

MIDWEST
Political Science Association
PROGRAM
54th ANNUAL MEETING

Charles H. Franklin

Program Chair

James Stimson

President

April 18-20, 1996
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago

(wpdocs\mpsa1996\prog96.fnl)

Officers and Executive Council of the MPSA

President:

James Stimson, University of Minnesota

Vice-Presidents:

Carol Kohfeld, University of Missouri-St. Louis
Gregory Caldeira, Ohio State University

Executive Director:

John P. Pelissero, Loyola University Chicago

President-Elect:

Arlene Saxonhouse, University of Michigan

Past President:

John Sprague, Washington University, St. Louis

AJPS Editor:

Kenneth J. Meier, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

Program Chair:

Charles H. Franklin, University of Wisconsin - Madison

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(1996)

Karen Beckwith, College of Wooster
Pamela Conover, University of North Carolina
Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh
Peverill Squire, University of Iowa
Norman Thomas, University of Cincinnati

(1997)

Richard Hall, University of Michigan
Barbara Perry, Sweet Briar College
Wendy Rahn, University of Minnesota
Joseph Stewart, University of Texas, Dallas
Lettie McSpadden, Northern Illinois University

(1998)

Allan J. Cigler, University of Kansas
Melinda Gann Hall, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Jeffrey A. Segal, SUNY-Stony Brook
Lana Stein, University of Missouri-St. Louis
Nancy H. Zingale, University of St. Thomas

Assistant Director: Timothy B. Krebs, Loyola University

Administrative Assistant: Laura A. Tomaka, Loyola University

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Loyola University Chicago

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throughout the day. Authors may set up their poster displays beginning at 7:30 am on Friday. All necessary posting materials will be supplied.

Paper Sales

<u>Thursday</u>	<u>Friday</u>	<u>Saturday</u>
9 am - 5 pm	9 am - 5 pm	9 am - 2 pm

Papers will be sold in the Lower Exhibit Hall for \$ 1.00 each. Late papers may be brought directly to the paper sales area. Each author whose papers are delivered to the paper sales area will receive a coupon for a discount registration fee for the 1997 convention.

Citation of MPSA Papers

Association policy is that papers presented at the annual meeting are in the public domain and may not be restricted from citation or attribution.

About Unsold Papers and Paper Requests

Authors may retrieve any unsold papers beginning at 12:00 noon on Saturday. All authors should check with Paper Sales on Saturday to pick up their Paper Request Forms that will contain the names and addresses of individuals who would like to receive a copy of a paper that is sold out or unavailable. After the Exhibit Hall closes at 2 pm on Saturday, Paper Request Forms will be available in the Mezzanine at the Placement Center desk.

Child Care Service

Our subsidized child care service is available in the hotel for families who preregistered for the service. Check at the meeting registration desk to obtain the location of child care service.

Placement Center

The placement center is located in the Mezzanine area, one escalator ride up from the hotel lobby. Candidates should pay the nominal \$3.00 registration fee at the meeting registration desk and then check in with the receptionist at the placement center. Schools that wish to interview should register with the receptionist. Candidates and schools will be assigned message boxes.
Placement center hours of operation:

<u>Thursday</u>	<u>Friday</u>	<u>Saturday</u>
11 am - 5 pm	9 am - 5 pm	9 am - 3 pm

Ground Transportation and Parking

Continental Air Transport runs a bus service from the Palmer House to O'Hare and Midway airports. The bus fare to O'Hare Airport is \$14.75 one-way, \$25.50 round-trip; the fare is \$10.75 one-way and \$19.00 round-trip to Midway Airport.

The CTA "El" train runs to O'Hare Airport, Terminal 4, and Midway Airport, and will take you to the Monroe station (2 blocks by underground walkway to the Palmer House). The fare is \$1.50.

If you drive to the hotel, economical parking is available in the Grant Park or Monroe Street garages, located in between Michigan Avenue and Lake Shore Drive. Palmer House guests can obtain "discount" parking at the Monroe and Wabash garage, 55 E. Monroe, just east of the hotel. Have your parking receipt validated at hotel registration.

**Plan to attend the
1997 Annual Meeting**

**April 10-12
Palmer House Hilton
Chicago**

Program Organizers:

**Mary Dietz
and
John Freeman**

University of Minnesota

(for program details see page 14)

ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The Nominating Committee, chaired by William Berry (Florida State University), including Gregory Caldeira (Ohio State University), Renee Smith (University of Rochester), and Robert Durr (Washington University, St. Louis) will submit the following slate of officers and executive council members to the membership for approval at the annual business meeting on Friday, April 19, 1996, in the Red Lacquer Room.

President-elect: **Harold Spaeth**, Michigan State University

Vice-President (1996-98): **Paul Allen Beck**, Ohio State University

Council Members (1996-99):

Linda Bennett, Wittenberg University

Nancy Burns, University of Michigan

Gary King, Harvard University

Bert Kritzer, University of Wisconsin - Madison

Kenneth Williams, Michigan State University

BEST PAPER AWARDS

PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD

for best paper, 1995

Recipients: **Scott
Ainsworth**, University of
Georgia

Patrick Fett,
University of
Memphis
Itai Sened, Tel
Aviv University

*The Midwest Political Science Association
would like to thank
Westview Press
for their sponsorship of the
Westview Press Award
for the best paper
delivered by a graduate student*

Paper: "Implications of

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nover and Term Limits on Institutional Stability"

Committee: William Bianco (chair), Renee Smith, and Virginia Gray

THE WESTVIEW PRESS AWARD

for best paper written by a graduate student, 1995

Recipient: **Gary McKissick**, University of Michigan

Paper: "Interests, Issues, and Emphases: Lobbying Congress and the Strategic Manipulation of Issues Dimensions"

Committee: Jim Kuklinski (chair), Elizabeth Theiss-Moore, and Michael Berkman

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD

for best paper written about women and politics, 1995

Recipient: **Nancy Burns**, University of Michigan
Paper: "Gender, Endogeneity, and Political Participation"
Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women:
Liane Kosaki (chair), Vicki Hesli, and Lettie McSpadden

Awards Presentation
Friday, April 19, 5:30 pm
Red Lacquer Room

1996 PAPER AWARDS*****ATTENTION*******PANEL CHAIRS and SECTION HEADS**

Panel Chairs and Section Heads may nominate papers delivered at the 1996 meeting for one of four awards that are given for outstanding papers. **We strongly encourage all panel chairs and section heads to participate in the nominating process.** To nominate a paper(s) for consideration, panel chairs and section heads should do the following:

Obtain three copies of the paper from the author(s) and forward to the **Award Committee Chair(s) by July 1, 1996.** (It is recommended that you do this immediately after the meeting so that the paper is not inadvertently forgotten.)

Committee decisions will be made by **December 1, 1996** and sent to MPSA President Arlene Saxonhouse.

AWARDS and COMMITTEES**PI SIGMA ALPHA AWARD**

A \$250 award for the best paper delivered at the convention.

Committee: **David Mayhew (CHAIR)**
 Department of Political Science
 Yale University
 New Haven, CT 06520
 (203) 432-5237

William Zimmerman, University of Michigan
Joel Aberbach, UCLA

WESTVIEW PRESS AWARD

A \$100 award for the best paper delivered by a graduate student.

Committee: **Albert Cover (CHAIR)**
 Department of Political Science
 SUNY - Stony Brook
 Stony Brook, NY 11794-4392
 (516) 632-7661
 albert.cover@sunysb.edu

Cary Coglinese, Kennedy School of Government
Judith Kullberg, Ohio State University

SOPHONISBA BRECKINRIDGE AWARD

A \$100 award for the best paper written about women and politics.

Committee: MPSA Committee on the Status of Women
Lettie McSpadden (CHAIR)
 Department of Political Science
 Northern Illinois University
 DeKalb, IL 60115
 (815) 753-1011
 lettie@niu.edu

Suzanne Jacobitti, University of Illinois at
Joanna Scott, Eastern Michigan University
Cathy Johnson, Williams College
Joanne Bzrinski, Emory University

Edwardsville

SPRAGUE AWARD

A \$250 award for the best paper applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem in political science.

Committee: **Keith Krehbiel (CHAIR)**
Graduate School of Business Administration
Stanford University
Stanford, CA 94305
(415) 723-2855
fkrehbiel@gsb-lira.stanford.edu

Nancy Burns, University of Michigan
Laura Stoker, University of California, Berkeley

ANNOUNCEMENT

Editor Search

**AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL
SCIENCE**
1998-2001

A

MPSA President-elect **Arlene Saxonhouse** announces the formation of a search committee to recommend the selection of a new editor for AJPS. The association is seeking a qualified individual who will edit the journal from January 1, 1998 through December 31, 2001. The search process will be conducted during the next 12 months, with an appointment to be announced during the 1997 meeting of the MPSA.

