

MIDWEST

Political Science Association

PROGRAM

53rd ANNUAL MEETING

Frank R. Baumgartner

and

Jan E. Leighley

Program Co-Chairs

John Sprague

President

April 6-8, 1995

**Palmer House Hilton
Chicago**

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

President:

John Sprague, Washington University, St. Louis

Vice-Presidents:

Arlene Saxonhouse, University of Michigan
Carol Kohfeld, University of Missouri-St. Louis

Executive Director:

John P. Pelissero, Loyola University Chicago

President-elect:

James Stimson, University of Minnesota

Past President:

Lee Sigelman, George Washington University

AJPS Editor:

Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Program Co-Chairs:

Frank R. Baumgartner, Texas A&M University
Jan E. Leighley, Texas A&M University

Executive Council (term):

(1995)

Donna Bahry, University of California, Irvine
Jon Bond, Texas A&M University
Lee Epstein, Washington University, St. Louis
Mitchell Rice, Louisiana State University
Jack Van Der Slik, Sangamon State University

(1996)

Karen Beckwith, College of Wooster
Pamela Conover, University of North Carolina
Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh
Peverill Squire, University of Iowa
Norman Thomas, University of Cincinnati

(1997)

Richard Hall, University of Michigan
Barbara Perry, Sweet Briar College
Wendy Rahn, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Joseph Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas
Lettie Wenner, Northern Illinois University

Assistant Director: Timothy B. Krebs

Assistant Treasurer: Beth M. Henschen

Administrative Assistant: Laura A. Tomaka

Midwest Political Science Association Offices:

Loyola University Chicago
6525 N. Sheridan Road
Chicago, IL 60626
Phone: 800-782-1178 312-508-3077
Fax: 312-508-3102 E-mail: jpeliss@luc.edu

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Convention Information	4
Plenary Session.....	8
Special Program.....	10

Election of Officers for 1995-96.....	11
Best Paper Awards (1994)	12
Best Paper Awards for 1995	13
Restaurant Guide	14
Chicago Guide	16
Exhibitors and Booth Locations	17
Overview of Official Program	18
Related Groups' Meetings & Receptions	20
1995 Program Committee	22
Overview of Panels by Section	25
Daily Program Schedule	43
Index of Participants	169
Floor Plans	Inside Covers

CONVENTION INFORMATION

Palmer House Hilton

The Palmer House is one of the finest hotels in Chicago. Its many services include six restaurants, lounges, health club with steam, sauna, and whirlpool, indoor swimming pool, and fifteen retail shops. It is also located along the State Street Mall, one of many retail centers in Chicago. Palmer House personnel will be happy to assist in any way that they can to help insure that your stay here is a pleasant one. Maps of the Palmer House meeting locations can be found on the inside front and back covers of the program booklet. Handicap accessibility information is available from the meeting registration desk.

Convention Registration

Everyone participating in the meetings is expected to register. The meeting registration center is found in the back of the lower exhibit hall, two escalator flights up from the hotel lobby. Registration fees for the meeting: Members: \$30. Student or retired members: \$10. Nonmembers: \$55. Nonmember student or retired: \$17. Undergraduates: \$5. Membership in the association is \$30 per year (\$15 for students and retired) and includes a subscription to the *American Journal of Political Science*.

Please note that we do not accept credit cards for registration fees.

Exhibit Hall

The central location for the convention is the Lower Exhibit Hall, which is located on the 3rd floor, two escalator rides up from the hotel lobby. Registration, paper sales, and exhibits will be located in the Exhibit Hall.

Panel Meeting Rooms

Most of the panel sessions will be held on the 7th floor in the Burnham, Clark, Dearborn, LaSalle, Montrose, and Sandburg wings. A map of the 7th floor conference center can be found on the inside front cover of the program. We will also be using meeting space on the 3rd and 5th floors. Maps of the 3rd and 5th floors are found on the inside back cover.

Meeting room locations:

<u>3rd Floor</u>	<u>4th Floor</u>	<u>5th Floor</u>	<u>7th Floor</u>
Exhibit Hall	Red Lacquer	Private Dining	Burnham
Cresthill Room	Room	Rooms (PDR)	Clark
Crystal Room		16, 17, 18	Dearborn
Private Dining			LaSalle
Rooms (PDR) 5-9			Montrose
Wabash Parlor			Sandburg

Poster Sessions

Research posters will be displayed each day in the Crystal Room (3rd Floor), according to the following schedule:

<u>Thursday</u>	<u>Friday</u>	<u>Saturday</u>
1:30-5:15 pm	1:30-5:15 pm	8:30-12:15 pm

Posters may be viewed during the above times (see program for listings of poster topics). The authors will be present during the final 90 minutes of each session to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Everyone is encouraged to browse the poster sessions throughout the meeting.

Authors may set up their poster displays beginning at 8:30 am on Thursday and Friday, 7:30 am on Saturday. All necessary posting materials will be supplied.

Paper Sales

<u>Thursday</u>	<u>Friday</u>	<u>Saturday</u>
8:30 am - 5 pm	8 am - 5 pm	8 am - 2 pm

Papers will be sold in the Lower Exhibit Hall for \$ 1.00 each. Late papers may be brought directly to the paper sales area. Each author whose papers are delivered to the paper sales area will receive a coupon for a discount registration fee for the 1996 convention.

Citation of MPSA Papers:

Association policy is that papers presented at the annual meeting are in the public domain and may not be restricted from citation or attribution.

About Unsold Papers and Paper Requests:

Authors may retrieve any unsold papers beginning at 12:00 noon on Saturday. All authors should check with Paper Sales on Saturday to pick up their Paper Request Forms that will contain the names and addresses of individuals who would like to receive a copy of a paper that is sold out or unavailable. After the Exhibit Hall closes at 2 pm on Saturday, Paper Request Forms will be available in the Mezzanine at the Placement Center desk.

Child Care Service

Our subsidized child care service is available in the hotel for families who preregistered for the service. Check at the meeting registration desk to obtain the location of child care service.

Placement Center

The placement center is located in the Mezzanine area, one escalator ride up from the hotel lobby. Candidates should pay the nominal \$3.00 registration fee at the meeting registration desk and then check in with the receptionist at the placement center. Schools that wish to interview should register with the receptionist. Candidates and schools will be assigned message boxes. Placement center hours of operation:

<u>Thursday</u>	<u>Friday</u>	<u>Saturday</u>
11 am - 5 pm	9 am - 5 pm	9 am - 3 pm

Ground Transportation and Parking

Continental Air Transport runs a bus service from the Palmer House to O'Hare and Midway airports. The bus fare to O'Hare Airport is \$13.75 one-way, \$25.50 round-trip; the fare is \$9.75 one-way and \$19.00 round-trip to Midway Airport.

The CTA "El" train runs to O'Hare Airport, Terminal 4, and Midway Airport, and will take you to the Monroe station (2 blocks by underground walkway to the Palmer House). The fare is \$1.50.

If you drive to the hotel, economical parking is available in the Grant Park or Monroe Street garages, located in between Michigan Avenue and Lake Shore Drive. Palmer House guests can obtain "discount" parking at the Monroe and Wabash garage, 55 E. Monroe, just east of the hotel. Have your parking receipt validated at hotel registration.

Plan to attend the
1996 Annual Meeting

April 18-20
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago

Program Chair:
Charles Franklin

Department of Political Science, 110 North Hall University of Wisconsin -- Madison
Madison, WI 53706-1389

Phone: 608-263-1878, Fax: 608-265-2663
Email: franklin@polisci.wisc.edu

Call for Papers available at registration desk

PLENARY SESSION

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry

Deputy Prime Minister
Minister of International Affairs, Immigration,
and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with
French-speaking Communities

Government of Québec

Introduction by

John Sprague, President
Midwest Political Science Association

THURSDAY, APRIL 6
5:30 pm

ADAMS BALLROOM
6TH FLOOR

A graduate of the Université de Montréal Law School, Mr. Landry also holds degrees in economics and finance from the Institut d'études politiques de l'Université de Paris. A member of the Canadian Political Science Association and the Canadian Bar Association, he has also served as member of the founding executive board of the Ligue des droits de l'homme (League of Human Rights). He practiced law from 1969-76 after working a few years in civil service (1963-69).

From 1986 until September 12, 1994, when he was elected Member of the National Assembly (MNA) for Verchères, he was professor at the École des sciences de la gestion de l'Université du Québec à Montréal (School of Business Administration), where he was the first occupant of the Chair of Globalization of Agricultural Markets.

As MNA for Fabre (1976-1981) and Laval-des-Rapides (1981-1985), Mr. Landry served in the René Lévesque cabinet as Minister of State for Economic Development (1976-1982), Minister of External Trade (1982-1983), Minister of International Relations and External Trade (1984-1985) and, in the Pierre-Marc Johnson cabinet, as Minister of Finance (1985). The Deputy Prime Minister has been Vice-President of the Parti Québécois and President of its National Executive Board since 1989.

SPECIAL PROGRAM

75TH ANNIVERSARY OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE

*MPSA
and
the Midwest Women's Caucus
for Political Science*

present

"The Yellow Rose of Suffrage"

A Tribute to

Carrie Lane Chapman Catt

*feminist leader, co-founder of the League of Women Voters,
and advocate for women's suffrage*

***A Dramatic Reading
written and performed by
Jane Cox***

*Friday 6:00 pm
Red Lacquer Room*

ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The Nominating Committee, chaired by Lee Epstein (Washington University, St. Louis), including Chris Gilbert (Gustavus Adolphus), Paul Johnson (Kansas), Irene Rubin (Northern Illinois), and Bill Berry (Florida State) will submit the following slate of officers and executive council members to the membership for approval at the annual business meeting on Friday, April 7, 1995:

President-elect:

Arlene W. Saxonhouse, University of Michigan

Vice-President (1995-97):

Gregory A. Caldeira, Ohio State University

Council Members (1994-97):

Allan J. Cigler, University of Kansas

Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin,

Jeffrey A. Segal, SUNY-Stony Brook

Lana Stein, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Nancy H. Zingale, University of St. Thomas

Milwaukee

The election of officers and
Annual Business Meeting
will be held on
Friday, April 7, 1995
at 5:30 pm
in the Red Lacquer Room
on the 4th floor.

The President's Reception will follow.

BEST PAPER AWARDS

FOR PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE 1994 MEETING

MPSA GRADUATE STUDENT AWARD

for best paper written by a graduate student in 1994

- Recipient: **Mitch Sanders**, University of Rochester
- Paper: "Beneath Stormy Waters: The Evolution of Individual Decision Making in the 1984 and 1988 Presidential Elections."
- Committee: Christopher Kenny (chair), Lee Ann Banaszak,
Michael McBurnett

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD

for best paper written about women and politics in 1994

- Recipient: **Carol Chaney**, University of California-Riverside
- Paper: "Gender Differences in Committee Decision-Making: An Experimental Approach."
- Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women:
Carol Mershon (chair), Liane Kosaki, Pamela Edwards,
Evelyn Fink, Susan Hannah, De Lysa Burnier

Awards Presentation
Friday, April 7
5:30 pm
Red Lacquer Room

AWARDS FOR 1995 PAPERS

Panel Chairs may nominate papers delivered at the 1995 meeting for one of three awards that are given each year. To nominate a paper for consideration, panel chairs should do the following:

1. Obtain three copies of the paper from the author(s) and send these to your section head **by July 1, 1995**. (It is recommended that you do this immediately after the meetings so that the paper is not inadvertently forgotten.)
2. Section heads will forward all papers received to the appropriate committee chairs by **August 1, 1995**.
3. Committee decisions will be made by **December 1, 1995** and sent to MPSA President James Stimson.

AWARDS and COMMITTEES:

PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD:

A \$250 award for the best paper delivered at the convention.

Committee: Bill Bianco, Duke University (chair)
Renee Smith, University of Rochester
Virginia Gray, University of Minnesota

MPSA GRADUATE STUDENT AWARD:

A \$100 award for the best paper written by a graduate student at the convention.

Committee: Jim Kuklinski, University of Illinois (chair)
Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, University of Nebraska
Michael Berkman, Penn State University

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD:

A \$100 award for the best paper written about women and politics at the convention.

Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women
Liane Kosaki, Beloit College (chair)
Vicki Hesli, University of Iowa
Lettie Wenner, Northern Illinois University

RESTAURANT GUIDE

Within Walking Distance

THE BERGHOFF - 17 W. Adams. Solid German food and lots of it, and a nice old place. I recommend their own Berghoff's dark beer on tap, and the creamed spinach side dish. The service is fast, if you're rushed. Casual and inexpensive.

TRATTORIA NO. 10 - 10 N. Dearborn. Probably the best Italian food in the immediate vicinity. Very

charming, below-ground setting.

NICK'S FISH MARKET - Monroe and Dearborn. Expensive. Shirt and tie. Need reservations, but good.

ITALIAN VILLAGE - Monroe, west of State. Good Italian food. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slacks. Probably good idea to make reservations.

BINYONS - 300 block of So. Plymouth Court. American cuisine. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slacks.

THE PRAIRIE RESTAURANT - 500 S. Dearborn. Offers nouvelle/regional cuisine. Moderately expensive.

PRINTER'S ROW - 550 S. Dearborn. Also nouvelle/regional cuisine. Moderately expensive.

Short Cab Rides

RUTH'S CHRIS STEAK HOUSE - 431 N. Dearborn. (321-2725). Pricey but wonderful steaks.

THE NINETY FIFTH - In the John Hancock Center, North Michigan Ave. Panoramic view of the city. Wonderful luncheon value.

BUB CITY CRABSHACK & BAR-B-Q - 901 W. Weed. (266-1200). Shrimp, crab, crayfish in a Chicago version of a crab shack. Cajun dishes are good, as is fried chicken.

THE SALOON - 200 E. Chestnut. American fare with Southwestern accents. Somewhat pricey.

JAXX - 676 N. Michigan. Spectacular view of Michigan Avenue. Recently written up for best breakfasts around. Expensive.

BANGKOK CAFE - 9 W. Hubbard. I think the best deal for overall price and quality of the N. State Street Thai restaurants. Soups and coconut-curry dishes especially recommended.

HATSUHANA - 160 E. Ontario. Probably the best sushi downtown. Not cheap.

HOUSE OF HUNAN - 535 N. Michigan. Hunan, Szechwan and Mandarin.

BLACKHAWK LODGE - Superior and Wabash. Casual dress. Best prime rib around. Extensive menu. Interesting surroundings. Moderately expensive.

LAWREY'S - Michigan and Ontario. Expensive. Dressy. Best roast beef, creamed spinach and baked potatoes.

MORTON'S - 1050 N. State. Very expensive. Rated #1 steakhouse in Chicago.

HOUSTON'S - Rush and Ontario. Good food. Casual. Great bar. Moderately priced.

ED DEBEVIC'S - Ontario and Wells. Casual, inexpensive. Noisy, but if you are into the 50's you'll love the atmosphere.

UNO'S - Ohio and Wabash. Best deep dish pizza around. Inexpensive. Casual and always a long wait. (Best to go when it's not raining.)

DUE'S - Ontario and Wabash. Same owners as above.

HARRY CARRY'S - 33 W. Kinzie. Moderately expensive. Italian cuisine. Big noisy bar. Lots of baseball memorabilia. Shirt and slacks.

TOPOLOBOMPO - 445 N. Clark. Mexican, but appeals to the Yuppie element. Casual. Not too expensive. Rather unique dishes.

THREE HAPPINESS - 209 W. Cermak. The little storefront across street has good food, albeit no liquor license (BYO) and casual hygiene. The sauteed beef with ginger is good.

IT'S GREEK TO ME - 306 S. Halsted. The Greektown joint with the least grease. Be sure and try the Greek Connection appetizer platter.

GIBSONS - 1028 N. Rush. A steakhouse recently rated in the top ten steak houses by the *Tribune* with

reportedly one of the best martinis in town. Pricey.

LUCIANO'S - 871 N. Rush. Pleasant Italian spot, with several interesting pasta dishes. Moderate.

GYPSY - 215 E. Ohio. Interesting eclectic menu, wonderful wine list. Moderate.

CHICAGO GUIDE

Chicago Office of Tourism (312) 280-5740
Chicago Fine Arts Hotline (312) 346-3278

Fine Arts, Museums and Libraries

Adler Planetarium (312) 322-0300
Art Institute of Chicago (312) 443-3600
Chicago Academy of Sciences (312) 871-2668
Chicago Children's Museum (312) 527-1000
Chicago Historical Society (312) 642-4600
Chicago Maritime Museum (312) 836-4343
Chicago Sports Hall of Fame (312) 943-3086
DuSable Museum of African American History (312) 947-0600
Field Museum of Natural History (312) 922-9410
Lyric Opera (312) 332-2244
Mexican Fine Arts Center Museum (312) 738-1503
Museum of Broadcast Communications (312) 987-1500
Museum of Contemporary Photography (312) 663-5554
Museum of Contemporary Art (312) 280-5161
Museum of Science & Industry/Omnimax (312) 684-1414
Newberry Library (312) 943-9090
Orchestra Hall (312) 435-6666
Oriental Institute Museum (312) 702-9520
John G. Shedd Aquarium and Oceanarium (312) 939-2438
Harold Washington Library Center (312) 747-4300

Sporting Events

BASKETBALL	DATE/TIME	OPPONENT
Bulls (312)455-4000	April 7, 7:30 pm	Cleveland
HOCKEY		
Chicago Blackhawks (312)455-7000	April 9, 2:30	Detroit
Chicago Wolves (708)635-6601	April 5, 7:30 pm	Indianapolis
	April 7, 7:30 pm	Milwaukee
	April 9, 7:00 pm	Houston

EXHIBITORS (BOOTH LOCATIONS)

The New York Times (1)
F.E. Peacock Publishers (2)
Association of American University Presses (3)
McGraw-Hill (4)
University Press of Kansas (5)
D.C. Heath and Company (6)
Yale University Press (8)
Brown & Benchmark Publishers (9&10)
MicroCase Corporation (11)
The University of Chicago Press (12)
Chatham House Publishers (13&14)
HarperCollins College Publishers (15&16)
Sage Publications (17)
Westview Press (18)
Prentice Hall (19)
The University of Michigan Press (20)
Congressional Database (21)
University of Oklahoma Press (22)
West Publishing (23)
Gregory Publishing/University of Illinois Press (24)
The Brookings Institution/Georgetown University Press (25)
Cambridge University Press (28)
Houghton Mifflin (29&30)
St. Martin's Press (31&32)
CQ Press (33&34)
Association Book Exhibit (35)
Nelson-Hall Publishers (36)
Allyn and Bacon (37)
W.W. Norton (38)
Longman Publishers USA (39)
Wadsworth Publishing (40)
Garland Publishing (41)
MPSA Cooperative Book Exhibit (42)
M.E. Sharp (43)
Oxford University Press (45)
University Press of America/Rowman & Littlefield (46)

Overview of Official Program

Thursday, April 6

8:30 am - 5:00 pm	Registration	Exhibit Hall
11:00 am	MPSA Council Meeting	Cresthill
8:30 am - 5:00 pm	Exhibits and Paper Sales	Exhibit Hall
10:00 am - 6:00 pm	Child Care	
11:00 am - 5:00 pm	Placement Center	Mezzanine
11:00 am - 12:45 pm	Panels	
1:30 - 5:15 pm	Poster Session I	Crystal Room
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Panels	
3:30 - 5:15 pm	Panels	
5:30 - 7:00 pm	Plenary Session:	Adams Ballroom (6th Floor)

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry, Deputy Prime Minister,

Government of Québec

Friday, April 7

8:00 am - 5:00 pm	Registration	Exhibit Hall
9:00 am - 5:00 pm	Placement Center	Mezzanine
8:00 am - 5:00 pm	Exhibits and Paper Sales	Exhibit Hall
8:00 am - 10:00 pm	Child Care	
8:30 - 10:15 am	Panels	
10:30 am - 12:15 pm	Panels	
12:15 - 1:15 pm	MPSA Committee on the Status of Women	Cresthill
1:30 - 5:15 pm	Poster Session II	Crystal Room
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Panels	
3:30 - 5:15 pm	Panels	
3:30 - 5:30 pm	AJPS Editorial Board Meeting	LaSalle 1
5:30 - 6:00 pm	Business Meeting, Election of Officers, Awards	Red Lacquer Room
6:00 - 7:30 pm	President's Reception	Red Lacquer Room

A Celebration of the 75th Anniversary of Women's Suffrage

Cosponsor: Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science

Saturday, April 8

8:00 am - 2:00 pm	Registration	Exhibit Hall
9:00 am - 3:00 pm	Placement Center	Mezzanine
8:00 am - 5:30 pm	Child Care	
8:00 am - 2:00 pm	Exhibits and Paper Sales	Exhibit Hall
8:30 am - 12:15 pm	Poster Session III	Crystal Room
8:30 - 10:15 am	Panels	
9:00 am	MPSA New Council Meeting	Cresthill 11
10:30 am - 12:15 pm	Panels	
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Panels	
3:30 - 5:15 pm	Panels	

Related Groups' Meetings and Receptions

Thursday, April 6

5:15 - 7:00 pm	Comparative Data Board Project	Burnham 1
6:00 - 8:00 pm	Indiana University Reception	PDR 18
6:00 - 8:00 pm	University of Missouri Reception	PDR 16
6:00 - 8:00 pm	Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Caucus (APSA)	Cresthill Room

Friday, April 7

7:30 - 8:30 am	Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science Business Meeting	Cresthill Room
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Policy Studies Organization	Sandburg 5
4:00 - 6:00 pm	Political Scientists for a Progressive Democratic Party "Democrats: What's in the Future?"	Cresthill Roundtable:
5:30 - 7:30 pm	Political Organizations and Parties Section (APSA) Executive Council Meeting	Sandburg 6
6:00 - 7:30 pm	Midwest Women's Caucus for Political Science and MPSA Joint Reception in Honor of the 75th Anniversary of Women's Suffrage	Red Lacquer Room
6:00 - 8:00 pm	University of Illinois Reception	PDR 16
6:00 - 8:00 pm	University of Iowa Reception	LaSalle 5
6:00 - 8:00 pm	University of Michigan Reception	PDR 17
6:00 - 8:00 pm	University of Minnesota Reception	PDR 18
6:00 - 8:00 pm	Ohio State University Reception	LaSalle 2

10:00 pm - 12:30 am University of Houston and
Rice University Reception Cresthill Room

Saturday, April 8

8:00 - 10:00 am Pi Sigma Alpha PDR 6
Breakfast for Chapter Advisors

9:00 am - 5:00 pm American Political Science
Association Council Meeting
Red Lacquer Room

5:15 - 7:30 pm Urban Education Research Group
Montrose 3

1995 PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Program Co-Chairs:

Frank R. Baumgartner, Political Science Department, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843, phone: 409-845-5021, fax: 409-847-8924, email: e339fb@lewie.tamu.edu

Jan E. Leighley, Political Science Department, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843, phone: 409-845-2525, fax: 409-847-8924, email: jel6369@lewie.tamu.edu

Program Committee

- 1. Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries:** Gerhard Loewenberg, Department of Political Science, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, phone: 319-335-2361, fax: 319-335-3211, email: G-Loewenberg@uiowa.edu
- 2. Comparative Politics: Developing Countries:** Michael Foley, Department of Politics, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC 20064, phone: 202-319-5128 or 202-319-5999, fax: 202-319-6289, email: Foley@cua.edu
- 3. Comparative Politics: Transitions towards Democracy:** Bill Reisinger, Department of Political Science, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, phone: 319-335-2358, fax: 319-335-2070, email: William-Reisinger@uiowa.edu
- 4. International Relations:** Paul Diehl, Department of Political Science, 361 Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL 61801, phone: 217-333-2602, fax: 217-244-5712, email: pdeihl@vmd.cso.uiuc.edu
- 5. International Political Economy:** Vincent Mahler, Department of Political Science, Loyola University Chicago, 6525 N. Sheridan Rd., Chicago IL 60626, phone: 312-508-3067, fax: 312-915-6448, email: vmahler@luccpua.it.luc.edu
- 6. Political Psychology and Public Opinion:** Shanto Iyengar, Department of Communications, UCLA, 405 Hilgard Avenue, 334 Kinsey Hall, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1538, phone: 310-825-1703, fax: 310-825-6163, email: iyengar@polisci.sscnet.ucla.edu
- 7. Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation:** Steve Rosenstone, Center for Political Studies, ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, phone: 313-764-5494, fax: 313-764-3341, email: stevenr@umich.edu
- 8. Mass Media and Political Communication:** Michael Traugott, Center for Political Studies, ISR, University of Michigan, PO Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, phone: 313-764-5199, fax: 313-764-3341, email: Michael.W.Traugott@um.cc.umich.edu
- 9. Women and Politics:** Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University, Department of Political Science, Lubbock, Texas 79409-1015, phone: 806-742-3036, fax: 806-742-0850, email: k8str@ttuvm1.ttu.edu
- 10. Race and Ethnicity:** Wayne Parent, Louisiana State University, Department of Political Science, Baton Rouge, LA 70803, phone: 504-388-2535, fax: 504-388-2540, email: popare@lsuvm.sncc.lsu.edu
- 11. Political Theory and Philosophy:** Jack Knight, Washington University, Department of Political Science, Campus Box 1063, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, MO 63130, phone: 314-935-4343, fax: 314-935-5856, email: knight@wuecon.wustl.edu

12. Methodology: Charles Franklin, Department of Political Science, 110 North Hall, University of Wisconsin -- Madison, Madison, WI 53706-1389, phone: 608-263-1878, fax: 608-265-2663, email: franklin@polisci.wisc.edu

13. Formal Modelling: Rick Wilson, Rice University, Department of Political Science, P.O. Box 1892, Houston, TX 77251, phone: 713-527-4842, fax: 713-285-5161, email: rkw@rice.edu

14. Political Parties and Interest Groups: David C. King, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, phone: 617-495-1665, fax: 617-496-5960, email: davidk@ksg1.harvard.edu

15. Presidency and Executive Politics: Bert A. Rockman, Department of Political Science, 4L01 Forbes Quadrangle, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, phone: 412-648-7283, fax: 412-648-7277, email: brockman@vms.cis.pitt.edu

16. Legislative Politics: Linda Fowler, Syracuse University, Department of Political Science, Syracuse, NY 13210, phone: 716-244-6248 or 315-443-2416, fax: 315-443-5451, email: fowler@suvvm.syr.edu

17. Judicial Politics and Public Law: Barbara Luck Graham, Department of Political Science, University of Missouri -- St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121, phone: 314-553-5854, fax: 314-553-5268, email: c4854@umslvma.umsl.edu

18. State and Intergovernmental Politics: David Lowery, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3265, phone: 919-962-0448, fax: 919-962-0432, email: lowery.ham@mhs.unc.edu

19. Urban and Local Politics: Mark Schneider, Department of Political Science, State University of New York, Stony Brook, NY 11794-4392, phone: 516-632-7633, fax: 516-632-9023, email: mark@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu

20. Public Policy: Paul Teske, Department of Political Science, State University of New York, Stony Brook, NY 11794-4392, phone: 516-632-7633, fax: 516-632-9023, email: pteske@datalab2.sbs.sunysb.edu

21. Public Administration: Laura Reese, Geography and Urban Planning, Wayne State University, 225 State Hall, Detroit, MI 48202, phone: 313-577-0194

**PROGRAM
1995 MEETINGS OF THE
MIDWEST POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION**

FRANK R. BAUMGARTNER AND JAN E. LEIGHLEY,
PROGRAM ORGANIZERS

OVERVIEW OF PANELS BY SECTION

SECTION 1. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES
Gerhard Loewenberg, University of Iowa

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1-1. ECONOMIC POLICY IN INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES | THU 1:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-2. DETERMINANTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF CENTRAL BANK
AUTONOMY | THU 3:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-3. NEW FINDINGS ON THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES
OF CABINET FORMATION | THU 3:30
BURNHAM 5 |
| 1-4. PARTY SYSTEM STABILITY AND CHANGE | FRI 8:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-5. THE EFFECT OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS ON PUBLIC POLICY | FRI 10:30
BURNHAM 5 |
| 1-6. CURRENT ISSUES IN BRITISH POLITICS | FRI 1:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-7. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF SOCIAL POLICY IN EUROPE | FRI 3:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-8. REASSESSING REGIONALISM IN NATIONAL POLITICS | SAT 8:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-9. PROBLEMS OF CONCEPTUAL EQUIVALENCE AND MEASUREMENT IN
COMPARATIVE RESEARCH | THU 11:00
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-10. CHANGES IN POST-UNIFICATION GERMANY | SAT 3:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-11. BEYOND 'SUPER ELECTION' YEAR 1994: THE EVOLUTION OF
THE GERMAN PARTY SYSTEM | SAT 10:30
BURNHAM 1 |
| 1-12. THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF ASYLUM AND MIGRATION | SAT 10:30
BURNHAM 5 |
| 1-13. LEGITIMACY, COMPLIANCE, AND THE ROOTS OF JUSTICE:
CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES
(CO-SPONSORED WITH JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW SECTION) | SAT 1:30
BURNHAM 1 |

- 1-14. TRADE UNIONS AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE: NEW DATA AND NEW THEORIES SAT 1:30
BURNHAM 5
- 1-15. RETHINKING LIPSET AND ROKKAN FRI 10:30
BURNHAM 1
- 1-16. LEGISLATIVE CHANGE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS) SAT 1:30
PDR 16

SECTION 2. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
Michael Foley, Catholic University

- 2-1. POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE THU 11:00
BURNHAM 2
- 2-2. STUDYING POLITICAL BEHAVIOR IN CENTRAL AMERICA: AN ANALYSIS OF OVERLOOKED ACTORS FRI 10:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-3. PUBLIC OPINION AND DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA THU 3:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-4. COALITIONAL POLITICS AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION FRI 8:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-5. REGIME AND ECONOMY FRI 1:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-6. CIVIL SOCIETY AND ECONOMIC REFORM FRI 3:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-7. STRUCTURAL APPROACHES TO POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT SAT 8:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-8. THE NEW POLITICS OF THE LEFT IN LATIN AMERICA SAT 10:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-9. LOCAL DIMENSIONS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SAT 1:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-10. CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNDERSTANDING ELITE DECISION MAKING SAT 3:30
BURNHAM 2
- 2-11. BRINGING PARTIES BACK IN: POLITICAL PARTIES, DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION, AND ECONOMIC REFORM (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY) THU 1:30
BURNHAM 2

SECTION 3. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
William M. Reisinger, University of Iowa

- 3-1. NEW APPROACHES TO CIVIL SOCIETY DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY THU 1:30
BURNHAM 4

- 3-2. CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
THU 11:00
BURNHAM 4
- 3-3. ARE THERE CROSS-NATIONAL REQUISITES OF DEMOCRACY?
SAT 3:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-4. ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATIONS DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
THU 3:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-5. ELECTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
FRI 8:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-6. REGIONAL AND LOCAL ELITES DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
FRI 1:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-7. ETHNIC IDENTITIES AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE
THU 11:00
BURNHAM 5
- 3-8. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
FRI 10:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-9. PARLIAMENTARY DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION
FRI 3:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-10. POLITICAL PARTIES IN TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION
SAT 1:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-11. TESTING FORMAL MODELS OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON FORMAL MODELLING)
SAT 10:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-12. HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
SAT 8:30
BURNHAM 4
- 3-13. TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA
SAT 8:30
BURNHAM 5
- CO-SPONSORED PANELS OR POSTER SESSIONS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
2-11. BRINGING PARTIES BACK IN: POLITICAL PARTIES, DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION, AND ECONOMIC REFORM
POSTER SESSION I. TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY

SECTION 4. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Paul F. Diehl, University of Illinois

- 4-1. COLLECTIVE, STATE, AND ETHNIC IDENTITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
THU 11:00
CLARK 5

4-2. DETERRENCE AND BALANCE-OF-THREAT STUDIES	THU 1:30 BURNHAM 5
4-3. THE DEMOCRATIC PEACE AND THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS	SAT 3:30 BURNHAM 5
4-4. UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID POLICY	THU 3:30 CLARK 5
4-5. COLLECTIVE MILITARY RESPONSES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER	FRI 8:30 CLARK 5
4-6. AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN TRANSITION	FRI 8:30 BURNHAM 5
4-7. COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY	FRI 10:30 CLARK 5
4-8. EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION	FRI 1:30 CLARK 5
4-9. EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES	FRI 1:30 BURNHAM 5
4-10. A REEXAMINATION OF PROMINENT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORISTS	SAT 3:30 CLARK 5
4-11. QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT	SAT 1:30 CLARK 5
4-12. FORMAL MODELS OF INTERNATIONAL PROCESSES	SAT 10:30 CLARK 5
4-13. CHALLENGING THE REALIST PARADIGM	FRI 3:30 BURNHAM 5
4-14. NEW APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY	SAT 8:30 CLARK 5
4-15. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON THE ENVIRONMENT	FRI 3:30 CLARK 5
4-16. ELITES AND PERCEPTION IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY	SAT 8:30 SANDBURG 5
4-17. UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING	SAT 10:30 SANDBURG 5

SECTION 5. INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY
Vincent A. Mahler, Loyola University of Chicago

5-1. CONTINENTAL ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING AFTER NAFTA	THU 3:30 CLARK 7
5-2. THE POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY RELATIONS	FRI 8:30 CLARK 7
5-3. GLOBALIZATION AND THE STATE: COMPARATIVE AND THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES	THU 11:00 CLARK 7
5-4. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MARKETS	FRI 10:30 CLARK 7

5-5. PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCIES	FRI 3:30 CLARK 7
5-6. THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS	FRI 1:30 CLARK 7
5-7. RECENT TRENDS IN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION	SAT 8:30 CLARK 7
5-8. COOPERATION AND CONFLICT IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES	THU 1:30 CLARK 7
5-9. PROSPECTS FOR GLOBAL TRADE LIBERALIZATION	SAT 1:30 CLARK 7

SECTION 6. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION
Shanto Iyengar, University of California, Los Angeles

6-1. PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLICY PROCESS (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON PUBLIC POLICY)	THU 11:00 SANDBURG 7
6-2. MULTICULTURALISM AND POLITICAL TOLERANCE	THU 1:30 MONTROSE 1
6-3. VOTER DECISION-MAKING	THU 3:30 SANDBURG 7
6-4. COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY MEETS JAMES CARVILLE	THU 3:30 LASALLE 1
6-5. THE NOT-SO-AMBIVALENT STATUS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICIAN	FRI 1:30 SANDBURG 7
6-6. EXPERIMENTS ON POLITICAL PERSUASION AND ATTITUDE CHANGE	FRI 8:30 SANDBURG 7
6-7. THE ROLE OF EMOTION IN PUBLIC OPINION	FRI 10:30 SANDBURG 4
6-8. EXPLORATIONS OF ECONOMIC VOTING	FRI 3:30 SANDBURG 7
6-9. STUDIES OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION	THU 1:30 SANDBURG 7
6-10. RACIAL POLITICS	SAT 10:30 SANDBURG 7
6-11. PERSONALITY AND POLITICS	SAT 1:30 SANDBURG 7
6-12. GENDER EFFECTS IN CAMPAIGNS (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)	SAT 3:30 SANDBURG 7
6-13. FRAMING EFFECTS	SAT 8:30 SANDBURG 7

6-14. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING	SAT 1:30 SANDBURG 5
6-15. PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDIATORS OF POLITICAL ACTION	FRI 10:30 SANDBURG 7
6-16. INFORMATION AND CITIZENSHIP	SAT 3:30 SANDBURG 5
6-17. RELIGION, LAW, AND PUBLIC OPINION (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW)	FRI 3:30 SANDBURG 4

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

- 10-2. CORE VALUES, IDEOLOGY AND RACE
13-9. ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND
POSITIVE THEORY: BRIDGING THE GAP

SECTION 7. ELECTIONS, VOTING BEHAVIOR, AND PARTICIPATION
Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan

7-1. THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS IN PERSPECTIVE	THU 11:00 DEARBORN 1
7-2. CAMPAIGN STRATEGY IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)	THU 1:30 CLARK 10 THU 3:30 DEARBORN 1
7-3. MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE	THU 1:30 DEARBORN 1
7-4. ABSENTEE VOTING	THU 1:30 DEARBORN 1
7-5. THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF VOTER TURNOUT	FRI 1:30 CLARK 10
7-6. GENDER AND PARTICIPATION IN AMERICAN POLITICS	THU 3:30 CLARK 10
7-7. IDEOLOGY AND PARTICIPATION	FRI 10:30 CLARK 10
7-8. MOBILIZING PARTICIPATION	THU 11:00 CLARK 10
7-9. BALLOTS AND SPLIT-TICKET VOTING	FRI 10:30 DEARBORN 1
7-10. THE CONTEXT OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION	SAT 1:30 DEARBORN 1
7-11. VOTING IN STATE AND LOCAL ELECTIONS	FRI 8:30 CLARK 10
7-12. THE IMPACT OF THE CAMPAIGN	FRI 8:30 DEARBORN 1
7-13. MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE	FRI 3:30 DEARBORN 1

7-14. MACRO-ELECTORAL CHANGE	FRI 1:30
	DEARBORN 1
7-15. PARTISANSHIP AND PARTY IMAGE	FRI 3:30
	CLARK 10
7-16. REFERENDUM VOTING	SAT 3:30
	DEARBORN 1
7-17. THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, I	SAT 10:30
	CLARK 10
7-18. THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, II	SAT 1:30
	CLARK 10
7-19. ALIGNMENT AND REALIGNMENT IN AMERICA	SAT 3:30
	CLARK 10
7-20. FORECASTING ELECTIONS	SAT 8:30
	DEARBORN 1
7-21. INFORMATION AND ELECTORAL CHOICE	SAT 10:30
	DEARBORN 1

SECTION 8. MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION
Michael W. Traugott, University of Michigan

