whether and how electoral incentives in list PR systems with preferential votes shape MPs' bill sponsoring behavior and whether using bills as a vote-seeking tool actually pays off in elections. Hypotheses are tested using data from Belgium  
Thomas J. Bruneau, *University of Mannheim*  
tbrunau@uni-mannheim.de  
**Martin Brunner, University of Konstanz**  
martin.brunner@uni-konstanz.de  
**Thomas Däubler, Trinity College, Dublin**  
tdaehler@tcd.ie
- Paper** **Assessing the Influence of Electoral Design on Perceptions of the Party Space: Is it the Information that Really Matters?**  
This paper examines whether electoral systems that incentivize the cultivation of candidate reputations and de-emphasize ideological messaging produce more fluid perceptions of the party system.  
Andrew James Drummond, *University of Arkansas, Little Rock*  
ajdrummond@ualr.edu
- Paper** **Parliamentary Roles and Electoral Systems: The Case of the Scottish Parliament**  
This paper investigates the professionalization of the Scottish Parliament and the impact that the hybrid electoral system in Scotland has upon constituency roles for the 129 Members of the Scottish Parliament (MSPs).  
Kelly B. Shaw, *Durham University*  
kelly.shaw@durham.edu
- Paper** **Does the Personalization of Politics Matter for Public Policy Making?**  
This paper argues that personalization at the constituency level should result in less efficient policy outcomes. It performs a test of this argument on the basis of a survey of all German candidates in the 2005 Federal Elections.  
Thomas Zittel, *Cornell University*  
tz22@cornell.edu
- Disc.** **Jurij Toplak, University of Maribor, Slovenia**  
jurij.toplak@gmail.com  
**Michael W. Wagner, University of Nebraska**  
mwagner3@unl.edu
- 25-19** **Social Context and Social Influence**  
**Room** Ruenlium 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Scott D. McClurg, *Southern Illinois University*  
mcclurg@siu.edu
- Paper** **Muslim and Christian Group Cues, Social Context and Citizens' Tolerance Judgements**  
Using a nationally representative survey experiment, this paper investigates the conditioning effect of social context on the relative difference in tolerance of Muslim subgroup and Christian subgroup symbols in the public space, focusing on Denmark.  
Lea Aarbo, *Aarhus University*  
leaarbo@ps.au.dk
- Paper** **A Conditional Theory of Social Context: Reaching Differences in Theories of Intergroup Contact and Conflict**  
The paper develops and tests a conditional theory of context using public opinion data on immigration and gay marriage matched to census level data. We delineate the circumstances under which we should expect group contact and group threat responses.  
Joshua J. Dyck, *SUNY, Buffalo*  
jdyck@buffalo.edu  
**Shanna Pearson-Merkowitz, University of Rhode Island**  
shannapm@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Consequences of County Context for Partisan Stability**  
This paper explores the effects that the partisan composition of an individual's county has on the stability of their party identification, addressing the potential for social pressures to result in partisan instability.  
Jeffrey Lyon, *University of Colorado Boulder*  
jeffly15@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Deliberative Networks: Social Structure and Group Decision-Making**  
We investigate the impact of social networks on group decision-making using a computational model of the Condorcet Jury Theorem.  
Scott D. McClurg, *Southern Illinois University*  
mcclurg@siu.edu  
**David A. Siegel, Florida State University**  
dsiegel@fsu.edu  
**Anand Edward Sakhey, University of Colorado, Boulder**  
anand.sakhey@colorado.edu
- Disc.** **H Whitney Kilburn, Grand Valley State University**  
kilburnw@gvsu.edu
- 25-20** **Media Effects**  
**Room** LaSalle 1 on the 1th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Melissa L. McDermott, *Fordham University*  
mmcdermott@fordham.edu
- Paper** **A Rattle for the Attention of the Public: Political Issue Framing in Competitive Political Environments**  
During the summer of 2009 the media repeated images of a public gone literally mad over perceptions of proposed parts to a new public health care plan. This paper questions whether those concerns as expressed through the media were relevant.  
E. Hughes Shanku, *University of Nebraska*  
eshanku@lincoln.ne.gov
- Paper** **Televised Debates Matter: Sort Of**  
TV debates may not change viewers' minds. This study suggests debates do affect viewers. They can influence viewers' attitudes toward specific qualities of candidates; influence undecided voters, and solidify the attitudes of partisans.  
John W. Williams, *Principia College*  
john.williams@prin.edu  
**Brian D. Roberts, Principia College**  
brimrob@prin.edu

**Paper** **Op-Eds, Polls, and Primary Election Preferences: How Persuasive Information Affects Vote Choice**  
This experiment studies how op-eds and polling information affect presidential primary preferences among voters. Given how influential op-eds are and the role of no-shows via polls, how do voters weigh these forces in their decision-making?  
**Michael Raymond Wolf**, *Indiana University-Purdue, Fort Wayne*  
wolfm@ipfw.edu  
**David B. Holian**, *University of North Carolina, Greensboro*  
dbholian@uncg.edu

**Paper** **Who Shapes Public Opinion, the President or the Media?**  
Utilizing an experimental design, this research evaluates the influence of the president and the media on public opinion formation about an international crisis and the role of the partisan media.  
**Kristina Youngblood**, *University of Kansas*  
kristina.youngblood@gmail.com

**Disc.** **Monika L. McDermott**, *Fordham University*  
mmcdem01@fordham.edu

**26-14** **Neighborhoods and Networks: Social Pressures to Participate in Politics**

**Room** Kimball on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Christopher W. Larimer**, *University of Northern Iowa*  
christopher.larimer@uni.edu

**Paper** **From Disorder to Action: The Politics of Neighborhood Problem Solving**  
Extant research has shown that neighborhood disorder is associated with both an increase in collective action opportunities and a decrease in individual and collective efficacy. We explain variation in participation within a social ecology framework.  
**Andrew J. Bloesser**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
bloesser2@illinois.edu  
**David James Hendry**, *University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*  
hendry2@illinois.edu

**Paper** **Structural Community Determinants of Voluntary Participation: Is there Less Participation in Cities Than on the Countryside?**  
I examine the determinants of voluntary participation, examining both the individual as the local level via multilevel analysis. We use data from the Social Cohesion indicators in Flanders survey 2009 and the SCIF municipal dataset (n=208).  
**Sarah Botteman**, *Katholieke Universiteit, Leuven*  
sarah.botteman@soc.kuleuven.be

**Paper** **Participation Contagion: How, Where and Which Political Behaviors Spread Through Personal Networks**  
This research on social network survey data evaluates under what conditions, on what types of personal networks, and for which types of participation is political behavior 'contagious', enabling tests of proposed underlying mechanisms.  
**Kevin Collins**, *Princeton University*  
kcollins@princeton.edu

**Paper** **Identifying the Causal Mechanisms of Neighborhood Effects on Political Participation: An Application of the Generalization of Propensity Score**  
This study identifies the causal mechanisms that explain the negative relationship between some neighborhoods' socioeconomic environments and their political participation applying a continuous version of propensity score matching.  
**Masataka Harada**, *University of Chicago*  
masa@uchicago.edu

**Paper** **The Effect of Social Network Structure on Voter Turnout**  
This paper shows how the structure of a social network can affect voter turnout when individuals' voting decisions are influenced by the choices of their neighbors in the network.  
**P. J. Lamberson**, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
pj@mit.edu

**Disc.** **John T. Gasper**, *University of Pennsylvania*  
jgasper@gmail.com  
**Christopher W. Larimer**, *University of Northern Iowa*  
chmetuphtc.larimer@uni.edu

**27-18** **Deliberation, Discussion, and Networks**

**Room** Spire Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Arthur Sanders**, *Duke University*  
arthur.sanders@duke.edu

**Paper** **Automatic Time-Series Mapping of Social Networks of Political Actors from Large Collections of News Stories Linked with News Sentiment Analysis and Presidential Job Approval**  
Measured flow centrality in social networks among the cabinets of four presidents based on news story co-occurrence. Data were sliced into time intervals corresponding to the Gallup presidential approval polls. Sentiment of news stories indexed.  
**James A. Flaxman**, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
jimf@uic.edu

**Paper** **Online Political Discussion: A Comparison Between Users' Comments in Newspapers and Blogs**  
Through the analysis of online political discussion in two venues (blogs and online newspapers), this work argues that online talk should be conceptualized as a heterogeneous practice, influenced by varying rates of engagement in online spaces.  
**Eugenia Michelstein**, *Northwestern University*  
eugenia.michelstein@gmail.com

**Paper** **Political Expertise, Communication, and Influence in Social Networks**  
Using the 1996 Indianapolis-St. Louis study, we examine the determinants of political influence between individuals, paying specific attention to the role of expertise in communication networks.  
**Jack Heilly**, *University of California, Davis*  
jheilly@ucdavis.edu  
**Robert Huckfeldt**, *University of California, Davis*  
rhuckfeldt@ucdavis.edu

**Paper** **Roots vs. Proponents: Who Reports Disagreement During Deliberation and Are the Reports Accurate?**  
Drawing on a unique dataset we test the individual-level factors that lead people to report disagreement following online deliberation and the correspondence between perceived and objective disagreement measures.  
**Magdalena E. Wojcieszak**, *IE University*  
magdalena.wojciezszak@ie.edu  
**Vincent Price**, *University of Pennsylvania*  
vprice@asc.upenn.edu

**Disc.** **John Barry Ryan**, *Florida State University*  
jryan2@fsu.edu

**27-30** **Presidents, Obama, and Political Communication**

**Room** Indiana on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** **Ricardo Puglisi**, *University of Pavia*  
ricardo.puglisi@gmail.com

**Paper** **Presidential Candidate Appearance: Using a Facebook Experiment to Test the Voter Turnout and Candidate Selection Hypotheses**  
Author uses a Facebook experiment to test the influence of an appearance in Houston, Texas by presidential candidate Barack Obama on voter turnout and candidate selection.  
**Joseph W. Bovech**, *University of Texas, Austin*  
jbovesch@mail.utexas.edu

- Paper** **How Politicians Prime: An Examination of Strategic Priming, Cognitive Load, and Policy Persuasion**  
The present study used an experimental design to examine Obama's ability to strategically prime. Cognitive load had no effect, and Obama successfully increased viewers' agreement with his policies. Implications for mediation are discussed.  
Kathleen Donovan, *Stony Brook University*  
kate.donovan12@gmail.com
- Paper** **Media Production of Political Scandal: A Supply-Driven Phenomenon?**  
Is scandal more likely during a slow news week? In this paper, I develop a theory of media scandal production and offer the first quantitative test of the oft-discussed relationship between news congestion and presidential scandal coverage.  
Brendan Nyham, *University of Michigan*  
bnham1@umich.edu
- Paper** **Did the Mainstream Media Favor President Obama and Did the Voters Think So?: A Longitudinal Look at Media Bias**  
Combining content analysis of election coverage with post-election surveys in 2000, 2004, and 2008, this paper investigates the relationship between news bias and public perceptions of news coverage about candidates.  
Ming Wang, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
mwang24@wisc.edu  
Periklis Borah, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*  
borah@wisc.edu
- Disc.** Glenn W. Richardson, *Kutztown University of Pennsylvania*  
gchranda@kutztown.edu
- 28-18** **Is There a Gender Gap in Political Knowledge or Participation?**  
**Room** Wilson on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Mary Kate Lizette, *Stony Brook University*  
mklizette@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Limited Political Knowledge and the Role Model Effect: What Do Young People "Know" about Women's Representation?**  
Research suggests that the presence of visible women in politics may stimulate women's political interest and involvement. This paper investigates the impact of both the level of female representation and students' knowledge of it.  
Kristi Anderson, *Syracuse University*  
anderson@syr.edu  
Mack Marland, *Xavier University*  
marlam@xavier.edu  
Lanetta Mathews-Gardner, *Muhlenberg College*  
mathewa@muhlenberg.edu
- Paper** **Testing Indirect and Interaction Effects of Gender Upon Vote Choice in the U.S.**  
An examination of gender and it's interaction with vote aware.  
Walter Thomas Casey, *University of Texas, Dallas*  
caseaigh@caseaigh.org
- Paper** **Effect of Question Format and Risk-Taking on Gender Differences in Political Knowledge**  
Controlling for both question format and risk-taking propensity we use data from a 2009 multi-modal, split design survey of Michigan residents to test the effect of question formats that encourage or discourage don't know answers.  
Mary Herzig, *Wayne State University*  
mary.herzig@wayne.edu  
Elizabeth Ann Frough, *Eastern Michigan University*  
Efrough@comcast.net
- Disc.** Maryann Barakoa, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*  
barakoa@polsci.umass.edu  
Meg E. Ruckler, *Purdue University, Calumet*  
mrucker@calumet.purdue.edu
- 28-20** **Electoral Success of Women in Comparative Perspective**  
**Room** Harvard on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Robert E. Bohrer, *Gettysburg College*  
rbohre@gettysburg.edu
- Paper** **O Fala do Coto: Campaign Strategy, Finance, and Women's Representation in Brazil**  
This research focuses on campaign finance to explain the differences between male and female candidates as regards to successful campaigning for the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies.  
Pedro G. dos Santos, *University of Kansas*  
dos@ku.edu
- Paper** **Belief and Behavior: The Role of Perceived Bias in Shaping the Selection and Quality of Female Candidates**  
Based on a national random study of state assembly members, my results are consistent with the interpretation that women refrain from running until they reach a threshold level of quality sufficient to offset the anticipated effects of gender bias.  
Sarah A. Felder, *Texas A&M University*  
safdeler@politics.tamu.edu
- Paper** **Overcoming the Odds: How Outsiders (Women) Navigate Brazil's Weakly Institutionalized Party System**  
This paper advances a multilevel model of the electoral performance of candidates to the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies, analyzing how individual, party, and district level characteristics have affected electoral success to Brazil's women politicians.  
Kristin Noelle Wylie, *University of Texas, Austin*  
knwylie@mail.utexas.edu
- Disc.** Robert E. Bohrer, *Gettysburg College*  
rbohre@gettysburg.edu  
Leanne Dolbert, *Simmons College*  
leanne.dolbert@simmons.edu
- 29-13** **Race, Ethnicity, and Political Campaigns**  
**Room** Chicago on the 5th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Maralee Mangum, *Texas Southern University*  
maraleemangum@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Tracking Trends in Minority Representation: Early Findings from the Congressional Candidate Dataset Project**  
This paper features a descriptive account of trends in the relationships between candidate demographic characteristics, fundraising and electoral success for general election races for the U.S. House between 1972 and 2006.  
Stephen Maynard Coleado, *North Central College*  
sncaliendo@nccol.edu  
Sidra Hamid, *North Central College*  
shamid@nccol.edu  
Charlton D. McHwala, *New York University*  
cdm1@nyu.edu
- Paper** **Racial Manifestations in Presidential Politics: The Case of Barack Obama**  
This paper examines the evolution of African American presidential politics and the role and effects of race in the campaign and governance of Barack Obama.  
Michael L. Clemans, *Old Dominion University*  
mclernan@odu.edu  
Charles E. Jones, *Georgia State University*  
cjones@gsu.edu
- Paper** **Articulate and Clean: Class Bias and Voter Preferences Among African American Candidates**  
Racially moderate black candidates have an advantage over their racialized peers when running for office. How do class perceptions affect black candidates' electoral advantage, though? I test this question with a survey embedded experiment.  
Andra Gillespie, *Emory University*  
andra.gillespie@emory.edu

- Paper** **Revealing Who Loses in American Democracy**  
Black voters are no more likely to lose than white voters in senate and gov. elections (but likelier to lose in pres. elections). Black voters are more likely to win than white voters outside of Sec. 5 (but likelier to lose in Sec. 5 jurisdictions).  
Christian R. Grose, *Vanderbilt University*  
christian.grose@vanderbilt.edu  
Amita Yoshitaka, *University of California, Riverside*  
amitay@ucr.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Context and the Supply of Latino Candidates For State Legislative Offices**  
Most studies of minority representation have observed outcomes of elections, not minority candidate supply. I demonstrate that in many Latino minority districts, voters do not choose priority officeholders because there are very few on the ballot.  
Eric Gonzalez Juente, *Michigan State University*  
juente@msu.edu
- Disc.** **Rory Block, Florida State University**  
rblock@fsu.edu  
Marilee Mangum, *Texas Southern University*  
marileemangum@yahoo.com
- 30-5 Room Chair** **Victor, Nobility, and Passion among the Greeks**  
Montrose 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
Thomas Raymond Lachar, *Louisiana State University*  
tlachar@lsu.edu
- Paper** **Homer and Plato on the the Problem and Promise of Nobility**  
This paper raises important questions for current liberal theory as to the role of nobility in politics, by comparing two figures in ancient Greek thought: Homer's Achilles and the Platonic Socrates.  
Andrew M. Gross, *University of Toronto*  
amgross@gmail.com
- Paper** **Bringing God into the Virtue Ethics Debate, Augustine's Contribution**  
Since for Augustine the knowledge of the good and the virtuous acts aiming to achieve such a good depend on God's grace, virtues continue to conform the living to knowing and preserve the transcendent nature of human ends in moral acting.  
Peter Rezek, *Georgetown University*  
pr93@georgetown.edu
- Paper** **The Unreliability of Solon: Herodotus' Critique of Greek Trade-Pessimism**  
An investigation into the implications of theology for politics in the Herodotus' "The History", this paper rejects the claim that Solonian wisdom provides a model for Herodotus' own philosophy by outlining Herodotus' critique of Solonian wisdom.  
Thomas R. Seiblatier, *University of Toronto*  
trseiblatier@gmail.com
- Paper** **Hobbes's Use of Aristotle's 'Rhetoric' in His Analysis of the Moral Passions**  
This paper traces Hobbes's anti-Aristotelianism to his reading of Aristotle's 'Rhetoric.'  
Arthur Shuster, *University of Texas, Austin*  
shuster.arthur@gmail.com
- Disc.** **Elizabeth A. L'Arrabee, University of Notre Dame**  
emleoad@nd.edu
- 31-17 Room Chair** **Leadership and Nationalism in Political Theory**  
Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
Peter Busch, *Willamette University*  
peter.busch@willamette.edu
- Paper** **Hegel and Nationalism: On Hegel's Concept of Natural Immediacy**  
I explain why Hegel believed that the power of natural bonds can never be totally expelled from modern society despite our loss of respect for the authority of any natural bond. Such predicament explains the power and danger of nationalism.  
Chia-Ming Chen, *University of Chicago*  
chamc@uchicago.edu
- Paper** **Democratic Leadership: Machiavelli's Interpretation of the Gracchi in Discorsi**  
This paper aims at analyzing Machiavelli's interpretation of the Gracchi with the meanings of 'majestas' in Discorsi, and searching for democratic leadership that is neither authoritative nor populist.  
Jun-Hyeok Kwak, *Korea University*  
junhwak@korea.ac.kr
- Paper** **Thomas Hobbes: Political Necessity and Philosophic Virtue**  
Is intellectual virtue required for sound politics? I focus on Hobbes' political philosophy in relation to Peter Berkowitz who argues it does, and R.E. Ewin who believes theorizing is secondary. I reconcile the two authors, but find for Berkowitz.  
Ian James McMurtrie, *York University*  
imcmurtrie@gmail.com
- Paper** **Nineteenth-Century Nationalism: The Organists Nodon in Britain and Coleridge**  
This paper will analyze the nationalism of Joseph de Meistre and Samuel Taylor Coleridge, comparing their thought to the intellectual history of nationalism provided by Elie Kedourie.  
Alana Radt, *Georgetown University*  
ard7@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** **Scott Forschler, Independent Scholar**  
sorforschler@yahoo.com
- 32-13 Room Chair** **Deliberative Democracy**  
Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
Jed Silverstein, *Brown University*  
jedsilverstein@gmail.com
- Paper** **Nullification: Facilitating Deliberative Democracy by Strengthening Federalism**  
The paper demonstrates the symbiotic relationship between deliberative democracy and federalism and how each benefit from nullification.  
Kyle Scott, *University of Houston*  
kascot@central.uh.edu
- Paper** **Public Deliberation and the Challenge of Bounded Rationality**  
Deliberative democrats expect citizens to engage in rational argumentation. But this runs up against the fact that human beings experience bounded rationality. I draw on Aristotle and Adam Smith to show how bounded rationality can be kept in check.  
Andrew F. Smith, *Illinois State University*  
asmith2@isu.edu
- Disc.** **Ann Drake, Queen's University, Kingston**  
ann.drake@queensu.ca

- 33-11** **Habermas and Hegel**  
**Room** Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun M 10:25 am  
**Chair** Maria Inés Biamonte, *University of Maryland, College Park*  
 mdimaria@gvplumd.edu
- Paper** **What's Recognition Got to Do With It? Honneth, Hegel's "Subjective Spirit" and the Idea of Recognition Orders**  
 Considers the social-theoretical elaboration of Honneth's recognition theory, and whether Honneth's monism improves upon Habermas's dualism. Considers Honneth's interpretation of Hegel and whether it does justice to Hegel's "objective spirit"  
 Keith Ronald Hayson, *New School for Social Research*  
 k\_hayson@yahoo.ca
- Paper** **Coercion and Violence in Hegel's Practical Philosophy**  
 An examination of Hegel's concepts of coercion and violence in the Philosophy of Right and the Phenomenology of Spirit.  
 Jeremiah John, *Southern Virginia University*  
 jeremiah.john@svu.edu
- Paper** **Habermas, Rationality, and Democracy: Between Cartesian Certainty and Postmodern Skepticism**  
 This paper will assess Habermas's reconstruction of rationality and deflect postmodern criticisms; then develop the implications the relationship between the individual and political order and assess implications for normative political theory.  
 Timothy Curt Luther, *California Baptist University*  
 tluther@calbaptist.edu
- Paper** **Publicity Without the Public?: The Problems and Prospects of Habermas' Public Sphere**  
 This paper critically examines Habermas' conception of publicity and argues that his focus on the public's relationship with institutions and laws actually undermines his interest in a rejuvenated public sphere.  
 Lida Maxwell, *Trinity College*  
 lida.maxwell@trincoll.edu
- Paper** **Habermas Revisited: A Contemporary Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere**  
 This paper re-examines Jürgen Habermas' theory of the bourgeois public sphere in light of modern technological advances. It argues that the public sphere is in the midst of another structural transformation.  
 Geoffrey Perty, *DuPaul University*  
 geoffperty@gmail.com
- Disc.** Matthew C. Weidenfeld, *Washington State University*  
 mweiden@wsu.edu
- 33-21** **Rawls**  
**Room** Burnham 5 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Steven Robert Cottrell, *Cornell University*  
 src34@cornell.edu
- Paper** **Avoiding Aeneas: A Durkheimian Defense of Rawls**  
 This paper reviews arguments that attach value to unequal life-chances. This leads to a defense of Rawls and a critique of desert-based theories that even call for the neutralization of ambition-affecting socialization.  
 Joerges Boelstad, *European University Institute*  
 j.boelstad@alumni.ieu.ac.uk
- Paper** **Legitimate Expectations**  
 The paper explores the role of legitimate expectations in the work of John Rawls, and applies this to the genre of administrative law.  
 Alexander C. Brown, *University of East Anglia*  
 alexander.c.brown@uea.ac.uk
- Paper** **Empowerment, Respect, and the Transition to a Just Society: Putting Dynamics into Rawlsian Political Liberalism**  
 I defend how John Rawls's turn to political liberalism meets the realist's critique of 'A Theory of Justice'. Raymond Geuss takes a top-down reading of the work, ignoring key ideas of Rawls's substantive account of justice in contemporary politics.  
 Gerald Doppelt, *University of California, San Diego*  
 jdoppelt@ucsd.edu
- Paper** **From ERD!**  
 Suppose justice demands liberties, these liberties include freedom of occupation and, therefore, justice forbids coercion in respect of job choice. I show that this view cannot be combined with the view that justice governs only institutions.  
 Lucas Stanczyk, *Harvard University*  
 stanczyk@fas.harvard.edu
- Disc.** Gordon A. Babst, *Chapman University*  
 gbabst@chapman.edu
- 34-18** **Exiles and their Thought**  
**Room** Burnham 3 on the 7th floor, Sun M 10:25 am  
**Chair** Lars P. Rennebaum, *University of Michigan*  
 rennebaum@umich.edu
- Paper** **European Exile and American Exile: The Divide Between Science and Philosophy in the 1950s**  
 I evaluate two examples of political science and two examples political theory in the 1950s. I claim to demonstrate a clear path leading beyond the impasse that separates them. In spite of convention I show both philosophy and science are required.  
 Joshua R. Berkenpas, *Western Michigan University*  
 joshua.r.berkenpas@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Exile and Return as Problem in Contemporary Political Theory**  
 This paper is a treatment of theoretical problems encountered in a long-term study of some important exiles of the twentieth century, especially the German-speaking intellectual exile 1933-1945.  
 David Kettler, *Brad College*  
 kettlerd@brad.edu
- Paper** **Returning to Plato's Cave: Contemporary Natural Science & Ancient Political Philosophy**  
 Links Plato and contemporary biology and physics to argue for the superiority of ancient Greek political philosophy to the thought of leading modern thinkers. Preface tells the story of Rousseau's self-exile as an event that shaped his thought.  
 Roger D. Masters, *Dartmouth College*  
 rger.d.masters@dartmouth.edu
- Disc.** Lars P. Rennebaum, *University of Michigan*  
 rennebaum@umich.edu
- 35-17** **Formal Models of Conflict (Co-sponsored with Conflict Processes, see 17-34)**  
**Room** Washburn on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Tiberto Drugu, *University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign*  
 tdrugu@illinois.edu
- Paper** **And Tango Makes Three: Control and Violence in Japan, the West Bank, and Gaza**  
 Drawing on Kalyvas' 2006 theory of selective violence, we extend its formal logic to three areas with asymmetric capabilities, and test its implications with 2006-2008 data on violence perpetrated by Israel and two rival Palestinian factions.  
 Ravi Bhavnani, *Michigan State University*  
 bhavnani@msu.edu  
 Dan Miodownik, *Hebrew University of Jerusalem*  
 miodownik@mscc.huji.ac.il  
 Hyun-Jin Choi, *Michigan State University*  
 hchoi77@gmail.com
- Paper** **A Model of "Constitutional Coup" and its Welfare Implications: The Case of Honduras**  
 This paper models the recent unusual military coup in Honduras, predicting the conditions for coup to be the optimal decision of opposition. Using Honduran real data, the opposition's fear of welfare losses must have exceeded 11% of GDP.  
 Jose Cuesta, *Inter-American Development Bank*  
 josecuesta@iadb.org

- Paper** **A Model of "No Trespassing": Screening with Self-Enforcing Threat**  
 We analyze a deterrence model in which a defender learns his opponent's intentions by making threats that are disproportionate to the associated act of aggression. We demonstrate that the threat can be credible despite its costliness to the defender.  
**Ron Mitt Gurantz, University of California, Los Angeles**  
 ron.gurantz@gmail.com  
**Alexander V. Hirsch, Stanford Graduate School of Business**  
 ahirsch@stanford.edu
- Paper** **Strategic Interaction Between Insurgents and U.S. Armed Forces in Iraq**  
 We model the strategic interactions of government, insurgents and civilians. Both insurgent groups and government are subject to constraints based on their level of resource endowments (which come from citizen support and from foreign transfers).  
**Vicki L. Hest, University of Iowa**  
 vicki-hest@uiowa.edu  
**Jae-mook Lee, University of Iowa**  
 jae-mook-lee@uiowa.edu  
**Nakyeong Lee, University of Iowa**  
 nakyeong-lee@uiowa.edu
- Disc.** **Eric Dickson, New York University**  
 eric.dickson@nyu.edu
- 36-16** **Measurement in Comparative and International Politics**  
**Room** Salon 7 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Justin Esarey, Emory University  
 jesarey@emory.edu
- Paper** **Chance or Circumstance? Using Chance-Corrected Agreement Indices to Measure the Similarity of State Interests**  
 This paper introduces alternative measures for the similarity of foreign policy ties of states. The measures adjust for the fact that states differ in their propensity to form ties and that ties are a generally rare phenomenon.  
**Frank Heeger, University of Liverpool**  
 frank.heeger@liverpool.ac.uk
- Paper** **The Statistical Analysis of Electoral Coalitions**  
 In this paper I derive the spatial position of parties at the state level in Brazil using their local electoral coalition decisions.  
**Edmarlio L. Leite, Columbia University**  
 elt2002@columbia.edu
- Paper** **Electoral Fraud in Russia: Vote Counts Analysis Using Parametric and Non-Parametric Methods**  
 Our research examines the methods used to distort vote counts and assess the level at which these distortions occurred. We apply both parametric and non-parametric methods that look at votes, outliers, and the pattern of digits in different counts.  
**Walter R. Mebane, University of Michigan**  
 wmebane@umich.edu  
**Kirill Olegovich Malinin, University of Michigan**  
 Malinin@umich.edu
- Paper** **Avoiding Away the Effects: Index Variables and Aggregation Bias**  
 This paper demonstrates the use of index variables causes an aggregation bias.  
**Curtis S. Signorino, University of Rochester**  
 curt.signorino@rochester.edu  
**Jun Xiang, University of Rochester**  
 jun.xiang@rochester.edu
- Disc.** **Justin Esarey, Emory University**  
 jesarey@emory.edu  
**Jonathan N. Katz, California Institute of Technology**  
 jkatz@caltech.edu
- 39-19** **New Research in Presidential Rhetoric**  
**Room** Clark 3 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Kathy Beham Smith, Wake Forest University  
 smithkb@wfu.edu
- Paper** **U.S. Presidents and Competing Rhetorical Visions of American Immigration**  
 The president, more than any other political actor, is looked to to offer a rhetorical vision about how the country's ideals connect with its policies. This paper will examine if presidential immigration rhetoric has shifted over the past 30 years.  
**Joseph Cobetto, University of Missouri, Columbia**  
 jcob6@mail.missouri.edu
- Paper** **The Simplification of Presidential Speech: Anti-Intellectualism or Accessibility?**  
 This paper reexamines Evin Lim's argument that presidential speech has become increasingly "anti-intellectual" by contrasting the characteristics of speeches widely characterized as "great" with others and explicitly tests several of his hypotheses.  
**Anne Plata, University of California**  
 plata\_anna@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Rehabilitating the Presidential Rhetorical Image**  
 Using a novel coding analysis, this paper contends that under certain circumstances presidents are actually rhetorically deliberative.  
**Sam Potolicchio, Georgetown University**  
 spotolico@georgetown.edu
- Disc.** **Kathy Beham Smith, Wake Forest University**  
 smithkb@wfu.edu
- 40-26** **Commitments and Legislative Behavior**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Matthew Burdett, Harvard University  
 mbur16@gov.harvard.edu
- Paper** **Identifying One's Detectors: The Impact of Multi-Member Districts on Responsiveness**  
 The impact of Multi-Member Districts (MMDs) on legislators' responsiveness towards constituents' preferences is estimated by leveraging within-state variation inside five U.S. states.  
**Will Bullock, Princeton University**  
 wbullock@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Personal and District Characteristics as a Basis for Legislative Strategies in the U.S. House of Representatives**  
 This paper studies the interaction of personal characteristics and characteristics of the congressional district and their effect on the legislative strategy chosen by a successful member of the U.S. House of Representatives.  
**Tracy Coburn-Burdett, Ohio State University**  
 burdett\_t6@osu.edu
- Paper** **Does Letter Content Affect Legislative Responsiveness to Constituency Requests?**  
 As part of a field experiment, 1040 letters were sent to U.S. state and federal legislators. The letters were randomized to be one of four types. The results show that legislators were more responsive to service requests than ideological requests.  
**Daniel M. Butler, Yale University**  
 daniel.butler@yale.edu  
**Christopher Karpowitz, Brigham Young University**  
 ckarpowit@byu.edu  
**Jeremy C. Pope, Brigham Young University**  
 jpope@byu.edu
- Paper** **The Multiple Congresses Thesis**  
 I suggest that congressional support of presidential positions on roll call votes in domestic affairs is contingent on issue areas and their corresponding relationships to either national or more localized constituencies.  
**Matthew Mark Caverly, University of Florida**  
 matthew.caverly@unf.edu



- Paper** **The Influence of Attentive Publics on Policy Making in the U.S. Senate**  
 This paper examines the role of "attentive publics" on bill sponsorship in the U.S. Senate. Preliminary results suggest that a larger attentive public is positively related to specific responses to salient issues in the form of bill sponsorships.  
 James B. Cottrill, *Santa Clara University*  
 jcottrill@scu.edu
- Disc.** Matthew Bartholomew Platt, *Harvard University*  
 mpla2@gov.harvard.edu
- 40-100** **Roundtable: Nancy Pelosi: Power, Performance, and Impact**  
**Room** Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
 Described by some as the most powerful speaker of the post-reform House, Nancy Pelosi's performance in the 110th and 111th Congresses is the focus of this roundtable featuring scholars of the House, the speakership, and women in politics.  
**Chair** Cindy Simon Rosenthal, *University of Oklahoma*  
 crosenthal@ou.edu  
**Panelist** Randall W. Strahan, *Emory University*  
 polstra@emory.edu  
 Kathryn L. Pearson, *University of Minnesota*  
 kpearson@umn.edu  
 Douglas B. Harris, *Loyola College, Maryland*  
 dharris4@loyola.edu  
 Michele L. Swers, *Georgetown University*  
 mlc47@georgetown.edu  
 Ronald M. Peters Jr., *University of Oklahoma*  
 rpeters@ou.edu
- 41-10** **Legislative Elections in Europe (Co-sponsored with European Politics, see 7-26)**  
**Room** Salon 4 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Jean-Francois Godbout, *University of Montreal*  
 jean-francois.godbout@umontreal.ca
- Paper** **The Growth of Candidate-Centered Constituency Campaigning in a Strong Party Democracy: The Case of Finland in 2007**  
 Constituency campaigning in non-Westminster democracies is under-researched. Based on the 2007 general election candidate survey, this paper asks 'what are the incentives for individual candidates to run candidate-centered campaigns?'  
 David Arter, *University of Tampere*  
 david.arter@utu.fi
- Paper** **De Habitu in New Settings: the Romanian Candidate Recruitment and Representation Roles for the EP**  
 Using quantitative and qualitative data our study analyzes the Romanian MEP candidates' recruitment and representational roles. It emphasizes the importance of wealth and experience and the impact of the institutional setting.  
 Sergiu Gherghina, *Leuven University*  
 sergiu10@yahoo.com  
 Mihail Chirba, *Central European University*  
 mihail\_chirba@yahoo.com
- Paper** **Motivating Parliamentary Procedure: An Analysis of Party Policy Change and Legislative Behavior in France, 1981-2007**  
 In this paper, I develop a theory linking party manifesto change to legislative procedures intended to enforce party discipline. I empirically test the theory using a new data set on legislative procedures in France.  
 Zachary David Greene, *University of Iowa*  
 zagreene@gmail.com
- Paper** **The Dynamics of Candidate Behavior in Britain**  
 Using the British Representation Studies from 1992 to 2005, I shed light on systematic variation in the issues positions of British candidates within and across elections.  
 Caitlin Milazzo, *University of California, Davis*  
 cmilazzo@ucdavis.edu
- Disc.** Jean-Francois Godbout, *University of Montreal*  
 jean-francois.godbout@umontreal.ca
- 42-23** **Diversity on the Bench**  
**Room** Salon 9 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Edwin B. Forsyth, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
 bforsyth@chest.ucsb.edu
- Paper** **The Influence of Minority and Women Judges on Judicial Outcomes**  
 This study will analyze the potential of women and minority judges in the state and federal courts to influence decisional outcomes. The policy preferences of minority and women judges will also be examined.  
 Lataasha Chaffin, *Western Michigan University*  
 lataasha.y.chaffin@wmich.edu
- Paper** **Race, Gender and Voting Outcomes on the State Supreme Courts**  
 I consider the joint impact of judge race and gender on decisional patterns, controlling for judicial elections. I find African American female judges to be more liberal in decisions than Caucasian or African American male judges.  
 Madhavi M. McCall, *San Diego State University*  
 mcall@san1.sdsu.edu
- Paper** **Descriptive Representation on the Federal Bench: What Do Judges Think About Diversity Appointments?**  
 The paper sets forth my findings from a study in which I interviewed 25 federal district court judges of different genders, races and parties, on whether presidents should pursue a judicial selection strategy that prioritizes diversity on the bench.  
 Nancy Scherer, *Wellesley College*  
 nscherer@wellesley.edu
- Paper** **War and Gender: Gendered Differences in Making Tradeoffs Between Civil Liberties and National Security in the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1950-2007**  
 We propose to analyze changes in U.S. Courts of Appeals decision-making during times of war and peace by looking at the effect of the intensity of war on the directionality of outcomes in civil rights cases for male and female judges.  
 Donald R. Sanger, *University of South Carolina*  
 dsanger@sc.edu  
 Susanne Schorpp, *University of South Carolina*  
 schorpp@mailbox.sc.edu  
 Rebecca Ann Reid, *University of South Carolina*  
 reidrebecca6@yahoo.com
- Disc.** Martha H. Good, *Adams University*  
 goodmh@wvchina.edu
- 42-27** **State Courts**  
**Room** Medway Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Nina M. Moore, *Colgate University*  
 nmoore@gmail.colgate.edu
- Paper** **A Dialogue of Equals: The Role of State Supreme Courts in Defining the Meaning of Our American Constitutional Structure**  
 Testing the assumptions of dialogue theory in the context of state supreme courts. Finding evidence that state supreme courts consider and are influenced by sister state decisions when deciding whether to expand rights based on state constitutions.  
 Mark W. Dennisson, *University of Colorado at Boulder*  
 mark.dennisson@colorado.edu
- Paper** **U.S. Chamber of Commerce Liability Surveys Inscrutable, Unfair, and Bad for Business**  
 Evaluates the validity of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce annual survey of state court liability systems. The survey is used to criticize judiciaries and promote tort reform.  
 Theodore Eisenberg, *Cornell University*  
 te13@cornell.edu

**Paper** **Mevlita Tarkenton: Second Amendment Cases in State Courts of Last Resort**  
 This paper examines the relationship between Second Amendment court decisions and state courts of last resort selection methods, regions of the country, and demographic characteristics of the justices on state supreme courts.  
 Harry Carl Taylor, *West Virginia University*  
 htaylor1@wvu.edu

**Disc.** Robert M. Howard, *Georgia State University*  
 polrh@langate.gsu.edu

**44-8** **International Courts and Politics**  
**Room** Stadium 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Lucrecia Garcia Imanol, *University of Notre Dame*  
 lgarcia@nd.edu

**Paper** **Legal Traditions and Bias in the International Court of Justice**  
 Building on work done by Posner and De Figueiredo (2005) I look at how the legal tradition of judges on the International Court of Justice affects their decisions toward party states who share similar legal traditions to their own.  
 Kyle Dvorak, *Southern Illinois University Carbondale*  
 kdvorak@siu.edu

**Paper** **Ambiguous Courts: Compliance and Strategic Adjudication in International Courts**  
 We model the decisions of International Courts in processing a contentious case, where adjudication may pend or take an ambiguous form. We show that future compliance, issue divisibility as well as the court's usual point influence such decisions.  
 Kazuo Ohtsuka, *New York University*  
 koto@nyu.edu  
 Tingting Xi, *New York University*  
 tx211@nyu.edu

**Paper** **Globalization or Globalization of Justice?**  
 The proliferation of international jurisdictions reveals two rather new tendencies. The tendency to create a universal justice combined with the overlapping of the national and international orders and the outbreak of surrogate jurisdiction.  
 Arlette Zakarian, *IEP Paris - Sciences Po*  
 arlette\_zakarian@hotmail.com  
 Jean-Paul William CHIDIAC, *Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris - Sciences Po*  
 jpchidiac@hotmail.com

**Disc.** Lucrecia Garcia Imanol, *University of Notre Dame*  
 lgarcia@nd.edu

**45-5** **Political and Policy Effects of Direct Democracy**  
**Room** Salon 6 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Justin H. Phillips, *Columbia University*  
 jhp2121@columbia.edu

**Paper** **Public Referenda on "Public Use": Explainable Variation in Support for Eminent Domain Reform**  
 I offer an overview of state reforms to eminent domain laws enacted since 2000 and analyze variation in support for such initiatives measured by vote shares in favor of ballot measures restricting state powers of eminent domain.  
 Tiffany C. Daveyport, *Yale University*  
 tiffany.daveyport@yale.edu

**Paper** **Responsiveness in the American States: The Impact of Direct Democracy on Policy Priorities**  
 This paper tests whether direct democracy institutions increase policy responsiveness to public preferences by examining spending patterns in the American states.  
 Daniel Lewis, *University of New Orleans*  
 dlewis1@uno.edu  
 Sandra K. Schneider, *Michigan State University*  
 sks@msu.edu

**Paper** **Taking the Initiative: Strategic Timing, Professionalism, and Interest Group Activity in the Initiative Process**  
 This paper begins to fill the void in the direct democracy literature in regards to time. By studying the proposal/passage rates of initiatives during midterm and general elections, the work also uncovers variables that lead to initiative usage.  
 Joshua Ryan McLaughlin, *UNY Buffalo*  
 mclaugh@buffalo.edu

**Paper** **Direct Democracy and State Legislatures: Does Professionalism Matter?**  
 An examination of the role of state legislative professionalism and direct democracy in America  
 Donald D. Mirjahan, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*  
 emailddm1@gmail.com

**Paper** **Selective-Qui Corruption: Institutionally Induced Candidate Selection in the American States**  
 Direct democracy is demonstrated to alter voting behavior to incentivize voters to select less corrupt candidates. The theory is formally modeled, tested against competing explanations, and confirmed by auxiliary hypotheses.  
 James Allen Rydberg, *University of Iowa*  
 james-rydberg@uiowa.edu

**Disc.** Frederick J. Boehmke, *University of Iowa*  
 frederick-boehmke@uiowa.edu

**45-11** **Gubernatorial Decision Making**  
**Room** Salon 2 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Ronald E. Weber, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee*  
 rweber@uwm.edu

**Paper** **The Issuance, Influence, and Impact of Gubernatorial Executive Orders on State Agencies and Administration**  
 The article uses executive orders and data from the 2008 American State Administrative Project to describe the use and impact of executive orders on administrative agencies in the states.  
 Cynthia J. Bowling, *Auburn University*  
 cbowling@auburn.edu  
 Brendan Burke, *Bridgewater State College*  
 bbucke@bridgew.edu  
 Margaret R. Ferguson, *Indiana University, Indianapolis*  
 mfergusa@iupui.edu  
 Dwight Galley, *Auburn University*  
 dgg002@auburn.edu

**Paper** **Are Politicians Office or Policy Motivated? The Case of U.S. Governors' Environmental Policies**  
 This paper contributes to our understanding of the motivations of politicians in the area of environmental policy. We study the policy differences across re-electable and lame duck Democratic and Republican governors.  
 Per G. Fredriksson, *University of Louisville*  
 per.fredriksson@louisville.edu  
 Le Wang, *University of New Hampshire*  
 le.wang@unh.edu  
 Kharwa A. Mumuk, *Sacred Heart University*  
 mumunk@sacredheart.edu

**Paper** **An Explanation of Executive Clemency in California and New York**  
 This paper examines the use of executive clemency in New York and California. It explains the conditions under which clemency is likely and the variation that exists between the two states.  
 Jack McGuire, *Potsdam College*  
 mcguirj@potsdam.edu  
 David Bugg, *UNY Potsdam*  
 buggd@potsdam.edu

- Paper** **The Impact of Divided Government on Gubernatorial Vetoes**  
This paper examines the relationship between divided government and gubernatorial vetoes. Contrary to common perceptions divided government is not expected to result in a significant number of vetoes issued by the governor.  
David W. Prinke, *Georgia Gwinnett College*  
dprinke@ggc.org.edu
- Disc.** **Jennifer Jensen, SUNY, Binghamton**  
jjensen@binghamton.edu
- 47-14** **Environmental Policy (Co-sponsored with Environmental Politics and Policy, see 49-16)**  
**Room** Medium on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Evan J. Ringquist, *Indiana University*  
eringui@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Cultural Stories, Climate Change, and Mass Opinion**  
Using a web-based experimental manipulation of over 1500 respondents, this research examines the role that story structures play in shaping mass opinion and perceptions of risk about climate change.  
Michael D. Jones, *University of Oklahoma*  
jonemik1@ou.edu
- Paper** **Water Management in an Ecology of Games**  
Drawing on Norton Lurie's article on the ecology of games, we analyze the patterns of interaction among policy actors involved in multiple water management games in the San Francisco Bay-Delta.  
Mark N. Lubell, *University of California, Davis*  
mlubell@ucdavis.edu
- Paper** **Exploring the Diffusion of Environmental Procuracies: The Institutional Phenomenon to Environmental Policy Enforcement in Emerging Market Democracies**  
This paper explains the diffusion of environmental procuracies in the emerging market democracies in Eastern Europe and Latin America between 1990 and 2008. Further, it discusses how enforcement commitment is related to consequential institutions.  
Jale Tosun, *University of Konstanz*  
jale.tosun@uni-konstanz.de
- Paper** **Bureaucratic Structure and the Dynamics of Environmental Regulatory Competition**  
This paper looks at how interstate competitive pressures may be mediated by the organizational structure of regulatory agencies.  
Neal D. Woods, *University of South Carolina*  
neal.woods@sc.edu
- Disc.** **Evan J. Ringquist, Indiana University**  
eringui@indiana.edu  
**Justin Abbott Tucker, California State University, Fullerton**  
justintucker@fullerton.edu
- 47-19** **Race and Public Policy**  
**Room** Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Hillard W. Pouncy, *Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International*  
hpouncy@princeton.edu
- Paper** **Race and the Politics of Child Welfare Policy: State-Level Policy Variations and Racial Disproportionality in Foster Care**  
State level variations in African American population are linked with variations in child welfare policies. States with larger Black populations implement more aggressive child protection policies, resulting in higher rates of foster care placements.  
Caryl Hayden Foster, *Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville*  
chayde@siue.edu
- Paper** **Too Much Too Young: Rape, Politics, and Public Intervention in Preventing Teen Pregnancy**  
We provide a systematic analysis on the policy implementation process for the teen pregnancy issue. We incorporate a race perspective in comparing funding and human capital commitment for implementation in 50 U.S. states from 1990 to 2006.  
Meredith Brooke Lound Walker, *Texas A&M University*  
mwalker@polisci.tamu.edu  
**Ling Zhu, Texas A&M University**  
lingzhu@polisci.tamu.edu
- Paper** **They're Not Worth It: The Role of Desert in Poverty Policy**  
We argue that only by putting a theory of desert at the center of our policy debate, and understanding the linkages of desert, eligibility, and coverage, are we likely to understand the forces that are shaping poverty policy outcomes.  
Vicky M. Wilkins, *University of Georgia*  
vwilkins@uga.edu  
**Jeffrey B. Wenger, University of Georgia  
jwenger@uga.edu**
- Disc.** **Renee J. Johnson, Kent State University**  
rjohns14@kent.edu  
**Hillard W. Pouncy, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International  
hpouncy@princeton.edu**
- 49-13** **Environmental Policy Making across and between Governmental Levels**  
**Room** Clark 9 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Elizabeth Albright, *Loyola University Chicago*  
ealbr@luc.edu
- Paper** **The Structure of Environmental Policy Among the American States**  
This study utilizes environmental legislation, administrative decisions, and executive order data from 1995-2005 to examine environmental policy in the American states. The results have implications for how states address important policy problems.  
Rebecca Bromley-Trujillo, *Michigan State University*  
rbromley4@msu.edu
- Paper** **Taewha River Rejuvenation Task: How Local Government Responded to the Environmental Problem After Decentralization in South Korea**  
This paper examines the Taewha River Rejuvenation Task to demonstrate the effectiveness of local government in South Korea after decentralization especially in the environmental issue area.  
Hyeyoung Chaeng, *University of Southern California*  
hyeyoung@usc.edu  
**Young Joo Chi, University of Southern California  
ychi@usc.edu**
- Paper** **Story Behind Border Pollution: Two Alternative Mechanisms of Geographically Differential Environmental Regulation**  
Do the states strategically differentiate the stringency of environmental regulation with respect to the jurisdictional borders, and how and why they do it? This paper gives an answer by examining environmental standard-setting activity.  
Woo Hyeon Chung, *Indiana University, Bloomington*  
wchung@indiana.edu
- Paper** **Community Autonomy or National Mandate? Coordinating Multi-level Government for Energy Reduction**  
Effective planning for energy conservation requires coordination at multiple levels of government. This paper considers the impact of federal and state policies on efforts to promote smart growth in Pennsylvania.  
Amy Litch, *Lehigh University*  
alitch@nci.lehigh.edu