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P

Nominations and self-nominations should include a letter of interest, with a statement of goals for the journal, and a curriculum vitae and be sent by **August 15, 1996** to:

John Pelissero, Executive Director
Midwest Political Science Association
6525 N. Sheridan Road
Chicago, IL 60626

S

E-mail: jpeliss@luc.edu

Ad-hoc Committee on AJPS Editor:
Arlene Saxonhouse, *University of Michigan*, Chair

James Stimson, *University of Minnesota*
Harold Spaeth, *Michigan State University*
Duncan Snidal, *University of Chicago*
John Pelissero, *Loyola Univ. Chicago*

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J

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Information for Candidates

The Midwest Political Science Association and the *American Journal of Political Science* have historically benefitted from a cooperative arrangement between the association and the editor's home institution. The MPSA supports the editorial operation by paying the direct costs associated with the following:

Copy editor and proof readers. **Postage costs** related to manuscript reviews, correspondence with authors, and mailings to the Press.
Office expenses, including supplies, telephone, printing, photocopy, and publications.
Travel for two editorial board meetings per year.

Home institutions have traditionally provided editors with support for:

Reduced teaching assignment
Summer salary stipend for editor
Graduate assistant
Part-time secretarial support

The MPSA will negotiate with the institution regarding the level of support. The above should be considered by candidates before expressing interest in the position. However, the search committee will ask for details on institutional support only from a short list of final candidates.

CALL FOR PAPERS
MIDWEST POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
1997 Annual Meeting, April 10-12
Palmer House Hilton, Chicago
DEADLINE: September 15, 1996

Political Science: A Discipline Too Divided?

General Program Organizers:

Mary G. Dietz
 Dept. of Political Science
 University of Minnesota
 1414 Social Sciences Building
 267 19th Avenue South
 Minneapolis, MN 55455-0410
 Phone: 612/624-1028
 Fax: 612/626-7599
 dietz@polisci.umn.edu

John R. Freeman
 Dept. of Political Science
 University of Minnesota
 1414 Social Sciences Building
 267 19th Avenue South
 Minneapolis, MN 55455-0410
 Phone: 612/624-6018
 Fax: 612/626-7599
 freeman@polisci.umn.edu

Instructions: Proposals should be sent directly to section heads listed below. Do not send the same proposal to more than two section heads and please inform each of a dual submission. **Include the following information:**

Title of Proposed Paper
Name
Address
Phone Number
Fax or E-mail, if appropriate
Abstract of proposed paper

If you are offering to serve as a panel chair or discussant, please indicate your fields of expertise.
Individuals may participate on no more than two panels. Normally, participants may give one paper presentation and have one other panel role (as chair, discussant, co-author).

The program committee will also organize a series of **Poster Sessions** by subject area. If you are interested in participating in a poster session or would like additional information about the nature of a poster session, please contact the section organizers listed below.

Individuals with proposals that do not seem to fit into one of the sections listed below and groups not affiliated with the MPSA that wish to sponsor panels should contact the general program chairs.

1997 Program Committee

1. Comparative Politics - Industrialized Countries

Duane Swank, Department of Political Science, P.O. Box 1881, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI 53201-1881, Phone: 414/288-3418, Fax: 414/288-3360, swankd@vms.csd.mu.edu

2. Comparative Politics - Developing Countries

Jeffrey Winters, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University, Scott Hall, 601 University Place, Evanston, IL 60208, Phone: 708/491-2630 Fax: 708/491-8985, jalan@merle.acns.nwu.edu, jaw@nwu.edu

3. Comparative Politics - Transitions Toward Democracy

Stephen Crowley, Department of Politics, Oberlin College, Rice Hall, Oberlin, OH 44074-1095, Phone: 216/775-8286, Fax: 216/775-8124, steve_crowley@qmgate.cc.oberlin.edu

4. International Relations

Joshua Goldstein, School of International Service, American University 4400 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington, DC 20016, Phone: 202/885-2457 Fax: 202/885-2494, jgoldst@American.edu

5. International Political Economy

Dennis Quinn, School of Business Administration, Georgetown University Washington, DC 20057, Phone: 202/687-1027, quinnd@gunet.georgetown.edu

6. Political Psychology and Public Opinion

Diana C. Mutz, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin 110 North Hall, Madison, WI 53706, Phone: 608/263-2414, Fax: 608-265-2663, mutz@polisci.wisc.edu

7. Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation

Jon Nagler, Department of Political Science, University of California, Riverside, Riverside, CA 92521, Phone: 909/787-7258 or 787-5501, Fax: 909/787-3933, nagler@wizard.ucr.edu

8. Mass Media and Political Communication

Dan Hallin, Department of Mass Communication, University of California, San Diego, 9500 Gillman Drive, LaJolla, CA 92093, Phone: 619/534-2843, Fax: 619-534-7315, dhallin@weber.ucsd.edu

9. Gender and Politics

Joan Tronto, Department of Political Science, Hunter College, 695 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10021, Phone: 212/772-5680, Fax: 212/650-3669, tronto@iwm.univie.ac.at (until July 1996)

10. Race, Class and Ethnicity

Dianne Pinderhughes, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, 361 Lincoln Hall, Urbana, IL 61801-3696, Phone: 217/333-3273, Fax: 217/244-5712, dpinderh@ux1.cso.uiuc.edu

11. Political Theory and Philosophy: Theorists and Texts

Marion Smiley, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 110 North Hall, Madison, WI 53706, Phone: 608/263-2391, Fax: 608/265-2663, smiley@polisci.wisc.edu

12. Political Theory and Philosophy: Approaches

John F. Burke, Department of Social Sciences, University of Houston-Downtown, Houston, TX 77002, Phone: 713/221-8416, burke@dt3.dtu.uh.edu

13. Formal Modeling

John Londregan, Department of Politics, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544-1012, Phone: 609/258-2256,

Fax: 609/258-4772, johnlond@wss.princeton.edu

14. Methodology

Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Department of Political Science, Ohio State University, 2140 Derby Hall, 154 N. Oval Mall, Columbus, OH 43210

Phone: 614/292-9642, Fax: 614/292-1146, jboxstef@magnus.acs.ohio-state.edu

Renee Smith, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY 14627-0146, Phone: 716/275-3225,

Fax: 716/275-1616, rnes@troi.cc.rochester.edu

15. Political Parties and Interest Groups

Anthony Nownes, Department of Political Science, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996-0410, Phone: 615/974-7052,

Fax: 615/974-7037, anownes@utkux.utcc.utk.edu

16. Presidency and Executive Politics

Lawrence Jacobs, Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, Minneapolis MN 55455, Phone: 612/625-3384, Fax: 612/626-7599, ljacobs@polisci.umn.edu

17. Legislative Politics

David Canon, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, 110 North Hall, Madison, WI 53706, Phone: 608/263-2283, Fax: 608/265-2663, dcanon@polisci.wisc.edu

18. Judicial Politics and Public Law

Kevin T. McGuire, Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3265, Phone: 919/962-0431, Fax: 919/ 962-0432, kmcguire.ham@mhs.unc.edu

19. State and Intergovernmental Politics

Carol Weissert, Department of Political Science, 303 S. Kedzie Hall, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI 48824-1032, Phone: 517/353-3292, Fax: 517/432-1091, carol.weissert@ssc.msu.edu

20. Urban and Local Politics

Elaine B. Sharp, Department of Political Science, 504 Blake Hall, University of Kansas, Lawrence KS 66045, Phone: 913/864-3523

Fax: 913/864-5208, ebsibm@statl.cc.ukans.edu

21. Public Policy

Paul Quirk, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois

361 Lincoln Hall, Urbana IL 61801, Phone: 217/244-4826,

Fax: 217/244-5712, paulq@igpa.uiuc.edu

22. Public Administration

George Gordon, Department of Political Science, 4600 Political Science, Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-4600, Phone: 309/438-8483, Fax: 309/438-5310, gjgord@rs6000.cmpilstu.edu

23. Political Culture

Lane Crothers, Department of Political Science, 4600 Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-4600, Phone: 309/438-8813,

Fax: 309/438-5310, alcroth@ilstu.edu

Nominations Committee

President-elect Arlene Saxonhouse has appointed the following persons to the **Nominations Committee**. Please send all nominations for president, vice-president, and council (term 1997-2000) to:

Gregory Caldeira (CHAIR)

Department of Political Science
Ohio State University
Columbus, OH
(614) 292-9642
gcaldeira@magnus.acs.ohio-state.edu

Michael Zuckert, Carleton College
John Kingdon, University of Michigan
Susan Hansen, University of Pittsburgh
Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois-

Urbana

The election of officers and
Annual Business Meeting
will be held on
Friday, April 19, 1996
at 5:30 pm
in the Red Lacquer Room
on the 4th floor.
President's Reception to Follow.