8-1. POLITICAL ADVERTISING	THU 11:00
	PDR 18
8-2. THE IMPACT OF PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN COVERAGE	THU 1:30
	PDR 18
8-3. PRESIDENTS AND THE PRESS (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON THE PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS)	FRI 8:30
	PDR 18
8-4. TELEVISION COVERAGE OF POLITICS	FRI 1:30
	PDR 18
8-5. MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 1992 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND ITS EFFECTS	THU 3:30
	PDR 18
8-6. NEWS MAKERS AND THE PRODUCTION OF POLITICAL NEWS	FRI 10:30
	PDR 18
8-7. CONGRESS AND THE MEDIA	FRI 3:30
	PDR 18
8-8. POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND THE INTERNET	FRI 1:30
	LASALLE 1
8-9. MEDIA COVERAGE OF GROUPS IN SOCIETY	SAT 8:30
	PDR 18
8-10. MEDIA HEGEMONY	SAT 10:30
	PDR 18
8-11. CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICAL MEDIA	SAT 1:30
	PDR 18
8-12. LEARNING FROM THE MEDIA DURING THE CAMPAIGN	SAT 3:30
	PDR 18

SECTION 9. WOMEN AND POLITICS**Sue Tolleson Rinehart, Texas Tech University**

- 9-1. RESTORING THE CONVERSATION: JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU AND MARY
WOLLSTONECRAFT SAT 10:30
DEARBORN 1
- 9-2. ROUNDTABLE. BEYOND SURVEY RESEARCH: LISTENING TO WOMEN'S
VOICES THU 11:00
DEARBORN 2
- 9-3. THE POLICY IMPACT OF WOMEN IN THE 103RD CONGRESS THU 3:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-4. WOMEN IN A VARIETY OF PARTISAN ROLES FRI 8:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-5. HISTORY, EPISTEMOLOGY, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE FRI 10:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-6. WOMEN, REPRODUCTION, AND THE LIBERAL STATE FRI 1:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-7. "SYMBOLIC WOMEN" AND SUBSTANTIVE REPRESENTATION SAT 10:30
LASALLE 5
- 9-8. SEX AND GENDER IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE: POST-INDUSTRIAL
STATES THU 1:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-9. SEX, GENDER AND THE DIFFICULT PATHS TO DEMOCRATIZATION FRI 3:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-10. GENDER, ELECTORAL OPPORTUNITIES, AND PERSISTENCE SAT 3:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-11. INTRA-SEX DIFFERENCES AND ORIENTATIONS TOWARD
PARTICIPATION SAT 8:30
DEARBORN 2
- 9-12. GENDER GAPS AND ATTITUDES TOWARD FEMINISM SAT 1:30
DEARBORN 2
- CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
6-12. GENDER EFFECTS IN CAMPAIGNS
17-15. NEW APPROACHES TO GENDER AND THE COURTS
22-6. ROUNDTABLE TO HONOR JEWEL PRESTAGE
22-7. INTEGRATING RACE AND GENDER INTO THE POLITICAL SCIENCE
CURRICULUM

SECTION 10. RACE AND ETHNICITY**Wayne Parent, Louisiana State University**

- 10-1. RACE, CLASS AND EDUCATION POLITICS THU 11:00
DEARBORN 3

- 10-2. CORE VALUES, IDEOLOGY AND RACE
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND
PUBLIC OPINION) THU 3:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-3. QUESTIONS OF IDENTITY AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF
DEMOCRACY THU 1:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-4. ETHNIC IDENTITY: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES FRI 8:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-5. DETERMINANTS OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN ATTITUDES AND
PARTICIPATION FRI 10:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-6. REDISTRICTING: ITS EFFECTS ON PARTICIPATION FRI 1:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-7. REDISTRICTING AND REPRESENTATION FRI 3:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-8. WHITE PREJUDICE IN THE 1990'S SAT 8:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-9. SYMBOLIC POLITICS: IMAGES OF RACE AND ETHNICITY SAT 10:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-10. RACE AND THE MOVEMENTS OF THE SIXTIES: WHAT WE'VE
LEARNED SAT 1:30
DEARBORN 3
- 10-11. MULTI-CULTURALISM, CONFLICT AND INCLUSION SAT 3:30
DEARBORN 3

SECTION 11. POLITICAL THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY
Jack Knight, Washington University

- 11-1. HANNAH ARENDT AFTER 20 YEARS THU 11:00
SANDBURG 3
- 11-2. DEMOCRACY, COMMUNICATION AND LEGITIMACY THU 1:30
SANDBURG 3
- 11-3. CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY THU 3:30
SANDBURG 4
- 11-4. ISSUES IN CONTINENTAL POLITICAL THEORY THU 3:30
SANDBURG 3
- 11-5. AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY THU 1:30
SANDBURG 4
- 11-6. THE MORAL SENTIMENTS AND THE POLITICS OF THE
ENLIGHTENMENT FRI 8:30
SANDBURG 4
- 11-7. PHILOSOPHICAL JUSTIFICATION AND POLITICAL PRACTICE IN MODERN
POLITICAL THOUGHT FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 3
- 11-8. ARISTOTLE ON MODERN VIRTUE AND LIBERAL GOVERNMENT FRI 1:30

11-9. HOBBS AND HUME: LIBERALISM, JUSTICE AND CITIZENSHIP	SANDBURG 3 SAT 3:30
11-10. LIBERALISM AND RIGHTS	SANDBURG 3 SAT 1:30
11-11. RAWLS ON LIBERALISM AND EQUALITY	SANDBURG 3 FRI 8:30
11-12. CULTURAL PLURALISM AND TOLERATION	SANDBURG 3 SAT 10:30
11-13. INSTITUTIONS, CONVENTIONS AND SOCIAL ORDER	SANDBURG 3 SAT 8:30
11-14. ETHICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT	SANDBURG 3 SAT 8:30
11-15. REPRESENTATIONS OF POWER, DESIRE AND ORDER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	SANDBURG 4 FRI 3:30 SANDBURG 3

SECTION 12. METHODOLOGY**Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison**

12-1. AGGREGATE DATA AND INDIVIDUAL INFERENCE	THU 11:00 LASALLE 2
12-2. DURATION MODELS	THU 1:30 LASALLE 2
12-3. DYNAMIC MODELS	THU 3:30 LASALLE 2
12-4. MULTIPLE CHOICE VOTING	FRI 8:30 LASALLE 2
12-5. DISCRETE DEPENDENT VARIABLES	SAT 8:30 LASALLE 2
12-6. UNOBSERVED VARIABLES AND NON-ADDITIVE MODELS	FRI 3:30 LASALLE 2
12-7. MR. FENNO MEETS REV. BAYES: INFERENCE IN LEGISLATIVE SETTINGS	FRI 10:30 LASALLE 2
12-8. IS EARLY MONEY LIKE YEAST?	SAT 10:30 LASALLE 2
12-9. SURVEY METHODS AND APPLICATIONS	SAT 1:30 LASALLE 2
12-10. ATTENTION TO THE TEXT	SAT 3:30 LASALLE 2

SECTION 13. FORMAL MODELLING**Rick K. Wilson, Rice University**

13-1. INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS AND LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY	THU 11:00 LASALLE 3
---	-------------------------------

13-2. MODELS OF LEADERSHIP AND PARTY IN CONGRESS	THU 3:30 LASALLE 3
13-3. MODELS OF ELECTORAL MECHANISMS AND INCENTIVES	FRI 8:30 LASALLE 3
13-4. FORMAL MODELS AND LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS	FRI 10:30 LASALLE 3
13-5. SPATIAL MODELS OF POLITICAL PROCESSES	FRI 1:30 LASALLE 3
13-6. FORMAL MODELS OF CAMPAIGNING	FRI 3:30 LASALLE 3
13-7. FORMAL MODELS OF BUDGETARY POLITICS	SAT 10:30 LASALLE 3
13-8. VOTING RULES	SAT 8:30 LASALLE 3
13-9. ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND POSITIVE THEORY: BRIDGING THE GAP	THU 1:30 LASALLE 3
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION)	

CO-SPONSORED PANEL LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

3-11. TESTING FORMAL MODELS OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD
DEMOCRACY

SECTION 14. POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS

David C. King, Harvard University

14-1. ROUNDTABLE ON INTEREST GROUP RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS	THU 1:30 LASALLE 5
14-2. WHY DO PEOPLE JOIN INTEREST GROUPS?	THU 3:30 LASALLE 5
14-3. POLITICS AND THE CHRISTIAN RIGHT WING	FRI 8:30 LASALLE 5
14-4. POLITICAL PARTIES, GROUPS, AND CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS	FRI 10:30 LASALLE 5
14-5. INTEREST GROUP COALITIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS	FRI 1:30 LASALLE 5
14-6. LOBBYING	FRI 3:30 LASALLE 5
14-7. STATE AND LOCAL POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS	SAT 8:30 LASALLE 5
14-8. U.S. POLITICAL PARTIES	SAT 3:30 LASALLE 5
14-9. SOURCES OF POWER AND PATRONAGE FOR INTEREST GROUPS	THU 11:00 LASALLE 5

14-10. PARTIES, PARTISANSHIP, AND PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS SAT 1:30
LASALLE 5

SECTION 15. PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS
Bert A. Rockman, University of Pittsburgh

15-1. A MIDTERM APPRAISAL OF THE CLINTON PRESIDENCY:
 A ROUNDTABLE THU 11:00
MONTROSE 1

15-2. THE PRESIDENT, CONGRESS, AND WAR: HAS THE WAR POWERS
 RESOLUTION WORKED? A ROUNDTABLE FRI 10:30
MONTROSE 1

15-3. THE INSTITUTIONALIZED EXECUTIVE THU 3:30
MONTROSE 1

15-4. PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS AND THE NEW CONGRESS SAT 10:30
MONTROSE 1

15-5. THE CLINTON WHITE HOUSE -- POLICYMAKING AND POLITICS FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 1

15-6. OF TIME AND THE PRESIDENCY -- HISTORICAL AND
 CYCLICAL EFFECTS FRI 1:30
MONTROSE 1

15-7. LEADERSHIP STYLES AND PSYCHOLOGIES FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 1

15-8. PRESIDENTIAL MANAGEMENT OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE SAT 8:30
MONTROSE 1

15-9. THE SEPARATED SYSTEM AND ITS EFFECTS SAT 3:30
MONTROSE 1

15-10. PRESIDENTIAL STRATEGIES AND POLICIES SAT 1:30
MONTROSE 1

CO-SPONSORED PANEL LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
 8-3. PRESIDENTS AND THE PRESS

SECTION 16. LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
Linda L. Fowler, Syracuse University

16-1. ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS FRI 8:30
PDR 16

16-2. ROUNDTABLE ON THE NEW CONGRESS THU 1:30
PDR 17

16-3. GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION THU 3:30
PDR 16

16-4. THE IMPACT OF LEGISLATIVE TURNOVER THU 11:00
PDR 16

16-5. COMMITTEE JURISDICTION AND COMMITTEE POWER THU 3:30
PDR 17

16-6. PARTISANSHIP IN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES FRI 8:30

16-7. PARTY COALITIONS IN CONGRESS	PDR 17 SAT 10:30
16-8. LEGISLATION DELIBERATION AND PUBLIC POLICY	PDR 16 FRI 10:30
16-9. MODELS OF LEGISLATIVE DECISION MAKING	PDR 17 FRI 1:30
16-10. LEGISLATIVE CAREERS	PDR 16 FRI 1:30
16-11. THE AGGREGATE RESULTS OF ELECTIONS	PDR 17 THU 1:30
16-12. ADVOCACY AND THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS	PDR 16 FRI 3:30
16-13. CONSEQUENCES OF LEGISLATORS' STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR	PDR 16 FRI 3:30
16-14. CONSTITUENCY INFLUENCE ON CONGRESS	PDR 17 SAT 8:30
16-15. PUBLIC SUPPORT OF LEGISLATIVE INSTITUTIONS	PDR 16 SAT 8:30
16-16. ROLL CALLS AND IDEOLOGY	PDR 17 SAT 3:30
	PDR 16
CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:	
1-16. LEGISLATIVE CHANGE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE	
7-2. CAMPAIGN STRATEGY IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS	

SECTION 17. JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW
Barbara Luck Graham, University of Missouri, St. Louis

17-1. MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES ON SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING	THU 11:00 MONTROSE 7
17-2. MODELS OF INTEREST GROUP INFLUENCE ON THE SUPREME COURT	THU 3:30 MONTROSE 7
17-3. TO ACCEPT OR DENY?: CERTIORARI DECISION-MAKING IN THE SUPREME COURT	FRI 8:30 MONTROSE 7
17-4. SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING: INDIVIDUAL LEVEL OF ANALYSIS	THU 1:30 LASALLE 1
17-5. PERSPECTIVES ON LAW AND SOCIETY	FRI 1:30 MONTROSE 7
17-6. INTERPRETIVE THEORIES, THE CONSTITUTION AND THE SUPREME COURT	FRI 10:30 MONTROSE 7
17-7. INTEGRATIVE MODELS OF SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING	FRI 10:30 LASALLE 1

- 17-8. PUBLIC OPINION AND THE SUPREME COURT FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-9. CROSS-INSTITUTIONAL STUDIES OF THE JUDICIARY THU 1:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-10. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON STATE JUDICIAL RESEARCH SAT 1:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-11. CIVIL LIBERTIES, CIVIL RIGHTS AND JUDICIAL POLICYMAKING SAT 3:30
LASALLE 1
- 17-12. ROUNDTABLE ON RETHINKING CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND
CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY IN THE CLASSROOM SAT 10:30
LASALLE 1
- 17-13. COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR SAT 1:30
LASALLE 1
- 17-14. *SHAW V. RENO* AND RACE CONSCIOUS REDISTRICTING IN THE
1990'S SAT 8:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-15. NEW APPROACHES TO GENDER AND THE COURTS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND
POLITICS) SAT 10:30
MONTROSE 7
- CO-SPONSORED PANELS OR POSTER SESSIONS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE
PROGRAM:
- 1-13. LEGITIMACY, COMPLIANCE, AND THE ROOTS OF JUSTICE: CROSS-
NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES
- 6-17. RELIGION, LAW, AND PUBLIC OPINION
POSTER SESSION II. GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS
AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

SECTION 18. STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL POLITICS
David Lowery, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

- 18-1. WELFARE POLICIES IN THE STATES THU 11:00
MONTROSE 2
- 18-2. NEW INFLUENCES ON STATE GOVERNMENT POLICY THU 3:30
MONTROSE 2
- 18-3. THE CHANGING NATURE OF STATE ELECTIONS FRI 10:30
MONTROSE 2
- 18-4. IDEOLOGY AND STRUCTURE IN STATE LEGISLATURES THU 1:30
MONTROSE 2
- 18-5. REGULATING SERVICES IN THE STATES FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 2
- 18-6. PUBLIC OPINION AND POLICY IN THE AMERICAN STATES: PAST AND
PRESENT FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 2
- 18-7. ROUNDTABLE ON THE STATE OF STATE POLITICS RESEARCH FRI 1:30
MONTROSE 2

18-8. RESEARCH ON STATE AND LOCAL TAXING AND SPENDING POLICY	SAT 10:30 MONTROSE 2
18-9. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY IN THE STATES	SAT 3:30 MONTROSE 2
18-10. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL PERSPECTIVES	SAT 8:30 MONTROSE 2
18-11. THE STATES AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS	SAT 1:30 MONTROSE 2

SECTION 19. URBAN AND LOCAL POLITICS
Mark Schneider, State University of New York, Stony Brook

19-1. NEIGHBORHOODS IN URBAN POLICY	FRI 8:30 MONTROSE 3
19-2. RAISING MONEY/SPENDING MONEY	THU 11:00 MONTROSE 3
19-3. NEIGHBORHOOD BASED APPROACHES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	THU 1:30 MONTROSE 3
19-4. NEW PATTERNS OF CONFLICTS IN URBAN POLITICS	FRI 1:30 MONTROSE 3
19-5. THE EVOLVING ROLE OF RACE IN URBAN POLITICS	FRI 3:30 MONTROSE 3
19-6. RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	THU 3:30 MONTROSE 3
19-7. CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN LEADERSHIP	FRI 10:30 MONTROSE 3
19-8. CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN SERVICE DELIVERY	SAT 8:30 MONTROSE 3
19-9. EDUCATIONAL INNOVATIONS -- EFFORTS AND IMPACTS	SAT 10:30 MONTROSE 3
19-10. INSTITUTIONAL EFFORTS TO IMPROVE MINORITY REPRESENTATION	SAT 1:30 MONTROSE 3
19-11. THE POLITICS OF URBAN EDUCATION	SAT 3:30 MONTROSE 3

SECTION 20. PUBLIC POLICY
Paul Teske, State University of New York, Stony Brook

20-1. PUBLIC OPINION AND PUBLIC POLICY	THU 3:30 SANDBURG 2
20-2. POLICY TOWARD HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS	THU 11:00

20-3. ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATORY POLICY PERSPECTIVES	SANDBURG 2 SAT 1:30
20-4. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND POLITICS	SANDBURG 2 THU 1:30
20-5. REGULATORY POLICY	SANDBURG 2 THU 1:30
20-6. JUDICIAL INFLUENCE OVER POLICY OUTCOMES	SANDBURG 6 THU 3:30
20-7. JURISDICTIONAL COMPETITION AND POLICY OUTCOMES	SANDBURG 6 FRI 8:30
20-8. INFORMATION, PARTICIPATION AND POLICY OUTCOMES	SANDBURG 2 FRI 8:30
20-9. HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT POLICY	SANDBURG 6 FRI 10:30
20-10. COMPARATIVE PRIVATIZATION POLICY	SANDBURG 2 FRI 1:30
20-11. HIGHER EDUCATION POLICY	SANDBURG 2 FRI 1:30
20-12. POLITICAL INFLUENCE OVER REGULATORY POLICY	SANDBURG 6 FRI 3:30
20-13. AGENDA SETTING AND POLICY PROBLEMS	SANDBURG 2 SAT 1:30
20-14. HEALTH CARE POLICY	SANDBURG 6 SAT 8:30
20-15. GENDER, CLASS AND PUBLIC POLICY	SANDBURG 2 SAT 10:30
20-16. TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND PUBLIC POLICY	SANDBURG 2 SAT 3:30
20-17. THE STATUS OF GAYS AND LESBIANS IN THE PROFESSION	SANDBURG 2 SAT 10:30
CO-SPONSORED PANEL LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM: 6-1. PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLICY PROCESS	SANDBURG 6

SECTION 21. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Laura A. Reese, Eastern Michigan University

21-1. THE STATE OF THE BUREAUCRACY: BUREAUCRATIC POWER AND EFFECTIVENESS	THU 11:00 SANDBURG 8
21-2. FISCAL FEDERALISM: FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL BUDGETARY ISSUES	THU 1:30 SANDBURG 8
21-3. CURRENT ISSUES IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION	THU 3:30 SANDBURG 8
21-4. TECHNOLOGY AND THE CHANGING NATURE OF ORGANIZATIONS	FRI 8:30 SANDBURG 8

- 21-5. MANAGING TRADEOFFS BETWEEN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVEL FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 8
- 21-6. PUBLIC PERSONNEL ISSUES FOR THE 1990'S FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 8
- 21-7. ORGANIZATIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE FRI 3:30
SANDBURG 8
- 21-8. POLITICS, REGULATION, AND ADMINISTRATION OF LEGALIZED GAMBLING IN THE STATES SAT 8:30
SANDBURG 8
- 21-9. CURRENT RESEARCH IN STATE AND LOCAL BUDGETING SAT 10:30
SANDBURG 8
- 21-10. THE ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES: CLIENT EMPOWERMENT, CONSUMER CHOICE, AND PUBLIC VALUES SAT 3:30
SANDBURG 8

SECTION 22. UNAFFILIATED GROUPS

- 22-1. PLATONIC POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY THU 11:00
SANDBURG 5
- 22-2. SOCRATIC RATIONALISM THU 1:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-3. FOUNDERS AND STATESMEN SAT 3:30
SANDBURG 4
- 22-4. EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION: MOCK TRIALS THU 3:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-5. ROUNDTABLE ON EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 4
- 22-6. ROUNDTABLE TO HONOR JEWEL PRESTAGE (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS) FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-7. INTEGRATING RACE AND GENDER INTO THE POLITICAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS) FRI 3:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-8. ROUNDTABLE: THE 1994 ELECTIONS: WHAT HAPPENED TO THE 'YEAR OF THE WOMAN'? FRI 8:30
CRESTHILL 11

POSTER SESSIONS

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| I. TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY | THU 1:30-5:15
CRYSTAL ROOM |
| II. GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS
AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR | FRI 1:30-5:15
CRYSTAL ROOM |
| III. ASSORTED TOPICS | SAT 8:30-12:15
CRYSTAL ROOM |

Posters may be viewed during the above times (see program for listings of poster topics). The authors will be present during the final 90 minutes of each session to answer questions and distribute copies of their research findings. Everyone is encouraged to browse the poster sessions throughout the meeting.

Authors may set up their poster displays beginning at 8:30 am on Thursday and Friday, 7:30 am on Saturday. All necessary posting materials will be supplied.

Daily Program Schedule

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

MPSA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING

CRESTHILL ROOM

President: **John Sprague**, Washington University, St. Louis

Panel 1-9 **BURNHAM 1**
**PROBLEMS OF CONCEPTUAL EQUIVALENCE AND MEASUREMENT IN
 COMPARATIVE RESEARCH**

Chair: **W. Phillips Shively**, University of Minnesota
 Papers: "Presidential Elections in France and the United States: Sources of Comparable
 Questions." **Roy Pierce**, University of Michigan
 "Comparing Countries in Francophone and Anglophone Africa." **Jennifer A.
 Widner**, Harvard University
 Disc: **W. Phillips Shively**, University of Minnesota
David Laitin, University of Chicago

Panel 2-1 **BURNHAM 2**
POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chair: **Alison Lachowicz**, California State University, Long Beach
 Papers: "The Impact of Environmental Variables on Political Violence." **Alison
 Lachowicz**, California State University, Long Beach
 "Coercion and Protest in Northern Ireland and Germany: A Test of Dynamic
 Models." **Ronald A. Francisco**, University of Kansas
 Disc: **Manus Midlarsky**, Rutgers University

Panel 3-2 **BURNHAM 4**
CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY

Chair: **James S. Wunsch**, Creighton University
 Papers: "Democratization and Civil-Military Relations in Namibia, South Africa and
 Mozambique." **Robert J. Griffiths**, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
 "The Evolution of Brazilian Military Thought, 1975-1994." **Mariano Magalhaes**,
 University of Iowa
 "Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan: A Case of Discordance." **Rebecca L. Schiff**,
 University of Michigan
 "Democratic Transitions and the Paradox of Disengagement: Comparative
 Studies on Chile and Brazil." **Maurice Webb**, University of California, Riverside
 Disc: **James S. Wunsch**, Creighton University

Panel 3-7 BURNHAM 5
ETHNIC IDENTITIES AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE

- Chair: **Rasma Karklins**, University of Illinois, Chicago
 oPapers: "Relative Deprivation vs. Perceptual Injustice as Motivations for Demands for Greater Autonomy within Federal Structures: New Data from the Former USSR."
Vicki L. Hesli, University of Iowa
 "Russian Protest: Ethnic Relations and Political Transition." **Cynthia S. Kaplan**, University of California, Santa Barbara
 "Ethnocultural Barriers to Democratic Transition in Eastern Europe: The Czechoslovak and Yugoslav Cases." **Steven Majstorovic**, Duquesne University
 Disc: **Rasma Karklins**, University of Illinois, Chicago
Thomas Davis, Kent State University
-

Panel 4-1 CLARK 5
COLLECTIVE, STATE, AND ETHNIC IDENTITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- Chair: **Adrianna Mejia**, Illinois State University
 Papers: •Collective Interests and Identities: An Informational Approach. • **Diana Richards**, University of Minnesota
 •Problematizing Identity in International Relations, or •Whose State Is It Anyway? • **Sean M. Shore**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 •Is Ethnonationalism Overproduced? Individual Choice, Information, and Identity in Ethnic Politics. • **Rupen Cetinyan**, University of California, Los Angeles
 •Collective Identity Formation in the Visegrad Triangle. • **Matthew Rhodes**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Disc: **Badredine Arfi**, University of Illinois
-

Panel 5-3 CLARK 7
GLOBALIZATION AND THE STATE: COMPARATIVE AND THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

- Chair: **William N. Stant**, Loyola University of Chicago
 Papers: "Whither Global Liberalism? Research Questions from State Theory." **Daniel Skidmore-Hess**, Armstrong State College
 "International Political Economy from a Marxist Perspective." **Ronald W. Cox**, Florida International University
 "Globalization and the Crisis of Social Democracy." **Robert Geyer**, Marquette University
 "Debureaucratizing African States." **William S. K. Reno**, Florida International University
 Disc: **Jonathan F. Galloway**, Lake Forest College
William N. Stant, Loyola University of Chicago
-

Panel 6-1

SANDBURG 7

**PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLICY PROCESS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON PUBLIC POLICY)**Chair: **Robert Y. Shapiro**, Columbia UniversityPapers: "Influences on Public Opinion Toward Health Care Policy." **Robert Y. Shapiro**, Columbia University, and **Lawrence Jacobs**, University of Minnesota
• Polish Perceptions of the Role of Government in Health Care During the Communist Regime. • **Diane Duffy**, Iowa State University
• The Role of Public Opinion in National Policy-Making. • **Alan D. Monroe**, Illinois State UniversityDisc: **Samuel Best**, University of Notre Dame
Robert S. Cooley, Illinois State University

Panel 7-1

DEARBORN 1

THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS IN PERSPECTIVEChair: **Jack Johannes**, Marquette UniversityPapers: "The 1994 Congressional Elections in Perspective." **Gary C. Jacobson**, University of California, San Diego
• Midterm Loss in the U.S. Senate: 1922-1994. • **Thomas L. Brunell** and **William Koetzle**, University of California, Irvine
• The Election of Discontent: The 1994 U.S. Senate Race in Virginia." **Richard J. Semiatin** and **Ronald G. Shaiko**, American University
"Winners, Losers, and Money in U.S. Senate Elections 1974-1994." • **Glenn W. Richardson, Jr.**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, and **Ross E. Burkhart**, University of IowaDisc: **Jack Johannes**, Marquette University
John McAdams, Marquette University

Panel 7-8

CLARK 10

MOBILIZING PARTICIPATIONChair: **David C. Leege**, University of Notre DamePapers: • Evidence on the Role of Groups in Voter Turnout. • **Peter W. Wielhouwer**, University of Georgia
• Seeding the Grassroots: Mobilization and Contacting Congress. • **Kenneth M. Goldstein**, University of Michigan
• The Illinois Voter Project: An Experiment in Enhancing Issue Information and Citizen Participation in the 1994 Illinois Gubernatorial Election. • **Barry Rundquist**, **Sharon E. Fox**, **Gerald Strom**, University of Illinois, Chicago, and **Shari L. Cartwright**, Illinois Council Against Handgun Violence and the University of Illinois, Chicago
• Participation and Mobilization: Contacting Political Leaders about Emerging Science Issues. • **Timothy J. Ressmeyer**, Chicago Academy of SciencesDisc: **Brad Lockerbie**, University of Georgia

Panel 8-1

PDR 18

POLITICAL ADVERTISINGChair: **Andrew D. McNitt**, Eastern Illinois UniversityPapers: "Communicating Feeling: Music in Campaign Ads." **G. R. Boynton** and **John S.****Nelson**, University of Iowa

"Dirty Politics Down Home: Negative Advertising in State House Races."

Stephen C. Brooks, University of Akron"Interested Advertising: Paid Advocacy and the Scope of Conflict." **Burdett****Loomis**, University of Kansas"Political Advertising and Health Care Reform." **Darrell M. West** and **Chris****Goodwin**, Brown UniversityDisc: **Andrew D. McNitt**, Eastern Illinois University

Panel 9-2

DEARBORN 2

ROUNDTABLE. BEYOND SURVEY RESEARCH: LISTENING TO WOMEN'S VOICESChair: **Kristi Andersen**, Syracuse UniversityParticipants: **Kristi Andersen**, Syracuse University**Ann Marshall**, Syracuse University**Jane Mansbridge**, Northwestern University**Roberta S. Sigel**, Rutgers University**Shelli Mulder**, Princeton University

Panel 10-1

DEARBORN 3

RACE, CLASS AND EDUCATION POLITICSChair: **Clarence Stone**, University of MarylandPapers: "Privatization of Urban Education: Race and Politics in Baltimore." **Marion Orr**,
Duke University"Black Political Incorporation in a Middle-Class Suburb: A Case Analysis of
Education Politics in Prince George's County." **Valerie Johnson**, University of
Illinois, Chicago"Race, Class and Education Policy in a 'Good Government' County." **Connie Hill**
and **Cheryl Jones**, University of Maryland"Minority Student Success and Political Resources." **J.L. Polinard** and **Robert**
W. Wrinkle, University of Texas, Pan AmericanDisc: **Georgia Persons**, Georgia Tech

Panel 11-1

SANDBURG 3

HANNAH ARENDT AFTER 20 YEARSChair: **Jeffrey Isaac**, Indiana UniversityPapers: •Hannah Arendt and Social Science: New Beginnings. • **Joanna V. Scott**,
Eastern Michigan University

- Hannah Arendt and Liberal Political Thought Today. • **Suzanne Jacobitti**, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville
- Redemption or Resistance: Narrative and the Common World in Ricoeur and Arendt. • **Lisa Disch**, University of Minnesota

- Philosophizing Politics: Arendt and Gadamer on the Role of the *Eidos*. • **Lawrence J. Biskowski**, University of Georgia

Disc: **Jeffrey Isaac**, Indiana University

Panel 12-1

LASALLE 2

AGGREGATE DATA AND INDIVIDUAL INFERENCE

Chair: **Henry Brady**, University of California, Berkeley

Papers: "MLE Estimates of Racially-Polarized Voting from Aggregate Data When Partisanship is Unobserved." **Christopher Achen**, University of Michigan
 "A Multi-Level Approach to Economic Voting." **Marco R. Steenbergen**, Carnegie Mellon University

Disc: **Henry Brady**, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 13-1

LASALLE 3

INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS AND LEGISLATIVE STRATEGY

Chair: **David Epstein**, Columbia University

Papers: "Bargaining, Veto Power, and Legislative Committees." **Daniel Diermeier**, Stanford University, and **Roger B. Myerson**, Northwestern University
 "Legislative Behavior with a Conference Option." **James R. Rogers**, University of Iowa and University of Nebraska
 "Congressional Inefficiencies and Delegation." **Sharyn O'Halloran**, Columbia University

Disc: **Tim Groseclose**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 14-9

LASALLE 5

SOURCES OF POWER AND PATRONAGE FOR INTEREST GROUPS

Chair: **Scott R. Furlong**, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Papers: "Think Tanks and Patronage: Interest Representation in the Policy Process." **Michael Bath**, University of Kansas
 "It's All in the Mix: Socioeconomic Diversity and Interest Group Activity in the American States." **William J. Benfanti**, University of Maryland
 "Public Interest Group Entrepreneurship: Disturbances, Patronage, and Personal Sacrifice." **Anthony J. Nownes** and **Grant Neely**, University of Tennessee
 "Understanding Interest Group Power: Lessons from Developments in the American States Since the Mid-1980s." **Clive S. Thomas**, University of Alaska, Southeast, and **Ronald J. Hrebener**, University of Utah

Disc: **Beth L. Leech**, Texas A&M University

Panel 15-1

MONTROSE 1

A MIDTERM APPRAISAL OF THE CLINTON PRESIDENCY: A ROUNDTABLE

Chair: **Colin Campbell**, Georgetown University
 Part.: **Joel D. Aberbach**, University of California, Los Angeles
George C. Edwards, III, Texas A&M University
Charles O. Jones, Brookings Institution
Paul J. Quirk, University of Illinois
Graham K. Wilson, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 16-4

PDR 16

THE IMPACT OF LEGISLATIVE TURNOVER

Chair: **Malcolm E. Jewell**, University of Kentucky
 Papers: "Concentrated Minorities, Careers, and Influence: The Dead End of Term Limits for Minority Legislators." **Christopher C. Afendulis**, Harvard University
 "The Implications of Turnover and Term Limits on Institutional Stability." **Scott Ainsworth**, University of Georgia, **Patrick J. Fett**, Memphis State University, and **Itai J. Sened**, Tel Aviv University
 "First Term Members in the 103rd House: Their Effects on Partisanship and Policy." **Patricia A. Hurley**, Texas A&M University, and **Brinck Kerr**, University of Arkansas
 "The Effects of Voluntary Retirement on Representation: The House of Representatives, 1983-1990." **Charles Tien**, University of Iowa
 Disc: **Judd Choate**, Purdue University

Panel 17-1

MONTROSE 7

MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES ON SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING

Chair: **P.S. Ruckman, Jr.**, Northern Illinois University
 Papers: "To Reverse or Not to Reverse: Personal and Institutional Sources of Supreme Court Fluidity." **Forrest Maltzman** and **Paul J. Wahlbeck**, George Washington University
 "Speaking with a Different Voice: An Analysis of Opinion Writing Behavior." **Lynn Rudasill**, **Jennifer Bailey**, and **Robert C. Bradley**, Illinois State University
 "Mustering the Minority: The Dissent Assignments of Justice William J. Brennan." **Sandra Wood** and **Gary Gansle**, University of North Texas
 "Does the Composition of the Court Matter for Judicial Decision-Making?" **Paul A. Djupe**, Washington University
 Disc: **Elliot E. Slotnick**, Ohio State University

Panel 18-1

MONTROSE 2

WELFARE POLICIES IN THE STATES

Chair: **William D. Berry**, Florida State University
 Papers: "Limits of Welfare Reform: The Role of State Government in Setting AFDC Policy." **John S. Lapinski**, Columbia University, and **John Benedetto**, University of Texas
 "Innovation and Constraint: A Model of Partial Diffusion." **Stacey Hunter Hecht**,

University of Minnesota
"The States Reform Welfare: How Politics and Budgets Have Affected Change."
Shelly Arsneault, Michigan State University
Disc: **Sandra Schneider**, University of South Carolina
Philip Roeder, University of Kentucky

Panel 19-2 **MONTROSE 3**

RAISING MONEY/SPENDING MONEY

Chair: **Cynthia Jackson**, Michigan State University
Papers: "The Evolution of a Local Public Economy: Implications for the Principle of Equity." **Peter Maier**, University of Wisconsin
"Urban Politics and Fiscal Stress: Elites, Budgeting, and Regime Change." **Julie L. Bundt**, University of Kansas
"State and Local Roles in Education Finance: A Study of Tax and Expenditure Limitations That Affect Local School Districts." **David C. Powell**, Miami University
"Innovative Revenue Strategies and Local Government Service Delivery."
James D. Ward, University of Toledo
Disc: **Corliss Lentz**, St. Xavier University

Panel 20-2 **SANDBURG 2**

POLICY TOWARD HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS

Chair: **Jack Knott**, Michigan State University
Papers: •NAFTA and the Health Professions: A Case of Regulatory Convergence or the Convergence of Interest Groups?• **Ann Martino** and **Peter Dombrowski**, Iowa State University
•An Analysis of the Impact of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987. •
Lucinda Ramsey, Michigan State University
•Unprotected Civil Rights of U.S. Health Care Workers Abroad: Policy Implications. • **T.R. Carr**, **John Virgo**, **George Sullivan**, **Jack Kaikati**, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, and **Katherine Virgo**, St. Louis University
Disc: **Jack Knott**, Michigan State University
Robert Sprinkle, Duke University

Panel 21-1 **SANDBURG 8**

THE STATE OF THE BUREAUCRACY: BUREAUCRATIC POWER AND EFFECTIVENESS

Chair: **Larry B. Hill**, University of Oklahoma
Papers: •What History Advises About Reinventing Government: A Meta-Analysis of Bureaucratic Effectiveness. • **Patrick J. Wolf**, Columbia University
"Is the Bureaucracy an Immobilized Gulliver or a Regenerative Phoenix?"