**Paper** **The American Air Pollution Regime's Internationally Implied Development**  
 The American air pollution regime co-evolves with several air pollution regimes, while also serving the locally-based actors who have so much influence on it. This paper examines this complex interplay.  
 Owen Temby, *Carleton University*  
 otemby@connect.carleton.ca

**Disc.** **Elizabeth Albright, Loyola University Chicago**  
 ealb@duke.edu

**50-16 Administrative Circle Response**  
**Room** Burnham 2 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** J. Kevin Corder, *Western Michigan University*  
 j.kevin.corder@wmich.edu

**Paper** **Redlining Administrative Capacity for the 21st Century: A Modest Prescription for Survival**  
 Addresses the global crisis in public service and administration, the global economic crisis, and the imperative for building administrative capacity to govern in the age of rapid globalization and hyper uncertainty.  
 Ali Farazmand, *Florida Atlantic University*  
 afarzama@fau.edu

**Paper** **Management Quality and State Bond Ratings: Exploring the Links Between Public Management and Fiscal Outcomes**  
 The article examines the effects of the quality of management systems on state bond ratings. Additionally, it looks at how the effects of management on credit ratings are attenuated when the economy deteriorates and political uncertainties increase.  
 Benedict S. Jimenez, *University of Illinois, Chicago*  
 bjmen2@uic.edu

**Paper** **Testing Turbulence: Exploring the Determinants of Managerial Strategy**  
 Overlinked in the literature is evidence of how managers react to turbulence. In this paper we ask: how does managerial strategy change as a result of turbulence in the external environment?  
 Erin Melton, *Texas A&M University*  
 emelton@polisci.tamu.edu  
 Jacob Smart, *Texas A&M University*  
 jsmart@polisci.tamu.edu

**Paper** **Pension Fund Governance and Management and Retirement Security in Economic Downturns**  
 Examines the governance and financial management factors affecting pension fund performance, with a focus on economic downturns.  
 Rayna Stoycheva, *Georgia State University*  
 rstoycheva1@gsu.edu

**Disc.** J. Kevin Corder, *Western Michigan University*  
 j.kevin.corder@wmich.edu

**50-22 Non-Profit Management**  
**Room** Marshfield on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Susan B. Hannah, *Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
 hannah@ipfw.edu

**Paper** **A Study on Motivations for Participating in a Non-Profit Organization**  
 The objectives of this study are (A) to examine whether Non Profit Organization (NPO) can be divided into service-oriented and voice-oriented organizations and (B) to investigate the factors which motivate participants to join such organizations.  
 Kwang Bin Bae, *Indiana University*  
 kwanae@indiana.edu

**Paper** **Human Resources Management For Effective Public Administration**  
 This paper discusses a comparative human resources management between the private and the public sector and proposes a strategic framework for effective human resources management in public administration.  
 Carollee E. Cavell, *Walden University*  
 ccavell1@waldenu.edu

**Paper** **The Expansion of the Hollow State: Measuring the Capacity of Nonprofit Food Assistance Agencies to Meet Local Needs**  
 For 20 years governments have relied on nonprofits to provide social services. However, public agencies may not consider organizational capacity or professionalization in this process. This paper uses food pantry data to address these questions.  
 Sharon Frymer, *East Carolina University*  
 frymer@ecu.edu  
 Maureen Berner, *University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill*  
 mberner@sog.unc.edu

**Paper** **Calculating the Monetary Value of Volunteer Time**  
 This project seeks to understand if and how nonprofit organizations calculate a monetary value for volunteer time. The authors conclude organizations are neglecting a valuable tool that can be used to enhance organizational capacity and legitimacy.  
 Jeremy N. Phillips, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
 jeremyp@siu.edu  
 Jeffrey L. Chappell, *West Chester University*  
 jchappell@wcupa.edu

**Disc.** Susan B. Hannah, *Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne*  
 hannah@ipfw.edu  
 Helene LeAnne Oehl, *Lehigh University*  
 hlo209@lehigh.edu

**52-6 Urban Politics and Political Geography**  
**Room** Salon 3 on the 3rd floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** James Hurgon, *State University of New York, Fredonia*  
 hurgon@fredonia.edu

**Paper** **The New Urbanism and the Search for the Good Citizen**  
 The New Urbanism is intended to restore a sense of community in America as a necessary step in the making of the Good Citizen. It represents laudable ideas about physical design, but its social and political goals are naive and misinformed.  
 James Hurgon, *State University of New York, Fredonia*  
 hurgon@fredonia.edu

**Paper** **Reclaiming the Urban Space: Imagined Homeland and Contesting Identities: A Comparative Study of the Fate of East European and Latino Immigrants in the United States**  
 In the United States cities have become the site for exploring identity concerns among immigrant populations. Our attempt would be to look at films, social networking sites and cultural associations to understand identity construction in U.S. cities.  
 Sayantani Satpathi, *Kent State University*  
 ssatpan1@kent.edu  
 Victoria Ceban, *Kent State University*  
 vcebani@kent.edu

**Paper** **Voluntary Climate Change Initiatives in U.S. Cities: Analyzing Development of and Participation in Risk Governance Strategies**  
 The focus lies first on distinguishing what influences the decision of a city to join; is it interdependence in the decision-making between these different jurisdictional units or does such a decision emanate from unit-level internal factors.  
 Lena Maria Schaffer, *ETH Zurich*  
 lena.schaffer@ir.gess.ethz.ch

- Paper** **Division Through Tracks: Railroad Construction of Neighborhoods in Chicago, 1887-1917**  
In the nineteenth century, the State of Illinois used legislation to empower the railroads through expansion of their business; this was through land grants, and more importantly, eminent domain both constructed areas on the South Side of Chicago.  
Ashley Wilson, *Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*  
beauil\_20@yahoo.com
- Disc.** **Jamel Hungen, State University of New York, Fredonia**  
hungen@fredonia.edu  
**Lena Maria Schaffer, ETH Zurich**  
lena.schaffer@epc.egg.ch
- 54-17** **Political Implications of Religious Beliefs**  
**Room** Clark 7 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** Brian Kupfer, *Tallahassee Community College*  
kupferb@tcc.fl.edu
- Paper** **A Historical Look at Religious Support for the Death Penalty**  
This paper examines the impact of religious affiliation on public support for the death penalty, specifically whether those opinions were influenced more by doctrine or political and social events using national survey data from 1972-2008.  
Thomas K. Bias, *West Virginia University*  
thomas.bias@mail.wvu.edu  
Tara Marie Hinnaum, *West Virginia University*  
tmhinc22@yahoo.com  
Abramson Goldberg, *University of South Carolina, Lenoir*  
agoldberg@uscupstate.edu
- Paper** **The Politics of the Racial Divide in American Theology**  
This paper examines the impact of race on the development of divergent political theologies in Anglo-White and Black evangelical communities.  
Paula Nicole Booke, *Hope College*  
booke@hope.edu
- Paper** **You Do Not Understand What You're Dealing With: This Nation Does Not Understand Political Dimension of David Koresh's Messianship**  
An analysis of the political dimension of David Koresh's messianship, its effect on the Branch Davidians' understanding of law enforcement agencies' actions, and its possible contribution to the tragic miscommunication between the parties.  
Jonathan Cahana, *Hebrew University of Jerusalem*  
jincana@mscc.bgu.ac.il
- Paper** **The Trickle-Down of the Five Lenses: Understanding the Relationship Between Religious Beliefs and Welfare Policies in the United States**  
The paper analyzes the differences that exist within various religious denominations as it relates to their attitudes on welfare policies. Often there is a tension between the teachings of the gospel and long-standing economic beliefs.  
Matthew Kristopher Desautels, *High Point University*  
madesauti@highpoint.edu
- Disc.** **Brian Kupfer, Tallahassee Community College**  
kupferb@tcc.fl.edu  
**Andrew Ryan Lewis, American University**  
andy.lewis@american.edu
- 56-11** **Active Learning across the Political Science Curriculum**  
**Room** Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor, Sun at 10:25 am  
**Chair** W. W. Wiggs, *Texas A&M International University*  
wriggs@tamui.edu
- Paper** **Political Science and Complex Trial Practice**  
Complex trial practice requires a unique skill set. The paper will examine how political science teachers in a liberal arts setting might prepare future practitioners to persuade when arcane procedural and substantive legal principles are in play.  
Gregory Leyh, *Attorney, Kansas City*  
gleyh@leyhlaw.com
- Paper** **Using Political Biography Writing to Teach Political Science: The Writing of a Biography of Former U.S. Senator David L. Boren**  
How a major new biography of former U.S. Senator David L. Boren uses innovative pedagogy and active learning to service the needs of biography writing.  
Frank John Smith, *Rochester University*  
smith@yankeesroover@hotmail.com
- Paper** **Can Deliberative Civic Education be Effective for Women?**  
This research explores the role of gender in students' reactions to deliberative discussion sessions. Content analysis of discussion sessions provides insight into making deliberative civic education more effective for women.  
J. Cberle Strachan, *Central Michigan University*  
strachjc@cmich.edu
- Disc.** **Frank John Smith, Rochester University**  
smith@yankeesroover@hotmail.com

# *Social Justice in a Changing World*

## Second Annual Undergraduate and Graduate Student Conference

Roosevelt University  
Chicago, Illinois  
April 23, 2010

The Sociological Society and Department of Sociology at Roosevelt University invite undergraduate and graduate students for a conference on *Social Justice in a Changing World*. We seek to foster discussion on both the nature of challenges confronting local and global communities as well as possible solutions that can be pursued or are already being advanced by social justice movements.

### **Panels and presentations on these topics:**

- \* Economic development and globalization
- \* Poverty and income inequality
- \* Public policy, social services and the welfare state
- \* Labor markets and unionization
- \* Affordable housing, public housing, and gentrification
- \* The prison-industrial complex and the war on drugs
- \* Human rights and civil society
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- \* Education inequalities and policy
- \* The immigrant experience and reform
- \* Healthcare reform and reproduction rights
- \* Local and global social justice movements

**Keynote presentation** by Elce Redmond, "Inevitable Storm", *South Austin Coalition*

### **Conference Program at a glance**

The conference program includes three panel sessions, lunch break (on your own), and a keynote presentation followed by a catered reception.

### **Registration is free!**

Registration is located in the Congress Lounge, on the second floor of Roosevelt University, 430 South Michigan Avenue building, and presentations will be held in the adjoining rooms.

Walking directions from the Palmer House Hilton Hotel to the Roosevelt University:

1. Head east on E Monroe St toward S Wabash Ave - 138 ft
2. Turn right at S Wabash Ave - 0.3 miles
3. Turn left at E Congress Pkwy. Conference venue will be on the left.

**For more information go to: <http://www.rusociologicalsociety.org>**

Sponsored by the Roosevelt University Sociological Society, Roosevelt University Department of Sociology, College of Arts and Sciences, The Mansfield Institute for Social Justice and Transformation, and the Policy Studies Organization



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 Baccini, Leonardo Panel 14-8, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Baccini, Leonardo Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Baehner, Jennifer Panel 26-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Baker, David A. Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Baker, David A. Panel 10-9, Sun 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Baker, Jonathan Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Bacon, Jeffrey Panel 31-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Baile, Dion Marie Panel 61-2, Sat 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Badulescu, Dan Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Badulescu, Dan Poster 8-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Badulescu, Dan Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Badulescu, Dan Panel 49-12, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Baedura, Jason M. Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Bae, Joonbum Panel 18-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Bae, Jung-Hyun Panel 6-1, Thur 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Bae, Jungah Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Bae, Kwang Bin Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Bae, Suho Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Bae, Suho Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Baeck, Hanna Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Baek, Kyeonghi Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Baer, Denise L. Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Baer, Denise L. Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Baer, Judith A. Panel 28-23, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Baer, Judith A. Panel 43-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Baer-Bostick, Emily C. Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Baerg, Nicole Panel 14-19, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Bafumk, Joseph Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Bafumk, Joseph Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Bagaka, Obuya Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Bagarhka, Tanya Georgieva Panel 1-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Bahaji, Kassandra Panel 10-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Bahry, Donna Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Baik, Ellen R. Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Baik, JongWan Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Baik, JongWan Panel 2-18, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Bailey, Maude Bates Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Bailey, Michael Edwin Panel 34-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Bailey, Michael Edwin Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Baird, Rachael Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Baker, Andy Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Baker, Andy Panel 6-3, Sat 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Baker, Harriet M. Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Baker, John R. Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Baker, Jacob Robert Panel 15-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Baker, Josiah Robert Panel 15-13, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Baker, Leslie Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Bakker, Omer Panel 33-6, Thur 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Bakker, Omer Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Bakker, Omer Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor

## Bakker

Bakker, Oscar Panel 1-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Bakker, Ryan Panel 16-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Bakker, Ryan Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Balabala, Sulaiman Yusuf Kura Panel 10-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Balaj, Alhamedin Panel 19-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Baldez, Liza Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Balif, Gregory Panel 7-22, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Balinski, Thomas F. Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Balistrini, Pier P. Panel 7-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Ballal, Gbassou Nabli Panel 11-9, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Balkaran, Stephen Panel 29-1, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Ballé, Edward Antonio Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Ball, Andrew M. Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Ball, Steven J. Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Ball, Steven J. Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Ballar, Amanda Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Ballar, Amanda Panel 54-11, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Bangboye, Oluseun Patrick Panel 53-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Ban, Kit-Joo Panel 9-16, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Bandoch, Joshua M. Panel 31-9, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Banducci, Susan Panel 1-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Banducci, Susan Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Banducci, Susan A. Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Banerjee, Kiran Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Banerjee, Kiran Panel 32-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Banke, Antoine Jevon Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Banks, Antoine Jevon Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Banks, Katherine Jean Panel 27-33, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Banks, Katherine Jean Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Banas, Jason Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Banas, Jason Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Barakao, Maryann Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Barakao, Maryann Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Barakao, Maryann Panel 28-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Barakao, Maryann Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Bartelma, Alice Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bartelst, Maria Andrea Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Bartsted, Marjay Andrea Panel 6-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Baskin, Jordan Bryce Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Baskin, Jordan Bryce Panel 34-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Barkasov, Boyli Panel 13-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Barker, David C. Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Bartlow, Amy Gilliam Poyer 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Barratt, William T. Panel 3-13, Sat 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Barnett, William T. Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Barnes, Tiffany Dawn Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Barnes, Leonard S. Panel 3-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Barr, Robert R. Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Barrera, Matt A. Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Barrera, Matt A. Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Barnett, Edward Thomas Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Barrett, Edward Thomas Panel 16-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Barrett, Kathleen Regina Panel 44-1, Thur 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Barrett, Kathleen Regina Panel 44-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor

Barrett, Kathleen Regina Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Barrios, Sharon A. Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Barry, Colin Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Bartels, Larry M. Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bartels, Larry M. Author Meets Critics 1-101, Fri 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bartlow, Horace Anthony Panel 14-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Bartlett, Ashley Foster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Bartlett, Gabriel Thomas Panel 34-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Barvas, Edwin Panel 42-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Barvosa, Edwin Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Bas, Muhammad Ad Panel 36-2, Thur 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Baselau, Matthias Panel 3-23, Thur 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Baselau, Matthias Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Basler, Hussam Panel 31-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Basler, Hussam Panel 34-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Basinger, Scott J. Panel 39-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Basinger, Scott J. Panel 25-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 7 on the 7th floor  
Basinger, Scott J. Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Baslan, Brian Foster 3-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Baslan, Brian Panel 3-33, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Basel, Anna Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Basien, Frédéric Panel 27-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Basa, Ipsitha Panel 53-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Basa, Ipsitha Panel 53-4, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Basore, Xavier Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Baseman, Joseph Foster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Basich, Abigail M. Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Basich, Abigail M. Panel 11-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Basler, Federico Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Basista, James Panel 45-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Basista, James Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Basista, James Panel 40-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Basista, James Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Basile, Martin Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Basile, Martin Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Batty, Fodel Joseph Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Batty, Fodel Joseph Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Bauyle Dinkman, Sarah Panel 2-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Baughman, John Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Baum, Lawrence Panel 42-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Baumann, Fred E. Panel 63-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Baumann, Zachary Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Baumgardner, Carol Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Baumgardner, Andrew Joseph Foster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Baumgardner, Frank R. Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Baumgardner, Jody Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Baumgardner, Jody Panel 27-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Baumth, Nicholas G. Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
Baumth, Nicholas G. Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Baustian, Reed Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Bautista, Rene Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Bauwens, Fabian Panel 53-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bauwens, Fabian Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Bavikar, Siddhartha Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Bawa, Kathleen Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Baybars Hawks, Bism Panel 27-13, Sat 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Baybeck, Brady Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor

- Baylor, Christopher Panel 22-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Bayoumi, Deena Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Boyalgero, Okusa Panel 13-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Beach, Derek Poster 36-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Beach, Derek Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Beak, Liana Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Beak, Amanda L. Panel 3-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Beak, Amanda L. Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Beak, Amanda L. Panel 14-12, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Beam, George Poster 36-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Beamer, Glenn Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Beamer, Glenn Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Beard, Virginia Parish Panel 3-23, Thur 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Beard, Virginia Parish Panel 10-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Beazer, Quintia H. Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Beazer, Quintia H. Panel 13-4, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Beccera, Oscar Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Beck, Emily Cachera Panel 7-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Beckel, Correy Lee Panel 7-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Beck, Paul A. Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Becker, Jeffrey D. Panel 9-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Becker, Jeffrey D. Panel 9-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Beckmann, Matthew N. Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Beckmann, Matthew N. Panel 39-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Beckstrom, Darryn Cathryn Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Beckwith, Karen Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bednar, Jeanie Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Beggs, Donald Panel 52-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Beggs, Donald Panel 32-1, Sun 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Beggs, Ingrid Panel 28-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Beggs, Ingrid Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Behl, Natasha Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Behrend, Kelly Poster 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Belgian, Eyal Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Bejar, Sergio Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Belonger, Erle Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Belcher, Guisela Diaz Panel 3-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Bell, Lauren C. Roundtable 42-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Bell, Melissa Ann Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Bell, Sam M. Panel 15-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Bell, Sam R. Panel 14-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Ben Nua, Padi Panel 21-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Ben Nua, Padi Panel 21-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Benedict, Ashley C. Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Beneish, Sara C. Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Beneish, Sara C. Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Benham, Lisa Abrams Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Benitez, Maria Julieta Panel 15-11, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Benitez, Mauricio Panel 1-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Benjamin, Andrea Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Bennett, Daniel M. Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Bennett, Dylan Claypool Panel 47-5, Fri 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Bennett, Dylan Claypool Panel 55-1, Fri 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Bennett, Stephen E. Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Benoien, Elizabeth A. Roundtable 16-101, Sat 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Benoit, Kenneth R. Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Benoit, Kenneth R. Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Benoit, William Lynn Panel 25-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Benoit, William Lynn Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Benot-Bryon, Jennifer Melissa Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Bennet, Richard Panel 1-2, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Benson, Brett V. Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Benson, Brett V. Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Benz, Jennifer K. Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Berenson, Pablo Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Beres, Annamaria Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Bergan, Daniel E. Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Bergbom, Matthew Lee Panel 22-18, Sun 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Berger, William Panel 32-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Bergerson, Peter John Panel 37-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bergmann, Michael Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Bergstrom, Breanna Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Berinsky, Adam J. Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Berk, Christopher Director Panel 33-15, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Berkenpas, Joshua R. Panel 34-18, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Berliner, Daniel Panel 14-27, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Berliner, Daniel Panel 14-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Bermes, Sarah Budgett Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Bermes, Sarah Budgett Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Bermudez Torres, Sandra Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Bernauer, Julian Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Bernauer, Julian Panel 20-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Berner, Maurice Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Bernhard, William Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Bernhard, William Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Bernhardt, Daniel Panel 31-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Berlek, Ethan M. Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Berlein, Iue Panel 50-21, Sun 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Berohn, Jonathan E. Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Berns, Anne Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Berry, Christopher Robert Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Berry, Christopher Robert Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Berry, Frances Stokes Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Berry, Michael Panel 40-18, Thur 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Berry, Michael Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Besek Karl William Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Besgul, Burt Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Besgul, Burt Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Bessette, Murray Strauss Yuzwenko Panel 32-1, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Bessette, Murray Strauss Yuzwenko Panel 34-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Bessette, Murray Strauss Yuzwenko Panel 34-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Best, Rebecca H. Panel 17-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Best, Robin E. Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Best, Robin E. Panel 2-1, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Best, Sam Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Best, Sam Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Beshke, Felix S. Panel 13-19, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Bettl, Daniel Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Beyer, Jessica Lucia Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Beyer, Jessica Lucia Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Bhandari, Jagdeep S. Panel 14-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Bhandari, Jagdeep S. Panel 14-1, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Bhasin, Tavishi Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Bhatia, Tavishi Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Bhatia, Vandana Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Bhatia, Vandana Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Bhattacharya, Srobona Panel 1-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor

**Bhattacharyya, Sankarshan** Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Bhuvanani, Ravi** Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Webash on the 3rd floor  
**Blairwood, Robert** Panel 3-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
**Blaker, Laurence** Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Blaney, Lawrence** Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Black, Thomas K.** Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Black, Andy Scott** Panel 31-9, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
**Blackers, Karunika N.** Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
**Blackers, Daniel** Panel 26-13, Sun 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Blacketer, Glen** Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Black, Gavin** Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Blinski, Adam** Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
**Blader, Mike** Panel 26-13, Sun 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Blader, Sarah** Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Webash on the 3rd floor  
**Blag, John Howard** Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Birch, Lisa Maureen** Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
**Birch, Lisa Maureen** Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
**Birdsong, Daniel Robert** Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Birdsong, Daniel Robert** Panel 52-4, Sat 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
**Birkhead, Nathaniel** Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Birkland, Thomas A.** Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Birkland, Thomas A.** Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Birney, Mayling** Panel 4-2, Thur 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Birnie, Johanna Kristin** Roundtable 1-103, Thur 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Birnie, Johanna Kristin** Panel 20-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
**Bisha, Tian** Panel 55-1, Fri 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
**Bishara, Diana** Panel 30-6, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
**Bishin, Ben** Panel 60-2, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
**Bishin, Ben** Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Bishin, Ben** Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Bishop, George Franklin** Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Blasouras, Nikolaos** Panel 20-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
**Blasouras, Nikolaos** Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Blasouras, Nikolaos** Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Blasouras, Nikolaos** Panel 20-11, Sun 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
**Bjerre-Poulsen, Maja** Panel 51-9, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
**Bjornsted, Emma** Panel 17-28, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
**Bjorkov, Christian** Panel 54-5, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Bjorkov, Christian** Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Bjorkov, Christian** Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Black, Ryan Christopher** Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Black, Ryan Christopher** Panel 42-16, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Black, Ryan Christopher** Panel 42-33, Sun 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Blackwood, Larnell, Twyla** Panel 46-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Blackwell, Matthew** Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Blair, Bruce Laymon** Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
**Blair, Zulena T.** Panel 66-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Blair, Zulena T.** Panel 61-2, Sat 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Blais, Andre** Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Blais, Andre** Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Webash on the 3rd floor  
**Blais, Andre** Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Blais, Emille** Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Blais, Emille** Panel 7-16, Sun 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Blake, Charles H.** Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Blake, Damien Keith** Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
**Blake, Daniel Justin** Panel 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Blake, Daniel Justin** Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor

**Blake, William** Panel 54-13, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
**Blanchard, Kenneth Caldwell** Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
**Blanchard, Kenneth Caldwell** Panel 51-9, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
**Blaug, David** Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Black, Joshua** Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Bliss, Abby Katharine** Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Bliss, Abby Katharine** Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Bliss, Jessamyn** Panel 14-12, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
**Black, Jamie** Panel 10-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
**Bleasig, Laura** Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Bleasig, Tim H.** Panel 22-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
**Bleasig, Tim H.** Panel 22-18, Sun 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
**Blow, Tyra** Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
**Blüder, Scott B.** Panel 7-5, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
**Bliss, Daniel** Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Block Rubin, Ruth** Panel 39-3, Fri 10:25 am, Munroe 4 on the 7th floor  
**Block, Ray** Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Block, Ray** Panel 29-11, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Bloemer, Andrew J.** Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Blom, Eric Johannes** Poster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Blom, Robla** Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Blom, Robla** Roundtable 56-100, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Bloom, Stephen Rhyme** Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Bloomberg, Melanie J.** Roundtable 56-107, Sat 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Bo, Zhtywe** Panel 9-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Bode, Taylor Chase** Panel 3-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
**Bode, Taylor Chase** Panel 3-18, Sun 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
**Bodright, Robert G.** Panel 38-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
**Bobik, Michael Peter** Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Bobik, Michael Peter** Panel 32-7, Fri 10:25 am, Munroe 2 on the 7th floor  
**Bobik, Michael Peter** Panel 56-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Bobik, Michael Peter** Panel 56-10, Sun 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
**Boeckowski, Pablo Javier** Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Webash on the 3rd floor  
**Bode, Leticia Danielle** Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Bode, Leticia Danielle** Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Bodnar, Seth** Panel 16-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
**Bodang, Sverre** Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
**Boeckelmann, Keith** Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Boehmke, Frederick J.** Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Boehmke, Frederick J.** Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
**Boehmke, Frederick J.** Panel 26-11, Sun 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Boehmke, Frederick J.** Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
**Boelstad, Joergen** Poster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Boelstad, Joergen** Panel 33-22, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
**Boesch, Joseph W.** Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Boesch, Joseph W.** Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Boesencker, Aaron** Panel 7-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
**Boesencker, Aaron** Panel 7-11, Sat 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Bogema, Stephanie Leigh** Panel 3-23, Thur 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Böhmeit, Tobias Friedrich** Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Böhmeit, Tobias Friedrich** Panel 19-5, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
**Böhmeit, Tobias Friedrich** Panel 17-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
**Boha, Simone R.** Panel 38-8, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
**Bohrer, Robert E.** Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Bohrer, Robert E.** Panel 28-20, Sun 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
**Bolden, John R.** Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor

- Bolan, Richard Allen Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Bolsen, Toby Wayne Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Bolsen, Toby Wayne Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Bolton, Alexander Daniel Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Bolta, Silvano Poster 57-208, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Bommarito, Michael Poster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Bond, Jon N. Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Bondarenko, Dmitry M. Panel 55-1, Fri 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Bonica, Adam Panel 36-6, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Bonneau, Chris W. Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Bonneau, Chris W. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Bonneau, Chris W. Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Bonnette, Lakya Monique Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bonnette, Lakya Monique Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Booker, Paula Nicole Poster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Booker, Paula Nicole Panel 21-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Booker, Paula Nicole Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Booker, Teresa A. Panel 14-10, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Boonsgaarden, Hajo Georg Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Booth, Ryan Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Borah, Portamita Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Borah, Portamita Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Borahbay, Serra Poster 35-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Bordeaux, Christiana Poster 40-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Borders, Stephen Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Borders, Stephen Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Borders, Stephen Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Borders, Stephen Panel 47-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Borge, Rosa Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Borges, Walter F. Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Botero, Felipe Panel 18-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Botero, Sandra Poster 15-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Botero, Sandra Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Botterman, Sarah Panel 53-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Botterman, Sarah Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Botteron, Cynthia A. Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 7 on the 7th floor
- Bottling, Eileen H. Panel 28-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 4 on the 7th floor
- Bottling, Eileen H. Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Bottomley, D. C. Panel 33-15, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Boutche, Vanessa Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Boutche, Vanessa Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Boudreau, Cheryl Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Bowling, Carew Elizabeth Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Bowling, Carew Elizabeth Poster 3-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Bowling, Carew Elizabeth Panel 5-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Bourdouvalis, Chris Panel 7-12, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Bourgault, Sophie Panel 30-6, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Bourgault, Sophie Panel 30-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Boushey, Graeme Thomson Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Boushey, Graeme Thomson Panel 47-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Boushey, Graeme Thomson Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Bowlin, Sean Richard Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bowlin, Sean Richard Panel 43-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Boutton, Andrew Thomas Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Bowen, Daniel Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bowers, Margaria Lane Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Bowie, Jennifer Barnes Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Bowie, Jennifer Barnes Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bowler, Shaun Panel 24-3, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Bowler, Shaun Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Bowler, Shaun Panel 24-11, Sat 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bowler, Shaun Panel 26-13, Sun 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Bowling, Cynthia J. Panel 45-16, Sun 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bowling, Cynthia J. Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Bowman, Ann O'M. Panel 45-19, Thur 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Bowens, Richard Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Box-Schneideler, Janet Marie Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Boychuk, Gerard Panel 2-17, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Boychuk, Gerard Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Boyd, Allen Troy Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Boyd, Christina Leah Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Boyd, Christina Leah Panel 42-29, Sat 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Boyer, Brent D. Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Boyer, Brent D. Panel 42-28, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Boyer, Brent D. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Boyko, Nazim Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Boyer, George Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Boynton, G. R. Panel 27-34, Thur 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Boynton, G. R. Panel 27-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Boyras, Cemil Panel 54-19, Sat 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Bozenelos, Dino Nick Panel 54-5, Thur 10:25 am, Sawtooth 7 on the 7th floor
- Bozuelos, Dino Nick Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Branters, Daniel Bruce Panel 18-9, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Bracey, Ernest N. Panel 29-1, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Bradham, Cristen Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Bradler, Ted Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Bradler, Ted Panel 6-3, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Bradley, Matthew Todd Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Brady, Henry E. Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Brady, Henry E. Roundtable 1-106, Fri 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Brauninger, Thomas J. Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Brauninger, Thomas J. Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Bragg, Belinda L. Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Bragg, Belinda L. Poster 38-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Brahm, Gabriel Noah Panel 33-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Bramoa, Donald Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Bramoa, Eileen Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Bramora, Eileen Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Brambilla, Eduardo Panel 30-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Brambor, Thomas Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Bramhor, Thomas Panel 3-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Bramlett, Britany Hantz Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Brazas, Steven J. Panel 24-16, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Brande, Shavna Mary Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Brandt, Shavna Mary Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Brandt, Patrick T. Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Brandt, Patrick T. Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor

## Brandwein

Brandwein, Pamela Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Branton, Reglon P. Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Branton, Reglon P. Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Branton, Reglon P. Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Brasfield, James M. Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Bratton, Kathleen Rosecaple 58-100, Fri 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bratton, Kathleen Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Bratton, Kathleen Panel 42-10, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Braunstein, Rich Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Braunstein, Rich Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Jorge Panel 8-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Brown-Escober, Enrique Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Jenna Panel 7-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Briantson, Shenita R. Panel 42-33, Sun 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Brennanbaweh, Henrik O. Panel 16-12, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Brennan, Edward Panel 47-5, Fri 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Brett, Jennifer Panel 3-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Breunig, Christian K. Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Breunig, Christian K. Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Brewer-Davis, Nina Panel 34-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Brewer-Davis, Nina Panel 34-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Briand, Michael Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Brishoux, David Panel 27-8, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Bridges, Amy B. Panel 51-5, Fri 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bridges, Amy B. Panel 51-6, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Brierly, Allen B. Poster 45-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Brierly, Allen B. Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Brierly, Allen B. Panel 35-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Brierly, Allen B. Panel 35-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Bries, Katelyn Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Brigetteh, Anna Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Briggs, E. Donald Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Brock, Deborah Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Brockington, David Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Brodsky, David M. Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Broese van Groenou, Klaus J. Panel 50-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Bromley-Trujillo, Rebecca Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Bromley-Trujillo, Rebecca Panel 49-13, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Bromsen, Amy Panel 39-18, Thur 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Bromsen, Amy Panel 32-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Bronstein, Carolyn Panel 45-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Bronstein, Carolyn Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Brooker, Russell Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Brooker, Russell Panel 29-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Brooks, Deborah Jordan Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Brooks, Deborah Jordan Panel 21-17, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Brooks, Katherine Ann Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Brooks, Stephen C. Panel 27-34, Thur 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Brooks, Stephen C. Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Broachfeld, Ahdress Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Brotschold, Andrew Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Brouard, Sylvain Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Broughton, Brad Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Brown, Adam B. Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Alexander L. Panel 33-22, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Andrea M. Panel 10-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Brown, Andrea M. Panel 10-4, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Chelsea Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Brown, Chelsea Panel 5-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor

Brown, Clifford Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Brown, Clifford Panel 24-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Daniel Patrick Panel 11-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Harvey Owen Panel 31-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Heather Anne Panel 31-23, Sat 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Brown, Lara Michelle Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Brown, Lara Michelle Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Brown, Mitchell Panel 28-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Mitchell Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Montgomery R. Panel 65-3, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Nadia Panel 29-10, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Nadia Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Brown, Ronald E. Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Brown, Stanson Panel 49-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Vanessa A. R. Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Brown, Vanessa A. R. Panel 28-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Brown-Dean, Khalilah L. Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Brownie, Julie Panel 35-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Bryce, Brian J. Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Webach on the 3rd floor  
Bros, Brian J. Panel 23-10, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Brozek, Jason Panel 49-12, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Bruce, John M. Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Bruce, John M. Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Bruder, Elise Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Budsony, Daniel Panel 33-14, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Brug, Wouter Van Der Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Brube, Nancy E. Panel 14-27, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Brune, Nancy E. Panel 49-8, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Brune, Nancy E. Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Branoer, Martha Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Bratger, Ryan David Panel 19-5, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Bratger, Ryan David Panel 19-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Brutto, Joseph Panel 33-23, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Bryan, Amanda Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Bryan, Jessica Lynn Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Bryant, Lisa A. Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Bryner, Sarah Meklanon Panel 27-20, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Bryner, Sarah Meklanon Panel 25-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Bryner, Sarah Meklanon Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Bryner, Sarah Meklanon Panel 21-17, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Brzezinska, Crystal Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Buchler, Justin Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Buchwalter, Andrew Panel 34-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Buckheart, Emma Panel 3-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Buckland, Vanessa Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Buckley, David Panel 54-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Buchwalter, Ned D. Panel 40-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Buey, Erik P. Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Buey, Erik P. Poster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Buey, Erik P. Panel 27-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Budabla, Alexandra Cosima Panel 17-25, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Budabla, Alexandra Cosima Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Budeiman, Raymond Frank Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Budzjak, Jeffrey Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Buebler, Matt Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Buono De Mesquita, Ethan Panel 20-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor

- Buena De Mesquita, Ethan Panel 15-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Buena De Mesquita, Ethan Panel 20-3, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Bogg, David Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Bogh, Gary Panel 74-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Baite, Melissa Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kewhall on the 3rd floor
- Bulliga-Stolan, Adriana M. Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Bulliga-Stolan, Adriana M. Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Bulliga-Stolan, Adriana M. Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Bulliga-Stolan, Adriana M. Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Bullock, John C. Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Bullock, Will Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Bullock, Will Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Burako, Kirill Michaylovich Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Buane, Valerie J. Panel 13-15, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Buote, Jamal Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- BURCH, Sebastian Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- BURCH, Michael Panel 17-29, Sat 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Burden, Barry C. Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Burdett, Tracy Coleman Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Burga, Camille Panel 25-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Burga, Camille Panel 39-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Burge, Ryan P. Panel 54-5, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Burge, Ryan P. Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Burgin, Edna Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Burgoyne, Nancy B. Panel 39-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Burgoyne, Nancy B. Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Burke, Brendan Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Burke, Diana Elena Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Burton, Frederick Daniel Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Burulla, Edward Matthew Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- BURULLA, Edward Matthew Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Burnett, Christopher Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Burndt, Craig Michael Panel 25-23, Fri 4:35 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor
- Burnett, Craig Michael Panel 22-18, Sun 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Burnett, Guy Fred Panel 51-9, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Burns, Timothy Panel 34-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Burrell, Barbara C. Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Burrell, Barbara C. Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Burrell, Barbara C. Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Burton, Michael John Poster 36-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Burton, Michael John Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Burton, Paul William Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Busch, Peter Panel 31-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Busch, Peter Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Buonche, Heidi D. Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Bush, Sarah Naomi Panel 15-16, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Bussell, Jennifer L. Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Eugen on the 3rd floor
- Bussell, Jennifer L. Panel 2-7, Fri 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Busygin, Irina Panel 18-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Butler, James Douglas Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Butler, Daniel M. Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Butler, Daniel M. Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Butler, Daniel M. Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Butt, Akbar Ishaq Panel 15-15, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Butt, Akbar Ishaq Panel 15-27, Sat 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Buttice, Matthew Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Buttorff, Gail J. Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Buttorff, Gail J. Panel 24-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Monroe 2 on the 7th floor
- Buttorff, Gail J. Poster 57-208, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Baburovic, Zeljka Panel 21-1, Thur 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Deitz, Adam Michael Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Burby, Amy Panel 33-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Buzby, Amy Panel 33-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Monroe 1 on the 7th floor
- Byrne, William F. Panel 31-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Byron, Jessica Louise Panel 39-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Bystrom, Diane G. Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Cabezas, Jose Miguel Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Cahana, Jonathan Panel 54-12, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Cailla-Ramos, Katie Anne Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Caia, Keri Beth Panel 50-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Caia, Michael Panel 3-19, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Caia, Sean A. Panel 25-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Calaklar, Yasemin Panel 52-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Calinar, Denis Panel 11-5, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Calnan, John Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Calnan, John Panel 47-31, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Calvo, Patricia Panel 54-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Calvo, Patricia Panel 27-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Caldela, Gregory A. Roundtable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor
- Callano, Brian Robert Roundtable 56-102, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Callano, Brian Robert Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Callano, Brian Robert Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Callendo, Stephen Maynard Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Callendo, Stephen Maynard Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Callanan, Keegan Frank Panel 31-9, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Callan, Zachary A. Panel 45-19, Thur 10:25 am, Eugen on the 3rd floor
- Calvert, Randall L. Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Calvert, Sara Hagedorn Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Calvo, Ernesto F. Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Cameron, Charles M. Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Cameron, Charles M. Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Carria, Valeria Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Carr, Ederio Joseph William Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Campbell, Angela J. Panel 27-7, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Campbell, David Roundtable 1-106, Fri 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Campbell, Joel M. Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Campbell, Joel R. Panel 2-16, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Campbell, Mary E. Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Caroche, Damarys Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Candeb, Adam Panel 27-7, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Candler, Gaylord George Panel 50-18, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Cano, Damon M. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Canon, David Panel 41-7, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Canon, David Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Canter, Seth Panel 16-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Canter, Christian Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Carra, Francisco A. Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Carra, Francisco A. Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Capelos, Tereza Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor

## Capelos

- Capelos, Tereza Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Capelos, Tereza Panel 21-17, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Capers, K. Julie Panel 47-30, Sat 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Caplan, Josh Panel 5-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Caplan, Josh Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Caperale, Tony Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Caperale, Tony Panel 22-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Card, Michelle Lee Panel 2-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Cardewal, Ana Sofia Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Carney, Jessica Danyse Johnson Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Cary, Miree P. Panel 42-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Carkoglu, Ali Panel 3-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Carkoglu, Ali Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Carlin, Ryan Edward Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carlin, Ryan Edward Panel 6-3, Sat 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carlin, Ryan Edward Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carlos, Roberto Panel 29-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Carlson, Elizabeth Panel 4-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Carlson, Gordon Panel 37-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carlson, Jon D. Panel 30-7, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Carlson, Neil Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Carlson, Sabrina Marie Panel 2-17, Thu 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Carson, Christopher J. Panel 36-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Carson, Christopher J. Panel 25-25, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Carson, Raymond V. Panel 42-28, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Carmaghan, Ellen P. Panel 13-15, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Carmahan, Daulton Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Carr, Margaret A. Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Carr, Suzana Foster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Carpenter, Daniel Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Carpenter, Daniel Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Carpenter, Daniel Panel 50-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Carpenter, Daniel Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carpenter, Daniel Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Carr, Daniel L. Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Carr, Jared B. Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Carr, Jared B. Panel 50-24, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Carr, Jared B. Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
Carr, Matthew Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Carr, Matthew Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carrera, Miguel Panel 5-2, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Carroll, Emily S Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Carroll, Rayee A. Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Carroll, Rayee A. Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Carroll, Susan J. Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Carroll, Susan J. Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Carrubbo, Clifford J. Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Carrubbo, Clifford J. Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Carson, Jamie L. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Carter, Beisy Panel 7-11, Sat 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Carter, David B. Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Carter, Jeff Panel 15-20, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Carter, Kimberly Rae Panel 39-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Carter, Kimberly Rae Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Carter, Timothy A. Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Carter, Timothy A. Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Carter, Timothy A. Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Carusone, Kiki Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Cary, Michael D. Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Casal Bértou, Fernando Panel 2-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Casas, Andres Panel 8-1, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Casas, Andres Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Casella, George Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Casella, Jason P. Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Casella, Jason P. Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Casey, Walter Thomas Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Casey, Walter Thomas Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Castelo, Eric C. Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Castelo, Eric C. Panel 27-17, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Cassette-Vermont, Aurélie Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Casson, Dong Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Casson, Dong Panel 32-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Castaneda-Angarita, Nestor Camilo Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Castaneda-Angarita, Nestor Camilo Panel 48-5, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Castello, Matt Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Castón, Jay I. Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Castaño, Paula Panel 49-8, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Casswell, Bruce Edward Panel 56-7, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Casswell, Bruce Edward Panel 56-10, Sun 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Castrich, Joseph Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Cauffield, Rachel Paige Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Cauffield, Rachel Paige Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Cauffield, Rachel Paige Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Cavalli, Eduardo Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Cavari, Ammon Panel 39-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Cavari, Ammon Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Caverly, Matthew Mark Panel 39-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Caverly, Matthew Mark Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Ceban, Victoria Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Ceban, Victoria Panel 52-6, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Cederman, Lars-Erik Roundtable 1-103, Thur 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Ceka, Brenda Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Celli, Oge Panel 32-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Celli, Oge Panel 33-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Cestellos, Miguel Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Cestellos, Miguel Panel 8-4, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Center, Seth Panel 18-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Cevik, Selim Panel 20-6, Fri 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Cevik, Selim Panel 4-21, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Chai, Dan Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Chacha, Mwila Panel 36-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Chacha, Mwila Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Chan, Jongwon Panel 9-8, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Chan, Latacha Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Chamberlain, Faith Mellott Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Chan, Steve Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Chaves, Tyler Foster 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Chaudter, Miryana D. F. Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Chaudter, Miryana D. F. Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Chavez, Joshua Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Cheng, Alex C. E. Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Cheng, Andy Scott Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Cheng, Eon Ho Panel 9-21, Sun 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Cheng, Han H Panel 35-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Cheng, Hyejoong Foster 3-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor



- Chang, Hye-young Panel 49-13, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Chang, Kaeju Panel 51-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Chang, Khyoung Panel 17-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Chang, Wen-Yang Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Charles, Virginia Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Chae, Woo-chih Panel 15-4, Fri 8:10 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Chae, Woo-chih Panel 15-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Chaques Bonafant, Laura Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Charek, Brian C. Panel 44-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Charvetaki, Sam Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Charvey, Evan Panel 21-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Charney, Evan Panel 21-9, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Chastagner, Tyson Panel 15-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chatterjee, Abhishek Panel 51-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Chatterjee, Abhishek Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Chatteropadhyay, Jacqueline Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 4 on the 7th floor  
 Chaturvedi, Nellan S. Panel 42-28, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chau, Carmen Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Chauchard, Simon Poster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Chaudoin, Stephen Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Chaudoin, Stephen Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Cbeeka - Lucas, Brenda Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Cheema, Sejal Ashwarya Panel 15-22, Thur 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Cheema, Sujata Ashwarya Panel 15-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Chelbub, Jose Antonio Panel 4-2, Thu 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Chen, Chia-Ming Panel 33-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Chia-Ming Panel 33-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Chen, Chia-Ming Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Chien-Kai Panel 16-24, Thur 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Chen, Huiwang Panel 44-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Jieg Panel 9-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Kang Panel 59-2, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Kang Panel 33-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Kunag-Hui Panel 6-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Liang-chih Evans Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Liang-chih Evans Panel 18-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Chen, Liu Panel 19-3, Sat 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Chen, Tse-Hsin Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Xi Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Chen, Xi Panel 15-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Chen, Xi Joe Panel 19-3, Sat 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Cheng, Grace Panel 44-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Cheng, Grace Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Cheng, Junia Sarita Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Chesoweth, Erica Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Chesoweth, Erica Panel 17-26, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Cherk, Farelle Marie Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Cherry, Kevin M. Panel 31-6, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Chi, Young Joo Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Chi, Young Joo Panel 49-13, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Chikson, Gey Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Chikson, Gey Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Chikis, Dado Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Chidambaram, Soundarya Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 CHIDIAC, Jean-Paul William Panel 44-8, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Childers, Matthew Panel 26-13, Sun 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Chio, Feng-Yi Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Chio, Feng-Yi Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Chio, Yi-bung Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Chiozza, Giacomo Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chiozza, Giacomo Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Chirillo, Glenn M. Panel 4-7, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Chiro, Mihail Panel 41-10, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Chiu, Samantha Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Cho, Chansee Panel 15-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Hans Panel 9-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Hye Jee Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Hye Jee Panel 14-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Cho, Il-Hyun Panel 16-17, Sun 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Cho, Seok-Jin Panel 35-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Wonho Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Wondeuk Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Cho, Yeonmi Panel 16-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Cho, Yeonmi Panel 19-16, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Yeon Jik Panel 50-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Cho, Joongmook Panel 20-12, Sun 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Choi, Ajin Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Choi, Cheon Geun Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Choi, Cheongyeon Panel 12-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chok Hyun-Jin Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wash on the 3rd floor  
 Chok, Jaesup Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Chok, Jongho Panel 2-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Choi, Sung Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Choi, Sang Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Choi, Seong Ho Panel 9-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Choi, Seoyoung Panel 1-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Choi, Sun Panel 15-14, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Choi, Sun Panel 15-1, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Choi, Won Seok Panel 47-21, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Chou, Chiebo Chiu-Chen Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Chow, Shih-Yi Albert Panel 18-9, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Chow, Yuatsai Panel 37-8, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Choudhury, Zahid Arefa Poster 54-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Chrappa, Christopher C. Panel 54-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Chrappa, Christopher C. Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Christensen, Kyle Panel 37-4, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Christensen, Robert Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wash on the 3rd floor  
 Christensen, Robert Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Christensen, Dino P. Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Christensen, Dino P. Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Christophe, Antoinette Spears Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Christophe, Antoinette Spears Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Christou, Odysseas Panel 20-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Chretien, Odysseas Panel 17-30, Sun 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Chu, Caitia Panel 9-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Chu, Katherine Panel 9-22, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Chu, Katherine Panel 20-14, Sat 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Chu, Wayne Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Chun-Mai, Michael Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Chung, Eun Bin Panel 33-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Chung, Woo-Hyun Panel 49-13, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Chupp, Jesse Allen Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Chupp, Jesse Allen Panel 33-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Church, Jeffrey Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Church, Jeffrey Panel 31-12, Sat 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Chyzh, Olga V. Panel 15-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor

## Chyah

- Chygh, Olga V. Panel 21-17, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Cidam, Cigdram Panel 33-24, Thur 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Cidam, Cigdram Panel 33-23, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Ciftek, Sabri Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Cigter, Allan J. Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Ciggrainell, David L. Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Cioffi-Rovillo, Claudio Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Cipriano, Aníbal Pedro Panel 27-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Cluk, David Panel 25-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Cluk, David Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salco 5 on the 3rd floor  
Civettini, Andrew J. W. Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Civettini, Andrew J. W. Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Cluwar, Anne Panel 23-29, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Claassen, Ryan L. Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Claassen, Ryan L. Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Cladis, Mark S. Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Clark, Ann Marie Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Clark, Ann Marie Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Clark, April Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Clark, April Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Clark, Christopher Jude Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Clark, Constance Margaret Panel 47-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Clark, Gary Roundtable 56-102, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Clark, Jennifer Hayes Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Clark, Michael Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Clark, Nicholas Panel 7-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Clark, Nicholas Panel 7-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Clark, Parissa Majidi Poster 8-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Clark, Tom Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salco 3 on the 3rd floor  
Clark, Tom Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Clarke, Harold B. Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Clarke, Harold D. Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Clarke, Kevin A. Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Clarkson, Stephen Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Clary, Matthew Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Clawch, Charles C. Panel 32-3, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Clawson, Rosalee Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Cloy, K. Chad Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Cleveland, Danielle Pilar Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Cleave, Gail MacGregor Panel 34-8, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Clémeas, Austin Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Clemons, Michael L. Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Clerkin, Richard Panel 50-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Clevin, Erik Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Clevin, Erik Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Clifford, Stacy Panel 31-12, Sat 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Clifford, Stacy Panel 31-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Clise, Greg Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Clitico, Joshua D. Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Clouston, Frankie Panel 27-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Cloutre, Douglas Panel 51-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Coatney, Caryn Michelle Panel 27-21, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Coatney, Caryn Michelle Panel 27-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Cobb, Michael D. Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Cobb, Michael D. Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Cobb, Rachael Vanessa Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Cobert, Mary Catherine Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Cobetto, Joseph Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Cobetto, Joseph Panel 39-19, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Cochran, Kathryn Mcabb Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Cody, Jenny C. Panel 23-18, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Coe, Carl Am Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Coe, Carl Am Panel 49-15, Fri 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Coffey, Daniel J. Panel 21-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Coffey, Daniel J. Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Coggins, K. Elizabeth Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 3rd floor  
Coggins, K. Elizabeth Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Cohen, Cathy Roundtable 60-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Cohen, David B. Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Cohen de Lara, Emma Panel 30-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Cohen de Lara, Emma Panel 59-2, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Cohn, Daniel Panel 12-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Cohn, Lindsay P. Panel 15-6, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Cohn, Molly Panel 1-2, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Colarisi, Michael Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Cole, J. Bryan Poster 38-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Cole, Lesley E. Poster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Coleman, Ana Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Coleman, Ana Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Collens, John Daniel Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Collens, John Daniel Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Collingwood, Loren Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Collingwood, Loren Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Collins, Brad Panel 43-11, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Collins, Jennifer Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Collins, Kevin Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Collins, Kevin Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Collins, Nathan Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Collins, Nathan Panel 22-10, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Collins, Todd A. Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Collins, Todd A. Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Combs, Todd B. Panel 18-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Comparafo, Scott A. Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Condon, Meghan Reark Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Condon, Meghan Reark Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Conger, Kimberly H. Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Conger, Kimberly H. Panel 54-11, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Conklin, David B. Poster 37-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Conner, Thaddeus Watts Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Conner, Thaddeus Watts Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Conroy, Thaddeus Watts Panel 47-30, Sat 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Conroy, Thaddeus Watts Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Conrad, Jonathan Donald Panel 32-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Coaroy-Kratz, Jeffrey K. Panel 4-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Coaroy-Kratz, Jeffrey K. Panel 10-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Conte, Daniela Panel 27-13, Sat 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Conte, Daniela Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Conter, Charles Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Contractor, Cyrus All Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Pine on the 5th floor  
Contreras, Danilo Antonio Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Conway, Andrew Panel 22-10, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Cook, Zachary P. Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Cook, Zachary P. Panel 26-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Cooke, Erik Panel 40-10, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Cooke, Erik Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Cooney, Kevin Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Cooper, Christopher A. Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor

Cooper, Kathryn Panel 21-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Cooper, Vania Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Coopersman, Rosalya Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Copeland, Laurel M. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Copelovitch, Mark Panel 14-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Coppedge, Michael Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Corbetta, Renato Panel 18-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 Corbetta, Renato Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Corby, Jennifer Panel 33-20, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Cordee, J. Kevin Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Cordeiro, J. Kevin Panel 50-16, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Cordero, Laisla Margarita Panel 3-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Cordes, Daniel Panel 31-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Cordes, Daniel Panel 31-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Cordova, Abby Beatriz Panel 8-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Cordova, Abby Beatriz Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Corduneanu-Huci, Crisina Panel 48-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Corley, Pamela C. Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Corley, Pamela C. Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Cornsack, Lindsey Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Cornfield, Michael Roundtable 1-101, Sat 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Cornish, Paul Joseph Panel 31-2, Thur 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Cornish, Paul Joseph Panel 31-6, Fri 8:30 am, Creshill on the 3rd floor  
 Cornish, Jeneale Panel 18-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Coronel, Jason Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Corral, Margarita Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Correa, Diego Sanchez Panel 8-16, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Correa-Cabrera, Guadalupe Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Correa-Cabrera, Guadalupe Panel 8-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Corraige, Daniel Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Corraige, Daniel Panel 4-7, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Cortes, David Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Costa, Carlos Panel 3-18, Sun 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Cotton, Simon Robert Panel 33-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Cotton, Simon Robert Panel 33-22, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Cottrill, James B. Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Court, Whitney L. Panel 44-1, Thur 8:30 am, Mansfield on the 3rd floor  
 Courtemanche, Marie Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Courtemanche, Marie Panel 25-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Coveil, Caroline E. Panel 30-22, Sun 10:25 am, Mansfield on the 3rd floor  
 Covington, Cary R. Panel 40-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Cowell-Meyers, Kimberly Beth Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Cowell-Meyers, Kimberly Beth Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Cozmes, Thomas Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Cramerl, Laura Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Cramerl, Cate Panel 32-18, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Cramerl, Cate Panel 32-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 CREAMER, Skyler John Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Cramerl, Skyler John Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Cramsey, Stephen Poser 6-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Cravans, Matthew Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Cravans, Matthew Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Cray, Michael Panel 46-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Cray, Michael Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Crawford, Jordan K. Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Cressy, Eilyn Anne Poser 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Crespo Tenorio, Adriana Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Mansfield on the 3rd floor

Crisp, Brian F. Panel 31-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Crisp, Brian F. Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Crisp, Brian F. Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Crocker, Adriana Panel 8-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Crocker, Adriana Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Croco, Sarah E. Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Cropper, Patricia Panel 29-3, Fri 10:25 am, Creshill on the 3rd floor  
 Crosby, Andrew Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Cross, James P. Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Crossley-Frolick, Katy Roundtable 56-102, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Crosby, William J. Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Crow, David Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Crow, David Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Crowder-Meyer, Melody Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Cramley, Michele Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Cruz, Milaerva Panel 47-22, Thu 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Cruz, Vanessa Panel 29-7, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Cuesta, Jose Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Cuesta, Jose Panel 15-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Culbert, Gar Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Culbert, Gar Panel 22-18, Sun 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Culbame, Paul J. Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Culbame, Paul J. Panel 47-31, Sat 2:40 pm, Monroe 1 on the 7th floor  
 Cully, Jacquelyn Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Cusow, Saul Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Cusow, Saul Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Cupery, David Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Curfman, Mark A. Panel 45-19, Thur 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Currin-Festiva, Mary G. Panel 27-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Curry, Brett W. Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Curry, Brett W. Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Curry, James Michael Panel 44-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Curry, Todd A. Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Curtis, Jessica Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Custer, Brent Edwin Panel 30-7, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Custer, Brent Edwin Panel 30-4, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Cusick, Roger J. Panel 2-8, Fri 10:25 am, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 Cusick, Roger J. Panel 43-11, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Cutts, David John Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Cutts, David John Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Czarnocki, Jonathan Edward Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Czarnocki, Jonathan Edward Panel 16-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Czarnocki, Jonathan Edward Panel 16-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 D'Agostino, Maria Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 D'Ambruso, William Panel 16-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 D'Amore, Michael Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Da Ros, Luciano Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Dabitsch, Axel Panel 7-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dabrea, Matthew S. Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Dardner, Thomas Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Dardner, Thomas Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Degues, Alison D. Panel 27-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Degues, Alison D. Panel 27-17, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 DeHill-Brown, Sara Elizabeth Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 DeHill-Brown, Sara Elizabeth Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 DeHill-Brown, Sara Elizabeth Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Deha, Mark Taylor Panel 47-20, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor

Daku, Mark Taylor Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Dalager, Jon K. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Dalager, Jon K. Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Dalager, Jon K. Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Daley, Dorothy M. Panel 49-1, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Daley, Dorothy M. Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Dalton, Angela Panel 28-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Damore, David F. Panel 10-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Dama, Karim Panel 31-1, Thur 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Dana, Karim Panel 11-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Dana, Karim Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Dana, Karim Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Daney, Logan Michael Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Daneygter, Raifeck Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 1st floor  
 Danley, Régis Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Danley, Régis Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Dantel, John Furman Panel 16-12, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Daniel, John Furman Panel 15-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Daniel, William Thomas Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Daniels, R. Steven Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Daniels, R. Steven Panel 39-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Danilovich, Alex Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Danilovich, Alex Panel 13-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Danowski, James A. Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spice Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Danlco, Marilyn Panel 46-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Danyk, Paul Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Danyk, Paul Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Danzell, Orlando E. Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Dappen, Frieder Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Dar, Luciana Nogueira Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Dar, Luciana Nogueira Panel 47-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Darden, Kelli Panel 13-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Darnofal, David C. Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Darnofal, David C. Panel 52-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Darras, Nathan Poster 26-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Daunfeldt, Sven-Olov Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Daunfeldt, Sven-Olov Panel 4-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Davenport, Christian Roundtable 1-103, Thur 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Davenport, Christian Author Meets Critics 20-100, Thur 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Davenport, Christian Panel 20-1, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Davenport, Lauren Diane Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Davenport, Tiffany C. Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Davenport, Tiffany C. Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Davidbauer, Erik Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Davis, Belinda Creel Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Davis, Caroline Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Davis, Christine S. Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Davis, Christine S. Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Davis, David R. Panel 14-19, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Davis, David R. Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Davis, Erik Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Davis, Jim Panel 39-18, Thur 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Davis, Jim Panel 39-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Davis, Spencer Panel 34-7, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Davis, Trenton J. Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Davis, Trenton J. Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Davis-Kabl, Stephanie Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Davidson, Donal L. Panel 22-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Davidson, Jane Panel 4-14, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Davies, Chris Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor

Dawoody, Alexander R. Panel 2-8, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dawoody, Alexander R. Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Day, Jonathan Paul Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Dayal, Anjali Kaushlesh Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 De Fallerfeld, Nico Panel 33-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 de Fine Licht, Jenny Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 De Francosta, Felicitia Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 De la Calle, Luis Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 De la Calle, Luis Panel 20-8, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 De La O, Ana Leticia Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 de la Torre, Alfonso Javier Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 de la Torre, Alfonso Javier Panel 17-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 de la Torre, Alfonso Javier Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 de Lima, Sbeula Kellen Poster 15-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 De Marchi, Scott Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 De Miguel, Carolina Greer Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 De Miguel, Carolina Greer Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 De Neve, Jan-Emmanuel Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 De Neve, Jan-Emmanuel Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 De Neve, Jan-Emmanuel Panel 6-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 De Paula, Maria Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 De Vreese, Claes H. Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 De Vreese, Claes H. Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 De Vreese, Claes H. Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 De Vries, Catherine Panel 7-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 De Vries, Catherine Panel 36-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 De Vries, Catherine Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 De Vries, Helma G. E. Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 De Vries, Helma G. E. Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 De Vries, Helma G. E. Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 De Vries, Helma G. E. Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 De Vries, Helma G. E. Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 De Vries, Helma G. E. Panel 18-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Creshill on the 3rd floor  
 De Wapelaere, Jürgen Panel 32-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Dean, Adam Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Deason, Mary Catherine Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Deaton, Clifford Devin Panel 11-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Debroy, Papi Panel 19-12, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Debs, Alexandre Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Debs, Alexandre Panel 5-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Debus, Marc Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Debus, Marc Panel 2-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Debus, Marc Panel 2-17, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Debus, Marc Panel 2-14, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Decker, Julia C. Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Decker, Joseph Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 DeFrancoise Soto, Victoria Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Dige, Carmen Lea Panel 11-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Degregorio, Christine Panel 40-18, Thur 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Dehart, Paul Robert Panel 34-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Dehart, Paul Robert Panel 34-12, Sat 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Dehart, Susan Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Dehaes, David Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 DeHert, Jeffrey Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Delchanty, William Kirby Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor

**Debyod, Ashlie Brooke** Panel 27-20, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
**Decker, Loren** Panel 15-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
**Decker, Ineran** Panel 15-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
**Deeminda, Ali** Panel 16-19, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
**Deemrl-Pegg, Tjia** Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
**Devinsky, Talga** Panel 51-4, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
**Devinyol, Talga** Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Deo Hartog, Chris** Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salco J on the 3rd floor  
**Deo Hartog, Chris** Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Deodere, Chigo** Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Deonis, Evan M.** Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Deoniston, Mark W** Panel 42-27, Sun 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Denton, Ginger L.** Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Derks, Anson** Panel 25-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**DeSante, Christopher David** Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Desantis, Matthew Kristopher** Panel 25-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
**Desantis, Matthew Kristopher** Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Deebamps, Lauren** Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Dejardins, Claudine** Panel 5-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
**DeKlas Jr, Donald R.** Panel 51-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Demarick, Bruce A.** Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Desmarais, Bruce A.** Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Desposato, Scott W.** Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Destler, Katherine Elizabeth Neema** Panel 47-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
**Devaney, Joseph S.** Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Devine, Christopher J.** Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Devitt, Richard Paul** Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Dewan, Torun** Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
**Dewan, Torun** Panel 35-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Devitt, Jeff R.** Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Di Grigorio, Michael N** Panel 34-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Diamond, Shari Selman** Roundable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor  
**DIARRA, Goussou** Panel 19-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
**DIARRA, Goussou** Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
**Dias, Guilherme Moreira** Panel 20-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
**Dias, Guilherme Moreira** Panel 16-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
**Dias, Guilherme Moreira** Panel 16-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
**Diaz-Domiguez, Alejandro** Panel 6-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Diaz-Realto, Carlos Enrique** Panel 5-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
**Diaz-Realto, Carlos Enrique** Panel 39-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
**Dibble, Carl M.** Panel 41-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
**Dickey, Robert John** Panel 50-1, Thu 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
**Dickson, Amber** Panel 41-1, Thur 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Dickson, Matthew J.** Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Dickson, Eric** Panel 35-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
**Dickson, Eric** Panel 35-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
**Dickson, Eric** Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Dida, Betul** Panel 3-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
**Diele, Betul** Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Diermeier, Daniel** Panel 35-6, Thur 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
**Diermeier, Daniel** Panel 15-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
**Diermeier, Daniel** Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Dietrich, Sharon** Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor

**DIGICOM, Gordon Patrick** Panel 12-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Dikici Bilgin, Husein** Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Dikici Bilgin, Husein** Panel 26-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Dillard, Robert Jefferson** Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
**Dillon, Katherine** Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Dimaggio, Anthony Ross** Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Dimaggio, Anthony Ross** Panel 27-8, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Dimitriu, Maria Irina** Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
**Dimitriu, Maria Irina** Panel 33-20, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
**Dimitriu, Maria Irina** Panel 33-11, Sun 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Dimirova, Daniela** Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
**Dimitrova, Diana** Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Dimitra, Sandi** Panel 20-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
**Dinas, Elias** Panel 22-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Dinas, Elias** Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Ding, Chaoyi** Panel 44-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
**Dinoren, Nathan Michael** Panel 30-6, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
**Dion, Michelle L.** Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
**Dion, Robert Laurier** Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Dion, Robert Laurier** Panel 27-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
**Dipolo, Amanda J.** Panel 43-2, Thu 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
**Dipolo, Amanda J.** Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Dineen, Kelly E.** Roundable 78-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Dineen, Kelly E.** Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Djupé, Paul A.** Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Djupé, Paul A.** Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Djupé, Paul A.** Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Free on the 5th floor  
**Do Vale, Helder Ferreira** Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
**Dobard, John** Panel 31-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
**Dobraszky, Steven P.** Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
**Dobraszky, Steven P.** Panel 18-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
**Dobraszky, Steven P.** Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
**Dobes, John A.** Panel 4-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Dodd, Lawrence C.** Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Doering, Holger** Panel 2-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Doherty, Brendan J.** Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Doherty, David** Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Doherty, David** Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Doherty, David** Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Doherty, David** Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Doherty, Leanne** Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Doherty, Leanne** Panel 28-20, Sun 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
**Dolan, Julie** Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Dolan, Kathleen** Roundable 58-101, Thu 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Dolez, Bernard** Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Dolger, Stefan P.** Panel 30-1, Thu 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Dolger, Stefan P.** Panel 30-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
**Dona, Cristiao** Roundable 56-100, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Donovan, Daniel Adam** Panel 65-3, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Donkova, Rajina Hristova** Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Donkova, Rajina Hristova** Panel 15-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
**Donovan, Kathleen** Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Donovan, Todd** Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Donovan, Todd** Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Donovan, Todd** Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Donovan, W. Michael** Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor

Dopp, Kathy Anne Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Dopp, Kathy Anne Poster 36-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Doppelt, Gerald Panel 33-12, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Doppelt, Gerald Panel 33-22, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dorcien, Charles Panel 40-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Dorussen, Han Panel 7-16, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Dos Santos, Pedro G. Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 dos Santos, Pedro G. Panel 28-20, Sun 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Dougherty, Keith L. Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Dow, Jay K. Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Dowdle, Andrew J. Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Dowling, Connor M. Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Dowling, Connor M. Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dowling, Connor M. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Dowling, Connor M. Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Dowling, Connor M. Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Down, Ian Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Downey, Davis Cox Panel 29-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Doyle, David Thomas Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Draghici, Carmen Panel 43-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Dragu, Tiberiu Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Dragu, Tiberiu Panel 35-10, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Dragu, Tiberiu Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Drake, Anna Panel 32-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor  
 Drake, Anna Panel 32-13, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Drel, Neomys Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Dreyer, John R. Panel 49-12, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Driessan, Michael D. Panel 4-21, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Britsell, Amanda Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Druckman, James N. Panel 27-19, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Drugge, Daniel Panel 33-7, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Drummond, Andrew James Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Drummond, Andrew James Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Drury, A. Cooper Panel 14-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Druzman, Lee Panel 38-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Druzman, Lee Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Dubalick, Melvin Panel 47-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Dubalick, Melvin Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Dubalick, Melvin Panel 50-18, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Dubois, Genevieve Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 23-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 7-5, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Duch, Raymond Panel 6-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Monroe 4 on the 7th floor  
 Duchene, Janice Panel 7-16, Sun 8:30 am, Creshal on the 3rd floor  
 Dudley, Mark Richard Panel 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Duall, Dominik Panel 13-8, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Duer, Andrew Panel 14-8, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Duerst-Lahrt, George Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Duff, Jeremy Panel 41-7, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Dufrene, Kabbie Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Dulk, David Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Dulk, Matthew M. Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Dulk, Matthew M. Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Dulk, Matthew M. Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Dulk, Matthew M. Panel 40-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Dumas, Top Lotus Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Dumitrescu, Debra Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dumitrescu, Debra Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Dumoni, Georgette Panel 37-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor

Dunaway, Johanna Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Dunaway, Johanna Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Dunaway, Johanna Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Dunaway, Johanna Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Duncan, Phyllis Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Dunn, Marika Panel 40-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Dusing, Kevin Panel 33-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Dusing, Kevin Panel 33-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Dupuis, Martin Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Dupuis, Martin Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Duquette, Lauren M. Panel 8-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Duquette, Lauren M. Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Durban, Roger Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Duran, Aaron Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Duval, Robert Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Duval-Hernandez, Robert Panel 25-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Duvanova, Diana S. Panel 3-13, Sat 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Duvanova, Diana S. Panel 13-2, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Duvanova, Diana S. Panel 3-19, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dvorak, Kyle Panel 44-8, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Dwyer, Callie K. Panel 24-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Monroe 2 on the 7th floor  
 Dyck, Joshua J. Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Dyck, Joshua J. Panel 25-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Dyck, Joshua J. Panel 25-19, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Dyer, Justin Buckley Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Dyrstad, Karin Panel 37-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Dzaskala, Aleksandar Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Eahurves, Emil Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Eakins, Keith Rollin Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Earle, John S. Panel 13-4, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Earle, Beth Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Eaves, Carrie Parker Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Eblon, Carol Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Ebeuger, Tina Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Ebeuger, Tina Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Ebeufiro, Chlorea Daisy Panel 28-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ebeufiro, Chlorea Daisy Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Eberly, Todd Panel 39-7, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ecedit, Yohuel Alper Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Eckel, Catherine C. Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Eckel, Matthew Costain Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Eckerly, Stephanie Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Eckerly, Stephanie Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Edmond, Nikkita Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Edmonds, Amy Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Edwards, Eric Elizabeth Panel 26-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Edwards, George C. Panel 39-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor  
 Edwards, Jason Panel 50-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Edwards, Jeffrey Roundtable 60-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Egan, Jude Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Egan, Robert J. Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Eggers, Andrew Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Eggers, Andrew Panel 5-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Egorov, George Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Egorov, George Panel 35-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Egoles, Jon X. Panel 35-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Egoles, Jon X. Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ehrlich, Sean D. Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ehrlich, Sean D. Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Ehrlich, Sean D. Panel 14-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Eichenberg, Richard C. Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Eichenberg, Richard C. Panel 28-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor

Elchorn, Jason Alan Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Eldlin, Fred Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Monroe 4 on the 1st floor  
 Eldlin, Fred Panel 18-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Ehrenberg, Theodore Panel 42-27, Sun 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 4th floor  
 Eisenstein, Marie A. Panel 54-5, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Eisenstein, Marie A. Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Eisenstein, Marie A. Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Elamock, Farnak Panel 14-1, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 El Nakhala, Doss' H. Panel 16-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 El Nakhala, Doss' H. Panel 16-19, Sat 10:25 am, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 Elazar, Yiftah Panel 31-10, Fri 4:15 pm, Monroe 2 on the 7th floor  
 Elazar, Yiftah Panel 31-12, Sat 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Elder, Charles D. Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Eleana, Obafunmi M. Panel 10-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Eleana, Obafunmi M. Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 ELL, Martin Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 ELL, Martin Panel 2-14, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Elgum, Ozlem Panel 16-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Eliasson, Leif Johan Panel 15-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Eliasson, Leif Johan Panel 15-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Eliason, Gregory Panel 39-3, Fri 10:25 am, Monroe 4 on the 7th floor  
 Eliason, Gregory Panel 43-11, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Ellis, Roy Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Ellis, Roy Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Ellins, Allison Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Eller, Warren S. Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Eller, Warren S. Panel 47-4, Thur 4:15 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Ellets, David Dwight Panel 34-8, Fri 10:25 am, Monroe 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ellingsen, Tanja Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Ellis, Christopher Reid Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Ellis, Christopher Reid Panel 25-15, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ellis, Joseph M. Panel 3-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ellis, Joseph M. Panel 13-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ellis, Karen Panel 11-1, Thur 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ellison, Kimberline Panel 43-31, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Ellison, Phillip Panel 47-12, Sat 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Elmeland-Prestekær, Christiana Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Elmeland-Prestekær, Christiana Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Elmeland-Prestekær, Christiana Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Elsig, Manfred Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Elsig, Manfred Panel 19-12, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Emery, Patrick Panel 65-1, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 8 on the 7th floor  
 Emmanuel, Nikolaus Panel 38-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Emmanuel, Nikolaus Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Emmenegger, Patrick Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Emmenegger, Patrick Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Emmert, Craig Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Emory, Jolly Ann Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Emory, Jolly Ann Panel 45-1, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Enderby, James W. Panel 24-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Enderby, James W. Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Enderby, James W. Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Enderby, James W. Panel 24-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Monroe 2 on the 7th floor  
 Engbers, Trent Aaron Panel 54-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Engell, Isabelle Panel 28-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Engell, Isabelle Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Engle, Pat Jason Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Engle, Pat Jason Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Englehart, Neil Panel 3-26, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor

Englehart, Neil Panel 3-19, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Engstrom, Richard L. Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Engstrom, Richard N. Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Engstrom, Richard N. Panel 24-16, Sun 8:50 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Enos, Ryan Donald Poster 23-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Enoley, Michael Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Enoley, Michael Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Eneyedi, Zach Panel 2-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Epifanio, Mariaglassa Panel 2-8, Fri 10:25 am, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 Epifanio, Mariaglassa Panel 17-26, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Epperly, Brad Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Epperly, Brad Panel 4-7, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Epstein, Ben Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Epstein, Lee Roundtable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor  
 Epstein, Lee Roundtable 43-104, Fri 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Erik, Scott D. Panel 27-34, Thur 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Erik, Scott D. Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Erickson, David F. Panel 51-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor  
 Erlbaum, Robert S. Panel 36-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Erikson, Denise Pulpy Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Erler, Helen Abble Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ernie, Nevehah Panel 47-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Ernie, Ellie Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ervin, Steve Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Eskason, Peter Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Eskason, Peter Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Eskason, Peter Panel 24-11, Sat 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Estery, Justin Panel 36-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Estery, Justin Panel 3-7, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Estery, Justin Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Escobar-Larmon, Maria Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Escobar-Larmon, Maria Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Escobar-Pemberton, Natalia Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Escobar-Felch, Abel Panel 5-12, Fri 4:15 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Esch, Beth Panel 20-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor  
 Esibaugh-Saha, Matthew Panel 39-6, Thur 4:15 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Esibaugh-Saha, Matthew Panel 39-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor  
 Esnard, Ann-Margareta Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Espares, Diego Panel 17-29, Sat 4:15 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Estevling, Kevin M. Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Esterling, Kevin M. Panel 37-4, Thur 4:15 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Esterling, Kevin M. Panel 37-3, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Esterling, Kevin M. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:15 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Eschner, Jonathan Paul Panel 45-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Eschner, Jonathan Paul Poster 45-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Evans, Diana Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Evans, Heather Kristen Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Evans, Heather Kristen Panel 26-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Evans, Heather Kristen Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Evans, John C. Panel 39-18, Thur 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Evans, John C. Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Everett, Andrea Panel 13-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Everett, Andrea Panel 13-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ewenslein, Paul Panel 13-22, Thur 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Exarber, Vivian Lewis Panel 7-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Erzow, Lawrence Joel Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Erzow, Lawrence Joel Panel 7-19, Thur 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Erzow, Natasha M. Panel 3-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor

- Faas, Thorsten Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Faas, Thorsten Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fagan, Charles Panel 16-19, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Fahmy, Della Filary Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Falls, Matthew Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Falls, Herbert S. Panel 34-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fajardo-Heyward, Paula Panel 15-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Falik, Brian Richard Poster 23-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Falik, Cooper Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 FAN, Guangxin Panel 11-1, Fri 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Fang, Songyong Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Faraonod, Ali Panel 50-16, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Farganis, Dina Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Farganis, Dina Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Farhang, Seam Panel 42-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Farhang, Seam Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Farley, Christopher G. Panel 25-15, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Farris-Myers, Victoria A. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Farrer, Benjamin David Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Farvaque, Eblene Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Farvaque, Eblene Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Farrow, Christian Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Faulkner, Campbell Lehnertz Poster 35-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Faulkner, Campbell Lehnertz Panel 34-7, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Federmeier, Kara D. Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Fedotov, Egor Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Feeley, Mary K. Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Feeley, Norris Panel 15-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Fehrs, Matthew B. Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Fehrs, Matthew B. Panel 3-19, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Felstein, Brian D. Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Feinstein, Scott G. Panel 13-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Felick, Richard Panel 50-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Felick, Richard Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Felock, Richard Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Feaves, Peter Roundtable 1-104, Thur 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ferguson, Margaret R. Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Ferguson, Mark Poster 62-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Ferguson, Mark Joseph Panel 2-14, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Ferguson, Leopoldo Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Feriadi, Benjamin Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Feriadi, Benjamin Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez, Juan Manuel Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez, Juan Manuel Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Fernandez, Kenneth E. Panel 25-30, Thur 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Fernandez, Kenneth E. Panel 47-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez, Marco Antonio Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez, Marco Antonio Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Fernandez Anderson, Cara Panel 8-9, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez-Albertos, Jose Panel 14-21, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez-Albertos, Jose Panel 5-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Fernandez-Albertos, Jose Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fernandez-Albertos, Jose Panel 14-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Fernandez-Vazquez, Pablo Panel 22-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Ferrell, Jason Panel 14-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ferrell, Jason Panel 34-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ferro, Flaco Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Ferris, Florio N. Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Feinberg, Derek Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Fey, Mark Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Fey, Mark Panel 35-10, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fiala, Thomas Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Fied, Frederick Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Field, Laura K. Panel 31-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Fieldhouse, Edward A. Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Fieldhouse, Edward A. Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Fil-Nielsen, Henrik Panel 50-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Filkeyeras, Daniel Panel 10-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Filkeyeras, Daniel Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Filindra, Alexandra Panel 29-10, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Filindra, Alexandra Panel 29-3, Fri 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Filindra, Alexandra Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Filindra, Alexandra Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Filindra, Alexandra Panel 45-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Filippov, Mikhail Panel 15-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Filippov, Mikhail Panel 15-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Filla, Jackie Ann Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Fiaz, Jeffrey Allan Panel 42-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Fiaz, Michael Richter Panel 43-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fiaz, Michael Richter Panel 43-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Finn, Chris Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Finocchiaro, Charles J. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Finocchiaro, Charles J. Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Fiorina, Morris P. Panel 25-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Fiorina, Morris P. Author Meets Critics 1-101, Fri 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fischel, Joseph J. Panel 60-2, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 1 on the 7th floor  
 Fisher, Erik Panel 55-1, Fri 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Fisher, Michael Philip Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Fishkin, James S. Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Fitzakis, Robert John Panel 32-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Fitzakis, Robert John Panel 32-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 FitzGerald, Gerald Thomas Panel 34-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Flaberty, Anne F. Benberger Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Flanagan, Laura Panel 8-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Flanagan, Laura Panel 3-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Flanagan, Laura Panel 3-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Flavia, Patrick Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Flavia, Patrick Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Fleck, Trevor Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Fletcher, Richard Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Fletcher, Richard Panel 40-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Flickinger, Richard S. Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Flisk, Carlo M. Panel 47-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Flockton, Christopher Panel 7-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Flood, Christopher Graham Panel 7-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Florence, Joseph A. Panel 3-30, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor



- Flores, Henry Panel 29-1, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Flores, Henry Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Flores, Michelle C. Panel 11-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Flores, Thomas Edward Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Flores, Thomas Edward Panel 17-18, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Flynn, Rayon L. Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Flynn, Greg Panel 12-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Folke, Ollie Panel 2-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Folke, Ollie Panel 2-2, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Fonseca, Joao Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 1st floor  
 Foote, Paul D. Panel 42-9, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Foote, Paul D. Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Ford, Lyana E. Panel 56-7, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ford, Karen Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Washash on the 3rd floor  
 Fordham, Benjamin O. Panel 18-2, Thur 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Forster, Jade Joann Triola Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Forman-Barzilik, Femina Panel 33-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Forman-Barzilik, Femina Roundtable 34-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Forschler, Scott Panel 31-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Forschler, Scott Panel 30-4, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Forschler, Scott Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Forth, Jessica Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Fortner, Michael Javen Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fortner, Michael Javen Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fortner, Michael Javen Panel 53-3, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Fortunato, David Panel 5-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Foss, Andrew Panel 15-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Foss, Jerome Christopher Panel 65-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Foster, David J. Panel 32-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Foucault, Martial Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Foucault, Martial Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fowler, James H. Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Fowler, Liada L. Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Fowler, Liada L. Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Fox, Justin Panel 42-3, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Fox, Justin Panel 35-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Fox, Justin Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Fox, Richard L. Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fox, Richard L. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Washash on the 3rd floor  
 Fox, Richard L. Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Fosgrover, John Carter Poser 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Foyou, Viviane E. Panel 15-10, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fraiman, Keren Eva Panel 17-23, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Fraiman, Keren Eva Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Fraiman, Keren Eva Panel 17-30, Sun 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 French, Fabio Panel 14-22, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Francis, Kala A. Panel 24-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Francis, Kala A. Panel 17-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Francis, Nathan Jerome Panel 50-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Francis, Nathan Jerome Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Francisco, Ronald A. Author Meets Critics 20-100, Thur 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Francisco, Ronald A. Panel 30-3, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Franco, Ana Beten Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Franco, Ana Beten Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Franco, Heidi H. Panel 45-16, Sun 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Frank, Richard W. Panel 17-23, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Frank, Richard W. Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Franklin, Charles H. Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Franklin, Charles H. Author Meets Critics 1-101, Fri 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Franklin, Daniel Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Franklin, Mark N. Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Franklin, Mark N. Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Washash on the 3rd floor  
 Franz, Michael M. Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Franzese, Robert J. Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Franzese, Robert J. Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Frasure, Lorrie A. Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Frederick, Brian P. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Frederick, Brian P. Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Frederick, Brian P. Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Frederiksen, Jens Panel 32-12, Sat 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Frederiksen, Jens Panel 32-1, Sun 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fredriksson, Per G. Panel 5-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fredriksson, Per G. Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Freeze, Kent Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Freeze, Melonie Sue Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 French, John Mark Panel 33-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 French, Stewart L. Panel 5-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 French, Stewart L. Panel 5-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Franer, Philipp Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Frey, Valerie Panel 14-5, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fried, Amy Panel 51-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Fried, Amy Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Fried, Brian J. Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Friedman, Barry Roundtable 43-101, Fri 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Friedman, Jeffrey A. Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Friedman, Jeffrey A. Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Friedmann, Sarah Joy Panel 18-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Fritzel, Craig Panel 25-23, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Fronhagen, Elizabeth Panel 53-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fuchs, Gerbard Panel 49-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Fucilla, Louis Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Fuentes-George, Karel Panel 49-5, Fri 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Fuentes-George, Karel Panel 49-8, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Fukumoto, Kentaro Panel 35-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Fukumoto, Kentaro Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Fuller, Adam L. Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Fullmer, Elliott Panel 24-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Fulton, Sarah A. Panel 28-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Fulton, Sarah A. Panel 28-20, Sun 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Fumaresco, Albi Panel 31-6, Fri 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Fumaresco, Albi Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Fumaresco, Albi Panel 31-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Fung, Archen Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Washash on the 3rd floor  
 Furmonovicus, Darlas Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Furmonovicus, Darlas Panel 13-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Furukawa Marques, Dan Panel 33-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Furukawa Marques, Dan Panel 34-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Gabay, Itay Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gabriel, Matthew J. Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gahrts, Gerald T. Panel 50-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor

Gadarian, Shana Kuthner Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Gaddy, Beverly Ann Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gaddy, Beverly Ann Panel 53-3, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Gaddy, C. William Panel 54-13, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gaffron, Hashim Panel 13-14, Sat 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Gaffney, Susan Lashawa Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gagliardi, Stefano Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gailmond, Sean Panel 35-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gailmond, Sean Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Gailmond, Sean Panel 39-13, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gaiouss, Jason Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gaiouss, Jason Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Galasso, Vincenzo Panel 5-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Galderi, Christopher James Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Galderi, Christopher James Panel 39-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gall, Megan Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gallo, Nick Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Galvin, Daniel Panel 39-7, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gambino, Giacomo Panel 33-24, Thur 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Gambino, Giacomo Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Gammis, Jonas Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gandhi, Jennifer Panel 4-2, Thur 10:25 am, Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gandhi, Jennifer Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ganhol, Steffen Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Ganaway, Adam Panel 33-16, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ganaway, Adam Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Gans-Morse, Jordan Panel 3-13, Sat 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gant, Michael M. Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gant, Michael M. Panel 25-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gas, Blythe Panel 5-8, Fri 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Gasold, James C. Panel 45-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gasold, James C. Panel 50-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Garcia, Craig Allen Panel 33-23, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia, Miguel Panel 8-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia Bedolla, Lisa Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia Iohnd, Lucrecia Panel 44-5, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia Iohnd, Lucrecia Panel 44-8, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia Perez de Leon, Cesar Panel 44-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia Vazela, Enrique Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Garcia-Castanon, Marcela Panel 29-7, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Garcia-Castanon, Mayra Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Garcia-Castanon, Marcela Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gardner, John Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gardner, Joseph M. Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Gardner, Kathryn Lynn Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Garner, Andrew D. Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Garner, Andrew D. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Garrett, W. Brent Panel 16-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Gartzke, Erik Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gartzke, Erik Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Gartzke, Erik Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gartzke, Erik Panel 17-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gasan, Gattal Panel 1-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gaskins, Benjamin Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Gaskins, Benjamin Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gaskins, Benjamin Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor

Gasper, John T. Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Gasper, John T. Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Gasper, John T. Panel 39-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Gasper, John T. Panel 39-13, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gasper, John T. Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Gatti, John Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Gatti, Josephine Panel 50-27, Thur 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Gatti, Josephine Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Gatta, Michael Andrews Panel 41-1, Thur 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Gawronski, Vincent Theodore Panel 3-22, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gaylard, Sylvia Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Gaziano, Joe L. Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gebhardt, Zachary Panel 40-10, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gebhardt, Zachary Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Geemans, Raf Panel 32-12, Sat 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Geer, John G. Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Geer, John G. Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Geer, John G. Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Gehlbach, Scott Panel 13-4, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Gehlbach, Scott Panel 3-15, Sat 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gekman, Sharmia Mitchell Panel 51-7, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gellman, Francis Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Gellman, Francis Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gelbooy, Ron D. Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gelbooy, Ron D. Panel 7-12, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Geller, Armando Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Geller, Armando Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Geller, Armando Panel 11-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Geller, Armando Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gellman, Meredith Panel 4-21, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Gelman, Andrew Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gendeh, Katile Roundtable 1-103, Thur 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gendlin, Gerry Panel 18-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Genina, Gaspare M. Panel 14-5, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Genoves, Roberto Panel 14-8, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Gent, Stephen E. Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Gent, Stephen E. Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Gerry, Bobbi Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Gerry, Bobbi Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Gerber, Alan Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gerber, Alan Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gerber, Alan Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gerber, Alan Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Gerber, Alan Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Gerber, Brian J. Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Gerber, Brian J. Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Gerber, Elizabeth K. Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Gerlock, John David Panel 49-5, Fri 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Gerry, Jessica C. Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Gerety, Jacob Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Gerstenson, Joseph A. Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Geva, Nehemia Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Geva, Nehemia Poster 38-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Ghanavati, Nazanin Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Ghanavati, Nazanin Panel 27-13, Sat 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Gherghina, Sergiu Panel 41-10, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Giannone, Joseph Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Giannone, Joseph Panel 23-10, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gibb, Ryan Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Giblinco, Michael B. Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gibler, Doug Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Gibson, James L. Roundtable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor

- Gibson, James L. Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gibson, Jesalya Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Gibson, Tobias T. Roundtable 43-100, Fri 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gibson, Trish Ann Panel 28-25, Fri 4:15 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gleacko, Eric R. Panel 3-29, Thur 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Giger, Nathalie Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Giger, Nathalie Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Giger, Nathalie Panel 7-15, Sat 4:15 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gilardi, Fabrizio Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Glienease, Cheryl Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Giles-Sims, Jean Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Gill, Emily R. Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Gill, Jeff Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 GILL, JEFF Panel 36-14, Sat 4:15 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 GILL, Michael Zachary Poster 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gillespie, Andrea Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Gillespie, Andrea Panel 29-11, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gillon, Daniel Q. Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Gilljam, Mikael Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Gilljam, Mikael Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Gillum, Joshua Hunter Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Gillum, Joshua Hunter Poster 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gillum, Rachel Panel 25-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gilly, Thomas Albert Poster 16-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gilly, Thomas Albert Panel 16-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gilly, Thomas Albert Panel 16-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Gilly, Thomas Albert Panel 16-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gilly, Thomas Albert Panel 16-16, Sat 4:15 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Gilman-Opolsky, Richard F. Panel 33-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Gimchet, Edward W. Panel 30-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Gimpet, Jim Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Glingerich, Daniel Wilbur Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Glasberg, Wendy Robyn Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Glasberg, Wendy Robyn Panel 40-13, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Glasvanzo, Christopher Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Glas, Bradley R. Panel 18-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Glencanu, Margda Mihaela Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Glencanu, Margda Mihaela Panel 7-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gleason, Karl Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gliaz, Michael C. Panel 43-12, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gliaz, Michael C. Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gliznik, Donald Elliot Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gladish, Dono Diego Poster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Glantz, Alexander Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Glantz, Stanton A. Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Glasgow, Garrett Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Glasgow, Garrett Panel 36-10, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Glass, Christy M. Panel 7-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Glassman, Matthew Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Glazner, Miguel Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Gleason, Jimmy Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gleiber, Lynne Gibson Panel 65-1, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gleiber, Lynne Gibson Panel 65-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Gleiber, Lynne Gibson Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gleiber, Lynne Gibson Panel 29-16, Sun 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gleason, Colby Ross Panel 3-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Glick, David M. Panel 47-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Glick, David M. Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Glick, David M. Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Glickler, Jill L. Panel 40-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Gloveria, Justin Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Glynn, Adam Nathaniel Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Glynn, Adam Nathaniel Panel 36-10, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Goble, Hannah Panel 22-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Godbow, Jean-Francois Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Godbow, Jean-Francois Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Godbow, Jean-Francois Panel 41-10, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Godwin, Erik Klaji Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Godwin, Erik Klaji Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Godwin, R. Kenneth Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Godwin, Nicholas Michael Panel 25-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Goemans, Helm Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Goerdet, Holly T. Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Goerdet, Holly T. Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Goerdet, Holly T. Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Goff, Sarah C. Panel 33-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Goktepe, Gulce Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Goktepe, Gulce Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Goldberg, Abraham Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Goldberg, Arlette Panel 29-1, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Goldberg, David M. Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Goldberg, David M. Panel 8-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Goldner, Marc Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Goldner, Sara N. Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Golden, Sara N. Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Goldford, Dennis J. Panel 43-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Goldford, Dennis J. Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Goldman, Loren Charles Panel 34-19, Fri 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Goldman, Loren Charles Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Goldman, Sheldon Roundtable 42-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Goldsmith Well, Joel A. Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Goldstein, Joshua D. Panel 34-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Goldtzwig, Steven Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Golub, Justin Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Golub, Justin Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gonsberg, Paul Panel 34-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Gomez, Adam Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gomez, Brad T. Panel 1-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gomez, Brad T. Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Gomez, Eduardo J. Panel 3-22, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gomez, Eduardo J. Panel 3-18, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Gong, Abe Poster 23-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gonzalez, Brian D. Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gonzalez, Raul Cipriano Panel 5-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Gonzalez, Raul Cipriano Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Gonzalez, Stefanie Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Gonzalez Ortaola, Ezequiel Abejo Panel 6-6, Thur 4:15 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gonzalez Rivas, Maritza Panel 20-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Goock, Donald M. Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Goock, Donald M. Panel 25-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Good, Martha H. Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Good, Martha H. Panel 41-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Good, Martha H. Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor

## Goodhart

Goodhart, Lucy M. Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Goodhart, Lucy M. Panel 14-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Goodliffe, Jay Panel 15-16, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Goodliffe, Jay Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Goodman, Craig Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Goodman, Craig Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Goodwin, Adam Panel 19-11, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Gordon, Sanford Clark Panel 50-23, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Gordon, Stacy Burnett Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Gordon, Stacy Burnett Panel 40-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Gordon, Stacy Burnett Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Gore, Christopher David Panel 10-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Gore, Christopher David Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Gorecki, Miroslaw Antoni Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Gorek, Lilly J. Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Gores, Lilly J. Panel 65-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Gores, Lilly J. Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Goris, Lilly J. Panel 32-7, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Goss, Kristin A. Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Goss, Kristin A. Panel 38-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Gottfried, Matthew Stuart Panel 15-23, Thur 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Gougan, Stephanie Panel 28-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Govea, Eralza Nakamura Poser 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Coyer, Michel Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Grabar, Daria A. Panel 25-23, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Grabar, Mark A. Roundtable 43-101, Fri 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Grabar, Mark Aaron Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Grace, Jean Panel 12-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Grace, Jean Panel 12-3, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Gracey, Jessica Loyer Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Graf, Saja Panel 33-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Grafstein, Robert Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Grafstrom, Cassandra Rose Poser 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Grafstrom, Cassandra Rose Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Graham, Carol Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Graham, Leah Michelle Panel 3-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Graham, Leah Michelle Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Graham, David Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Grant, Brooke Poser 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Grant, Fred Kelly Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Grant, Fred Kelly Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Grant, Otis Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Grant, Otis Panel 34-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Grant, Otis Panel 65-6, Sun 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Grant, Tobin Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Grant, Tobin Panel 39-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Grant, Tobin Panel 34-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Grant, Tobin Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Grathwohl, Robert Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Gratton, Laura Panel 33-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Grauer, Ryan Panel 16-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Grauer, Ryan Panel 16-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Graves, Scott E. Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Graves, Scott E. Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Gray, Julia Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Gray, Obika Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor

Gray, Phillip W. Panel 34-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Gray, Phillip W. Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Gray, Phillip W. Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Gray, Virginia Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Greaves, Edward Francis Panel 8-9, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Greaves, Edward Francis Panel 8-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Green, Donald P. Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Green, Donald P. Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Green, James Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Green, James Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Green, James Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Green, Jeffery Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Green, Joanne Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Green, John C. Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Green, Joshua Aaron Panel 27-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Green, Joshua Aaron Panel 27-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Green, Mark Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Green, Roger W. Panel 65-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Green, Roger W. Panel 65-6, Sun 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Green-Barber, Lindsay Panel 3-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Green-Pedersen, Christopher Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Green-Pedersen, Christopher Panel 7-22, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Green-Pedersen, Christopher Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Greenberg, Michael E. Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Greene, Brooke Panel 19-10, Sat 8:30 am, Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Greene, Brooke Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Greene, Kenneth F. Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Greene, Stacey Poser 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Greene, Zachary David Poser 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Greene, Zachary David Panel 41-10, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Greenleaf, Seth W. Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Greenlee, Jill Suzanne Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Greenlee, Jill Suzanne Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Green, Christine M. Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Green, Rob Panel 51-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Gregg, Anna Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Gregg, Gary Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Gretens, Thomas J. Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Gretens, Thomas J. Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Greststad, Gunnar Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Griesler, Yvon Panel 8-9, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Griesler, Yvon Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Grey, Robert D. Poser 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Griffis, Dana Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Griffis, Dana Panel 21-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Griffis, John David Panel 25-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Griffis, John David Panel 25-15, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Griffis, Shannon Poser 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Griffith, Maggie Poser 46-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Griffiths, Ryan D. Panel 16-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Grimmer, Justin Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Grimmer, Justin Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Grimmer, Justin Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Griodite, Stonegardes Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Griodite, Stonegardes Panel 40-11, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Griodite, Stonegardes Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Gritter, Matthew Panel 29-10, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Gritter, Matthew Panel 31-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Gritter, Matthew Panel 51-3, Fri 8:30 am, Medical Parlor on the 6th floor

- Groenendyk, Eric Panel 21-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle J on the 7th floor  
 Gronek, Paul Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Grosse, Christian R. Panel 39-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Grosse, Christian R. Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Grosse, Christian R. Panel 29-11, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Groshek, Jacob Panel 27-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Gross, Andrew M. Panel 30-3, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gross, Kimberly Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Gross, Kimberly Panel 25-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gross, Matt Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Gross, Wendy Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Gross, Wendy Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Grosser, Jens Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Grosser, Jens Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Grossmann, Matthew Panel 38-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandberg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Grossmann, Matthew Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Gruber, Anna Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gruber, Lloyd Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Grudke, Eric Panel 37-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Grulke, Eric Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Grunmet, John A. Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Grunmet, John A. Panel 26-13, Sun 8:30 am, Medina on the 3rd floor  
 Grundig, Frank Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Grundig, Frank Panel 19-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gruszczynski, Michael William Panel 27-20, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Gruszczynski, Michael William Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Grzelezyk, Virginia Panel 56-6, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Grzelezyk, Virginia Panel 13-15, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Grzelezyk, Virginia Panel 16-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Grzibowid, Thomas Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Guardado Rodriguez, Jenny Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Guardado, Matt Panel 27-34, Thur 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Guardado, Matt Panel 27-8, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gubby, Jesse Foster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Guebbelort, Nicholas P. Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Guecova, Natasha Dimitrova Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Guethero, Alexander Anthony Panel 24-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Guerrero, Marissa Irene Panel 25-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Guerrero, Marissa Irene Panel 28-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 GUL, Murat Panel 15-27, Sat 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Gulati, Girish Jefferson Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Gulati, Girish Jefferson Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Gulati, Girish Jefferson Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Gulley, Dwight Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Gulley, Phillip Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Gulecky, Robert Panel 25-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gunasekara, Vagish J. Panel 3-21, Thur 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Guner, Salin Ece Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Guney, Nurula Ateoglu Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Gungen, Deniz Panel 48-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gungen, Deniz Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Gunter, Michael M. Panel 49-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Gunther, Richard Panel 23-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Guo, Gang Panel 9-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Guo, Gang Panel 9-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Gupta, Devashree Panel 29-7, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Gupta, Devashree Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Gupta, Devashree Panel 53-3, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Gupta, Ravi Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Gurnitz, Ron Matt Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Gurley, Vanessa Panel 46-13, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Gurses, Mehmet Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Guse, Jeffrey Alan Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Gustavstoa, Gina Linda Panel 37-7, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Gutman, Ellen Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Guzman, Juanita Panel 8-1, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Guzman, Tatyana Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Gwina, Jeremy Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ha, Eunyoung Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Haake, Derrick Panel 56-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Haber, Philip D. Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Haberski, Raymond J Panel 51-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Muntruss 2 on the 7th floor  
 Habowh, Wael J. Panel 15-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Habowh, Wael J. Panel 54-19, Sat 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Haddad, Mary Alice Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Haddix, Madelynn S. Panel 43-12, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Haddix, Madelynn S. Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Haeger, Frank Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Haeger, Frank Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Haerpfel, Christian William Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Haerpfel, Christian William Panel 13-14, Sat 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Hagen, John Panel 44-9, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hagen, Michael G. Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Hagen, Michael G. Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Hagen, Michael G. Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Hager, Carol Panel 49-5, Fri 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Hager, Carol Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hagley, Anolika Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Hagopian, Frances Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hahn, Hyon-ho Panel 6-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hahn, Kym S. Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Hahn, Kym S. Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Haider, Abdullah Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Haider-Merkel, Donald P. Panel 25-30, Thur 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Haider-Merkel, Donald P. Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Haik, Susan Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Hakhverdian, Armen Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hakverdian, Yesh Panel 42-38, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Hakson, Christy Panel 39-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Haleom, Christy Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Hale, Aaron Panel 10-1, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hale, Henry E. Panel 13-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Hall, Matthew E. K. Panel 42-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Hall, Matthew E. K. Panel 43-12, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hall, Matthew E. K. Roundtable 43-100, Fri 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hall, Matthew E. K. Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Hall, Precious Panel 54-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hall, Steve Panel 14-27, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hall, Steve Panel 14-36, Fri 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Hall, Thad Edward Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Hall, Thad Edward Panel 50-23, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle J on the 7th floor  
 Hall, Thad Edward Panel 25-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Hallock, Emily Panel 33-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Hallock, Steven Michael Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hallstrom, Lars Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Halby, Edmund David Panel 65-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Halper, Yehuda Panel 54-14, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Halpern, Alex Panel 34-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor

## Halpern-Leistner

Halpern-Leistner, Adam Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Haltsall, Jamie Phillip Panel 20-12, Sun 8:30 am, Ashland on the 7th floor  
Hamed, Mahmoud Panel 3-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Hamed, Mahmoud Panel 11-9, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Hamamoto, Shizuka Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Hamano, Kerstin Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hamano, Kerstin Panel 65-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Hamano, Kerstin Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Hamborg, Roger Poster 13-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Hambill, Sidra Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Hamidullah, Madinah Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Hamilton, Allison Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Hamilton, Allison Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Hamilton, David K. Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Hamilton, David K. Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Hamilton, Jennifer Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hamilton, John Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Hamilton Edwards, Lauren Panel 50-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Hamman, John A. Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Hammond, Flora M. Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Hammond, Flora M. Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Hammond, Ross Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hammond, Thomas H. Panel 39-13, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Hammond, Thomas H. Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hamper, Michael Edward Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Han, Dong-ho Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Han, Dong-ho Panel 16-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Han, Euse Panel 9-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Han, Euse Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Han, Eubank Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Han, Jennie S. Panel 33-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Han, Jeongbum Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Han, Kyun Jaun Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Han, Sang-Jung Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Han, Sang-Jung Panel 9-8, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Hamagan, Nora Panel 32-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Hamagan, Nora Panel 32-11, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Handeloom, Sayra Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hangerman, Donalrik Andrew Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Hangerman, Donalrik Andrew Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Hanzell, Regata Panel 27-33, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Hawley, James E. Panel 48-3, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Hawley, John L. Poster 40-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Hawley, Ryan Patrick Roundtable 34-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Hawner, Michael J. Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Hawtagan, Rebecca J. Panel 21-7, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Hawtagan, Rebecca J. Panel 25-29, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Hawwab, Susan B. Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Hawwab, Susan B. Panel 47-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Hawwab, Susan B. Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Hawwam, Tara Marie Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Hawwa, Holley E. Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Hawwa, Holley E. Panel 13-8, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Hawwa, Katrina LaFaye Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Hawwa, Martta Einar Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor

Hawwa, Martta Einar Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hansen, Martta Einar Panel 40-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Hansen, Wendy L. Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Hansford, Thomas G. Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hansford, Thomas G. Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Hanson, Daniel B. Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Hanson, Jonathan Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Hanson, Jonathan Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Hanson, Jonathan Panel 3-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Harada, Masataka Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Harbala, Myra Brielle Panel 29-39, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Harbala, Tracy S. Panel 7-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Harbala, Tracy S. Panel 2-13, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Harbridge, Laurel Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Harbridge, Laurel Panel 40-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Harder, Joseph Anthony Panel 34-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Harder, Joseph Anthony Panel 54-13, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Harder, Joseph Anthony Panel 65-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Harder, William L. Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Harding, Lauren K. Panel 50-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Hardy, Phillip Panel 23-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Hare, Christopher Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Harel, Allison Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Harel, Allison Panel 25-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Hartel, Philipp Panel 5-8, Fri 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Hartel, Philipp Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Harkness, Kristea Angela Panel 10-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Harkness, Kristea Angela Panel 10-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Harkness, Susan J. Panel 56-7, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Harnel, Robert Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Harron, Mark Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Harron, Mark Panel 25-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Harron, Mark Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Harold, Philip J. Panel 33-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Harold, Philip J. Panel 33-20, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Harper, Christopher Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Harper, Christopher Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Harrington, Evan Panel 42-33, Sun 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Harrington, John J. Panel 8-9, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Harrington, Jonathan H. Panel 49-1, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Harris, Douglas B. Roundtable 40-100, Sun 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Harris, Rebecca Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Harrison, Joey B. Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Harrison, Russell S. Panel 47-12, Sat 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Harrison, Russell S. Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Harsell, Dana Michael Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Hart, Alesia Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Hartlaub, Mark C. Panel 36-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hartlaub, Stephen G. Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Hartman, Erin Kristine Panel 36-10, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Hartney, Michael Thomas Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Harutyunyan, Arus Panel 20-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Harvie, Jeannette Yih Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Hasecke, Edward Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Hasehwerdt, Jake Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Haskin, S. Mohala Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Haskin, S. Mohala Panel 3-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor

- Hassan, Aref N.** Panel 11-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
**Hassan, Aref N.** Panel 11-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
**Hassan, Maki Poster 10-200**, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Hassan, Maki** Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
**Hastey, Andrea C.** Panel 54-11, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Hatecki, Pete K.** Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Hatecki, Pete K.** Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Hatecki, Pete K.** Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Hatecki, Pete K.** Panel 21-9, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Hauweger, Lori** Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
**Hauweger, Lori** Panel 42-16, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Hauzer, David M.** Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Hawes, Daniel P.** Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Hawes, Daniel P.** Panel 47-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
**Hawes, Daniel P.** Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Hawkins, Chris** Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Hawkins, Darren** Panel 15-16, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
**Hawkins, Kirk A.** Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Hawley, George** Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
**Hay, Richard Thomas** Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Hay, Zowie** Panel 49-8, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
**Hayden Foster, Carly** Panel 47-19, Sun 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Hayes, Danny** Panel 27-8, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Hayes, Danny** Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
**Hayes, Danny** Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Hayes, Jarrod** Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
**Hayes, Jarrod** Panel 16-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
**Hayes, Thomas J.** Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Haynes, Chris S.** Panel 21-7, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Haynie, Stefie L.** Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Hayz, Jade** Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Hayz, Jade** Panel 52-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
**Hayzen, Kelib Ronald** Panel 33-11, Sun 10:25 am, Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Hazdra, Morgan** Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**He, Lichun** Panel 13-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
**Healy, Andrew John** Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Healy, Andrew John** Panel 22-10, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Healy, Andrew John** Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Healy, Conor N.** Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Heaney, Michael T.** Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Heaney, Michael T.** Panel 26-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Hearn, James C.** Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
**Hebin, Karla** Panel 15-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Heberlig, Eric S.** Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Hechtman, Joe** Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Heide, David M.** Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Heine, Harvard** Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Heidbreder, Britaine Melissa** Panel 45-14, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Heidemann, Erik David** Panel 26-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
**Heidi-Forsythe, Erin** Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Heidi-Forsythe, Erin** Panel 28-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
**Heinrich, Tobias** Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Heinrich, Tobias** Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Hejnova, Petra** Panel 28-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Hejnova, Petra** Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Helbling, Marc** Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Helbling, Marc** Panel 33-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
**Heller, William B.** Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Hellevik, Siri Bjerkreim** Panel 10-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Helwig, Timothy** Panel 1-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Helms, Charles J.** Panel 32-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Helwig, David Jonathan** Panel 46-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
**Hemmer, Bruce W.** Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
**Hemmer, Bruce W.** Panel 4-7, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Hengo Castro, Andres Fabian** Panel 34-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
**Hendershot, Marcus E.** Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Henderson, Gordon P.** Panel 32-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Henderson, Gordon P.** Panel 32-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
**Henderson, Michael** Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Hendrick, Rebecca** Panel 50-27, Thur 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Hendrickson, Jay Diana** Panel 28-23, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
**Hendrickson, Prina M.** Panel 15-20, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
**Hendrickson, Randal** Panel 31-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Hendrickson, Randal** Panel 31-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
**Hendrickson, Scott A.** Panel 44-1, Thur 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
**Hendrickson, Scott A.** Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Hendrickson, Scott A.** Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Hendrika, Hearlet** Panel 23-10, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Hendry, David James** Panel 4-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
**Hendry, David James** Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Henne, Peter S.** Panel 15-28, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
**Hennings, Valerie** Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Hennings, Valerie** Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Henry, Adam Douglas** Panel 49-1, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
**Henry, Adam Douglas** Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Henry, Alex** Panel 54-1, Thur 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Hertz, Jerry E.** Panel 30-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Herbel, Jerry E.** Panel 30-7, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Herbel, Lindsey Christine** Panel 31-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
**Herliou, Jerome** Panel 22-8, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
**Herliker, Adrienne** Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Herrman, Lisa Poster 57-200**, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Herrman, Melissa R.** Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Herrmann, John R.** Panel 43-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
**Herrmann, Margaret G.** Panel 18-10, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
**Hernandez Company, Jose Antonio** Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
**Herriff, John Marshall** Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
**Herriff, John Marshall** Panel 47-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
**Herr, Melody Roundtable 58-101**, Thur 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Herran Avila, Luis Alberto** Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
**Herran Avila, Luis Alberto** Panel 8-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Herranz Jr, Joaquina** Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
**Herrera, Verónica Maria Sol** Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Herrig, Mary** Panel 28-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Herrig, Mary** Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Herron, Erik S.** Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Herron, Erik S.** Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
**Herron, Erik S.** Panel 4-22, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
**Herron, Kerry G.** Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Herron, Michael** Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Herron, Michael** Panel 50-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor

## Herron

- Herron, Paul Emerson Panel 51-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Hersh, Emma Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Hersh, Emma Panel 26-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Saloon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Hertel-Fernandez, Alexander Warren Panel 51-3, Fri 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hertog, James Panel 27-20, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Hertog, James Panel 27-21, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Hertz, Robin Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Hertz, Robin Panel 15-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Hertzberg, Benjamin Panel 12-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Hertzberg, Benjamin Panel 12-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Herzog, Alexander Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Hessl, Vicki E. Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Hessl, Vicki E. Panel 15-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Hetherington, Marc J. Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Saloon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Hetherington, Marc J. Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Hetherington, Marc J. Panel 25-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Hetherington, Stephen Panel 34-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Hever, Vera Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Hibben, Mark Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hibbing, John R. Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Hibbing, John R. Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Hibbing, John R. Panel 21-9, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Hicken, Allen Panel 3-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Hickey, Emily Grace Panel 41-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Hickey, Emily Grace Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Hickey, Patrick T. Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Hicklin, Anna Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Hidalgo, Fernando Dandel Panel 3-18, Sun 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Hiebert, Maureen Sharon Panel 44-9, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Hierman, Brent Panel 13-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Hierman, Brent Panel 13-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Higashijima, MITSUMI Panel 13-19, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Higgins, Dawn Lynn Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Higgins, Nicholas Panel 54-14, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- High-Pippert, Angela Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Hightmath, Brian Poster 17-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Hightson, Ben Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Hildebrand, Sean Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Hildebrand, Sean Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hill, Allison Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Hill, Gregory C. Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Hill, Gregory C. Panel 47-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Hill, Christopher Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Hill, Seth J. Panel 23-10, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Hill, Tony L. Panel 24-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Hill, Tony L. Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Hill, Tony L. Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Hillygus, Sunshine Panel 23-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Hillygus, Sunshine Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hillygus, Sunshine Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Hin Web, Cheong Panel 54-4, Thur 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Hinderliter, Charles M. Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Hindman, Matthew Scott Roundtable 1-107, Sat 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hines, Charissa Poster 57-208, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Hinich, Melvin Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Hinkel, Rachel Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hinz, Broovyn Panel 20-14, Sat 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Hinze, Anika Mariea Sabine Panel 33-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Hirano, Shigeo Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Hirano, Shigeo Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Hirano, Shigeo Panel 9-15, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Hirat, Yasuo Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Hirase, Keitaro Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Hirsch, Alexander V. Panel 35-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Hirsch, Alexander V. Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Hirsch, Mark Alexander Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Hirsch, Mark Alexander Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Hirsch-Hoefler, Silvia Panel 2-6, Fri 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Hirsch, Christiana Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Hirschberg, Gert Panel 13-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Hiskey, Jonathan Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Saloon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Hitel, Hwang Panel 54-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- HINNA, Matthew Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Saloon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Hooley, Scott Ernest Panel 30-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Hobelt, Sara Blazer Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Hobelt, Sara Blazer Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Hobelt, Sara Blazer Panel 1-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Hobelt, Sara Blazer Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Hodgin, Greg Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Hoeckstra, Valerie Roundtable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor
- Hoenigge, Christoph Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Hoenigge, Christoph Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Hoepfner, Donald Aaron Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hoert, Alexandra Panel 34-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Hoert, Alexandra Panel 31-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Hoert, Alexandra Panel 31-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Hoff, Samuel B. Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Hoff, Samuel B. Panel 39-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Hoffman, Aaron D. Panel 34-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Hoffman, Karen S. Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Hoffman, Karen S. Panel 39-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Hoffman, Karen S. Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Hoffman, Steven M. Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Hoffman, Tom Panel 32-11, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Hoffman, Tom Panel 32-1, Sun 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Hoffmann, Tobias Panel 14-27, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Hoffmann, Tobias Panel 14-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Hoffmann, Tobias Panel 14-8, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Hogan, Jacob Allen Panel 8-1, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Hogan, Robert Edward Panel 45-1, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Hogea, Constance Anna Panel 13-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Holbrook, Thomas Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Hollen, David B. Panel 25-20, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Holland, Clayton Panel 32-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Holland, Clayton Panel 30-4, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Hollander, Ethan Jon Panel 10-9, Sun 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Hollenbach, Florian Max Benjamin Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Holleque, Matthew Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Holleque, Matthew Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Hollibaugh, Gary Edward Panel 42-28, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Hollibaugh, Gary Edward Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Hollyer, James Richard Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Holman, Craig B. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Holman, Craig B. Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Holmes, Jennifer S. Poster 8-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Holmes, Jennifer S. Panel 8-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Holmes, Jennifer S. Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Holmes, Justin W. Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Holmes, Justin W. Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor



- Holmes, Lisa M. Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Holmes, Lisa M. Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Holt, Jacob Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Holt, Jacob Panel 40-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Holtboefer, Anne Panel 19-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Holtboefer, Anne Panel 19-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Holyk, Gregory Gordon Panel 47-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Honaker, James Panel 36-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Honaker, James Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Hong, Ji Yeon Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hong, Ji Yeon Panel 3-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Hong, Mi Hwa Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hong, Seung-Hun Panel 22-18, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Hong, Sukhoon Panel 9-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hopkins, Dandel Jacob Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Hopkins, Dandel Jacob Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Hopkins, Dandel Jacob Panel 1-2, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Hopmann, David Nicolas Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Hopmann, David Nicolas Panel 27-21, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Hopmann, David Nicolas Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Horak, Martin Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Horluchik, Yessika Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Horowitz, Michael Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Horowitz, Michael Panel 21-3, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Horowitz, Shade Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Horowitz, Shade Panel 20-8, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Horton, Gabriel Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Horsk, Adrienne L. Panel 36-10, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Hovey, Nathan Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Hovvona, Laura Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hoyman, Laura Panel 37-8, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hoyta-Marti, Barbara J. Panel 19-10, Sat 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Houle, Christian Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Houston, David J. Panel 50-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Houtman, Dick Panel 25-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Howard, Joseph Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Howard, Robert M. Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Howard, Robert M. Panel 42-33, Sun 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Howard, Robert M. Panel 42-27, Sun 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Howe, Phillip J. Panel 20-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Howe, Phillip J. Panel 56-6, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Howe, Phillip J. Panel 20-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Howell, Graham R. Panel 37-17, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Howell, Graham R. Panel 31-2, Thur 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Howell, William G. Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Howe, Sara Panel 26-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Howk, Jennifer W. Panel 52-1, Thur 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Howk, Jennifer W. Panel 49-12, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hoyland, Bjorn Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Hoyland, Bjorn Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hoyland, Bjorn Panel 7-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hoyman, Michele M. Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hrebencar, Ronald J. Panel 8-9, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Hristova, Vessela Panel 7-12, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Hsieh, Chia-Wei Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Hsu, Hsiao-Chi Panel 18-13, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hsu, Mala N. Panel 28-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Hu, Chuan-wai Panel 50-2, Fri 10:25 am, Peace on the 5th floor  
 Hu, Wehwei Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Huang, Hsiang-feng Panel 35-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Huang, Hsin-hao Panel 6-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Huang, Min-Hua Panel 4-1, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Huang, Min-Hua Panel 36-13, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Huang, Min-Hua Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Huang, Shih-hao Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Huang, Taofang Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Huber, Gregory A. Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Huber, Gregory A. Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Huber, Gregory A. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Huber, Gregory A. Panel 21-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Huckabay, Dewayne Panel 46-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Huckabay, Dewayne Panel 37-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Huckfeldt, Robert Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Huckfeldt, Robert Roundtable 1-106, Fri 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Huckfeldt, Robert Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hudak, John Panel 39-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hudak, John Panel 39-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Huder, Joshua C. Panel 40-17, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Hudson, Gabriel Seth Panel 54-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hudson, Kevin Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Huebcher, Evelyn Panel 2-17, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Huebcher, Evelyn Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Huffron, Scott H. Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Hug, Simon Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hug, Simon Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Hughes, Nicole Sunday Panel 11-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Hughes, Robert C. Panel 43-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Hughes, Sara Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Huikamp, Gerard Panel 65-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Huikamp, Gerard Panel 65-6, Sun 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Huls, Richard C. Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Hullinger, Heidi Lynn Panel 52-1, Thur 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Hulsey, John W. Panel 20-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Hulsey, John W. Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Hulsey, John W. Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Hult, Karen M. Panel 50-18, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hult, Karen M. Panel 50-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Humayun, Ahmed Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Humayun, Ahmed Poster 17-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Humes, Brian D. Roundtable 1-109, Sat 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hurney, Marie S. Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Hurney, Sarah Panel 24-3, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Hurnphress, Rick Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hurnphress, Rick Panel 40-21, Sun 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Hurlbush, Eric Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hundman, Eric Panel 16-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hung, Chia-Ting Panel 7-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hung, Chia-wei Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Hung, Ming-Te Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Hunsicker, Jacqueline R. Panel 52-3, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Hunt, Bruce Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Hunt, Stacey Leigh Panel 53-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Hunt, Stacey Leigh Panel 53-3, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Hunter, James Robert Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Hunter, Lance Young Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Hwa, Jiaqing Panel 2-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Hurd, Ian Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Hursh, John Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Hursh, John Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Hurtgen, James Panel 52-6, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor

- Hurwitz, Mayh S. Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Hurwitz, Mark S. Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Hurwitz, Mark S. Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salco 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Huss, Stephen A. Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Huss, Stephen A. Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salco 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Hussain, Rashida Panel 18-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Hussain, Rezwan Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Hussain, Razwan Panel 22-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Houser, Jason Panel 23-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Hovsey, Laura Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Huchings, Vincent L. Roundtable 1-111, Sat 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Huchings, Vincent L. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Huang, Wan-jao Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Hyde, Susan Dayton Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Hyndman, Emily Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Iaryczower, Marisa Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Iaryczower, Marisa Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Ibarra Del Cuerdo, Juan Fernando Panel 3-5, Thur 4:15 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Ibensky, Raimondas Panel 13-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ichikawa, Kobel Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Ichapekova, Diana Panel 6-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Idris, Marad Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Iida, Renzo Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salco 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Ikegawaba, Bernard-Thompson O. Panel 61-2, Sat 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ikinon, Nathan Arthur Panel 40-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Ikin Demiryol, Gaye Panel 34-19, Fri 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Ikin Demiryol, Gaye Panel 34-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ibevo, Marilyn Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Ilirjani, Alita Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ilirjani, Alita Panel 13-8, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Iluzzi, Michael Joseph Panel 32-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Iluzzi, Michael Joseph Panel 32-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Inaki, Kosuke Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Inaki, Kosuke Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Immerman, Danae Panel 19-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Immerman, Danae Panel 19-11, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Imperato, Pamela R. Panel 56-10, Sun 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Incanalupo, Matthew Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Ince, Omar Uta Panel 33-12, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 1 on the 7th floor  
 Indridason, Indridi H. Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Indridason, Indridi H. Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ingelhart, Ronald F. Panel 54-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Ingram, Scott Panel 42-29, Sat 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Inman, Kris L. Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Inman, Kris L. Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Inman, Kris L. Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Innes, Molly Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Innes, Alexandra Jayne Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Innes, Alexandra Jayne Panel 9-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Inshayeva, Sabina Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Inzing, Daniel Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Iqbal, Bradley Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Iqbal, Zaryab Panel 5-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Ireland, Patrick R. Panel 7-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Ireland, Patrick R. Panel 7-17, Sun 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Irish, Adam Clayton Panel 44-5, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Irish, Adam Clayton Panel 44-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Irizarry, Susan Poster 57-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Isaac, Treggal Panel 17-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Isaac, Treggal Panel 10-4, Fri 8:30 am, Monroe 4 on the 7th floor  
 Ishiyama, John T. Panel 20-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Ishiyama, John T. Panel 10-4, Fri 8:30 am, Monroe 4 on the 7th floor  
 Ishiyama, John T. Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Islam, Alam Khairul Panel 15-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Islam, Alam Khairul Panel 15-19, Sun 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Istanbouli, Muzen N. Panel 29-7, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Iwanami, Yekari Panel 19-3, Sat 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Iyengar, Shanta Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Iyengar, Shanta Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salco 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Izquierdo, Richard Alexander Panel 43-8, Thur 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Izquierdo, Richard Alexander Panel 43-10, Thur 4:15 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Jablonski, Ryan Steele Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Jablonski, Ryan Steele Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jablonski, Ryan Steele Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Jackman, Simon Panel 23-3, Thur 4:15 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Jackman, Simon Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jackman, Simon Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Jackson, Cryshanna A. Panel 50-8, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Jackson, Cryshanna A. Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Jackson, Elab Kadeem Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Jackson, Natalie M. Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Jackson, Natalie M. Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Jackson, Victoria Marie Poster 57-207, Fri 4:15 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Jacob, Suraj Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Jacob, Suraj Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jacob, Tunja Panel 47-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salco 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Jacobs, Carly Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salco 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Jacobs, Carly Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jacobs, Charles Frederick Panel 42-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Jacobsen, Rebecca Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Jacobsen, Matthew L. Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jacobsmeyer, Matthew L. Panel 54-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jacobson, Gary C. Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Jacobson, Gary C. Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Jacoby, William G. Panel 25-23, Fri 4:35 pm, Monroe 3 on the 7th floor  
 Jacoby, William G. Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Jager, William F. Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Jaffe, Jacob Daniel Panel 54-1, Thur 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Jaffe, Jacob Daniel Panel 20-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Jahn, Shafiq Sarin Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Janelle, Slavica Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Jankic, Slavica Panel 20-6, Fri 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Jankovics, Mads Leth Felanger Panel 51-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jakobson, Morten Panel 147-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Jakobson, Morten Panel 56-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salco 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Jakobson, Tor Georg Panel 25-30, Thur 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Jalilzai, Farida Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jalilzai, Farida Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Jamal, Amrabeey A. Panel 11-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Jamal, Amrabeey A. Panel 3-26, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 James, Oliver Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 James, Patrick Panel 17-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Jamieson, Kathleen Hall Author, Meets Critics 1-101, Fri 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Janda, Kenneth Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Janda, Kenneth Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Janda, Amanda Phoebe Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor

- Jano, Jeremy A. Panel 32-3, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Janow, Jeremy A. Panel 32-11, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Janssen, Jenny Foster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Jansz, Thorstein M. Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Jansz, Thorstein M. Panel 35-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Jara, Fernando Panel 18-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Jarmou, Christopher Allen Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Jarvey, Paul Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jarvey, Paul Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jarvis, Matthew G. Panel 39-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jarvis, Matthew G. Panel 39-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jaslaski, Michael P. Panel 15-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Jaslaski, Michael P. Panel 13-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Javadzadeh, Abdy Panel 18-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Javadzadeh, Abdy Panel 18-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Javadzadeh, Abdy Panel 34-19, Fri 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Javadzadeh, Abdy Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Javald, Umbezen Panel 15-25, Thur 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Jean, Nicolas Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Jebell, Noel Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jeffers, Jennifer Panel 15-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jeffers, Jennifer Panel 15-28, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jelen, Ted G. Panel 34-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Jelen, Ted G. Panel 6-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Jelier, Richard W. Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Jelier, Richard W. Panel 46-13, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Jennings, Mark S. Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Jenks, Jeffery A. Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Jenkins, Jeffery A. Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jenkins, Robert M. Panel 17-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Jenkins-Smith, Hank C. Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Jenlogs, Jay Thomas Foster 6-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Jennings, Jay Thomas Panel 45-8, Sat 11:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jenlogs, Will Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Jensen, Christian B. Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Jensen, Jason L. Panel 50-23, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Jensen, Jeffrey Louis Panel 4-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Jensen, Jeffrey Louis Panel 4-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Jensen, Jennifer Panel 45-14, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jensen, Jennifer Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Jensen, Nathan Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jensen, Nathan Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Jensen, Nathan Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Jeon, Chang Geon Panel 7-19, Thur 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jeon, Jeeood Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Jeon, Kyung Joo Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jeon, Seong Hwan Panel 9-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jeong, Gyung-Ho Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Jeong, Gyung-Ho Panel 14-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jeong, Hyunbeom Panel 14-12, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Jeong, Ji Hye Panel 32-18, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jeong, Jibyeon Panel 15-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jeong, Jibyeon Panel 18-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Jeong, Kuk Hwan Panel 33-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Jeong, Moon-Gil Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Jeong, Yeonkyung Panel 7-16, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Jeong, Yumji Panel 15-10, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jeppen, Henrik Panel 49-8, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jerit, Jennifer Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Jerit, Jennifer Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Jerit, Jennifer Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Jesse, Stephen August Panel 36-6, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Jesse, Stephen August Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Jeung, Yongwoo Panel 2-18, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Jezerski, Louise Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jha, Varini Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Jia, Minna Panel 9-22, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Jia, Minna Panel 9-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Jie, Dalol Panel 16-17, Sun 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Jilani, Nadia Anne Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Jimenez, Benedict Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Jimenez, Benedict S. Panel 50-16, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Jimenez, Ketele Foster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Jo, Hyeran Panel 19-10, Sat 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Jo, Jinhee Panel 35-1, Fri 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Joaquin, M. Ernita Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Joaquin, M. Ernita Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Joaquin, M. Ernita Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Joehna, Ashley Elizabeth Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Joehna, Ashley Elizabeth Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Amber Panel 22-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Morgan Steembagen Panel 50-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Johnson, Maria Panel 7-12, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 John, Jeremiah Panel 33-24, Thur 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 John, Jeremiah Panel 33-11, Sun 11:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 John, Peter C. Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Johns, Leslie Panel 19-17, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Bertram Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Johnson, Eric Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Gregg B. Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Gregg B. Panel 25-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Gregg B. Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Johnson, Heidi Ruth Panel 33-12, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Jessica H. Panel 34-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, M. Dujon Panel 9-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, M. Dujon Panel 9-21, Sun 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Martin Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Martin Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Martin Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Mary Margaret Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Paul E. Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Renee J. Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Johnson, Renee J. Panel 47-19, Sun 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Johnson, Susan M. Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Tina Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Tim Panel 50-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Tim Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Timothy R. Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Johnson, Timothy R. Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Tyler Panel 27-23, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Johnson, Tyler Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnston, Christopher David Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Johnston, Christopher David Panel 21-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Johnston, Evan M. Panel 33-17, Sat 11:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Johnston, Gregory Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnston, Gregory Panel 25-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Johnston, Noel Perrygo Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Johnston, Patrick Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Johnston, Richard Panel 23-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor

## Johnston

Johnston, Richard Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Johnston, Richard Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Johnston, Trevor Panel 11-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Jolly, Seth K. Panel 36-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Jolly, Seth K. Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Joly, Jerome Panel 18-13, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Joly, Jerome Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Abigail Panel 27-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Bradley Mark Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Jones, Bradley Mark Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Jones, Bryan D. Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Jones, Bryan D. Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Cara Eugenia Panel 10-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Jones, Charles E. Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Jones, David A. Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Jones, David R. Panel 22-18, Sun 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
Jones, Eobley Terrence Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Kevin D Panel 54-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Jones, Kevin D Panel 16-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Kevin D. Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Jones, Kevin D. Panel 17-18, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Jones, Mletray Panel 31-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Michael D. Panel 40-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Michael D. Panel 47-14, Sun 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Phillip Edward Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Jones, Sharon L. Panel 12-3, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Jones West, Karleen A. Panel 5-2, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Jones West, Karleen A. Panel 5-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Jones West, Karleen A. Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Jones West, Karleen A. Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Jones-Rooy, Andrea Elizabeth Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Jones-Rooy, Andrea Elizabeth Panel 15-16, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Jones-Rooy, Andrea Elizabeth Panel 15-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Jones-Rooy, Andrea Elizabeth Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Jonsson, Linnea Panel 3-7, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Joo, Hyoung-min Panel 16-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Joodolph, Bradley W. Panel 42-29, Sat 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Joodolph, Bradley W. Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Jordan, Emily Skelley Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Jordan, Jason E. Panel 2-17, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Jordan, Stuart V. Panel 35-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Jordan, Stuart V. Panel 35-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Josefson, James Sven Panel 33-6, Thur 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Josefson, James Sven Panel 33-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Joseph, David Kumar Panel 9-19, Sun 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Joseph, Ishan Panel 35-6, Thur 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Joseph, Ishan Panel 18-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Joseph, Mark B. Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Jou, Willy Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Juenke, Erik Gonzalez Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Juzack, Eric Gonzalez Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Julius, Michael Panel 41-7, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Juo, Kye-Nahm Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Jum, Sangman Panel 30-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Jung, Cheonghuk Panel 6-1, Thur 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor

Jung, Cheonghuk Panel 3-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Jung, Danielle Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Jung, Eunsook Panel 3-33, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Jung, Franziska Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Jung, Heon Joo Panel 9-3, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Jung, Heon Joo Panel 9-21, Sun 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Jung, Jai Kwam Panel 16-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Jung, Laura S. Foster 8-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Jung, Minja Poster 13-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Jung, Sung Chul Panel 15-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Jungherr, Andrew Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Junjo, Timothy J. Panel 16-12, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Junjo, Timothy J. Panel 16-13, Sat 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Junjo, Karen Long Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Justice, Karen Long Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Justice, Karen Long Panel 1-2, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Justesen, Mogens K. Panel 3-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Justesen, Mogens K. Panel 3-22, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Kachathian, Kirtabachan Panel 21-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Kachathian, Srinivasa Panel 3-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Kachi, Aya Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kachi, Aya Panel 52-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Kachi, Aya Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Kagotani, Koji Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Kahn, Don M. Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Kahnay, Eric B. Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Kahl, Chad Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kahl, Jeany Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Kalketek, Jakub Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Kalef-Hughes, Nicole Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Kalaycioglu, Erso M. Panel 6-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Kalaycioglu, Erso M. Panel 6-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Kalebs-Nyamango, Chippawa Florence Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Kalebs-Nyamango, Chippawa Florence Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Kalendar, Volkan Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Kallala, Kiril Olegovich Panel 36-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Kallinin, Kirill Olegovich Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Kalrao, Nathan Paul Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Kalrao, Nathan Paul Panel 25-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Kaltenthaler, Karl Panel 7-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Spirit Parlor on the 6th floor  
Kaltenthaler, Karl Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Kala, Kalu N. Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Kara, Christopher Panel 4-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Kara, Cindy D. Panel 21-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Karat, Klib B. Panel 11-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Karat, Klib B. Panel 18-13, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Karat, Klib B. Panel 18-10, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Karaou, Takashi Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Kara, John Panel 15-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Kara, John Panel 15-28, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Kareff, Barbara Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kang, Eunju Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Kang, Michael S. Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Kang, Susan Lee Panel 14-1, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Kang, Woodjin Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Kang, Woodjin Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Kang, Woodjin Panel 4-14, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Kang, Yi Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Kannan, Harish Panel 14-22, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Kauzer, Alina Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Kauthak, Krista Panel 35-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor

- Karabek, Kristin Panel 35-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kao, De-Yuan Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kao, Kristeen Elaine Panel 20-6, Fri 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Kapatzenoya, Kombe M. K. Panel 10-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Kapeluck, DalBose Panel 25-30, Thur 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Kapeluck, DalBose Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Kaplan, Noah J. Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kaplan, Noah J. Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 3rd floor  
 Kappe, Roland Panel 25-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Kappe, Roland Panel 2-12, Fri 4:15 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Kapusk, Daniel Jacob Panel 31-1, Thur 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kapusk, Daniel Jacob Panel 31-2, Thur 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kapusk, Daniel Jacob Panel 17-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Karaka, Thomas Panel 39-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Karakoc, Ekrem Panel 4-1, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Karas, Kathryn Lowe Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Karatzoglou, Sena Panel 11-5, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Karatzoglou, Alexandros Panel 16-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Karcker, Sebastian Panel 14-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Karfianin, Cyrus Daniel Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah on the 3rd floor  
 Karlawish, Jason Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Karlsom, David Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Karp, Jeffrey A. Panel 36-10, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Karp, Jeffrey A. Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Karpf, David Adam Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Karpf, David Adam Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Karpowitz, Christopher Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Karpowitz, Christopher Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Karpowitz, Christopher Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Karpowitz, Christopher Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Kartal, Ahmet Mert Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Karuppasamy, Shanith Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Karuppasamy, Shanith Panel 50-24, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kasheff, Jesse Panel 38-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Kasiminas, Nina Therese Panel 39-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kasper, Eric Theodore Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kassekert, Anthony Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Kassekert, Anthony Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kassep, Nancy Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Kaslow, Benjamin J. Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Kastelle, Jonathan P. Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Kates, Michael Panel 32-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Kates, Michael Panel 32-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Katsanidou, Alexis Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Katz, Daniel Martin Poster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Katz, Gabriel Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Katz, Jonathan N. Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Katz, Lawrence N. Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Katz, Pamela Panel 43-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Katzenstein, Suzanne Panel 44-5, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Kaufmann, Karen M. Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Kautz, Steven Panel 31-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Kavaldi, Kerim Can Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kavaldi, Kerim Can Panel 19-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kavayagh, Jennifer Erin Panel 15-23, Thur 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Kay, Sendar Panel 54-1, Thur 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Kay, Sendar Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kayhan Pusane, Ozlem Panel 16-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kayhan Pusane, Ozlem Panel 16-12, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kayser, Mark Andrew Panel 2-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Ke, Yanyu Panel 14-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kearney, Richard C. Panel 45-19, Thur 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Kearney, Richard C. Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Keck, Zachary Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kedar, Orit Panel 24-3, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kedar, Orit Panel 2-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Kedar, Orit Panel 24-16, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kedziora, Jeremy Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Keele, Denise M. Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Keele, Denise M. Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Keele, Luke J. Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Keele, Luke J. Panel 36-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Kehoe, Genevieve M. Panel 39-7, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kehring, Jason Eugene Panel 45-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Kelsner, Loel Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kelsen, Luel Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kelske, Rosemary Panel 14-24, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Keltone, Jennifer Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kellen de Lima, Shikha Panel 16-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Keller, Amanda M. Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Keller, Amanda M. Panel 26-13, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Kelley, Christopher S. Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Kelley, Christopher S. Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Kelley, Christopher S. Panel 39-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kellstedt, Lyman A. Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kellstedt, Paul M. Panel 25-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Kellstedt, Paul M. Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Kelly, Christopher Roundtable 1-104, Thur 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kelly, Dimitri Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Kelly, Eliza Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kelly, John Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Kelly, Nathan J. Panel 39-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kelly, Zoe M. Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Kelly, Zane M. Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Kelts, Steven A. Panel 31-11, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kelts, Steven A. Panel 31-12, Sat 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kerschlag, Ozge Panel 26-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kershall, Stefanie Roundtable 56-100, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Kettle, Mark S. Roundtable 43-100, Fri 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kewde, Mark S. Panel 43-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kendrick, J. Alan Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kendrick, Mary Lou Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kennedy, John James Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kennedy, Joshua Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Kennedy, Ryan P. Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kennedy, Ryan P. Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Kennedy, Shella Susan Panel 47-5, Fri 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Keeney, Daniel A. Panel 39-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Keeney, Daniel A. Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Keeney, Paul David Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Keeney, Paul David Panel 16-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kenny, Paul David Panel 17-30, Sun 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor

## Kerevel

Kerevel, Yann P. Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Kerevel, Yann P. Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Kern, Holger Lutz Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Kern, Holger Lutz Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Kern, Holger Lutz Panel 4-14, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Kernell, Georgia Panel 25-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kernell, Georgia Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Kernell, Sam Panel 25-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kergin, Boris Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Kergin, Boris Panel 11-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Kessler-Mata, Kousha Panel 29-10, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Kessler-Mata, Kousha Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Kettler, David Panel 34-18, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Keulman, Kenneth Poster 7-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Key, Ellen Meredith Panel 42-33, Sun 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Khademani, Amos Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Khan, Javed Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Khan, Misbah Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Khan, Mohammed Emalyaz Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Khan, Umree Poster 35-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Khanloli, Irina S. Panel 13-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Khanloli, Irina S. Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Khadir, Hilba M.L. Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Khorramova, Kazelya Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Khorramova, Kazelya Panel 37-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Kilbis, Arzu Panel 22-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Kiewiet De Jonge, Chad P. Panel 6-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Kifer, Martin J. Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Kilno, Charlotte Roundtable 58-101, Thur 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Kikuchi, Hirokazu Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Kilburn, H. Whit Panel 25-25, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Kilburn, H. Whit Panel 25-19, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Kilgour, Marc Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Kilgour, Marc Panel 24-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Kilgour, Marc Panel 24-16, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Kilwein, John C. Panel 42-9, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Ae-Sook Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Ae-Sook Panel 47-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Bumsoo Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Christine C. Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Dalry Panel 9-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Dong-Han Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Kim, Doo-Rae Panel 47-20, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Duk H. Panel 17-25, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Dukhong Panel 39-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Dukhong Panel 25-29, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Eun Hye Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Eun Kyung Panel 5-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Kim, G. Jiyun Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, G. Jiyun Panel 4-1, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Geonhye Panel 39-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Kim, Gilheon Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Guwoo Panel 16-13, Sat 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Harim Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Kim, Hea-Kang Panel 28-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Henry A. Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Henry A. Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Hong-Cheol Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Hyun-Woo Panel 9-15, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Kim, James J. Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Kim, James J. Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Jeeyoung Panel 19-5, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Jihyun Panel 18-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Jiyoon Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor

Kim, Jolla Hyeoung Panel 4-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Junseok Panel 47-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Jun Panel 15-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Kyung-Hee Panel 34-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Mason Myoung-Saik Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Midok Panel 28-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Myounghee Panel 9-3, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Nam Kyu Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Kim, Sang Ki Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Seokseon Panel 50-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Soo Yeon Panel 14-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Soo Yeon Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Sun Tok Panel 35-6, Thur 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Sungsoo Panel 30-7, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Teongji Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Yang Gyu Panel 15-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, YIYeon Poster 19-201, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Kim, Yoonho Panel 50-21, Sun 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Kim, Young Huh Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Kim, Young Huh Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Kim, Youngwan Panel 7-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Youngwan Panel 4-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Yujin Panel 45-1, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Kim, Yujin Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Kimball, David C. Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Kimball, David C. Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Kimball, David C. Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Kinoura, Kazuhiko Panel 17-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Kjoller, Donald Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
King, Aaron S. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
King, Athena M. Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
King, Brian Robert Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
King, Brian Robert Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
King, Brian Robert Panel 17-28, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
King, David C. Panel 21-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
King, Erlin G. Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
King, Erlin G. Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
King, Galen Michael Panel 49-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
King, Gary Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
King, Gary Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
King, Keeey Panel 56-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
King, Martha Panel 33-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
King, Martha Panel 33-14, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
King, Marvin Panel 41-7, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
King-Meadows, Tyson D. Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
King-Meadows, Tyson D. Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Kinsey Longworth, Rhonda Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Kinsella, Chad J. Panel 7-22, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Kinsey, Barbara S. Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Kinsey, Barbara S. Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Kintova, Denislava Panel 18-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Kintova, Denislava Panel 18-10, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Kirchard, Justin Howard Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Kirchard, Paul E. Panel 33-20, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Kirkpatrick, Kellie J. Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Kirkpatrick, Kellie J. Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Kjorner, Alexander Panel 32-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Klavonator, Lisa Panel 20-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Kling, Meelis Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Kling, Meelis Panel 37-8, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Kling, Elisabeth Patricia Panel 7-19, Thur 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Klarnay, Carl Eoin Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Klauber, Evelyn Panel 2-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor

- Klaus, Karlheon Panel 10-11, Sat 4:15 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kleinberg, Katja Panel 18-2, Thur 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Kleinberg, Katja Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Kleinberg, Katja Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kleinberg, Mona Susanne Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Kleinberg, Mona Susanne Panel 21-7, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Klemmensen, Robert Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Klemmensen, Robert Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Kleiser, Joseph L. Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Kleiser, Joseph L. Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Klingler, Jonathan D. Panel 25-25, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kliggaard, Michael Baggosen Panel 2-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Klofstad, Casey A. Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Klofstad, Casey A. Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Klofstad, Casey A. Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Klopoti, Shyama Poster 47-200, Thur 11:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Knecht, Thomas Panel 18-9, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kner, Charles Richard Panel 56-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kulevsk, Timothy Michael Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kulevsk, Timothy Michael Panel 49-12, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kulge, Pia A. Panel 21-23, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Kulge, Pia A. Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Knight, Lindsay Panel 34-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Knight, Lindsay Panel 30-7, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Knott, Michele Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Knoll, Benjamin R. Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Knoll, Benjamin R. Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Knoll, Benjamin R. Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Knorr, Mackenzie L. Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Knorr, Jack Panel 30-25, Thur 4:15 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Knowles, Cheryl Anne Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Knowles, Helen J. Panel 43-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Knowles, Helen J. Roundtable 41-100, Fri 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Knowles, Helen J. Panel 43-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Knuhl, Megan Panel 23-10, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Knutsen, Carl Henrik Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Knutsen, Katherine Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Knutsen, Katherine Panel 54-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ko, Idilwa Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Ko, Kibon Panel 3-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Kobayashi, Hianko Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Koch, Anne Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Koch, Anne Panel 19-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Koch, Jeffrey W. Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Koentig, Heidi O. Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Koentig, Thomas E. Panel 15-16, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Koentig, Thomas E. Panel 15-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 1 on the 7th floor  
 Koebel, Karrie J. Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Koebel, Karrie J. Panel 13-15, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Kogon, Vladimir Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 7 on the 7th floor  
 Koger, Gregory Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wash on the 3rd floor  
 Koger, Gregory Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Koger, Gregory Panel 40-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Koh, Gwan Panel 9-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kohno, Aki Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Kohno, Kendra L. Panel 31-7, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kohre, Melanie Panel 2-14, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Koleada, Richard S. Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kolev, Kiri Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Kollus, Beth Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Kollark, Nina Panel 16-13, Sat 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Kollman, Ken Panel 26-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kolodny, Rohla Panel 21-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Kolovos, Annaleis Panel 44-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kulkov, Aleksay Panel 50-2, Thur 11:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Konisky, David M. Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Konisky, David M. Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kostamifidis, Nikitas Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Kostamifidis, Nikitas Panel 35-10, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kostomarov, Eugene Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Koo, Ben Sang Panel 44-1, Thur 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Koogler, Jebediah Ralph Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Koomen, Jonneke E. Panel 28-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Koomen, Jonneke E. Panel 28-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kooos, Agnes Katalin Poster 7-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kopecky, Petr Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kopecky, Petr Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Koplov, Michael Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Koréménos, Barbara Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Korémovska, Svitlana Panel 20-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Korlmez, Vazse Panel 9-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Korolev, Alexander Nikolaevich Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kosack, Stephen Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Kosack, Stephen Panel 3-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kosebalaban, Hassan Panel 11-5, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kosebalaban, Hassan Panel 11-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kosec, Katrina Lauren Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Koski, Chris Panel 47-32, Fri 4:15 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Koskikivi, Spyros Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Kostadinova, Petia A. Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kostadinova, Petia A. Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kostadinova, Petia A. Poster 19-201, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kostadinova, Petia A. Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Kostadinova, Tatiana P. Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Kostantinos, Dyan Panel 21-11, Sat 4:15 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kostrom, Pantalla Panel 31-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Korkin, Rachel Daniela Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kotzé, Henrie Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Kotzé, Henrie Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Kovatos, Max Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kovari, John Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Kovenech, Dan Panel 35-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Kovman, Eric J. Panel 6-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kraano, Jonathan Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Krasso, Michael A. Panel 22-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Krassas, Nicole R. Panel 28-11, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Krassas, Nicole R. Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Kraus, Jeffrey Fred Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Kraus, Jeffrey Fred Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kraus, Jeffrey Fred Panel 56-7, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kraus, Jeffrey Fred Panel 46-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Krause, George A. Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Krause, George A. Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Krause, George A. Panel 39-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 3rd floor  
 Krause, George A. Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Krebs, Timothy B. Panel 46-7, Fri 11:25 am, Grass Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Krejsa, James Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kreiss, Adam L. Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Kriekbaas, Jonathan Panel 14-21, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Kriner, Douglas Lee Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Krishna, Anleudh Panel 4-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kritzinger, Sylvia Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor

Krois, Diane M. Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Kroska, Motta Lynn Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Kropf, Martha Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Kropf, Martha Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Kropko, Jonathan Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Kroposky, Jason Reneau Panel 31-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Kropf, Dorina Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Krostick, Jon Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Krownick, Jon Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Krotoszyński, Ronald James Panel 27-7, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Krueger, Brian S. Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Krueger, James Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Krueger, James Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Krueng, Katherine Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Krueger, Skip Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Krueger, Skip Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Krueger, Skip Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Kruger, Kate Panel 39-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Krupnikov, Yanna Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Krupnikov, Yanna Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Kruse, Douglas Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Kryzanek, Ann Pawlik Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kryzanek, Ann Pawlik Panel 18-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Kuenzi, Michelle T. Panel 10-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Kuenzi, Michelle T. Panel 10-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Kuenzi, Michelle T. Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Kadhaar Mart, Mary Jane Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Kadhaar Mart, Mary Jane Panel 56-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kuhn, Greg Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kubo, Patrick Michael Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kubo, Patrick Michael Panel 33-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Kuller, Erik W. Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Kuk, Seungmin Panel 2-18, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Kukla-Acevedo, Sibara Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Kukla-Acevedo, Sibara Panel 50-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Kurnah-AMwu, Felia Panel 15-10, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kurain, Shihaji Panel 15-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Kuo, Kun-Iih Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Kuperda, Angela Mize Panel 39-18, Thur 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kupfer, Brian Panel 6-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Kupfer, Brian Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Kuru, Zahat Panel 54-19, Sat 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Kurjak Ivkovic, Sanja Panel 44-9, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Kwag, Yareum Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Kwak, Jinyoung Panel 5-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Kwak, Jun-Hyeok Panel 32-18, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Kwak, Jun-Hyeok Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Kwon, JT Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Kwon, Soo Hyun Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Kyriotes, Allen Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 L'Arrivee, Elizabeth A. Panel 30-5, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 L'Arrivee, Robert Antoine Panel 59-2, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Labbé St-Vincent, Simon Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Labbé St-Vincent, Simon Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor

Lacelle, Marisa Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lachar, Ronald Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Lachar, Ronald Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Lachar, Ronald Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Lachar, Ronald Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lachar, Bethany Ann Panel 3-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Lachar, Bethany Ann Panel 17-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Lachar, Bethany Ann Panel 17-30, Sun 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Lackey, Gerald F. Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lacy, Dean P. Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Lacy, Stephen Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lacy, T. Austin Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Ladd, Jonathan McDonald Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Ladeur, Scott Thomas Panel 18-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ladewig, Jeffrey W. Panel 40-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ladewig, Jeffrey W. Panel 40-12, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ladha, Krishna Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ladha, Krishna Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ladley, Amy Panel 27-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Ladley, Amy Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Laeth, Thomas Raymond Panel 30-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Laeth, Thomas Raymond Panel 30-5, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 LaFrambo, T. Casey Panel 50-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Lal, Brian Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Lal, Brian Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Lal, Brian Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Lal, Christina Jun-Yoo Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Laird, Cheryl Nicole Panel 29-3, Fri 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Laird, Cheryl Nicole Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Laird, Richard Panel 19-5, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lamb, Charles M. Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lamb, Charles M. Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Lamb, Charles M. Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lamb, Matt Poster 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Lamberson, P. J. Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lamberson, P. J. Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Lambright, Glen M. Somodevilla Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Lambright, Glen M. Somodevilla Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lamb, Mohamed Saifu Panel 19-5, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lampert, Joseph Panel 32-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lampert, Joseph Panel 32-12, Sat 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lancaster, Ross Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Lancaster, Thomas D. Panel 44-1, Thur 8:30 am, Asblund on the 3rd floor  
 Lancaster, Thomas D. Panel 5-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Laner, Justa Earl Panel 54-11, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Landauer, Matthew W. Panel 30-2, Fri 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Landonore, Helene Emilie Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Landow, Paul Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Landry, Pierre E. Panel 4-2, Thur 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Landry, Pierre E. Panel 9-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Landry, Pierre E. Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Landreman, Matt Panel 4-13, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Langfield, Danielle Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Langfield, Danielle Panel 3-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Langille, Joanna Panel 14-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Langlois, Catherine Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor



- Langlois, Michael James Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Lankler, Drew N. Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Larabee, David J. Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Lappa, Sabrina Panel 45-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Larocco, Eileen Panel 47-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Larimer, Christopher W. Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Larimer, Christopher W. Panel 26-14, Sun 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Larocca, Roger Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Larocca, Roger Panel 40-17, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Larson, Melojas Lee Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Larson-Price, Heather A. Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Larson, Anita Marie Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Larson, Bruce Anders Panel 40-18, Thur 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Larson, Bruce Anders Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Larson, Jennifer M. Panel 13-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- LaSasso, Lindsay Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Lasley, Yvace Cody Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Lassen, David Dreyer Panel 35-6, Thur 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Lassen, David Dreyer Panel 2-7, Fri 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lassen, David Dreyer Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Lassen, David S. Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Lassen, David S. Panel 2h-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Las, Richard R. Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Laurent, Amole Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Lausterbach, Toby Lee Panel 16-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Lausterbach, Toby Lee Panel 16-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Lavetta, Stephanie Panel 47-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lavetta, Stephanie Panel 39-13, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Lavetta, Stephanie Panel 50-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Lavery, Lesley E. Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lavey, Tasha Pearl Panel 43-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Lavine, Howard G. Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Law, Anna Panel 43-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Law, Anna Roundtable 43-101, Fri 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Law, David Stephen Panel 47-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Law, Richard Brian Author Meets Critics 1-101, Fri 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lawless, Jennifer L. Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Lawlor, Andrea Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Lawati, Mahendra Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Lawrence, Christopher Neil Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Lawrence, Christopher Neil Panel 25-29, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Lawrence, Duneau Panel 3-15, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Lawrence, Eric D. Panel 36-6, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Lawrence, Eric D. Panel 25-24, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Lawrence, Reginald G. Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Laws, Serena Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Lawson, Chelae J. Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lawson, Heidi Lynn Panel 33-15, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Lax, Jeffrey R. Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lax, Jeffrey R. Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lay, J. Celeste Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Lay, J. Celeste Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Layman, Geoffrey Roundtable 1-110, Sat 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Layman, Geoffrey Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lazarus, Jeffrey Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Lazarus, Jeffrey Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Lazer, David Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lazer, David Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Le, Loan Panel 29-7, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Le, Loan Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Le Remard, Callie Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Le Veness, Frank P. Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Le Veness, Frank P. Panel 15-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Le Veness, Frank P. Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Le Veness, Frank P. Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Jenna Panel 19-11, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Leach, William D. Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Leal, David L. Panel 29-1, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Leal, David L. Panel 25-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Leal, David L. Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Leal, David L. Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Leary, Sarah Panel 3-29, Thur 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Leaver, Jenise E. Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Leavitt, Sara Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Leblang, David Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Leblang, David Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Lebo, Matthew J. Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lebow, David Panel 33-24, Thur 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Lecca, Marisha Panel 2-17, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Lecca, Marisha Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Leckrone, J. Wesley Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Leclerc, Edith Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Lecler, Richard Panel 25-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Beck Hing Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lee, Beck Hing Panel 19-16, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Byung-Jae Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Byung-Jae Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Chinyelu Kambui Panel 32-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Chinyelu Kambui Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lee, Choong Hoon Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Choong Hoon Panel 9-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Daewoo Panel 10-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Daniel Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Daniel Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Daniel Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Dong-Wook Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Dong-Wook Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Dongji Panel 18-2, Thur 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Lee, Dongmin Panel 16-24, Thur 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Dongmin Panel 16-19, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Doonan Panel 4-14, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Eun-Ro Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Geon Panel 50-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Hae Wun Panel 9-15, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Hak-Seon Panel 14-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Lee, Helen Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- LEE, Horbul Panel 9-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- LEE, Horbul Panel 9-19, Sun 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Hyunjil Panel 25-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Jae Joon Panel 9-21, Sun 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Jaemook Panel 35-17, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Ji Hyun Panel 9-16, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Jongho Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Jung Wook Panel 50-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Naksyeong Panel 35-17, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Seung Hee Panel 6-1, Thur 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Lee, Seung Hee Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Lee, Seung-min Panel 9-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Lee, SeungMin Panel 20-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Soo-Young Panel 50-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Soomil Panel 48-1, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Soomil Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Su-Hyun Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Su-Hyun Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Lee, Sullhyung Panel 15-6, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Lee, Sumi Poster 17-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor

Lee, Sami Panel 17-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lee, Sam Wee Panel 13-4, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Lee, Sang-woo Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lee, Sunny Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lee, Sunny Panel 16-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Lee, Sunny Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Saloa 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Lee, Taedang Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lee, Taedang Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Lee, Taeku Panel 21-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lee, Taeku Roundtable 1-110, Sat 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lee, Taeku Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lee, Taeku Panel 29-16, Sun 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lee, Youngjae Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lee, Yujung Julia Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Leech, Beth L. Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Leemann, Lucia Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Leeper, Thomas John Panel 25-23, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 7 on the 7th floor  
 Left, Carol Skalnik Panel 13-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Left, Carol Skalnik Panel 13-2, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lefter, Vanessa Ann Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Lefter, Vanessa Ann Panel 17-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Leighley, Jan Roundtable 58-101, Thur 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Leighley, Jan Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Leighley, Jan Roundtable 1-106, Fri 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Leighley, Jan Roundtable 1-111, Sat 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Leliter, Debra Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Leliter, Debra Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lehmann, David J. Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Leland, Suzanne Marie Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Saloa 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Leland, Suzanne Marie Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Leland, Suzanne Marie Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Lem, Steve Bernard Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Lem, Steve Bernard Panel 2-17, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lem, Steve Bernard Panel 2-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 LeMoine, Rebecca Panel 30-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Leland, Matthew Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Lemski, Joe Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Lemski, Joe Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Lenz, Gabriel Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Lenz, Gabriel S. Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Lenz, Hartmut Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Lenz, Hartmut Panel 7-16, Sun 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Leno, Timothy O. Panel 34-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Leonard, Stephen T. Panel 33-1, Fri 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Leonardo, Gabriel Foster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Leong, Lai Yee Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Leoni, Eduardo L. Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Leoni, Eduardo L. Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Lepanska, Sadya Panel 17-30, Sun 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Lerman, Amy E. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lerner, Ralph Panel 54-14, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lerox, Kelly Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lesinski, Nawojka Panel 53-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Lesure, Armiya N. Panel 33-6, Thur 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 LeSueur, Dirk Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Lev-On, Azil Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Lev-On, Ail Panel 27-13, Sat 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Lerna, Carl Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Levedansky, Matthew S. Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Leventhal, Babar Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Levey, Brian P. Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Levi, Lili Panel 27-7, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Levin, Daniel Panel 50-21, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Levin, Dev Panel 16-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Levin, Htes Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Levin, Inez Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor

Levin, Jamie Panel 34-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Levin, Jamie Panel 16-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Levine, Adam Seth Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Levine, Adam Seth Panel 21-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Levide, Melissa Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 LeVint, Katherine Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Levine, Peter M. Panel 31-9, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Levine-Wainberg, Adam Leigh Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Levine-Wainberg, Adam Leigh Panel 16-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lewtan, Lindsey Clark Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lewtan, Lindsey Clark Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Levy, Debra Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Levy, Morris Eli Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Levy, Tal Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Levy, Tal Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Lewis, Andrew Ryan Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis, Andrew Ryan Panel 54-17, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, Benjamin Joseph Panel 45-16, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lewis, Dan Albert Panel 46-12, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, Daniel Panel 43-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis, Daniel Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis, David E. Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis, David E. Panel 39-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Lewis, David E. Panel 39-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, Dominique Helena Panel 10-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, Gregory B. Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, How Panel 33-14, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, Jeffrey Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis, Joel Andrew Panel 51-7, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lewis, Orton A. Panel 5-8, Fri 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis, Orton A. Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis-Beck, Michael S. Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Lewis-Beck, Michael S. Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Leydet, Dominique Panel 33-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Medina Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Leyh, Gregory Panel 56-11, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Li, Chien-pin Panel 9-8, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Li, He Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Li, Liaojiang Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Li, Mingyan Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Saloa 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Li, Quan Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Li, Quan Panel 42-9, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Li, Quan Panel 50-18, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Li, Wei-Hsieh Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Li, Xiaojun Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Li, Yonnet Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Li, Ying Panel 49-1, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Liao, Hsiao-chuan Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Liao, Hsiao-chuan Panel 16-17, Sun 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Liao, Yon-je Howard Foster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Liebman, Rachael Panel 27-33, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Licart, Michael J. Panel 47-5, Fri 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Licart, Michael J. Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Licart, Michael J. Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Licart, Michael J. Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Licht, Amanda Abigail Panel 15-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Licht, Amanda Abigail Foster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor

- Licht, Amanda Abigail** Panel 15-20, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Lichty, Steven Lynn** Panel 10-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Lieber, Matthew Alexander** Panel 14, 18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Lieber, Matthew Alexander** Panel 18-19, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Liesen, Laurette** Panel 36-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lisako, Joel** Panel 22-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Lisshitz, Hana** Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Liss, James Jerome** Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Liss, James Jerome** Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Liss, James Jerome** Panel 35-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Litmanovska, Maysa** Panel 44-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Liu, Kao-Hung** Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Liu, Tsu-Min** Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lisob, Amy** Panel 53-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lisob, Amy** Panel 49-13, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Lisowskiet, Holly** Panel 17-18, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Lisberg, Tim** Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Lisde, Jonh** Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Lisdey, Dan** Panel 16-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Lisduquet, Stefanie Ann** Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lisduquet, Stefanie Ann** Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lisduquet, Stefanie Ann** Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Lisdrum, David** Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Lisdrum, David** Panel 56-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lisdrumedit, Renee** Panel 40-18, Thur 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Lisdrumedit, Renee** Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Lisdrumedit, Renee** Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Lisdrumson, Bonnie** Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Lisdrumson, Bonnie** Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Lisicki, Lukasz** Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Lisitsky, Zuri** Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lisk, Jessica** Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lisk, Samantha Foster** 57-201, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Liu, Ya-Ming** Panel 21-1, Thur 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Liu, Ya-Ming** Panel 22-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Lippard, Cliff** Panel 45-19, Thur 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Lipsitz, Keena** Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Lipmeyer, Christine S.** Panel 2-17, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Lipmeyer, Christine S.** Panel 7-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Lipson, Charles H.** Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Lira, Leonard** Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lisanti, Dorothea** Panel 10-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Lisanti, Dominic** Panel 16-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Lisanti, Dominic** Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Liska, Amanda Laura** Foster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Lister, Andrew** Panel 33-13, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Lister, Andrew** Panel 33-14, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Listeborg, Ole** Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Listvay, Levenite** Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Listvay, Levenite** Panel 25-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Liu, Amy** Panel 5-2, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Liu, Amy** Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Liu, Baochang** Panel 52-4, Sat 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Liu, Derek Tai-wei** Panel 13-2, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Liu, Frank C. S.** Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Liu, JIA WEI** Panel 40-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Liu, Ligiang** Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Liu, Niangsiang** Panel 9-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Liu, Niangsiang** Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Liu, Tony** Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Liu, Yanchuan** Foster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Livay, Avital** Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Lizotte, Mary Kate** Panel 28-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 8 on the 7th floor
- Lizotte, Mary Kate** Panel 28-18, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Llewellyn, Morgan** Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Llewellyn, Morgan** Panel 36-10, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Llewellyn, Morgan** Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Lo, James** Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Lo, Yen-chieh** Panel 15-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Loeberle, Brad** Panel 54-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Loeberle, Brad** Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lockhart, Charles** Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Lockhart, Sarah P.** Panel 17-18, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Lodge, Martin** Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Lodge, Martin** Panel 47-12, Sat 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Lodge, Milton G.** Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Lodge, Milton G.** Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Loehwing, Melaine** Panel 32-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Loepky, Rodney** Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Loewen, Peter John** Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Loewen, Peter John** Panel 22-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Logan, Carolyn** Panel 4-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Logan, Carolyn** Panel 4-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Loise, Clint** Panel 54-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Lolko, Christine N.** Panel 50-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Lollar, Xia Li** Panel 9-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Lomax, J. Harvey** Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lombardi, Salvatore** Panel 28-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Londregan, John B.** Panel 35-10, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Londregan, John B.** Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Long, Catherine Anne** Panel 10-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Long, Catherine Anne** Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Long, James** Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Long, James** Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Long, Stephen B.** Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Long, Stephen B.** Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Looff, Chris** Foster 57-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Loomis, Burdett A.** Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Loomis, Burdett A.** Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Lopez, Eric** Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Lopez-Bueno, Jose Maria** Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lopez-Bueno, Jose Maria** Panel 7-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Lorentzen, Peter L.** Panel 35-1, Fri 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Lorentzen, Peter L.** Panel 35-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Lottie, Aditha Jerome** Panel 29-10, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Lou, Dijing** Panel 5-2, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Lou, Dijing** Foster 57-201, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Lou, Dijing** Panel 5-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Love, Gregory** Panel 6-1, Thur 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Love, Gregory** Panel 6-3, Sat 10:25 am, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Love, Marko K.** Panel 8-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Lovell, Paul Matthew** Panel 6-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Lovell, Paul Matthew** Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Lovely, Ell** Panel 65-6, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Lowert, Frank** Panel 43-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Lowert, Frank** Panel 34-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Lowert, Mitch** Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Lowe, Chalice I. Foster** 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Lowe, Allyson M.** Roundtable 50-102, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Lowe, Allyson M.** Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Lowe, Allyson M.** Panel 20-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Lowe, Will** Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Lowery, David L.** Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Lowry, Robert** Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor

- Lowry, Robert Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Loyte, Cyraue E. Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Loyte, Cyraue E. Panel 4-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lu, Jie Panel 27-9, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lu, Jie Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lu, Jie Panel 27-13, Sat 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Lu, Lingyu Panel 4-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Lu, Lingyu Panel 9-19, Sun 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Lu, Xiaohu Panel 9-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Lu, Yu-Nu Panel 27-9, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lubell, Mark N. Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Lubell, Mark N. Panel 49-1, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lubell, Mark N. Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Lubell, Mark N. Panel 47-14, Sun 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Lucas, Lavonia Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Lucas, Dwayne L. Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ludwig, Mark Donald Panel 27-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Ludwig, Paul Panel 65-3, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Luhtinen, Meghan Maguire Panel 51-7, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Luke, Tim Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Lukinova, Evgeniya Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Luna, Juan Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Luna, Juan Panel 8-16, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Lundgren, Benjamin T. Panel 30-6, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 LUO, YA-HUI Panel 6-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lupin, Arthur Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Lupin, Arthur Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Lupin, Neam Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Lupin, Neam Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Luskala, Robert C. Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Luskala, Robert C. Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Lusher, Timothy Curt Panel 33-11, Sun 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Lutzar, Carmela Panel 18-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Lutzar, Carmela Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lutzar, Carmela Panel 16-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Lutzar, Carmela Panel 15-15, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lutzar, Carmela Panel 15-19, Sun 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Lutus, Nancy Panel 33-15, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Lybe, Monique L. Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Lybe, Monique L. Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lylich, Michael S. Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Lylich, Michael S. Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Lynch, Timothy R. Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Lyon, Antony Panel 33-7, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Lyon, Antony Panel 33-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Lyons, Jeffrey Panel 25-19, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 McCormack-Hale, Fredline Ampybel Panel 10-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ma, Sai Panel 9-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ma, Sai Panel 46-12, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Ma, Sai Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Maass, Richard Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 MacDonaid, Ian Thomas Panel 46-1, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Macdonald, Jason A. Panel 50-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Macdonald, Jason A. Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Macdonald, Jason A. Panel 40-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Macdonald, Jason A. Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Macdonald, Stuart Panel 34-19, Fri 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Macdonald, Stuart Panel 34-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Macdonald, Stuart Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Macdonald, Stuart Elaine Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Macbude, Fabiana Velasquez Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Macbude, Fabiana Velasquez Panel 35-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Macbude, Fabiana Velasquez Panel 8-16, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 MacKay, Joseph Panel 16-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 MacKay, Joseph Panel 16-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 MacKenzie, Scott Alan Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 MacKenzie, Scott Alan Panel 40-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 MacKinnon, Erica Stone Panel 33-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Mackuen, Michael Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 MacLaird, Lauren Matthews Morris Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Maclean, Michael Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Macmanus, Susan A. Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Macmanus, Susan A. Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 MacMillan, William D. Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 MacMillan, William D. Panel 16-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Macomber, Andrew J. Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 MacWilliams, Matthew Roundtable 42-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Madala, Mary Anne Panel 7-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Madigan, John Panel 19-16, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Madonna, Anthony Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Madonna, Anthony Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Madonia, Anthony Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Madu, Uchechukwu Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Madu, Kentaro Panel 2-7, Fri 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Madu, Ko Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Madhavi, Anupret Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Madhima, Kazuhiko Panel 25-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Madras, Cherie D. Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Madras, Cherie D. Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Magallanes, Eduardo Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Magan, Eric Panel 40-17, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Magdaly, Daniel Blyth Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Magley, David B. Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Maglik, Beatrice Panel 31-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Maghwood, Shabirah Panel 28-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Maghwood, Ahmed Saber Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Mahoney, Anas Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Mahoney, Charles William Panel 16-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Maia, Tatiana Vargas Poster 19-201, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Major, Juergen Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Major, Juergen Panel 21-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Major, Mark Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Major, Mark Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Major, Solomon Panel 15-14, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Majumder, Sreenath Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Mak, Maxwell H. H. Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Makac, Todd Panel 52-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Makaszo, Kristin Michel Panel 7-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Malatesta, Deanna Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Malatesta, Deanna Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Malrough, Monica Lynn Panel 49-15, Fri 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Malchow-Weber, Molly Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Malreck, Michael Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Malukadeh, Shervin Panel 6-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor

- Malesky, Edmund J. Panel 4-2, Thur 10:25 am, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Malesky, Edmund J. Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Malesky, Edmund J. Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Malecz, Donald J. Panel 34-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Malhotra, Pierre Panel 44-9, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Malhotra, Nell Ankur Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Malhotra, Nell Ankur Poster 23-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Malhotra, Nell Ankur Panel 6-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Malhotra, Nell Ankur Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Malik, Shilpa Panel 33-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Malloyed, Christie L. Panel 31-6, Fri 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Malloyed, Christie L. Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Malzmana, Forrest A. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Mamudu, Hadil M. Poster 3-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Mamudu, Hadil M. Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mamudu, Hadil M. Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mamun, Khawaja A. Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Mancosa, Rodolfo Panel 16-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Mancosa, Rodolfo Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Mancosa, Rodolfo Panel 16-19, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Manduschak, Adira Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Mangana, Marjorie Panel 29-7, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Mangum, Marilee Panel 29-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Mangum, Marilee Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Manbela, Frank T. Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Manley, Anna Panel 17-23, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Mantilla, Luis F. Panel 54-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Manzopoulou, Victoria Panel 14-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Manzetti, Luigi Panel 18-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Mapes, Jordan Leigh Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Marandjic, Iva Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Marcus, George E. Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Marcus, George E. Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Marty, Mary Panel 28-21, Sat 4:15 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Maryk, Paulina Anna Panel 13-8, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Margall, Yotam Panel 7-6, Fri 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Margall, Yotam Panel 2-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Margall, Yotam M. Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Margalla, Michael Roundtable 1-107, Sat 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mariash, Mack Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Mariash, Douglas F. Panel 49-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Maria, Mara Panel 33-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Maria, Mara Panel 33-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Mario, Victor Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Martikov, Nikolay Panel 15-10, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Martikov, Nikolay Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Martikov, Nikolay Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Martikov, Nikolay Panel 4-7, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Martkovic, Elizabeth K. Panel 31-1, Thur 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mack, Jonathan Panel 31-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Martkova, Miriam M. Panel 39-18, Thur 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Marquart-Pyatt, Sandy Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Marquart-Pyatt, Sandy Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Marquart-Pyatt, Sandy Panel 7-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Marques, Israel Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Marquette, Jesse Frank Panel 36-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Marquette, Jesse Frank Panel 136-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Marquez, Adrian Panel 40-13, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Marrar, Khalil M. Panel 18-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Marshall, Melissa J. Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Marsh, Kevin Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Marsh, Michael Panel 25-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Marsh, Michael Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Marsh, Michael Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Marshall, Bryan W. Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Marshall, Bryan W. Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Marshall, Bryan W. Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Marshall, Bryan W. Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Marshall, Shana R. Panel 11-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Martin, Bryan Nevla Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Martin, Christian W. Panel 19-4, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Martin, Christian W. Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Martin, Christian W. Panel 19-11, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Martin, Elaine Panel 28-14, Sat 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Martin, Laney W. Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Martin, Nicholas G. Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Martin, Paul James Panel 17-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Martin, Shane Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Martin, Shane Panel 5-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Martin, Shannon L. Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Martin, Suzanne Panel 17-11, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Martin, Suzanne Panel 17-28, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Martinek, Wendy L. Panel 42-14, Fri 4:15 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Martinek, Wendy L. Roundtable 1-109, Sat 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Martinez Gallardo, Cecilia Panel 1-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Martinez Gallardo, Cecilia Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Martini, Nicholas Fred Panel 18-9, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Martinez-Corra, Ferran Panel 25-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Martinez-Pellegri, Krati Eva Panel 8-14, Sat 4:15 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Marvel, John Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Marvel, John Panel 50-5, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Masjed, Fatemeh Panel 11-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Masket, Seth E. Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Masket, Seth E. Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Masket, Seth E. Panel 38-9, Sat 4:15 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Mason, E. Hayley Panel 24-9, Fri 4:15 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Mason, Pamela A. Panel 12-11, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Masters, Roger D. Panel 34-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Masters, Roger D. Panel 34-18, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Masterson, James Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Masterson, James Panel 9-8, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Masuda, Yuta Panel 43-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Musaka, Natalie Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Matanock, Aila Michela Panel 16-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Matanock, Aila Michela Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Matanock, Aila Michela Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Mathews, Jed Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Mathews-Gardner, Lamitha Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor

## Mathewson

Mathewson, Jesse-Douglas Robert Panel 4-22, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Mathewson, Jesse-Douglas Robert Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
McDaid, Richard E. Panel 13-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
McDaid, Richard E. Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Matsubayashi, Tetsuya Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Matsubayashi, Tetsuya Panel 6-3, Sat 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Matsumoto, Shunta Panel 39-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Matsuo, Akitaka Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Matsuo, Akitaka Panel 9-15, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Matsumura, Masamichi Panel 9-16, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Martens, Kyle Panel 21-17, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Matakhon, Natalia S. Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Matakhon, Natalia S. Panel 53-4, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Maxwell, Angie Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Maxwell, Lida Panel 33-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Maxwell, Lida Panel 33-11, Sun 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
May, Peter J. Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Mayer, Alexander Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Mayer, Andrea L. Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Mayer, Kenneth Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Mayer, Laurel A. Panel 8-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Meynor, John William Panel 33-16, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Meynor, John William Panel 33-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Mazabek, Nimah Panel 3-30, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Mazza, Julie Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Mazza, Julie Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
McAdams, Erin S. Panel 54-11, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
McAdams, John C. Panel 26-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
McAdams, John C. Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
McAtee, Andrea Panel 41-1, Thur 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
McAtee, Andrea Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
McAtee, Andrea Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
McAvoy, Greg Panel 25-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
McAvoy, Greg Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
McCabe, Barbara Coyle Panel 46-12, Thur 4:15 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
McCabe, Katherine Panel 1-2, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
McCain, Bethany Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
McCall, Madhavi M. Panel 42-28, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
McCall, Madhavi M. Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
McCalla, Cody Poster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
McCaish, James A. Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
McCann, Pamela Clouser Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
McCann, Pamela Clouser Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
McCarthy, Mary M. Panel 9-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
McCarthy, Michael M. Panel 3-31, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
McCartney, Paul T. Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
McCartney, Paul T. Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
McCarthy, Nolan M. Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
McCarthy, Nolan M. Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
McCauley, Erica Helen Panel 3-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
McCauley, John F. Panel 11-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
McCauley, John F. Panel 10-7, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
McClain, Jessica Elizabeth Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
McClain, Paula D. Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
McClain, Paula D. Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor

McClendon, Grayson Calvert Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
McClerking, Harwood K. Panel 29-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
McCluskey, Deirdre N. Roundtable 34-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
McCloy, David Panel 14-8, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
McClurg, Scott D. Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
McClurg, Scott D. Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
McClurg, Scott D. Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
McClurg, Scott D. Panel 25-19, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
McCullum, Kyle Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
McConaughy, Meghan Sue Panel 5-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
McConaughy, Corrine M. Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
McConaughy, Corrine M. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
McCormack, John A. Panel 25-29, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
McCormick, John F. Panel 31-1, Thur 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
McCormick, Peter James Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
McCormick, Peter James Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
McCormick, William Panel 34-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
McCowan, Alexander Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
McCrary, Lewis Panel 32-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
McCrea, Melissa Nichole Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
McCrom, Joel R. Panel 31-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
McCubbin, Matthew D. Panel 25-23, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
McCullin, Evan Panel 9-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
McCurdy, Karen M. Panel 49-5, Fri 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
McCurdy, Leigh Melissa Poster 57-208, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
McCutcheon, Allan L. Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
McCutcheon, Allan L. Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
McDaniel, Eric L. Roundtable 1-110, Sat 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
McDaniel, Eric L. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
McDaniel, Eric L. Panel 29-16, Sun 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
McDermott, Monika L. Panel 25-20, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
McDermott, Rose Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
McDermott, Rose Panel 21-9, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
McDonald, Bruce Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, Bruce Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, J. Scott Panel 30-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, J. Scott Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, Kristopher Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
McDonald, Leslie Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, Michael P. Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, Michael P. Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
McDonald, Michael P. Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
McDowell, Daniel E. Panel 14-21, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
McElderry, Christian L. Panel 52-1, Thur 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
McElroy, Gail Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
McFall, Michael Panel 34-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
McGinn, Anthony James Panel 15-14, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
McGinn, Shawn Panel 39-13, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
McGillocky, Erik Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor

- McGillockey, Eric Panel 37-6, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 McGlynn, Adam Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 McGlynn, Adam Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 McGowan, Richard Andrew Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 McGowan, Ernest B. Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 McGowan, Ernest B. Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 McGrath, Colin Peter Panel 43-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 McGrath, Robert J. Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 McGee, Matthew Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 McGuire, Jack Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 McGuire, Kevin T. Roundtable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor  
 McGuire, Kevin T. Roundtable 43-101, Fri 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 McGuire, Mary P. Panel 53-2, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 McGuire, Mary P. Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 McHugh, Mary Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 McHugh, Mary Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 McHugh, Patrick John Poster 23-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 McHwata, Chariton D. Panel 29-13, Sun 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 McIntyre, Michael A. Panel 30-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 McKay, Amy Melissa Panel 38-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 McKay, Brad Panel 47-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 McKee, Brandon Richard Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 McKee, Seth Charles Panel 25-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 McKee, Seth Charles Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 McKenzie, Jonathan Panel 34-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 McKenzie, Jonathan Panel 34-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 McKenzie, Mark J. Panel 42-28, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 McKenzie, Mark J. Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 McKie, Krista Allan Panel 3-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 McKibbey, Patrick Francis Panel 49-8, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 McKinley, Elissa Nicole Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 McKloney, Claire Panel 33-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 McKloney, Claire Panel 33-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 McKny, Christopher Allan Panel 33-23, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 McLambert, William P. Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 McLaughlin, Julian Ann Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 McLenn, Elena Panel 36-2, Thur 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 McLenn, Mary Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 McLendon, Michael K. Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 McLendon, Michael K. Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 3rd floor  
 McLeod, Patrick M. Panel 52-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 McMichael, Taylor Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 McMichael, Taylor Panel 2-2, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 McMullin, Stephen Edward Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 McMurtrie, Leo James Panel 59-7, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 McMurtrie, Leo James Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 McMurtrie, Leo James Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 McNabb, David E. Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 McNaught, Mark Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 McNeely, Conale L. Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 McNiel, Paul Francis Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 McPhee, Brian D. Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 McQuincey, Kevin George Panel 51-3, Fri 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 McShane, Michael Panel 65-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 McTague, John Michael Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 McTague, John Michael Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 McThomas, Mary Panel 32-17, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 McThomas, Mary Panel 32-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Crosshill on the 3rd floor  
 Meagher, Kieran Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Meares, Alberto Sella Poster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Mebane, Walter R. Panel 22-10, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Mebane, Walter R. Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Mebane, Walter R. Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Meddaugh, Joshua Ryan Panel 45-5, Sun 10:24 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Meddaugh, William Craig Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Medeiros, Julian Anne Panel 29-16, Sun 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Medina, Christina Ana Panel 47-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Medina, Christina Ana Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Medina, Luis Fernando Panel 6-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Medina, Luis Fernando Panel 35-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Medina, Luis Fernando Panel 35-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Medina, Mariana Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Medina, Mariana Panel 14-12, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Medina Vidal, D. Xavier Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Merend, James Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Mehrotra, Ajay Panel 51-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Mehrotra, Ajay Panel 51-6, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Mehta, Mona Gaurang Panel 55-1, Fri 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Meier, Kenneth J. Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Meier, Kenneth J. Panel 50-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Meier, Kenneth J. Panel 24-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Melinke, Scott R. Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Melinke, Scott R. Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Melinke, Scott R. Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Melisch, Allison Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Melkour, Merouan Panel 11-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Melendez, Carlos E. Panel 3-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Melendez, Carlos E. Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Melashevich, Audrey A. Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Melashevich, Audrey A. Panel 13-15, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Melin, Molly Mooring Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Melissa, Bakovsky Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Melillo, Brian Panel 3-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Melillo, Brian Panel 3-33, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Melitt, Mark Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Melillo, Eric Panel 24-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Melillo, Eric Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Meliron, Kris Panel 50-16, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Melton, James Douglas Panel 44-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Melton, James Douglas Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Mendelberg, Tall Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Mendez, Jeannette Morehouse Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Mendez, Jeannette Morehouse Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Mendham, Matthew Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millenium Parlor on the 6th floor

## Mendoza

Mendoza, Diana Marcela Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Mendez, Irene Panel 2-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Merrick, Hugo Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Spahn 10 on the 3rd floor  
Meredith, Marc Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Meredith, Marc Panel 25-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Meredith, Marc Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Meredith, Marc Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Meygaer, Stephen T. Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Meyers, Jennifer L. Panel 6-2, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Merriam, Ryan Foster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Mershan, Carol A. Roundtable 1-109, Sat 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Merrin, Keith A. Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Merrin Jr, Gerald A. Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Meserve, Stephen August Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Messing, Stephen August Panel 2-2, Sun 8:30 am, Monroe 2 on the 7th floor  
Messina, Anthony Mark Panel 7-17, Sun 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Messing-Mathie, Andrea Nicole Panel 24-1, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Metz, Diana Foster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Metzger, Jeffrey Panel 34-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Metzger, Jeffrey Panel 34-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Metzger, Molly Panel 46-12, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Metzger, Shawna K. Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Meyers, Genevieve Enid Panel 50-21, Sun 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Mezey, Susan Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Mezey, Susan Panel 61-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Mezzell, Ann Marie Panel 36-6, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Mezzell, Ann Marie Panel 18-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Michalok, Kadja Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Michaux, Melissa Bula Panel 65-1, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Michaux, Melissa Bula Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Michlek, Veronica Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Michalak, Jason Michael Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Michellish, Kristin Grace Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Michellish, Kristin Grace Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Michellish, Kristin Grace Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Michelson, Melissa Rachel Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Michelson, Melissa Rachel Panel 26-5, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Michener, Greg Panel 8-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Mickey, Robert W. Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Micozzi, Juan Pablo Panel 8-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Micozzi, Juan Pablo Panel 2-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Micozzi, Juan Pablo Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Mierzajowski, Melba G. Panel 13-19, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Miglienta, John Panel 16-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Miglienta, John Panel 16-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Mihal, Michaela Panel 33-7, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Mihal, Michaela Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Mihal, Michaela Panel 43-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Mihalache-Of Keef, Andreea S. Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Mikels, Kate Panel 39-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Mikheylov, Slava Panel 25-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Mikheylov, Slava Panel 41-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Miazza, Caitlin Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Miazza, Caitlin Panel 41-10, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Kris C. Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Tom Panel 39-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor

Miller, Tom Panel 39-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Miller-Jez, Karolinn M. Panel 19-12, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Millan, Lydia A. Poster 12-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Millan, Lydia A. Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Bonita Prescott Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Bonita Prescott Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Miller, Beth Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Beth Panel 24-11, Sat 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Miller, Beth Panel 24-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Beth Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Dawn Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Dawn Panel 4-22, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Edward Alan Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Edward Alan Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Jennifer Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Josanne M. Panel 24-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Josanne M. Panel 26-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Lisa Lynn Panel 27-23, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Lisa Lynn Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Melissa Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Michael G. Panel 24-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Michael G. Panel 22-17, Sat 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Rebecca Virginia Panel 25-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Miller, Ross A. Roundtable 1-102, Fri 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Miller, Susan Marie Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Susan Marie Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Miller, Will Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Will Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Miller, Will Panel 56-10, Sun 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Miller, William Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Miller, William Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Miller-Adams, Michelle Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Mills, Alex Poster 57-213, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Mills, Russell Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Mills, Russell Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Milton, Helen Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Miyko, Jeff Panel 25-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Miyko, Jeff Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Mio, Tereza Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Mironov, Svetlana Y. Panel 65-1, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Miozzzi, William Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Miozzzi, William Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Miozzzi, William Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Mirts, Michael D. Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Miodorwalk, Dan Panel 35-17, Sun 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Mirjovic, Nikola Panel 3-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Mirjandac, Donald D. Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Mironova, Vera Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Mironova, Vera Panel 13-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Misher, William Roundtable 1-105, Fri 10:25 am, Adams on the 6th floor  
Mishler, William Panel 2-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Mishler, William Roundtable 1-111, Sat 4:35 pm, Spira Parlor on the 6th floor  
Mitchell, Caitlyn Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Mitchell, Christine Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Mitchell, Gladys Lanier Panel 29-5, Thur 4:25 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Mitchell, Gladys Lanier Panel 29-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Mitchell, Joshua L. Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Mitchell, Joshua L. Panel 50-21, Sun 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Mitchell, Michael Panel 2-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Mitchelstein, Eugenia Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor



- Mitchelstein, Eugenia Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mitre, Maya Panel 47-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Mittal, Sania Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mittal, Sania Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Mittal, Sania Panel 2-6, Fri 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Milson, Constantine A. Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Mixon, Constance A. Panel 47-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Mo, Cecilia H. Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Mo, Cecilia H. Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Mohley, Sandra F. Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Mohley, Sandra F. Panel 61-2, Sat 12:45 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mokkaike, Stephen Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Moe, Terry M. Roundtable 1-102, Fri 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Moehler, Devra Coran Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Moehler, Devra Coran Roundtable 58-100, Fri 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Moffet, Justin A. Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Moffett, Ken Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Moffett-Bateau, Alexandra Judith Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Moffett-Bateau, Alexandra Judith Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Moffitt, Susan Panel 51-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Moffitt, Susan Panel 51-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Mohan, Kerry Panel 44-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Molavi, Shornideh Cherif Panel 11-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Molavi, Shornideh Cherif Panel 11-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Moldogayev, Tiana Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Moleman, Françoise Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Moleman, Françoise Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Moncada, Eduardo Panel 8-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Monogan, James E. Panel 45-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Monroe, Nathan William Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Monroe, Nathan William Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Monson, Joseph Qum Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Montagnes, Brendan Pablo Poster 35-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Montagnes, Brendan Pablo Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Montagnes, Brendan Pablo Panel 35-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Montalvo, Jorge Daniel Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Montambault, Françoise Panel 4-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Montgomery, Jacob Michael Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Montgomery, Jacob Michael Panel 35-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Montgomery, Kathleen Ann Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Montpetit, Eric Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Montpetit, Eric Panel 47-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Moady, Jonathan William Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilcox on the 3rd floor
- Moon, Chungshik Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Moon, Jung Wook Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Moon, Kukkyoung Panel 30-27, Thur 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Moon, Ruth Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Moon, Ruth Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Moon, Seong-Gin Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Moon, Seong-Gin Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Mooney, Christopher Z. Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Moore, Christopher David Panel 15-23, Thur 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Moore, Christopher David Panel 15-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Moore, Colin D. Panel 51-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Moore, Colin D. Panel 51-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Moore, Jamie Foster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Moore, Krista Foster 57-208, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Moore, Melissa Leigh Foster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Moore, Nina M. Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Moore, Nina M. Panel 42-27, Sun 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Moore, Ryan T. Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Moore, Ryan T. Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Moore, Scarlet Panel 42-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Moore, Scarlet Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Moore, Will H. Author Meets Critics 20-100, Thur 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Moornth, Suresh Panel 17-30, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Morales, Marco A. Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Morales, Samantha Marina Panel 46-13, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Morales-Cortiz, Javier Panel 18-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Morales-Ortiz, Javier Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Lugan on the 3rd floor
- Morales, Ryan J. Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Morehouse, Sarah M. Panel 45-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Moreno, Carlos Luis Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Moreno, Jacqueline Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Moreno Morales, Daniel Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Moreno-Riano, Gerson Roundtable 1-107, Sat 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Morgan, Cameron Thomas Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Morgan, Jane Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Morgan, Jane Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Morgan, Jane Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Morgenstern, Scott Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Morgenstern, Scott Panel 1-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Morgeson, Forrest Vera Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Morgeson, Forrest Vera Panel 50-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Moriarty, Jerome Thomas Panel 16-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Morimel Bezerra, Marcella Adrião Panel 8-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Morin, Alexander Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Morita, Erica Alexandria Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Morman, Kelly Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Morris, Jonathan S. Panel 27-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Morrison, Kevin M. Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Morrison, Kevin M. Panel 14-24, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Morris, Michael Panel 34-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Morrow, James W. Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Morrow, John Panel 8-16, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Morse, Yonatan Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Mortenson, Peter Bjerre Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Mortenson, Peter Bjerre Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Mortenson, Peter Bjerre Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Mortosa, Tatiana Susana Marie Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Moscovich, Lorena Panel 8-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor

## Mossley

Mossley, Mason Wallace Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Moser, Scott Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Moshkowitz, David Panel 22-2, Thur 10:35 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Moshkowitz, David Panel 22-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Mosley, Layna Panel 2-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Mossberger, Karen A. Panel 50-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Mossberger, Karen A. Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Mossberger, Karen A. Panel 50-6, Fri 8:10 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Mossberger, Karen A. Panel 37-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Mossberger, Karen A. Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Mostardo, Nicholas A. Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Moury, Catherine Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Moury, Catherine Panel 7-12, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Mousavizadeh, Vahsan V. R. Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Moulietou, Viviana Panel 24-3, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Moy, Roland E. Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Moyer, Laura Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Moyer, Laura Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Moyzhan, Donald Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Mozaffari, Mehdi Panel 11-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Mucci, Melissa Panel 18-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Muehlirski, David Alan Poster 54-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Mudbar, Chandra Panel 3-26, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Muderrisoglu, Gaye B. Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Muderrisoglu, Gaye B. Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Muderrisoglu, Gaye B. Panel 19-3, Sat 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Muderrisoglu, Gaye B. Panel 19-12, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Muelber, Jaeben Panel 2-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Muelber, Melinda Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Mueller, Wolfgang C. Panel 2-5, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Muhl, Marlam Panel 3-29, Thur 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Muhl, Marlam Panel 4-15, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Mullenberg, Elisabeth Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Mujkic, Edin Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Mukherjee, Nisha Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Mukherjee, Shrivaji Panel 3-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Mullea, Patrick R. Panel 50-23, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Mullebach, Mark J. Panel 19-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Mullenteeb, Mark J. Panel 19-16, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Mullin, Megan Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Mullin, Megan Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Mullroy, Quinn Panel 51-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Mulyana, Sri Poster 27-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Muniz, Cassio Panel 8-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Munoz, Karl Eric Poster 19-201, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Munoz, Michelle A. Panel 15-15, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Munros, Michelle A. Panel 15-27, Sat 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Mupfiteristy, Szwadoni Panel 3-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Murakami, Go Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Murakami, Go Panel 9-15, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Murdie, Amanda Marie Panel 19-15, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Murdie, Amanda Marie Panel 15-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Murdie, Amanda Marie Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Murdie, Amanda Marie Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor

Murphy-Schwartz, Ashley Kathleen Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Murphy, Shelby Pierce Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Murphy, Bryn Elise Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Murphy, Chad Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Murphy, Chad Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Murphy, Christopher Gaelan Panel 33-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Murphy, Christopher Gaelan Panel 33-1, Fri 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Murphy, Colleen Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Murphy, Colleen Panel 33-16, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Murphy, Stephanie Miranda Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Murray, Gregg R. Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Murray, Gregg R. Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Murray, Kristin M. Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Mursbid, Navine Panel 15-20, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Murgave, Paul Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Murgave, Paul Panel 22-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Musse, Juliet Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Musse, Juliet Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Mutha, Sanhar Roundtable 34-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Mutlu, Hande Panel 2-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Mutulu, Christine Mwongeli Panel 10-4, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Mutz, Diana C. Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Myagkov, Mikhail Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Myatt, David P. Panel 35-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Myers, Adam S. Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Myers, Adam S. Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Myers, Andrew Bryce Panel 33-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Myers, C. Daniel Poster 35-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Myers, C. Daniel Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Myers, David J. Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marchfield on the 3rd floor  
Myers, Nathan Gregory Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Myers, Rebekah M. Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Myers, William M. Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Myat, Tun Panel 49-5, Fri 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Myat, Tun Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Myrtek, Ashley Panel 56-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Myung, Jae-Seok Panel 14-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Nachman, David Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Naczyla, Marek Panel 7-11, Sat 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Nadeau, Christian Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Nader, Marty Panel 3-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Nagar, Naama Panel 25-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Nagel, Hilde Panel 33-1, Fri 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Nagler, Jonathan Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Nagler, Jonathan Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Najdek, Carl Misba Panel 32-7, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Najera, Tony Pierre Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Nakajo, Miwa Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Nakajo, Miwa Poster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Nakamoto, Masami Panel 14-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Nakamura, Etsuhiko Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Nall, Clayton M. Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Nall, Clayton M. Panel 52-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Nall, Clayton M. Panel 50-15, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Nansiotol, Tommaso Panel 7-11, Sat 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Nansiotol, Tommaso Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Nannink, Sandra Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Nanoo, Kyrtaki Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Narayanan, Sugumaras Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Nastimento, Georgia Carapetkian Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor

- Nathan, James A. Panel 25-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Navia, Patricia D. Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Navia, Patricia D. Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Nawara, Steven P. Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Neube, Coradellus Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Neal, Coyle Panel 53-2, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Neal, Coyle Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Neal, Emily Catherine Foster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Nebbo, Michael A. Panel 25-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Nebbo, Michael A. Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Nebbo, Michael A. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Nebbo, Michael A. Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Nedouff, Sam Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Neely, Francis Panel 21-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Nehtssek, Jacob Robert Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nekelakamboev, Nayuz Panel 13-14, Sat 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Nelson, David Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Nelson, David Panel 38-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Nelson, John S. Panel 65-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Nelson, Katharine Andersen Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nelson, Kjersten R. Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nelson, Thomas E. Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Nelson, Thomas E. Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Nelson, Travis Benjamin Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Nelson, Travis Benjamin Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Nemacheck, Christine L. Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Nemacheck, Christine L. Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Nemeth, Stephen Charles Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Nemeth, Stephen Charles Panel 17-26, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Nemoto, Kunitaki Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Nemoto, Kunitaki Panel 5-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Nemoto, Kunitaki Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Nesbet, Bethany Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Nesheva, Milena I. Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Nestlgen, Jacob Ole Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Nestlgen, Jacob Ole Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Neuburger, Lindsay Roundtable 56-100, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Newby, Barbara L. Panel 48-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Newby, Barbara L. Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Newby, Barbara L. Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Neuderler, Natasha Simone Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Neumann, W. Russell Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Neville, Neil Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 New, Michael J. Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 New, Michael J. Panel 45-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 New, Michael J. Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Newman, Benjamin Jordan Panel 21-23, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Newman, Christopher D. Panel 16-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Newman, Christopher D. Panel 46-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Newman, Jacquetta Aileen Panel 28-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Newman, Jacquetta Aileen Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Newman, Lindsay R. S. Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Newquist, Victoria Panel 17-28, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Newswelder, Lynda K. Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Newton, Benjamin Patrick Panel 32-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Newton, Benjamin Patrick Panel 54-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Medusa Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Newton, Benjamin Patrick Panel 32-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ng, Anna Panel 43-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Nham, Boraden Panel 18-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Nhang, Salif Romane Panel 17-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Nichols, Angela Deven Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Nichols, Curt Panel 39-7, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Nichols, Curt Panel 50-18, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Nicholson, Chris Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Nicholson, Chris Panel 42-9, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Nicholson, Chris Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Nicholson, Stephen P. Roundtable 1-102, Fri 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Nicholson-Crofty, Sean C. Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nicholson-Crofty, Sean C. Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Niebler, Stacey Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Nicolae-Waggoner, Cristina Ecaterina Panel 4-22, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Nicol, Kerr Leyda Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Nie, Norman H. Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Niebler, Sarah Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Niebler, Sarah Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nielsen, Rasmus Kjetil Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Nielsen, Tjal Michael Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Niemann, Mark David Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Niles, Franklin C. Panel 54-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Niles, Franklin C. Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Nils, Samuel Foster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Nlow, Emerson Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Nshikawa, Misa Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Nshyama, Wesley Dan Panel 32-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ntson, David C. Panel 50-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Nixon, Shelby M. Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Nizamuddin, Ali M. Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Nnabugwu, Makodi Biceonu Panel 4-1, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Nnabugwu, Makodi Biceonu Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Nnabugwu, Makodi Biceonu Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Noel, Guyana Panel 8-1, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Noel, Hans C. Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Noel, Hans C. Panel 35-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Noel, Hans C. Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Noguera Budny, Daniel Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Nokken, Timothy P. Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nokken, Timothy P. Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Nokken, Timothy P. Panel 40-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Noruddin, Irfan Panel 3-23, Thur 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Noruddin, Irfan Panel 3-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Noruddin, Irfan Panel 3-26, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Noruddin, Irfan Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Nordlund, Caroline M. Panel 29-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Nordlund, Caroline M. Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Nordlund, Caroline M. Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Nordyke, Stacey Panel 56-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Millarium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Nordyke, Stacey Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Norpoth, Helmut Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Norpoth, Helmut Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Norpoth, Helmut Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor

## Norlander

Norlander, Barbara Panel 54-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Norlander, Barbara Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Norris, Pippa Panel 54-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Norris, Pippa Roundtable 1-107, Sat 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Novais, Rul Alexandre Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Novkov, Julie Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Novkov, Julie Panel 51-6, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Novta, Natalija Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Nowak, Brandi Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Nowlin, Jennifer Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Nowlin, Matthew Christopher Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Nowlin, Matthew Christopher Panel 47-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Nrgaard, Ashira Soane Panel 21-2, Thur 11:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Nrgaard, Ashira Soane Panel 2-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Nata-Pepas, Kofi Panel 16-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Nata-Pepas, Kofi Panel 18-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Creshill on the 3rd floor  
Naris, Tatiana Movsovi Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Nussery, Andrea Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Nunes, Felipe Panel 5-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Nunes, Joel Panel 3-32, Thur 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Nunnari, Salvatore Panel 5-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Nurazzaman, Mohammed Panel 15-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Nurazzaman, Mohammed Panel 15-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Nussbaumer, Kirsten Panel 51-6, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Nwokora, Zim Gregory Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Nyblade, Benjamin Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Nyblade, Benjamin Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Nyblade, Benjamin Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Nya, Adam W. Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Nye, Adam W. Panel 42-15, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Nye, James Ellis Charles Panel 16-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
Nyhan, Brennan Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
O'Brien, Cheryl Panel 28-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
O'Brien, Diana Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
O'Brien, Erin Panel 24-1, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
O'Brien, Erin Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
O'Brien, Erin Panel 25-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
O'Brien, Kevin Panel 1-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
O'Bryan, Damp L. Panel 19-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
O'Callaghan, Elizabeth Ann Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
O'Connell, Anne Joseph Panel 36-7, Fri 11:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
O'Connell, Anne Joseph Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
O'Gara, Matthew Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
O'Gara, Matthew Panel 56-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
O'Geen, Andrew Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
O'Geen, Andrew Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
O'Loughlin, Paula L. Panel 27-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
O'Loughlin, Paula L. Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
O'Mahoney, Joseph Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
O'Mahony, Angela J. Panel 14-19, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
O'Mahony, Angela J. Panel 1-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
O'Neill, Daniel C. Panel 9-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
O'Neill, Daniel C. Panel 9-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
O'Rourke, Laurence Panel 25-26, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
O'Rourke, Laurence Panel 25-15, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
O'Toole, Lawrence J. Panel 50-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Oates, John Panel 19-11, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor

Oates, Kathryn Lindsay Poster 35-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Obeldy, Mabel Panel 16-18, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
Obadoric, Lisa Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Ocekil, Feryaz Panel 3-6, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Ochoa-Bilbao, Luis Panel 25-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Ochoa-Bilbao, Luis Panel 16-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Ocho, Helena LeAnne Panel 47-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
Ocho, Helena LeAnne Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Ocho, Helena LeAnne Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Ocho, Helena LeAnne Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Ocho, Helena LeAnne Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Odagiri, Tashika Poster 16-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Odagiri, Tashika Panel 16-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Odera, Levy Charles Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
OGA, Toru Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
OGA, Toru Panel 9-21, Sun 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Ogburnya, Daniel Ghebretewase Panel 5-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Ogburnya, Daniel Ghebretewase Panel 18-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Creskill on the 3rd floor  
Ogorzlek, Thomas Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Ohlrich, Anne Panel 15-1, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Obla, Dave Panel 14-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Obla, Dave Panel 19-10, Sat 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Oblatorin, Marcus Panel 32-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Ohsaki, Kazuo Panel 15-15, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Ohnuki, Kazuo Panel 44-8, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Okafor, Frank Collins Panel 4-1, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Okafor, Frank Collins Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Okafor, Frank Collins Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Okoye, Chika Panel 33-4, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Okoye Prof, Israel Chukwikelue Panel 4-1, Thur 11:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Okoye Prof, Israel Chukwikelue Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Okoye Prof, Israel Chukwikelue Panel 6-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Okoye Prof, Israel Chukwikelue Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Okoye Prof, Israel Chukwikelue Panel 53-4, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Oka, Edeyuni Panel 15-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
Okur, Mehmet Akif Panel 11-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Okuru, Masako Rachel Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Olivetta, Santiago Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Oliver, Rebecca Panel 2-13, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Oliver, Steven Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Olmeda, Juan C. Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Olmeda, Josphat Paul Panel 36-6, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Olson, Tricia D. Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Olson, Tricia D. Panel 3-30, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Olson, Adam Kyle Panel 40-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
Olson, Laura R. Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Olson, Laura R. Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Olson, Richard Stuart Panel 3-22, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Oluwatosin, Joel Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Omse, Mashiro Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Omeri, Sawa Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Ondevita, Heather Louise Panel 28-14, Sat 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Ondevita, Heather Louise Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Ondereln, Heather Louise Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor

- Oadahi, Kayo Panel 28-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Oauch, Olga A. Panel 4-14, Sun 8:20 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Oauasai Begul, Oatze Panel 7-22, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Oayekowuluje, Anne Bernice Panel 28-23, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Oayekowuluje, Anne Bernice Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Opello, Katherine Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Opello, Katherine Panel 28-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Opp, Susan Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Oppenheim, Bruce I. Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Oprisko, Robert Lee Panel 15-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Oprisko, Robert Lee Panel 15-22, Thur 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Oprisko, Robert Lee Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Oprisko, Robert Lee Panel 51-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Orce, Diana Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Orce, Diana Panel 8-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Orce, Diana Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Orey, Byron D'Andrea Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Orey, Byron D'Andrea Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Orlando, Francis J. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Orphan, Cecilia M. Roundtable 56-101, Sat 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Orshels, Candice Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Ortery, Craig Panel 7-1, Thur 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Ortery, Craig Panel 7-11, Sat 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Ortuoste, Maria Panel 56-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Ortuoste, Maria Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Orwla, Alexander Israel Panel 54-14, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Osawa, Kimiko Panel 28-19, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Osborn, Christine Lee Panel 7-16, Sun 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Osborn, Tracy Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Osborn, Tracy Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Osborn, Tracy Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Osborn, Tracy Panel 26-13, Sun 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Osgood, Jeffrey L. Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Osman, Hoda Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Osman, Hoda Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Osorio, Javier Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ostrander, Ian Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Ostrander, Ian Panel 39-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Otero-Phillips, Patricia Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Otrola, Alexander Peter Panel 52-12, Sat 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Otstad, Victor Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Otzaki, Victor Panel 21-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Overby, Marvin Panel 40-3, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Overby, Marvin Panel 24-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Owen, Andrew Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Owen, Andrew Panel 21-23, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Owen, Andrew Panel 21-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Owen, Erica L. Panel 14-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Owen, Erica L. Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Owen, Judd Panel 34-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Owens, Chris Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Owens, Chris Panel 50-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Owens, Deborah Duwan Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Owens, Ryan James Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Owens, Ryan James Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Owens, Ryan James Panel 42-16, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Owings, Matthew Panel 22-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Owlabi, Kunk Patrick Panel 4-23, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Owslak, Andrew P. Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Oxley, Douglas R. Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Oxley, Douglas R. Panel 21-7, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Oxley, Zoe M. Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Ozdemir, Ugur Panel 35-6, Thur 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Ozkan, Cmet Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Ozurk, Saif Panel 11-5, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ozyay, Joshua Benjamin-Jacob Panel 37-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ozyurt, Gunes Muzip Panel 11-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Pacek, Alexander Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Pacek, Richard L. Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Pacek, Richard L. Panel 42-16, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Pacek, Richard L. Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Pachon, Monica Panel 8-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Pachon, Monica Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Pachon, Monica Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Packer, Robert B. Panel 14-24, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Packer, Robert B. Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Paden, Catherine M. Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Paden, Catherine M. Panel 51-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Page, Benjamin I. Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Page, Benjamin I. Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Paik, Seung Jeon Panel 16-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Paik, Seung-Wook Panel 33-13, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Paik, Wooyeal Panel 9-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Paik, Wooyeal Panel 3-22, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Paik, Michael Panel 12-3, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Palamarzko, Maksym Panel 40-23, Sat 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Palanica, Valeria Panel 5-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Palanica, Valeria Panel 5-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Palau, Anna Panel 47-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Palazzolo, Cynthia J. Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Palivay, Thomas R. Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Palitusch, Leona Panel 48-1, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Palitusch, Leona Panel 48-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Paller, Jeffrey William Panel 10-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Palmer, Carl Lucas Panel 21-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Palmer, Carl Lucas Panel 21-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Palmer, Carl Lucas Panel 21-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Palmer, Harvey D. Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Palmer, Harvey D. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Palmer, Harvey D. Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Palmer, Harvey D. Panel 25-28, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Paraphilis, Nicole Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Par, Hala-Hala Panel 48-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Panagopoulos, Costas Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Panagopoulos, Costas Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Panagopoulos, Costas Panel 23-10, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Pandya, Sonal S. Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Pandya, Sonal S. Panel 14-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Pang, Xao Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Paok, Marea Panel 34-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Paolino, Phillip O. Panel 25-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Paolino, Phillip O. Panel 25-15, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Pappas, Joseph L. Panel 34-20, Sat 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Pappas, Joseph L. Panel 34-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Paracostis, Fabrice Poster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Paradowski, Piotr R. Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Parham, John H. Panel 47-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor

## Parham

Parham, John H. Panel 47-5, Fri 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
Parikh, Puja Virendra Poster 57-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Parisoand, Srirohas Panel 43-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Parisoand, Srirohas Panel 52-4, Sat 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
Parks, Celia Panel 26-2, Thur 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Parks, David C. Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Park, Austra Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Park, Cheong-Min Panel 6-1, Thur 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Park, Chanhoo Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Park, David K. Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Park, David K. Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Park, Hwang Min Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Park, Hyeon Seok Panel 14-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Park, Hyeon Seok Panel 14-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Park, Hyoung Lee Panel 21-21, Thur 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Park, Hyoung Lee Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Park, Jee-Kwang Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Park, Jee-Kwang Panel 42-13, Sat 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Park, Johann Panel 17-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Park, Jong Hee Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Park, June Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Park, Saeroyi Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Park, Soyoung Panel 47-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Park, Soyoung Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Park, Sung Ho Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Park, Sung Ho Panel 7-11, Sat 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Park, Simthes Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
Park, Sunkyoung Panel 25-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Park, Toby J. Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Park, Yong Ho Panel 37-8, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Park, Yong-Hee Panel 15-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Park, Yong-Hee Panel 15-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Park, Young Hwan Panel 25-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Parker, Charles Panel 18-12, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Parker, Christopher Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Parker, David C. W. Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Parker, David C.W. Panel 40-17, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Parker, David C.W. Panel 40-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Parker, Glenn H. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Parker, Suzanne L. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Parker, Suzanne L. Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
Parker-Stephen, Evan Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Parker-Stephen, Evan Panel 27-5, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Parker-Stephen, Evan Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Parkin, Michael D. Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Parkin, Michael D. Panel 27-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Parkin, Michael D. Panel 27-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Parkin, Michael D. Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Paronen, Kevin James Panel 39-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
Parsons, Craig A. Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Parsons, Tara Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Parsons, Tara Panel 6-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Parsons, William B. Panel 31-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Parsons, William B. Panel 31-9, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Pascoe, Henry Baker Poster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Pasika, Edward Anthony Panel 31-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Pasquale, Benjamin Panel 10-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Passar, Sabrina Kim Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Patapan, Huij Panel 15-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Patapan, Huij Panel 15-20, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Pate, Amy Roundtable 1-103, Thur 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pathak, Swapna Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Patino, Emilliana Inez Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
Patterson, Dennis E. Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Patterson, Emily Michelle Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor

Patterson, Jerod Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Patterson, Kelly D. Panel 24-17, Fri 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Patterson, Rebecca D. Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Patterson, Rebecca D. Panel 18-12, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Pattison, Andy Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Patty, John W. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Patty, John W. Panel 35-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Patty, John W. Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Patty, John W. Panel 35-1, Fri 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Patty, John W. Panel 35-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Pauz, Michelle C. Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
Pauz, Michelle C. Panel 50-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Pawone, Tommaso Panel 7-17, Sun 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Paynter, Sharon Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Paynter, Sharon Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Payton, Autumn Lockwood Poster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Payton, Autumn Lockwood Panel 19-17, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
Pe-Aguirre, Jeffrey Joe Panel 27-9, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Pe-Aguirre, Jeffrey Joe Panel 27-7, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Peabody, Bruce C. Panel 40-18, Thur 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
Peake, Jeffrey S. Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Peake, Jeffrey S. Panel 39-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Pearl, Danielle Lynn Panel 3-19, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Pearson, Frederic Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pearson, Kathryn L. Panel 40-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
Pearson, Kathryn L. Roundtable 40-100, Sun 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pearson-Merkowitz, Shanna Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Pearson-Merkowitz, Shanna Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pearson-Merkowitz, Shanna Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Pearson-Merkowitz, Shanna Panel 25-19, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
Peaslee, Lillioakana Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Pech, Gerald Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Pech, Justin Craig Panel 39-18, Thur 8:30 am, Medina Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pedersen, Carl Panel 51-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Pedersen, Rasmus Bruu Poster 36-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Pedersen, Rasmus Bruu Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pedersen, Rasmus Bruu Panel 15-27, Sat 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Pedrasa, Francisco I. Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
Pelzakhin, Leonid Panel 13-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Peljan, Ilustran Panel 4-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
Pelika, Stacey L. Panel 27-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Pelika, Stacey L. Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Peltier, Chadwick Gordon Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Peltier, Chadwick Gordon Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
Pernstein, Daniel Panel 36-3, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Pernstein, Daniel Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Penttinen, Michael Stephen Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Penn, Elizabeth Maggie Panel 35-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Penn, Elizabeth Maggie Panel 35-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Penning, James M. Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Pennock, Andrew S. Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor

Pepinsky, Thomas B. Panel 3-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Pepinsky, Thomas B. Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Peppers, Todd Christian Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Peralta, Garrick L. Panel 47-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Peres, Michael Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Peres, Michael Panel 2-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Peres, Michael Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Peres, Michael Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Peretti, Terri L. Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Peres, Celestine Panel 73-16, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Perez, Efrén Orvaldo Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Perez, Efrén Orvaldo Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Perez, Jaramada María Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Perez Yarahuan, Gabriela Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Perez-Armasdantz, Clarisa Panel 8-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Perez-Armasdantz, Clarisa Panel 8-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Perry, James D. Panel 18-12, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Perry, Mark R. Panel 47-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Perry, Ravi K. Panel 29-10, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Perry, Leah Miriam Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Persson, Mikael Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Persson, Mikael Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Persson, Mikael Panel 24-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Persson, Mikael Panel 24-11, Sat 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Perver, Fouad Panel 16-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Peshkopia, Ridsvan E. Panel 20-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Peshkopia, Ridsvan E. Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Peshkowitz, Zachary Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Peters, C. Scott Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Peters, C. Scott Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Peters, Margaret E. Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Peters, Margaret E. Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Peters, Margaret E. Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Peter Jr, Ronald M. Roundtable 40-100, Sun 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Petersea, Jennifer L. Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Peterkin, Jennifer L. Panel 15-20, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Petersea, John H. Panel 8-18, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Petersea, Karra K. Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Peterkin, Mark W. Panel 25-22, Fri 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Petersea, Seth Walker Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Peterson, David A. Panel 22-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Peterson, David A. Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Peterson, Erla M. Panel 34-7, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Peterson, Erla M. Panel 15-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Peterson, Geoffrey D. Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Peterson, Steven A. Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Peterson, Timothy Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Peterson, Timothy Panel 14-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Pettit, Ronald Davenport Panel 15-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Petina, Ronald Davenport Panel 15-27, Sat 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Petreacu, Adrian S. Panel 37-8, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Petreacu, Claudia A. Panel 50-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Petrova, Tiveta Panel 4-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Petrova, Tiveta Panel 4-7, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Petrova, Vladislava Panel 7-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Petrovsky, Nicolai Panel 50-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor

Petrovsky, Nicolai Panel 50-27, Thur 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Petrovsky, Nicolai Roundtable 50-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Petrovsky, Nicolai Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Petrov, Gregory Alan Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Petrov, Gregory Alan Panel 21-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Petrucek, Jason Adam Panel 16-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Petrucek, Jason Adam Panel 32-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Petry, Francola Panel 27-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Petry, Sandra Kaye Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Petry, Geoffrey Panel 33-11, Sun 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Pevhouse, Jan C. Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Pfaff, Lukas R. Panel 17-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Pfeiffer Merrill, Jacqueline L. Panel 55-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Medina Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Pfeiffer Merrill, Jacqueline L. Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Pfaltz, Tobias Panel 8-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Phelan, William Panel 44-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Phelan, William Panel 44-5, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Phelan, William Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Phillips, Brian J. Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Phillips, Brian J. Panel 17-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Phillips, Jeremy N. Panel 50-22, Sun 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Phillips, Justin H. Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Phillips, Justin H. Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Phillips, Justin H. Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Philpot, Tasha S. Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Pflavia, Paul Hawthorne Power 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Piacarillo, Daniele Kenneth Panel 30-7, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Pidluzny, Jonathan William Panel 18-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Pidluzny, Jonathan William Panel 32-3, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Pierce, Douglas Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Pierce, Douglas Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Pierce, Jonathan Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Pierce, Jonathan Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Pierce, Tina Delores Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Pierce, Tina Delores Panel 29-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Pierce, Tina Delores Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Pieveson, Jason Roundtable 60-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Pierre, Mike Panel 32-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Pierskalla, Jan Healey Panel 16-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Pietryka, Matthew T. Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Pinder, Sherron D. Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Pinderhughes, Dianne M. Author Meets Critics 20-100, Thur 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Pinderhughes, Dianne M. Roundtable 58-102, Thur 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ping, See-Ning Panel 17-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Pingley, Allison Clark Panel 26-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Pinto, Maria do Céu Panel 54-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Piskunova, Natalia Panel 17-23, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Platon, Spencer Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Platon, Spencer Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Platon, Spencer Panel 29-16, Sun 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Pitcher, M. Anne Panel 5-8, Fri 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Pitney, John Joseph Panel 47-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor

## Fits

Fitts, David Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Fitts, David Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Flachle, MaCherie M. Panel 50-2, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Flagge, Arnd Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Flagge, Arnd Panel 16-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
Flanz, Dennis L. Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Flintan, Frank Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Flintan, Frank Panel 14-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Flissmann, Finneas Panel 24-16, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Flitt, Matthew Bartholomew Panel 40-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
Flitt, Matthew Bartholomew Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Flitica, Luke Panel 32-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
Flitica, Luke Panel 32-1, Sun 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
Flisemper, Thomas Panel 52-2, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Flisemper, Thomas Panel 52-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Flisemper, Thomas Panel 36-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Flora, Anne Panel 39-19, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Flood, Paul Daniel Poster 19-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Flood, Paul Daniel Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Flood, Paul Daniel Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Foggone, Sarah Panel 28-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
Polga-Hecimovich, John Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
Polga-Hecimovich, John Panel 3-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Pollard, Jerry Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
Pollok, Johannes Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Pollard, Stacey E. Panel 4-21, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Pollard, Stacey K. Panel 11-9, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Pollock, Philip H. Panel 26-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pollock, Philip H. Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
Polmar, Julia Sofia Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Washu on the 3rd floor  
Ponce, Albert Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
Ponce De Leon, Christian Panel 48-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
Ponce De Leon, Christian Panel 3-2, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
Pondel, Kristin Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Ponder, Donald E. Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Ponze, Marco Rodriguez Panel 27-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Pontusson, James Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
Pontusson, James Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Pozar, Karin Anderson Panel 43-11, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Pouchigian, Donald V. Panel 32-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
Pouchigian, Donald V. Panel 32-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Poole, Barbara L. Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
Poole-Lause, Rebecca Panel 31-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
Popp, Mircea Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Popp, Simzian Dorobantu Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Pope, Jeremy C. Panel 26-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
Pope, Jeremy C. Panel 40-26, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
Pope, Thomas R. Panel 31-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Popova, Kristina Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Porter, Eldon Grant Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Porter, Eldon Grant Panel 51-3, Fri 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Porter, Brian D. Poster 46-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Postler, Brian D. Panel 56-6, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Postleznik, Paulina Maria Panel 4-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Postleznik, Paulina Maria Panel 4-7, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor

Postle, Robert K. Panel 21-16, Sun 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Potolbeck, Sam Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
Potolbeck, Sam Panel 39-19, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Potter, Philip Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Potter, Philip Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Potyrala, Brandon Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pouncy, Hubbard W. Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pouncy, Hubbard W. Panel 47-19, Sun 10:25 am, Great Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
Pousohoastari, David Kim Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
Powell, G. Bingham Panel 24-11, Sat 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Powell, Jonathan M. Panel 15-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Powell, Lynda Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Powell, Lynda Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
Powell, Scott R. Panel 7-13, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
Powers, Leone C. Panel 19-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
Powers, Leanne C. Panel 56-6, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Powers, Leanne C. Panel 19-16, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Prado-Lobato, Juan Pablo Panel 16-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
Prinos, Rodrigo Panel 41-1, Thur 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Prakash, Anam Panel 14-27, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Prasannaetha, Sudatip Panel 34-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Prasannaetha, Sudatip Panel 4-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
Prather, Michael Panel 17-29, Sat 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
Pratt, Jessica Robinson Panel 24-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
Prendergast, Dorelle M. Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
Prendergast, Dorelle M. Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
Prentiss, Barbara A. Panel 25-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
Pressley, Clady Panel 65-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
Prinzie, Jennifer Elizabeth Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
Prinzie, Jennifer Elizabeth Panel 8-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
Price, Jessica Panel 4-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Price, Nathan Donald Panel 7-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
Price, Ricky Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Price, Sara L. Panel 31-2, Thur 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
Price, Sara L. Panel 31-11, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
Price, Vincent Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Price, Eric W. Panel 50-24, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
Prince, David W. Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
Prins, Brandon C. Panel 16-19, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
Prins, Brandon C. Panel 17-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
Privratsky, Matt Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Prock, Sven-Oliver Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Prock, Sven-Oliver Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
Prock, Sven-Oliver Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
Prorek, Alyssa Kathleen Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
Prosky, Melissa Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
Prough, Elizabeth Ann Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
Provost, Colin Lowell Panel 50-27, Thur 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
Provost, Colin Lowell Panel 42-16, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
Provost, Colin Lowell Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor



- Pravasi, Colin Lowell Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Puckett, Sherman C. Panel 51-3, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Puglisi, Riccardo Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Puglisi, Riccardo Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Pulis, Dana Adriana Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Pump, Barry Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Pump, Barry Panel 40-12, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Pyeatt, Nicholas Lafayette Panel 41-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Pyeatt, Nicholas Lafayette Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Pyle, Kurt Alan Panel 25-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Qi, Lingling Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Qian, Charley Zanjian Panel 47-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Qian, Xingwan Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Qoriboyev, Ikboljon Panel 44-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandberg 3 on the 7th floor
- Qoriboyev, Ikboljon Panel 44-9, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Querra, Allan Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Quinones, Clemente Panel 24-3, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Quinones, Clemente Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Quirk, Paul J. Panel 30-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Rabaa, Jacob Panel 48-3, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Rabbinowitz, George Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Rabovsky, Tom Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Rabovsky, Tom Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Rachopp, Linda Roundtable 56-100, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Rachopp, Linda Panel 65-6, Sun 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Rackway, Chapman B. Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Rackway, Chapman B. Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Racovic, Mijalica Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Razu, Ajana Panel 24-3, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Radasanu, Andrea Panel 31-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Radeff, Benjamin Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Rader, Kelly Panel 36-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Radin, Dagmar Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Radin, Dagmar Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Radin, Dagmar Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Radosvich, Joe Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Ragan, Rebi A. Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Ragan, Rebi A. Panel 40-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Ragdale, Lyn Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Ragusa, Jordan M. Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Ragusa, Jordan M. Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Ragusa, Jordan M. Panel 38-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Rahman, Fatma Zahrah Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Rahman, Mabbabar Panel 54-1, Thur 8:30 am, Cresshill on the 3rd floor
- Rahman, Mabbabar Panel 11-1, Thur 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Rahmanwal, Liana Adi Panel 23-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Rahmanwal, Liana Adi Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Ralla, Aimee Panel 31-17, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Ralle, Amber N. W. Panel 50-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Ralle, Eric D. Panel 50-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Ralle, Eric D. Panel 25-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Rajan, Sara Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Rajan, Sara Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Rakers, Nicole Aileen Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Ralston, Joseph Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Ralston, Shione J. Panel 34-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Ralston, Shione J. Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Ramakrishnan, S. Karthick Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wobash on the 3rd floor
- Ramey, Adam Joseph Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Ramey, Adam Joseph Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Ramey, Adam Joseph Poster 36-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Ramey, Adam Joseph Panel 40-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Ramirez, Shawn L. Panel 15-23, Thur 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Ramirez, Shawn L. Panel 15-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Ramirez, Shawn L. Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Ramirez, Shawn L. Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Ramirez, Shawn L. Panel 17-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Ramos, Antonio Pedro Panel 40-17, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Ramos, Antonio Pedro Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Ramsay, Kristopher W. Panel 35-5, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Ramsay, Kristopher W. Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Randall, David Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Rank, Allison Dawn Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Rankova, Ekaterina Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Ranta, Maria Celeste Panel 3-15, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Raubaus, Beth Marie Panel 28-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Ravelebarinobay, Joel Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Ravelebarinobay, Joel Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Raymond, Christopher Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Raymond, Christopher Panel 6-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Raymond, Jennifer G. Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Raymond, Paul B. Poster 46-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Rebollo, Jairo Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Reed, Chad Panel 16-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Reed, Chad Panel 16-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandberg 4 on the 7th floor
- Reed, Chad Panel 19-12, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Reddick, Mattia Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Reddick, Mattia Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Redding, Kery Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Reddinger, William T. Panel 31-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Redlawik, David P. Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Redlawik, David P. Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Reed, Ryan L. Panel 34-8, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Reed, Ryan L. Panel 31-11, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Reed, William Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Reenock, Christopher M. Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Reenock, Christopher M. Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Reese, Michael J. Poster 16-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Reese, Michael J. Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Reese, Michael J. Panel 19-11, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Reeves, Andrew Panel 39-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Rehm, Philipp Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Reich, Gary M. Panel 47-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Reichardt, Joshua Gordon Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Reid, Ashley L. Panel 46-7, Fri 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Reid, Rebecca Ann Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Reifler, Jason Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Reifler, Jason Panel 15-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Reifler, Jason Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Reilly, Jack Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Reilly, Shanna Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Reilly, Shanna Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Reilly, Shanna Panel 22-18, Sun 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Reilly, Wilfred Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Reilly, Wilfred Panel 47-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Reiners, Derek Seth Panel 21-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Reingold, Beth Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor

Reber, Andrew Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Remington, Thomas F. Panel 13-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Remington, Thomas F. Panel 13-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Rea, Grace Panel 21-1, Thur 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Reha, Russell D. Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Reana, Thomas Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Medina Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Reano, Leslie R. Panel 6-1, Thur 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Reano, Leslie R. Panel 6-3, Sat 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Renouard, Joe Panel 18-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Renouard, Joe Panel 18-13, Sat 10:25 am, Monroze 2 on the 7th floor  
 Reppmann, Lars P. Panel 34-17, Sat 4:25 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Reppmann, Lars P. Panel 34-18, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Renstrom, Randall A. Panel 21-22, Fri 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Renstrom, Randall A. Panel 21-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Reppert, Jantuna Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Resb, William G. Panel 50-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Revella, Matt Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Rex, Janita Panel 65-1, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rex, Justin Panel 39-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Rey, Denis A. Panel 37-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Reyes, Vicente Chua Panel 9-22, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Reyes, Vicente Chua Panel 9-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Reyes, Vicente Chua Panel 1-7, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Reynolds, Evangeline Mae Panel 19-3, Sat 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Rezvani, David A. Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rhee, Wonkyang Panel 37-8, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rhine, Staci L. Panel 26-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Rhine, Staci L. Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Rhodebeck, Laurie A. Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Rhodes, Jesse Hessler Panel 51-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rice, Douglas R. Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Rice, Heather Marie Panel 25-30, Thur 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Rice, Heather Marie Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Rice, Kimberly Jane Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rice, Laurie L. Panel 39-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rice, Laurie L. Panel 39-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Richards, Mack Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Richards, Mark Panel 43-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Richardson, Glenn W. Panel 27-25, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Richardson, Glenn W. Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Richardson, Richard E. Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Richardson, Mimmo Panel 6-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Richardson, Neal Panel 14-24, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Ritchey, Sean Panel 37-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ritchey, Sean Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Ritchey, Sean Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Ritchey, Sean Panel 45-14, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Richman, Jesse T. Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Richter, Hannah Ralph Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Riddell, Geoffrey Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Riddle, Liest A. Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rider, Mark Panel 5-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Riden, Mark Panel 5-6, Sun 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Rider, Toby J. Panel 17-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Riding, Scott Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ridoest, Travis N. Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Riegg, Natalya Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Rigby, Elizabeth Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rigby, Elizabeth Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Rigby, Elizabeth Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Riggs, W. W. Panel 56-11, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Riggsbee, W. Lynn Panel 15-19, Sun 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Rincker, Meg E. Panel 28-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Rincker, Meg E. Panel 28-18, Sun 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor

Rinfret, Sara Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Ringold, Kristen Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Rings, Nita Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Ringwald, Evan J. Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ringwald, Evan J. Panel 47-14, Sun 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Ringsmuth, Evv M. Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ringsmuth, Evv M. Panel 42-35, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Riess, Viridiana Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Riess, Viridiana Panel 35-10, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Riiso-Cazares, Alejandra Poster 3-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Riiso-Cazares, Alejandra Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ripberger, Joseph Thomas Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Rippers, Paulina Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Rippey, Phyllis Farley Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Risabel, Nicole Marie Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ristel, Miladeta Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Ristel, Miladeta Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ristel, Miladeta Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Ritter, Zachary R. Panel 16-12, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rivera, Gustavo Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rivera, William Anthony Panel 11-15, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Rivera, Gonzalo Panel 22-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Rivers, Douglas Panel 23-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Roark, Eric Panel 33-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Roark, Eric Panel 33-13, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Robbins, Donjo Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Robbins, Donjo Panel 50-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Robbins, Joseph W. Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Robbins, Joseph W. Panel 13-2, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Robbins, Suzanne M. Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Roberson, Brian A. Panel 35-6, Thur 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Roberson, Brian A. Panel 35-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Blake Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Blake Cameron Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Brian D. Panel 25-20, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Roberts, Brian E. Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Roberts, Jason M. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Roberts, Jason M. Panel 41-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Lia Panel 8-11, Sat 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Patrick S. Panel 54-3, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Roberts, Patrick S. Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Patrick S. Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Roberts, Tyson Poster 10-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Roberts, Tyson Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Robertson, Graeme B. Panel 13-4, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Robertson, Graeme B. Panel 13-2, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Robinson, Carroll G. Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Robinson, Carroll G. Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Robinson, Gregory Alan Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Robinson, Gregory Alan Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Robinson, Jean C. Roundtable 58-102, Thur 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Robinson, Robert Reif Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Robinson, Robert Reif Panel 51-6, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Robinson, Scott Everett Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Robson, Bob Panel 15-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rocca, Michael S. Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Rocca, Michael S. Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Roeh, Christine H. Panel 47-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Roeh, Christine H. Panel 50-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Roch, Christine H. Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor

- Recha, Rene Rolando Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Recha, Rene Rolando Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Reckow, Gilbert Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Reckow, Gilbert Panel 15-1, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Rockman, Bert A. Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Rodrigues, Célia Belini Panel 54-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rodrigues, Célia Belini Panel 27-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rodrigues, Sandra Maria Panel 54-5, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rodrigues, Sandra Maria Panel 27-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rodriguez, Antonio Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rodriguez, Arilyn Maria Poster 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Rodriguez, Marianna Panel 3-18, Sun 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Rodriguez, Michael Salvador Panel 56-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Rodriguez, Michael Salvador Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Rodriguez Lopez, Miguel Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rodriguez Lopez, Miguel Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rodriguez-Raga, Juan Carlos Panel 42-9, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Rodriguez-Zepeda, Juan Antonio Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Roebbeck, David Panel 31-6, Fri 8:30 am, Crenhill on the 3rd floor  
 Rogachevsky, Neil Panel 54-14, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rogers, James R. Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rogers, James R. Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Rogers, James R. Panel 42-32, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rogers, James R. Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Rogers, Jonathan Panel 39-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Spree Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rogers, Sheri L. Panel 7-17, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Rogowski, Jan Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rogowski, Jan Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Rogowski, Jan Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Rolde, David W. Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Rolde, David W. Panel 40-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rohr, Lili N. Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Rohrschneider, Robert Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rojfeld, Andrew Panel 27-33, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Rojo-Mendoza, Reynaldo Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Rolfe, Meredith R. Panel 7-5, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rolfe, Meredith R. Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rolfe, Tobold Lelf Panel 34-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rolfe, Tobold Lelf Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Rolfe, Tobold Lelf Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Romanello, Alana Panel 13-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Romanello, Guillaume Marie Panel 33-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Romão, Rui Bertrand Panel 34-20, Sat 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Romero, Vidal Panel 8-1, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Romina, Jennifer E. Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Romstad, Rebecca J. Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Romt, Laura Panel 31-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Crenhill on the 3rd floor  
 Roper, James Edward Panel 34-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rose, Deandra Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Rose, Deandra Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Rose, Roger P. Panel 18-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rose, Roger P. Panel 40-16, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Rose, Victoria Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Rosen, Amanda M. Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rosenbaum, Janet E. Panel 54-4, Thur 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Rosenbaum, Janet E. Panel 54-11, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Rosenberg, Gerald N. Panel 43-12, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rosenberg, Shawn W. Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Rosenberg, Shawn W. Panel 20-5, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rosenberger, Elliot Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Rosenbluth, Frances Panel 3-24, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rosenthal, Cindy Simon Roundtable 40-100, Sun 10:25 am, Wiener Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rosenthal, Mraz Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Ross, Ashley Dyan Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salem 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Ross, Ashley Dyan Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ross, Douglas Alan Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Roszbach, David Panel 7-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Roth, Michael Garrett Panel 35-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rothenberg, Lawrence Panel 35-1, Fri 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Rothenberg, Lawrence Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Rothstein, Rike Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Rothschild, David Panel 25-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Rotner, Lorett Panel 34-7, Fri 8:30 am, Minnrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rotner, Loren Panel 34-13, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rottinghaus, Brandon Panel 39-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Spree Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rottinghaus, Brandon Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Rottinghaus, Brandon Panel 39-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Rottinghaus, Brandon Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Rowan, Jambon Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Rowe, Stella Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Rousselle, Genevieve Panel 34-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Roussias, Athanasios Poster 5-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Roussias, Athanasios Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Roush, Stephen Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Rovny, Jan Panel 36-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Roy, Jason Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Roy, Jason Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Royer, Eric Bruce Panel 15-22, Thur 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Rozema, Arturo Panel 4-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Roze, Peter Panel 13-8, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Roze, Peter Panel 30-5, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Rozpedowski, Joanna Panel 33-15, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Rozpedowski, Joanna Panel 34-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rubenson, Daniel Panel 22-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Rubin, Charles T. Roundtable 1-104, Thur 2:40 pm, Spree Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rudalevige, Andrew C. Panel 44-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Spree Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Rudalevige, Andrew C. Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Rudholm, Niklas Panel 4-17, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Rudi, Tatjana Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rudi, Tatjana Panel 13-19, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rudloff, Peter Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Rudloff, Peter Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Ruhl, Anirudh Virender Singh Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Rubson, Kristin Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Rundquist, Barry S. Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Russell, Carrie Archie Panel 25-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Russ, Octavian Panel 13-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rutledge, Jennifer Gisel Panel 12-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Rutledge, Paul Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Ruusuvirta, Ossi Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Ryan, John Barry Panel 26-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ryan, John Barry Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor

Ryan, John Barry Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ryan, Josh M. Panel 40-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Ryan, Josh M. Panel 40-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Rybakko, Mikhail L. Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Rydberg, James Allen Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Rydberg, James Allen Panel 57-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Rydberg, James Allen Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Ryneal, Marcelina Panel 10-9, Sun 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Ryser, Mirjam Panel 21-7, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ryu, Sangyub Panel 50-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Ryu, Sangyub Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Ryu, Seok-Rhee Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ryu, Seok-Rhee Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ryu, Seok-Rhee Panel 13-2, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Ryu, Yongwook Panel 18-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Ryu, Yongwook Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Ryu, Yongwook Panel 16-17, Sun 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Ryu, Yongwook Panel 19-16, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Saab, Bilal Panel 13-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Saavedra Obderos, Angel Panel 27-21, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Sachs, Jeffrey Panel 11-1, Thur 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sachs, Nolan B. Panel 54-5, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Sachs, Nolan B. Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Sachse, Jeffrey Panel 46-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Saeteli, Sabrina Panel 3-26, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Saffark, Slavush Panel 11-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Sagar, Rahul Panel 34-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sagarzazu, Inaki Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sagarzazu, Inaki Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Saiegh, Sebastian M. Panel 8-10, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock 1 on the 7th floor  
 Saiegh, Sebastian M. Panel 8-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Saikia, Pahl Panel 20-8, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Salin-Pierre, Diane Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Salito, Jun Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Salito, Jun Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Salodino, Chris Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Salodino, Chris Panel 56-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Saleh, Layla Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Saleh, Rihab J. Panel 13-23, Thur 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Salek, William M. Panel 60-1, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Sallou, Heather Panel 11-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Salmood, Rob Panel 23-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Salmood, Rob Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Saiter, Charles Russell Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Salucci, Lapo Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Samik, Cyrus D. Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Samik, Cyrus D. Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Sammons, Robert Kenneth Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Samsonatsu, Kira Panel 28-13, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Sanborn IV, Howard Bartlett Panel 9-3, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sanborn IV, Howard Bartlett Panel 16-24, Thur 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Sanborn IV, Howard Bartlett Panel 9-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Sanchez, Gabriel Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Sanchez, Miguel Garcia Panel 38-8, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sanchez, Omar Panel 38-8, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sanchez, Yvanka Panel 19-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sanchez Urribeart, Raul Alberto Panel 44-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Michigan Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sanchez Urribeart, Raul Alberto Panel 44-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor

Sanders, Arthur Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Sanders, Arthur Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sanders, David Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Santora, Elizabeth Panel 51-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Sanders, Elizabeth Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Sanders, Steve Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sandoval, Maria Elena Panel 25-30, Thur 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Sandoval, Maria Elena Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Sandoja, Pedro Joseph Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Sandoz, Gustavo Adolfo Panel 31-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sapot, Alisa Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Sapot, Alisa Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Sapro, Virginia Roundtable 58-102, Thur 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sapotichne, Joshua Panel 47-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Sarabi, Anoop K. Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sarbaugh-Thompson, Marjorie Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Sarfat, Yusuf Panel 54-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Sarfat, Yusuf Panel 11-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Sarrafeld, Rodolfo Panel 35-1, Fri 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Sasaki, Fumiko Panel 9-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sasaki, Fumiko Panel 9-13, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sapatli, Sayantani Panel 49-9, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sapatli, Sayantani Panel 52-6, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Sapatli, Mahaweta Panel 17-3, Thur 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Sapatli, Mahaweta Panel 17-29, Sat 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Sattler, Thomas Panel 14-22, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sattler, Thomas Panel 14-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Sathyanath, Shankar Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Saud, Damiyal Poser 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Saunders, Elizabeth N. Panel 18-13, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Saunders, Elizabeth N. Panel 18-10, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Saunders-Hastings, Emma Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Savage, Sean J. Panel 51-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Sawanhouse, Arlene W. Panel 30-2, Fri 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Sayari, Sabri Panel 40-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Saylor, Ryan Panel 14-24, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sayre, Ben Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Seabra, Joshua M. Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Scala, Dante J. Panel 41-4, Fri 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Scala, Dante J. Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Scartascial, Carlos G. Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Scartascial, Carlos G. Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Scartascial, Carlos G. Panel 5-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Scartascial, Carlos G. Panel 5-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Scartascial, Woody Elizabeth Panel 46-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Schack, Pamela Marguerite Panel 40-10, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Schaefer, Donald D. A. Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schaefer, Donald D. A. Panel 9-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Schaefer, Todd Panel 27-8, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Schaefer, Chelsea E. Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Schaff, Jon D. Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Schaff, Jon D. Panel 51-9, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Schaffer, Lena Maria Panel 52-6, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Schaffner, Brian F. Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Schaffner, Brian F. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Schaffner, Brian F. Roundtable 58-100, Fri 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor

- Schukel, Arjan Panel 2-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Schupiro, Dennis Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Scharita, Tim Panel 47-18, Sun 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Scharr, Robert W. Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Scharr, Robert W. Panel 12-3, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Schartzwelder, Doris Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Scherer, Nancy Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Scherer, Kate Felia Panel 46-9, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Scheurer, Kate Felia Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Scheurer, Kate Felia Panel 45-14, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Scheve, Kenneth Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Scheve, Kenneth Panel 14-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Schler, Steven E. Panel 39-7, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Schuff, Jacob Laurence Panel 33-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Schuff, Jennifer Panel 49-15, Fri 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Schlatter, Thomas B. Panel 34-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Schlatter, Thomas B. Panel 30-5, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Schleiter, Petra Panel 1-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Schlewitz, Andrew James Panel 8-21, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Schlosser, Joel Alden Panel 30-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schlosser, Joel Alden Panel 30-2, Fri 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Schlosser, Katherine Puster 15-206, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Schlosser, Katherine Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schlotzman, Kay L. Roundtable 1-106, Fri 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schmidt, Matthew Jacob Poster 17-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Schmidt, Matthew Jacob Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Schminsky, Stephen J. Panel 44-1, Thur 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schmeider, Christian R. Panel 19-17, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Schmeider, Christian Julia Panel 19-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Schmeider, Christina Julia Panel 19-17, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Schneider, Monica C. Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Schneider, Sandra K. Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Schneider, Sandra K. Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Schneider, Sandra K. Panel 47-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Schneider, Sandra K. Panel 45-5, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Schoben, Gregory Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Schow, Harold Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Schroecker, Amy Beth Poster 28-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Schoenmak, Patrick Lee Panel 54-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Schoor, Michael Lee Panel 14-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Schopp, Susanne Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Sebeson, Matthew M. Panel 40-12, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Schrantz, Michael Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Schrantz, Michael Panel 24-13, Sun 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schraufnager, Scot Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Schraufnager, Scot Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Schreiner, Darro M. Panel 21-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schreiner, Darro M. Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Schubert, Samuel Roundtable Panel 7-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Schubert, Samuel Roundtable Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Schuidt, Richard Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Schulenberg, Shawa Panel 60-2, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Schuler, Paul Panel 4-2, Thur 10:25 am, Green Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Schulte, Margaret Panel 47-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Schultz, John P. Panel 20-12, Sun 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Schultz, John P. Panel 2-1, Sat 4:35 pm, Mashfield on the 3rd floor  
 Schumacher, Glys Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Schumacher, Glys Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Schumacher, Kristin Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Schumaker, Paul D. Panel 33-7, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Schumaker, Paul D. Panel 46-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Schwarz, Lisa Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Schwabe, Katy Panel 21-1, Thur 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Schwartz, Casside E. Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Schwaber, Howard Panel 12-3, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Schwaber, Howard Panel 32-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Schweitzer, Eva Johnson Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Schwertke, Edward W. Panel 50-24, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Schwedt-Bayer, Leslie A. Panel 28-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Seccitano, Michael J. Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Selma, Anthony Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Scandizze, Alexandra Lee Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Scott, James Panel 18-7, Fri 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Scott, Kevin M. Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Scott, Kyle Panel 32-13, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Scott, Randy Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Scott, Randy Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Scotto, Thomas J. Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Scovelino, Gina Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Scovelino, Gina Panel 47-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Seabrook, Nicholas R. Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Seagrave, Stephen Adam Panel 11-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Sears, David O. Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Sears-Gardina, K. Wesley Panel 46-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Seawright, Jason Panel 3-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Seawright, Jason Panel 3-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Seay, Laura E. Panel 10-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Seay, Laura E. Panel 10-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Sebak, Miklos Panel 5-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Sechser, Todd S. Panel 17-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sedziaka, Alena Alexandrovna Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Seebler, Glys U. H. Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Seebler, Glys U. H. Panel 7-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Seelkopf, Laura P. Panel 1-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Segal, Jeffrey A. Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Segal-Diasco, Jennifer Panel 40-18, Thur 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Segers, Mary C. Panel 54-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Segers, Mary C. Panel 54-13, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Segura, Gary M. Panel 25-6, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Seib, Jerod Drew Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Seibel, Kristan Panel 18-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Seibel, Kristan Panel 19-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Seijo, Francisco Panel 49-5, Fri 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Seitz, David Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Selzer, Katherine Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor

Seizova, Antoniya Stefanova Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Sekereloglu, Esar Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Sekhon, Jasjeet Singh Panel 36-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Sekhon, Jasjeet Singh Panel 36-10, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Sekou, Bilal Dabir Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Sekou, Bilal Dabir Panel 29-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Selby, Peter Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Selby, David A. Panel 34-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Selby, David A. Panel 34-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sellers, Jeffrey Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Seimier, W. Travis Panel 14-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Seimier, W. Travis Panel 14-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Selway, Joel Samra Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Monrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Selway, Joel Samra Panel 5-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Semelko, Hollis A. Panel 21-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Seo, Miya Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Seo, Miya Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Sen, Pradyot K Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Seo, Rumela Panel 37-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Seneed, Itai Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Seneed, Itai Panel 35-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Seongseok, Ayea Eren Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Seo, Hyun-Joo Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Seo, Jungkwan Panel 40-12, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Seo, Kyoungwon Panel 36-2, Thur 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sergioon, Erila M. Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Setka, Allen K. Panel 45-19, Thur 10:25 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Settle, Alison K. Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Settle, Jarale Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Setzler, Mark Panel 8-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Setzler, Mark Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Sevea, Gulben Panel 33-14, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Sevgin, Utlu Panel 20-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Shaabrouz, Mariam Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Shadmehr, Mehdi Panel 4-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Shadmehr, Mehdi Panel 35-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Shaffer, William R. Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Shafran, JoBeth Sarrafce Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Shaik, Anwar Panel 50-24, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shaik, Dhevan Y. Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Shaik, Paru Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shaik, Paru Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Shaik, Seema Kiran Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shaik, Wei Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shaik, E. Hughes Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Shaik, E. Hughes Panel 25-20, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shauman, Megan L. Panel 17-6, Fri 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Shapiro, Jacob Norman Panel 36-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Shapiro, Matthew A. Panel 27-20, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shapiro, Matthew A. Panel 27-9, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shapiro, Matthew A. Panel 9-20, Fri 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shapiro, Matthew A. Panel 9-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Sharma, Mukul Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sharma, Mukul Panel 37-3, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sharp, Elaine B. Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Shartri, Ahmad Panel 29-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shartri, Ahmad Panel 53-4, Sat 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Shaw, Daron Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shaw, Daron Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Shaw, Daron Panel 22-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Shaw, Daron R. Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Shaw, Craig M. Panel 25-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Shaw, Kelly B. Panel 47-32, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Shaw, Kelly B. Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor

Shaykhtudinov, Roman Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Shaykhtudinov, Roman Panel 20-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Shea, Daniel M. Roundtable 1-107, Sat 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shea, Patrick E. Panel 16-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Sheehan, Reggie Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shehata, Adam Panel 27-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shell, Susan Mehl Roundtable 1-104, Thur 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shella, Kimberley L. Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Shelley, Mack C. Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Shelly, Bryan Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Shen, Francis Xavier Panel 18-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Shen, Francis Xavier Panel 18-9, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shen, Raphael Panel 14-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shepard, Robert Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Sherrill, Kenneth Roundtable 60-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sherrill, Kenneth Panel 60-2, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shi, Tianjian Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shi, Tianjian Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shi, Wenwen Poster 4-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Shi, Wenwen Panel 47-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Shiao, Ellen L. Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Shields, Todd G. Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Shih, Victor C. Panel 9-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Shih, Victor C. Panel 9-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Monrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Shimono, Ruben Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Shin, Deb C. Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Shin, Gellena Panel 50-23, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shin, Jae Hyeon Panel 3-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Shin, Kang Joo Panel 24-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Shin, Mi Jeong Panel 9-8, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shin, Seung-Jee Panel 44-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shin, Seung-Jee Panel 19-16, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Shlony, David Samuel Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Shlensman, Victoria A. Panel 35-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Shipin, Charles R. Panel 50-23, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Shipman, Charles R. Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shipley, Zachary D. Poster 7-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Shiveley, Sara Panel 31-7, Fri 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shiveley, Jacob Panel 54-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shively, Jacob Panel 16-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shulderman, Adam Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Shober, Arnold F. Panel 45-14, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Shogun, Colleen Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Shoji, Karel Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shoker, Megan A. Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Sholar, Megan A. Panel 28-14, Sat 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Shomade, Salomon Adegbayega Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shomade, Salomon Adegbayega Panel 42-29, Sat 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Shor, Boris Panel 45-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Shor, Boris Panel 22-10, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Shor, Boris Panel 45-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Shortell, Chris Panel 42-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Shortell, Chris Panel 42-29, Sat 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Shost, Kenneth W. Panel 35-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Shost, Kenneth W. Panel 35-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Shou, Huiyong Panel 14-12, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Shoup, Brian D. Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Shrestha, Manoj Kumar Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Shrestha, Soyuz Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimbell on the 3rd floor  
 Shrestha, John Robert Panel 25-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Shulga, Mayla Panel 32-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor

- Shelton, Mayla Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Shutman, Stephen Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Shum, Matthew Panel 16-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Shuster, Arthur Panel 30-5, Sun 10:25 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Shvetits, Peter M. Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Siddiki, Saba Naseem Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Siddiki, Saba Naseem Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Siddi, John M. Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Siles, John M. Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Siles, John M. Panel 25-18, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Sillman, Andrew Heath Panel 40-10, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Silvey, Maria S. Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Sieberg, Katri K. Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Siegel, David A. Panel 35-10, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Siegel, David A. Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Siegel, David A. Panel 23-19, Sun 11:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Siwert, Joel A. Panel 60-3, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Sigelman, Lee Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Sigurdson, Curtis S. Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Sigurdson, Curtis S. Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Sikkenga, Jeffrey Panel 32-17, Thu 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Sikkenga, Jeffrey Panel 32-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Sickink, Kathryn Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Silber, Heather Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Silber, Marissa Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Siles, Andrew Joseph Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Siva, Pedro R. N. Panel 47-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Silver, Adam M. Panel 38-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Silver, Brian D. Roundtable 1-102, Fri 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sivens, Ginger Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sivens, Ginger Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Silverman, Adam L. Panel 11-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Silverman, Adam L. Panel 11-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Silverstein, Joel Panel 32-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Silverstein, Joel Panel 32-13, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Sizem, Elizabeth Nicole Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Sizemore, Jairod R. Panel 62-1, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Sizoo, Agnes Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Sizoo, Agnes Panel 14-23, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Sizoo, Easter Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Sizoo, Stephen A. Panel 34-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Sizoo, Stephen A. Panel 43-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Skinner, Nicole M. Panel 19-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Skonostad, Christina Poster 57-210, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Simpser, Alberto Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Simpson, Dick Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Sinclair, Betsy Panel 36-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Sinclair, Betsy Panel 24-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Sinclair, Betsy Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Singer, Abraham Panel 33-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Singer, Matthew Panel 22-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Singer, Matthew Panel 8-2, Fri 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Singer, Matthew Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Singh, Nisha Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Singh, Shani Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Singh, Shani Panel 6-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Singhal, Navneet Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Sinha, Sanjeev Kumar Panel 3-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Sinnadimuthy, Nazli Tolga Poster 33-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Sinra, Abdulkader Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Siqueira, Marlon Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Sirin, Cigdem V. Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Sirin, Cigdem V. Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Sirkonwood, Poochada Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Sisson, Ryan Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Siverson, R. M. Roundtable 1-102, Fri 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sivolella, John Joseph Panel 42-9, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Skees, Murray Panel 28-23, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Skeves, Elizabeth Panel 27-33, Fri 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Skeves, Elizabeth Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Skinner, Paul Joseph Panel 45-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Skjovorth, Sue Ann Panel 41-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Skowronski, Sarah Panel 32-7, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Sklar, Jakob Steing Panel 15-22, Thur 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Sklar, Jakob Steing Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Skullt, Amanda Panel 16-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Skutchev, Brantlav L. Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Slapla, Jonathan B. Panel 5-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Slapla, Jonathan B. Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Slater, Dan Panel 3-31, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Slavin, Mary Poster 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Slocum-Schaffer, Stephanie A. Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Slobous, Rene Panel 21-13, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Slobous, Rene Panel 21-13, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Slovak, Elliot E. Roundtable 42-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Slott, Carolyn M. Panel 49-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Smallpage, Steven M. Panel 34-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Smart, Jamie Panel 24-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smart, Jamie Panel 50-16, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Corwin Donald Panel 36-19, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Corwin Donald Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Corwin Donald Panel 27-8, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Corwin E. Panel 54-4, Thu 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Smirnova, Olga Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Smirnova, Olga Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Smist, Frank John Panel 25-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Smist, Frank John Panel 56-11, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Alastair Panel 35-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Allata Panel 56-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Amy Erica Poster 6-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Smith, Amy Erica Panel 6-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Andrew F. Panel 32-6, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Andrew F. Panel 32-13, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Charles A. Panel 15-6, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Charles A. Panel 60-2, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Charles A. Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Claire M. Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Claire M. Panel 22-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Craig Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Craig Panel 50-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Dale L. Panel 7-24, Sat 4:35 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Smith, David Panel 29-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Smith, David R. Panel 40-10, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Elizabeth Thelma Panel 45-8, Sat 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smith, Elizabeth Thelma Panel 45-16, Sun 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smith, Eric R. Panel 22-9, Fri 10:25 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Haylen Josiah Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Smith, Heather Michelle Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Howard Panel 50-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Smith, Ian Oliver Panel 4-1, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Ian Oliver Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Smith, Jason Matthew Panel 2-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor

- Smith, Jason Matthew Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Janey Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Joseph E. Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Joseph L. Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smith, Kirby Bahon Panel 39-39, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Kenneth Martin Poster 37-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Smith, Kevin B. Panel 21-2, Thur 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Smith, Kevin B. Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, Lauren Edwards Panel 45-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smith, Michael A. Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Smith, R. Michael Panel 18-2, Thur 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Smith, Robbin Panel 56-7, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Stephanie L. Panel 47-20, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Smith, Travis S. Panel 65-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Smithy, Shannon I. Panel 44-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Medina Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smithy, Shannon I. Panel 4-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Smooth, Wendy G. Roundtable 28-100, Thur 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Smooth, Wendy G. Panel 28-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Smooth, Wendy G. Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sneath-Cumera, Ignacio Panel 17-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Snowberg, Erik Christopher Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Snowberg, Erik Christopher Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Snowberg, Erik Christopher Panel 39-13, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Snyder, Amanda Marie Poster 57-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Snyder, James M. Panel 27-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Sobek, David A. Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Sobek, David A. Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Soccer, Erica Marie Panel 27-23, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Soccer, Erica Marie Panel 25-15, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Soderlund, Walter Panel 27-29, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Soderstrom, Johanna Panel 17-25, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Soderstrom, Johanna Panel 21-23, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Soe, Huan Huan Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Soe, Yvonne Poster 21-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Soe, Yvonne Panel 27-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Sodestrom, Kira Memorior Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Sofia, Spyros Panel 20-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Sofia, Spyros Panel 20-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Sohl, Shannon Noel Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Sobral, Ndoufer Panel 48-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sokhey, Anand Edward Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Sokhey, Anand Edward Panel 27-2, Thur 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Sokhey, Anand Edward Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Sokhey, Anand Edward Panel 52-3, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Sokhey, Anand Edward Panel 52-4, Sat 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Sokhey, Anand Edward Panel 25-19, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Sokhey, Sarah Wilson Panel 13-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Sokolon, Marlene K. Panel 59-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Sokolon, Marlene K. Panel 59-2, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Soler, Marcos F. Panel 51-9, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Solomon, M. Scott Panel 9-1, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Solomon, M. Scott Panel 9-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Solop, Frederic I. Panel 39-8, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Solop, Frederic I. Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Solom, Lawrence B. Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Somer-Topus, Zeynep Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Somer-Topus, Zeynep Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sonnen, Ebad N. Panel 44-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Sommerman, Andrew B. Panel 56-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Soo, Byungwan Panel 14-21, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Song, Gruboo Panel 49-6, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Song, Jeeye Panel 51-7, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Song, Jiywan Panel 9-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Songer, Donald R. Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Songer, Donald R. Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Songer, Donald R. Panel 42-23, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Soni, Suparna Panel 47-20, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Sohn, Konstantin Panel 35-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Soroka, Stuart N. Panel 25-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 3rd floor
- Sosa, Jennifer Panel 34-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Sosie, Sarah Anne Author Meets Critics 20-100, Thur 2:40 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Sours, David J. Panel 49-12, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Sova, Mark Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Sova, Wilb Marcus Loba Panel 16-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Sovey, Allison Jean Panel 36-7, Fri 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Sowell, Martha Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Spalding, Rose J. Panel 3-31, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Spanibelova, Lucie Panel 7-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Spanibelova, Lucie Panel 7-12, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Sparks, David B. Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Sparks, David B. Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Spaulding, Robert Panel 34-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Spaulding, Robert Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Speckman, Jane Sager Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Spengeman, Sarah Elizabeth Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Spengeman, Sarah Elizabeth Panel 33-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Spies, Susan Panel 46-3, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Spina, Nicholas Joseph Panel 5-2, Thur 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Spina, Nicholas Joseph Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Spirling, Arthur Panel 2-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Spirling, Arthur Panel 36-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Spirova, Maria Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Spirova, Maria Panel 13-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Spirova, Maria Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Spirova, Maria Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Spoon, Joe-Joe Panel 5-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Spoon, Joe-Joe Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Sprague, Laurel Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Spriggs, James R. Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Spriggs, James R. Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Spriggs, James R. Panel 42-10, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Springer, Melanie J. Panel 41-7, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Springer, Melanie J. Panel 52-4, Sat 10:25 am, Price on the 5th floor
- Sritoman, Ariel David Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Srivani, Shyam Krishna Panel 54-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Sriram, Shyam Krishna Panel 54-19, Sat 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Staub, Joseph L. Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Stacey, Simon Panel 11-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Stacey, Simon Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Stack, Kevin Matthew Panel 43-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Stadley, Phillip Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor



- Stalley, Phillip Panel 9-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Stallburg, Brittany L. Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Starr, Alan C. Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Stasoff, Paul Panel 42-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Stancill, Paul Panel 42-25, Sat 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Stanczyk, Lucas Panel 33-13, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Stanczyk, Lucas Panel 33-22, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Stanek, Magdalena Panel 13-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Stanig, Piero Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Stanchey, Stefan K. Panel 31-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Stanton, Christopher Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Starrés, Carrie Ann Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Starr, Jeffrey K. Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Starr, Jeffrey K. Panel 42-17, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Staudinger, Alison Kathryn Panel 32-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Staudinger, Alison Kathryn Panel 32-12, Sat 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Stawler, David Andrew Panel 34-20, Sat 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Stawski, Cynthia Panel 28-5, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Stazyk, Edmund C. Panel 50-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Stead, Mike Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Stecula, Dominic Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Steal, Brian Carl Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Steenbergen, Marco Robert Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Steenkamp, Clady Lee Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Steenkamp, Clady Lee Panel 10-8, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Steffensen, Rebecca J. Panel 15-10, Fri 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Steffensen, Rebecca J. Panel 15-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Steger, Wayne P. Panel 23-4, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Steger, Wayne P. Panel 23-2, Fri 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Stegmaler, Mary A. Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Stegmaler, Mary A. Panel 6-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Stegmaler, Mary A. Panel 13-10, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Stegmuller, Daniel Panel 36-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Stegmuller, Daniel Panel 36-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Steigerwald, Amy Roundtable 42-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Steigerwald, Amy Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Stela, Elizabeth Ann Panel 3-31, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Stela, Rachel M. Panel 17-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Stela, Robert M. Panel 24-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Stelberg, Alan Panel 26-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Stelberg, Alan Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Stelberg, David A. Panel 14-20, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Stelbrecher, Markos Panel 22-1, Sun 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Steiner, Mike Daniel Panel 26-10, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Steinmetz, Cody Panel 15-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Steinmetz, Cody Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Steinmetz, John Douglas Panel 65-1, Thur 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Steinmetz, John Douglas Panel 65-6, Sun 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Steinmetz, Riley Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Steinwald, Martha Christoph Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Steinwald, Martha Christoph Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Stephens, C. Ross Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Stephens, Michael Israel Poster 16-200, Thur 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Stephens, Michael Israel Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Stephenson, Grier Roundtable 43-100, Fri 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Stephenson, Laura B. Panel 12-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Stephenson, Laura B. Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Stephenson, Matthew C. Panel 35-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Sterling, Daniel Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Sternfeld, Rachel Panel 11-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Stevens, Daniel Peter Panel 6-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Stevenson, Clint Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Stevenson, Clint Panel 22-8, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Stevenson, Randy Panel 5-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Stevenson, Randy Panel 1-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Stevenson, Randy Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Stewart, Marianne C. Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Stewart, Sean Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Stiller, Matt Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Stiller, Matt Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Stitz, Aaron Panel 33-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Stinson, James Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Stilleborn, Maxwell Poster 35-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Stokesser, Daniel Panel 41-1, Thur 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Stokesser, Daniel Panel 6-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor
- Stokstad, Helen King Panel 45-1, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Stolber, Michael Panel 8-5, Fri 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Stolber, Michael Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Stojek, Szymon Panel 17-7, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Stoker, Robert Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Stokes, Keeley W. Panel 47-20, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Stokes, Keeley W. Panel 47-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Stokes-Brown, Ariya Kai Panel 28-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Stoll, Heather M. Panel 1-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Stoll, Heather M. Panel 5-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Stoll, Jessica Kate Trisal Panel 16-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Stoll, Jessica Kate Trisal Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Stone, Braden C. Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Stones, Clarence N. Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Stones, Peter C. Panel 34-7, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor
- Stones, Peter C. Panel 34-4, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Stones, Randall W. Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Stones, Randall W. Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Stones, Walter J. Roundtable 1-102, Fri 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Stoner, James R. Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Stout, Jeffrey B. Panel 17-20, Fri 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Stout, Jeffrey B. Panel 16-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Stoutenborough, James Panel 45-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Stoutenborough, James Panel 25-25, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Stoycheva, Rayna Panel 50-16, Sun 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Strach, Patricia Panel 53-3, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Strach, Patricia Panel 53-4, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Strachan, J. Cherie Panel 29-21, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Strachan, J. Cherie Panel 56-11, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Straban, Randall W. Roundtable 40-100, Sun 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Strang, Lee John Panel 43-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Strang, Lee John Panel 43-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Stras, David Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Strauber, Ira L. Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Strauber, Ira L. Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor

## Straus

Strauss, Jacob R. Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Strauss, Jacob R. Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Strauss, Michael Panel 9-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Strauss, Christopher Panel 46-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Street-Bartlett, Ashley Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Streib, Matthew Panel 26-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Streib, Matthew Panel 42-10, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Street, Amanda Caroline Poster 15-201, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Stricko, Tara W. Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Strife, David Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Strolowitch, Dara Z. Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Strolowitch, Dara Z. Panel 26-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Strong, Carol R. Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Strong, Carol R. Panel 11-9, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Struble, Joseph R. Panel 45-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Strumph, Michael C. Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Su, Fubing Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Su, Fubing Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Su, Wenyu Panel 47-23, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Su, Yeo-Pio Panel 5-1, Thur 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Suarez-Cao, Julietta Panel 5-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Suarez-Cao, Julietta Panel 3-15, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sudbrock, Leigh Anne Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Suttuth, Maria Laura Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Sutyama, Natasha Borges Panel 8-16, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Suh, Jaekwon Panel 47-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Suh, Jaekwon Panel 14-22, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Suh, Jaekwon Panel 35-8, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Suh, Jaekwon Panel 14-16, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Sulay, Elizabeth Panel 21-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sulay, Elizabeth Panel 21-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Sulam, Jan Panel 42-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sullito, Tracy Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Sullito, Tracy Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Sullivan, Patricia Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Summary, Bryce Don Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Sun, Feng Panel 27-9, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Sun, Feng Panel 36-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Soodell, Anders Panel 50-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Surchko-Harned, Lena Mikhailovna Panel 13-8, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Surchko-Harned, Lena Mikhailovna Panel 13-14, Sat 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Surchko-Harned, Lena Mikhailovna Panel 6-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Sutton, Thomas C. Roundtable 56-101, Sat 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Swain, James Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Swensen, Eric Paul Panel 40-17, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Swensen, Eric Paul Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Swolke, Milan Panel 4-2, Thur 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Swolke, Milan Panel 4-6, Sun 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Swadby, Jason M. Panel 33-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Swan, Robert Panel 45-16, Sun 8:30 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Swank, Kasey Ann Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Swedlow, Brendan Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Swedlund, Haley Panel 19-10, Sat 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sweet, Martha Jay Panel 43-12, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Swenson, Kurea Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Swers, Michele L. Panel 28-14, Sat 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Swers, Michele L. Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Swers, Michele L. Roundtable 40-100, Sun 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor

Swyngedouw, Marc Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Swyngedouw, Marc Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Sych, Lawrence Panel 51-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Sykes, Jennifer E. Panel 38-4, Fri 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Sylywczak, Carl E. Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Szmer, John Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wash on the 3rd floor  
 Szmer, John Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Sznajder Lee, Aleksandra Panel 13-4, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Sznajder Lee, Aleksandra Panel 13-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Szwarcberg, Mariela Laura Panel 3-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Szwarcberg, Mariela Laura Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Tabares, Tressa E. Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Taber, Chayla S. Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Taber, Charles S. Panel 21-23, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Tabrizi, Susan Panel 25-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Taghon, Maria Laura Panel 3-15, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Tai, Lawrence Panel 35-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Takegl, Yuki Panel 35-1, Fri 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Takagi, Yuki Panel 53-4, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Takahashi, Masayoshi Panel 10-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Takahashi, Masayoshi Panel 5-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Takahashi, Yuriko Panel 8-16, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Takayama, Yoji Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Takeuchi, Hiroki Panel 3-30, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Takeuchi, Hiroki Panel 3-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Takitaki, David Panel 56-6, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Talbot, Anthony N. Panel 9-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Talehir, Gayil Panel 7-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Tamura, Kenichi Panel 52-5, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Tan, Alexander C. Poster 38-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Tan, Alexander C. Panel 5-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Tan, Bryan Song Poster 15-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Tanaseki, Coamoa Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Tanakauchi, Sarah E. Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Tanenbaum, Sandra J. Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Tanenbaum, Sandra J. Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Tang, Chih-Miao Panel 16-24, Thur 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Tang, Chih-Miao Panel 16-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Tang, Hao Panel 15-13, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Tang, Hao Panel 15-14, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Tang, Wenzang Panel 9-7, Fri 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Tankersley, Holley Elizabeth Panel 42-30, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Taonehill, Aimee A. Panel 17-23, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Taonehill, Aimee A. Panel 17-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Tashiro, Naoki Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Tazaki, Sarah Panel 33-10, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Tazaki, Sarah Panel 33-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Tao, Jill L. Panel 46-12, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Tao, Jing Panel 9-13, Sat 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Tarran Almer Salton Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Tarr, George Alan Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Tartz, Mihai Justin Panel 20-6, Fri 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Taseh, Leman Panel 11-3, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Tatch, Lillian Panel 20-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Tatar, Eric Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Taylor, Andrew J. Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Taylor, Andrew J. Panel 40-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Taylor, Harry Carl Panel 42-27, Sun 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor

Taylor, James Benjamin Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Taylor, Jani Kathleen Panel 50-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Taylor, Mark Zachary Panel 14-27, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Taylor, Mark Zachary Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Taylor, Merritt Panel 47-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Taylor, Quentin P. Panel 31-6, Fri 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Taylor, Reed W. Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Taylor-Robinson, Michelle M. Panel 28-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Taylor-Robinson, Michelle M. Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Tedin, Kent Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark J on the 7th floor  
 Teets, Jessica C. Panel 3-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Teets, Jessica C. Panel 3-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Telgeu, Jeremy M. Panel 22-45, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Teitelbaum, Emmanuel Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Teitelbaum, Emmanuel Panel 3-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Telieck, Texas Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Telkin, Serrain Panel 18-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Tellman, Uta Astrid Panel 34-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Temby, Owen Panel 49-13, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Templeton, Kharis All Panel 3-28, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Templeman, Kharis All Panel 3-29, Thur 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Teng, Chung-Chian Panel 9-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Teng, Chung-Chian Panel 9-16, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Tea, Terence Panel 19-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Tea, Terence Panel 14-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark J on the 7th floor  
 Tedora, Manny Panel 5-8, Fri 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Terchak, Ronald J. Panel 32-18, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Terred, Holly Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Terzan, Jessica Panel 50-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Terrell, Jennifer Yvette Panel 36-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Terry, Kevin Lee Panel 3-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Teske, Paul Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Tesler, Michael Saml Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Tesler, Michael Saml Panel 22-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Teyssler, Roman Panel 12-2, Sat 10:25 am, Clark J on the 7th floor  
 Tezzer, Ganes Murat Panel 20-6, Fri 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Tezzer, Ganes Murat Panel 26-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Thachil, Tariq Panel 3-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Thaddeus, Rupa G. Panel 32-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Thaddeus, Rupa G. Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Thaddeus, Frank C. Panel 13-11, Fri 2:40 pm, LaSalle J on the 7th floor  
 Thames, Frank C. Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Thames, Frank C. Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Thelst-Morse, Elizabeth A. Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Theodoridis, Alexander George Panel 21-24, Fri 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Theodoridis, Alexander George Panel 21-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle J on the 7th floor  
 Therman, Sean M. Panel 40-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Therman, Sean M. Panel 40-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Therrault, Andrew Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Therrault, Andrew Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Thiam, Thiermo Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Thiam, Thiermo Panel 15-27, Sat 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Thiam, Thiermo Panel 15-4, Sun 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Thies, Cameron G. Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Thies, Cameron G. Panel 17-18, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Thies, Wallace J. Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Thies, Wallace J. Panel 11-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Thom, Michael Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor

Thomas, Breanna Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Thomas, Breanna Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Thomas, Clive S. Panel 8-9, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Thomas, Hersebel F. Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Thomas, John Panel 8-9, Thu 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 3th floor  
 Thomas, Martha S. Poser 19-201, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Thomas, Melanie Panel 28 26, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Thomassen, Jacques Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Thomas Carvalho, Beatriz Panel 20-14, Sat 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Thomas Carvalho, Beatriz Panel 20-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Thompson, Douglas Ian Panel 31-16, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Thompson, Drew Kennedy Panel 65-8, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Thompson, Joshua Panel 25-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Thompson, Lucas Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Thompson, Lyke Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Thomson, Catarina Panel 57-207, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Thomson, Catarina Pamela Panel 19-10, Sat 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Thomson, Dale Edward Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Thomson, Dale Edward Panel 46-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Thomson, Douglas Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Thomson, Robert Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Thomson, Robert Panel 7-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Thomson, Jedd Panel 21-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Thomson, Jedd Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Thomson, Richard C. Panel 18-12, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Thomson, Emily Panel 23-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Thomson, Emily Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Thomson, Kjerstin Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Thomson, Kjerstin Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Thross, Trevor Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Thross, Trevor Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Thuest, Christopher Panel 65-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Thurmaier, Kurt M. Panel 46-11, Sat 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Thyne, Clayton L. Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Thyne, Clayton L. Panel 17-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Thurlock, James Augusto Pires Panel 54-4, Thur 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Tideman, Nicolas Panel 24-16, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Tiede, Lydia Brashear Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Tiede, Lydia Brashear Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Tien, Charles Panel 25-28, Sat 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Tierney, Mike Panel 19-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Tierney, Mike Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Tilly, Narcisse Panel 3-7, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Tiley, James R. Panel 1-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Tilman, Erik R. Panel 7-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Tilman, Erik R. Panel 7-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Tilton, Amanda R. Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Tilton, Amanda R. Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Timofeev, Ivan Panel 17-22, Thur 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Timofeev, Ivan Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Tingley, Dustin H. Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Tingley, Dustin H. Panel 14-25, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Tipler, Kathleen Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Tlanger, Russell Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Titubak, Roelo Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wash on the 3rd floor  
 Titubak, Roelo Panel 36-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Tkach, Benjamin Poster 57-213, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor

## **Tkach**

**Tkach, Benjamin** Panel 15-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Tkachova, Oléya** Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Tkachova, Oléya** Panel 13-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
**Tobin, Jennifer** Panel 19-6, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
**Tobin, Jennifer** Panel 19-17, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
**Tochbatov, James Preston** Panel 15-5, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
**Tochba, John P.** Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Tollas, Michael W.** Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Tollas, Michael W.** Panel 38-7, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Tolu, Rlan J.** Panel 3-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
**Tolu, Rlan J.** Panel 1-6, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Tolka, Gabar** Panel 24-5, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Tolkat, Sule** Panel 11-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
**Tolbert, Caroline J.** Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Tolbert, Caroline J.** Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wash on the 3rd floor  
**Tolbert, Caroline J.** Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Tolleson-Rinehart, Sue** Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Tolleson-Rinehart, Sue** Panel 22-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Tollerstrup, Jessica Scott** Panel 40-12, Sat 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
**Tomasi, Corinne** Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Tomkava, Alan** Poster 19-201, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Tomkava, Alan** Panel 19-11, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
**Tommasi, Mariano** Panel 4-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Tommasi, Mariano** Panel 8-19, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Tompkins, Mark E.** Panel 47-29, Fri 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
**Tompkins, Mark E.** Panel 45-1, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Tonta, Michael** Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Tong, Jing** Panel 3-28, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
**Toua, Bruce E.** Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
**Toplak, Jurij** Panel 23-1, Thur 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Toplak, Jurij** Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
**Topolnitskaya, Regina** Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Torges, Gwendolyn** Panel 44-1, Thur 8:30 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
**Torges, Gwendolyn** Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Toronto, Nathan** Panel 16-13, Sat 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
**Toronto, Nathan** Panel 16-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Torff, Charles** Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Toska, Silvana** Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Toska, Silvana** Panel 15-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
**Toska, Silvana** Panel 15-28, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
**Tosun, Jale** Panel 49-15, Fri 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
**Tosun, Jale** Panel 47-14, Sun 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Towle, Michael J.** Panel 24-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Towler, Christopher** Panel 21-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Towler, Christopher** Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Towner, Terril L.** Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
**Towner, Terril L.** Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Towner, Terril L.** Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Tuzzl, Gina Joseph** Panel 25-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
**Tranque, John E.** Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Tranque, John E.** Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Trava, Carol Ann** Panel 46-1, Thur 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Travagliati, Marlene** Panel 10-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Travagliati, Marlene** Panel 17-17, Sun 10:25 am, Hemlock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Treier, Sharon** Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Treier, Sharon** Panel 16-6, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Tremblay, Maryse** Panel 5-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
**Tremblay, Colleen Marie** Roundtable 56-100, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
**Tread, Sarah A.** Panel 41-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
**Tread, Sarah A.** Panel 40-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
**Trinkunas, Harold** Panel 4-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
**Trinkunas, Harold** Panel 4-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
**Trish, Barbara** Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor

**Trish, Barbara** Panel 37-7, Sat 10:25 am, Wash on the 3rd floor  
**Troster, Nicholas** Panel 32-7, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
**Troster, Nicholas** Panel 32-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
**Trovattino, Jessica Luce** Panel 46-12, Thur 4:35 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
**Traumtine, Jessica Luce** Panel 1-2, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
**Trouser, Sarah** Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
**Trowbridge, Charlotte Conroy** Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Trump, Kris-Stella** Panel 21-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
**Trankova, Magdalena Danfelova** Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Travetkova, Sofiya Yuliyanova** Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Travetkov, Makaina** Panel 17-24, Thur 2:40 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Tucker, Harvey J.** Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
**Tucker, Joshua A.** Panel 1-1, Thur 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Tucker, Justin Abbott** Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
**Tucker, Justin Abbott** Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
**Tucker, Justin Abbott** Panel 47-31, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
**Tucker, Justin Abbott** Panel 47-14, Sun 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
**Tugdar, Emel** Panel 7-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
**Tully, David Gannon** Panel 29-9, Sat 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Tully, David Gannon** Panel 25-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
**Tung, Fiso-Pa** Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
**Tung, Han-Pa** Panel 14-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
**Turcu, Anca** Panel 20-11, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
**Turgeon, Mathieu** Panel 6-8, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
**Turgeon, Mathieu** Panel 6-3, Sat 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Turner, Alexis** Poster 37-200, Fri 7:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Turner, Ian R.** Poster 57-202, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Turner, John** Panel 54-1, Thur 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Turner, Kyle** Poster 57-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Turner, Margaret Sandra** Roundtable 56-102, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Turner, Robin L.** Panel 3-25, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Tusaleo, Rollin B.** Panel 4-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
**Tusaleo, Rollin F.** Panel 3-18, Sun 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
**Tverdok, Michelle** Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Tworzecki, Hubert** Panel 27-22, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Tworzecki, Hubert** Panel 27-32, Sat 12:45 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Tyler, George** Panel 11-6, Fri 8:30 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
**Tynes, Robert** Panel 17-29, Sat 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
**Tzintzarova, Maria** Panel 13-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
**Tzintzarova, Maria** Panel 13-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
**Ueda, Michiko** Panel 40-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Ueda, Michiko** Panel 41-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Uthrayi, Michael Akif** Poster 46-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
**Urbig, Stacy G.** Panel 21-20, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
**Urbig, Stacy G.** Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
**Uroda, Michko** Panel 24-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
**Umpires, William F.** Panel 54-18, Fri 4:35 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
**Utah, Isaac** Panel 42-6, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
**Utah, Isaac** Panel 42-16, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
**Utage, Michael A.** Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
**Urs, Joseph D.** Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
**Urs, Joseph D.** Panel 42-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
**Urs, Joseph D.** Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
**Ural, Basak Yavcan** Panel 21-23, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
**Ural, Basak Yavcan** Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
**Ural, Basak Yavcan** Panel 7-17, Sun 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor

- Urbatsch, Robert Panel 6-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Urbatsch, Brian Panel 46-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Urbatsch, Brian Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Uppelstove, Johannes Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Uselinski, Joseph E. Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Usclinski, Joseph E. Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Usry, Kaye Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Uzonyi, Gary Panel 15-2, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Uzonyi, Gary Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Vabulas, Felicity Anne Panel 14-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Vachon, Sarah Panel 56-1, Thur 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Vahinas, Milan Panel 3-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Valdivieso, Patricia Eugenia Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Valdey, Richard Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Valdey, Richard Panel 51-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Valentin, Nicholas A. Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Valenzuela, Ali Adnan Poster 29-200, Thur 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Valenzuela, Ali Adnan Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Valenzuela, Ali Adnan Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Valenzuela, Felix Panel 32-3, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Valenzuela, Rosalinda M. Panel 29-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Vallada, Cindy Poster 57-203, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Van Den Handel, Cheryl D. Panel 4-20, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Van Den Handel, Cheryl D. Panel 5-15, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Van Der Eijk, Coes Panel 7-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 van der Vossen, Bas Panel 12-17, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 van der Vossen, Bas Panel 31-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 van Keerd, Jonathan Panel 3-20, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Van Egmond, Marel Panel 1-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Van Ham, Caroline Poster 6-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Van Hauwaert, Steven Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Van Houwelling, Robert Panel 40-24, Sat 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Van Houwelling, Robert Panel 6-2, Sun 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 van Spanje, Joost Panel 2-11, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 van Spanje, Joost Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Van Weelden, Richard Panel 35-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vanberg, Georg Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Vanberg, Georg Panel 2-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Vanze, Kean J. Panel 46-15, Sat 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Vandembroek, Lance Matthew Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vandembroek, Lance Matthew Panel 26-14, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Vander Most, Neil Panel 7-19, Thur 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Vander Wielen, Ryan John Panel 40-19, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Vander Wielen, Ryan John Panel 7-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Vanderbilt, Rachel Panel 4-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Vanderzouw, James Panel 46-6, Fri 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Vanborn, Abigail Panel 40-2, Thur 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Vanhorn, Abigail Marguerite Poster 28-200, Fri 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Vargas, Edward David Panel 43-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Vargas, Edward David Panel 47-11, Sat 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Vargas-Hernandez, José G. Panel 8-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vasiliopoulou, Sofia Panel 7-19, Thur 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Vasquez, Jessica Panel 29-11, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vasquez, John A. Panel 17-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vaswani, Sumit A. Panel 15-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vaughan, Frank Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vaughan, Frank Panel 17-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Vaughn, Justin S. Panel 65-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Vaughn, Justin S. Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Vaughn, Justin S. Panel 65-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Vavreck, Lynn Panel 23-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Vavreck, Lynn Roundtable 1-100, Fri 10:25 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Vavreck, Lynn Panel 23-11, Sat 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Vavreck, Lynn Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Vazquez Del Mercado, Salvador Panel 4-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vazquez Del Mercado, Salvador Panel 4-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Veale, Daniel Jay Panel 17-13, Sat 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Vecera, Victoria Benjamin Panel 27-23, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Veen, Tim Panel 7-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Velge, Klaus Panel 14-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Velasco, Mariana Panel 8-8, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Velazquez, Adria M. Panel 61-1, Fri 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Velez-Serrano, Mayra Panel 15-25, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Veljk, Muhammad Panel 34-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Velkley, Richard Roundtable 1-104, Thur 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Verba, Sidney Roundtable 1-106, Fri 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Verblest, Alejandro Poster 57-209, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Verblinsky, Mark Panel 31-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Verdeja, Ernesto Panel 17-28, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Verbust, Brad Panel 21-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Vermeer, Jan P. Panel 27-23, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Verweik, Peter J. Panel 33-6, Thur 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Verweij, Marco Panel 47-16, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Verza, Emanuel Panel 46-8, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Victor, Jennifer N. Panel 36-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Victor, Jennifer N. Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Victor, Jennifer N. Panel 40-11, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Vidal, Troy Manuel Panel 33-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Vidrova, Manuel Panel 5-12, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Viehoff, Daniel Panel 33-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vieux, Andrea Panel 47-30, Sat 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Vignier, Sébastien Judevite Panel 34-7, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Villa, Diana Roundtable 1-104, Thur 2:40 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Villalobos, José Defonso Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Villalobos, José D. Panel 39-10, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Villalobos, José D. Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Viana, Jacquellae Panel 29-1, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Vining, Richard Lee Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 11 on the 3rd floor  
 Vining, Richard Lee Panel 42-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Vining, Richard Lee Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Vinson, C. Danielle Panel 27-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Vinson, C. Danielle Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Vis, Barbara Panel 24-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Viveros, Ijssiel Annyatzila Panel 47-31, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Vlyyan, Nick Panel 5-16, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Vliegendorp, Reos Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Vliegendorp, Rens Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Voas, Rachael A. Panel 15-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Vogel, Karen J. Panel 28-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Vogel, Karen J. Panel 28-25, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor

Vogel, Ronald J. Panel 40-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Vogt, Courtney Panel 23-7, Sat 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Volos, Alexandru F. Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Voltsekhnovsky, Peter Panel 13-15, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Voltsekhnovsky, Peter Panel 4-7, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Volden, Craig Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Volden, Craig Panel 35-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Volden, Craig Panel 45-13, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 von Gierke, Florian Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Von Hagel, Allan Panel 40-27, Fri 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Von Hagel, Allan Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Von Hagen-Jamaar, Alexander Steven Panel 16-3, Sun 10:25 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 von Stefa, Janna Panel 19-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 von Stefa, Janna Panel 19-14, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Youmans, Greg William Panel 24-11, Sat 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Voogd, Renata Jeroen Panel 32-18, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Voigt, Mark C. Panel 47-30, Sat 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Voss, D. Stephen Panel 54-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Voss, D. Stephen Panel 6-7, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Voss, Kristian Panel 2-7, Fri 10:25 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Voss, Michael Joel Panel 19-3, Fri 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Vraga, Emily K. Panel 27-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Vutavite, Violeta Poster 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Wachira, Godfrey Panel 10-3, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Wachter, Joseph Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Waddan, Alex Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Wade, Michelle Lytzer Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Waigle, Udaya R. Panel 14-19, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Waigle, Udaya R. Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wagner, James Panel 32-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Wagner, Andrea Panel 24-10, Sat 8:30 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Wagner, Bertton Panel 13-16, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Wagner, Kevin Michael Panel 37-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wagner, Kevin Michael Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Wagner, Michael W. Panel 27-20, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Wagner, Michael W. Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Wagner, Michael W. Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Walbeck, Paul J. Panel 42-31, Fri 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Walenwright, Nelson Panel 16-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Walte, Brandon Cardell Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Walter, Shinya Panel 25-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walther, Darren R. Panel 33-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Walther, Darren R. Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Carol Panel 39-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Walker, Kevin Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Walker, Kevin Panel 54-12, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Kevin Panel 54-13, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Lee Demetrias Panel 4-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Meredith Brooke Leadd Poster 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Walker, Meredith Brooke Leadd Panel 29-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Meredith Brooke Leadd Panel 47-19, Sun 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Walker, Robert W. Panel 30-26, Fri 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Walker, Robert W. Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Robert W. Panel 36-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Walker, Sadé Akilah Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Walker, Sadé Akilah Panel 50-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walker, Sadé Akilah Poster 57-206, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor

Wall, Christopher Scott Poster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Wallace, Geoffrey Panel 19-12, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, Geoffrey Panel 19-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, Jeremy Panel 9-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, Jeremy Panel 3-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, Jeremy Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Wallace, Jeremy Panel 9-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, Jeremy Panel 13-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, Lindsay McGraw Panel 39-15, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Wallace, Robert Daniel Panel 16-13, Sat 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Wallace, Robert Daniel Panel 16-23, Sat 4:35 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Wallace, John R. Panel 33-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Wallace, John R. Panel 30-6, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Wallender, Zachary Panel 42-4, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Walling, Jeremy Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Walling, Jeremy Panel 45-14, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Walliser, Andres Panel 54-4, Thur 8:30 am, Price on the 5th floor  
 Walliser, James Ian Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Wallsten, Kevin Jay Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Wallsten, Kevin Jay Panel 37-9, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walsh, Denise M. Panel 28-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Walsh, Denise M. Panel 28-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walsh, Pamela Joan Panel 28-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Walsh, Pamela Joan Panel 28-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walsh, Shannon Drysdale Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Walzenburg, Eric N. Panel 42-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walzenburg, Eric N. Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Walter, Stefanie Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walter, Stefanie Panel 14-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Walters, Daniel Evan Panel 47-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Walters, Timothy Michael Poster 57-214, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Walkman, Max Panel 43-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Walton, Eugene Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Walton, Eugene Panel 15-19, Sun 8:30 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Walton, James Panel 51-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Wala, Emily Poster 57-211, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Wan, Qun Panel 50-5, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Wand, Jonathan Panel 40-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Wand, Jonathan Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Wand, Jonathan Panel 40-16, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Jason Panel 3-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Le Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Lingjing Panel 5-14, Sat 10:25 am, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Wang, Ming Panel 27-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Wang, Ming Panel 27-30, Sun 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Qinghua Panel 9-1, Thur 8:30 am, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wang, Qun Panel 5-8, Fri 10:25 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Qun Panel 9-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wang, Shaping Panel 3-28, Thur 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Wang, ying Panel 9-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Yun Ray Panel 54-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor  
 Wang, Zhen Panel 3-14, Sat 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wang, Zhiyuan Panel 15-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Wang, Zhiyuan Panel 19-17, Sat 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Wardless, Emily O. Panel 41-7, Sat 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Warner, Adam L. Panel 39-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Warby, Brian Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ward, Deborah Elizabeth Panel 46-13, Fri 10:25 am, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ward, Hugh D. Panel 7-18, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Ward, Steven Michael Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Ward Jr, Marvia Monroe Poster 50-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor

- Wepol, Matthew Grant Panel 15-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Wepol, Matthew Grant Poster 57-212, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Werner, Mallory Anne Panel 33-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Werner, Stuart H. Panel 31-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Werner, Stuart D. Panel 34-16, Sat 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Werner, T. Camber Panel 17-30, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Werner, T. Camber Panel 17-18, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Wernick, Carlbert Panel 44-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Wershaw, Christopher Panel 23-9, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Wershaw, Shirley A. Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Wesby, Stephen L. Roundtable 43-100, Fri 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wesby, Stephen L. Panel 43-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Wesby, Stephen L. Panel 42-29, Sat 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Wesby, Stephen L. Panel 42-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wesburn, Tiffany Lynn Poster 45-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Washington, Patrick Panel 54-8, Thur 4:35 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Wasserkeller, Fabio Panel 2-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Watson, Jan V. Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Watts, Candis S. Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Watts, Candis S. Panel 29-3, Fri 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Watts, Candis S. Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Watts, Deanna J Panel 39-2, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Weatherstone, Byron Panel 54-18, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Weaver, David A. Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Weaver, Vesla Mae Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Webb, Brian Panel 40-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor
- Webb, Brian Panel 40-22, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Webber, David Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Weber, Anke Panel 10-4, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Weber, Anke Panel 10-6, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Weber, Christopher Robert Panel 21-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Weber, Christopher Robert Panel 21-19, Fri 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Weber, Christopher Robert Panel 27-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Weber, Lori M. Panel 21-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Weber, Lori M. Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Weber, Ronald E. Panel 45-11, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Weber, Till Panel 7-3, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Weber, Yuval Poster 15-200, Thur 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Wedeking, Justin Panel 42-12, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Wedeking, Justin Panel 42-14, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Wedeking, Justin Panel 42-33, Sun 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Wedge, Mandy Panel 47-26, Sat 4:35 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Wee, Leslie Panel 31-11, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Weghorst, Keith Panel 10-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Wei, Chi-Hung Panel 20-8, Sat 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Weible, Christopher Panel 47-1, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Weible, Christopher Panel 47-33, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Weible, Christopher Panel 47-33, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Weidenfeld, Matthew C. Panel 13-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Weidenfeld, Matthew C. Panel 33-11, Sun 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Weidinger, Martin Panel 65-6, Sun 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Weinert, David L. Panel 47-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Weinberg, Joe James Panel 36-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Weinert, Richard R. Panel 51-7, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor
- Weinert, Richard R. Panel 34-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Welogos, Barry Panel 43-1, Thur 8:30 am, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Weinbaum Mangel, Kerth Panel 43-5, Sat 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Weinstein, Laura A. Panel 10-4, Fri 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Wainstock, Daniel Marc Panel 33-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Weintraub, Michael Lee Panel 17-29, Sat 4:35 pm, Free on the 5th floor
- Weynauk, Michael Lee Panel 10-9, Sun 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Weir, Bonnie Panel 16-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Weir, Bonnie Panel 17-30, Sun 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Weisberg, Herb Panel 22-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Weisfeller, Anna Panel 22-2, Thur 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Weisfeller, Anna Panel 17-31, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Weisfeller, Anna Panel 17-26, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Weisfeller, Anna Panel 22-14, Sat 10:25 am, Marshfield on the 3rd floor
- Weiss, Jessica Chen Panel 9-22, Thur 10:25 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Weiss, Jessica Chen Panel 13-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Weiss, Matthew Isaac Panel 11-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Weiss, Matthew Isaac Panel 49-12, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor
- Weiss, Penny A. Panel 28-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 1 on the 7th floor
- Weiss, Penny A. Panel 28-19, Sun 8:40 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Weiss, Steffen Panel 6-17, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor
- Weiswert, Carol S. Panel 50-19, Sat 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Weiss, Eric W. Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Weich, Eric W. Panel 47-77, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Weidon, S. Laurel Panel 28-6, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Weidon, S. Laurel Roundtable 1-108, Sun 8:30 am, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Weidow, Steven Andrew Panel 26-1, Thur 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Weidow, Steven Andrew Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Weller, Nicholas Panel 23-6, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Weller, Nicholas Panel 23-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Wellhausen, Rachel Panel 14-2, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor
- Wellhausen, Rachel Panel 14-13, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Wellmuth, Kit Panel 33-4, Sun 8:30 am, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Wells, Jeremy Lee Panel 17-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor
- Wells, Jeremy Lee Panel 17-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Wells, Matthew Sherman Panel 17-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor
- Wells, Robert A. Panel 27-31, Sun 8:30 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Welzel, Christian Panel 11-3, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Welzel, Christian Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Wen, Quan Panel 16-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Wendland, Jay L. Panel 45-7, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor
- Wendland, Jay L. Poster 23-200, Fri 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Weng, Cullen Panel 3-7, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Wenger, Jeffrey B. Panel 47-19, Sun 10:25 am, Grand Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wengle, Saranise Alice Panel 50-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Wenzel, James P. Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Werner, Timothy Daniel Panel 48-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor
- Wert, Justin Panel 43-11, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Wert, Justin Panel 43-6, Sun 8:30 am, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Weschle, Simon Panel 22-10, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor
- Wessels, Bernard Panel 22-19, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- West, Benjamin Panel 31-15, Sat 4:55 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Wetterland, Chad Panel 42-2, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Western, David S. Panel 34-8, Fri 10:25 am, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor
- Western, David S. Panel 34-17, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor
- Westfall, Aubrey Lorraine Panel 7-14, Sat 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Westfall, Aubrey Lorraine Panel 7-17, Sun 10:25 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor

Wetzel, Samantha Trambuzi Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Weymouth, Stephen Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Whalen, Alex Panel 27-34, Thur 12:45 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Whang, Teehee Panel 36-2, Thur 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Whang, Teehee Panel 36-15, Sun 8:30 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Wheat, Elizabeth Erin Panel 42-11, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Wheeler, Loyd Marie Foster 57-204, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Whitaker, Eric A. Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Whitty, Kenny J. Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 White, Allison Foster 57-210, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 White, Allison Christae Panel 13-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 White, David B. Panel 39-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 White, Ismail K. Panel 29-3, Fri 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 White, Ismail K. Panel 36-8, Fri 12:45 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 White, Ismail K. Panel 29-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 White, Levi Andrew Panel 53-4, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Whiteley, Paul Panel 7-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Whitney, David N. Panel 33-27, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor  
 Whitney, David N. Panel 33-19, Sat 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 White, Sean Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 White, Sean Panel 20-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 White, Sean Panel 20-14, Sat 8:30 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
 Whitten, Guy D. Panel 7-5, Fri 8:30 am, Sandburg 4 on the 7th floor  
 Wichowsky, Amber Panel 41-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Wichowsky, Amber Panel 41-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Widdap, Paul Panel 26-9, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilderstrom, Amy Panel 46-5, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Wiebelhaus-Brabbs, Eric Panel 4-11, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Wiebelhaus-Brabbs, Eric Panel 4-19, Fri 2:40 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Wiederspahn, Jessica Panel 29-20, Sat 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wiedersperger, Peter W. Panel 23-4, Thur 12:45 pm, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Wieschomeler, Nina Panel 8-13, Thur 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Wieting, Matthew Foster 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Wilbur, Gretchen Panel 20-1, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Wilbur, Gretchen Panel 56-5, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilcox, Clyde Panel 54-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Wilcox, Dave Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilder, Collin Forbes Panel 31-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wilder, Tamara Panel 46-14, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wilder, Tamara Panel 24-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wildman, Steven S. Panel 27-26, Sat 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Wilhelm, Teema Panel 42-3, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Will, Eric M. Panel 29-17, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilkening, Brandon M. Panel 13-3, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Willkerson, William R. Panel 43-3, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Willing, Jennifer Reynolds Panel 6-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Wilkins, Arjun Samuel Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Wilkins, Vicki M. Panel 47-19, Sun 10:25 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wilkinson, Betha Andrea Catala Panel 29-2, Fri 8:30 am, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Wilkison, Steven Roundtable 1-103, Thur 12:45 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Williamson, Spencer L. Panel 17-32, Fri 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Williamson, Spencer L. Panel 16-25, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Christine B. Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Christine B. Panel 37-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Williams, Christine B. Panel 27-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor

Williams, Cooper Paulus Panel 32-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, David Lay Panel 31-1, Thur 8:30 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Williams, Gwyneth I. Panel 26-8, Fri 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor  
 Williams, Janelle Semoy Marie Panel 8-20, Sat 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Jason R. Panel 47-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Jennifer Ruth Foster 57-215, Sat 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Williams, John W. Panel 25-27, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, John W. Panel 27-12, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, John W. Panel 27-27, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, John W. Panel 25-20, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Laura Keoneth Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Laura Keoneth Panel 17-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Williams, Margaret S. Panel 42-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Ryan P. Panel 34-5, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Shawn H. Panel 5-13, Sat 8:30 am, Logan on the 3rd floor  
 Williams, Shawn H. Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Ualshava Panel 16-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Montrose 1 on the 7th floor  
 Williams, Ualshava Panel 16-20, Sat 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Williams-Wyche, Shaun Panel 29-1, Fri 10:25 am, Cresthill on the 3rd floor  
 Wills-Otero, Laura Panel 38-8, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Ashley Panel 52-6, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, Bret Panel 37-5, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Bruce M. Panel 56-4, Fri 8:30 am, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wilson, Carole J. Panel 8-17, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Carole J. Panel 6-12, Thur 12:45 pm, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, Carole J. Panel 6-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Carole J. Panel 7-1, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, David C. Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, David C. Panel 29-4, Fri 2:40 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, Dawn Rose Panel 46-9, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, Jacob Panel 16-2, Thur 10:25 am, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Rick K. Roundtable 1-111, Sat 4:35 pm, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wilson, Rick K. Panel 21-6, Sun 8:30 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor  
 Wilson, Sean Panel 43-7, Thur 2:40 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Sean Panel 43-8, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Walter C. Panel 29-22, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wilson, Walter C. Panel 29-12, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor  
 Wimpy, Cameron C. Panel 3-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Winburn, Jonathan Panel 24-7, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor  
 Winkowska, Maria Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor  
 Windett, Jason Harold Panel 26-12, Sat 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor  
 Windett, Jason Harold Panel 26-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor  
 Winham, Ilya Panel 31-2, Thur 10:25 am, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Winkebaum, Joel Panel 32-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor  
 Wineg, Kenneth M. Panel 27-19, Thur 8:30 am, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Wineg, Kenneth M. Panel 25-5, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Winter, David G. Panel 21-1, Thur 8:30 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Winter, Nicholas Panel 25-3, Thur 12:45 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Winter, Nicholas Panel 25-7, Fri 10:25 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Winter, Nicholas Panel 28-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor  
 Winter, Soeren C. Panel 47-27, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 5 on the 7th floor  
 Winter, Soeren C. Panel 50-11, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Winter, Kathleen H. Panel 42-24, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Winters, Kathleen H. Panel 42-21, Sat 4:35 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Winters, Matthew S. Panel 14-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Winters, Matthew S. Panel 14-4, Fri 4:35 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
 Winters, Matthew S. Panel 8-16, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor  
 Wirth, Stephen Panel 34-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Wiseman, Alan E. Panel 35-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor  
 Wiseman, Alan E. Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor



- Wiseman, Alan E. Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wiseman, Matthew Poser 57-205, Sat 12:45 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Wishart, Alexandra Zena Alicia Panel 17-29, Sat 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor
- Witschke, Matthew Panel 45-15, Sat 4:35 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Witek, William David Panel 31-4, Thur 2:40 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor
- Witzmann, Frank Panel 38-3, Thur 4:35 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Wittmer, Dana Panel 45-18, Fri 12:45 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Wittmer, Dana Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Wittrock, Jill Panel 7-7, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Wittrock, Jill Panel 24-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Wittrock, Jill Panel 24-8, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Wobig, Carly S. Panel 50-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Salco 10 on the 3rd floor
- Wobiers, Tony E. Panel 46-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Wojcieszak, Magdalena E. Panel 27-28, Sat 2:40 pm, Salon 2 on the 3rd floor
- Wojcieszak, Magdalena E. Panel 27-18, Sun 10:25 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wojcik, Stefan Panel 38-1, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Wolak, Jennifer Panel 21-7, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Wolak, Jennifer Panel 21-18, Sat 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Wojk, Michael Raymond Panel 22-12, Thur 8:30 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Wolf, Michael Raymond Panel 31-5, Fri 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Wolf, Michael Raymond Panel 25-20, Sun 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Wolfe, Michelle Panel 27-21, Thur 2:40 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Wolfe, Michelle Panel 47-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Wolfe, Wojtek Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor
- Wolfe, Wojtek Panel 15-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Wolff, Andrew T. Panel 16-26, Fri 2:40 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Wolff, Andrew T. Panel 16-11, Fri 4:35 pm, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Wofford, Michael Scott Panel 17-5, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Wollschlaeger, Jim R. Panel 3-3, Sun 8:30 am, Clark 7 on the 7th floor
- Wolman, Hal Panel 46-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Wong, Chia-Huai Panel 4-21, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 3 on the 7th floor
- Wong, Stan Panel 1-12, Sat 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Woo, Byungwon Panel 14-3, Thur 12:45 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Woo, Byungwon Panel 36-1, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Woo, Byungwon Panel 17-27, Sat 8:30 am, Kimball on the 3rd floor
- Wood, Jason Andrew Panel 22-7, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Wood, Phillip Poser 57-200, Fri 4:35 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Wood, Rebecca D. Panel 42-18, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Wood, Rebecca D. Panel 42-26, Sat 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Wood, Robert S. Panel 50-17, Fri 2:40 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Wood, Thomas Julian Panel 25-29, Fri 2:40 pm, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Woodly, Deva R. Panel 33-24, Thur 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor
- Woodruff, Michael J. Panel 42-22, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Woods, Quentin Panel 49-7, Fri 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Woods, Neal D. Panel 5-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Woods, Neal D. Panel 47-14, Sun 10:25 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Woods-Warrior, Erica J. Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Woods-Warrior, Erica J. Panel 49-10, Sat 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Woods-Warrior, Erica J. Panel 29-16, Sun 8:30 am, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Woodson, Ben Panel 1-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Woodson, Ben Panel 42-13, Fri 2:40 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Woo, Jonathan Panel 15-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Woo, Jonathan Panel 15-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 5 on the 7th floor
- Woolen, Meredith Panel 51-8, Sat 12:45 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Wooten, Meredith Panel 51-9, Sun 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Worch, Derek Ray Panel 28-15, Sat 12:45 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Worrellczak, Lukasz Panel 18-9, Sun 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Workman, Samuel G. Panel 47-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor
- Workman, Samuel G. Panel 47-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Worsham, Jeff Panel 50-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 12 on the 3rd floor
- Wright, Donald Kirk E. Panel 17-1, Thur 10:25 am, Salco 8 on the 3rd floor
- Wright, Donald Kirk E. Panel 17-26, Fri 4:35 pm, Clark 9 on the 7th floor
- Wright, Gerald C. Panel 40-28, Thur 2:40 pm, Indiana on the 3rd floor
- Wright, Gerald C. Panel 40-6, Sat 2:40 pm, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Wright, Glenn Panel 49-15, Fri 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor
- Wright, Glenn Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Wright, Nell A. Panel 53-2, Thur 8:30 am, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Wright, Thorin Martin Panel 17-10, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Wright, Timothy Poser 57-208, Sat 2:40 pm, Grand on the 4th floor
- Wright-Smith, Kali Panel 44-7, Sat 4:35 pm, Logan on the 3rd floor
- Wrighton, Mark Panel 25-21, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Wrighton, Mark Panel 40-20, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Wrightley, Ted Panel 21-1, Thur 2:40 pm, Wabash on the 3rd floor
- Wrinkle, Robert D. Panel 29-18, Fri 10:25 am, Crystal on the 3rd floor
- Wrinkle, Robert D. Panel 63-1, Sat 2:40 pm, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor
- Wrobel, Sharon L. Panel 47-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Wrobel, Sharon L. Panel 47-24, Sat 8:30 am, Spire Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wu, Charles Chonghan Panel 17-21, Thur 4:35 pm, Montrose 3 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Jianhua Roundtable 50-100, Thur 4:35 pm, Cresthill on the 3rd floor
- Wu, Joshua Su Ya Panel 15-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Joshua Su Ya Panel 10-10, Sat 12:45 pm, Sandburg 8 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Malwan Panel 9-9, Fri 12:45 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Mubiao Panel 9-17, Sat 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Wen-Chia Panel 6-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Montrose 4 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Xunxun Panel 15-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Xunxun Panel 15-3, Sat 8:30 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Wu, Yonghong Panel 50-6, Fri 8:30 am, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor
- Wubs, Steven T. Panel 3-13, Sat 10:25 am, Millennium Parlor on the 6th floor
- Wuhs, Steven T. Panel 3-15, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 3 on the 7th floor
- Wylie, Kristin Noelle Panel 28-20, Sun 10:25 am, Harvard on the 3rd floor
- Xezonakis, Georgios Panel 7-19, Thur 2:40 pm, Medinah Parlor on the 6th floor
- Xezonakis, Georgios Panel 7-23, Sat 10:25 am, Chicago on the 5th floor
- Xi, Tianyang Panel 24-6, Fri 10:25 am, Clark 10 on the 7th floor
- Xi, Tianyang Panel 44-8, Sun 10:25 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Xiang, Jun Panel 36-16, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Xie, Tao Panel 21-12, Sat 10:25 am, Salon 7 on the 3rd floor
- Xie, Xiaohong Panel 34-16, Sat 4:35 pm, Montrose 5 on the 7th floor
- Xu, Ping Poser 47-200, Thur 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor
- Xu, Ping Panel 45-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor
- Xu, Xiaohong Panel 9-19, Sun 8:30 am, Madison on the 3rd floor
- Xydias, Christina V. Panel 24-1, Thur 10:25 am, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Xydias, Christina V. Panel 28-7, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 9 on the 3rd floor
- Xydias, Christina V. Panel 24-13, Sat 2:40 pm, Hancock Parlor on the 6th floor
- Yackee, Jason Webb Panel 44-5, Sat 10:25 am, Sandburg 6 on the 7th floor
- Yackee, Jason Webb Panel 44-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 3 on the 7th floor
- Yackee, Susan Webb Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor
- Yackee, Susan Webb Panel 38-5, Fri 12:45 pm, Salon 3 on the 3rd floor
- Yackee, Susan Webb Roundtable 64-100, Sat 4:35 pm, Water Tower Parlor on the 6th floor
- Yagel, Alper Panel 3-15, Sat 2:40 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor
- Yaghi, AbdulFattah Panel 50-20, Sat 2:40 pm, Dearborn 2 on the 7th floor
- Yalaz, Evren Panel 11-5, Fri 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor
- Yalcin, Hasan Barri Panel 15-21, Thur 8:30 am, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
- Yamacoguz, Nilhan Panel 3-21, Fri 4:35 pm, Sandburg 7 on the 7th floor
- Yamada, Kyobel Panel 5-9, Fri 2:40 pm, Sandburg 2 on the 7th floor
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- Yamamoto, Chika Panel 9-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Sandburg 5 on the 7th floor