CHICAGO GUIDE

Chicago Office of Tourism (312) 280-5740
Chicago Fine Arts Hotline (312) 346-3278

Fine Arts, Museums and Libraries

Adler Planetarium (312) 322-0300
Art Institute of Chicago (312) 443-3600
Chicago Academy of Sciences (312) 871-2668
Chicago Children's Museum (312) 527-1000
Chicago Historical Society (312) 642-4600
Chicago Maritime Museum (312) 836-4343
Chicago Sports Hall of Fame (312) 943-3086
DuSable Museum of African American History (312) 947-0600
Field Museum of Natural History (312) 922-9410
Lyric Opera (312) 332-2244
Mexican Fine Arts Center Museum (312) 738-1503
Museum of Broadcast Communications (312) 987-1500
Museum of Contemporary Photography (312) 663-5554
Museum of Contemporary Art (312) 280-5161
Museum of Science & Industry/Omnimax (312) 684-1414
Newberry Library (312) 943-9090
Orchestra Hall (312) 435-6666
Oriental Institute Museum (312) 702-9520
John G. Shedd Aquarium and Oceanarium (312) 939-2438
Harold Washington Library Center (312) 747-4300

Sporting Events

BASKETBALL	DATE	OPPONENT
Chicago Bulls	April 18	Detroit
(312)455-4000	April 20	Indianapolis

BASEBALL	DATE	OPPONENT
Chicago Cubs	April 16 & 17	Cincinnati
(312)404-2827	April 18-21	San Francisco

Chicago White Sox (312) 924-1000 On the Road

RESTAURANT GUIDE

Within Walking Distance

THE BERGHOFF - 17 W. Adams. Solid German food and lots of it, and a nice old place. I recommend their own Berghoff's dark beer on tap, and the creamed spinach side dish. The service is fast, if you're rushed. Casual and inexpensive.

TRATTORIA NO. 10 - 10 N. Dearborn. Probably the best Italian food in the immediate vicinity. Very charming, below-ground setting.

NICK'S FISH MARKET - Monroe and Dearborn. Expensive. Shirt and tie. Need reservations, but good.

ITALIAN VILLAGE - Monroe, west of State. Good Italian food. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slacks. Probably good idea to make reservations.

BINYONS - 300 block of So. Plymouth Court. American cuisine. Moderately expensive. Shirt and slacks.

THE PRAIRIE RESTAURANT - 500 S. Dearborn. Offers nouvelle/regional cuisine. Moderately

expensive.

PRINTER'S ROW - 550 S. Dearborn. Also nouvelle/regional cuisine. Moderately expensive.

Short Cab Rides

RUTH'S CHRIS STEAK HOUSE - 431 N. Dearborn. (321-2725). Pricey but wonderful steaks.

GINO'S EAST - 160 E. Superior. Deep-dish Chicago style pizza is the speciality.

THE NINETY FIFTH - In the John Hancock Center, North Michigan Ave. Panoramic view of the city. Wonderful luncheon value.

BUB CITY CRABSHACK & BAR-B-Q - 901 W. Weed. (266-1200). Shrimp, crab, crayfish in a Chicago version of a crab shack. Cajun dishes are good, as is fried chicken.

THE SALOON - 200 E. Chestnut. American fare with Southwestern accents. Somewhat pricey.

JAXX - 676 N. Michigan. Spectacular view of Michigan Avenue. Recently written up for best breakfasts around. Expensive.

BANGKOK CAFE - 9 W. Hubbard. I think the best deal for overall price and quality of the N. State Street Thai restaurants. Soups and coconut-curry dishes especially recommended.

HATSUHANA - 160 E. Ontario. Probably the best sushi downtown. Not cheap.

HOUSE OF HUNAN - 535 N. Michigan. Hunan, Szechwan and Mandarin.

BLACKHAWK LODGE - Superior and Wabash. Casual dress. Best prime rib around. Extensive menu. Interesting surroundings. Moderately expensive.

BISTRO 110 - 110 E. Pearson. Market-fresh fish, veal and beef. Excellent pasta dishes and desserts.

LAWREY'S - Michigan and Ontario. Expensive. Dressy. Best roast beef, creamed spinach and baked potatoes.

MORTON'S - 1050 N. State. Very expensive. Rated #1 steakhouse in Chicago.

HOUSTON'S - Rush and Ontario. Good food. Casual. Great bar. Moderately priced.

ED DEBEVIC'S - Ontario and Wells. Casual, inexpensive. Noisy, but if you are into the 50's you'll love the atmosphere.

UNO'S - Ohio and Wabash. Best deep dish pizza around. Inexpensive. Casual and always a long wait. (Best to go when it's not raining.)

DUE'S - Ontario and Wabash. Same owners as above.

HARRY CARAY'S - 33 W. Kinzie. Moderately expensive. Italian cuisine. Big noisy bar. Lots of baseball memorabilia. Shirt and slacks.

TOPOLOBOMPO - 445 N. Clark. Mexican, but appeals to the Yuppie element. Casual. Rather unique dishes.

IT'S GREEK TO ME - 306 S. Halsted. The Greektown joint with the least grease. Be sure and try the Greek Connection appetizer platter.

GIBSONS - 1028 N. Rush. A steakhouse recently rated in the top ten steak houses by the *Tribune* with reportedly one of the best martinis in town. Pricey.

LUCIANO'S - 871 N. Rush. Pleasant Italian spot, with several interesting pasta dishes. Moderate.

GYPSY - 215 E. Ohio. Interesting eclectic menu, wonderful wine list. Moderate.

VINCI - 1732 N. Halsted. Provincial Italian Cuisine.

SCOOZI! - 410 W. Huron. Countryside and regional Italian cuisine. A fun place.

ZINFANDELS - 59 W. Grand. Fine Amercian Cuisine. Menu changes monthly. Moderately expensive.

Overview of Official Program

Thursday, April 18

9:00 am - 5:00 pm	Registration	Exhibit Hall
11:00 am	MPSA Council Meeting	Crystal Room
9:00 am - 5:00 pm	Exhibits and Paper Sales	Exhibit Hall
10:00 am - 6:00 pm	Child Care	
11:00 am - 5:00 pm	Placement Center	Mezzanine
11:00 am - 12:45 pm	Panels	
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Panels	

3:30 - 5:15 pm Panels

Friday, April 19

8:00 am - 5:00 pm	Registration	Exhibit Hall
8:30 am - 5:15 pm	Poster Session	Mezzanine
9:00 am - 5:00 pm	Placement Center	Mezzanine
9:00 am - 5:00 pm	Exhibits and Paper Sales	Exhibit Hall
8:00 am - 10:00 pm	Child Care	
8:30 - 10:15 am	Panels	
10:30 am - 12:15 pm	Panels	
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Panels	
3:30 - 5:15 pm	Panels	
3:30 - 5:30 pm	AJPS Editorial Board Meeting	Cresthill Room
5:30 - 6:00 pm	Business Meeting, Awards	
6:00 - 7:30 pm	President's Reception	Red Lacquer Room (4th Floor)

Saturday, April 20

9:00 am	MPSA New Council Meeting	Cresthill Room	
8:00 am - 2:00 pm	Registration		Exhibit Hall
9:00 am - 3:00 pm	Placement Center	Mezzanine	
8:00 am - 5:30 pm	Child Care		
9:00 am - 2:00 pm	Exhibits and Paper Sales		Exhibit Hall
8:30 - 10:15 am	Panels		
10:30 am - 12:15 pm	Panels		
12:30 - 1:30 pm	1997 Program Committee Meeting	Cresthill Room	
1:30 - 3:15 pm	Panels		
3:30 - 5:15 pm	Panels		

<p>Authors: Please Pick Up Your Unsold Papers and Paper Request Sheets at 12:00 noon on Saturday</p>

Related Groups' Meetings and Receptions

Thursday, April 18

6:00 - 8:00 pm Indiana University Reception **Parlor H**

10:00 -12:00 pm Washington University - St. Louis
Reception in Honor of
Robert Salisbury Crystal