Reconsidering the Alleged Demise of Federal Bureaucratic Power." **Larry B. Hill**, University of Oklahoma

"Measuring Productivity in Federal Agencies: Does Total Quality Management Make a Difference?" **Bonnie G. Mani**, East Carolina University

"The Federal Emergency Agency: Adhocracy or Bureaucracy?" **Carolyn L. Clark-Daniels**, Iowa State University

"State Government Administrative Resurgence? Employment and Compensation Patterns of State Governments 1960-1990." **Dennis O. Grady** and **S. Keith Lane**, Appalachian State University

Disc: **Larry B. Hill**, University of Oklahoma

Panel 22-1

SANDBURG 5

PLATONIC POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Chair: **V. Bradley Lewis**, *The Review of Politics*

Papers: "Gender and the Unity of the Virtues in Plato's Psychology." **Michael S. Kochin**, University of Chicago

"Rhythm and Harmony in Plato's *Republic*." **Carson Holloway**, Northern Illinois University

"The Unity of Plato's Political Thought Revisited." **V. Bradley Lewis**, *The Review of Politics*

Disc: **Scott R. Hemmenway**, Eureka College

John Stack, Northern Illinois University

PLENARY SESSION

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry

Deputy Prime Minister
 Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
 Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
 Government of Québec

Introduction by
John Sprague, President
Midwest Political Science Association

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

49

THURSDAY, APRIL 6
5:30 pm

WABASH PARLOR
3rd FLOOR

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1:30-3:15 pm

Poster Session I

CRYSTAL ROOM**DISPLAYS 1:30-3:30****TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY**

- I.1. "Gender, Participation and Support for Democracy: Mass Publics and Democratic Transition in Urban Central America." **John A. Booth**, University of North Texas, and **Patricia Bayer Richard**, Ohio University
 - I.2. "New Democracies, Economic Crisis and System Support." **Juan Carlos Huerta**, University of Houston
 - I.3. "Economic Transformations and Democratization in Eastern Europe." **Steven J. Norton**, University of Michigan
 - I.4. "Democracy and 'Democratic Values' Among Mass Publics in the Former Soviet Union." **William M. Reisinger**, University of Iowa
 - I.5. "Slogans of the Leipzig Demonstrations: Propaganda Inverted." **John Fremstad**, University of South Dakota
 - I.6. "Interested Onlookers: The West and Women's Transition to Democracy." **Jane Berthussen Gottlick**, University of South Carolina
 - I.7. "Imposed Democracy in Post-War Germany." **Richard L. Merritt**, University of Illinois
 - I.8. "Elite Structures and Democratic Transition: The Cases of Iran and Modern Germany." **Matthew C. Wells**, Kent State University
-

Panel 1-1

BURNHAM 1**ECONOMIC POLICY IN INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES**Chair: **Arnold J. Heidenheimer**, Washington University

- Papers: "Halting Government Growth: The Repeal of Wagner's Law?" **Richard I. Hofferbert** and **Eric Kimmelman**, State University of New York, Binghamton
- "Policy Substitutability and the Political Business Cycle: A Comparative Analysis." **Richard Jankowski**, State University of New York, Fredonia
- "Intra-ministerial Conflict and Government Intervention: HDTV and Telecommunications in Japan." **Eiji Kawabata**, University of Pittsburgh
- "Worksharing: A Politically Strategic Departure for European Labor?" **Manfred McDowell**, DePauw University
- Disc: **Robert E. Sterken, Jr.**, Texas Tech University
-

Panel 2-11

BURNHAM 2**BRINGING PARTIES BACK IN: POLITICAL PARTIES, DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION, AND ECONOMIC REFORM****(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY)**Chair: **Lloyd I. Rudolph**, University of Chicago

- Papers: "Political Parties and Problems of Democratic Consolidation: The Turkish Case in Comparative Perspective." **Sabri Sayari**, Institute of Turkish Studies
- "Liberal Democracy Without Liberal Parties: India's Political Paradox and the

Politics of Economic Reform." **John Echeverri-Gent**, University of Virginia

"Party Development and Political Realignment: The Case of Argentina."

Christopher Sabatini, University of Virginia

"The Process of Democratic Transition in South Asia -- The Cases of Pakistan and Nepal." **Pramod Kantha**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **Susan Stokes**, University of Chicago

Lloyd I. Rudolph, University of Chicago

Panel 3-1

BURNHAM 4

NEW APPROACHES TO CIVIL SOCIETY DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY

Chair: **Kevin Brennan**, Ouachita Baptist University

Papers: "Concepts of Civil Society and Theories of Regime Change." **Andrew Green**, University of Illinois

"Institutional Change and Workers' Benefits: The Spanish Transition to Democracy." **Kerstin Hamann**, University of Central Florida

"Interest Groups, the Old/New Nomenclatura and the Politics of Economic Reform and Stagnation in Russia and Ukraine." **Paul Kubicek**, University of Michigan

"The Impact of Interest-Group Emergence on Democratic Consolidation in the Southern Cone of Latin America." **Jan Sallinger-McBride and Anthony J. Nownes**, University of Tennessee

Disc: **Kevin Brennan**, Ouachita Baptist University

Magsood Choudary, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 4-2

BURNHAM 5

DETERRENCE AND BALANCE-OF-THREAT STUDIES

Chair: **Sara McLaughlin**, Michigan State University

Papers: •Credibility and Capability in Cases of Deterrence. • **Robin Gault**, Emory University

•The Balance of Threat and the Formation of the Gulf Cooperation Council. • **David Priess**, Duke University

•The State of the Nuclear Deterrence Debate. • **Michael P. Tkacik**, University of Maryland

Disc: **Sara McLaughlin**, Michigan State University

Panel 5-8

CLARK 7

COOPERATION AND CONFLICT IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVESChair: **Duncan Snidal**, University of Chicago

Papers: "Impure Public Goods, Relative Gains and Cooperation in International Trade."

Matthew J. Costello, St. Xavier University"Capabilities, Salience and International Trade Relations." **Lui Hebron**, Iowa State University"Relative Versus Absolute Gains: The Politics of Trade Between Divided Countries." **Jongryn Mo** and **Han Dorussen**, University of TexasDisc: **Duncan Snidal**, University of Chicago**Vincent A. Mahler**, Loyola University of Chicago

Panel 6-2

MONTROSE 1

MULTICULTURALISM AND POLITICAL TOLERANCEChair: **James Gibson**, University of Houston

Papers: •Group-Specific Dimensions of Perceived Threat and their Implications for

Political Tolerance. • **Ewa Golebiowska**, Ohio State University

•The Dynamic American Ethos: Value Conflict and Racial Policy Preferences. •

Paul Kellstedt, University of Minnesota•Tolerance in the Slovak Republic: Effects of Democratic Norms. • **John****Transue**, University of Minnesota

•Learning to Respect Diversity: Love and Hate in a Multicultural Democracy. •

Elizabeth Theiss-Morse and **Jeff Spinner**, University of NebraskaDisc: **James Gibson**, University of Houston

Panel 6-9

SANDBURG 7

STUDIES OF POLITICAL SOCIALIZATIONChair: **Norman R. Luttbeg**, Texas A&M UniversityPapers: •Vertical Decalage in Kohlberg's Stages of Moral Development. • **Stephen****Chilton**, University of Minnesota-Duluth

•Politically Active Senior Citizens: How They Compare with Their Politically

Inactive Peers. • **Anne Miles**, Georgetown University

•'Think Globally, Act Locally': Why Political Science Underestimates the NEXT

Generation. • **Diana Owen** and **Molly W. Sonner**, Georgetown University

•(Dis)Connecting the Past and Future: Mourning, Memory and Political

Socialization. • **Mary Beth Melchior**, University of MarylandDisc: **Jan Leighley**, Texas A&M University

Panel 7-2 CLARK 10

**CAMPAIGN STRATEGY IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)**

Chair: **Patrick Sellers**, Indiana University

Papers: •The Battle of the Sexes? A Comparison of Women's and Men's Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives. • **Paul S. Herrnson** and **Kirsten Andersen**, University of Maryland
•Words and Deeds: Not-So-Cheap Talk in U.S. Senate Campaigns, 1988-1992. • **Charles H. Franklin**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
•The Dynamics of Issue Emphasis: Campaign Strategy and Media Coverage in Statewide Races. • **R. Michael Alvarez**, California Institute of Technology
•Issue Emphasis and the Constraint of Credibility. • **Patrick Sellers**, Indiana University

Disc: **Gerald Wright**, Indiana University

David Canon, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 7-4 DEARBORN 1

ABSENTEE VOTING

Chair: **Santa Traugott**, University of Michigan

Papers: •Comparing and Contrasting Absentee and Precinct Voters. • **Jeffrey A. Dubin** and **Gretchen A. Kalsow**, California Institute of Technology
•Who Votes at Home? Characteristics of the Absentee Electorate. • **J. Eric Oliver**, University of California, Berkeley

Disc: **Santa Traugott**, University of Michigan

Panel 8-2 PDR 18

THE IMPACT OF PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN COVERAGE

Chair: **Michael G. Hagen**, Harvard University

Papers: "Television News Content and Effects in the 1972-76 National Election Studies Panel." **Stephen C. Godek**, College of Wooster
"Public Opinion and the Media during Presidential Election Campaigns: Who Influences Whom?" **David A. Jones** and **Silvo Lenart**, Purdue University
"Political Media, Awareness and Attitudes." **Clark Hubbard**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Michael G. Hagen**, Harvard University

Panel 9-8 DEARBORN 2

SEX AND GENDER IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE: POST-INDUSTRIAL STATES

Chair: **Jane Berthussen Gottlick**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Post-Materialism, Feminist Consciousness, and the Women's Movement: The Cases of France, Italy, and West Germany." **Mark M. Berger**, Duke University
"European Policy Implications of Ecofeminism." **Mark Somma**, Texas Tech University
"The Impact of Women's Political Strength on Welfare and Family Policy in

Industrialized Countries." **Lael Keiser**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Gender, Family, and Political Participation in the Netherlands and the United States." **Carol Christy**, Ohio University-Lancaster, and **Monique Leijenaar**, Katholieke Universiteit Nijmegen

Disc: **Karen Beckwith**, College of Wooster

Panel 10-3

DEARBORN 3

QUESTIONS OF IDENTITY AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF DEMOCRACY

Chair: **Elizabeth Kelly**, DePaul University

Papers: "Hegemony as Nation-Building: Antonio Gramsci and the Construction of National-Popular Identity." **Michael Forman**, Rutgers University

"The Politics of Recognition: Toward a Postmodernist Liberalism?" **Emily Gill**, Bradley University

"Race and Class Identity in the American Radical Tradition." **John R. Martin**, Moravian College

"Rethinking Modern Nationalism: A Critical Approach to Understanding the Nature and Origins of Nationalism in Sixteenth Century England." **Paul Sum**, Northwestern University

Disc: **Carleton Larsen**, Centre College

Panel 11-2

SANDBURG 3

DEMOCRACY, COMMUNICATION AND LEGITIMACY

Chair: **William Scheuerman**, University of Pittsburgh

Papers: • 'Legitimation Crisis' in the Later Work of Jurgen Habermas. • **Joseph Heath**, Northwestern University

• Conversational Restraints vs. Persuasive Limitations: What Cannot Be Said But Only Shown. • **Mark G. Robeck**, University of Chicago

• Communicative Competence and Democracy: The Languages of American Political Thought from a Critical Perspective. • **Lisa A. Zanetti**, University of Tennessee

• Political Strategy: The Missing Piece in Dewey's Democratic Theory? • **William Caspary**, Washington University

Disc: **William Scheuerman**, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 11-5

SANDBURG 4

AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY

Chair: **Calvin C. Jillson**, University of Colorado at Boulder

Papers: • The 'Free and Open' Press: Liberalism, Republicanism and the American Tradition of Press Liberty. • **Robert W.T. Martin**, University of Minnesota

• Empowering Limited Government: The Constitutional Debate of 1787. • **Ann C. Davies**, University of Chicago

• Is Public Deliberation the Political Forum of Practical Reasoning? • **Michael E. Bailey**, University of Texas

• The Anti-Constitutional Spirit: Progressive Ideology and the Legal Foundations

of American Government. • **Marcus E. Ethridge**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Disc: **Siobhan Moroney**, Lake Forest College

Panel 12-2

LASALLE 2

DURATION MODELS

Chair: **Simon Jackman**, University of Chicago

Papers: "Teasing Out The Form of Duration Dependence." **Nathaniel Beck**, University of California, San Diego

"Selection and Mobility Structure in a Parametric Model of Employment Duration: The Dynamics of a Bureaucratic Labor Market." **Daniel P. Carpenter**, Brookings Institution

"The Partisan Unprogressive Story for Ratification of Prohibition and Woman Suffrage." **Susan Ellis**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Simon Jackman**, University of Chicago

Panel 13-9

LASALLE 3

ROUNDTABLE. BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND POSITIVE THEORY

(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION)

Chair: **William T. Bianco**, Duke University

Participants: **John Aldrich**, Duke University

Donald Green, Yale University

Arthur Lupia, University of California, San Diego

Wendy Rahn, University of Wisconsin, Madison

James Stimson, University of Minnesota

Panel 14-1

LASALLE 5

ROUNDTABLE ON INTEREST GROUP RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS

Chair: **David C. King**, Harvard University

Participants: "Reconciling Equality, Impartiality, and Legitimacy in Interest Groups." **Thomas Gais**, Rockefeller Institute of Government

"What is Membership?" **Robert H. Salisbury**, Washington University

"What are Interests?" **Jane Mansbridge**, Northwestern University

"Are Groups the Only Interests?" **William P. Browne**, Central Michigan University

Panel 16-2

PDR 17

ROUNDTABLE ON THE NEW CONGRESS

Chair: **Leroy N. Rieselbach**, Indiana University

Part: **Roger H. Davidson**, University of Maryland

Charles O. Jones, Brookings Institution and University of Wisconsin, Madison

Barbara Sinclair, University of California, Riverside
James E. Campbell, Louisiana State University
James A. Thurber, American University

Panel 16-11

PDR 16

THE AGGREGATE RESULTS OF ELECTIONS

Chair: **James E. Campbell**, Louisiana State University
 "Aggregate Level Economic Conditions and the Vote for Congress: 1872-1988."
G. Patrick Lynch, Furman University
 "Uncontested Seats and Electoral Competition for the U.S. House Over Time."
Peverill Squire and **J. Mark Wrighton**, University of Iowa
 Disc: **Geoffrey D. Peterson**, University of Iowa

Panel 17-4

LASALLE 1

SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING: INDIVIDUAL LEVEL OF ANALYSIS

Chair: **Joyce A. Baugh**, Central Michigan University
 Papers: "Is Where They Start Where They End?: A Longitudinal Study of the Preferences of U.S. Supreme Court Justices, 1937-1992." **Lee Epstein**, Washington University, **Harold Spaeth**, Michigan State University and **Valerie J. Hoekstra**, Washington University
 "What Motivates Supreme Court Justices?: Assessing the Evidence on Justices' Goals." **Lawrence Baum**, Ohio State University
 "Stability and Change in the Ideological Values in Supreme Court Decisions." **James P. Wenzel**, University of California, Riverside
 "The Impact of Freshman Justices: Criminal Justice Issues." **Christopher E. Smith**, Michigan State University
 Disc: **Tim Hagle**, University of Iowa

Panel 17-9

MONTROSE 7

CROSS-INSTITUTIONAL STUDIES OF THE JUDICIARY

Chair: **Beth Henschen**, Loyola University of Chicago
 Papers: "Senators and their Ideological Evaluations of Supreme Court Nominees." **James N.G. Cauthen**, University of Kentucky
 "An Exploratory Analysis of Judicial Activism in the U.S. Supreme Court's Nullification of Congressional Statutes." **Linda Camp Keith**, University of North Texas
 "State Courts and Public School Finance: A Study of Inter-Institutional Agenda-Setting." **Matthew H. Bosworth**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 "Attention to Constitutional Issues: Agenda Formation on the U.S. Supreme Court as an Interactive Process." **Roy B. Flemming**, **B. Dan Wood** and **John Bohte**, Texas A&M University
 "Congressional Control of the Courts: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of Expansion of the Federal Judiciary." **Emerson H. Tiller** and **John de**

Figueiredo, University of California, Berkeley
 Disc: **William P. McLauchlan**, Purdue University

Panel 18-4 **MONTROSE 2**

IDEOLOGY AND STRUCTURE IN STATE LEGISLATURES

Chair: **Jack Van Der Slik**, Sangamon State University
 Papers: "The Role of Parties and Ideology in a Democracy-Inequality Relationship: A State by State Examination." **Laura Langer**, Florida State University
 "Professionalization of U.S. State Legislatures: The Impact of Environmental Factors, 1910-1992." **Brian Lawson**, University of California, Los Angeles
 "Bicameralism and Health Policy in the State of Michigan." **Brian P. Janiskee**, Michigan State University
 "The Role and Use of Information in Legislative Agenda Setting." **Jon Michael Hagler**, Washington University
 Disc: **Kim Quaile Hill**, Texas A&M University

Panel 19-3 **MONTROSE 3**

NEIGHBORHOOD BASED APPROACHES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Chair: **Austin Works**, St. Cloud University
 Papers: "Empower the People: An Assessment of Community-Based, Collaborative and Persistent Poverty Initiatives." **Michael J. Rich**, Emory University
 "Credit Risk Management and Rules: The Experience of Neighborhood Peer-Lending Programs in the U.S." **Richard Hung**, Indiana University
 "Can Senior Citizens Command the Resources to Enact Redistributive Policies in Local Governments?" **Charles L. Betley**, University of Michigan
 Disc: **Leda McIntyre Hall**, Indiana University
Austin Works, St. Cloud State University

Panel 20-4 **SANDBURG 2**

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND POLITICS

Chair: **Joseph Coughlin**, Northeastern University
 Papers: • The Role of Environmental Impact Assessment in Promoting Sustainable Development. • **Madhu Malik**, Purdue University
 • Congressional Policy Leadership in Environmental Policy. • **David Webber**, University of Missouri, Columbia
 • Property Rights Movements and Unfunded Mandate Reform: Impacts on Environmental Policymaking and Implementation. • **Eric Fitch**, University of West Florida
 Disc: **Alka Sapat**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Joseph Coughlin, Northeastern University

Panel 20-5 **SANDBURG 6**

REGULATORY POLICY

Chair: **Ann Martino**, Iowa State University

Papers: • Is Less Really Better? The Case of Occupational Health Regulation. • **David Pedersen**, University of Cincinnati
 • Bureaucratic Discretion and Policy Outcomes. • **Mallika Bhattacharya**, State University of New York
 • Changing Domestic Priorities and Agency Transformation: The Small Business Administration 7(a) Loan Program. • **Kevin Corder**, Washington University
 • The Political Economy of Federal and State S&L Deregulation. • **Julie Laumann**, New York University, and **Paul Teske**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Gary Mucciaroni**, Temple University
Michael Scicchitano, University of Florida

Panel 21-2 **SANDBURG 8**
FISCAL FEDERALISM: FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL BUDGETARY ISSUES
 Chair: **Steven Koven**, Iowa State University
 Papers: "Budget Theory: Uncovering the Ideological Dimension." **Steven Koven**, Iowa State University
 "Meeting the Challenge: State Revenue Raising in the 1990's." **William De Soto** and **Hassan Tajalli**, Southwest Texas State University
 "The Effects of Non-Utility Enterprises on Municipal Taxes and Expenditures." **Theodore J. Stumm**, University of North Florida
 "Hooked on COLA's: The Erosion of a Proactive Federal Government." **Peter Kobrak** and **Kirk Lindquist**, Western Michigan University

Disc: **J. Cne Breaux**, University of Houston

Panel 22-2 **SANDBURG 5**
SOCRATIC RATIONALISM
 Chair: **Kenneth Blanchard**, Northern State University
 Papers: "Socrates, Plato, and Nietzsche." **Robert Hall**, University of Vermont
 "The Enemies of Socrates." **Kenneth Blanchard**, Northern State University

Disc: **Roberta L. Sullivan**, University of Notre Dame
Walter J. Thompson, University of Notre Dame

PLENARY SESSION

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry

Deputy Prime Minister

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1:30-3:15 pm

59

Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
Government of Québec

THURSDAY, APRIL 6
5:30 pm

WABASH PARLOR
3rd FLOOR

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 3:30-5:15 pm

Poster Session I (continues)

CRYSTAL ROOM**AUTHORS PRESENT 3:30-5:00****TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY**

- I.1. "Gender, Participation and Support for Democracy: Mass Publics and Democratic Transition in Urban Central America." John A. Booth, University of North Texas, and **Patricia Bayer Richard**, Ohio University
- I.2. "New Democracies, Economic Crisis and System Support." **Juan Carlos Huerta**, University of Houston
- I.3. "Economic Transformations and Democratization in Eastern Europe." **Steven J. Norton**, University of Michigan
- I.4. "Democracy and 'Democratic Values' Among Mass Publics in the Former Soviet Union." **William M. Reisinger**, University of Iowa
- I.5. "Slogans of the Leipzig Demonstrations: Propaganda Inverted." **John Fremstad**, University of South Dakota
- I.6. "Interested Onlookers: The West and Women's Transition to Democracy." **Jane Berthussen Gottlick**, University of South Carolina
- I.7. "Imposed Democracy in Post-War Germany." **Richard L. Merritt**, University of Illinois
- I.8. "Elite Structures and Democratic Transition: The Cases of Iran and Modern Germany." **Matthew C. Wells**, Kent State University
-

Panel 1-2

BURNHAM 1**DETERMINANTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF CENTRAL BANK AUTONOMY**Chair: **Sylvia Maxfield**, Yale University

Papers: "Central Bank Independence, Coordinated Wage Bargaining, and Sectoral Interest." **Robert J. Franzese, Jr.**, Harvard University

"Political Parties and the Independence of Central Banks." **Jakub Zielinski**, University of Chicago

"Representing Rust Belts: Parliaments, Banks, and Policy Toward Industrial Change." **John C. Thomas**, Brigham Young University

Disc: **Barbara Koremenos**, University of Chicago

Panel 1-3

BURNHAM 5**NEW FINDINGS ON THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF CABINET FORMATION**Chair: **D. Roderick Kiewiet**, California Institute of Technology

Papers: "Political Parties, Agenda Control, and the Electoral Incumbency Effect." **Kaare Strom**, Stanford University, and **Stephen Swindle**, University of California, San Diego

"Cabinet Formation and Cabinet Duration in Parliamentary Democracies: A Unified Approach." **Lanny W. Martin** and **Randolph T. Stevenson**, University of Rochester

"Economic Accountability and Multiparty Government in Western Europe, 1973-1989." **Kevin M. Leyden**, West Virginia University, **Brad Lockerbie**, University of Georgia, **Terry J. Royed** and **Stephen A. Borrelli**, University of Alabama

Disc: **Carol A. Mershon**, University of Virginia

Panel 2-3

BURNHAM 2

PUBLIC OPINION AND DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA

Chair: **David J. Myers**, Penn State University

Papers: "Public Attitudes Toward the Deepening of Democracy in Mexico: Opinion During the 1994 National Election Campaign." **Mark Teare**, United States Information Agency

"Economic Stress, Public Opinion and Democratic Legitimacy: Uruguay in the 1990's." **Jennifer McCoy**, Georgia State University

"Attitudes Toward Military Intervention in Democratic Politics: Venezuela in Times of Regime Consolidation and Decay." **David J. Myers** and **Robert E. O'Connor**, Penn State University

"Brazilian Environmental Politics: Popular Attitudes and Participation in the Urban Periphery." **Jamie Jacobs Anderson**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Karen Remmer**, University of New Mexico

Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan

Panel 3-4

BURNHAM 4

ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATIONS DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY

Chair: **Elisha Greifer**, Northern Michigan University

Papers: "The Social and Political Constraints to Economic Reforms in East-Central Europe." **Syed Mohsin Hashim**, Penn State University

"Problems of Economic and Political Transformation in the Turkic Moslem Republics of the Former Soviet Union." **S. Dogan Koyuoglu**, University of Michigan, Dearborn

"Neo-Liberal Plans, Civil Society and Democratic Consolidation in Argentina and Brazil." **Jean Francois Mayer**, Penn State University

"Market Reform, Democratization and Unemployment in Yeltsin's Russia."

Thomas E. Rotnem, Ohio State University

Disc: **Elisha Greifer**, Northern Michigan University

Panel 4-4

CLARK 5

UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID POLICY

Chair: **Robert E. Sterken, Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Papers: •The Use of United States Aid as a Tool to Improve Human Rights Performance: An Empirical Analysis. • **Alan Arwine**, Southern Illinois University

•U.S. Foreign Food Aid: The Impact of Ideas on Policy Formation. • **Ronald E. Ahnen**, University of North Carolina

•U.S. Development Assistance: The Case of Sub-Saharan Africa. • **Bobby R. Summers**, Southern Illinois University

•Defending and Promoting Democracy: A Longitudinal Analysis of U.S. Foreign Aid. • **Bryan Brophy-Baermann**, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

Disc: **Robert E. Sterken, Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Panel 5-1

CLARK 7

CONTINENTAL ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING AFTER NAFTA

Chair: **William C. Green**, Morehead State University

Papers: "The Low Road?: NAFTA as a Low-Wage, Low-Productivity Solution for U.S. Automotive Competitiveness." **Sean McAlinden**, University of Michigan
 "Impact of the NAFTA on the U.S. Textile and Apparel Industry." **Leena Thacker Kumar**, University of Houston
 "NAFTA and Economic Restructuring in Mexico: Political Implications for and Strategic Responses by Mexican Autoworkers." **Walter Vanderbush**, Miami University
 "NAFTA and Organized Labor: Capital Mobility, Corporate Culture and Management Control." **Donald Wells**, McMaster University

Disc: **Ernest J. Yanarella**, University of Kentucky

Panel 6-3

SANDBURG 7

VOTER DECISION-MAKING

Chair: **Herbert Weisberg**, Ohio State University

Papers: •Problems with the Most Important Problem: Public Concerns in a Media Age. • **Herbert Weisberg, Kathleen Carr, and Barry C. Burden**, Ohio State University
 •Motivated Reasoning and Candidate Evaluation: The Impact of Prior Beliefs and Resistance to Persuasion. • **Mark Fischle**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 •An Information-Processing Theory of Party Identification. • **Charles E. Smith Jr.**, University of Mississippi

Disc: **Pat Stroh**, Carnegie-Mellon University

Panel 6-4

LASALLE 1

COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY MEETS JAMES CARVILLE

Chair: **Milton Lodge**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers: •Slick Willie . . . • **Milton Lodge, Mark Fischle and Traci Nagi**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 •The Miserly Voter: Heuristics and Rational Voting Behavior. • **David Redlawsk and Richard Lau**, Rutgers University
 •The Structure and Content of Political Party Images. • **Wendy Rahn**, Duke University, and **Katherine Cramer**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Daron Shaw**, University of Texas

Panel 7-3 **DEARBORN 1**
MODELS OF VOTER CHOICE
 Chair: **J. Mark Wrighton**, University of Iowa
 Papers: • A Risk-Seeking Model of Voter Preference for Third Party Candidates: Theoretical Development and Path-Analytic Assessment. • **Wendy E. Scattergood** and **Stanley B. Malos**, Purdue University
 • Negative Voting and Systemic Disaffection, 1964-1992. • **Michael M. Gant** and **Lilliard E. Richardson, Jr.**, University of Tennessee
 "Scandalous Results: The Effect of Scandal on Elections for the U.S. House of Representatives." **Todd Lough**, Loyola University
 Disc: **Erik Gartzke**, University of Iowa

Panel 7-6 **CLARK 10**
GENDER AND PARTICIPATION IN AMERICAN POLITICS
 Chair: **Susan Craig**, Rutgers University
 Papers: • Gender, Endogeneity, and Political Participation. • **Nancy Burns**, University of Michigan
 • The Influence of Paid Employment on Women's Political Participation. • **Rachelle L. Brooks**, Rutgers University
 • Gender and Income as Poor Estimators of Political Efficacy. • **Elizabeth Felter**, Rutgers University
 • Candidate Gender and Electoral Participation in the 1980s. • **Russell Mayer**, University of Michigan
 Disc: **Barbara Burrell**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 8-5 **PDR 18**
MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 1992 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND ITS EFFECTS
 Chair: **Richard Johnston**, Harvard University
 Papers: "Agenda Setting in the 1992 Campaign: Studying the Flow of Information." **Russell Dalton**, University of California, Irvine, **Paul A. Beck**, Ohio State University, **Robert Huckfeldt**, State University of New York, Stony Brook, and **William Koetzle**, University of California, Irvine
 "Prestige Newspaper Coverage of Foreign Affairs in the 1992 Presidential Campaign." **Robert A. Wells**, Thiel College, and **Erika G. King**, Chatham College
 Disc: **Richard Johnston**, Harvard University

Panel 9-3 **DEARBORN 2**
THE POLICY IMPACT OF WOMEN IN THE 103RD CONGRESS
 Chair: **Susan J. Carroll**, Rutgers University
 Papers: "The Impact of Congresswomen on Reproductive Rights Policies in the 103rd Congress." **Debra L. Dodson**, Rutgers University

"To Vote Against Breast Cancer Research is to Vote Against Women": The Rise of Women's Health on the National Agenda." **Ronnee Schreiber**, Rutgers University

"A Mixed Verdict: The Impact of Women in Congress on the Crime Bill." **Susan J. Carroll**, Rutgers University

"Looking Where Women Aren't? Congresswomen and NAFTA." **Debra Liebowitz**, Rutgers University

Disc: **Janet Boles**, Marquette University

Panel 10-2

DEARBORN 3

**CORE VALUES, IDEOLOGY AND RACE
(CO-SPONSORED WITH SECTION ON POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC
OPINION)**

Chair: **Paul W. Gronke**, Duke University

Papers: "Core Values and Ideology Among African-Americans." **Michael Dawson**, University of Chicago
 •Symbolic Racism and Value Conflict. • **John Brehm**, Duke University, and **R. Michael Alvarez**, California Institute of Technology
 •What's Core About Core Values? • **Lynn Sanders**, University of Chicago
 •The Impact of Political and Economic Threats on Racial Values. • **Karen Stenner**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Paul Sniderman**, Stanford University
Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 11-3

SANDBURG 4

CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY

Chair: **J. Clifford Fox**, Virginia Commonwealth University

Papers: •Mercy Otis Warren's Critique of the U.S. Constitution. • **Pauline Schloesser**, Iowa State University
 •Were Seditious Libel, Anti-Party Attitudes and Proscriptions on Opposing the Government Really Anti-Democratic? • **James P. Martin**, University of Texas
 •Alexis de Tocqueville's Legal Mind on the American Judicial Experiment. • **Jacqueline Edelberg**, University of Chicago

Disc: **J. Clifford Fox**, Virginia Commonwealth University

Panel 11-4

SANDBURG 3

ISSUES IN CONTINENTAL POLITICAL THEORY

Chair: **James Johnson**, University of Rochester

Papers: •Heidegger's Changing Views of the Polis. • **Jan Patrick Oppermann**, Harvard University
 "Carl Schmitt's Critique of Liberal Constitutionalism. • **William Scheuerman**, University of Pittsburgh
 •Subverting the Subaltern Voice. • **Carl E. Briscoe Jr.**, Western Illinois University

•Nietzsche and Social-Cultural Contexts. • **Kevin T. Connolly**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **James Johnson**, University of Rochester

Panel 12-3

LASALLE 2

DYNAMIC MODELS

Chair: **John Williams**, Indiana University

Papers: "Equation Balance and Causal Inference." **Suzanna De Boef**, Penn State University, and **James Granato**, Michigan State University

"Estimation of Parameters in Chaotic Systems." **Michael McBurnett**, University of Illinois

"Regime Changes and Regulatory Policy: Measuring Political Influence on Bureaucracy." **Tim Amato**, University of Iowa

Disc: **John Williams**, Indiana University

Panel 13-2

LASALLE 3

MODELS OF LEADERSHIP AND PARTY IN CONGRESS

Chair: **Brian R. Sala**, University of Illinois

Papers: "The Speaker's Scheduling Power and Committee Assignments in the Post-bellum House." **Jonathan N. Katz**, Harvard University, and **Brian R. Sala**, University of Illinois

"Party Formation in Legislatures." **Tim Feddersen**, Northwestern University, and **Daniel Diermeier**, Stanford University

"Legislative Party Leadership: Majoritarian and Utilitarian Incentives." **Kathleen Bawn**, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: **Jeffrey Milyo**, Tufts University

Panel 14-2

LASALLE 5

WHY DO PEOPLE JOIN INTEREST GROUPS?

Chair: **Paul E. Johnson**, University of Kansas

Papers: "Grassroots in Cyberspace: Recruiting Members on the Internet." **Mark S. Bonchek**, Harvard University

"Who's Moving Whom: Social Movement Theory and the Founding of NARAL." **Ann Springer**, Northwestern University, and **Jon B. Gould**, University of Chicago

"How Environmental Groups Recruit Members: Does the Logic Still Hold Up?"

Paul E. Johnson, University of Kansas

"Politics, Purposes, and the Incentive Theory of Groups." **Nathan Teske**, Reed College

Disc: **Scott Ainsworth**, University of Georgia

Panel 15-3

MONTROSE 1

THE INSTITUTIONALIZED EXECUTIVE

Chair: **Thomas Hammond**, Michigan State University

Papers: "Providing Economic Advice to the President: An Institutional Perspective."

James E. Anderson, Texas A&M University

"The Institutional Dynamics of Policy Administration." **George A. Krause**,
University of South Carolina

"Executive Branch Review and Regulatory Outcomes." **William J. Pielsticker**,
University of Michigan

Disc: **Thomas Hammond**, Michigan State University

Scott R. Furlong, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Panel 16-3

PDR 16

GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

Chair: **Jack Johannes**, Marquette University

Papers: "Targeting Public Works Grants: Testing Committee Partisanship and Seniority."

Cornell Hooton, Emory University

"Political Geography and Congressional Voting." **Nolan M. McCarty**, University
of Southern California, and **Keith Poole**, Carnegie Mellon University

"States vs. Districts as Units of Analysis in Distributive Politics." **Barry
Rundquist**, **Jeong-hwa Lee** and **Ching-Jyugn Luor**, University of Illinois

"The Effect of State Population on Senate Elections." **Bruce I. Oppenheimer**
and **Frances Sandstrum**, Vanderbilt University

"'You Have Health Care; I'll Take the Environment': The Strategic Division of
Labor Among State Delegations in the U.S. Senate." **Wendy Schiller**, Brown
University

Disc: **John McAdams**, Marquette University

Panel 16-5

PDR 17

COMMITTEE JURISDICTION AND COMMITTEE POWER

Chair: **Catherine Shapiro**, Dartmouth College

Papers: "Legislators and Legislating in Pre and Postreform Congress." **Sunil Ahuja**,
University of Nebraska

"Committee Reform in the New Republican Congress." **C. Lawrence Evans**,
College of William and Mary, and **Walter Oleszek**, Congressional Research
Service

"Committee Transfers in the House, 1789-1993." **Charles Stewart**,
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Disc: **Edward Scott Adler**, Columbia University

Panel 17-2

MONTROSE 7

MODELS OF INTEREST GROUP INFLUENCE ON THE SUPREME COURT

Chair: **Karen O'Connor**, Emory University

Papers: "Onward Christian Lawyers: The Religious Right in Court." **Gregg Ivers**,

American University

"Congress and the Supreme Court: Reevaluating the Interest-Group Perspective." **Christopher J. Zorn**, Ohio State University

"Interest Groups, the Right to Die, and the U.S. Supreme Court." **Suzanne U. Samuels**, Seton Hall University

"Group Representation and the Supreme Court: Back to the Future." **David K. Ryden**, Hope College

Disc: **Mark C. Miller**, Clark University

Panel 18-2

MONTROSE 2

NEW INFLUENCES ON STATE GOVERNMENT POLICY

Chair: **Anne Freedman**, Roosevelt University

Papers: "Life After Seed Money: The State Legislative Science Mechanisms." **Richard L. McAnaw**, Western Michigan University

"Legislative Perceptions of Conservative Think Tank Influence in Southern Legislatures." **Charles M. Lane** and **Glen A. Halva-Neubauer**, Furman University

"Policy Innovation Diffusion: Exploring the State-Local Nexus." **Michael Mintrom**, Michigan State University

"Contract Lobbyists in the American States." **Virginia Gray**, University of Minnesota, and **David Lowery**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Disc: **Lee Bernick**, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Panel 19-6

MONTROSE 3

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Chair: **Rowan Miranda**, University of Pittsburgh

Papers: "The Path Dependent City Political Economy." **Anthony Woodlief**, University of Michigan

"Stumbling Dice? Gaming as an Urban Development Strategy." **Rowan**

Miranda, University of Pittsburgh, and **Donald Rosdil**, University of Chicago

"Economic Impact of Large Automobile Plant Sitings: Beyond Wages to a Notion of General Welfare." **Michele Hoyman**, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Disc: **Paul Lewis**, Florida International University

Panel 20-1

SANDBURG 2

PUBLIC OPINION AND PUBLIC POLICY

Chair: **Paul Kellstedt**, University of Minnesota

Papers: •The National Mood and Public Policy. • **Samuel Best**, University of Notre Dame

•Institutions, Public Opinion, and Public Policy in the American States. • **John**

Camobreco, State University of New York, Binghamton
 •The Responsiveness of U.S. Senators to Aggregate Policy Preferences. •
Angela Hinton-Andersson, University of North Texas

Disc: **John McIver**, National Science Foundation and University of Colorado
Benjamin I. Page, Northwestern University

Panel 20-6

SANDBURG 6

JUDICIAL INFLUENCE OVER POLICY OUTCOMES

Chair: **Roy B. Flemming**, Texas A&M University

Papers: •Taming the Shrewd Through Judgment: Judicial Control over U.S. Trade Policy Implementation. • **Isaac Unah**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 •Outboard Marine Corp. v. Liberty Mutual Insurance (1992): The Impact of CERCLA on the Illinois Supreme Court. • **James Otterstein**, Illinois State University
 •The Roots of American Litigiousness: A Case Study of the Vaccine Injury Compensation Fund. • **Tom Burke**, University of California, Berkeley

Disc: **Roy B. Flemming**, Texas A&M University
James F. Spriggs, II, University of California, Davis

Panel 21-3

SANDBURG 8

CURRENT ISSUES IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION

Chair: **Joseph F. Ohren**, Eastern Michigan University

Papers: "The Management Audit: An Administrative Tool for Local Government." **Peter J. Bergerson**, Southeast Missouri State University
 "Community Policing: An Intergovernmental Perspective." **Stephen S. Wollery**, Illinois State University
 "How Representative Governments Use Private Incentives to Control Bureaucratic Performance: The Case of City Police Departments." **Ronald G. Ketter**, Binghamton University
 "Can a Grassroots Planning Process Induce Innovation? Assessing Strategic Planning." **Joseph A. Aistrup** and **Art Morin**, Fort Hays State University

Disc: **Joseph F. Ohren**, Eastern Michigan University

Panel 22-4

SANDBURG 5

EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION: MOCK TRIALS

Chair: **Ruth Wagoner**, Bellarmine College

Papers: "Experiential Education Excellence: Mock Trials." **Don Racheter**, Central College
 "The Added Dimension to Mock Trial Experiential Education: Intercollegiate Competition Under the Auspices of the American Mock Trial Association." **Jim Walker**, Wright State University

Disc: **Charles J. Fleener**, St. Louis University

THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 5:30 - 7:00 pm

PLENARY SESSION

ADAMS BALLROOM (6TH FLOOR)