- Yamamoto, Teppei Panel 2-19, Thur 10:25 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Yamamoto, Teppei Panel 36-9, Fri 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
 Yamamoto, Teppei Panel 36-11, Sat 10:25 am, Indiana on the 3rd floor  
 Yan, Xiaojun Panel 3-28, Thur 12:45 pm, Monroe 5 on the 7th floor  
 Yan, Xiaojun Panel 3-17, Fri 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
 Yanuk, Yuki Panel 6-5, Thur 4:35 pm, Price on the 5th floor  
 Yang, Jae-Jin Panel 9-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Monroe 4 on the 7th floor  
 Yang, Jung Woon Panel 9-8, Fri 10:25 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Yang, Jung Woon Panel 13-13, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Yang, Yungsoo Panel 49-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Yang, Yungsoo Panel 49-9, Sat 10:25 am, Burnham 4 on the 7th floor  
 Yangsoo, Pablo Panel 10-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
 Yano, Alexandra Panel 28-12, Sat 8:30 am, Salon 5 on the 3rd floor  
 Yip, O. Flora Panel 6-13, Fri 8:30 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Yip, O. Flora Panel 6-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
 Yates, Heather Elaine Panel 51-2, Fri 10:25 am, Salon 4 on the 3rd floor  
 Yates, Heather Elaine Panel 28-10, Fri 2:40 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Yates, Stephanie Panel 38-2, Thur 2:40 pm, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Yates, Stephanie Panel 38-8, Sun 8:30 am, Dearborn 3 on the 7th floor  
 Ye, Jing Panel 3-30, Fri 8:30 am, Clark 5 on the 7th floor  
 Ye, Min Panel 75-12, Thur 10:25 am, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
 Ye, Min Panel 20-7, Fri 12:45 pm, Marshfield on the 3rd floor  
 Yegen, Oya Poster 3-200, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Yegen, Oya Panel 15-13, Fri 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Yegen, Oya Panel 54-19, Sat 12:45 pm, Harvard on the 3rd floor  
 Yeh, Chang-chen Panel 15-4, Fri 8:30 am, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
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 Yencas Angeles Trujano, Cortes Panel 29-4, Fri 12:45 pm, Burnham 5 on the 7th floor  
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 Yi, Hongtao Panel 49-4, Thur 4:35 pm, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Yi, Hongtao Panel 47-6, Sat 12:45 pm, Burnham 2 on the 7th floor  
 Yi, Se-Hyoung Panel 31-15, Sat 4:35 pm, LaSalle 4 on the 7th floor  
 Yildirim, Akbulut Panel 11-2, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 7 on the 7th floor  
 Ying, Sun Panel 13-10, Fri 12:45 pm, Clark 3 on the 7th floor  
 Yitshai, Yael Panel 53-1, Thur 12:45 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
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 Yoder, Diane E. Panel 52-1, Thur 10:25 am, Congress on the 3rd floor  
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 Yoak, Ryan Panel 49-14, Thur 12:45 pm, Clark 10 on the 7th floor  
 Yoak, Ryan Panel 45-10, Fri 4:35 pm, Salon 10 on the 3rd floor  
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 Yeo, Hye-Lim Panel 9-21, Sun 10:25 am, Ashland on the 3rd floor  
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 Yoon, Yoo Jung Panel 13-18, Sat 4:35 pm, Dearborn 1 on the 7th floor  
 Yoshimaka, Antoine Panel 40-4, Thur 2:40 pm, Grant Park Parlor on the 6th floor  
 Yoshimaka, Antoine Panel 41-9, Sat 4:35 pm, Salon 1 on the 3rd floor  
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 You, Jong-Sung Panel 3-9, Fri 12:45 pm, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
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 Youst, Ralf Panel 34-8, Fri 10:25 am, Monroe 1 on the 7th floor  
 Young, Everett Panel 21-25, Thur 4:35 pm, Chicago on the 5th floor  
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 Zavedluk, Nick Panel 32-11, Sat 8:30 am, Monroe 2 on the 7th floor  
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 Zelig, Kaylah Panel 56-10, Sun 8:30 am, Buckingham on the 5th floor  
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 Zhu, Jianguan Panel 13-6, Thur 4:35 pm, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
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Zhu, Ling Panel 47-22, Thur 10:25 am, Wilson on the 3rd floor  
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 Zilavy, Melissa Poster 57-203, Fri 10:25 am, Grand on the 4th floor  
 Zimella, Andrea Panel 27-1, Thur 8:30 am, Burnham 1 on the 7th floor  
 Zimmerman, Matthew Panel 33-16, Sun 8:10 am, Salon 6 on the 3rd floor  
 Zimmerman, William Panel 13-9, Fri 10:25 am, LaSalle 1 on the 7th floor  
 Zingale, Nancy H. Panel 25-1, Thur 8:30 am, Clark 1 on the 7th floor  
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 Zittel, Thomas Panel 24-14, Sun 10:25 am, Salon 8 on the 3rd floor  
 Zlotnick, Frances Panel 26-3, Thur 2:40 pm, Kimball on the 3rd floor  
 Zorn, Christopher J. Panel 15-4, Thur 4:35 pm, LaSalle 2 on the 7th floor  
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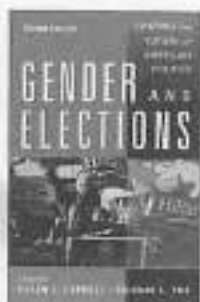
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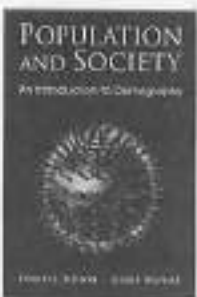
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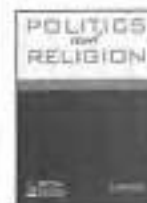
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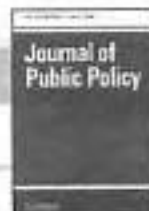


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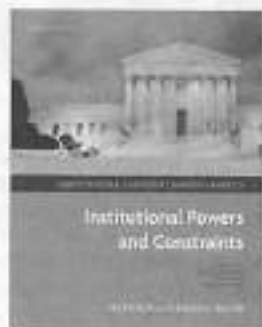
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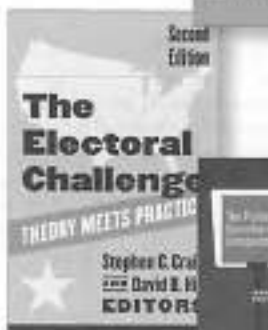
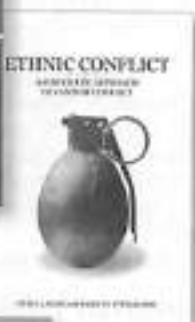
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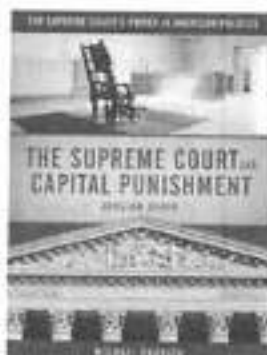
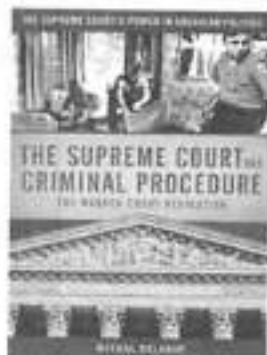
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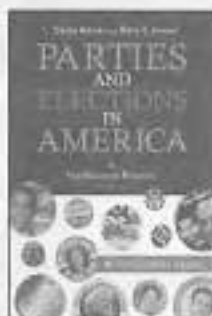
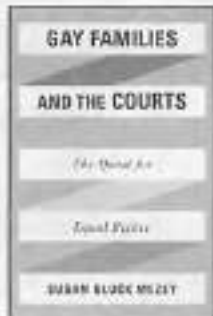
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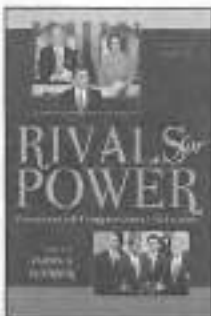
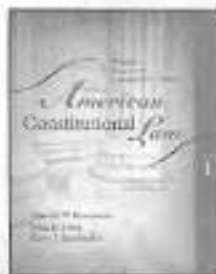
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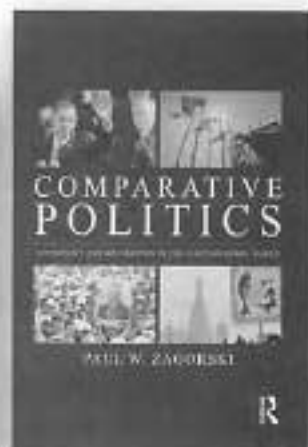
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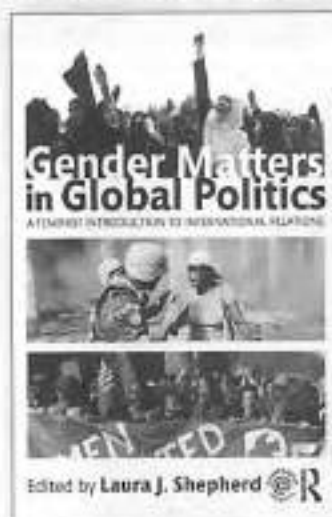
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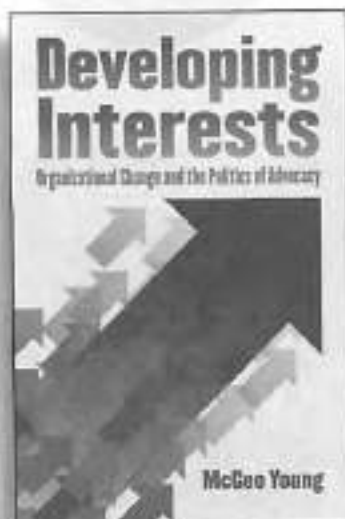
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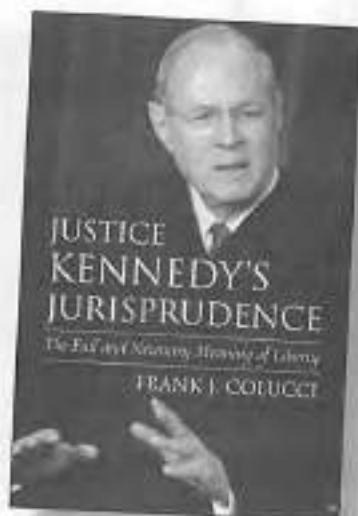
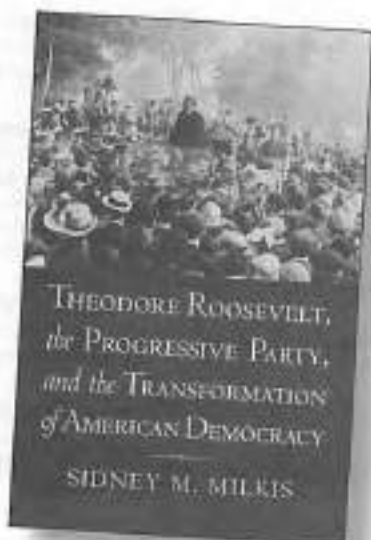
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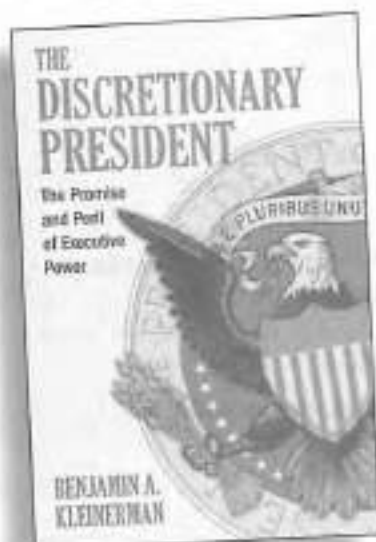
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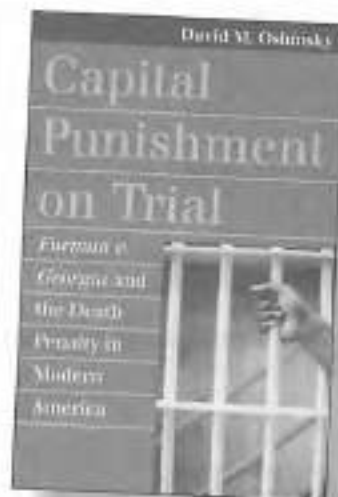
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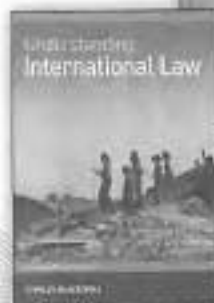
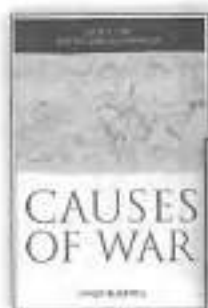
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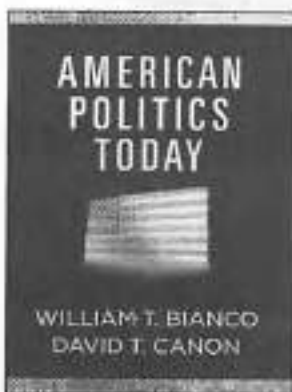
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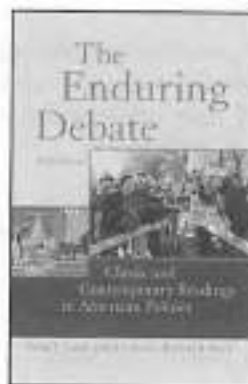
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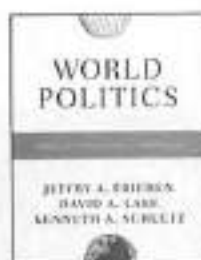
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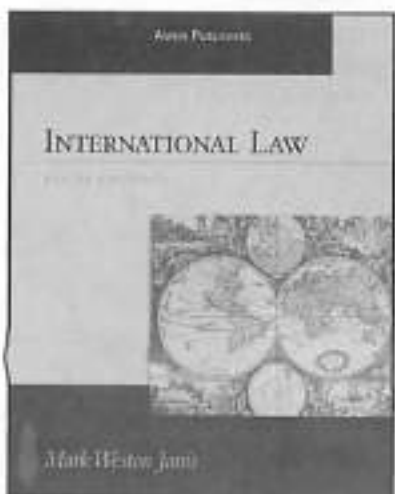
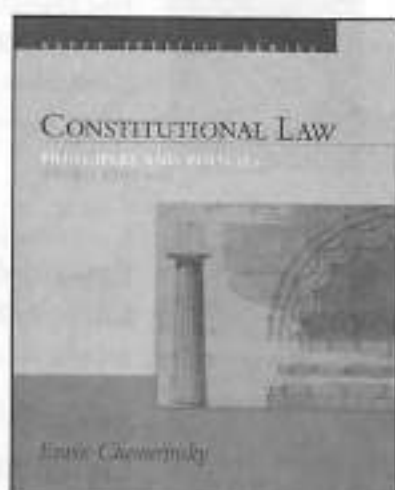
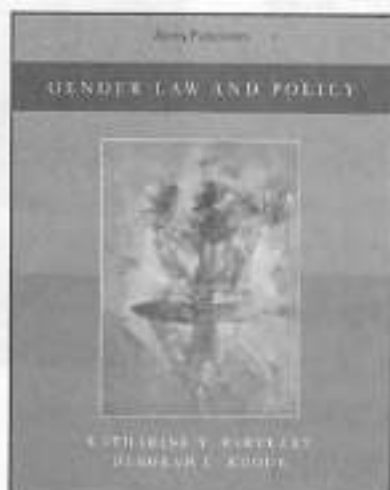
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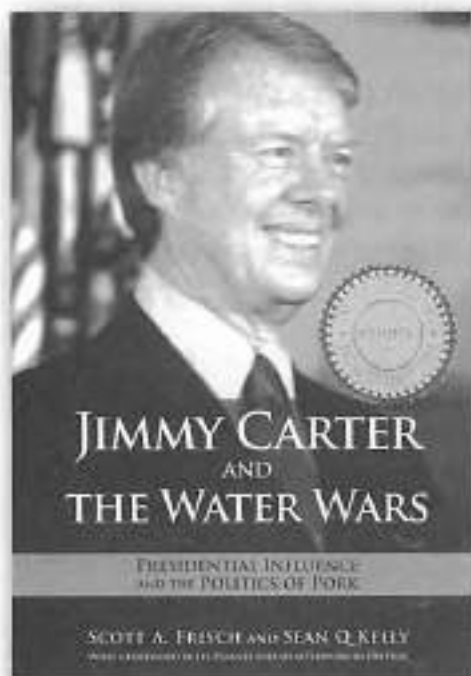
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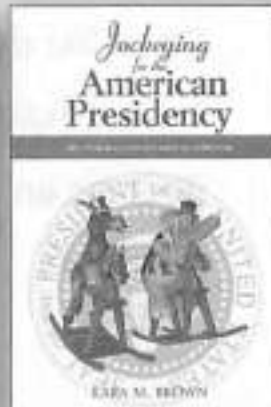
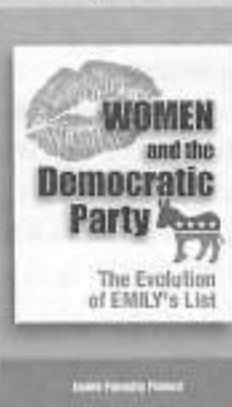
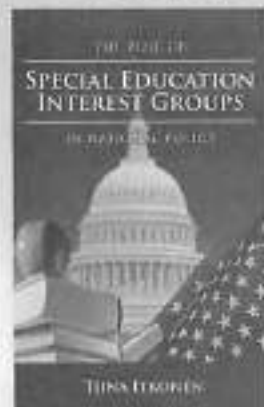
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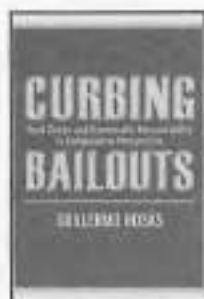
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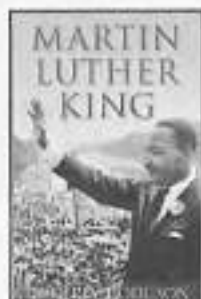
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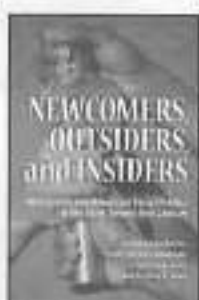
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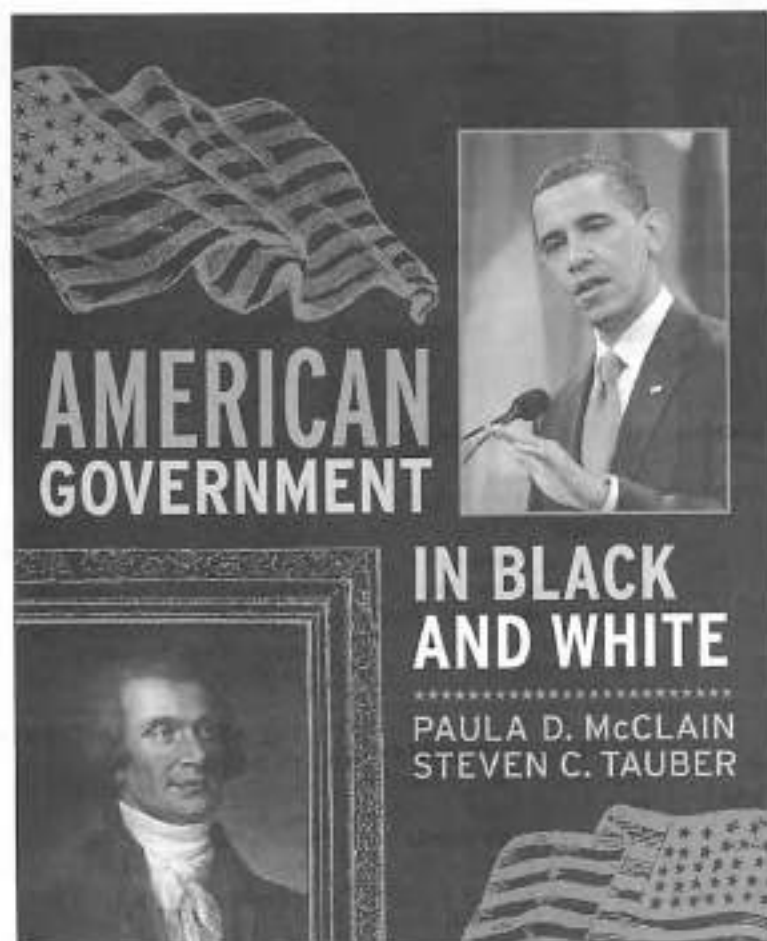
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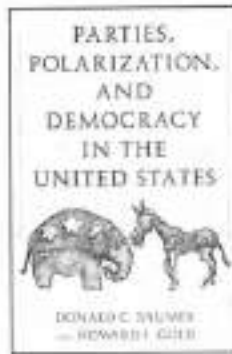
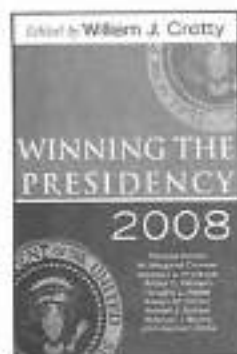
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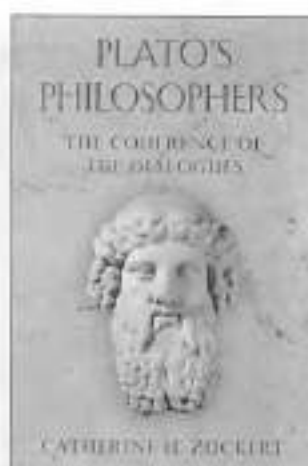
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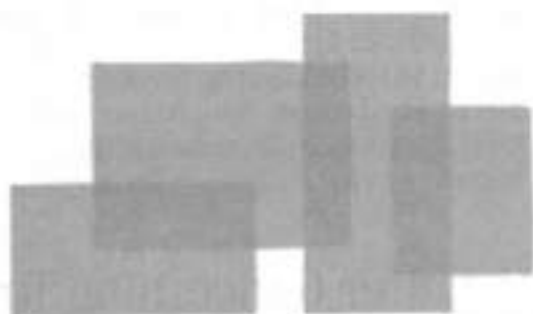
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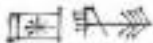
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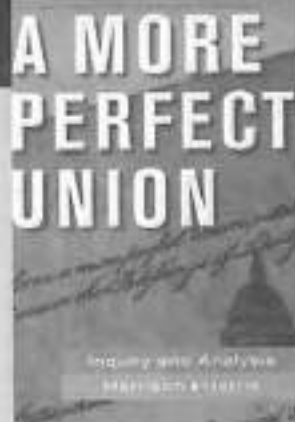
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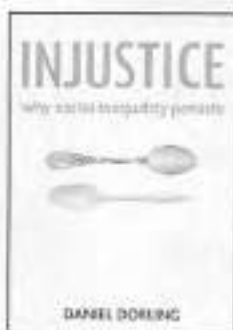
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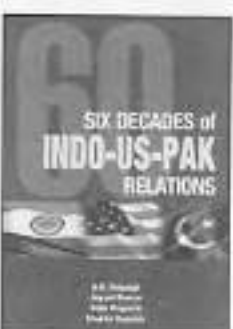
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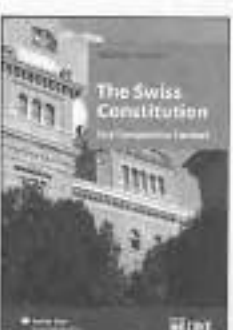
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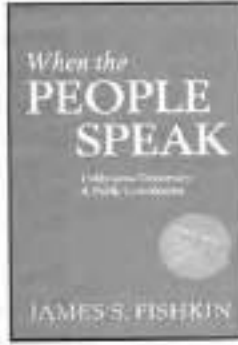
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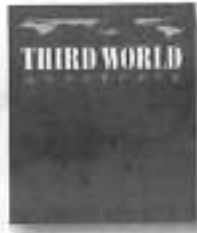


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### **Barry Weingast To Deliver Herb Simon Lecture on Thursday**

Barry Weingast, Hoover Institution senior fellow, is this year's recipient of the Herb Simon Award for a significant contribution to the scientific study of bureaucracy. Hear his lecture Thursday at 4:35 in the Monroe Ballroom.

### **Sen. Bob Graham To Speak on the Topic of Citizenship at a Public Lecture on Friday**

Former Governor of Florida from 1979 to 1987 and US Senator from 1987 to 2005, Sen. Graham is the founder of the Graham Center for Public Service at the University of Florida. He will speak at 4:35 in the Red Lacquer Room.

### **Rep. Luis Gutierrez (D-IL) To Give Pi Sigma Alpha Lecture on Saturday**

Representing Illinois's 4th district, Gutierrez has served in the US House since 1993. He is the first Latino to be elected to Congress from the Midwest. Rep. Gutierrez will speak at 12:15 in the Red Lacquer Room.

### **Awards Ceremony and President's Reception Slated for Saturday Evening**

Recipients of MPSA awards for outstanding papers presented at the 2009 conference will be recognized at the Award Ceremony preceding the President's Reception on Saturday evening in the Red Lacquer Room starting at 6:30 and ending at 8:45.

### **MPSA Awards Recognize Outstanding Papers Presented at the Conference**

Section heads, chairs, and discussants are encouraged to nominate papers and posters for MPSA awards. There are 12 awards covering a wide range of topical areas, including international relations, comparative politics, and normative political theory. Descriptions of the awards are on page 36. Nominations can be emailed to [awards@mpsnet.org](mailto:awards@mpsnet.org) (include author name(s), paper title, and award) or indicated on attendance cards. The deadline for nominations is July 1, 2010.

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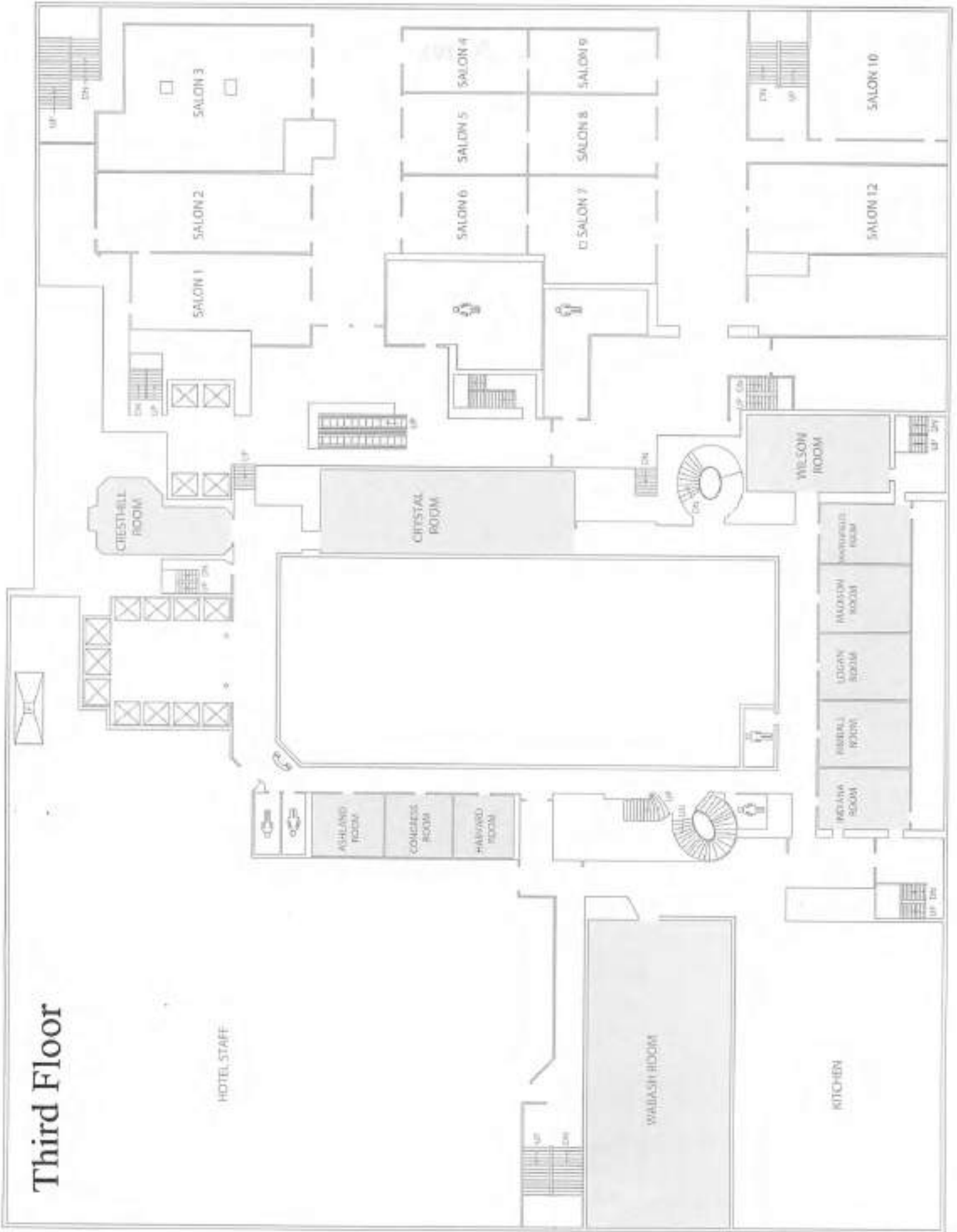
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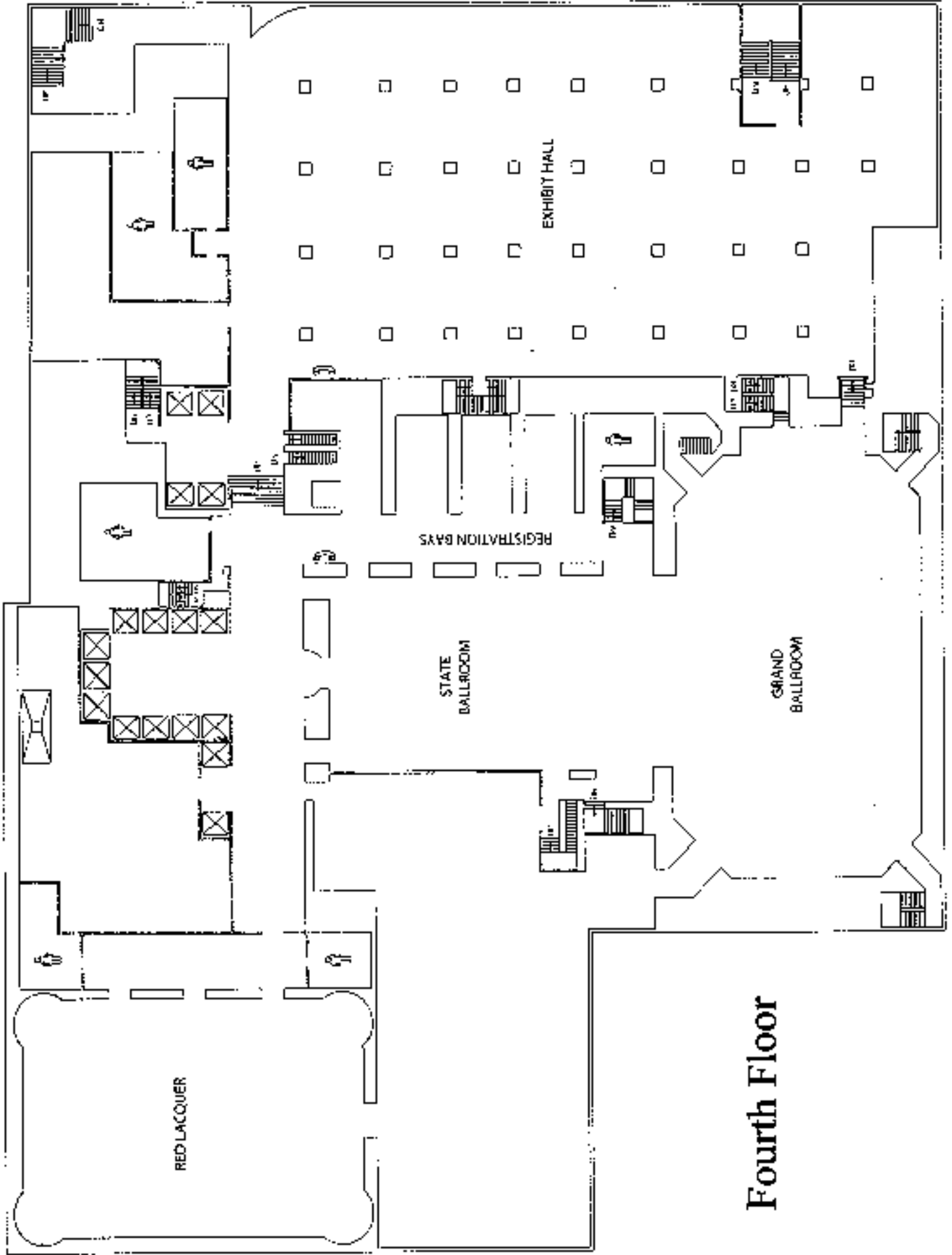
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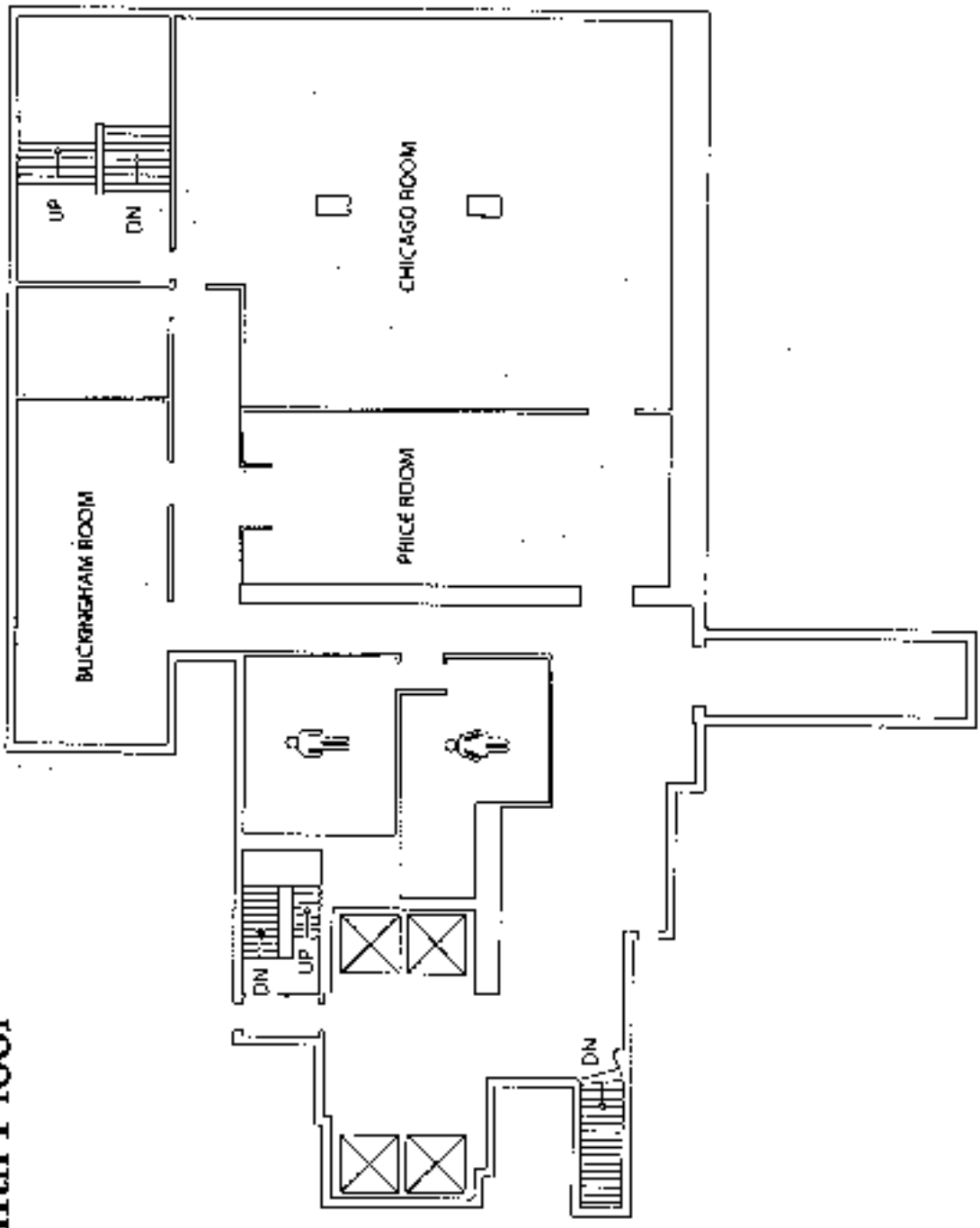
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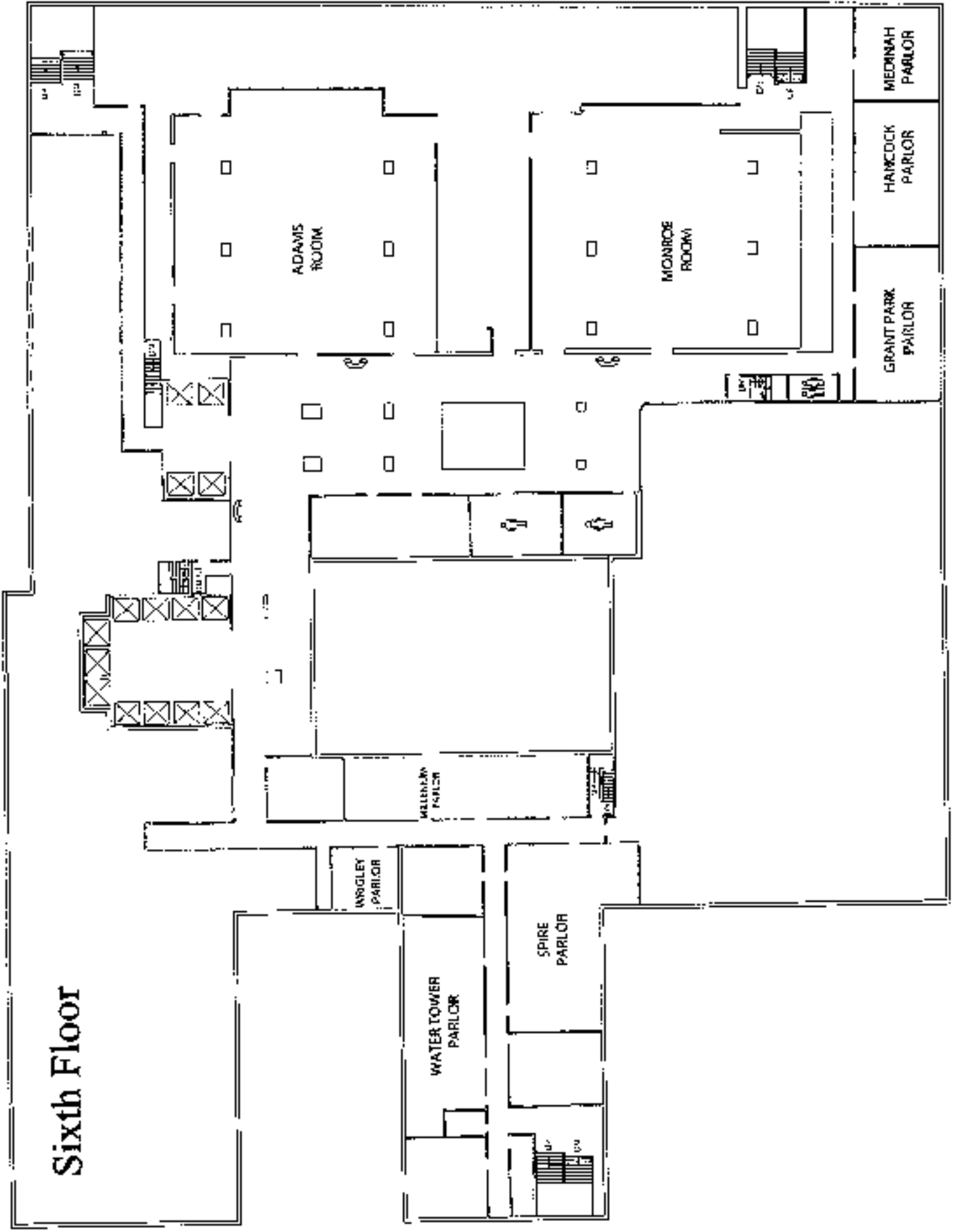
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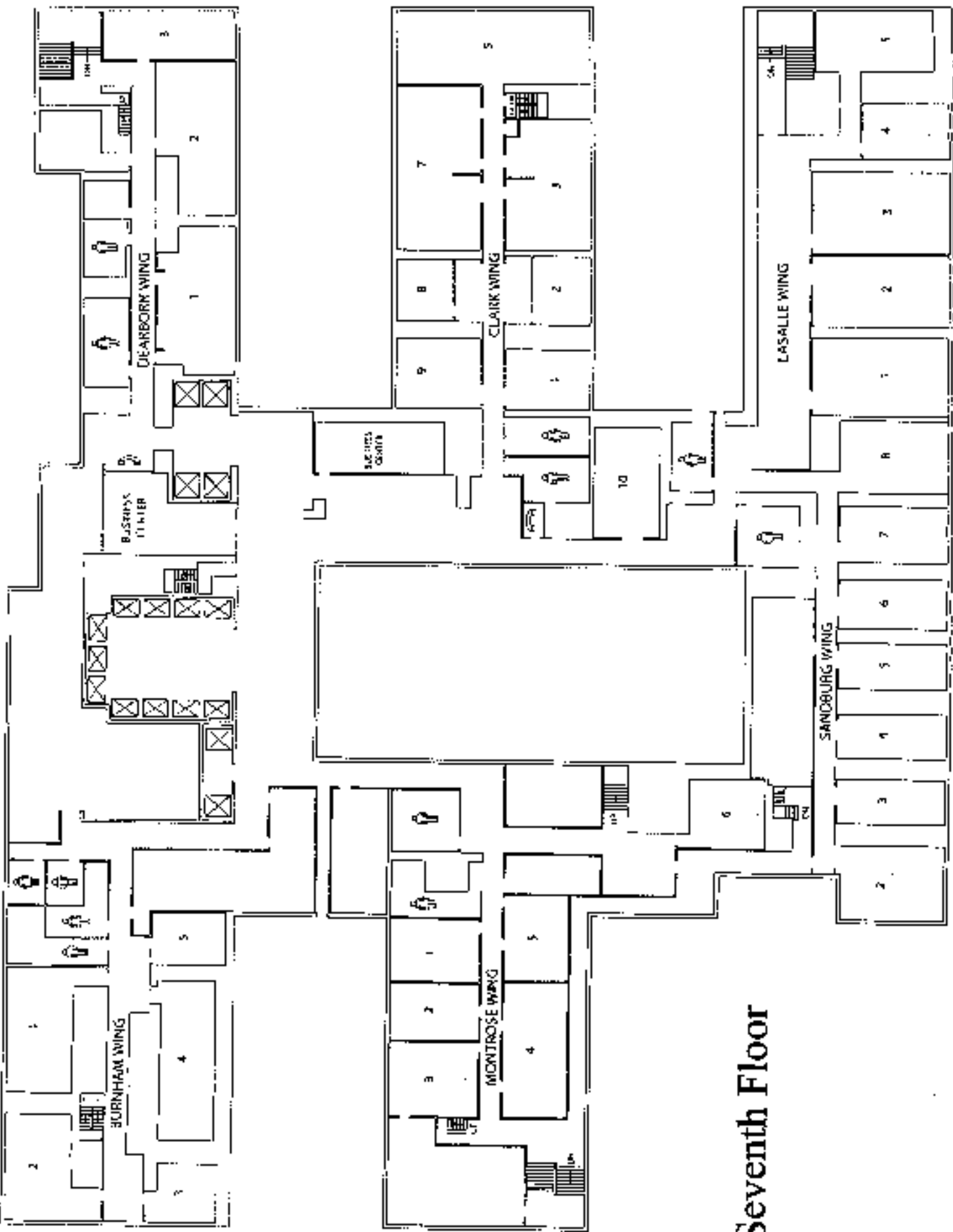
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## ◆ The Policy Studies Organization Conference on the Middle East

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For information contact Daniel Gutiérrez-Sandoval [dgutierrez@ipsonet.org](mailto:dgutierrez@ipsonet.org)

## ◆ The PSO congratulates Simeon Nichter, University of California, Berkeley; Tim Veen, University of Nottingham, United Kingdom; and Patricia Rea Collazo, Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico, winners of the Harrell Rodgers and Rex Kallembach Wiley-Blackwell Scholarships and Fellowships awarded by the PSO and the MPSA, facilitating attendance at this year's conference.

### ◆ Papers welcome for The Dupont Summit 2010

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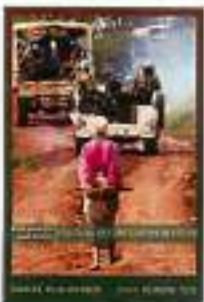
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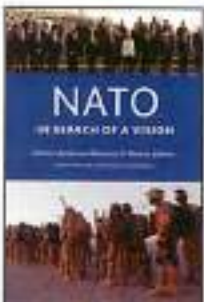


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