Friday, April 19

7:30 - 8:30 am Midwest Women's Caucus for
Political Science - Breakfast Business Meeting **Parlor**

F

12:00 - 3:00 pm Policy Studies Organization Meeting **Cresthill**

4:00 - 6:00 pm Florida State University Reception **Parlor G**

5:30 - 7:30 pm Political Organizations and
Parties (APSA) Executive Council
Meeting **Sandburg 7**

5:30 - 7:30 pm Mid-American Conference Schools **LaSalle 1**

6:00 - 8:00 pm Midwest Women's Caucus
Reception **Crystal**

6:00 - 8:00 pm The Harvard International Journal
of Press/Politics Reception **Cresthill**

6:00 - 8:00 pm University of Illinois Reception **PDR 18**

6:00 - 8:00 pm University of Iowa Reception **PDR 17**

6:00 - 8:00 pm University of Michigan Reception **Parlor H**

6:00 - 8:00 pm University of Minnesota Reception **Parlor F**

6:00 - 8:00 pm Ohio State University Reception **PDR 16**

10:00 pm - 12:00 am University of Houston and
Rice University Reception **Crystal**

Saturday, April 20

9:00 am - 5:00 pm American Political Science
Council Meeting **Crystal** Association

11:30 am - 2:00 pm American Political Science
Council Luncheon **PDR 9** Association

Sunday, April 21

1:00 - 5:00 pm Political Theory Group Meeting **PDR 4**

1996 PROGRAM COMMITTEE

The MPSA thanks the committee
for its work in support of the annual meeting

General Program Chair: Charles H. Franklin, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin--Madison, Madison, WI 53706. Phone: 608-263-1878. Fax: 608-265-2663. Email: franklin@polisci.wisc.edu

Program Committee

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Stepping into 21st Century

**PROGRAM
1996 MEETING OF THE
MIDWEST POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION**

**CHARLES H. FRANKLIN
PROGRAM ORGANIZER**

OVERVIEW OF PANELS BY SECTION

SECTION 1. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES
Shaun Bowler, University of California--Riverside

1-1.	States, Civil Societies and Foreigners: The Politics of Immigration in Advanced Industrial Countries	THU 11:00	SANDBURG 6
1-2.	Regionalism and System Transformation in the Russian Federation	SAT 3:30	SANDBURG 6
1-3.	Public Policies and Governance	SAT 8:30	SANDBURG 6
1-4.	Protest and Social Movements in Western Europe	THU 1:30	SANDBURG 6
1-5.	Labor Markets and Migration	THU 3:30	SANDBURG 6
1-6.	Party and Coalition Unity	FRI 8:30	SANDBURG 6
1-7.	Welfare States and Corporatism	FRI 10:30	SANDBURG 6
1-8.	British Politics	FRI 1:30	SANDBURG 6
1-9.	German Politics	FRI 3:30	SANDBURG 6
1-10.	Centralization of Government	SAT 10:30	SANDBURG 6
1-11.	European Union	SAT 1:30	SANDBURG 6
1-12.	Elections in Comparative Perspective	FRI 3:30	SANDBURG 5

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
5-8. Capital Mobility, Financial Transfers, and Debt

SECTION 2. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
Gretchen Casper, Texas A&M University

- | | | | |
|-------|--|-----------|-------------------|
| 2-1. | Civil-Military Relations
(Co-Sponsored with Section on Comparative Politics:
Transitions Toward Democracy) | THU 11:00 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2.2. | Ethnic Conflict in the Third World | THU 3:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-3. | Economic Neoliberalism in Latin America | THU 1:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-4. | Elections and Economic Policy in Latin America | FRI 8:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-5. | Parties, Politicians, and the People in Latin America | FRI 10:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-6. | Workers and the State | FRI 1:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-7. | Political Change in the People's Republic of China | THU 3:30 | SANDBURG 5 |
| 2-8. | Democratizing South Korea | SAT 10:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-9. | Democratization in Africa: 1 | SAT 1:30 | DEARBORN 1 |
| 2-10. | Democratization in Africa: 2 | SAT 3:30 | DEARBORN 1 |

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

- 3-3. Coups and the Democratization Process: Retarding Factor or Instigator?
- 5-3. Institutions, Trade, and Development: East Asia and China
- 9-9. The Quality of Women's Lives
- 9-10. Women and Social Movements in the Third World

SECTION 3. COMPARATIVE POLITICS: TRANSITIONS TOWARD DEMOCRACY
Christian Davenport, University of Houston

- | | | | |
|------|---|-----------|-------------------|
| 3-1. | Puzzles of Democratic Transitions in Russia and the
Ukraine | THU 11:00 | DEARBORN 2 |
| 3-2. | Dollars, Cents and Democratization | THU 3:30 | DEARBORN 2 |
| 3-3. | Coups and the Democratization Process: Retarding
Factor or Instigator?
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics:
Developing Countries) | THU 1:30 | DEARBORN 2 |
| 3-4. | European Tides and Democratic Waves:
Which Way Are They Going? | THU 3:30 | PARLOR G |

3-5.	"It Just Doesn't Fit": Understanding Paradoxes in the Transition to Democracy	FRI 10:30	DEARBORN 2
3-6.	Parliamentary Development and the East European Transitions Towards Democracy	FRI 1:30	DEARBORN 2
3-7.	Roundtable: Measuring Democracy: How Can We Know it When We See It?	SAT 8:30	DEARBORN 2
3-8.	Roundtable: Confronting the Rebel's Dilemma	FRI 3:30	DEARBORN 2
3-9.	Domestic Conflict and Democratization	SAT 1:30	DEARBORN 2
3-10.	Authoritarian Legacies and the Troubled Path to Democracy	FRI 3:30	PDR 16
3-11.	"Oh, No You Don't": Repressing the Transition to Democracy	SAT 10:30	PDR 16
3-12.	Roundtable: What's All the Hype About?: Contemporary Criticisms of Democracy	SAT 1:30	PDR 16
3-13.	Institutions, Formal Theory and the Study of Democratization	SAT 3:30	DEARBORN 2
3-14.	Theorizing About Transitions: Towards a Better Understanding of the Move to Democracy	FRI 8:30	DEARBORN 2
3-15.	Exploring Russian Transitions to Democracy	FRI 10:30	SANDBURG 5

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
2-1. Civil-Military Relations

SECTION 4. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Richard J. Stoll, Rice University

4-1.	Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy	SAT 8:30	MONTROSE 2
4-2.	Research on Alliances	THU 11:00	MONTROSE 2
4-3 .	Challenges to the State: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict	THU 1:30	MONTROSE 2
4-4.	Modeling Cooperation	THU 3:30	MONTROSE 2
4-5.	Issues for U.S. Foreign Policy	SAT 10:30	MONTROSE 2
4-6.	Militarization in Developing States	FRI 10:30	MONTROSE 2
4-7.	Challenges to Mainstreaming International Relations Theory	SAT 1:30	MONTROSE 2

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|-------|--|----------|-------------------|
| 4-8. | The United Nations and Its Agencies After the Cold War | FRI 1:30 | MONTROSE 2 |
| 4-9. | U.S. Defense Policy in the Post-Cold War Era | FRI 3:30 | MONTROSE 2 |
| 4-10. | Challenges to Realism | SAT 3:30 | MONTROSE 2 |

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

- | | | | |
|--------|---|--|--|
| 5-2. | Bargaining, Two-level Games, and Strategic Interactions | | |
| 15-12. | Civilian Control of the Defense Department: Assessing the | Goldwater-Nichols Reforms After a Decade | |

SECTION 5. INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

Andrew Sobel, Washington University

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|------|---|-----------|-------------------|
| 5-1. | Domestic Arrangements and International Behavior | THU 11:00 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-2. | Bargaining, Two-level Games, and Strategic Interactions
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations) | SAT 8:30 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-3. | Institutions, Trade, and Development: East Asia and China
(Co-sponsored with the Section on Comparative
Politics: Developing Countries) | THU 1:30 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-4. | Monetary Regimes | THU 3:30 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-5. | Developing Regions in a Changing International
Context | FRI 8:30 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-6. | Policy Making in Increasingly Open Economies | FRI 10:30 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-7. | Power, Interdependence, and Development | FRI 1:30 | MONTROSE 3 |
| 5-8. | Capital Mobility, Financial Transfers, and Debt
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics:
Industrialized Countries) | SAT 1:30 | MONTROSE 3 |