Québec's Political Future

Honorable Bernard Landry

Deputy Prime Minister
Minister of International Affairs, Immigration, and Cultural Communities
Minister Responsible for Relations with French-speaking Communities
Government of Québec

Introduction by
John Sprague, President, MPSA

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 1-4

BURNHAM 1

PARTY SYSTEM STABILITY AND CHANGE

Chair: **Paul R. Abramson**, Michigan State University

Papers: "Increasing Partisan Strength Over Time: A Misguided Consensus with Implications for Aggregate Models." **Margaret C. Trevor**, University of Iowa
"Party Responses to Changing Issue Dimensions in Post-War Western Democracies." **Sean Blinn**, Binghamton University

Disc: **Christopher J. Anderson**, Rice University

Panel 2-4

BURNHAM 2

COALITIONAL POLITICS AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION

Chair: **Jeff Cason**, Middlebury College

Papers: "The Process of Privatization in Developing Nations: Coalitional Shifts, Political Changes, and Economic Conditions in Egypt and Mexico." **Nicole E. Collins** and **Justin Gillespie**, Washington University
"The Influence of Party Systems and Dominant Party Orientations in East Central European Privatization Policy." **Shelly A. Pierce**, Penn State University
"Determinants of Trade Orientation in Less Developed Countries." **Tomoaki Nomi**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Disc: **John Drobak**, Washington University
Jeff Cason, Middlebury College

Panel 3-5

BURNHAM 4

ELECTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY

Chair: **Thomas F. Remington**, Emory University
 Papers: "The Impact of the Electoral System on Postcommunist Party Development: The Case of the 1993 Russian Parliamentary Elections." **Robert G. Moser**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 "The Meaning of Elections in Transitional Democracies: Evidence from Russia and Ukraine." **Jon Pammett** and **Joan DeBardleben**, Carleton University
 "Candidates and Strategies: Political Determinants of Electoral Outcomes in Russian Parliamentary Elections." **Regina Smyth**, Duke University
 Disc: **Robert Albritton**, Northern Illinois University
Thomas F. Remington, Emory University

Panel 4-6

BURNHAM 5

AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN TRANSITION

Chair: **David Barrett**, Villanova University
 Papers: •The Atlantic Partnership in Flux: U.S. Foreign Policy toward Germany after the Cold War. • **Timothy W. Nordstrom**, University of Kentucky
 •The Evolving Role of the Military as an Instrument of American Foreign Policy. • **Victoria Williams**, University of Kentucky
 •The Implementation of American Foreign Policy: Does It Really Work? • **Bob Prescott**, West Virginia University
 •The Changing Nature of U.S. Foreign Policy and Democratization in Latin America and the Caribbean. • **Cindy M. Christian**, Univ. of Minnesota-Duluth
 Disc: **David Barrett**, Villanova University

Panel 4-5

CLARK 5

COLLECTIVE MILITARY RESPONSES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER

Chair: **Margaret Karns**, University of Dayton
 Papers: •Domestic Structures and Collective Security. • **K. Edward Spiezio**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
 •Understanding Bosnia: A Game-Theoretic Representation of •Western' Strategy. • **Thomas S. Mowle** and **Bryan Schmiedeler**, Ohio State University
 •The War Against Saddam: Preserving the New World Order. • **Louay Abdulla**, Kent State University
 •The Gulf Cooperation Council: Its Viability as a Regional Security Organization. • **Rolin G. Mainuddin**, North Carolina Central University
 Disc: **Margaret Karns**, University of Dayton

Panel 5-2

CLARK 7

THE POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY RELATIONS

Chair: **Roland Stephen**, Duke University
 Papers: "Dealing with Overvaluation: Domestic Political Involvement in Exchange Rate Issues." **Layna Mosley**, Duke University
 "Did History Repeat Itself? A Comparison of International Monetary Instability in

the 1970s-80s and the Interwar Years." **Michaela Dabringhausen**, University of Chicago

"The Politics of Pegging: Exchange Rate Policy in Developing Countries." **Brian Portnoy**, University of Chicago

Disc: **Andrew C. Sobel**, Washington University

Panel 6-6

SANDBURG 7

EXPERIMENTS ON POLITICAL PERSUASION AND ATTITUDE CHANGE

Chair: **Arthur Lupia**, University of California, San Diego

Papers: • Social Desirability in Survey Measures of Racial Attitudes. • **Marty Gilens**, Yale University, and **Paul Sniderman**, Stanford University

• Who Can Persuade? Elite Endorsements and Attitude Change. • **Arthur Lupia**, University of California, San Diego

• Hard and Easy Arguments and Political Attitude Change. • **James Kuklinski**, **Michael Cobb** and **Cindy Heineman**, University of Illinois

• The Political Psychology of Distributive Justice: Balancing Type I and Type II Errors. • **Phil Tetlock**, **Barbara Mellers**, **Phil Sniderman**, and **Dan Newman**, University of California, Berkeley

"Encoded References to Racial Issues." **Michael G. Hagen**, Harvard University

Disc: **John Aldrich**, Duke University

William Jacoby, University of South Carolina

Panel 7-11

CLARK 10

VOTING IN STATE AND LOCAL ELECTIONS

Chair: **Jeffrey W. Koch**, State University of New York, Geneseo

Papers: • Measuring Indirect Effects in Gubernatorial Elections: 1977-1992." **Craig J. Svoboda**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

• Beyond the Looking Glass: Perceptions vs. Reality in Economic Voting -- A Study of the 1990 Gubernatorial Elections. • **Michael A. Heel**, University of Rochester

• Electoral Competitiveness at the Sub-Gubernatorial Level. • **Fred M. Monardi**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

• Registration, Turnout, and Rolloff: A Hierarchical Model of Participation in Subpresidential Elections. • **Robert D. Brown** and **Charles E. Smith, Jr.**, University of Mississippi

Disc: **Jeffrey W. Koch**, State University of New York, Geneseo

Panel 7-12

DEARBORN 1

THE IMPACT OF THE CAMPAIGN

Chair: **Thomas M. Holbrook**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: • Voter Preference Conversions in American Presidential Elections: A Comparison of Two-Candidate and Three-Candidate Races. • **Christopher P. Gilbert**, Gustavus Adolphus College, **Timothy R. Johnson**, Washington University, and **David A. Peterson**, Gustavus Adolphus College

- Changing Campaign Agendas: It's as Easy as One, Two, Three. • **Diane Lowenthal**, Carnegie Mellon University
- Campaigns and the Incumbency Advantage in the Modern House." **Eric Lawrence** and **Steven S. Smith**, University of Minnesota
- The Marginal Returns to Spending: A Microeconomic Analysis. • **Alan Gerber**, Yale University, and **Steven Ansolabehere**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Disc: **Laura Stoker**, University of California, Berkeley

Panel 8-3

PDR 18

**PRESIDENTS AND THE PRESS
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON THE PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS)**

- Chair: **Michael W. Traugott**, University of Michigan
- Papers: "Economic Conditions and Television News Coverage of the Presidency." **Richard Craine**, Indiana University
 "Persuading the Persuaders: Presidential Speeches and Electoral Opinion" **Todd M. Schaefer**, Juniata College
 "The Old Norm Against Going Public: Constitutional Fact or Partisan Fancy." **Mel Laracey**, University of Michigan
 "When Silence Is Golden: Presidential Speechmaking and Consumer Confidence." **Robert L. Dudley** and **Alan Rosenblatt**, George Mason University
- Disc: **Timothy E. Cook**, Williams College
Thomas E. Patterson, Syracuse University
-

Panel 9-4

DEARBORN 2

WOMEN IN A VARIETY OF PARTISAN ROLES

- Chair: **Jacqueline DeLaat**, Marietta College
- Papers: "Republican Women in Oregon: Diversity Among Conservatives." **Debrah Bokowski**, Portland State University
 "Gender Differences Among Southern Party Elites: Presidential Candidate Choice and Evaluations." **Christine L. Day** and **Charles D. Hadley**, University of New Orleans
 "Wives in the White House: Alternative Routes to Political Power." **Karen O'Connor**, Emory University, and **Laura van Assendelft**, Mary Baldwin College
- Disc: **Lynne E. Ford**, College of Charleston
-

Panel 10-4

DEARBORN 3

ETHNIC IDENTITY: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

- Chair: **Steven Majstorovic**, Duquesne University
- Papers: "The Psychology of National Identity and the Origins of Saharawi and Basque Nationalism." **Thomas Davis**, Kent State University
 "Settling Ethnic Disputes in Newly Democratic Countries: Lessons from Pakistan." **Humaira Afzal**, University of Michigan

"The Importance of Context in Explaining Ethnic Consciousness: The Case of Gypsies and Middle Eastern Jews." **Derek Agard** and **Michael Levy**, University of Kentucky

Disc: **Steven Majstorovic**, Duquesne University
Cynthia Kaplan, University of California, Santa Barbara

Panel 11-11

SANDBURG 3

RAWLS ON LIBERALISM AND EQUALITY

Chair: **Jim Simeone**, Illinois Wesleyan University

Papers: • Undermining Support for Liberal Values: John Rawls and Comprehensive Doctrines. • **Amy L. Cavender**, University of Notre Dame
 • So This is Liberalism! Rawls' Conception of the Political in *Political Liberalism*. • **J. Landrum Kelly, Jr.**, Georgia Southern University
 • Equality and *Im*Partiality: 'Moral Equality' in the Work of John Rawls, Thomas Nagel and Iris Marion Young. • **Kathy Purnell**, Cornell University
 • Is Egalitarian Liberalism Compatible with Limited Government: The Case of Rawls. • **Michael P. Zuckert**, Carleton College

Disc: **Jim Simeone**, Illinois Wesleyan University

Panel 11-6

SANDBURG 4

THE MORAL SENTIMENTS AND THE POLITICS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Chair: **John Danford**, Loyola University of Chicago

Papers: • Thomas Jefferson on the Moral Sense: A Darwinian Assessment. • **Larry Arnhart**, Northern Illinois University
 • On Becoming Moral: Emile and Sophis's Sentimental Education. • **Deborah Winkle**, University of Chicago

• The Moral Sense, Natural Law and Natural Rights: James Wilson (1742-1798) and the Foundations of American Republicanism. • **Eduardo Velasquez**, Washington and Lee University
 • John Stuart Mill and the Role of Culture in the Creation of Autonomous Individuals. • **Erik Shane McKee**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Rick Sorenson**, Assumption College

Panel 12-4

LASALLE 2

MULTIPLE CHOICE VOTING

Chair: **Jonathan N. Katz**, Harvard University

Papers: "Specifications of Models of Individual Choice: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations." **Jonathan Nagler**, University of California, Riverside
 "Voting and Other Electoral Choices." **Mitch Sanders**, University of Rochester
 "Voting in a Multi-Dimensional, Multi-Party Environment: Political Behavior in the Netherlands, 1967-1989." **Harvey D. Palmer**, George Mason University, and **Guy D. Whitten**, Texas A&M University

Disc: **Jonathan N. Katz**, Harvard University

Panel 13-3 LASALLE 3
MODELS OF ELECTORAL MECHANISMS AND INCENTIVES
 Chair: **Rick K. Wilson**, Rice University
 Papers: "New Issues and the Dynamics of Political Competition." **Melvin J. Hinich**,
 University of Texas, and **Michael C. Munger**, University of North Carolina,
 Chapel Hill
 "Electoral Incentives, Political Intransparency and the Policy Bias Toward Special
 Interests." **Susanne Lohmann**, University of California, Los Angeles
 "Voting Behavior and Information Aggregation in Elections." **Tim Feddersen** and
Wolfgang Pesendorfer, Northwestern University
 Disc: **Ken Kollman**, University of Michigan

Panel 14-3 LASALLE 5
POLITICS AND THE CHRISTIAN RIGHT WING
 Chair: **Anna Greenberg**, University of Chicago
 Papers: "Futility of Discontent?: The Impact of Religious Activism on Congressional
 Behavior." **Greg Flemming** and **Steven Yonish**, University of Wisconsin
 "The Christian Right and the Republican Party: A View from the States." **John C.**
Green, University of Akron, and **James L. Guth**, Furman University
 "Pre-Existing Social Networks and the Christian Right: A Case Study Approach to
 Mobilization." **Jeff Hayes**, University of Chicago
 "The Partisan Alignment of Evangelicals: Different Answers from Different Eras."
Dan Hofrenning, St. Olaf College
 Disc: **Allan Cigler**, University of Kansas

Panel 15-5 MONTROSE 1
THE CLINTON WHITE HOUSE -- POLICYMAKING AND POLITICS
 Chair: **John H. Kessel**, Ohio State University
 Papers: "Clinton and the Economy: Too Much Success Too Soon?" **M. Stephen**
Weatherford and **Lorraine M. McDonnell**, Univ. of California, Santa Barbara
 "President Clinton and the Press: Mobilizing for Change." **Martha Joynt Kumar**,
 Towson State University
 "Leadership in the Post-Cold War World: Clinton Meets Foreign Policy." **Bert A.**
Rockman, University of Pittsburgh
 Disc: **Richard A. Brody**, Stanford University
Erwin C. Hargrove, Vanderbilt University

Panel 16-1 PDR 16
ROUNDTABLE ON THE 1994 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS

Chair: **L. Sandy Maisel**, Colby College
 Part: **James E. Campbell**, Louisiana State University
Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego
David Price, Duke University
Carol Swain, Princeton University

Panel 16-6

PDR 17

PARTISANSHIP IN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES

Chair: **Denise L. Baer**, American University
 Papers: "Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress?" **Roger T. Larocca**, University of Chicago
 "Consensus, Conflict, and the Domain of Partisanship in House Committees."
David W. Rohde, Michigan State University
 "Power in House Committees: The Conflict between Party and Ideology."
Matthew M. Schousen, Franklin & Marshall College
 "Partisanship and Health Agendas in Congressional Committees." **Jeffery C. Talbert**, Texas A&M University
 Disc: **Valerie Heitshusen**, University of Missouri, Columbia
Diana Dwyre, University of Maryland at Baltimore

Panel 17-3

MONTROSE 7

TO ACCEPT OR DENY?: CERTIORARI DECISION-MAKING IN THE SUPREME COURT

Chair: **Gregory A. Caldeira**, Ohio State University
 Papers: "An Information Model of the Supreme Court's Certiorari Decisions." **Charles M. Cameron**, Columbia University, **Jeffrey A. Segal**, State University of New York, Stony Brook and **Donald Songer**, University of South Carolina
 "The Defensive Denial: Institutional Rules and Strategic Voting on the Supreme Court." **Barbara Palmer**, University of Minnesota
 "The Supreme Court Didn't Decide Today: Television News Reporting of Certiorari Denials." **Bradley C. Canon**, University of Kentucky
 "Certiorari Voting on the Warren Court." **Jeffrey A. Segal** and **Robert L. Boucher**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 Disc: **Richard Pacelle**, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Panel 18-6

MONTROSE 2

PUBLIC OPINION AND POLICY IN THE AMERICAN STATES

Chair: **Gregory Hager**, University of Kentucky
 Papers: "Strategic or Sincere Citizens? Voting on California's Term Limit Initiatives."
Andrew Skalaban, University of California, Davis
 "Ideology, Institutions, and Policy Influence in the American States, 1960-1992."
Evan J. Ringquist, **William D. Berry**, Florida State University, **Russell Hanson**, Indiana University, and **Richard C. Fording**, Florida State University
 "School Finance, School Reform, and Public Opinion: The Grass is Always Browner on the Other Side of the Fence." **Michael Peddle** and **Ellen Dran**,

Northern Illinois University

Disc: **Virginia Gray**, University of Minnesota

Panel 19-1

MONTROSE 3

NEIGHBORHOODS IN URBAN POLICY

Chair: **Roger B. Parks**, Indiana University

Papers: "Neighborhood Organization and Fear of Crime: Testing Social Disorganization Theory in a Different Setting." **Roger B. Parks**, Indiana University
 "Clergy at Work in Urban Neighborhoods." **Sue S. Crawford**, Indiana University
 "Representations in Community Development Organizations." **Marilyn Gittel**, City University of New York
 "Neighborhood Organizations in the Metropolitan Setting: What Good Are They Anyway." **David Swindell**, Wright State University

Disc: **Phyllis Green**, Wright State University
Mark Rosentraub, Indiana University-Purdue University

Panel 20-7

SANDBURG 2

JURISDICTIONAL COMPETITION AND POLICY OUTCOMES

Chair: **Richard Feiock**, Florida State University

Papers: • Competition and the Adoption of Economic Development Policies in Southern California Cities. • **Cheryl Harmer**, University of California, Riverside
 • Problem Definition in State Economic Development Policy: Continuity and Change. • **Keith Boeckelman**, Louisiana State University
 • Follow the Leader: An Oligopolistic Competition Theory of Policy Competition in the American States. • **Allen Brierly**, University of Northern Iowa
 • The Rise of Export Promotion Strategies in the States. • **Renee Johnson**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Richard Feiock**, Florida State University

Panel 20-8

SANDBURG 6

INFORMATION, PARTICIPATION AND POLICY OUTCOMES

Chair: **Philip Paolino**, Georgetown University

Papers: • Will I Be Audited? Accuracy and Error in Subjective Risk Assessment. • **Neil Pinney**, Western Michigan University
 • Parent Participation and the Centralization of American Education. • **J. Clifford Fox**, Virginia Commonwealth University
 • Does Public Participation Really Matter? Some Evidence from a National Forest. • **Steven Davis**, Edgewood College

Disc: **Philip Paolino**, Georgetown University
Patra Bonham Rule, University of Tennessee

Panel 21-4

SANDBURG 8

TECHNOLOGY AND THE CHANGING NATURE OF ORGANIZATIONS

Chair: **Benjamin Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University

Papers: "The Effects of Computer Technology on Bureaucratic Organizations: Expert Prognostications." **Benjamin Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University

"The Organizational Politics of a Functioning Anarchy: Governance of the Internet." **Michael Lipson**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Reinventing (Open) Government" Bureaucratic Reform and Digital Documents." **Jeremy Lewis**, University of Northern Iowa

Disc: **Benjamin Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University

Ronald G. Ketter, Binghamton University

Panel 22-8

CRESTHILL

ROUNDTABLE: 1994 ELECTIONS: WHAT HAPPENED TO THE 'YEAR OF THE WOMAN'?

Part: **Barbara Burrell**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Beloit College

Debra L. Dodson, Rutgers University

Jeanie Stanley, Austin, TX

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 1-5 **BURNHAM 5**
THE EFFECT OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS ON PUBLIC POLICY
 Chair: **Paul Pierson**, Harvard University
 Papers: "Paths to Prosperity? Political Institutions and Economic Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies." **Karl Kaltenthaler**, Washington University
 "How Much and in What Ways Do Institutions Matter? A Comparative Analysis of Policy Change." **Fiona Ross**, University of Pittsburgh
 "Bicameralism and Budget Deficits: Parliamentary Structure and Government Spending in Western Europe." **William B. Heller**, University of California, San Diego
 Disc: **Paul Pierson**, Harvard University

Panel 1-15 **BURNHAM 1**
RETHINKING LIPSET AND ROKKAN
 Chair: **Barbara Geddes**, University of California, Los Angeles
 Papers: "The Political Manipulation of Social Divisions in Post-War France and Italy." **Carolyn M. Warner**, Arizona State University
 "Cleavages, Mobilization, and Identity." **Stathis N. Kalyvas**, New York University
 "Social Cleavages, Electoral Laws, and the Fragmentation of Latin American Party Systems." **Michael Coppedge**, Princeton University
 Disc: **Barbara Geddes**, University of California, Los Angeles

Panel 2-2 **BURNHAM 2**
STUDYING POLITICAL BEHAVIOR IN CENTRAL AMERICA: AN ANALYSIS OF OVERLOOKED ACTORS
 Chair: **Rose Spalding**, DePaul University
 Papers: "Religion and Politics in Costa Rica: The Religious Determinants of Political Activities and Beliefs." **Timothy Steigenga**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 "Political Protest and the Informal Sector: Exploring Linkages, Debunking Myths." **Edwin Eloy Aguilar**, Texas A&M University
 "Religion and Political Tolerance in Central America." **Andrew J. Stein**, University of Pittsburgh
 Disc: **John A. Booth**, University of North Texas

Panel 3-8 **BURNHAM 4**
POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
 Chair: **Jan Sallinger-McBride**, University of Tennessee
 Papers: "You Can't Get There From Here: Reflections on Democratic State-Building in Postcommunist Poland." **Michael Bernhard**, Penn State University
 "Cultural Versus Institutional Explanations of Democratic Performance in Western European Nations." **Raymond M. Duch** and **Michael Taylor**,

University of Houston

"Constitutional Design, Institutional Outlook and the Place of Unions and Business Associations in the Spanish Political System." **Joaquin Fernandez-Castro**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

"Democracy and Fiscal Performance in Latin America: A Political Model of Seignorage." **Gary M. Reich**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Disc: **Jan Sallinger-McBride**, University of Tennessee

Panel 4-7

CLARK 5

COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: **Christoph Hanterman**, University of California, Santa Barbara

Papers: • The Foreign Policies of New States in the 1990's. • **Paula S. Tuchman**, University of Minnesota
 • South Korea's Evolving Foreign Policy: A Case Study of South Korea-China Relations Pre and Post Tiananmen. • **Dlynn F. Armstrong**, Miami University
 • Understanding Post-Cold War German Foreign Policy: Some Lessons from the Gulf War and Serbo-Croatian Crisis. • **Scott Erb**, St. Olaf College
 • Indo-Pakistani Relations: Reciprocity in Long-Term Perspective. • **Sheen Rajmaira**, East Carolina University

Disc: **Christoph Hanterman**, University of California, Santa Barbara

Panel 5-4

CLARK 7

POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MARKETS

Chair: **A. F. K. Organski**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Political Capacity and Market Performance." **Regina Baker**, University of Michigan
 "Derivative Financial Instruments in the International Economy: Issues of Risk and Regulation." **John H. Crofts, II**, University of Missouri, Columbia
 "Are Capital Controls Obsolete? The Politics of Capital Controls in the Developed and Developing World." **David A. Leblang**, College of William and Mary
 "The Capital Pool: Sink or Swim? Political Institutions and International Capital Markets." **Andrew C. Sobel**, Washington University

Disc: **Fiona McGillivray**, Washington University
Duane H. Swank, Marquette University

Panel 6-7

SANDBURG 4

THE ROLE OF EMOTION IN PUBLIC OPINION

Chair: **James Kuklinski**, University of Illinois

Papers: • Flag-Waving and National Pride: The Impact of Patriotic Fervor on Efficacy. • **Rosalee Clawson** and **Thomas Nelson**, Ohio State University
 "The Impact of Emotions in Presidential Elections: A Reconsideration." **Paul Goren**, University of Pittsburgh

- The Role of Affect in Political Information Processing. • **Victor C. Otatti**, Memphis State University, and **Linda Isbell**, University of Illinois
- The N Dimensions of Positive and Negative Emotions in Political Discourse. • **Carolyn Lewis**, Western Michigan University

Disc: **James Kuklinski**, University of Illinois

Panel 6-15

SANDBURG 7

PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDIATORS OF POLITICAL ACTION

Chair: **Mark Hansen**, University of Chicago

- Papers: • The Role of Values in Environmental Group Participation. • **Richard P. Barberio**, State University of New York, Albany
- Attitude Strength and Turnout. • **Christian Goergen**, College of DuPage, and **Frauke Schnell**, West Chester University
 - Political Activism of Korean College Students. • **Aie-Rie Lee**, Texas Tech University
 - Political Involvement and Political Participation. • **Robert Luskin** and **J. C. Ten Berge**, University of Texas

Disc: **Mark Hansen**, University of Chicago

Panel 7-7

CLARK 10

IDEOLOGY AND PARTICIPATION

Chair: **Michael D. Martinez**, University of Florida

- Papers: • The Role of Ideology in Non-Participation. • **Joan K. Buschman**, Purdue University
- Ideological Bases for Non-Participation. • **Jeffrey L. Bernstein**, University of Michigan
 - The Politics of Passion: Abortion and Participation in the United States. • **Sidney Verba**, Harvard University, **Henry Brady**, University of California, Berkeley, and **Kay Schlozman**, Boston College

Disc: **John J. Coleman**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 7-9

DEARBORN 1

BALLOTS AND SPLIT-TICKET VOTING

Chair: **Tali Mendelberg**, Princeton University

- Papers: • Institutional Association of Political Issues, Party Ownership of Political Issues and Divided Government. • **William D. Morgan**, Indiana University
- Divided Government and the Dynamics of Voting and Campaigns. • **John Petrocik** and **Joseph Doherty**, University of California, Los Angeles
 - The Effects of Candidate Ballot Order on Election Outcomes. • **Joanne M. Miller** and **Jon A. Krosnick**, Ohio State University

Disc: **Tali Mendelberg**, Princeton University

Panel 8-6

PDR 18

NEWS MAKERS AND THE PRODUCTION OF POLITICAL NEWSChair: **Richard Sobel**, Princeton UniversityPapers: "Playing His Own Game: The 1992 Perot Campaign, Reporter Expectations, and Television Coverage." **Matthew R. Kerbel**, Villanova University

"The Uncertainty of Political Reporting and the Institutions of News Production."

Bartholomew H. Sparrow, University of Texas"Connecting State and Nation: Editorial Commentary in Local Papers." **Jan P.****Vermeer**, Nebraska Wesleyan University"Newspaper Market Structure and Political News Content." **James B. White**,

Northwestern University

Disc: **Richard Sobel**, Princeton University

Panel 9-5

DEARBORN 2

HISTORY, EPISTEMOLOGY, PUBLIC AND PRIVATEChair: **Laura R. Winsky Mattei**, State University of New York, BuffaloPapers: "Inclusion and Exclusion: How Feminism Relates to Political Science." **Amy****Caiazza**, Indiana University"Developments in Rape Law Reform in the U.S., 1970 - 1992." **Stacy Futter**,University of Rochester, and **Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, Cornell University

"Women of the Haudenosaune and Their Struggles Against Ethnocide: The

Critical Nature of Their Political Responsibilities." **David E. Birch** and **Marcheta****L. Birch**, Canisius College

"The Fractured Geometry of Separate Spheres: Public and Private in Gendered

Contexts, 1873 - 1923." **Julie Novkov**, University of MichiganDisc: **Suzanne M. Marilley**, University of Notre Dame

Panel 10-5

DEARBORN 3

DETERMINANTS OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN ATTITUDES AND PARTICIPATIONChair: **Katherine Tate**, Ohio State University

Papers: "The Effects of Economic Circumstances and Attitudes on Black's Political

Opinions and Participation." **Darryl McMiller**, Ohio State University

"Political Symbolism and Black Perceptions of Government Responsiveness."

Hugh Harris and **Larry Golden**, Sangamon State University"Electoral Behavior in Rural Minority Communities." **John Fren dreis** and**Steven Doherty**, Loyola University of ChicagoDisc: **Tim Bledsoe**, Wayne State University**Zoli Hajnal**, University of Chicago

Panel 11-7

SANDBURG 3

**PHILOSOPHICAL JUSTIFICATION AND POLITICAL PRACTICE IN MODERN
POLITICAL THOUGHT**Chair: **Peter McNamara**, Utah State University

Papers: •Prejudice and Principle: Burke, Kant and Habermas on Theory and Practice in

Modern Politics. • **Louis Hunt**, Michigan State University
 • Tocqueville's Antifoundationalist Theory of Democracy. • **Folke Lindahl**, Michigan State University
 • Adam Smith's 'System' of Social Science. • **Peter McNamara**, Utah State University
 • The Philosopher King of Fashion: The Role of Rhetorical Style in John Locke's Political Economy. • **Stewart W. Gardner**, University of Texas, Pan American

Disc: **Michael Shapiro**, University of Hawaii

Panel 12-7

LASALLE 2

MR. FENNO MEETS REV. BAYES: INFERENCE IN LEGISLATIVE SETTINGS

Chair: **Charles H. Franklin**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "The Determinants of Success of Special Interests in Redistributive Politics."

Avinash Dixit and **John Londregan**, Princeton University

"The Voting Rights Act, Majority-Minority Districts, and the Representation of Minority Interests in Congress." **David Epstein**, Columbia University

"Bayesian Specification Tests and Fenno's Core Constituency: A New Twist on the Ideology Debate." **Paul Gerew**, **Eric Helland** and **Andrew Whitford**, Washington University

"The Politics of Impoundment: A Switching Tobit Analysis of Impoundment

Control Mechanisms in the Reagan Era." **Gregory J. Wawro**, Cornell University

Disc: **Charles H. Franklin**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 13-4

LASALLE 3

FORMAL MODELS AND LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Chair: **Kenneth C. Williams**, Michigan State University

Papers: "A Theoretical and Experimental Analysis of Cumulative Voting." **Elisabeth**

Gerber, University of California, San Diego, **Rebecca B. Morton** and **Thomas Rietz**, University of Iowa

"Sequential Voting and Information." **Rebecca B. Morton**, University of Iowa, and **Kenneth C. Williams**, Michigan State University

"Say It Ain't So, Uncle Joe,' Leadership, Cooperation and Collective Dilemmas."

Rick K. Wilson, Rice University

"Gender Inequality and Asymmetric Institutional Power: Theory and Experiments." **Roberta Q. Herzberg**, Utah State University, **Peri Schwartz-Shea**, University of Utah, and **Randy T. Simmons**, Utah State University

Disc: **Mark Fey**, California Institute of Technology

Panel 14-4

LASALLE 5

POLITICAL PARTIES, GROUPS, AND CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS

Chair: **The Honorable Mickey Edwards**, Harvard University

Papers: "The Consistency and Effectiveness of Mandatory District Compactness Rules."

Micah Altman, California Institute of Technology

"A Structural Determinant of Partisan Bias in Congressional Elections." **Thomas**

Gilligan and **John Matsusaka**, University of Southern California
 "Of Time and Political Action Committees: Stability and Change in the PAC Universe, 1978-1992." **Ted J. Eismeier**, Hamilton College, and **Philip H. Pollock III**, University of Central Florida
 "What are Party Endorsements Worth? A Study of Pre-Primary Gubernatorial Endorsements in Ten State Parties in 1994." **Malcolm E. Jewell**, University of Kentucky, and **Sarah M. Morehouse**, University of Connecticut
 Disc: **Steven Ansolabehere**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 15-2 **MONTROSE 1**
THE PRESIDENT, CONGRESS, AND WAR: HAS THE WAR POWERS RESOLUTION WORKED? A ROUNDTABLE
 Chair: **Morris S. Ogul**, University of Pittsburgh
 Participants: **Eileen Burgin**, University of Vermont
Martha L. Gibson, University of Connecticut
Frederick M. Kaiser, Congressional Research Service
James Nathan, Auburn University
Norman C. Thomas, University of Cincinnati

Panel 16-8 **PDR 17**
LEGISLATION, DELIBERATION AND PUBLIC POLICY
 Chair: **Calvin C. Jillson**, University of Colorado at Boulder
 Papers: "The Re-Election Motive and Congressional Oversight of U.S. Force Interventions." **Scott Althaus** and **Jill A. Edy**, Northwestern University
 "A Typology of Political Deliberation." **Michael E. Bailey**, University of Texas
 "The Regime's Conversation: Floor Speeches, and the Foreign Deployment of American Troops." **William Granstaff**, University of Oklahoma
 "How Female Legislators Establish Legislative Agendas: A Comparative Perspective." **Sharon Sykora**, Slippery Rock University
 Disc: **Catherine Shapiro**, Dartmouth College

Panel 17-6 **MONTROSE 7**
INTERPRETIVE THEORIES, THE CONSTITUTION AND THE SUPREME COURT
 Chair: **Judith L. Failer**, Indiana University
 Papers: "The Constitutive Character of the Constitution." **Dennis J. Goldford**, Drake University
 "Reality and Constitutional Interpretation: The Unlikely Alliance of Realist Jurisprudence and Deconstruction." **Ed Wingenbach**, Univ. of Notre Dame
 "Traditional Legal Practice Versus Constitutional Theory in Supreme Court Decision Making." **Robert L. Clinton**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
 Disc: **Paul Ellenbogen**, Colby College

Panel 17-7 LASALLE 1
INTEGRATIVE MODELS OF SUPREME COURT DECISION-MAKING
 Chair: **Liane C. Kosaki**, Beloit College
 Papers: "A Situational Model Of Judicial Decisionmaking." **Michael Esler**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, and **John Stookey**, Arizona State University and Meyer, Hendricks, Victor, Osborn & Maledon
 "The Emergence and Evolution of Free Exercise Policy in the Supreme Court." **Richard Pacelle** and **Barry Pyle**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
 "The Impact of Amicus Curiae on Supreme Court Opinions." **James F. Spriggs, II**, University of California, Davis, and **Paul J. Wahlbeck**, George Washington University
 "The Impact of Legal Arguments on Supreme Court Decisions: An Analysis of Obscenity Cases." **Timothy R. Johnson**, Washington University
 Disc: **Kevin T. McGuire**, University of Minnesota

Panel 18-3 MONTROSE 2
THE CHANGING NATURE OF STATE ELECTIONS
 Chair: **Thad Beyle**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Papers: "Still the Land of 10,000 Endorsements? Party Endorsements in Minnesota in the Wake of the 1994 Elections." **James Melcher**, University of Minnesota
 "The Effect of Candidate Experience on Electoral Outcomes in State Legislative Races." **Emily VanDunk**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
 "Paper Ballots, Computers, and Everything In Between: The Impact of Different Voting Devices on Ballot Roll-off." **Jay Barth**, Hendrix College
 "Measuring Indirect Effects in Gubernatorial Elections: 1977-1992." **Craig J. Svoboda**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
 Disc: **H.E. Scruggs**, Brigham Young University and University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 19-7 MONTROSE 3
CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN LEADERSHIP
 Chair: **E. Terrence Jones**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
 Papers: "Contextual Determinants of Women in Local Elective Office." **Janine Alisa Parry**, Washington State University
 "From Crown Heights to the Castro: Campaign Effects in Mayoral Elections." **Lincoln Mitchell**, Columbia University
 "Changing Leadership Patterns in Chicago." **Terry N. Clark** and **William Grimshaw**, University of Chicago
 "The Changing American City: A Study in Urban Leadership." **Ann Bennett** and **Samuel J. Eldersveld**, University of Michigan
 Disc: **E. Terrence Jones**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
Kathy Doherty, University of Maryland

Panel 20-9 SANDBURG 2
HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT POLICY
Chair: **Stephen C. Brooks**, University of Akron
Papers: • HUD Enforcement of Fair Housing Legislation. • **Jim Twombly** and **Charles M. Lamb**, State University of New York, Buffalo
• Controlling Social Disorder: Public Housing Policy and the Housing Act of 1937. • **Timothy Harrison**, Northwestern University
• A Normative Approach to Policy Evaluation: The Case of Korean Housing Policy. • **Sung Chul Kim**, State University of New York, Binghamton
• CDBG Revisited: Priorities, Social Targeting and Programs in 6 Michigan Cities. • **Raymond Rosenfeld**, **Vicki Georgeau**, and **Scott Wamsley**, Eastern Michigan University
Disc: **Kee Ok Park**, University of Virginia

Panel 21-5 SANDBURG 8
MANAGING TRADEOFFS BETWEEN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVEL
Chair: **Allen Brierly**, University of Northern Iowa
Papers: "Public Opinion and the Tradeoff Between Environmental Protection and Economic Development." **Richard Feiock** and **Chris Stream**, Florida State University
"Federal Environmental Regulations, the Impact on Local Government." **Victoria A. Spangler**, Illinois State University
"The Political Economy of Recycling in Florida." **Michael Garner** and **Michael Scicchitano**, University of Florida
"Local Economic Development and Growth Management: An Empirical Assessment." **Jill Tao** and **Barbara McCabe**, Florida State University
Disc: **Allen Brierly**, University of Northern Iowa
Mel Dubnick, Rutgers University

Panel 22-6 SANDBURG 5
ROUNDTABLE TO HONOR JEWEL PRESTAGE (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)
Chair: **Twiley W. Barker**, University of Illinois, Chicago
Participants: **Marianne Githens**, Goucher College
Paula McClain, University of Virginia
Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois
Elsie Scott, Deputy Commissioner, New York Police Department

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1:30-3:15 pm

Poster Session II

CRYSTAL ROOM**DISPLAYS 1:30-3:30****GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR**

- II.1. "Access Policymaking at the Circuit Court of Appeals." **Christopher P. Banks**, University of Virginia
- II.2. "Organized Interests in State Court Litigation: What Accounts for the Rise in State Level Amicus Activity?" **Scott A. Comparato**, Washington University in St. Louis
- II.3. "Out of the Silence: Women's Voices in the Courtroom." **Chris Brzana**, Illinois State University
- II.4. "American Juries: A Democratic Institution." **Linda Maule**, Washington State University
- II.5. "Dynamics of Judicial Attitude Change and the Takings Clause: 1800-1992." **Christopher Budzisz, John Vinzant and Kevin Walsh**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
-

Panel 1-6

BURNHAM 1**CURRENT ISSUES IN BRITISH POLITICS**

- Chair: **Jorgen Rasmussen**, Iowa State University
- Papers: "British Labour Party, Public Policy, and the Role of Business as a 'Privileged Position': The Wilson Governments for 1964-70 and 1974-76." **Michael McLean**, University of California, Riverside
- "Explaining Presidentialization in British General Elections." **Anthony Mughan**, Ohio State University
- Regional Polarization and Constituency Level Strategy: The British Labour Party 1979-1992. • **Michael Levy**, University of Kentucky
- Disc: **Jorgen Rasmussen**, Iowa State University
-

Panel 2-5

BURNHAM 2**REGIME AND ECONOMY**

- Chair: **Bruce M. Wilson**, Rice University
- Papers: "The Political Determinants of Economic Growth: Does Regime Type Matter?" **Soleiman M. Kiasatpour**, University of California, Riverside
- "Institutions, Regime Types, and Responses to Economic Crises: The Cases of Costa Rica and Jamaica." **Bruce M. Wilson**, Rice University
- "Regime Alternation and Economic Development in Ghana: A Critical Analysis of Public Policy in the Agricultural Sector." **Iren Omo-Bare**, Millsaps College
- "Neo-Authoritarian Ideological Contradictions: The Struggle for Both Conservative Order and Rapid Economic Development in China and Elsewhere." **Solomon M. Karmel**, Princeton University
- Disc: **Jean Francois Mayer**, Penn State University
-

Panel 3-6 **BURNHAM 4**
REGIONAL AND LOCAL ELITES DURING TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
 Chair: **Michelle M. Taylor**, Texas A&M University
 Papers: "Securing the Revolution: Structural Change and Local Democracy in Post-Communist States." **Samuel J. Eldersveld**, University of Michigan, and **Judith S. Kullberg**, Ohio State University
 "Attempting to Reconfigure the Spanish State from the Periphery: An Analysis of Catalan Elite Activities in Madrid, 1976-1979." **Michael Malloy**, University of Pittsburgh
 "From Revolution to Routine Politics: Elite-Building and Democratization in the Former German Democratic Republic." **Jennifer Yoder**, University of Maryland
 Disc: **Vicki L. Hesli**, University of Iowa
Joaquin Fernandez-Castro, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 4-8 **CLARK 5**
EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION
 Chair: **Birol A. Yesilada**, University of Missouri, Columbia
 Papers: •Economic Integration and the European Community. • **William J. Diggins**, Sangamon State University
 •National Interests, Public Opinion, and European Integration: A Political-Economy Model of National-Level Public Support. • **Matthew Gabel**, University of Kentucky, and **Harvey Palmer**, George Mason University
 •Regional Cooperation in East Central Europe: Evidence for a Realist Integration Theory. • **Scott J. Spendlove**, Penn State University
 •International and National Integration in Multiethnic States: The Ukrainian Case. • **Stephen Shulman**, University of Michigan
 Disc: **Birol A. Yesilada**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 4-9 **BURNHAM 5**
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES
 Chair: **Andrew Green**, University of Illinois
 Papers: •Where Have All The Soldiers Gone? The Defense/Welfare Trade-Off in East Central Europe. • **Jörg Böttger**, Penn State University
 •East European - Soviet Conflict: Determinants of Subordinate State Defiance in a Contemporary Empire. • **Warren Forbes**, Indiana University
 •East European Security in the Post-Cold War Period and the Role of the West. • **Gregory Hall**, University of Central Florida
 Disc: **Andrew Green**, University of Illinois

Panel 5-6 **CLARK 7**
THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS
 Chair: **Han Dorussen**, University of Texas
 Papers: "How Voters Shape the Institutional Framework of International Negotiations."

Fiona McGillivray, Washington University
 "If Institutions Think, Who Negotiates?" **Stacy D. VanDeveer**, University of Maryland

"Host Country Context and the Consequences of Foreign Direct Investment."
Susan M. McMillan, Penn State University

Disc: **Lui Hebron**, Iowa State University
Han Dorussen, University of Texas

Panel 6-5 **SANDBURG 7**
THE NOT-SO-AMBIVALENT STATUS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICIAN

Chair: **John Petrocik**, University of California, Los Angeles
 Papers: •Public Approval of Congress: To What Extent Do People Make Use of Cues Provided by Current Events and Elite Discourse? • **David Kimball**, Ohio State University
 •Public Opinion and Congressional Reform: If People Love Their Members of Congress So Much, Why Do They Want to Limit Their Terms? • **David Magleby** and **Kelly Patterson**, Brigham Young University
 •Schematic Assessments of Congressional Candidates. • **Jay A. DeSart**, Florida Atlantic University
 Disc: **John Petrocik**, University of California, Los Angeles

Panel 7-5 **CLARK 10**
THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF VOTER TURNOUT

Chair: **Ruth Jones**, Arizona State University
 Papers: •The Turnout Effects of Individual Voter Registration Responsibility Among the Mobile: A Comparative Study. • **Craig Leonard Brians**, University of California, Irvine
 •Time for a Change: Ross Perot and Voter Turnout. • **Helmut Norpoth**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 •Follow the Leader: Theory and Evidence on Political Participation. • **Ron Shachar**, Yale University
 •The Role of Voting in Political Socialization. • **Michael D. Martinez**, University of Florida
 Disc: **Alan D. Monroe**, Illinois State University

Panel 7-14 **DEARBORN 1**
MACRO-ELECTORAL CHANGE

Chair: **Christopher Achen**, University of Michigan
 Papers: •International Vote Swings in Western Democracies: A Comparative Analysis of Ideological Trends, 1945-85. • **Richard C. Fording** and **Hee Min Kim**, Florida State University
 •Aggregate Electoral Volatility and Stability Property of the Party Systems. • **Mikhail Filippov**, California Institute of Technology
 •Nationalization Patterns of U.S. Short-Term Electoral Behavior -- Presidential Elections, 1928-1984. • **Jon K. Dalager**, University of Illinois

Disc: **Christopher Achen**, University of Michigan

Panel 8-4

PDR 18

TELEVISION COVERAGE OF POLITICS

Chair: **Benjamin I. Page**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Energy Images in the Network Evening News, 1970-1990." **Patra Bonham Rule**, University of Tennessee, **A. Hunter Bacot**, University of Southwest Louisiana, and **Michael R. Fitzgerald**, University of Tennessee
 "Public Opinion, Television, and the Perception of Long-Running Crises: The Case of the Iran Hostage and the Persian Gulf Crises." **Frank Popyk**, Wayne State University
 "Network Coverage and Presidential Approval." **John M. Bruce**, Georgetown University, **Dee Allsop**, The Wirthlin Group, **S. Robert Lichter**, Center for Media and Public Affairs

Disc: **Benjamin I. Page**, Northwestern University

Panel 8-8

LASALLE 1

POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND THE INTERNET

Chair: **Cecilia G. Manrique**, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Papers: "Interactive Communication Technology: Dominating Effects and Liberating Prospects." **James T. Sarokin**, University of California, Irvine
 "Internet Evolution: New Developments in the Third World." **Martin Hagen**, Southern Illinois University
 "Politics on the Internet." **David Resnick**, **Michael Margolis** and **Bonnie Fisher**, University of Cincinnati
 "Potholes Along the Information Superhighway." **Doris Graber**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Disc: **Cecilia G. Manrique**, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Panel 9-6

DEARBORN 2

WOMEN, REPRODUCTION, AND THE LIBERAL STATE

Chair: **Mary C. Segers**, Rutgers University, Newark

Papers: "Do Parents Make Better Citizens? The New Familism and Civic Order." **Karen Struening**, Kalamazoo College
 "Court-Ordered Contraception: Women's Rights v. Societal Concerns." **Trish Barker** and **Robert C. Bradley**, Illinois State University
 "Mandatory Paternity Establishment, Gender, and Parenthood." **Jyl Josephson**, Texas Tech University
 "'Free the Unborn!': Challenging the Language and Uses of Rights." **Diedre M. Condit**, Virginia Commonwealth University

Disc: **Susan Gluck Mezey**, Loyola University of Chicago

Panel 10-6

DEARBORN 3

REDISTRICTING: ITS EFFECTS ON PARTICIPATIONChair: **Charles Bullock**, University of GeorgiaPapers: "Redistricting, Demographics and the 1992 Vote." **Scott Bruner** and **Jeffrey S. Walz**, University of Nebraska"Unintended Consequences of Race-Based Redistricting: The Impact on Electoral Participation and Competition." **Ron Weber**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee"State Centralization as a Form of Minority Power Dilution." **David Cantor**, University of Maryland"Single Member Districts and Vote Dilution: Remedy or Repetition." **Margaret Ellis** Wichita State UniversityDisc: **James C. Garand**, Louisiana State University

Panel 11-8

SANDBURG 3

ARISTOTLE ON MODERN VIRTUE AND LIBERAL GOVERNMENTChair: **Paul Stern**, Ursinus CollegePapers: •Justice as Virtue and as Law in Aristotle's *Nicomachean Ethics*. • **Susan Collins**, Southern Illinois University
•Women and Limited Government in Aristotle's *Politics*. • **Constance Hunt**, Michigan State University
•Aristotle's Citizen in Liberal Democracy. • **Eric Petrie**, Michigan State UniversityDisc: **Paul Stern**, Ursinus College

Panel 13-5

LASALLE 3

SPATIAL MODELS OF POLITICAL PROCESSESChair: **Brian Humes**, University of NebraskaPapers: "The Instability of Simple-Majority Rule: Results from a Computer Simulation in Two-Dimensional Space." **David Koehler**, American University"A Multi-Level Spatial Model: Legislative and Electoral Voting." **Bruce Kirby**, Syracuse University"Multiparty Spatial Competition Among Probabilistic Voters." **David C. Nixon**, Washington University, **Dganit Olomoki**, Tel Aviv University, **Norman Schofield**, Washington University, and **Itai J. Sened**, Tel Aviv UniversityDisc: **Roberta Q. Herzberg**, Utah State University

Panel 14-5

LASALLE 5

INTEREST GROUP COALITIONS AND ASSOCIATIONSChair: **Taeku Lee**, University of Chicago

Papers: "Professional Associations: A Different Breed of Cat." **Bette S. Hill** and **Katherine A. Hinckley**, University of Akron
 "Coalitions of Organized Interests: Groups' Decisions to Join Alliances or Work Alone." **Marie Hojnacki**, Penn State University
 "Saddling up the Posse: Rounding up Coalitions in the Washington Corral."
Kevin W. Hula, Loyola College in Maryland
 Disc: **Karen McCurdy**, Washington DC

Panel 15-6 **MONTROSE 1**
OF TIME AND THE PRESIDENCY -- HISTORICAL AND CYCLICAL EFFECTS
 Chair: **Bryan D. Jones**, Texas A&M University
 Papers: "Presidents, Parties, and the Public." **Gerald Gamm** and **Renee M. Smith**,
 University of Rochester
 "Presidential Political Cycles." **Michael W. Hail** and **Duane D. Milne**, University
 of Delaware
 "Product Life Cycle Model of Presidential Popularity." **Maurice M. Eisenstein**,
 Purdue University, Calumet
 Disc: **Bryan D. Jones**, Texas A&M University
Russell Renka, Southeast Missouri State University

Panel 16-9 **PDR 16**
MODELS OF LEGISLATIVE DECISION MAKING
 Chair: **Michael F. Thies**, University of California, Los Angeles
 Papers: "Narrow Wins and Big Losses on Congressional Roll Call Votes: The Leadership
 Leverage Model." **David C. King** and **Richard Zeckhauser**, and **Sven
 Feldman**, Harvard University
 "The Impact of Costly Decision-Making on Congressional Delegation." **Elizabeth
 M. Martin**, University of Iowa
 "Baselines Revisited: When Does a Significant Result Result in Significance?"
Michael M. Bobic and **William Eric Davis**, University of Tennessee
 Disc: **Andrew Whitford** and **Eric Helland**, Washington University

Panel 16-10 **PDR 17**
LEGISLATIVE CAREERS
 Chair: **Linda L. Fowler**, Syracuse University
 Papers: "Ideological Compatibility With The District Over The Career." **Jeffrey L.
 Bernstein**, University of Michigan
 "When the Campaign is Over: Boxer and Feinstein's Transition to the Senate."
Dena Levy, University of Iowa
 "The Unchanged Congress." **Jay P. Greene**, University of Houston

"The Career Movements of Mavericks in the U.S. House of Representatives."

Michael K. Moore, University of Texas, Arlington

"Thinking About Legislative Activity." **Grant Reeher**, Syracuse University

Disc: **Thomas O. Kazee**, Davidson College

Panel 17-5

MONTROSE 7

PERSPECTIVES ON LAW AND SOCIETY

Chair: **Mark Gibney**, Purdue University

Papers: "Mediation Meets the Legal Establishment: Using ADR in Court Reform."

Elizabeth D. Ellen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"Only Words, Indeed." **Ira L. Strauber**, Grinnell College

"At the Creation: New York High Court Free Speech Decisionmaking, 1791-1925." **Lewis S. Ringel**, University of Maryland

"The Political Economy of Rights: Federal Courts and State Prison Reform."

John Fliter, Kansas State University

Disc: **Herbert Kritzer**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 18-7

MONTROSE 2

ROUNDTABLE ON THE STATE OF STATE POLITICS RESEARCH

Chair: **Charles Barrilleaux**, Florida State University

Paper: "The State of State Politics Research."

Paul Brace and **Aubrey Jewett**, Florida State University

Disc: **Charles Barrilleaux**, Florida State University

Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Keith Hamm, Rice University

Gerald Wright, Indiana University

David Lowery, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 19-4

MONTROSE 3

NEW PATTERNS OF CONFLICTS IN URBAN POLITICS

Chair: **Robert Huckfeldt**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers: "Culture Wars and City Politics: Local Government Responses to Social Conflict."

Elaine B. Sharp, University of Kansas

"Conceptualizations of Race and Power in Contemporary Urban Politics Scholarship." **Jeffrey Edwards**, Roosevelt University "Who Links? The Impact of Political Tradition on the Roles of Political Parties and Alternative Organizations in Urban Democratic Linkage." **Collette Marie Niland**, University of Wisconsin

Disc: **John C. Jones**, University of Iowa

Panel 20-10

SANDBURG 2

COMPARATIVE PRIVATIZATION POLICYChair: **Peter Dombrowski**, Iowa State University

Papers: • Reinventing (British) Government? Bureaucratic Reform versus Privatization. • **Chris Conklin** and **Jeremy Lewis**, University of Northern Iowa
 • Privatization in the Turkic Moslem Republics of Central Asia. • **S. Dogan Koyuoglu**, Eastern Michigan University
 • Between Mission and Contract: Redefining the Roles of U.S. Federal R&D Agencies. • **James Desveaux**, Texas A&M University
 "The Mythology of Privatization." **Donald Chisholm**, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: **Melissa Marschall**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Peter Dombrowski, Iowa State University

Panel 20-11

SANDBURG 6

HIGHER EDUCATION POLICYChair: **Steven Maynard-Moody**, University of Kansas

Papers: • The Higher Education Act of 1992: A Case Study in the Politics of Higher Education. • **Susan Hannah**, Western Michigan University
 • Mapping the Politics of Change Initiatives in U.S. Higher Education. • **Kay Wolsborn**, College of Saint Benedict/St. John's University
 • Gender Policy and Academia: Administrative and Faculty Views of the Chilly Climate Problem. • **Fred Meyer** and **Ralph Baker**, Ball State University

Disc: **Steven Maynard-Moody**, University of Kansas

Panel 21-6

SANDBURG 8

PUBLIC PERSONNEL ISSUES FOR THE 1990'sChair: **Vidu Soni**, Northern Illinois University

Papers: "Sexual Harassment Policy in the Public Sector: What Do Employees Want?"
Karen E. Lindenberg, **Kellee Remer**, Eastern Michigan University, and **Laura A. Reese**, Wayne State University
 "Comparing Job Satisfaction Among Public-and Private- Sector Employees."
Victor S. Desantis and **Samantha L. Durst**, University of North Texas
 "Personnel Practices of Women Judges." **F. Elaine Martin**, Eastern Michigan University
 "Position Descriptions and Performance Appraisal Systems: The Missing Link?"
Kimberly Strong Lytle and **David C. Powell**, Miami University

Disc: **Anne Freedman**, Roosevelt University
Karen E. Lindenberg, Eastern Michigan University

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 3:30-5:15 pm**AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
EDITORIAL BOARD MEETING****LASALLE 1**Editor: **Kenneth J. Meier**, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Poster Session II (continues)

CRYSTAL ROOM**AUTHORS PRESENT: 3:30-5:00 PM****GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH ON LAW, COURTS AND JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR**

- II.1. "Access Policymaking at the Circuit Court of Appeals." **Christopher P. Banks**, University of Virginia
- II.2. "Organized Interests in State Court Litigation: What Accounts for the Rise in State Level Amicus Activity?" **Scott A. Comparato**, Washington University in St. Louis
- II.3. "Out of the Silence: Women's Voices in the Courtroom." **Chris Brzana**, Illinois State University
- II.4. "American Juries: A Democratic Institution." **Linda Maule**, Washington State University
- II.5. "Dynamics of Judicial Attitude Change and the Takings Clause: 1800-1992." **Christopher Budzisz, John Vinzant and Kevin Walsh**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
-

Panel 1-7

BURNHAM 1**CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF SOCIAL POLICY IN EUROPE**Chair: **Robert Henry Cox**, University of Oklahoma

Papers: "Euthanasia in the Netherlands: Accommodating Death." **Thomas Halper**, City University of New York Graduate School and Baruch College

"Beyond Corporatism: Markets, Governments and Economic Interest in Vocational Education Policy in Germany, Switzerland and Austria." **Gunther M. Hega**, Western Michigan University

"The Privatization of Welfare: The Impact of Parties on the Public Private Mix in British Pension Provision, 1979-1995." **Helen Fawcett**, University of York

Disc: **Robert Henry Cox**, University of Oklahoma

Panel 2-6

BURNHAM 2**CIVIL SOCIETY AND ECONOMIC REFORM**Chair: **Mary Clark**, Tulane University

Papers: "The Business Interest Association and the Political Economy of Development in South Korea." **Eui-Young Kim**, University of Michigan

"Liberal Economic Reform, the State and Civil Society in Venezuela, 1979-1993." **Margaret E. Martin**, Carleton College

"Recreating Civil Society in Tanzania: The Case of Business Associations."

Bruce Heilman, Indiana University

"The Politics of the Informal Sector in Mexico." **Lisa Hansel**, University of Chicago

Disc: **Mary Clark**, Tulane University

Panel 3-9

BURNHAM 4

PARLIAMENTARY DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION

Chair: **William M. Reisinger**, University of Iowa

Papers: "Internal Organization in a Developing Legislature: Committees in the Russian Duma." **Moshe Haspel**, Emory University

"Parliamentarism, Legislative Dominance and Consolidation." **Bjorn Eric Rasch**, University of Oslo

"The Development of Parliamentary Parties in Russia." **Thomas F. Remington**, Emory University, and **Steven S. Smith**, University of Minnesota

"The Polish Parliament and the Democratic Transition: A Comparative Perspective." **Maurice Simon**, East Carolina University, and **David M. Olson**, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Disc: **Regina Smyth**, Duke University

Panel 4-13

BURNHAM 5

CHALLENGING THE REALIST PARADIGM

Chair: **David Garnham**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: •Can Realism Survive on Soft Power. • **Duane D. Milne**, University of Delaware
•Post-Modern Echoes: The Theory and History of Sovereignty in Contemporary International Politics. • **Edward S. Cohen**, Buena Vista College

•The Logic of Anarchy and International Relations' Definition of •Power.' • **Brian Fletcher**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Disc: **David Garnham**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 4-15

CLARK 5

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON THE ENVIRONMENT

Chair: **Audra K. Grant**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: •Explaining Multilateral Environmental Treaty Formation: A Test of Three Theories. • **Stephen Hartlaub**, Frostburg State University

•Environmental Review Procedures of International Organizations: A Preliminary Evaluation. • **Madhu Malik**, Purdue University

•Can Common Environmental Interests Promote International Cooperation and Regional Political Integration? • **Niall Michelsen**, Roosevelt University

•The Knowledge and Power of Global Technoscience: Geocentric Discourse Confronts the Practice of Sovereignty. • **Nayef H. Samhat**, Elmhurst College

Disc: **Audra K. Grant**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 5-5

CLARK 7

PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCIESChair: **Meredith Woo Cumings**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Confused to the Core: Pareto, Global Policy and the World Bank." **Daniel R. Gibson**, Texas A&M University
 "American Hegemony and Structural Adjustment Ideology." **Kathryn C. Lavelle**, Northwestern University
 "Bargaining at Risk: A Rational Choice Explanation of Developing Country Compliance with IMF Conditionality." **Tanya E. Monsanto**, Univ. of Kentucky
 "The Political Economy of IMF Conditionality: A Proposal for a Formal Analysis." **Birol A. Yesilada** and **Lilian A. Barria**, Univ. of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **Leona Pallansch**, Allegheny College
Meredith Woo Cumings, Northwestern University

Panel 6-8

SANDBURG 7

EXPLORATIONS OF ECONOMIC VOTINGChair: **M. Stephen Weatherford**, University of California, Santa Barbara

Papers: •News and Opinion: The Economy and the American Voter. • **Brandon Haller** and **Helmut Norpoth**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 •Yours, Mine and Ours: Group Economic Judgments as Mediators of Personal and Political Judgments. • **Diana Mutz**, University of Wisconsin, Madison, and **Jeffery J. Mondak**, University of Pittsburgh

M. Stephen Weatherford, University of California, Santa Barbara

Panel 6-17

SANDBURG 4

RELIGION, LAW, AND PUBLIC OPINION**(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW)**Chair: **Christopher P. Gilbert**, Gustavus Adolphus College

Papers: •The Dimensions of Religious Liberty: Mass and Elite Perspectives. • **Ted G. Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College, and **Clyde Wilcox**, Georgetown University
 •What's God Got to Do With It? Gay Rights and Religious Beliefs. • **Douglas Strand**, University of California, Berkeley

Disc: **Chris Gilbert**, Gustavus Adolphus College

Panel 7-13

DEARBORN 1

MODELS OF VOTER CHOICEChair: **Richard J. Semiatin**, American University

Papers: •The Structure of Emotional Reactions to Political Candidates. • **Lisa D'Ambrosio**, University of Michigan
 •Ideology in 1992. • **Jack Dennis**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Paul W. Gronke**, Duke University

Panel 7-15

CLARK 10

PARTISANSHIP AND PARTY IMAGE

Chair: **John Haskell**, Drake University

Papers: •Voter Neutrality Toward the Major Parties and Support for Independent Presidential Candidates. • **Stephen M. Nichols**, Ohio State University
 •The Role of Issues and Ideology in the Formation of Partisanship in the United States, 1972-1992. • **Jeffrey Levine**, State University of New York, Stony Brook, and **Edward G. Carmines**, Indiana University
 •Are Parties Responsive to Public Opinion? A Study of the 1992 Presidential Election. • **Emile Sheng**, Northwestern University

Disc: **Warren E. Miller**, Arizona State University

Panel 8-7

PDR 18

CONGRESS AND THE MEDIA

Chair: **John W. Kingdon**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Effects on Constituents of Congressional Efforts to Publicize Actions." **Daniel Lipinski**, Duke University
 "Media Market Characteristics and Patterns of Congressional Campaign Media Use." **Michael W. Traugott** and **Margaret Young**, University of Michigan
 "When the Local Press Isn't Kind: A Tale of Six House Incumbents in the News." **Michelle Brophy-Baermann**, Hartwick College
 "Framing Congress: How the Media Covers Congressional Activity and the Influences that Coverage Has on Public Opinion and the Way Congress Conducts its Activity." **Mark Watts**, University of Minnesota

Disc: **John W. Kingdon**, University of Michigan

Panel 9-9

DEARBORN 2

SEX, GENDER, AND THE DIFFICULT PATHS TO DEMOCRATIZATION

Chair: **M. Kent Jennings**, University of Michigan and University of California, Santa Barbara

Papers: "Gender-Based Planning in India: An Assessment of 'Woman-Oriented' Strategies." **Rashmi Chaturvedi**, Purdue University
 "Marginalization Through Incorporation: The Parallel Structures of Women's Groups in Senegalese Party Politics." **Linda J. Beck**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 "Gender and Civic Involvement in the People's Republic of China: Results from a Four County Survey." **M. Kent Jennings**, University of Michigan and University of California, Santa Barbara

Disc: **Paul Barton-Kriese**, Indiana University, East

Panel 10-7

DEARBORN 3

REDISTRICTING AND REPRESENTATION

Chair: **Ron Weber**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "Race, District Composition, and Representation: New Evidence from Ohio." **David Klein** and **Gregory Strizek**, Ohio State University

"Are Majority Black Districts "Safe Seats": Race and the Representation of Black Interests in Congress." **Michael Cobb**, University of Illinois

"The Alabama Black Legislative Caucus: Its Effectiveness in the Alabama Legislature." **Manley Elliot Banks**, Virginia Commonwealth University, and **Lawrence J. Hanks**, Indiana University

"Race, Roll Calls and Redistricting: The Impact of Majority-Minority Districts on Congressional Roll-Call Voting." **Christine LeVeaux Sharp**, Louisiana State University

Disc: **David Lublin**, University of South Carolina
Olethia Davis, Southern University

Panel 11-15

SANDBURG 3

REPRESENTATIONS OF POWER, DESIRE AND ORDER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Chair: **Timothy Luke**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Papers: •United States Representation of the Nicaraguan Revolution: Escaping the Real of Desire. • **Margaret Hirschberg**, Purdue University
•The Hard Work of Freedom: Failed Nations, Applied Superpower and (Re)Territorialization in the New World (Dis)Order. • **Timothy Luke**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
•Visualizing International Relations Through Hobbes' Imagination: International Relations Theory and the Visual Illusion of Power. • **Francois Debrix**, Purdue University

Disc: **Cynthia Weber**, Purdue University

Panel 12-6

LASALLE 2

UNOBSERVED VARIABLES AND NON-ADDITIVE MODELS

Chair: **Elisabeth Gerber**, University of California, San Diego

Papers: "Nonadditivity in Regression Analysis: Some Epistemological Notes on the Nexus between Technique and Theory." **John J. Hinderer** and **Irwin Morris**, Texas Tech University

"The Robustness of Normal-Theory LISREL Models: Tests Using a New Optimizer, the Bootstrap, and Sampling Experiments, with Applications." **Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, **Jasjeet S. Sekhon**, and **Martin T. Wells**, Cornell Univ. "Correcting for Errors in Retrospective Data." **Ron Shachar**, Yale Univ.

Disc: **Elisabeth Gerber**, University of California, San Diego

Panel 13-6

LASALLE 3

FORMAL MODELS OF CAMPAIGNING

Chair: **Alan Gerber**, Yale University

Papers: "Campaign Warchests and Political Competition." **Alan Gerber**, Yale Univ.
"Information, Polls, and Bandwagons in Multicandidate Elections." **Mark Fey**,

California Institute of Technology
 "A Game Theoretic Model of Candidate Strategy." **Adam Simon**, University of
 California, Los Angeles

Disc: **Susanne Lohmann**, University of California, Los Angeles

Panel 14-6

LASALLE 5

LOBBYING

Chair: **Burdett Loomis**, University of Kansas

Papers: "Inviting Friends to Lobby: Interest Groups and Congressional Committees." **Ken Kollman**, University of Michigan

"Interests, Issues, and Emphases: Lobbying Congress and the Strategic Manipulation of Issue Dimensions." **Gary McKissick**, University of Michigan

"Access to Power: The Influence of Foreign Lobbyists in the United States."

Rebecca M. Summary and **Larry J. Summary**, Southeast Missouri State Univ.

Disc: **Cary Coglianese**, Harvard University

Panel 15-7

MONTROSE 1

LEADERSHIP STYLES AND PSYCHOLOGIES

Chair: **Daniel D. Stid**, Wabash College

Papers: "Winter's Motives, Barber's Character and Keirsey's Temperaments: Suggestive Empirical Links." **Robert E. Elder** and **Rochelle Tedesco**, Hope College

"Eisenhower and Johnson: Contrasting Approaches to Presidential Homework."

Douglas M. Brattebo, United States Naval Academy

"Presidential Beliefs and the Reagan Paradox." **Doug Hoekstra**, Michigan State University, James Madison College

"Eisenhower and the Nuclear Sword: Deterrence and Diplomatic Flexibility."

Richard J. Harknett and **Brian King**, University of Cincinnati

Disc: **Shirley Anne Warshaw**, Gettysburg College

Panel 16-12

PDR 16

ADVOCACY AND THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS

Chair: **Michael K. Moore**, University of Texas at Arlington

"Congressional Committees and Interest Group Representatives: The Effects of Uncertainty." **Vivynne M. Agrios**, University of California, Los Angeles

"Access and Advocacy in the U.S. House of Representatives." **Christine**

DeGregorio, American University

Ronald G. Shaiko, American University

Panel 16-13

PDR 17

CONSEQUENCES OF LEGISLATORS' STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR

Chair: **David W. Rohde**, Michigan State University

Papers: "Cycles of Sponsorship: Proposing Legislation Strategically." **Kenneth P. Berthiaume and Lisa N. Kougias**, University of Iowa
 "Patterns of Co-sponsorship in House Committees." **Thomas Gilligan**, University of Southern California, and **Keith Krehbiel**, Stanford University
 "Strategic Position Taking and the Timing of Voting Decisions in Congress: Substantive and Methodological Advances." **Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Laura W. Arnold and Christopher J. Zorn**, Ohio State University

Disc: **Elizabeth M. Martin**, University of Iowa

Panel 17-8

MONTROSE 7

PUBLIC OPINION AND THE SUPREME COURT

Chair: **Gregory Casey**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Papers: "Diffuse Support for the U.S. Supreme Court: Reliable Reservoir or Fickle Foundation?" **Jennifer A. Segal**, Ohio State University
 "When the Court Hits Close to Home: The Impact of Supreme Court Decisions on Local Public Opinion." **Valerie J. Hoekstra**, Washington University
 "Public Support for the Supreme Court: Values, Awareness and Contextual Information." **Scott Peters**, University of Kentucky
 "Public Opinion and U.S. Supreme Court Decision-Making in Women's Rights Cases." **Thomas R. Marshall**, and **Joseph Ignagni**, University of Texas, Arlington

Disc: **Lauren Bowen**, John Carroll University

Panel 18-5

MONTROSE 2

REGULATING SERVICES IN THE STATES

Chair: **Carol Weissert**, Michigan State University

Papers: "Accountability and the Professions: Disciplining Doctors and Lawyers." **Mark E. Tompkins, Noel O'R. Morton**, University of South Carolina, and **Philip H. Jos**, University of Charleston
 "Who Regulates Doctors? The Regulation of Physicians in America." **Nicole E. Collins**, Washington University
 "Institutional Supply of Daycare Services: An Intergovernmental Perspective on Regulation." **Brenda Bushouse**, Indiana University

Gordon P. Whitaker, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Stephen Percy, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Disc:

Panel 19-5

MONTROSE 3

THE EVOLVING ROLE OF RACE IN URBAN POLITICS

Chair: **Janet Boles**, Marquette University

Papers: "Campaign Themes in the Urban South." **Steven H. Haeberle**, University of Alabama
 "There's Much More than Meets the Eye: Southern Cities and Minority Political

Participation, Incorporation and Representation Following the 1965 Voting Rights Act." **Steven A. Light**, Northwestern University
 "The Political Empowerment of the Salvadoran Community in Washington, D.C."

John C. Jones, University of Iowa
 Disc: **H. Gibbs Knotts**, Emory University
Lewis A. Randolph, Ohio University

Panel 20-12

SANDBURG 2

POLITICAL INFLUENCE OVER REGULATORY POLICYChair: **B. Dan Wood**, Texas A&M University

Papers: •Principal-Agent Models: A Theoretical Cul-de-sac. • **Richard Waterman**, University of New Mexico
 •Presidents and the Adoption of Regulatory Policy. • **John Hamman**, Southern Illinois University, and **Jeffrey Cohen**, University of Kansas
 •Regulatory Enforcement and Intra-Firm Democracy: The Collective Action Consequences of OSHA's Complaint Inspection Program. • **John Scholz**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 •Deliberation, Political Incentives, and Policy Mistakes: Explaining Policy Disasters in Budgeting and Banking in the 1980s. • **Paul J. Quirk**, University of Illinois, and **Gary Mucciaroni**, Temple University

Disc: **Peter VanDoren**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
B. Dan Wood, Texas A&M University

Panel 21-7

SANDBURG 8

ORGANIZATIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGEChair: **Mel Dubnick**, Rutgers University

Papers: "Organization Theory and the Search for a Theoretical Framework for Analyzing the Kibbutz." **Michael Harris**, Eastern Michigan University
 "Strategic Environmental Scanning in Public Organizations: A Model for Factor Classification." **Bruce Neubauer** and **Timothy P. Garvin**, Wayne State College
 "Implementing Quality Management in Public Organizations." **Harry F. Kelley, Jr.**, **Michael Marcus**, Illinois Institute of Technology and **Jennifer Weisberg**, TQM Consultant

Disc: **Mel Dubnick**, Rutgers University

Panel 22-7

SANDBURG 5

INTEGRATING RACE AND GENDER INTO THE POLITICAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)Chair: **Mary Lou Kendrigan**, Lansing Community College

Participants: **R. Booth Fowler**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Liane C. Kosaki, Beloit College
Benjamin Marquez, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Katherine Tate, Ohio State University

FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 5:30-6:00 pm

MPSA ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

RED LACQUER ROOM

President: **John Sprague**, Washington University, St. Louis

PRESENTATION OF BEST PAPER AWARDS

ELECTION OF OFFICERS

NEW BUSINESS

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 6:00-7:30 pm

MPSA PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION

RED LACQUER ROOM

and

MPSA AND MIDWEST WOMEN'S CAUCUS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE

PRESENTATION OF:

**"The Yellow Rose of Suffrage"
A Dramatic Reading
by
Jane Cox**

**A Tribute to
Carrie Lane Chapman Catt**

**In Commemoration of the
75th Anniversary of
Women's Suffrage**

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 8:30-10:15 am

Poster Session III

CRYSTAL ROOM**DISPLAYS 8:30-10:30****ASSORTED TOPICS**

- III.1. "Policy Agendas in the United States Since 1945." • **Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffery C. Talbert, Michael C. Rosenstiehl, Beth L. Leech, and James L. True**, Texas A&M University
- III.2. "Toward a Geography of Religion in Ukraine at the Beginning of the Period of Independence." **Gretchen Knudson Gee**, Michigan State University
- III.3. "French Military Policy and Political Stability in Africa." **Roger Fahnestock, Edward S. Kasule and T.Y. Wang**, Illinois State University
- III.4. "What Kinds of States Received Arms from the Soviet Union?" • **Robert G. Leh**, Illinois Wesleyan University
- III.5. "International Actors and Environmental Policy in Developing East Asian Nations." **Jonathan Harrington**, Loyola University of Chicago
- III.6. "The School District-Municipal Income Tax." **Ronald J. Busch**
- III.7. "Workplace Diversity and Organizational Culture: Driving and Resisting Forces." **Vidu Soni**, Northern Illinois University
- III.8. "The American Politics Gopher at Northwestern University: Internet Resources for American Politics." **Scott Althaus**, Northwestern University
- III.9. "Courting Business and Labor in Milwaukee." **Martin Gruberg**, University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh

Panel 1-8

BURNHAM 1**REASSESSING REGIONALISM IN NATIONAL POLITICS**Chair: **Donald J. McCrone**, University of WashingtonPapers: "Toward a Theory of Regional Party Formation." **Christina M. Grabarkiewicz**, Ohio State University"The Scottish National Party and the Plaid Cymru: Comparison of Electoral Support." **Steven E. Galatas**, University of Missouri, Columbia"A Comparative Analysis of State and Provincial Environmental Protection Programs." **Emmett N. Lombard**, Oakland UniversityDisc: **Donald J. McCrone**, University of Washington

Panel 2-7

BURNHAM 2**STRUCTURAL APPROACHES TO POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT**Chair: **Alwyn R. Rouyer**, University of IdahoPapers: "An Exploration into the Structure of Relationship Between Economic, Political, and Social Aspects of Development on Global and Regional Levels." **Peter M. Steen**, University of South Carolina

"Democracy and Development Linkages: The Rise and Decline of Indian

Democracy." **Srini Sitaram**, Kent State University

"The Transformation of Peronism in Argentine Politics, 1989-1993: Structural and Idiosyncratic Influences." **David E. Leaman**, Cornell University

Disc: **Alwyn R. Rouyer**, University of Idaho

Panel 3-12

BURNHAM 4

HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chair: **Christian Davenport**, University of Houston

Papers: "The Arms Trade and Its Consequences for Human Rights." **Shannon Lindsey Blanton**, University of South Carolina

"Do Constitutions Protect Human Rights in Developing Countries?" **Gerald Blasi** and **David Louis Cingranelli**, Binghamton University

"Is the Rule of Law Evident Within Pieces of Paper?: Exploring the Relationship Between Constitutional Provisions and State Repression." **Christian Davenport**, University of Houston

"Developing Global Measures of Women's Rights." **Steven Poe, Karl Ho**, University of North Texas, and **Dierdre Wendel-Blunt**, University of Iowa

Disc: **Clair Apodaca**, Purdue University

Panel 3-13

BURNHAM 5

TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA

Chair: **Agber Dimah**, Chicago State University

Papers: "Democratization in Senegal and Benin: A Comparison between Incremental and Dramatic Transitions to Democracy." **Linda J. Beck** and **Bruce Magnusson**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"State-Societal Relations in South Africa's Democratic Transition." **Tracy Kuperas**, University of Illinois

"Concepts of Civil Society and Theories of Regime Change." **James S. Wunsch**, Creighton University

Disc: **Joel Barkan**, University of Iowa

Michael Anda, University of Arkansas

Panel 4-14

CLARK 5

NEW APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY

Chair: **Colin Elman**, Columbia University

Papers: •Reform School States: Normalization and Delinquency in the Third World."