SECTION 6. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PUBLIC OPINION

Leonie Huddy, SUNY Stony Brook

- | | | | |
|------|--|----------|------------------|
| 6-1. | Political Ideology and the Structure of Mass Belief
Systems Revisited | THU 1:30 | BURNHAM 1 |
| 6-2. | Public Opinion and the Determinants of Support
for Environmental Protection | SAT 8:30 | BURNHAM 1 |

6-3.	Sources of Public Conflict and Cohesion on the Women's Movement THU 11:00		BURNHAM 1
6-4.	Social, Political, and Economic Determinants of Racial and Ethnic Attitudes THU 3:30		BURNHAM 1
6-5.	Conceptualizing Citizen Knowledge and Evaluating its Political Role FRI 10:30		BURNHAM 1
6-6.	The Impact of Self Interest and Personal Experience on Public Opinion SAT 3:30		BURNHAM 1
6-7.	Process Tracing and Decision-Making: A Demonstration of Techniques and Results SAT 1:30		BURNHAM 1
6-8.	The Politics of Identity FRI 3:30		MONTROSE 3
6-9.	The Media, Alienation, and Political Participation FRI 1:30		BURNHAM 1
6-10.	Question Wording and Interviewer Effects in Surveys and Interviews SAT 3:30		MONTROSE 3
6-11.	Public Support for Political Institutions FRI 3:30		BURNHAM 1
6-12.	Contextual Sources of Political Influence: Dyads, Networks, and Locale SAT 10:30		MONTROSE 3
6-13.	Determinants of Political Decisions: Rational Preference Aggregation, Empathy, and Civic Duty FRI 8:30		BURNHAM 1
6-14.	Exploring the Origins of Political Tolerance THU 1:30		PARLOR F
6-15.	Psychological Basis of Candidate Impression Formation FRI 8:30		PDR 16
6-16.	Reconsidering The Origins of Partisan Identifications SAT 10:30		BURNHAM 1
6-17.	Sources of Stability and Change in Adult Political Development FRI 1:30		PDR 16
6-18.	Social Context and Prejudice CANCELLED		

SECTION 7. ELECTIONS, VOTING BEHAVIOR, AND PARTICIPATION
William G. Jacoby, University of South Carolina

7-1.	Issues in Testing Competing Models of Issue Voting (Co-sponsored with Formal Theory) THU 11:00		
			CLARK 5
7-2.	Resources, Values, and Political Participation SAT 8:30		
			CLARK 5
7-3.	Sophistication and Ideology SAT 8:30		
			CLARK 10
7-4.	Campaign Contributions and Spending THU 1:30		
			CLARK 5
7-5.	Legal, Institutional, and Organizational Influences on Voter Turnout THU 11:00		
			CLARK 10
7-6.	Congressional and Presidential Elections in American Politics THU 1:30		
			CLARK 10
7-7.	Candidate Characteristics and Vote Choice FRI 8:30		
			CLARK 5
7-8.	Congressional Elections THU 3:30		
			CLARK 10
7-9.	The Changing Composition of American Party Coalitions THU 3:30		
			CLARK 5
7-10.	Forum on the 1996 National Election Study FRI 8:30		
			CLARK 10
7-11.	Racial Attitudes and Racial Voting in American Elections FRI 10:30		
			CLARK 10
7-12.	Primary Elections FRI 1:30		
			CLARK 5
7-13.	Third-Party and Independent Candidacies FRI 10:30		
			CLARK 5
7-14.	Economic Influences on Political Behavior FRI 1:30		
			PDR 18
7-15.	Voting Systems, Ballot Forms, and Vote Choice FRI 3:30		
			CLARK 5
7-16.	The Impact of the Presidential Campaign FRI 1:30		
			CLARK 10
7-17.	Effects of Information and External Cues on Political Attitudes merged with panel 7-19		
7-18.	Issues, Partisanship, and Voting Behavior SAT 10:30		
			CLARK 10
7-19.	Political Alienation SAT 1:30		
			CLARK 5
7-20.	Economics, Demographics, and State Elections SAT 1:30		
			CLARK 10
7-21.	Elections in Urban and Suburban Settings SAT 3:30		
			CLARK 5

7-22. Nonvoters, Voters, and Reactions Toward Political Candidates SAT 3:30

CLARK 10

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
15-11. Ambition, Dollars, and Zealotry in Presidential Campaigns

SECTION 8. MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION

Darrell West, Brown University

8-1.	Roundtable: Media Coverage of the 1996 Campaign	SAT 8:30	BURNHAM 2
8-2.	Talk Radio	SAT 8:30	BURNHAM 4
8-3.	Deliberation and the Media	THU 1:30	BURNHAM 4
8-4.	Race and the Media	THU 3:30	BURNHAM 4
8-5.	Coverage of International Affairs	FRI 8:30	BURNHAM 4
8-6.	The Internet	THU 11:00	BURNHAM 4
8-7.	Local News	FRI 10:30	BURNHAM 4
8-8.	Interest Groups and the Media	FRI 1:30	BURNHAM 4
8-9.	Political Advertising and Debates	FRI 3:30	BURNHAM 4
8-10.	Influencing the Public	SAT 1:30	BURNHAM 4
8-11.	The Media and Policymaking	SAT 3:30	BURNHAM 4

SECTION 9. WOMEN AND POLITICS

Nancy Burns, Institute for Social Research

9-1.	Roundtable: Gender, Race, and the Study of the Politics of Identity	THU 3:30	SANDBURG 3
9-2.	Representation and the State: Gender and American Political Development	THU 11:00	SANDBURG 3
9-3.	Gender and Elections	SAT 8:30	SANDBURG 3
9-4.	Foundings, Difference, and the Body Politic	THU 1:30	SANDBURG 3
9-5.	Gender and Political Participation	FRI 3:30	SANDBURG 3

9-6.	Constructions of Feminism	SAT 1:30	
9-7.	Gender and Representation: A Different Voice?	FRI 8:30	SANDBURG 3
9-8.	The Construction of Gender Difference	FRI 10:30	SANDBURG 3
9-9.	The Quality of Women's Lives (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)	FRI 1:30	SANDBURG 3
9-10.	Women and Social Movements in the Third World (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)	SAT 10:30	SANDBURG 3
9-11.	Gender and the Workplace: Law at Work	SAT 3:30	SANDBURG 3
9-12.	Gender and Public Policy	SAT 1:30	SANDBURG 3
9-13.	Gender in the University	THU 1:30	
	LASALLE 2		
	LASALLE 2		

SECTION 10. RACE AND ETHNICITY

Benjamin Marquez, University of Wisconsin--Madison

10-1.	Prejudice, Intolerance & Group Conflict	THU 11:00	
10-2.	The Politics of Cultural & Ethnic Identity	SAT 8:30	SANDBURG 4
10-3.	Latinos, African Americans & Electoral Politics	THU 1:30	SANDBURG 4
10-4.	Projecting Minority Images in the Media	THU 3:30	SANDBURG 4
10-5.	Public Opinion & Race	FRI 8:30	SANDBURG 4
10-6.	Race, Redistricting & Participation in the 1990s	FRI 10:30	SANDBURG 4
10-7.	Resolving Discrimination Issues in a Post Civil Rights Era	FRI 1:30	SANDBURG 4
10-8.	Affirmative Action & Racial Group Conflict	FRI 3:30	SANDBURG 4
10-9.	The Civil Rights Movement and Resource Distribution	SAT 10:30	SANDBURG 4
10-10.	Race and Ethnicity in Europe	SAT 1:30	SANDBURG 4

SECTION 11. POLITICAL THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY
James Johnson, University of Rochester

11-1.	Deliberation in Democratic Theory & Practice	THU 11:00	
			LASALLE 1
11-2.	Speech and Reason in Politics	THU 1:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-3.	Liberal Predicaments - Past to Future	SAT 8:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-4.	The Persistence of Power and Powerlessness	THU 3:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-5.	Rethinking the Liberal Self: Freedom, Character and Community	FRI 3:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-6.	Revising Citizenship	SAT 1:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-7.	Democratic Predicaments, Democratic Possibilities	SAT 3:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-8.	Humean Skepticism	FRI 8:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-9.	Anti-Federalists and Federalists	FRI 10:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-10.	Environmental Ethics & Political Theory	FRI 1:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-11.	Forbidden Discourse: Talking Politics in America	SAT 10:30	
			LASALLE 1
11-12.	Platonic Themes	SAT 10:30	
			BURNHAM 2
11-13.	Toleration, Pluralism, and Constitutionalism in Liberal Theory	SAT 3:30	
			PDR 16