David Martin, Purdue University

•A Deliberative Theory of Transnational Relations: The Prospects for Sustainable Development. • **Rodger A. Payne**, University of Louisville

•A Constructive Approach to Learning in the Study of International Relations. •

Wesley W. Widmaier, University of Texas

Disc: **Colin Elman**, Columbia University

Panel 4-16

SANDBURG 5

ELITES AND PERCEPTION IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

Chair: **James McCormick**, Iowa State University

Papers: •Assessing Potential Adversaries after the Cold War: U.S. Perceptions of Saddam and Milosevic. • **Alan Purcell**, University of Kentucky
 •Rooting the Unprecedented in the Past: Historical Analogizing in the Cuban Missile Crisis. • **David Patrick Houghton**, University of Pittsburgh
 •Justifying Wars: U.S. Foreign Policy Elites and Their Views on Death in Battle. • **Joe Underhill-Cady**, University of Michigan
 •The American Foreign Policy toward Islamic Movements in the Middle East. • **Khalil Dokhanchi**, University of Wisconsin, Superior

Disc: **James McCormick**, Iowa State University

Panel 5-7

CLARK 7

RECENT TRENDS IN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION

Chair: **Michael Wallerstein**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Supranational Courts and National Courts: The Impact of the European Court of Justice on the British Court System." **John C. Blakeman**, University of Virginia
 "The Integrative Role of the European Court of Justice: Judicial Independence or Politically Constrained Courts." **Bernadette A. Kilroy**, University of California, Los Angeles
 "Organized Interests and the New Institutions of the European Union." **Roland Stephen**, Duke University

Disc: **James E. Alt**, Harvard University
Sophie Meunier, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Panel 6-13

SANDBURG 7

FRAMING EFFECTS

Chair: **Victor C. Otatti**, Memphis State University

Papers: •Issue Framing and Public Opinion on Government Spending. • **William Jacoby**, University of South Carolina
 •Compromise Versus Absolutism: Issue Framing Among Protestant Clergy. • **Laura R. Olson**, University of Wisconsin
 •Television Coverage of American Political Parties. • **Sally Healy**, Ohio State University

Disc: **Victor C. Otatti**, Memphis State University

Panel 7-20

DEARBORN 1

FORECASTING ELECTIONS

Chair: **James Endersby**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Papers: •Temporal Horizons and Presidential Election Forecasts. • **Robert S. Erikson**

and **Christopher Wlezien**, University of Houston
 • Voter Forecasts and Voter Preferences in General Elections. • **James Gimpel**
 and **Diane Hollern**, University of Maryland
 • It's the Media, Stupid: An Explanation for Presidential Election Forecasting
 Error. • **Marc J. Hetherington**, University of Texas

Disc: **James Endersby**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 8-9

PDR 18

MEDIA COVERAGE OF GROUPS IN SOCIETY

Chair: **Keith W. Reeves**, Harvard University

Papers: " 'All the News That's Fit to Kill?': ACT UP, The New York Times, and the
 Processing of AIDS Activism." **Mark Donovan**, University of Washington
 "Constructing Collective Memory: The Watts Riots in 1992 Los Angeles." **Jill A.
 Edy**, Northwestern University
 "Images of 'Others': Media Portrayals of the 1992 Los Angeles Rebellion." **Kim
 Gross**, University of Michigan
 " 'Misinformation Please!': The Haudenosaunee, the U.S. Public, Political
 Responsibility, and the Mass Media." **Marcheta L. Birch** and **David E. Birch**,
 Canisius College

Disc: **Keith W. Reeves**, Harvard University

Panel 9-11

DEARBORN 2

INTRA-SEX DIFFERENCES AND ORIENTATIONS TOWARD PARTICIPATION

Chair: **Jyl Josephson**, Texas Tech University

Papers: "Political Participation Reconsidered: The Personal is the Political." **Sue
 Thomas**, Georgetown University
 "Gender and the Black Urban Underclass: An Assessment of Political
 Participation." **Yvette Alex-Assensoh**, Indiana University, and **Karin L.
 Stanford**, University of Georgia
 "Issue Salience Among Women During the 1984, 1988 and 1992 Presidential
 Elections." **Heather Coleman Trippel**, Purdue University

Disc: **Mark Somma**, Texas Tech University

Panel 10-8

DEARBORN 3

WHITE PREJUDICE IN THE 1990'S

Chair: **Jennifer Hochschild**, Princeton University

Papers: "Candidate Evaluations and Racial Attitudes in Presidential Elections." **Carl
 McCurley**, East Carolina University
 "Would You Vote For Colin Powell? A New Test of Old Racism." **April Gresham**,
 Lafayette College
 "A Wolf In Wolf's Clothing: The Return of Overt Racism in the 1992 Election
 Studies." **Joel David Bloom**, University of Michigan
 "White Prejudice Toward Blacks: Does Residential Integration Matter?" **Tim
 Bledsoe**, Wayne State University, **Michael Combs**, University of Nebraska, **Lee**

Sigelman, George Washington University, and **Susan Welch**, Penn State University

Disc: **John Kuzenski**, Vanderbilt University

Panel 11-13

SANDBURG 3

INSTITUTIONS, CONVENTIONS AND SOCIAL ORDER

Chair: **Michael C. Munger**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Papers: • A Liberal Constitution. • **Scott Boykin**, University of Alabama, Birmingham

• F.A. Hayek, Prediction in the Social Sciences and the Surprise of the 1989 Revolutions in Eastern Europe. • **Craig T. Cobane** and **Nicholas A. Damask**, University of Cincinnati

• Ending Footbinding and Infibulation: A Convention Account. • **Gerry Mackie**, University of Chicago

Disc: **Michael C. Munger**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 11-14

SANDBURG 4

ETHICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Chair: **Mary C. Segers**, Rutgers University

Papers: • Rousseau, the Observation of Nature and the Inadequacy of Law: A Perspective on the Politics of the Environment. • **Alexandra Cook**, University of Chicago

• The Politics of Nature: Environmental Philosophy and the Evasion of Political Judgement. • **John M. Meyer**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Discursive Regimes and Political Ecology: Analyzing the Impact of International Forces Upon Local Level Resource Management Institutions. • **Peter J. Rogers**, University of Florida

• Colorizing the Discourse: The Nexus of Deep Ecological and Indigenous Thought on Environmental Issues. • **Pamela Stricker**, University of California, Riverside

Disc: **Mary C. Segers**, Rutgers University

Panel 12-5

LASALLE 2

DISCRETE DEPENDENT VARIABLES

Chair: **Bradford S. Jones**, University of Arizona

Papers: "Making Choices or Just Being Wise: The Analysis of Qualitative Dependent Variables." **Kisangani F. N. Emizet**, Kansas State University, and **Charles Tien**, University of Iowa

"Correcting Logit and Probit Models with Sample Selection." **Cheol H. Oh**, Arkansas State University

"The Odds Ratio Interpretation and Complete Analysis of Logit Results." **Donald J. Farole, Jr.**, Indiana University, **Jeffrey Levine**, State University of New York, Stony Brook and **William D. Morgan**, Indiana University

Disc: **Bradford S. Jones**, University of Arizona

Panel 13-8

LASALLE 3

VOTING RULES

Chair: **Burt L. Monroe**, Indiana University

Papers: "64%-Majority Rule in Ducal Venice: Voting for the Doge." **Jay S. Coggins**, University of Wisconsin, and **C. Federico Perali**, Instituto di Economia e Politica Agraria

"The Problem with Referendums." **Dean Lacy**, Ohio State University, and

Emmerson Niou, Duke University

"Buying Supermajorities." **Tim Groseclose** and **James Synder**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Disc: **Burt L. Monroe**, Indiana University

Panel 14-7

LASALLE 5

STATE AND LOCAL POLITICAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS

Chair: **Harold F. Bass, Jr.**, Ouachita Baptist University

Papers: "Checkbooks and Grassroots: Comparing Attitudes in Elite Populations." **John A. Clark**, University of Georgia, and **John M. Bruce**, Georgetown University

"Party Money and Party Loyalty in the Minnesota Legislature." **Patrick Donnay**, Bemidji State University

"Local Organizations, Local Races: A Systematic Examination of Resource and Effort Expenditures by County Party Organizations on County-Level Races."

Harold Gregory, Ohio State University

"Variation in Party Integration: 1988-1992." **Barbara Trish**, Grinnell College

Disc: **John Frendeis**, Loyola University of Chicago

Panel 15-8

MONTROSE 1

PRESIDENTIAL MANAGEMENT OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE

Chair: **Dean L. Yarwood**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Papers: "Clinton and the Attorney General: A Woman in the Inner Cabinet." **Mary Anne Borrelli**, Connecticut College

"Comparing the Clinton and Bush Transitions in the Bureaucracy." **Robert Maranto**, Lafayette College

"The Dynamics of Foreign Policy Decision Making: Presidential Management of Bureaucratic Conflict." **William Newmann**, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Serving the Commander-in-Chief: Advice and Dissent." **Peter J. Roman**, Duquesne University, and **David W. Tarr**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Donald F. Kettl**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 16-14

PDR 16

CONSTITUENCY INFLUENCE ON CONGRESS

Chair: **Barbara Sinclair**, University of California at Riverside

Papers: "Constituency Influence on Legislative Activity of U.S. Senators." **Robert L. Boucher, Jr.**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Electoral Coalitions and the Politics of Supreme Court Confirmation Votes: Race, Gender and the Senate Vote on Justice Clarence Thomas." **L. Marvin Overby** and **Robert D. Brown**, University of Mississippi

"Thirty Years of Breakthroughs and Battles: Explaining Civil Rights Roll Call Voting in the U.S. House of Representatives." **Francine Sanders**, Middle Tennessee State University

Disc: **John C. Berg**, Suffolk University

Panel 16-15

PDR 17

PUBLIC SUPPORT OF LEGISLATIVE INSTITUTIONS

Chair: **Sharon Sykora**, Slippery Rock University

Papers: "Congressional Approval, System Support, and Political Behavior: The Effect of Minority Status in the Electorate." **Phillip Ardoin** and **William Blair**, Louisiana State University

"Explaining Support for Legislative Term Limits: An Individual-Level Analysis."

James C. Garand and **Steven Procopio**, Louisiana State Univ.

"C-Span! Assessing the Impact of a New Political Medium." **Stephen Frantzich**, U.S. Naval Academy

Disc: **Brinck Kerr**, University of Arkansas

Panel 17-14

MONTROSE 7

SHAW V. RENO AND RACE CONSCIOUS REDISTRICTING IN THE 1990'S

Chair: **Kevin Lyles**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Papers: "*Shaw v. Reno*: Lower Courts, Minority Representation and Public Policy."

Augustus J. Jones, Jr., Miami University

"Rethinking Redistricting after *Shaw v. Reno*." **Jeffrey D. Schultz**, White Pines College

"After *Shaw v. Reno*: Three Generations of Jurists Confront Racial Redistricting."

Jeremy D. Mayer, Georgetown University

"The Right to Representation: Minority Voting Rights in the 1990's and Beyond."

Edward Angelina, Rutgers University

Disc: **Mark Rush**, Washington and Lee University

Panel 18-10

MONTROSE 2

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL PERSPECTIVES

Chair: **Margery Ambrosius**, Kansas State University

Papers: "Rolling Out the Carpet for Those Who Want to Roll on Down the River."

Elizabeth Rexford, Illinois State University

"An Examination of the Industrial Policy Activism of the American States: Are Incentive Policies Effective Economic Development Tools?." **Sharon E. Fox**, University of Illinois, Chicago

"Intergovernmental Implications From the Rural Development Administration."

Michael W. Hail, University of Delaware

"Accounting for Differences in Productivity: A Model of Economic Growth in the

American States." **Allen Brierly, Robert Costello, and Joseph Raso**, University of Northern Iowa

Disc: **Margery Ambrosius**, Kansas State University
Martin Saiz, Notre Dame University

Panel 19-8

MONTROSE 3

CHANGING PATTERNS OF URBAN SERVICE DELIVERY

Chair: **Mark Schneider**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers: "Co-production of Police Services and Its Effects on Crime Levels." **Robert Stein**, Rice University, and **Ken Bickers**, Indiana University
"County Government Growth and Its Impact." **Kee Ok Park**, University of Virginia
"Intergovernmental Relations in Law Enforcement." **Steven Woolery**, Illinois State University

"Rejecting Federal Funds: A Case Study of Individual Rationality and Group Failure." **Alexandra L. Cooper**, University of North Carolina
Disc: **Stephen C. Godek**, College of Wooster
Victoria A. Spangler, Illinois State University

Panel 20-14

SANDBURG 2

HEALTH CARE POLICY

Chair: **Richard Chard**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers: •The Foundations and Health Policy. • **Jack Knott** and **Carol Weissert**, Michigan State University
•Risk and Reaction in Public Policy: An Analysis of State Legislative Behavior to the AIDs Epidemic. • **James Schubert**, Northern Illinois University
•Participation and Physician Payments: The Decisions of Legislators, Interest Groups, and Citizens to Oversee Bureaucrats. • **Steven Balla**, Duke University

Disc: **Saundra Schneider**, University of South Carolina
Richard Chard, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 21-8

SANDBURG 8

POLITICS, REGULATION, AND ADMINISTRATION OF LEGALIZED GAMBLING IN THE STATES

Chair: **Lawrence J. Truitt**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

Papers: "The Political Economy of Riverboat Gambling in Illinois." **Lawrence J. Truitt**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
"The Politics of Limited Casino Gaming in Colorado." **Daniel Sloan**, University of Colorado at Boulder
"Gaming in Mississippi: Competition and Change in Public Policy." **J. Scott McDonald, Curtina Moreland-Young and Francis Pappin**, Jackson State University

DrDisc: **Arthur J. Haley**, Arizona State

112

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 8:30-10:15 am

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 9:00 - 10:00 am**MPSA NEW COUNCIL MEETING****CRESTHILL ROOM**

President: **James Stimson**, University of Minnesota and
Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Poster Session III (continues)

CRYSTAL ROOM

AUTHORS PRESENT: 10:30-12:00

ASSORTED TOPICS

- III.1. "Policy Agendas in the United States Since 1945." • **Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey C. Talbert, Michael C. Rosenstiehl, Beth L. Leech, and James L. True**, Texas A&M University
- III.2. "Toward a Geography of Religion in Ukraine at the Beginning of the Period of Independence." **Gretchen Knudson Gee**, Michigan State University
- III.3. "French Military Policy and Political Stability in Africa." **Roger Fahnestock, Edward S. Kasule and T.Y. Wang**, Illinois State University
- III.4. "What Kinds of States Received Arms from the Soviet Union?" • **Robert G. Leh**, Illinois Wesleyan University
- III.5. "International Actors and Environmental Policy in Developing East Asian Nations." **Jonathan Harrington**, Loyola University of Chicago
- III.6. "The School District-Municipal Income Tax." **Ronald J. Busch**
- III.7. "Workplace Diversity and Organizational Culture: Driving and Resisting Forces." **Vidu Soni**, Northern Illinois University
- III.8. "On-Line Information Services at Northwestern." **Scott Althaus**, Northwestern University
- III.9. "Courting Business and Labor in Milwaukee." **Martin Gruberg**, University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh

Panel 1-11

BURNHAM 1

BEYOND 'SUPER ELECTION' YEAR 1994: THE EVOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PARTY SYSTEM (CO-SPONSORED BY THE CONFERENCE GROUP ON GERMAN POLITICS)

Chair: **E. Gene Frankland**, Ball State UniversityPapers: "The PDS and Its Significance for the Left in Germany." **Hans-Georg Betz**, The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS)

"Yet Another Party Crisis? Antiparty Voting in the German Elections of 1994."

Michaela W. Richter, College of Staten Island-CUNY"The 1994 Election and the Leadership Factor in German Politics." **H.G. Peter**

Wallach, Central Connecticut State University

•Social Bases of Party Support after German Unification. • **Joanne Bay Brzinski** and **Chris Thanner**, Emory University

Disc: **Karl H. Cerny**, Georgetown University
Jutta Helm, Western Illinois University

Panel 1-12

BURNHAM 5

THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF ASYLUM AND MIGRATION

Chair: **Niklaus Steiner**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Liberalization Without Immigration: The Foreign Labor Market in France."

Sarah Hughes, Northwestern University

"The Origins of the Asylum Commitment among European Democracies."

Niklaus Steiner, Northwestern University

"Symbolic Politics, Unification Policy, and the Rise of Racism in Germany."

Patrick R. Ireland, University of Denver

"Individual, Contextual, and Cultural Explanations of Support for the Rights of

Immigrants in Western Europe." **Lauren M. McLaren**, University of Houston

Disc: **Mark Miller**, University of Delaware

Panel 2-8

BURNHAM 2

THE NEW POLITICS OF THE LEFT IN LATIN AMERICA

Chair: **Ilja A. Luciak**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Papers: "From the Jungle to the Stump: Guerrilla Parties in Latin America." **Jeff Ryan**, University of Arkansas

"Progressive Politics in Latin America and the Caribbean After the 1994

Elections: A Preliminary Report." **Eric Selbin**, Southwestern University

"Liberty, Democracy, and Justice and Their Meaning in the EZLN Revolution in Chiapas." **Paul L. Clark**, University of Illinois

"Liberation Theology and Base Christian Communities: A Comparative Study of Brazil and Nicaragua." **Meredith M. Dodd**, Knox College

Disc: **Ilja A. Luciak**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Brian Smith, Ripon College

Panel 3-11

BURNHAM 4

**TESTING FORMAL MODELS OF TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON FORMAL MODELLING)**

Chair: **Raymond M. Duch**, University of Houston

Papers: "Consolidation and Legislative Coalitions: Models of Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe, Latin America and Asia." **Raymond M. Duch**, University of Houston

"Bounded Rationality, Unbounded Hopes: Viewing the 1989 Eastern European Pro-Democracy Movements as the Product of Adaptive Agents." **Kevin M.**

Quinn, Washington University

"From Democratic Transition to Consolidation: A Cross-Regional Analysis."
Gretchen Casper and **Michelle M. Taylor**, Texas A&M University

"Spatial Models and the Study of Transitional Elections." **Jay Dow**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **Jakub Zielinski**, University of Chicago

Panel 4-12

CLARK 5

FORMAL MODELS OF INTERNATIONAL PROCESSES

Chair: **Michael McGinnis**, Indiana University

Papers: • The Effect of Foreign Policy Statements on Foreign Nations and Domestic Electorates. • **Alastair Smith**, Washington University
• Bargaining, Private Information and War. • **Erik Gartzke**, University of Iowa
• Lining Up on Different Sides: A Study of Coalition Formation. • **Mark N. Crislip**, California State University, Fresno
• International Bargaining Under the Shadow of the Electorate. • **Yael Wolinsky**, University of Chicago

Disc: **Michael McGinnis**, Indiana University

Panel 4-17

SANDBURG 5

UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING

Chair: **Thomas Waters**, University of Wisconsin, Platteville

Papers: • The Imperial United Nations: Trusteeship, Peacekeeping, and World Order at Millennium's End. • **Jason Phillips**, Johns Hopkins University
• UN Peacekeeping in Cambodia and Bosnia-Herzegovina: U.S. Leadership in the New World Disorder. • **Joseph U. Elston** and **Jonathan R. Strand**, University of Nebraska
"Peacekeeping: A Reader's Guide." **Ryan Hendrickson**, University of Nebraska.
• The Expansion of the Blue Berets: Peacemaking and the Deterrents to Peacekeeping. • **Tonya M. James**, Loyola University of Chicago

Disc: **Thomas Waters**, University of Wisconsin, Platteville

Panel 6-10

SANDBURG 7

RACIAL POLITICS

Chair: **Franklin Gilliam**, University of California, Los Angeles

Papers: • Does Local News Coverage of Crime Affect Racial Stereotypes? • **Franklin Gilliam** and **Adam Simon**, University of California, Los Angeles
• Would You Vote for Colin Powell? • **April Gresham** and **Robert Maranto**, Lafayette College
• 'Science and Empire' Revisited: Public Opinion on AIDS in the African-American Community? • **Taeku Lee**, University of Chicago

Disc: **Tali Mendelberg**, Princeton University

Panel 7-17 CLARK 10
THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, I
 Chair: **Gregory Markus**, University of Michigan
 Papers: • Reexamining the Pocketbook Voting Thesis in Congressional Elections: An Individual-Level Analysis, 1980-1990. • **David Romero** and **Stephen J. Stambough**, University of California, Riverside
 • A Multilevel Approach to Economic Voting. • **Marco R. Steenbergen**, Carnegie Mellon University
 • Asymmetric Learning and the Transmission of Inflation Expectations. • **James Granato**, Michigan State University, and **George A. Krause**, University of South Carolina
 Disc: **Gregory Markus**, University of Michigan

Panel 7-21 DEARBORN 1
INFORMATION AND ELECTORAL CHOICE
 Chair: **Kathleen Knight**, University of Houston
 Papers: • Voter Information in Senate Elections. • **Benjamin Highton**, University of California, Berkeley
 • The Role of Information in Economic Assessment and Vote Choice. • **David Moon**, University of Colorado at Colorado Springs
 • Distinguishing Between Endogenous and Exogenous Issue Preferences. • **Greg D. Adams**, University of Iowa
 • Candidate Gender as a Low-Information Voting Cue. • **Monika L. McDermott**, University of California, Los Angeles
 Disc: **Kathleen Knight**, University of Houston

Panel 8-10 PDR 18
MEDIA HEGEMONY
 Chair: **Lisa McGlaughlin**, University of Michigan
 "From Acceptance to Resistance: Searching for Closure and Openings in Media Hegemony." **John M. Public**, Kent State University
 "Leaders, Communication, and Co-Optation." **Michael Duenes**, University of Michigan
 "The Political Economy of Culture." **Patricia M. Goff**, Northwestern University
 "Theoretical and Empirical Distinctions Between Elite and Mass Media." **Maurice J. Meilleur**, Washington State University
 Disc: **Lisa McGlaughlin**, University of Michigan

Panel 9-1 DEARBORN 2
RESTORING THE CONVERSATION: JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU AND MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT
 Chair: **Jane Mansbridge**, Northwestern University
 Rousseau: **Penny Weiss**, Purdue University

Wollstonecraft: **Virginia Sapiro**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 9-7 **LASALLE 5**
"SYMBOLIC WOMEN" AND SUBSTANTIVE REPRESENTATION
 Chair: **Mary Anne Borrelli**, Connecticut College
 Papers: "Gender Empowerment: The Impact of Women Representing Women." **Angela High-Pippert** and **John Comer**, University of Nebraska
 "Feminists and American Legislative Politics: Keeping the Outsiders Out."
Laura R. Winsky Mattei, State University of New York, Buffalo
 "Gender Stereotypes and Decision Context in the Evaluation of Political Candidates." **Penny Miller**, University of Kentucky, **Todd Shields**, University of Arkansas, **Ellen Riggle** and **Mitzi Johnson**, University of Kentucky
 Disc: **Susan L. Roberts**, Davidson College

Panel 10-9 **DEARBORN 3**
SYMBOLIC POLITICS: IMAGES OF RACE AND ETHNICITY
 Chair: **Huey Perry**, Southern University
 Papers: "Pictorial Stimuli and Measurement of Racial Attitudes: An Exploratory Look."
Fred Slocum, University of Iowa
 "Who Do You Believe?: Race, Class, Gender, Ethnicity and the Clarence Thomas Confirmation Hearings." **Nicole Krassas**, University of Iowa
 "The Foundations of Public Opinion Toward Immigration: Self-Interest, Group Conflict or Symbolic Politics?" **Sharmaine Vidanage** and **David Sears**, University of California, Los Angeles
 "Publishing Race: The Use of Race in Political Science Journals." **Will Miller**, University of Arkansas, and **Patrick Kelly**, St. Louis University
 Disc: **Keith Boeckelman**, Louisiana State University

Panel 11-12 **SANDBURG 3**
CULTURAL PLURALISM AND TOLERATION
 Chair: **James Johnson**, University of Rochester
 Papers: •The Plural Self: A Psychology for Toleration?• **Ingrid Creppell**, University of Chicago
 •Why Respect Culture?• **James Johnson**, University of Rochester
 •How Critical is the Procedural Theory of Democracy?• **Kevin Olson**, Northwestern University
 •No Escape: The Question of Boundaries and Communities in a Discourse of

Rights. • **Paul A. Passavant**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Disc: **Joseph Heath**, Northwestern University

Panel 12-8 LASALLE 2

IS EARLY MONEY LIKE YEAST?

Chair: **Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier**, Ohio State University
 Papers: "War Chests and Challenger Quality." **Jay Goodliffe**, University of Rochester
 "Campaign Fund-Raising During the Pre-Primary Period of the Presidential
 Nomination Process." **Philip Paolino**, Georgetown University
 Disc: **Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier**, Ohio State University

Panel 13-7 LASALLE 3

FORMAL MODELS OF BUDGETARY POLITICS

Chair: **Sharyn O'Halloran**, Columbia University
 Papers: "Balanced Budget Laws, Intertemporal Efficiency, and Costly Information."
Robert C. Lowry, Michigan State University, and **James E. Alt**, Harvard
 University
 "Testing Competing Models of Executive-Congressional Bargaining over
 Appropriations." **Jeffrey Milyo**, Tufts University
 "Presidential Pork: The Role of the Executive Veto in the Distribution and Size of
 Federal Expenditures." **Nolan M. McCarty**, University of Southern California
 Disc: **Garry Young**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Panel 15-4 MONTROSE 1

PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS AND THE NEW CONGRESS

Chair: **Mark A. Peterson**, University of Pittsburgh
 Papers: "The President in a More Partisan Legislative Arena." **Richard Fleisher**,
 Fordham University, and **Jon R. Bond**, Texas A&M University
 "President Clinton and the New Democrats, 1993-94." **Jon F. Hale**, University of
 Oklahoma
 "Presidential Success in the Post-Reform Congress." **Rhonda Kinney**, Eastern
 Michigan University
 "Conflict in the Confirmation of District and Appellate Court Judges." **Russell**
Lightfoot, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
 Disc: **Mark A. Peterson**, University of Pittsburgh
Steven A. Shull, University of New Orleans

Panel 16-7 PDR 16

PARTY COALITIONS IN CONGRESS

Chair: **The Honorable Mickey Edwards**, Harvard University
 Papers: "The Effects of External Political Factors on Minority Party House Leadership."
Christina Fastnow, University of Iowa
 "Legislative Leviathan and the U.S. Senate, 1873-1933." **Richard Forgette**,
 Miami University, and **Brian R. Sala**, University of Illinois

"Explaining Policy Stability in the United States: Divided Government or Partisanship in the House?" **David Jones**, University of California, Los Angeles
"Partisanship and Procedural Choice: Institutional Change in the Early Congress, 1789 to 1823." **Sarah Binder**, Brookings Institution and University of Minnesota
"Democratic Party Leadership in the Senate: Responses and Strategies in an Era of Uncertainty." **Sean Q. Kelly**, East Carolina University

Disc: **Michael J. Malbin**, SUNY-Albany

Panel 17-12 **LASALLE 1**
ROUNDTABLE ON RETHINKING CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL THEORY IN THE CLASSROOM

Chair: **James R. Bowers**, St. John Fisher College
Participants: **Stephen Daniels**, American Bar Foundation
Thomas R. Hensley, Kent State University
David O'Brien, University of Virginia

Panel 17-15 **MONTROSE 7**
NEW APPROACHES TO GENDER AND THE COURTS (CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)

Chair: **Barbara Hayler**, Sangamon State University
Papers: "Gender and Cultural Diversity and the Effects upon Group Cohesion in American Appellate Courts: A Longitudinal Analysis." **Nancy Clayton** and **Dean Kahler**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
"The Multiple Dimensions of an Ethic of Care: An Analysis of Legal Briefs in Johnson Controls." **Francis Carleton**, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
"Battered Women and the Law: A Non-Syndrome Approach to the Problem of Battering." **Donald Downs** and **Evan Gerstmann**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
"Race, Gender, and Decision Making in the Federal Courts." **Susan B. Haire** and **Leigh Calhoun**, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
Disc: **Judith Baer**, Texas A&M University

Panel 18-8 **MONTROSE 2**
RESEARCH ON STATE AND LOCAL TAXING AND SPENDING POLICY

Chair: **Lee Pinkney**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Papers: "Fiscal Pressure and the Politics of Tax Increment Financing in Michigan." **Robert Peters** and **William Rieske**, Western Michigan University
"Parties Do Make a Difference When Parties Differ: Government Growth and Party Polarization." **Steven Procopio**, Louisiana State University
"Reconsidering the Impact of State Fiscal Caps." **Tyson King-Meadows**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Disc: **Gregory Hager**, University of Kentucky
Lee Pinkney, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Panel 19-9

MONTROSE 3

EDUCATIONAL INNOVATIONS -- EFFORTS AND IMPACTSChair: **Jeffrey R. Henig**, Center for Washington Area Studies

Papers: "Linking Federal Title I Reform to the Inner-city Classrooms: Impact on Resource Allocation and Instructional Practice." **Kenneth Wong** and **Gail Sunderman**, University of Chicago
 "Determinants of Educational Change in Michigan: Assessing Alternative Models of the Policy-making Process." **Michael Mintrom** and **Sandra Vergari**, Michigan State University

"Impacts of School District Size and Class Size: An Empirical Study of Public Choice Theory in the State of Tennessee." **Sung Roe Lee**, University of Tennessee

Disc: **Jeffrey R. Henig**, George Washington University
Kevin Smith, University of Nebraska

Panel 20-15

SANDBURG 2

GENDER, CLASS AND PUBLIC POLICYChair: **Ralph Baker**, Ball State University

Papers: • It Matters or It Doesn't: Class Bias and Fiscal Policy in the American States. • **David F. Steele, III**, University of Notre Dame
 • The Politics of Gay and Lesbian Rights: Expanding the Scope of Conflict. • **Donald Haider-Markel** and **Kenneth Meier**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
 • The Manhart Decision - Risk, Gender and Pensions: Has It Had Any Impact? • **Anthony Stanislawski**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Disc: **Ralph Baker**, Ball State University
Fred Meyer, Ball State University

Panel 20-17

SANDBURG 6

THE STATUS OF GAYS AND LESBIANS IN THE PROFESSIONChair: **Michael A. Jogerst**, University of Iowa

Papers: • The Status of Lesbians and Gays in the Profession. • **Kenneth S. Sherrill**, Hunter College, and **Martha A. Ackelsberg**, Smith College
 • Sexual Identity in Bi-racial Coalitions. • **Robert W. Bailey**, Rutgers University, Camden

Disc: **Robert Dion**, Indiana University

Panel 21-9

SANDBURG 8

CURRENT RESEARCH IN STATE AND LOCAL BUDGETING

Chair: **Kurt Thurmaier**, University of Kansas
Papers: "The Changing Roles of Budget Offices and Budgeteers: A Comparison of Midwest and Southeast States." **Kurt Thurmaier**, University of Kansas, and **Katherine Willoughby**, Georgia State University
"Budgeting for Accountability." **Irene Rubin**, Northern Illinois University
"Triggers to City Fiscal Action." **Michael Pagano** and **Andrew Dudas**, Miami University
"Balanced Budget Constraints in State and Local Government: Myth or Reality?" **Daniel Mullins**, University of Indiana
Disc: **Eric Sexton**, University of Kansas

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1-13 **BURNHAM 1**
LEGITIMACY, COMPLIANCE, AND THE ROOTS OF JUSTICE: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW)
 Chair: **Peter D. Russell**, University of Toronto
 Papers: "Judicial Legitimacy: Public Sources and General Paradigms." **Gad Barzilai**, Tel Aviv University
 "The Legal Culture of Europe: Explorations and Explanations." **James L. Gibson**, University of Houston, and **Gregory A. Caldeira**, Ohio State Univ.
 "Authority, Compliance, and Justice Judgments: Comparisons of the United States, Germany, and Hong Kong." **E. Allan Lind**, American Bar Foundation, **Tom Tyler** and **Yuen Huo**, University of California, Berkeley
 "The Struggle for Judicial Independence and the Transition Toward Democracy in Bulgaria." **Albert P. Melone**, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
 Disc: **Peter D. Russell**, University of Toronto

Panel 1-14 **BURNHAM 5**
TRADE UNIONS AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE: NEW DATA AND NEW THEORIES
 Chair: **Geoffrey M. Garrett**, Stanford University
 Papers: "Re-assessing the Corporatism-Economic Performance Nexus: The Impact of the Public Sector." **Geoffrey M. Garrett** and **Christopher Way**, Stanford University
 "Employers, Trade Unions, and Industrial Relations: A Data Report on 16 Countries Between 1950 and 1990." **Miriam Golden**, University of California, Los Angeles, and **Michael Wallerstein**, Northwestern University
 "Wage Bargaining, Monetary Regimes and Economic Performance." **Torben Iversen**, Harvard University
 Disc: **Robert Franzese, Jr.**, Harvard University

Panel 1-16 **PDR 16**
LEGISLATIVE CHANGE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE
(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON LEGISLATIVE POLITICS)
 Chair: **Michael Mezey**, DePaul University
 Papers: "Of Time and Government Stability: By-Elections and Signal Processing." **Mack C. Shelley, II**, Iowa State University
 "Is There a Personal Vote in Germany? An Analysis of Constituency Service and the First-Ballot Voting Decision." **Stephen Porter**, University of Rochester
 "Intraparty Politics and Policy Change: The Fiscal Implications of Factional Control and Agenda Setting in Japan's LDP." **Michael F. Thies**, University of California, Los Angeles
 "Explaining Parliamentary Change in the House of Commons." **Anthony Mughan** and **Roger Scully**, Ohio State University
 Disc: **Steven S. Smith**, University of Minnesota

Panel 2-9 **BURNHAM 2**
LOCAL DIMENSIONS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
 Chair: **Maqsood Choudary**, University of Missouri
 Papers: "Empowering the Localities: Decentralization of the State in Ghana." **Dan McKwartin**, Chicago State University
 "Rural Collective Economy in Rural Development in China." **Weixing Chen**, Old Dominion University
 "Technology and Asymmetries in the Construction of Sustainable Infrastructure: Governing and Managing Irrigation Systems in Nepal." **Wai Fung Lam**, Indiana University
 Disc: **Maqsood Choudary**, University of Missouri

Panel 3-10 **BURNHAM 4**
POLITICAL PARTIES IN TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION
 Chair: **Kenneth Janda**, Northwestern University
 Papers: "Structural Weaknesses in the Democratic Political Parties of the Russian Federation." **Richard Franklin**, University of Akron
 "Political Parties and Interest Groups in the Transition toward Democracy in Russia: Origins and Paradoxes of Development, 1991-1994." **Andrei N. Nikitchenko**, Florida International University
 "Coalition Politics in Post-Communist Europe: A Survey of Romanian Opposition Party Elites." **Steven D. Roper**, University of Missouri
 Disc: **Kenneth Janda**, Northwestern University
Joel Moses, Iowa State University

Panel 4-11 **CLARK 5**
QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT
 Chair: **Paul F. Diehl**, University of Illinois
 Papers: •The Impact of Time and Interdependence on War Diffusion. • **Kelly Kadera** and **Gerald Sorokin**, University of Iowa
 •An Empirical Test of the Effect of the Distribution of Power. • **Peggy Ann James** and **Kunihiko Imai**, University of Wisconsin, Parkside
 •Poverty, Regimes, and the Use of Force. • **Jeffrey Pickering** and **William R. Thompson**, Indiana University
 •Anatomy of Wars: Military and Diplomatic Dimensions of 20 Interstate Wars. • **Tansa George Massoud**, Bucknell University
 Disc: **Paul F. Diehl**, University of Illinois

Panel 5-9 **CLARK 7**
PROSPECTS FOR GLOBAL TRADE LIBERALIZATION
 Chair: **Charles Lipson**, University of Chicago

- Papers: "Diminished Giant or Vanguard for Liberalization?: The U.S. in International Trade, 1950-1990." **Robert Blanton**, University of South Carolina
 "The Collision of the Changing Global Economy and Firm-Level Demands for Liberalization in the International Airline Industry." **Scott E. Tarry and Lawrence J. Truitt**, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
 "Trade Conflict in Agricultural Subsidies: A Game Theoretic Analysis of US-EU Debates in the Uruguay Round." **Sam Cartwright**, University of Missouri, Columbia
- Disc: **Kendall W. Stiles**, Loyola University of Chicago
Horace Bartilow, University of Dayton
-

Panel 6-11 **SANDBURG 7**
PERSONALITY AND POLITICS

- Chair: **Ted G. Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College
- Papers: •Complex or Simplex? The Effects of Personality on the Behavior of U.S. Supreme Court Justices. • **James Audette** and **Mark Kemper**, Ohio State University
 •Personality Type and Political Ideology. • **Robert E. Elder** and **Craig Monette**, Hope College
 •Birth Order Theory: An Idea in Search of Data. • **Alan Arwine**, Southern Illinois University
- Disc: **Ted G. Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College
-

Panel 6-14 **SANDBURG 5**
THE PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING

- Chair: **Kent Tedin**, University of Houston
- Papers: •Generational Conflict over Aging Policy. • **Laurie Rhodebeck**, State University of New York, Buffalo
 •Aging and Conservatism: A Reexamination. • **R. Steven Daniels**, University of Alabama, Birmingham, and **Carolyn L. Clark-Daniels**, Iowa State University
 •Age Differences in Political Decision Making. • **Ellen Riggle**, **Mitzi Johnson**, and **Barry Tadlock**, University of Kentucky
- Disc: **Kent Tedin**, University of Houston
-

Panel 7-10 **DEARBORN 1**
THE CONTEXT OF POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

- Chair: **Peter W. Wielhouwer**, University of Georgia
- Papers: •The Effects of Neighborhood Poverty on African-American Political Efficacy and Participation or Nothing to Fear from (the Study of) Contextual Effects. • **Harvey Prieto Schuckman**, University of Michigan
 •The Consequences of Place: The Changing Geographic Structure of Economic and Social Contexts in Rochester, NY and Their Impact on Voter Turnout. • **Barbara A. Dinehart**, State University of New York, Albany
 •Politics by Any Means: Protest Activity in America. • **Susan Craig**, Rutgers University

•Workplace Democracy and Political Participation. • **Paul Freedman** and **Steven J. Rosenstone**, University of Michigan
 Disc: **Peter W. Wielhouwer**, University of Georgia

Panel 7-18 CLARK 10
THE ELECTORAL IMPACT OF THE ECONOMY, II
 Chair: **Christopher Wlezien**, University of Houston
 Papers: •Race, Gender, and Economic Voting. • **Charles E. Menifield** and **Scott D. Ward**, University of Missouri, Columbia
 •Economic Expectations and the Political Business Cycle in the United States. • **Matthew Ladner**, University of Houston
 •It's Not Just the Economy (and Don't Call Me Stupid). • **John Rattliff**, Duke University
 Disc: **Christopher Wlezien**, University of Houston

Panel 8-11 PDR 18
CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICAL MEDIA
 Chair: **Roderick P. Hart**, University of Texas
 Papers: "Culture, Crime Shows, and Television: Evidence of Cultural Theory on Network Programming." **Allan McBride**, Grambling State University
 "Deconstructing the Surface: An Analysis of Newsweek and Time Magazines' Coverage of Feminism." **Ingrid Riedle**, Purdue University
 Disc: **Roderick P. Hart**, University of Texas

Panel 9-12 DEARBORN 2
GENDER GAPS AND ATTITUDES TOWARD FEMINISM
 Chair: **Lynne E. Ford**, College of Charleston
 Papers: "The 'Political Efficacy Gender Gap' and American Ethnoreligious Traditions." **David F. Steele III**, University of Notre Dame
 "Gender, Occupational Stratification, and Political Attitudes." **Gertrude A. Steuernagel**, **Thom Yantek** and **Irene Barnett**, Kent State University
 "The New Right vs. the Radical Left: The Feminist Perspective in Mainstream America." **Sandra Riegle**, Illinois State University
 Disc: **Kathleen Dolan**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Panel 10-10 DEARBORN 3
RACE AND THE MOVEMENTS OF THE SIXTIES: WHAT WE'VE LEARNED
 Chair: **Carol Leach**, Chicago State University
 Papers: "Race and Identity in the U.S. Anti-Apartheid Movement: Multiple Lineages and Uncertain Linkages, 1964-1976." **Evalyn Tennant**, University of Chicago

"Race in the Development of U.S. Welfare Policy: AFDC in 1962 and 1967."

Scott Spitzer, Columbia University

"Civil Rights Comes to the Confederacy: A Political and Historical Analysis of the Civil Rights Movement in Richmond, Virginia: 1960-1967." **Lewis A. Randolph**, Ohio University

"Difference and Equality: African-Americans and Women in the Military." **Mary Lou Kendrigan**, Lansing Community College

Disc: **Louis DeSipio**, Mount Holyoke College

Christine LeVeaux Sharp, Louisiana State University

Panel 11-10

SANDBURG 3

LIBERALISM AND RIGHTS

Chair: **Judith L. Failer**, Indiana University

Papers: •Qualified Rights. • **Judith L. Failer**, Indiana University

•Liberalism and Stability: The Maintenance of Liberty and the Environment. •

Susan Liebell, University of Chicago

•Thin Perfectionism, Thick Neutrality: Toward a Viable Liberalism. • **Aaron**

Knight, Texas A&M University

Disc: **Jonathan Riley**, Tulane University

Panel 12-9

LASALLE 2

SURVEY METHODS AND APPLICATIONS

Chair: **John Brehm**, Duke University

Papers: "The Influence of Value Conflict on Responses to Balanced Survey Questions."

Jill Glather, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Accounting for Intensity and Intransitivity in the Measurement of Party

Identification." **Dennis W. Gleiber** and **Robert T. Sims**, Univ. of New Orleans

"The Use of Monetary Incentives with Low Response Rate Populations in Panel

Surveys." **Valerie Martinez**, **Kenneth Goodwin**, University of North Texas,

Laura Perna, University of Michigan, and **Joan McLean**, Ohio Wesleyan College

"A Social-Structural versus an Individual-Attributional Perspective on Political Phenomena: Social Network Methods in the Study of Political Influence." **David**

Lazer, University of Michigan

Disc: **John Brehm**, Duke University

Panel 14-10

LASALLE 5

PARTIES, PARTISANSHIP, AND PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS

Chair: **William C. Binning**, Youngstown State University

Papers: "Forecasting Presidential Nominations." **Randall E. Adkins** and **Andrew**

Dowdle, Miami University

"Suburbia: The Key to the Republican Realignment in the South?" **H.**

Gibbs Knotts, Emory University

"Reclassification of Independent Voters: Positive and Negative Dimensionality."

Marci Lichtl, University of New Orleans

Disc: **Jonathan P. Euchner**, Missouri Western State College

Panel 15-10

MONTROSE 1

PRESIDENTIAL STRATEGIES AND POLICIES

Chair: **Darrell M. West**, Brown University

Papers: "The President and the Congress: Going Public versus Public Approval." **Ken Collier**, University of Kansas

"Presidential Management of Public Fears: The Aftermath of Created Crises."

Arthur W. Rohloff, Jr., Texas Tech University

"President Clinton, Public Opinion, and Gays in the Military." **Clyde Wilcox** and

Robin M. Wolpert, Georgetown University

Disc: **Philip J. Powlick**, DePauw University

Darrell M. West, Brown University

Panel 17-10

MONTROSE 7

NEW PERSPECTIVES ON STATE JUDICIAL RESEARCH

Chair: **Paul A. Sracic**, Youngstown State University

Papers: "Trends in Contemporary Judicial Elections." **Paul Brace** and **Melinda Gann Hall**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Organized Interests in State Courts: Group Responses to the New Judicial

Federalism." **Donald J. Farole, Jr.**, Indiana University

"The Intersection of Law, Politics, and Policy: Legal Services for the Poor in the

American Courts, 1965-1994." **John C. Kilwein**, West Virginia University

"Explaining State Rates of Pre-Certiorari Amicus Curiae Participation." **Eric N.**

Waltenburg, Purdue University, and **Bill Swinford**, University of Richmond

Disc: **Steven Puro**, St. Louis University

Panel 17-13

LASALLE 1

COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

Chair: **Barbara Yarnold**, Florida International University

Papers: "A Personal Attributes Model of Decision Making on the Supreme Court of India, 1954-90." **Malia Reddick**, Michigan State University

"The Canadian Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model: Criminal Rights Cases

Under the Charter of Rights & Freedoms." **Cindy Ostberg**, University of the

Pacific, and **Matthew E. Wetstein**, California State University, Stanislaus

"Leadership and Influence on the Canadian Supreme Court." **Shannon**

Ishiyama Smithey, University of Pittsburgh

"American Influences on the Development of Canadian Affirmative Action Law."

Sandra Clancy, University of Toronto

Disc: **Charles Epp**, Indiana University

Panel 18-11

MONTROSE 2

THE STATES AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS

Chair: **Bradley C. Canon**, University of Kentucky

Papers: "When Not in Rome, Must We Still Do As the Romans Do? Questions of Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Surrounding Hawaii's Possible Recognition of Same-Sex Marriages." **John P. Feldmeier**, Miami University
 "State Courts and the Right to Die." **Deanna Harton**, Illinois State University
 "The Search for Individual Rights in Reapportionment." **Michael Fine**, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

Disc: **Chuck Smith**, West Virginia State College
Donna LeFebvre, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 19-10

MONTROSE 3

INSTITUTIONAL EFFORTS TO IMPROVE MINORITY REPRESENTATION

Chair: **Norman R. Luttbeg**, Texas A&M University

Papers: "Cumulative Voting and Minority Candidates: An Analysis of the 1991 Peoria City Council Elections." **Larry T. Aspin** and **William K. Hall**, Bradley University
 "Urban Politics and Cumulative Voting: Results of Recent Experiences." **Robert Brischetto**, Southwest Voter Research Institute, **Richard Cole**, University of Texas, Arlington, **Richard Engstrom**, University of New Orleans, and **Delbert A. Taebel**, University of Texas, Arlington
 "Yet Another Look At the Impact of District Rather Than At-Large Elections on Minority Representation in Municipal Councils." **Norman R. Luttbeg**, Texas A&M University

Disc: **Thomas Longoria**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Gary Halter, Texas A&M University

Panel 20-3

SANDBURG 2

ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATORY POLICY PERSPECTIVES

Chair: **Barry Rabe**, University of Michigan

Papers: •Rethinking Environmental Regulation: Assessing Critiques of Environmental Regulation. • **Gary Bryner**, Brigham Young University
 •A Question of Equity: Distributional Consequences of Economic Incentives in Pollution Control. • **Evan J. Ringquist**, Florida State University
 •The Role of Expertise and Experience in Shaping the Environmental Policy Perspectives of Scientists. • **Richard Barke**, Georgia Institute of Technology, **Hank Jenkins-Smith** and **Carol Silva**, University of New Mexico
 •State Regulation and Innovation in Environmental Policy. • **Alka Sapat**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **William Lowry**, Washington University
Barry Rabe, University of Michigan

Panel 20-13

SANDBURG 6

AGENDA SETTING AND POLICY PROBLEMS

Chair: **Charles Elder**, Wayne State University

Papers: •Focusing Events, Agenda Setting, and Change in Policy Communities. • **Thomas Birkland**, University of Washington
 •Agenda Setting and Social Citizenship. • **Alba Alexander**, Univ. of Chicago

- Agenda Setting to Innovation: A Demonstration of Linkage through Event History Analysis. • **Henry Glick**, Florida State University, and **Scott Hays**, Southern Illinois University
- Reexamining Theories of Executive Agenda-Building: The Evolution of White House Energy Policy. • **James Vedda** and **Walter Rosenbaum**, University of Florida

Disc: **Charles Elder**, Wayne State University

Panel 22-5

SANDBURG 4

ROUNDTABLE ON EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION

Chair: **Sally Mitchell Edwards**, University of Louisville

Part: "Helping Interns Find the Right Placement." **John C. Berg**, Suffolk University

"Using Off-Campus Services to Place Interns Off-Campus." **Glen A. Halva-Neubauer**, Furman University

"Mock Trials as an Experiential Educational Experience." **Don Racheter**, Central College

"Service Learning as a Class Requirement" **Jocelyn Shadforth**, University of Louisville

SATURDAY, APRIL 8, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 1-10

BURNHAM 1

CHANGES IN POST-UNIFICATION GERMANY

Chair: **Marilyn Hoskin**, State University of New York, Buffalo

Papers: "Privatization in the Eastern Germany: Forms and Consequences." **Donald M. Hancock**, Vanderbilt University

"Coalition Behavior of the German Green Party in the German Laender." **Brian L. Kessel**, University of Iowa

"Regionalism and Nationalism in the Unified Germany." **Patrick Altdorfer**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Manfred P. Kuechler**, Hunter College

Roberta S. Sigel, Rutgers University

Panel 2-10

BURNHAM 2

CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNDERSTANDING ELITE DECISION MAKING

Chair: **Clark Gibson**, Indiana University

Papers: "Third World Governments and Decision Making: The Impact of International Organizations on Refugee Policy Making." **Jolene Kay Jesse**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Conservation Under Dictators: The Politics of Structural Choice in Zambian Wildlife Policy." **Clark Gibson**, Indiana University

"The Quest for 'Two-Level' Legitimacy: Fair Elections and Authoritarian Regimes." **Darren Hawkins**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Jackie Smith**, University of Notre Dame

Panel 3-3

BURNHAM 4

ARE THERE CROSS-NATIONAL REQUISITES OF DEMOCRACY?

Chair: **Michael Lewis-Beck**, University of Iowa

Papers: "The Domestic Context of Democratic Transition in the Third World: The Role of Socio-Economic, Domestic Conflict and Political Factors." **Bindu K. Gangadharan**, Knox College

"The 'Requisites' of Democracy in Latin America: A Quantitative Analysis." **David K. Jesuit**, Loyola University of Chicago

"The Sufficient Condition of Democracy: Civil Society." **Young-Min Kim**, Binghamton University

"The Fate of Premature Democracies: The Promotion of Development or Political-Cultural Factors?" **Alan Siaroff**, University of British Columbia

Disc: **Gretchen Casper**, Texas A&M University

Michael Lewis-Beck, University of Iowa

Panel 4-3

BURNHAM 5

THE DEMOCRATIC PEACE AND THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS

Chair: **Paul R. Hensel**, University of Illinois

Papers: • A Reexamination of the Effect of Executive Constraints on the Democratic Peace. • **Marilyn Grobschmidt**, Indiana University

• Democracy, Liberalism, and the Future of the East. • **Bear Braumoeller**, University of Michigan

• A Civilization in the Post-Cold War World: An Empirical Analysis of Huntington's

• Clash of Civilizations.' • **Jennifer Mann**, University of Utah, and **Peter Steen**, University of South Carolina

Disc: **Paul R. Hensel**, University of Illinois

Panel 4-10

CLARK 5

A REEXAMINATION OF PROMINENT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORISTS

Chair: **Kathryn C. Lavelle**, Northwestern University

Papers: • Karl Popper and International Relations. • **Philip Benesch**, University of Delaware and **Albert Dalmolen**, Mansfield University

• Real Realism and the International Interaction Game. • **Michael J. Licari**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

• International Relations Theory and the Transformation of the International System. • **Janeen Klinger**, Franklin and Marshall College

Disc: **Kathryn C. Lavelle**, Northwestern University

Panel 6-12

SANDBURG 7

GENDER EFFECTS IN CAMPAIGNS**(CO-SPONSORED WITH THE SECTION ON WOMEN AND POLITICS)**

Chair: **Doris Graber**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Papers: • Retaliation as a Form of Negative Voting: Voter Reaction to the Hill-Thomas Hearings. • **Robin M. Wolpert**, Georgetown University, and **James Gimpel**,

University of Maryland

- What's the Issue? Evaluations of Clarence Thomas and Anita Hill. • **Virginia Sapiro** and **Joe Soss**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- Public Opinion, Marriage Partners, and Political Communication Between Intimates. • **Robert Huckfeldt**, State University of New York, Stony Brook, **Paul A. Beck**, Ohio State University and **Russell Dalton**, University of California, Irvine

Disc: **Michael X. Delli Carpini**, Columbia University

Panel 6-16

SANDBURG 5

INFORMATION AND CITIZENSHIP

Chair: **Robert Luskin**, University of Texas

- Papers: •Political Awareness in Comparative Perspective. • **Michael A. Dimock** and **Sam Popkin**, University of California, San Diego
- Can Collective Opinion Redeem an Ill-Informed Public. • **Scott Althaus**, Northwestern University
 - News That Doesn't Matter: Entertainment, the Mass Media and Political Sophistication. • **Kris Seago**, University of Texas

Disc: **Robert Luskin**, University of Texas

Panel 7-16

DEARBORN 1

REFERENDUM VOTING

Chair: **Andrew Skalaban**, University of California, Davis

- Papers: •The European Union Referendum in Norway. • **Per Arnt Pettersen**, University of Trondheim
- Policymaking by Popular Consensus: Local Referendum Elections. • **James Endersby**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **Andrew Skalaban**, University of California, Davis

Panel 7-19

CLARK 10

ALIGNMENT AND REALIGNMENT IN AMERICA

Chair: **Lindsey Lee**, Michigan State University

- Papers: •The 'Revolt of the City' Reconsidered: Stories of the New Deal Realignment in Connecticut, 1916-1940. • **John William Burns**, University of Connecticut
- Conceptual and Methodological Innovations in the Study of Conversion and Mobilization During Realignments: The New Deal in Boston as a Test Case. • **William Claggett**, Florida State University
 - A Path Dependent Approach to the Study of Realignments. • **Rorie L. Spill** and **Peter M. Radcliffe**, Ohio State University

Disc: **Lindsey Lee**, Michigan State University

Panel 8-12

PDR 18

LEARNING FROM THE MEDIA DURING THE CAMPAIGNChair: **Santa Traugott**, University of MichiganPapers: "Information, Political Predispositions, and Changing Attitudes During the 1992 Presidential Election." **Lynn Vavreck**, University of Rochester"News Coverage and Learning about Candidates: A 'Direct Effects and Individual-Level Conditions' Model." **Donna Wassermann**, University of Michigan, Dearborn"Campaign Information and Political Inferences: The Informed Voter Reconsidered." **Karen Callaghan**, University of Massachusetts, Boston, and**Milton Lodge**, State University of New York, Stony BrookDisc: **Santa Traugott**, University of Michigan

Panel 9-10

DEARBORN 2

GENDER, ELECTORAL OPPORTUNITIES, AND PERSISTENCEChair: **David Lublin**, University of South CarolinaPapers: "Financing the Campaigns of Women Candidates for the State House." **Brian L. Werner**, St. John's University"Electoral Opportunities and Women Candidates." **Bernadette Nye** and **Joanne Bay Brzinski**, Emory University"Female and Minority Incumbent Careers in the U.S. House of Representatives: A Longitudinal Analysis." **Rachelle Aved** and **Joan Blauwkamp**, University of Iowa

"Did We Get More Than One 'Year of the Woman'? Defending and Expanding the Victories of 1992 in U.S. House of Representatives' Elections of 1994."

Barbara Burrell, University of Wisconsin, MadisonDisc: **Christine B. Williams**, Bentley College

Panel 10-11

DEARBORN 3

MULTI-CULTURALISM, CONFLICT AND INCLUSIONChair: **Wayne Parent**, Louisiana State UniversityPapers: "Multiculturalism and the Deterioration of Group Status: The New Politics of Cultural Pluralism in Canada." **Jeffrey Ayres**, Lake Superior State University"Erasure: The Political Strategy of Inclusion." **Carl E. Briscoe, Jr.**, Western Illinois University"Let the Good Times Unroll in Southwest Louisiana: Music and Conflict Between Cajun and Black Creole Communities." **Mark Mattern**, Chapman UniversityDisc: **Pamela Stricker**, University of California, Riverside**John R. Martin**, Moravian College

Panel 11-9 SANDBURG 3
HOBBS AND HUME: LIBERALISM, JUSTICE AND CITIZENSHIP
 Chair: **William J. Meyer**, University of Michigan, Flint
 Papers: •Freedom as Motion: Thomas Hobbes and the Images of Liberalism. • **Leslie Feldman**, Hofstra University
 •Deliberative Citizenship in Hobbes' *Leviathan*. • **Eric L. Forsman**, Johns Hopkins University
 •Of Rowboats and Benevolence: David Hume's Non-Contractarian Liberalism. • **Mark Yellin**, Rutgers University
 •Hume's Theory of Justice. • **Andrew Valls**, Morehouse College
 Disc: **William J. Meyer**, University of Michigan, Flint

Panel 12-10 LASALLE 2
ATTENTION TO THE TEXT
 Chair: **Charles H. Franklin**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Papers: "Quantitative Content Analysis." **Craig C. Hagensick**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
 "DOA or Here to Stay? The Use of Alternative Methodologies in Public Administration Research, 1948-1994." **Lisa A. Zanetti** and **Sissie Hadjiharalambous**, University of Tennessee
Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 14-8 LASALLE 5
U.S. POLITICAL PARTIES
 Chair: **Sean J. Savage**, Saint Mary's College
 Papers: "Constituent Change as an Explanation of Republican Policy on Civil Rights, 1888-1900." **Thomas F. Bayer**, University of Notre Dame
 "Is Partisanship Academic? Party Identification and Decision Making in University Governing Boards." **Cynthia Duquette** and **David Adamany**, Wayne State University
 "Political Parties and Political Preferences Under the First State Constitutions, 1776-1788." **Michael Layton**, Duke University
 "Are the Parties Getting Smarter?" **Geoffrey D. Peterson**, University of Iowa
 Disc: **Robert Boatright**, University of Chicago

Panel 15-9 MONTROSE 1
THE SEPARATED SYSTEM AND ITS EFFECTS
 Chair: **Christopher J. Bosso**, Northeastern University
 Papers: "Political Institutions and Federal Deficit Policy." **David Colnic** and **Richard C. Witmer II**, University of Arizona
 "Executive Vetoes and Congressional Concessions." **Charles M. Cameron** and **Yuen Kwok**, Columbia University

"Divided Government, Political Business Cycles, and Budget Deficits." **Richard S. Wike**, Emory University

"Presidential Influence on Congressional Committee Decisions: A Conceptual Framework." **David E. Fitz**, Macon College, and **Stanley P. Berard**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Christopher J. Bosso**, Northeastern University
Wayne P. Steger, Iowa State University

Panel 16-16

PDR 16

ROLL CALLS AND IDEOLOGY

Chair: **John J. Coleman**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 "The Abortion Issue in Congress: Determinants of Voting Behavior in the U.S. House of Representatives." **Jeanette M. Hercik**, Council of Governors
 "Triple Play: Constituency, Elite and Public Opinions and Senate Role Call Voting." **Eric M. Uslaner**, University of Maryland
 "The Influence of Ideology on Congressional Votes: A Comparative Assessment of Foreign and Domestic Policy." **Valerie A. Sulfaro**, California State University, Fresno and University of South Carolina
 Disc: **Cornell Hooton**, Emory University

Panel 17-11

LASALLE 1

CIVIL LIBERTIES, CIVIL RIGHTS AND JUDICIAL POLICYMAKING

Chair: **Charles M. Lamb**, State University of New York, Buffalo
 Papers: "The Environment in Court: The Supreme Court and Environmental Issues, 1970-1990." **Bradford S. Jones**, University of Arizona
 "Scalia, Property, and Dolan v. Tigard: The Emergence of a Post Carolene Products Jurisprudence." **David Schultz**, University of Minnesota
 "On the Front Line and in the Trenches: An Empirical Analysis of Federal Trial Court Decision-Making in Housing Discrimination and School Desegregation Cases, 1968-89." **Kimi Lynn King**, **Casi Davis**, and **Ewing Sikes, III**, University of North Texas
 "Two Competing Visions of Rights at the Crossroads of Reproductive Technologies: A Case of the Frozen Embryos." **Nancy Kassop**, SUNY at New Paltz
 Disc: **Gerald N. Rosenberg**, University of Chicago

Panel 18-9

MONTROSE 2

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY IN THE STATES

Chair: **Peter VanDoren**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Papers: "Decentralization of Environmental Enforcement: The Pennsylvania Air Quality Program." **Douglas Camp Chaffey**, Chatham College
 "Environmental Takings: Group Strategy and Participation in the Regulation of Private Property." **Randolph R. Moffett**, West Virginia University

"Underground and Out of View: The Politics and Process of Implementing Wellhead Protection Programs in the Great Lake States." **Denise Scheberle** and **Kim Boggianto**, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Disc: **Bruce Williams**, University of Illinois
Albert Matheny, University of Florida

Panel 19-11

MONTROSE 3

THE POLITICS OF URBAN EDUCATION

Chair: **Jennifer Hochschild**, Princeton University

Papers: "Setting the Agenda: Problems, Perceptions and Priorities in Urban Education."

Thomas Longoria, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, **John Portz**, Northeastern University and **Bryan D. Jones**, Texas A&M University

"The Web of Local and Extra-Local Actors in Urban Education." **Marion Orr**, Duke University, **Richard Hula**, Michigan State University, **Fernando Guerra**, Loyola Marymount University and **Mara Cohen**, University of California, Los Angeles

"Coalitions and Conflict in Urban Education." **Rodney Hero**, **Susan Clarke**, University of Colorado, **John Hutcheson**, Georgia State University, **Carol Pierannunzi**, Kennesaw State College and **Robin Jones**, University of Pittsburgh

"Reform and Policy Effort in Urban Education." **Jeffrey R. Henig**, George Washington University, **Luis Fraga**, **Bari Anhalt**, Stanford University and **Alan DiGaetano**, Baruch College

"Urban School Reform as a Decision Arena." **Desiree Pedescleaux**, Spelman College, **Jorge Ruiz-de-Velasco**, Stanford University, **Lana Stein**, University of Missouri-St. Louis and **Clarence Stone**, University of Maryland

Disc: **Fred Wirt**, University of Illinois

Panel 20-16

SANDBURG 2

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND PUBLIC POLICY

Chair: **Yong Lee**, Iowa State University

Papers: •Valuation of Benefits to Industry from University-Industry Collaboration: A Pilot Test at one ERC. • **Linda Parker**, National Science Foundation

•Application of the Technology Audit Method at U.S. Defense Laboratories. •

Alistair Bratt, ATLAS Group

•Variation in Industrial Strategies for University-Firm Partnering. • **Dianne Rahm**, University of South Florida

•Technology Transfer and Two Cultures in the University. • **Yong Lee**, Iowa State University

Disc: **Linda Brandt**, National Defense University

Panel 21-10

SANDBURG 8

THE ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES: CLIENT EMPOWERMENT, CONSUMER CHOICE, AND PUBLIC VALUES

Chair: **Richard C. Elling**, Wayne State University
 Papers: "Models for Supporting Consumer Choice by Persons With Disabilities." **T. Lyke Thompson**, Wayne State University, **Sandra Herman**, Michigan Department of Mental Health, **Jacqueline Carroll**, **Charito H. Melesky**, and **Richard C. Elling**, Wayne State University
 "Public Programs, Private Administration: Government Use of Nonprofit Organizations in the Delivery of Human Services." **Deborah A. Auger**, University of Delaware
 "Patterns and Predictors of Family Empowerment in a Program Serving Families of Children with Disabilities." **Richard C. Elling**, **T. Lyke Thompson**, **Charito H. Melesky**, **Theodore Jurkiewicz**, and **Christian Lobb**, Wayne State University
 "Patterns and Predictions of Family Empowerment in a Program Serving Families of Children with Disabilities." **Canopy Roychoudhury**, CULMA
 Disc: **Raymond Rosenfeld**, Eastern Michigan University

Panel 22-3

SANDBURG 4

FOUNDERS AND STATESMEN

Chair: **Clifford A. Bates, Jr.**, Brown University
 Papers: "Beating Bodies into One: Plutarch's Lysurgus." **Jeff Stone**, Grove City College
 "Xenophon's Cyrus and the Cult of Personality." **Robert Phillips**, Northern Illinois University
 "Aristotle on Founders." **Clifford A. Bates, Jr.**, Northern Illinois University
 Disc: **Elizabeth Talbot**, Loyola University of Chicago
Christopher Vasilopoulos, Eastern Connecticut University

ads begin, pp. 132-168

PARTICIPANT INDEX

- Abdulla, Louay 70
 Aberbach, Joel D. 47
 Abramson, Paul R. 69
 Achen, Christopher 47, 87
 Ackelsberg, Martha A. 117
 Adamany, David 129
 Adams, Greg D. 113
 Adkins, Randall E. 122
 Adler, Edward Scott 66
 Afendulis, Christopher C. 48
 Afzal, Humaira 72
 Agard, Derek 72
 Agrios, Vivynne M. 98
 Aguilar, Edwin Eloy 77
 Ahnen, Ronald E. 61
 Ahuja, Sunil 66
 Ainsworth, Scott 48, 65
 Aistrup, Joseph A. 68
 Albritton, Robert 69
 Aldrich, John 56, 70
 Alexander, Alba 124
 Alex-Assensoh, Yvette 105
 Allsop, Dee 88
 Alt, James E. 104, 115
 Altdorfer, Patrick 125
 Althaus, Scott 82, 102, 110, 126
 Altman, Micah 81
 Alvarez, R. Michael 54, 64
 Amato, Tim 65
 Ambrosius, Margery 108
 Anda, Michael 103
 Andersen, Kirsten 54
 Andersen, Kristi 46
 Anderson, Christopher J. 69
 Anderson, James E. 65
 Anderson, Jamie Jacobs 61
 Angelina, Edward 108
 Anhalt, Bari 130
 Ansolabehere, Steven 71, 81
 Apodaca, Clair 103
 Ardoin, Phillip 107
 Arfi, Badredine 44
 Armstrong, Dlynn F. 78
 Arnhart, Larry 72
 Arnold, Laura W. 98
 Arsneault, Shelly 48
 Arwine, Alan 61, 120
 Aspin, Larry T. 123
 Assendelft, Laura van 72
 Audette, James 120
 Auger, Deborah A. 131
 Aved, Rachelle 127
 Ayres, Jeffrey 128
 Bacot, A. Hunter 88
 Baer, Denise L. 74
 Baer, Judith 116
 Bailey, Jennifer 48
 Bailey, Michael E. 55, 82
 Bailey, Robert W. 117
 Baker, Ralph 92, 117
 Baker, Regina 78
 Balla, Steven 109
 Banks, Christopher P. 85, 93
 Banks, Manley Elliot 96
 Barberio, Richard P. 79
 Barkan, Joel 103
 Barker, Trish 88
 Barker, Twiley W. 84
 Barnett, Irene 121
 Barrett, David 69, 70
 Barria, Lilian A. 95
 Barrilleaux, Charles 91
 Barth, Jay 83
 Bartilow, Horace 120
 Barton-Kriese, Paul 96
 Barzilai, Gad 118
 Bass, Harold F., Jr. 107
 Bates, Clifford A., Jr. 131
 Bath, Michael 47
 Baugh, Joyce A. 57
 Baum, Lawrence 57
 Baumgartner, Frank R. 102, 110
 Bawn, Kathleen 65
 Bayer, Thomas F. 128
 Beck, Linda J. 96, 103
 Beck, Nathaniel 56
 Beck, Paul A. 63, 126
 Beckwith, Karen 55
 Benedetto, John 48
 Benesch, Philip 126
 Benfanti, William J. 47
 Bennett, Ann 83
 Berard, Stanley P. 129
 Berg, John C. 107, 124
 Berge, J. C. Ten 79
 Berger, Mark M. 54
 Bergerson, Peter J. 68
 Bernhard, Michael 77
 Bernick, Lee 67
 Bernstein, Jeffrey L. 79, 90
 Berry, William D. 48, 75
 Berthiaume, Kenneth P. 98
 Best, Samuel 45, 67
 Betley, Charles L. 58
 Betz, Hans-Georg 110
 Beyle, Thad 83
 Bhattacharya, Mallika 58
 Bianco, William T. 56
 Bickers, Ken 108
 Binder, Sarah 115
 Binning, William C. 122
 Birch, David E. 80, 105
 Birch, Marcheta L. 80, 105
 Birkland, Thomas 124
 Biskowski, Lawrence J. 47
 Blair, William 107
 Blakeman, John C. 104
 Blanchard, Kenneth 59
 Blanton, Robert 119
 Blanton, Shannon Lindsey

- 103
Blasi, Gerald 103
Blauwkamp, Joan 127
Bledsoe, Tim 80, 105
Blinn, Sean 69
Bloom, Joel David 105
Boatright, Robert 129
Bobic, Michael M. 90
Boeckelman, Keith 75, 114
Boggiatto, Kim 130
Bohte, John 57
Bokowski, Debrah 72
Boles, Janet 64, 99
Bonchek, Mark S. 65
Bond, Jon R. 115
Booth, John A. 51, 60, 77
Borrelli, Mary Anne 107, 114
Borrelli, Stephen A. 61
Bosso, Christopher J. 129
Bosworth, Matthew H. 57
Böttger, Jörg 86
Boucher, Robert L. 74, 107
Bowen, Lauren 99
Bowers, James R. 116
Box-Steffensmeier, Janet M. 114
Box-Steffensmeier, Janet M. 98
Boykin, Scott 105
Boynton, G. R. 46
Brace, Paul 91, 123
Bradley, Robert C. 48, 88
Brady, Henry 47, 79
Brandt, Linda 131
Bratt, Alistair 130
Brattebo, Douglas M. 98
Braumoeller, Bear 126
Breux, J. Cne 59
Brehm, John 64, 122
Brennan, Kevin 52
Brians, Craig Leonard 87
Brierly, Allen 75, 84, 108
Brischetto, Robert 124
Briscoe, Carl E., Jr. 64, 128
Brody, Richard A. 74
Brooks, Rachelle L. 63
Brooks, Stephen C. 46, 83
Brophy-Baermann, Bryan 62
Brophy-Baermann, Michelle 96
Brown, Robert D. 71, 107
Browne, William P. 56
Bruce, John M. 88, 107
Brunell, Thomas L. 45
Bruner, Scott 88
Bryner, Gary 124
Brzana, Chris 85, 93
Brzinski, Joanne Bay 111, 127
Bublic, John M. 113
Budzisz, Christopher 85, 93
Bullock, Charles 88
Bundt, Julie L. 49
Burden, Barry C. 62
Burgin, Eileen 82
Burke, Tom 68
Burkhart, Ross E. 45
Burns, John William 127
Burns, Nancy 63
Burrell, Barbara 63, 76, 128
Busch, Ronald J. 102, 110
Buschman, Joan K. 79
Bushouse, Brenda 99
Caiazza, Amy 80
Caiazza, Thomas A. 122
Caldeira, Gregory A. 74, 118
Calhoun, Leigh 116
Callaghan, Karen 127
Cameron, Charles M. 74, 129
Camobreco, John 67
Campbell, Colin 47
Campbell, James E. 56, 57, 74
Canon, Bradley C. 74, 123
Canon, David 54
Cantor, David 89
Carleton, Francis 116
Carmines, Edward G. 96
Carpenter, Daniel P. 56
Carr, Kathleen 62
Carr, T. R. 49
Carroll, Jacqueline 131
Carroll, Susan J. 63
Cartwright, Sam 120
Cartwright, Shari L. 45
Casey, Gregory 99
Cason, Jeff 69
Caspary, William 55
Casper, Gretchen 111, 125
Cauthen, James N. G. 57
Cavender, Amy L. 72
Cerny, Karl H. 111
Cetinyan, Rupen 44
Chaffey, Douglas Camp 130
Chard, Richard 109
Chaturvedi, Rashni 96
Chen, Weixing 119
Chilton, Stephen 53
Chisolm, Donald 91
Choate, Judd 48
Choudary, Maqsood 52, 119
Christian, Cindy M. 70
Christy, Carol 55
Cigler, Allan 73
Cingranelli, David Louis 103
Claggett, William 127
Clancy, Sandra 123
Clark, John A. 107
Clark, Mary 93, 94
Clark, Paul L. 111
Clark, Terry N. 83
Clarke, Susan 130
Clark-Daniels, Carolyn L. 49, 120
Clawson, Rosalee 78
Clayton, Nancy 116

- Clinton, Robert L. 82
Cobane, Craig T. 106
Cobb, Michael 70, 96
Coggins, Jay S. 106
Coglianese, Cary 98
Cohen, Edward S. 94
Cohen, Jeffrey 100
Cohen, Mara 130
Cole, Richard 124
Coleman, John J. 79, 129
Collier, Ken 122
Collins, Nicole E. 69, 99
Collins, Susan 89
Colnic, David 129
Combs, Michael 105
Comer, John 114
Comparato, Scott A. 85, 93
Condit, Diedre M. 88
Conklin, Chris 91
Connolly, Kevin T. 64
Cook, Alexandra 106
Cook, Timothy E. 71
Cooley, Robert S. 45
Cooper, Alexandra L. 108
Coppedge, Michael 77
Corder, Kevin 58
Costello, Matthew J. 53
Costello, Robert 108
Coughlin, Joseph 58
Cox, Jane 101
Cox, Robert Henry 93
Cox, Ronald W. 44
Craig, Susan 63, 120
Craine, Richard 71
Cramer, Katherine 62
Crawford, Sue S. 75
Creppell, Ingrid 114
Crislip, Mark N. 112
Crotts, John H., II 78
Cumings, Meredith Woo 95
D'Ambrosio, Lisa 95
Dabringhausen, Michaela 70
Dalager, Jon K. 87
Dalmolen, Albert 126
Dalton, Russell 63, 126
Damask, Nicholas A. 106
Danford, John 72
Daniels, R. Steven 120
Daniels, Stephen 116
Davenport, Christian 103
Davidson, Roger H. 56
Davies, Ann C. 55
Davis, Casi 129
Davis, Olethia 97
Davis, Steven 76
Davis, Thomas 44, 72
Davis, William Eric 90
Dawson, Michael 64
Day, Christine L. 72
De Boef, Suzanna 65
De Soto, William 59
DeBardeleben, Joan 69
Debrix, Francois 97
DeGregorio, Christine 98
DeLaat, Jacqueline 72
Delli Carpini, Michael X. 126
Dennis, Jack 95
Desantis, Victor S. 92
DeSart, Jay A. 87
DeSipio, Louis 121
Desveaux, James 91
Diehl, Paul F. 119
Diermeier, Daniel 47, 65
DiGaetano, Alan 130
Diggins, William J. 86
Dimah, Agber 103
Dimock, Michael A. 126
Dinehart, Barbar A. 120
Dion, Robert 117
Disch, Lisa 46
Dixit, Avinash 81
Djupe, Paul A. 48
Dodd, Meredith M. 111
Dodson, Debra L. 63, 76
Doherty, Joseph 79
Doherty, Kathy 83
Doherty, Steven 80
Dokhanchi, Khalil 104
Dolan, Kathleen 121
Dombrowski, Peter 49, 91
Donnay, Patrick 107
Donovan, Mark 105
Dorussen, Han 53, 86, 87
Dow, Jay 112
Dowdle, Andrew 122
Downs, Donald 116
Dran, Ellen 75
Drobak, John 69
Dubin, Jeffrey A. 54
Dubnick, Mel 84, 100
Duch, Raymond M. 77, 111
Dudas, Andrew 117
Dudley, Robert L. 71
Duenes, Michael 113
Duerst-Lahti, Georgia 76
Duffy, Diane 45
Duquette, Cynthia 129
Durst, Samantha L. 92
Dwyre, Diana 74
Echeverri-Gent, John 51
Edelberg, Jacqueline 64
Edwards, George C., III 47
Edwards, Jeffrey 91
Edwards, Mickey 81, 115
Edwards, Sally Mitchell 124
Edy, Jill A. 82, 105
Eisenstein, Maurice M. 90
Eismeier, Ted J. 81
Elder, Charles 124
Elder, Robert E. 98, 120
Eldersveld, Samuel J. 83, 86
Ellen, Elizabeth D. 90
Ellenbogan, Paul 82
Elling, Richard C. 131
Ellis, Margaret 89
Ellis, Susan 56
Elman, Colin 103
Elston, Joseph U. 112
Emizet, Kisangani F. N. 106
Endersby, James 104, 127