SECTION 12. FORMAL MODELING
Rebecca B. Morton, University of California--San Diego

12-1.	Leaders, Followers, and Political Communication	THU 11:00	
			LASALLE 2
12-2.	Politics and Economic Policy	SAT 8:30	
			LASALLE 2
12-3.	Models of Congressional Delegation	THU 3:30	
			LASALLE 2
12-4.	Norms, Rules, and Cohesion in Legislatures	FRI 1:30	
			PDR 17
12-5.	Models of Taxation and Income Redistribution	FRI 10:30	
			LASALLE 2
12-6.	Legislators, Voters, and Interest Groups	FRI 3:30	
			LASALLE 2
12-7.	Interest Groups	SAT 10:30	
			LASALLE 2

12-8. Multi-Stage Voting Models SAT 3:30

LASALLE 2

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

- 7-1. Issues in Testing Competing Models of Issue Voting
- 13-5. Computational Analysis
- 15-7. The President and Congress: Formal Modelling of Policy Interaction

SECTION 13. METHODOLOGY

R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology

13-1. Roundtable on Measuring Political Campaigns SAT 3:30

LASALLE 3

13-2. Models of Compliance THU 11:00

LASALLE 3

13-3. Spatial Analysis THU 1:30

LASALLE 3

13-4. Models of Legislator Preferences THU 3:30

LASALLE 3

13-5. Computational Analysis FRI 8:30
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)

LASALLE 3

13-6. Models of Complex Phenomenon SAT 8:30

LASALLE 3

13-7. Models of Districting and Turnout FRI 10:30

LASALLE 3

13-8. Multi-Level Analysis FRI 1:30

LASALLE 3

13-9. Models of Events SAT 10:30

LASALLE 3

13-10. Models of Preferences and Perceptions SAT 1:30

LASALLE 3

13-11. Time Series Analysis FRI 3:30

LASALLE 3

SECTION 14. POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS

Allan J. Cigler, University of Kansas

14-1. Interest Group Research: New Directions THU 1:30

LASALLE 5

14-2. Internal Group Decision Making THU 11:00

LASALLE 5

14-3. Rearranging the Party Coalitions FRI 8:30

LASALLE 5

14-4. The Increasing Role of Party Organization FRI 10:30

LASALLE 5

14-5.	Organized Interests and Legislative Access	FRI 1:30	LASALLE 5
14-6.	Groups and Policy Strategies	FRI 1:30	LASALLE 2
14-7.	The Changing American Party System	SAT 8:30	LASALLE 5
14-8.	Political Parties and Groups	FRI 3:30	LASALLE 5
14-9.	Groups and National Policy Making	SAT 10:30	LASALLE 5
14-10.	Group Involvement in State and Local Politics	SAT 1:30	LASALLE 5
14-11.	Money and Politics	SAT 3:30	LASALLE 5
14-12.	Political Parties, Organized Interests and Legislative Behavior (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Legislative Politics)	THU 3:30	LASALLE 5

SECTION 15. PRESIDENCY AND EXECUTIVE POLITICS

Mark A. Peterson, University of Pittsburgh

15-1.	Presidential Policy Making in the International Sphere: Crises, Arms and Trade	THU 1:30	MONTROSE 1
15-2.	Presidential Types: Scandal, Character and Regime Construction	THU 11:00	MONTROSE 1
15-3.	Presidential Leadership: Using the White House	SAT 8:30	MONTROSE 1
15-4.	The Rhetorical Presidency I: Executive Power and Historical Roots	THU 3:30	MONTROSE 1
15-5.	The Rhetorical Presidency II: Modern Practice	FRI 1:30	MONTROSE 1
15-6.	Presidents: Their Publics and Parties	FRI 10:30	MONTROSE 1
15-7.	The President and Congress: Formal Modeling of Policy Interaction (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)	FRI 3:30	MONTROSE 1
15-8.	The President and Congress: Institutional Confrontation	SAT 10:30	MONTROSE 1
15-9.	Presidential Influence in Congress: Committees, Pork and a New Majority	SAT 1:30	MONTROSE 1
15-10.	Chief Executives as Agenda Setters	SAT 3:30	MONTROSE 1

- 15-11. Ambition, Dollars, and Zealotry in Presidential Campaigns
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Elections,
Voting Behavior, and Participation) FRI 8:30
PDR 18
- 15-12. Civilian Control of the Defense Department: Assessing
the Goldwater-Nichols Reforms After a Decade
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations) FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 1
- 15-13. Roundtable: Presidents, Congress, and the
Politics of Policy Reform SAT 10:30
PDR 18

SECTION 16. LEGISLATIVE POLITICS
Carol M. Swain, Princeton University

- 16-1. Campaign Finance: Its Effects on Legislative Outcomes THU 11:00
DEARBORN 3
- 16-2. Legislative Behavior SAT 8:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-3. Congressional Elections THU 1:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-4. Committees and Congressional Organization THU 3:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-5. Congress and President FRI 8:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-6. Distributive Politics in State and Federal Legislatures FRI 1:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-7. Determinants of Legislative Effectiveness FRI 10:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-8. Constituency Representation FRI 3:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-9. Divided Government SAT 10:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-10. Patterns of Party Voting SAT 1:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-11. Party Leaders and Institutional Change SAT 3:30
DEARBORN 3
- 16-12. Committees, Markets, and Legislative Behavior SAT 1:30
PDR 17
- 16-13. Representation of Racial and Political Minorities THU 3:30
PARLOR F
- 16-14. Senate Behavior FRI 8:30
PDR 17
- 16-15. Patterns in State Legislative Careers FRI 10:30
PDR 17
- 16-16. Roundtable on Institutional Change in the U.S. Congress SAT 8:30
PDR 17

16-17. Legislative Control of the Bureaucracy SAT 10:30
PDR 17

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

14-12. Political Parties, Organized Interests and Legislative Behavior

SECTION 17. JUDICIAL POLITICS AND PUBLIC LAW

Kevin L. Lyles, University of Illinois--Chicago

- 17-1. Roundtable on New Directions for Research on Appellate Courts — New Databases and New Perspectives on the U.S. Courts of Appeals and the Supreme Court THU 1:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-2. Interest Group Influence on the Federal Judicial System THU 3:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-3. New Perspectives on State Judicial Research FRI 10:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-4. Judicial Decision Making in the Courts of Appeals THU 11:00
MONTROSE 7
- 17-5. Multiple Perspectives on Supreme Court Decisionmaking SAT 8:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-6. Comparative Studies on Constitutional Law and Judicial Behavior FRI 8:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-7. Supreme Court Recruitment and Decision-making: Individual Level of Analysis FRI 1:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-8. New Approaches to Gender and the Courts FRI 3:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-9. Interpretive Theories, the Constitution and the Supreme Court SAT 10:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-10. Historical Perspectives on Judicial Decision-making SAT 1:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-11. Decision-making in the Supreme Court: Certiorari and Concurring Opinions SAT 3:30
MONTROSE 7
- 17-12. Civil Liberties in Cyberspace: Law, Science and Technology THU 3:30
PARLOR H
- 17-13. Courts and Public Opinion FRI 10:30
PDR 18
- 17-14. Civil Liberties and Civil Rights: Judicial Policymaking and Implementation SAT 1:30
PDR 18
- 17-15. Integrative Models of Supreme Court Decision-making FRI 3:30
PDR 18
- 17-16. Cross-Institutional Studies of the Judiciary **merged with panel 17-2**

- 17-17. Beyond the Courts: Alternative Dispute Resolution Devices SAT 8:30
PDR 18

SECTION 18. STATE AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL POLITICS

Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Beloit College

- 18-1. Political Culture and Public Life (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Urban and Local Politics) THU 11:00
CLARK 7
- 18-2. Explorations in Federalism **merged with panel 18-11**
- 18-3. Elections Shaping State Politics THU 1:30
CLARK 7
- 18-4. Environmental Policy, States, and the Federal Context (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy) THU 3:30
CLARK 7
- 18-5. Exploring the Contemporary Governor FRI 8:30
CLARK 7
- 18-6. Citizens, Officials, Taxes FRI 10:30
CLARK 7
- 18-7. The State of Scholarship on State Economic Policies SAT 8:30
CLARK 7
- 18-8. Education Policy Across Levels of Federalism SAT 10:30
CLARK 7
- 18-9. Making Health Policy at the State Level FRI 3:30
CLARK 7
- 18-10. States and the Judiciary SAT 1:30
CLARK 7
- 18-11. Federal Aid and Fiscal Federalism SAT 3:30
CLARK 7
- 18-12. "Growing" States (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy) THU 1:30
PARLOR H