- Engstrom, Richard 124
 Epp, Charles 123
 Epstein, David 47, 81
 Epstein, Lee 57
 Erb, Scott 78
 Erikson, Robert S. 104
 Esler, Michael 82
 Ethridge, Marcus E. 55
 Euchner, Jonathan P. 122
 Evans, C. Lawrence 66
 Fahnestock, Roger 102, 110
 Failer, Judith L. 82, 122
 Farele, Donald J., Jr. 106, 123
 Fastnow, Christina 115
 Fawcett, Helen 93
 Feddersen, Tim 65, 73
 Feiock, Richard 75, 84
 Feldman, Leslie 128
 Feldman, Sven 90
 Feldmeier, John P. 123
 Felter, Elizabeth 63
 Fernandez-Castro, Joaquin 78, 86
 Fett, Patrick J. 48
 Fey, Mark 81, 97
 Figueiredo, John de 57
 Filippov, Mikhail 87
 Fine, Michael 123
 Fischerkeller, Michael 103
 Fischle, Mark 62
 Fisher, Bonnie 88
 Fitch, Eric 58
 Fitz, David E. 129
 Fitzgerald, Michael R. 88
 Fleener, Charles J. 68
 Fleisher, Richard 115
 Flemming, Greg 73
 Flemming, Roy B. 57, 67, 68
 Fletcher, Brian 94
 Fliter, John 91
 Forbes, Warren 86
 Ford, Lynne E. 72, 121
 Fording, Richard C. 75, 87
 Forgette, Richard 115
 Forman, Michael 55
 Forren, John P. 85
 Forsman, Eric L. 128
 Fowler, Linda L. 90
 Fowler, R. Booth 100
 Fox, J. Clifford 64, 76
 Fox, Sharon E. 45, 108
 Fraga, Luis 130
 Francisco, Ronald A. 43
 Frankland, E. Gene 110
 Franklin, Charles H. 54, 81, 128
 Franklin, Richard 119
 Frantzich, Stephen 108
 Franzese, Robert, Jr. 60, 118
 Freedman, Anne 67
 Freedman, Paul 120
 Fremstad, John 51, 60
 Frendreis, John 80, 107
 Furlong, Scott R. 47, 65
 Futter, Stacy 80
 Gabel, Matthew 86
 Gais, Thomas 56
 Galatas, Steven E. 102
 Galloway, Jonathan F. 44
 Gamm, Gerald 90
 Gangadharan, Bindu K. 125
 Gansle, Gary 48
 Gant, Michael M. 63
 Garand, James C. 89, 108
 Gardner, Stewart W. 80
 Garner, Michael 84
 Garrett, Geoffrey M. 118
 Gartzke, Erik 63, 112
 Garvin, Timothy P. 100
 Gault, Robin 52
 Geddes, Barbara 77
 Gee, Gretchen Knudson 102, 110
 Georgeau, Vicki 83
 Gerber, Alan 71, 97
 Gerber, Elisabeth 81, 97
 Gerew, Paul 81
 Gerstmann, Evan 116
 Geyer, Robert 44
 Gibney, Mark 90
 Gibson, Clark 125
 Gibson, Daniel R. 95
 Gibson, James L. 53, 118
 Gibson, Martha L. 82
 Gilbert, Chris 95
 Gilbert, Christopher P. 71, 95
 Gilens, Marty 70
 Gill, Emily 55
 Gillespie, Justin 69
 Gilliam, Franklin 112
 Gilligan, Thomas 81, 98
 Gimpel, James 104, 126
 Githens, Marianne 84
 Gittell, Marilyn 75
 Glather, Jill 122
 Gleiber, Dennis W. 122
 Glick, Henry 124
 Godek, Stephen C. 54, 108
 Goergen, Christian 79
 Goff, Patricia M. 113
 Golden, Larry 80
 Golden, Miriam 118
 Goldford, Dennis J. 82
 Goldstein, Kenneth M. 45
 Golebiowska, Ewa 53
 Goodliffe, Jay 114
 Goodwin, Chris 46
 Goodwin, Kenneth 122
 Goren, Paul 78
 Gottlick, Jane Berthusen 51, 54, 60
 Gould, Jon B. 65
 Grabarkiewicz, Christina M. 102
 Graber, Doris 88, 126
 Grady, Dennis O. 49
 Granato, James 65, 113
 Granstaff, William 82
 Grant, Audra K. 94
 Gray, Virginia 67, 75
 Green, Andrew 52, 86
 Green, Donald 56
 Green, John C. 73
 Green, Phyllis 75

- Green, William C. 62
 Greenberg, Anna 73
 Greene, Jay P. 90
 Gregory, Harold 107
 Greifer, Elisha 61
 Gresham, April 105, 112
 Griffiths, Robert J. 43
 Grimshaw, William 83
 Grobschmidt, Marilyn 125
 Gronke, Paul W. 64, 95
 Groseclose, Tim 47, 106
 Gross, Kim 105
 Gruberg, Martin 102, 110
 Guerra, Fernando 130
 Guth, James L. 73
 Hadjiharalambous, Sissie 128
 Hadley, Charles D. 72
 Haeberle, Steven H. 99
 Hagen, Michael G. 54, 70
 Hagensick, Craig C. 128
 Hager, Gregory 75, 116
 Hagle, Tim 57
 Hagler, Jon Michael 58
 Haider-Markel, Donald 117
 Hail, Michael W. 90, 108
 Haire, Susan B. 116
 Hajnal, Zoli 80
 Hale, Jon F. 115
 Haley, Arthur J. 109
 Hall, Gregory 86
 Hall, Leda McIntyre 58
 Hall, Melinda Gann 91, 123
 Hall, Robert 59
 Hall, William K. 123
 Haller, Brandon 95
 Halper, Thomas 93
 Halter, Gary 124
 Halva-Neubauer, Glen A. 67, 124
 Hamann, Kerstin 52
 Hamm, Keith 91
 Hamman, John 100
 Hammond, Thomas 65
 Hancock, Donald M. 125
 Hanks, Lawrence J. 96
 Hannah, Susan 92
 Hansel, Lisa 94
 Hansen, Mark 79
 Hanson, Russell 75
 Hanterman, Christoph 78
 Hargrove, Erwin C. 74
 Harknett, Richard J. 98
 Harmer, Charyl 75
 Harrington, Jonathan 102, 110
 Harris, Hugh 80
 Harris, Michael 100
 Harrison, Timothy 83
 Hart, Roderick P. 121
 Hartlaub, Stephen 94
 Harton, Deanna 123
 Hashim, Syed Mohsin 61
 Haskell, John 95
 Haspel, Moshe 94
 Hawkins, Darren 125
 Hayes, Jeff 73
 Hayler, Barbara 116
 Hays, Scott 124
 Healy, Sally 104
 Heath, Joseph 55, 114
 Hebron, Lui 53, 87
 Hecht, Stacy Hunter 48
 Heel, Michael A. 71
 Hega, Gunther M. 93
 Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 51
 Heilman, Bruce 94
 Heineman, Cindy 70
 Heitshusen, Valerie 74
 Helland, Eric 81, 90
 Heller, William B. 77
 Helm, Jutta 111
 Hemmenway, Scott R. 50
 Hendrickson, Ryan 112
 Henig, Jeffrey R. 116, 117, 130
 Henschen, Beth 57
 Hensel, Paul R. 125, 126
 Hensley, Thomas R. 116
 Hercik, Jeanette M. 129
 Herman, Sandra 131
 Hero, Rodney 130
 Herrnson, Paul S. 54
 Herzberg, Roberta Q. 81, 89
 Hesli, Vicki L. 44, 86
 Hetherington, Marc J. 104
 Highton, Benjamin 113
 Hill, Bette S. 89
 Hill, Connie 46
 Hill, Kim Quaile 58
 Hill, Larry B. 49
 Hinckley, Katherine A. 89
 Hinderer, John J. 97
 Hinich, Melvin J. 73
 Hinton-Andersson, Angela 67
 Hirschberg, Margaret 97
 Ho, Karl 103
 Hochschild, Jennifer 105, 130
 Hoekstra, Doug 98
 Hoekstra, Valerie J. 57, 99
 Hofferbert, Richard I. 51
 Hofrenning, Dan 73
 Hojnacki, Marie 89
 Holbrook, Thomas M. 71
 Hollern, Diane 104
 Holloway, Carson 50
 Hooton, Cornell 66, 129
 Hoskin, Marilyn 125
 Houghton, David Patrick 104
 Hourani, Benjamin 76
 Hoyman, Michele 67
 Hrebenar, Ronald 47
 Hubbard, Clark 54
 Huckfeldt, Robert 63, 91, 126
 Huerta, Juan Carlos 51, 60
 Hughes, Sarah 111
 Hula, Kevin W. 89
 Hula, Richard 130
 Humes, Brian 89
 Hung, Richard 58
 Hunt, Constance 89

- Hunt, Louis 80
Huo, Yuen 118
Hurley, Patricia A. 48
Hutcheson, John 130
Ignagni, Joseph 99
Imai, Kunihiro 119
Ireland, Patrick R. 43, 111
Isaac, Jeffrey 46, 47
Isbell, Linda 78
Ivers, Gregg 66
Iversen, Torben 118
Jackman, Simon 56
Jackson, Cynthia 49
Jacobitti, Suzanne 46
Jacobs, Lawrence 45
Jacobson, Gary C. 45, 74
Jacoby, William 70, 104
James, Peggy Ann 119
James, Tonya M. 112
Janda, Kenneth 119
Janiskee, Brian P. 58
Jankowski, Richard 51
Jelen, Ted G. 95, 120
Jenkins-Smith, Hank 124
Jennings, M. Kent 96
Jesse, Jolene Kay 125
Jesuit, David K. 125
Jewell, Malcolm E. 48, 81
Jewett, Aubrey 91
Jillson, Calvin C. 55, 82
Jogerst, Michael A. 117
Johannes, Jack 45, 66
Johnson, James 64, 114
Johnson, Mitzi 114, 120
Johnson, Paul E. 65
Johnson, Renee 75
Johnson, Timothy R. 71, 82
Johnson, Valerie 46
Johnston, Richard 63
Jones, Bradford S. 106, 129
Jones, Bryan D. 90, 130
Jones, Charles O. 47, 56
Jones, Cheryl 46
Jones, David 115
Jones, David A. 54
Jones, E. Terrence 83
Jones, John C. 91, 99
Jones, Robin 130
Jones, Ruth 87
Jos, Philip H. 99
Josephson, Jyl 88, 105
Jurkiewicz, Theodore 131
Kadera, Kelly 119
Kahler, Dean 116
Kaikati, Jack 49
Kaiser, Frederick M. 82
Kalsow, Gretchen A. 54
Kaltenthaler, Karl 77
Kalyvas, Stathis N. 77
Kantha, Pramod 52
Kaplan, Cynthia S. 44, 72
Karklins, Rasma 44
Karmel, Solomon M. 85
Karns, Margaret 70
Kassop, Nancy 130
Kasule, Edward S. 102, 110
Katz, Jonathan N. 65, 73
Kawabata, Eiji 51
Kazee, Thomas O. 90
Keiser, Lael 54
Keith, Linda Camp 57
Kelley, Harry F., Jr. 100
Kellstedt, Paul 53, 67
Kelly, Elizabeth 55
Kelly, J. Landrum, Jr. 72
Kelly, Patrick 114
Kelly, Sean Q. 115
Kemper, Mark 120
Kendrigan, Mary Lou 100, 121
Kerbel, Matthew R. 79
Kerr, Brinck 108
Kerr, Brink 48
Kessel, Brian L. 125
Kessel, John H. 74
Ketter, Ronald G. 68, 76
Kettl, Donald F. 107
Kiasatpour, Soleiman M. 85
Kiewiet, D. Roderick 60
Kilroy, Bernadette A. 104
Kilwein, John C. 123
Kim, Eui-Young 93
Kim, Hee Min 87
Kim, Sung Chul 83
Kim, Young-Min 125
Kimball, David 87
Kimmelman, Eric 51
King, Brian 98
King, David C. 56, 90
King, Erika G. 63
King, Kimi Lynn 129
King-Meadows, Tyson 116
Kingdon, John W. 96
Kinney, Rhonda 115
Kirby, Bruce 89
Klein, David 96
Klinger, Janeen 126
Knight, Aaron 122
Knight, Kathleen 113
Knott, Jack 49, 109
Knotts, H. Gibbs 99, 122
Kobrak, Peter 59
Koch, Jeffrey W. 71
Kochin, Michael S. 50
Koehler, David 89
Koetzle, William 45, 63
Kollman, Ken 73, 98
Koremenos, Barbara 60
Kosaki, Liane C. 82, 100
Kougias, Lisa N. 98
Koven, Steven 59
Koyuoglu, S. Dogan 61, 91
Krassas, Nicole 114
Krause, George A. 65, 113
Krehbiel, Keith 98
Kritzer, Herbert 91
Krosnick, Jon A. 79
Kubicek, Paul 52
Kuechler, Manfred P. 125
Kuklinski, James 70, 78
Kullberg, Judith S. 86
Kumar, Leena Thacker 62
Kumar, Martha Joynt 74
Kuperas, Tracy 103

- Kuzenski, John 105
 Kwok, Yuen 129
 Lachowicz, Alison 43
 Lacy, Dean 106
 Ladner, Matthew 121
 Laitin, David 44
 Lam, Wai Fung 119
 Lamb, Charles M. 83, 129
 Lane, Charles M. 67
 Lane, S. Keith 49
 Langer, Laura 57
 Lapinski, John S. 48
 Laracey, Mel 71
 Larocca, Roger T. 74
 Larsen, Carleton 55
 Lau, Richard 62
 Laumann, Julie 58
 Lavelle, Kathryn C. 95, 126
 Lawrence, Eric 71
 Lawson, Brian 58
 Layton, Michael 129
 Lazer, David 122
 Leach, Carol 121
 Leaman, David E. 103
 Leblang, David A. 78
 Lee, Aie Rie 79
 Lee, Jeong-hwa 66
 Lee, Lindsey 127
 Lee, Sung Roe 117
 Lee, Taeku 89, 112
 Lee, Yong 130, 131
 Leech, Beth L. 47, 102, 110
 Leege, David C. 45
 LeFebvre, Donna 123
 Leh, Robert G. 102, 110
 Leighley, Jan 53
 Leijenaar, Monique 55
 Lenart, Silvo 54
 Lentz, Corliss 49
 Levine, Jeffrey 96, 106
 Levy, Dena 90
 Levy, Michael 72, 85
 Lewis, Carolyn 78
 Lewis, Jeremy 76, 91
 Lewis, Paul 67
 Lewis, V. Bradley 50
 Lewis-Beck, Michael 125
 Leyden, Kevin M. 61
 Licari, Michael J. 126
 Lichter, S. Robert 88
 Lichtl, Marci 122
 Liebell, Susan 122
 Liebowitz, Debra 64
 Light, Steven A. 99
 Lightfoot, Russell 115
 Lind, E. Allan 118
 Lindahl, Folke 80
 Lindenberg, Karen E. 92
 Lindquist, Kirt 59
 Lipinski, Daniel 96
 Lipson, Charles 119
 Lipson, Michael 76
 Lobb, Christian 131
 Lockerbie, Brad 45, 61
 Lodge, Milton 62, 127
 Lohmann, Susanne 73, 97
 Lombard, Emmett N. 102
 Londregan, John 81
 Longoria, Thomas 124, 130
 Loomis, Burdett 46, 98
 Lough, Todd 63
 Lowenthal, Diane 71
 Lowery, David 67, 91
 Lowry, Robert C. 115
 Lowry, William 124
 Lublin, David 97, 127
 Luciak, Ilja A. 111
 Luke, Timothy 97
 Luor, Ching Jyugn 66
 Lupia, Arthur 56, 70
 Luskin, Robert 79, 126
 Luttbeg, Norman R. 53, 123, 124
 Lyles, Kevin 108
 Lynch, Patrick 57
 Lytle, Kimberly Strong 92
 Mackie, Gerry 106
 Magalhaes, Mariano 43
 Magleby, David 87
 Magnusson, Bruce 103
 Mahler, Vincent A. 53
 Maier, Peter 49
 Mainuddin, Rolin G. 70
 Maisel, L. Sandy 74
 Majstorovic, Steven 44, 72
 Malbin, Michael J. 115
 Malik, Madhu 58, 94
 Malloy, Michael 86
 Malos, Stanley B. 63
 Maltzman, Forrest 48
 Mandel, Ruth 63
 Mani, Bonnie G. 49
 Mann, Jennifer 126
 Manrique, Cecilia G. 88
 Mansbridge, Jane 46, 56, 113
 Maranto, Robert 107, 112
 Marcus, Michael 100
 Margolis, Michael 88
 Marilley, Suzanne M. 80
 Markus, Gregory 112, 113
 Marquez, Benjamin 100
 Marschall, Melissa 91
 Marshall, Ann 46
 Marshall, Thomas R. 99
 Martin, David 103
 Martin, Elizabeth M. 90, 98
 Martin, F. Elaine 92
 Martin, James P. 64
 Martin, John R. 55, 128
 Martin, Lanny W. 60
 Martin, Margaret E. 93
 Martin, Robert W. T. 55
 Martinez, Michael D. 79, 87
 Martinez, Valerie 122
 Martino, Ann 49, 58
 Massoud, Tansa George 119
 Matheny, Albert 130
 Matsusaka, John 81
 Mattei, Laura R. Winsky 80, 114
 Mattern, Mark 128
 Maule, Linda 85, 93
 Maxfield, Sylvia 60

- Mayer, Jean-Francois 61, 85
 Mayer, Jeremy D. 108
 Mayer, Russell 63
 Maynard-Moody, Steven 92
 McAdams, John 45, 66
 McAlinden, Sean 62
 McAnaw, Richard L. 67
 McBride, Allan 121
 McBurnett, Michael 65
 McCabe, Barbara 84
 McCarty, Nolan M. 66, 115
 McClain, Paula 84
 McCormick, James 104
 McCoy, Jennifer 61
 McCrone, Donald J. 102
 McCurley, Carl 105
 McDermott, Monika L. 113
 McDonald, J. Scott 109
 McDonnell, Lorraine M. 74
 McDowell, Manfred 51
 McGillivray, Fiona 78, 86
 McGinnis, Michael 112
 McGlaughlin, Lisa 113
 McGuire, Kevin T. 82
 McIver, John 67
 McKee, Erik Shane 73
 McKissick, Gary 98
 McKwartin, Dan 119
 McLaren, Lauren M. 111
 McLauchlan, William P. 57
 McLaughlin, Sara 52
 McLean, Joan 122
 McLean, Michael 85
 McMillan, Susan M. 87
 McMiller, Darryl 80
 McNamara, Peter 80
 McNitt, Andrew D. 46
 Mebane, Walter R., Jr. 80, 97
 Meier, Kenneth 117
 Meier, Kenneth J. 93
 Meilleur, Maurice J. 113
 Mejia, Adrianna 44
 Melcher, James 83
 Melchior, Mary Beth 53
 Melesky, Charito H. 131
 Mellers, Barbara 70
 Melone, Albert P. 118
 Mendelberg, Tali 79, 112
 Menifield, Charles E. 121
 Merritt, Richard L. 51, 60
 Mershon, Carol A. 61
 Meunier, Sophie 104
 Meyer, Fred 92, 117
 Meyer, John M. 106
 Meyer, William J. 128
 Mezey, Michael 118
 Mezey, Susan Gluck 88
 Michelsen, Niall 94
 Midlarsky, Manus 43
 Miles, Anne 53
 Miller, Joanne M. 79
 Miller, Mark 111
 Miller, Mark C. 66
 Miller, Penny 114
 Miller, Warren E. 96
 Miller, Will 114
 Milne, Duane D. 90, 94
 Milyo, Jeffrey 65, 115
 Mintrom, Michael 67, 116
 Miranda, Rowan 67
 Mitchell, Lincoln 83
 Mo, Jongryn 53
 Moffett, Randolph R. 130
 Monardi, Fred M. 71
 Monette, Craig 120
 Monroe, Alan D. 45, 87
 Monroe, Burt L. 106
 Monsanto, Tanya E. 95
 Moon, David 113
 Moore, Michael K. 90, 98
 Morehouse, Sarah M. 81
 Moreland-Young, Curtina 109
 Morgan, William D. 79, 106
 Morin, Art 68
 Moroney, Siobhan 55
 Morris, Irwin 97
 Morton, Noel O'R. 99
 Morton, Rebecca B. 81
 Moser, Robert G. 69
 Moses, Joel 119
 Mosley, Layna 70
 Mowle, Thomas S. 70
 Mucciaroni, Gary 58, 100
 Mughan, Anthony 85, 118
 Mulder, Shelli 46
 Mullins, Daniel 117
 Munger, Michael C. 73, 105, 106
 Mutz, Diana 95
 Myers, David J. 61
 Myerson, Roger B. 47
 Nagi, Traci 62
 Nagler, Jonathan 73
 Nathan, James 82
 Neely, Grant 47
 Nelson, John S. 46
 Nelson, Thomas 78
 Neubauer, Bruce 100
 Newman, Dan 70
 Newmann, William 107
 Nichols, Stephen M. 95
 Nikitchenko, Andrei N. 119
 Niland, Collette Marie 91
 Niou, Emmerson 106
 Nixon, David C. 89
 Nomi, Tomoaki 69
 Nordstrom, Timothy W. 69
 Norpoth, Helmut 87, 95
 Norton, Steven J. 51, 60
 Novkov, Julie 80
 Nownes, Anthony J. 47, 52
 Nye, Bernadette 127
 O'Brien, David 116
 O'Connor, Karen 66, 72
 O'Connor, Robert E. 61
 O'Halloran, Sharyn 47, 115
 Ogul, Morris S. 82
 Oh, Cheol H. 106
 Ohren, Joseph F. 68
 Oleszek, Walter 66

- Oliver, J. Eric 54
 Olomoki, Dganit 89
 Olson, David M. 94
 Olson, Kevin 114
 Olson, Laura R. 104
 Omo-Bare, Iren 85
 Oppenheimer, Bruce I. 66
 Oppermann, Jan Patrick 64
 Organski, A. F. K. 78
 Orr, Marion 46, 130
 Ostberg, Cindy 123
 Otatti, Victor C. 78, 104
 Otterstein, James 67
 Overby, L. Marvin 107
 Owen, Diana 53
 Pacelle, Richard 74, 82
 Pagano, Michael 117
 Page, Benjamin I. 67, 88
 Pallansch, Leona 95
 Palmer, Barbara 74
 Palmer, Harvey 73, 86
 Pammett, Jon 69
 Paolino, Philip 76, 114
 Pappin 109
 Pappin, Francis 109
 Parent, Wayne 128
 Park, Kee Ok 83, 108
 Parker, Linda 130
 Parks, Roger B. 75
 Parry, Janine Alisa 83
 Passavant, Paul A. 114
 Patterson, Kelly 87
 Patterson, Thomas E. 71
 Payne, Rodger A. 103
 Peddle, Michael 75
 Pedersen, David 58
 Pedescleaux, Desiree 130
 Perali, C. Federico 106
 Percy, Stephen 99
 Perna, Laura 122
 Perry, Huey 114
 Persons, Georgia 46
 Peters, Robert 116
 Peters, Scott 99
 Peterson, David A. 71
 Peterson, Geoffrey D. 57, 129
 Peterson, Mark A. 115
 Petrie, Eric 89
 Petrocik, John 79, 87
 Pettersen, Per Arnt 127
 Phillips, Jason 112
 Phillips, Robert 131
 Pickering, Jeffrey 119
 Pielsticker, William J. 65
 Pierannunzi, Carol 130
 Pierce, Roy 43
 Pierce, Shelly A. 69
 Pierson, Paul 77
 Pinderhughes, Dianne 84
 Pinkney, Lee 116
 Pinney, Neil 76
 Pippert, Angela High 114
 Poe, Steven 103
 Polinard, J. L. 46
 Pollock, Philip H., III 81
 Poole, Keith 66
 Popkin, Sam 126
 Popyk, Frank 88
 Porter, Stephen 118
 Portnoy, Brian 70
 Portz, John 130
 Powell, David C. 49, 92
 Powlick, Philip J. 122
 Prescott, Bob 70
 Price, Price 74
 Priess, David 52
 Procopio, Steven 108, 116
 Purcell, Alan 104
 Purnell, Kathy 72
 Puro, Steven 123
 Pyle, Barry 82
 Quinn, Kevin M. 111
 Quirk, Paul J. 47, 100
 Rabe, Barry 124
 Racheter, Don 68, 124
 Radcliffe, Peter M. 127
 Rahm, Dianne 131
 Rahn, Wendy 56, 62
 Rajmaira, Sheen 78
 Ramsey, Lucinda 49
 Randolph, Lewis A. 99, 121
 Rasch, Bjorn Eric 94
 Rasmussen, Jorgen 85
 Raso, Joseph 108
 Rattliff, John 121
 Reddick, Malia 123
 Redlawsk, David 62
 Reeher, Grant 90
 Reese, Laura A. 92
 Reeves, Keith W. 105
 Reich, Gary M. 78
 Reisinger, William M. 51, 60, 94
 Remer, Kellee 92
 Remington, Thomas F. 69, 94
 Remmer, Karen 61
 Renka, Russell 90
 Reno, William S. K. 44
 Resnick, David 88
 Ressmeyer, Timothy J. 45
 Rexford, Elizabeth 108
 Rhodebeck, Laurie 120
 Rhodes, Matthew 44
 Rich, Michael J. 58
 Richard, Patricia Bayer 51, 60
 Richards, Diana 44
 Richardson, Glenn W. 45
 Richardson, Lilliard E., Jr. 63
 Richter, Michaela W. 110
 Riedle, Ingrid 121
 Riegle, Sandra 121
 Rieselbach, Leroy N. 56
 Rieske, William 116
 Rietz, Thomas 81
 Riggle, Ellen 114, 120
 Riley, Jonathan 122
 Ringel, Lewis S. 90
 Ringquist, Evan J. 75, 124
 Robeck, Mark G. 55
 Roberts, Susan L. 114
 Rockman, Bert A. 74

- Roeder, Philip 48
Rogers, James R. 47
Rogers, Peter J. 106
Rohde, David W. 74, 98
Rohloff, Arthur W., Jr. 122
Roman, Peter J. 107
Romero, David 112
Roper, Steven D. 119
Rosdil, Donald 67
Rosenbaum, Walter 124
Rosenberg, Gerald N. 130
Rosenblatt, Alan 71
Rosenfeld, Raymond 83, 131
Rosenstiehl, Michael C. 102, 110
Rosenstone, Steven J. 61, 120
Rosentraub, Mark 75
Ross, Fiona 77
Rotnem, Thomas E. 61
Rouyer, Alwyn R. 102, 103
Roychoudhury, Canopy 131
Royed, Terry J. 61
Rubin, Irene 117
Ruckman, P. S., Jr. 48
Rudasill, Lynn 48
Rudolph, Lloyd I. 51, 52
Ruiz-de-Velasco, Jorge 130
Rule, Patra Bonham 76, 88
Rundquist, Barry 45, 66
Rush, Mark 108
Russell, Peter D. 118
Ryan, Jeff 111
Ryden, David K. 66
Sabatini, Christopher 52
Saiz, Martin 108
Sala, Brian R. 65, 115
Salisbury, Robert 56
Sallinger-McBride, Jan 77
Sallinger-McBride, Jan 78
Samhat, Nayef H. 94
Samuels, Suzanne U. 66
Sanders, Francine 107
Sanders, Lynn 64
Sanders, Mitch 73
Sandstrum, Frances 66
Sapat, Alka 58, 124
Sapiro, Virginia 113, 126
Sarokin, James T. 88
Savage, Sean J. 128
Sayari, Sabri 51
Scattergood, Wendy E. 63
Schaefer, Todd M. 71
Scheberle, Denise 130
Scheurman, William 55, 64
Schiff, Rebecca L. 43
Schiller, Wendy 66
Schloesser, Pauline 64
Schlozman, Kay 79
Schmiedeler, Bryan 70
Schneider, Mark 108
Schneider, Saundra 48, 109
Schnell, Frauke 79
Schofield, Norman 89
Scholz, John 100
Schousen, Matthew M. 74
Schreiber, Ronnee 63
Schubert, James 109
Schuckman, Harvey Prieto 120
Schultz, David 129
Schultz, Jeffrey D. 108
Schwartz-Shea, Peri 81
Scicchitano, Michael 58, 84
Scott, Elsie 84
Scott, Joanna V. 46
Scruggs, H. E. 83
Scully, Roger 118
Seago, Kris 126
Sears, David 114
Segal, Jeffrey A. 74
Segal, Jennifer A. 99
Segers, Mary C. 88, 106
Sekhon, Jasjeet S. 97
Selbin, Eric 111
Sellers, Patrick 54
Semiatin, Richard J. 45, 95
Sened, Itai J. 48, 89
Sexton, Eric 117
Shachar, Ron 87, 97
Shadforth, Jocelyn 124
Shaiko, Ronald G. 45, 98
Shapiro, Catherine 66, 82
Shapiro, Michael 80
Shapiro, Robert Y. 45
Sharp, Christine LeVeaux 97, 121
Sharp, Elaine B. 91
Shaw, Daron 62
Shelley, Mack 118
Sheng, Emile 96
Sherrill, Kenneth S. 117
Shields, Todd 114
Shively, W. Philips 43
Shore, Sean M. 44
Shull, Steven A. 115
Shulman, Stephen 86
Siaroff, Alan 125
Sigel, Roberta S. 46, 125
Sigelman, Lee 105
Sikes, Ewing, III 129
Silva, Carol 124
Simeone, Jim 72
Simmons, Randy T. 81
Simon, Adam 97, 112
Simon, Maurice 94
Sims, Robert T. 122
Sinclair, Barbara 56, 107
Sitaram, Srinii 102
Skalaban, Andrew 75, 127
Skidmore-Hess, Daniel 44
Sloan, Daniel 109
Slocum, Fred 114
Slotnick, Elliot E. 48
Smith, Alistair 112
Smith, Brian 111
Smith, Charles E., Jr. 62, 71
Smith, Christopher E. 57
Smith, Chuck 123
Smith, Jackie 125
Smith, Kevin 117

- Smith, Renee M. 90
 Smith, Steven S. 71, 94, 118
 Smithey, Shannon
 Ishiyama 123
 Smyth, Regina 69, 94
 Snidal, Duncan 53
 Sniderman, Paul 64, 70
 Sniderman, Phil 70
 Sobel, Andrew C. 70, 78
 Sobel, Richard 80
 Sobel, Sobel 79
 Somma, Mark 54, 105
 Songer, Donald 74
 Soni, Vidu 92, 102, 110
 Sonner, Molly W. 53
 Sorenson, Rick 73
 Sorokin, Gerald 119
 Soss, Joe 126
 Spaeth, Harold 57
 Spalding, Rose 77
 Spangler, Victoria A. 84, 108
 Sparrow, Bartholomew H. 79
 Spendlove, Scott J. 86
 Spiezio, K. Edward 70
 Spill, Rorie L. 127
 Spinner, Jeff 53
 Spitzer, Scott 121
 Sprague, John 43, 101
 Spriggs, James F., II 68, 82
 Springer, Ann 65
 Sprinkle, Robert 49
 Squire, Peverill 57
 Sracic, Paul A. 123
 Stack, John 50
 Stambough, Stephen J. 112
 Stanford, Karin L. 105
 Stanislawski, Anthony 117
 Stanley, Jeanie 76
 Stant, William N. 44
 Steele, David F., III 117, 121
 Steen, Peter M. 102, 126
 Steenbergen, Marco R. 47, 113
 Steger, Wayne P. 129
 Steigenga, Timothy 77
 Stein, Andrew J. 77
 Stein, Lana 130
 Stein, Robert 108
 Steiner, Niklaus 111
 Stenner, Karen 64
 Stephen, Roland 70, 104
 Sterken, Robert E. 51, 61, 62
 Stern, Paul 89
 Steuernagel, Gertrude A. 121
 Stevenson, Randolph T. 60
 Stewart, Charles 66
 Stid, Daniel D. 98
 Stiles, Kendall W. 120
 Stimson, James 56, 110
 Stoker, Laura 64, 71
 Stokes, Susan 52
 Stone, Clarence 46, 130
 Stone, Jeff 131
 Stookey, John 82
 Strand, Douglas 95
 Strand, Jonathan R. 112
 Strauber, Ira L. 90
 Stream, Chris 84
 Stricker, Pamela 106, 128
 Strizek, Gregory 96
 Stroh, Pat 62
 Strom, Gerald 45
 Strom, Kaare 60
 Struening, Karen 88
 Stumm, Theodore J. 59
 Sulfaro, Valerie A. 129
 Sullivan, George 49
 Sullivan, Roberta L. 59
 Sum, Paul 55
 Summary, Larry J. 98
 Summary, Rebecca M. 98
 Summers, Bobby R. 61
 Sunderman, Gail 116
 Svoboda, Craig J. 71, 83
 Swain, Carol 74
 Swank, Duane H. 78
 Swindell, David 75
 Swindle, Stephen 60
 Swinford, Bill 123
 Sykora, Sharon 82, 107
 Synder, James 106
 Tadlock, Barry 120
 Taebel, Delbert A. 124
 Tajalli, Hassan 59
 Talbert, Jeffery C. 74, 102, 110
 Talbot, Elizabeth 131
 Tao, Jill 84
 Tarr, David W. 107
 Tarry, Scott E. 119
 Tate, Katherine 80, 100
 Taylor, Michael 77
 Taylor, Michelle M. 86, 111
 Teare, Mark 61
 Tedesco, Rochelle 98
 Tedin, Kent 120
 Tennant, Evalyn 121
 Teske, Nathan 65
 Teske, Paul 58
 Tetlock, Phil 70
 Thanner, Chris 111
 Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth 53
 Thies, Michael F. 90, 118
 Thomas, Clive S. 47
 Thomas, John C. 60
 Thomas, Norman C. 82
 Thomas, Sue 105
 Thompson, T. Lyke 131
 Thompson, Walter J. 59
 Thompson, William R. 119
 Thurber, James A. 56
 Thurmaier, Kurt 117
 Tien, Charles 48, 106
 Tille, Emmerson H. 57
 Tkacik, Michael P. 52
 Tompkins, Mark E. 99
 Transue, John 53
 Traugott, Michael W. 71, 96
 Traugott, Santa 54, 127

- Trevor, Margaret C. 69
Trippel, Heather Coleman 105
Trish, Barbara 107
True, James L. 102, 110
Truitt, Lawrence J. 109, 119
Tuchman, Paula S. 78
Twombly, Jim 83
Tyler, Tom 118
Unah, Isaac 67
Underhill-Cady, Joe 104
Uslaner, Eric 129
Valls, Andrew 128
Van Der Slik, Jack 57
Vanderbush, Walter 62
VanDeveer, Stacy D. 86
VanDoren, Peter 100, 130
VanDunk, Emily 83
Vasillopoulos, Christopher 131
Vavreck, Lynn 127
Vedda, James 124
Velasquez, Eduardo 73
Verba, Sidney 79
Vergari, Sandra 116
Vermeer, Jan P. 79
Vidanage, Sharmaine 114
Vinzant, John 85, 93
Virgo, John 49
Virgo, Katherine 49
Wagoner, Ruth 68
Wahlbeck, Paul J. 48, 82
Walker, Jim 68
Wallach, H.G. Peter 110
Wallerstein, Michael 104, 118
Walsh, Kevin 85, 93
Waltenburg, Eric N. 123
Walz, Jeffrey S. 88
Wamsley, Scott 83
Wang, T. Y. 102, 110
Ward, James D. 49
Ward, Scott D. 121
Warner, Carolyn M. 77
Warshaw, Shirley Anne 98
Wassermann, Donna 127
Waterman, Richard 99
Waters, Thomas 112
Watts, Mark 96
Wawro, Gregory J. 81
Way, Christopher 118
Weatherford, M. Stephen 74, 95
Webb, Maurice 43
Webber, David 58
Weber, Cynthia 97
Weber, Ron 89, 96
Weisberg, Herbert 62
Weisberg, Jennifer 100
Weiss, Penny 113
Weissert, Carol 99, 109
Welch, Susan 105
Wells, Donald 62
Wells, Martin T. 97
Wells, Matthew C. 51, 60
Wells, Robert A. 63
Wendel-Blunt, Dierdre 103
Wenzel, James P. 57
Werner, Brian L. 127
West, Darrell M. 46, 122
Wetstein, Matthew E. 123
Whitaker, Gordon P. 99
White, James B. 80
Whitford, Andrew 81, 90
Whitten, Guy D. 73
Widmaier, Wesley W. 103
Widner, Jennifer A. 43
Wielhouwer, Peter W. 45, 120
Wike, Richard S. 129
Wilcox, Clyde 95, 122
William, John 65
Williams, Bruce 130
Williams, Christine B. 128
Williams, Kenneth C. 81
Williams, Victoria 69
Willoughby, Katherine 117
Wilson, Bruce M. 85
Wilson, Graham K. 47
Wilson, Rick K. 73, 81
Wingenbach, Ed 82
Winkle, Deborah 72
Wirt, Fred 130
Witmer, Richard C., II 129
Wlezien, Christopher 104, 121
Wolf, Patrick J. 49
Wolinsky, Yael 112
Wollery, Stephen S. 68
Wolpert, Robin M. 122, 126
Wolsborn, Kay 92
Wong, Kenneth 116
Wood, B. Dan 57, 99, 100
Wood, Sandra 48
Woodlief, Anthony 67
Woolery, Steven 108
Works, Austin 58
Wright, Gerald 54, 91
Wrighton, J. Mark 57, 63
Wrinkle, Robert W. 46
Wunsch, James S. 43, 103
Yanarella, Ernest J. 62
Yantek, Thom 121
Yarnold, Barbara 123
Yarwood, Dean L. 107
Yellin, Mark 128
Yesilada, Birol A. 86, 95
Yoder, Jennifer 86
Yonish, Steven 73
Young, Garry 115
Young, Margaret 96
Zanetti, Lisa A. 55, 128
Zeckhauser, Richard 90
Zielinski, Jakub 60, 112
Zorn, Christopher J. 66, 98
Zuckert, Michael P. 72

NOTES

5th floor plan