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
 20-8. States and Development Policy

SECTION 19. URBAN AND LOCAL POLITICS

Richard C. Hula, Michigan State University

- 19-1. Local Politics and the Moral Impulse THU 11:00
BURNHAM 5
- 19-2. Political Structure and Local Outcomes SAT 8:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-3. Housing and Community THU 1:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-4. Linking the Public and Private Sector THU 3:30
BURNHAM 5

- 19-5. Community Empowerment and Participation FRI 10:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-6. Roundtable on Comparative Urban Politics FRI 1:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-7. Economic Development FRI 3:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-8. Local Leadership FRI 8:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-9. Assessing Effectiveness of Local Government SAT 10:30
BURNHAM 5
- 19-10. The City in Comparative Perspective SAT 1:30
BURNHAM 5

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

18-1. Political Culture and Public Life

SECTION 20. PUBLIC POLICY

Sandra K. Schneider, University of South Carolina

- 20-1. Environmental Policy: A View from the Top THU 11:00
SANDBURG 7
- 20-2. Local Autonomy, Competition, and Input in the Policy Process SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-3. Crisis Policymaking THU 1:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-4. State Level Regulatory Activity SAT 8:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-5. Policy Design and Redesign: The Role of Policy Subsystems SAT 8:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-6. Comparative Public Policy Issues THU 3:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-7. Reforming the American Welfare System THU 3:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-8. States and Development Policy
 (Co-Sponsored with the Section on State and Intergovernmental Politics) FRI 8:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-9. Health Care Policy FRI 8:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-10. New Insights Into Public Budgeting Finance and Fiscal Policy FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-11. Politics and Policymaking FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-12. American Welfare Policy in Transition THU 11:00
SANDBURG 8

- 20-13. Institutional Choices and Constraints in Public
Policymaking (Co-Sponsored with the Section
on Public Administration) FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-14. Modeling Public Policy Choices FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-15. Policy Issues of Race and Gender SAT 3:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-16. The Impact of Institutionalism on the Policy
Process FRI 3:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-17. Political Institutions and Policy Agendas SAT 10:30
SANDBURG 7
- 20-18. Information and Access in the Policy Process SAT 10:30
SANDBURG 8
- 20-19. Public Policymaking Across the United States SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 7

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:

- 18-4. Environmental Policy, States, and the Federal Context
18-12. "Growing" States

SECTION 21. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Donald F. Kettl, University of Wisconsin--Madison

- 21-1. Roundtable: Administrative Implications of the New
Federalism FRI 8:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-2. Political Control of Bureaucracy **CANCELLED**
- 21-3. Computers in Public Administration THU 1:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-4. The Changing Shape of Budgeting THU 11:00
SANDBURG 2
- 21-5. Organization Theory THU 3:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-6. Reinventing Government FRI 10:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-7. Service Delivery FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-8. Environment and Regulation FRI 3:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-9. People in Organizations SAT 3:30
SANDBURG 2
- 21-10. Roundtable: A Freewheeling Discussion to
Develop Theory in Public Administration SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 2

CO-SPONSORED PANELS LISTED ELSEWHERE IN THE PROGRAM:
20-13. Institutional Choices and Constraints in Public Policymaking

SECTION 22. RELATED GROUPS

- 22-G1. The Dynamics of Structural Adaptation in
Post-Wall Germany SAT 10:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-N1. Prospects for the Left in American Politics FRI 10:30
- 22-N2. Democratic Resistance to the Global Triumph of Capitalism SAT 10:30
- 22-T1. Roundtable on Clifford Orwin's The Humanity of
Thucydides THU 1:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-T2. Aristotle's Political Science FRI 8:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-T3. Private Matrices of Virtue in Classical Political Philosophy FRI 1:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-T4. Aristotle on the Conditions of Moral Excellence SAT 1:30
SANDBURG 5
- 22-U1. Innovative Approaches to Teaching Introductory
American Government SAT 3:30
BURNHAM 5
- 22-U2. Teaching International and Comparative Politics
Experientially THU 1:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-U3. Roundtable on Teaching: Old Concepts and New
Challenges FRI 10:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-W1. Roundtable on Kathleen Hall Jamieson's "Beyond
the Double Bind" FRI 8:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-W2. Women in Comparative Legislative Settings THU 3:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-W3. Roundtable to Honor Susan Welch FRI 1:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-W4. The Disappearing Woman: Retention of
Graduate Student Women SAT 1:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-W5. Assessing Affirmative Action in 1996 FRI 3:30
BURNHAM 2
- 22-W6. Women at the Grassroots THU 1:30

PDR 16

SANDBURG 2

PARLOR G

POSTER SESSION

**Graduate Student Research on Law, Courts and
Judicial Behavior FRI 8:30-5:15
MEZZANINE**

EXHIBITORS AND BOOTH LOCATIONS

University Press of Kansas (1)
F.E. Peacock Publishers (2)
The New York Times (3)
MicroCase Corporation (4)
Allyn & Bacon (5)
Liberty Fund (6)
McGraw Hill (7)
Elsevier Science (8)
Association Book Exhibit (10)
Prentice Hall (11)
University Press of America/Rowman & Littlefield (12)
University of Notre Dame Press (13)
Yale University Press (14)
W.W. Norton and Company (15)
Chatham House Publishers (16&17)
CQ Press (18&19)
Garland Publishing (20)
Longman Publishers USA (21)
Association of American University Presses (22)
Gregory Publishing (23)
Brown & Benchmark Publishers (24&25)
Westview Press (26)
HarperCollins College Publishers (27&28)
Houghton Mifflin (29&30)
St. Martin's Press (31&32)
Cambridge University Press (33)
Nelson-hall Publishers (34)
The Brookings Institution/Georgetown University (35)
Harcourt Brace (36)
M.E. Sharpe (37)
University of Oklahoma Press (38)
Sage Publications Inc (39)
University of Illinois Presses (40)
University of Michigan Press (41)
Oxford University Press (42)
West Publishing Company (43)
The University of Chicago Press (44)

Daily Program Schedule

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

MPSA EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING CRYSTAL ROOM

President: **James Stimson**, University of Minnesota

Panel 1-1 **SANDBURG 6**

States, Civil Societies and Foreigners: The Politics of Immigration in Advanced Industrial Countries

Chair: **Niklaus Steiner**, Northwestern University

Papers: “The Swiss, the Foreign Workers and the Asylum Seekers; Five Decades of Unofficial Immigration in Switzerland.”

Niklaus Steiner, Northwestern University

“The Effects of Immigration on French Foreign Policy.” **Sarah Hughes**, Northwestern University

“Discouraging the ‘Wrong’ Immigrants vs. Encouraging the ‘Right’ Ones: Contrasting Approaches to Immigration in the U.S. and Canada 1905-1925.” **Elizabeth Clifford**, Northwestern University

Disc: **John Bendix**, Bryn Mawr College

Panel 2-1 **DEARBORN 1**

Civil-Military Relations

(Co-Sponsored with Section on Comparative Politics: Transitions Toward Democracy)

Chair: **Deborah Norden**, Colby College

Papers: “Civilian Control of the Military: American Civil-Military Relations in Theory and Practice.” **Peter D. Feaver**, Duke University

“Civil-Military Negotiations in Post-Authoritarian Latin America: A

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Chicken Game.” **Wendy Hunter**, Vanderbilt University

“The Latin American Military and Politics: Retrospect and Prospects.” **Paul W. Zagorski**, Pittsburgh State University

“Evolving Russian Civil-Military Relations: A Rational Actor Analysis.” **John H. P. Williams**, **Mark Webber**, American University

Disc: **Deborah Norden**, Colby College

Panel 3-1 **DEARBORN 2**

Puzzles of Democratic Transitions in Russia and the Ukraine

Chair: **William Reisinger**, University of Iowa

Papers: “The Consolidation of Democracy in the Ukraine.” **Charles Wise** and **Trevor L. Brown**, Indiana University

“Leadership in Ethnoterritorial Politics and Russian Federal State Building.” **Dawn Jamison Nowacki**, Linfield College

“Rule of Law Orientations Among Russia's Legal and Political Elite.” **William Reisinger**, University of Iowa

“Gorbachev, Yeltsin, and the Conflict Over Economic and Democratic Reform.” **Francis Bell**, University of Rochester

Disc: **Mary Dakin**, Indiana University

Panel 4-2 **MONTROSE 2**

Research on Alliances

Chair: **D. Scott Bennett**, Pennsylvania State University

Papers: “Hysteresis and International Alliances: A Rational Alternative to Institutional Self-Perpetuation.” **D. Scott Bennett**, Pennsylvania State University and **Scott E. Tarry**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

“Alliances, Commitments, and Reputation: Fighting to Save Face.” **Chris Sprecher**, Michigan State University

“Duplication, Interdependence, or Independence? An Assessment of the Relationships Between NATO, the WEU, and the Eurocorps.” **Stephanie Anderson**, University of Wyoming

Disc: **Erik A. Gartzke**, University of Iowa

Panel 5-1 **MONTROSE 3**

Domestic Arrangements and International Behavior

Chair: **David Leblang**, University of North Texas

Papers: “The Effectiveness of Foreign Lobbying on the United States Congress.” **Rebecca Summary**, **Larry Summary** Southeast Missouri State University

“Patent Law: An Obstacle to the Global Transfer of Technology.” **Helen G. Brudner**, Fairleigh Dickinson University

“Aid and Profits: U.S. Aid and Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America, 1969-1993.” **Robert E. Sterken, Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Disc: **David Leblang**, University of North Texas

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Panel 6-3 **BURNHAM 1**

Sources of Public Conflict and Cohesion on the Women's Movement

Chair: **Doris Graber**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Papers: "The Women's Movement as a White Preoccupation: Fact or Fiction?" **Roberta Sigel**, State University of New Jersey, Rutgers

"The Media, Political Language and Public Support of the Women's Movement." **Leonie Huddy**, State University of New York at Stony Brook

"Framing the Abortion Debate." **Paul Freedman**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Doris Graber**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 7-1 **CLARK 5**

**Issues in Testing Competing Models of Issue Voting
Co-sponsored with Formal Theory**

Chair: **Kaare Strom**, University of California, San Diego

Papers: "Comparing Deterministic and Probabilistic Models of Voter Preferences."

Barry C. Burden, Ohio State University

“Nonseparable Preferences, Issue-Voting and Issue-Packaging in Elections.”

Dean Lacy, Ohio State University

Disc: **Kaare Strom**, University of California, San Diego

Panel 7-5 **CLARK 10**

Legal, Institutional, and Organizational Influences on Voter Turnout

Chair: **Robert Erikson**, University of Houston

Papers: “And A Child Shall Lead Them ... : The *Kids Voting* Program in a State Election” **Gregory L. Hager**, **Penny M. Miller**, University of Kentucky

“Managing Voter Turnout: The Motor Voter Act and the Effect of Institutional Interventions on Voter Turnout.” **Donald Greco**, University of Illinois

“The Institutional, Economic, and Political Influences of Voter Turnout: A Cross-National Analysis, 1984-1994.” **Patricia A. Garcia-Monet**, **Holly Teeters Reynolds**, Rice University

“Apportionment and Turnout: A Multiple Time Series Analysis.” **Philip Dyer Moore**, Rice University

Disc: **Robert Erikson**, University of Houston

Panel 8-6 **BURNHAM 4**

The Internet

Chair: **Todd Schaefer**, Juniata College

Papers: “Campaigning on the Internet: Parties, Interest Groups and the 1996 Presidential Race.” **Michael Margolis**, **David Resnick**, **Chin-chang Tu**, University of Cincinnati

“The Highway in my Backyard: Grassroots Connections to the Internet to Enhance Political Communication and Participation.”

Cecelia Manrique, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

“Educators, Partisans and the Public.” **David Schwieder**,

University of Illinois

Disc: **Todd Schaefer**, Juniata College

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Panel 9-2 **SANDBURG 3**

Representation and the State: Gender and American Political Development

Chair: **Carol Horton**, Macalaster College

Papers: "Gender and the State: the Other American Dilemma."

Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University

"Party Politics and Family Values: Is a Woman's Place in the Home?." **Kira**

Sanbonmatsu, Harvard University

"Women's Rights and the American Parties." **Christina**

Wolbrecht, Washington University, St. Louis

Disc: **Carol Horton**, Macalaster College

Panel 10-1 **SANDBURG 4**

Prejudice, Intolerance & Group Conflict

Chair: **Carl McCurley**, East Carolina University

Papers: "Attitudes Towards Immigration Policies Among Four Western European Publics: A Case for Ethnic Prejudice or Group Conflict?" **Pia Knigge**, University of Kentucky

“Racism, Prejudice, Punitiveness, & Intolerance Under Conditions of Societal Threat: Evidence from Aggregate Time Series Analyses 1960-1995.” **Karen**

Stenner, State University of New York, Stony Brook

“The Ecology and Social Psychology of Hate Crime.” **Janelle S.**

Wong, Dara Z. Strolovitch, Yale University

Disc: **Carl McCurley**, East Carolina University

Panel 11-1 **LASALLE 1**

Deliberation in Democratic Theory & Practice

Chair: **Ian Shapiro**, Yale University

Papers: “The Uneasy Relation Between Expertise & Democratic Deliberation.” **Emily**

Hauptmann, University of Nevada, Reno

“Creating an Authentic Voice of the People.” **Ned Crosby**,

Jefferson Center

for New Democratic Processes

“Is Silence Golden? Citizen Deliberation in Representative Democracy.”

Michael Bailey, University of Texas, Austin

“Deliberation & Adult Civic Education.” **John Gastil**, University of New Mexico

Disc: **Ian Shapiro**, Yale University

Panel 12-1 **LASALLE 2**

Leaders, Followers, and Political Communication

Chair: **William Bianco**, Duke University

Papers: “Context, Institutional Powers and Leadership Traits: Disentangling Leadership and Followership.” **Rick K. Wilson**, Rice University

“A Cognitive Model of Strategic Communication: Why Talk is Seldom Cheap and Voters Seldom Deceived.” **Arthur Lupia**,

Matthew D. McCubbins, University of California, San Diego

“Scrutiny and the Heuristics of Projection: You Can’t Judge a

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Book by its Cover, but Would You Want To?" **Mark Daniel Miller**, Carnegie Mellon University

Disc: **John Aldrich**, Duke University

Tim Fedderson, Northwestern University

Panel 13-2 **LASALLE 3**

Models of Compliance

Chair: **John Brehm**, Duke University

Papers: "Attitudinal Heuristics and Compliance: Do Tax Increases Reduce Attitudinal Support for Tax Compliance?" **Mark Lubell**,

John Scholz, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"The Political Economy of NPDES Inspections." **Eric Helland**, Ball State University

"An Analysis of the Factors Influencing Compliance Trends in FDA-Regulated Industries." **Mary Olson**, Washington University

"Common Insights and Recurring Problems in the Empirical Study of Compliance." **John Brehm**, Duke University.

Disc: **Daniel P. Carpenter**, Princeton University

Gregory Wawro, Cornell University

Panel 14-2 **LASALLE 5**

Internal Group Decision Making

Chair: **Andree E. Reeves**, University of Alabama, Huntsville

Papers: "Business Political Strategy: Organizing the Firm for Political Activity." **Emerson H. Tiller**, University of Texas, Austin, **John**

de Figueiredo, University of California at Berkeley

"U.S. Religious Interest Groups and U.S. Central American Policy." **Anthony**

Perry, Wayne State University

"Tackling the 'Great Issues': Agenda-Setting and Internal Tensions in Professional Associations." **Katherine Hinckley**, **Bette Hill**, University of Akron

"Claiming Credit: Linking Interest Group Maintenance to Policy Benefits." **LaVonna J. Blair**, Rice University

Disc: **Laura R. Woliver**, University of South Carolina

Panel 15-2 **MONTROSE 1**

Presidential Types: Scandal, Character and Regime Construction

Chair: **John H. Kessel**, Ohio State University

Papers: “Barber Types, Winter Motives and Keirseay Temperaments:

A Statistical Comparison of American Presidencies from

Washington through Bush, by

Barber, Winter and Keirseay Type.” **Robert E. Elder, Jr.** and

Rochelle Tedesco, Hope College

“The Politics of *Politics*: Notes on Skowronek.” **Doug Hoekstra**,

Michigan State University

“Presidential Inaugural Rhetoric in Political Time.” **Mary E.**

Stuckey, University of Mississippi

Disc: **John H. Kessel**, Ohio State University

Dennis Simon, Southern Methodist University

Panel 16-1 **DEARBORN 3**

Campaign Finance: Its Effects on Legislative Outcomes

Chair: **Frank Sorauf**, University of Minnesota

Papers: “Congressional Careers and Campaign Financing in the

U.S. House of

Representatives.” **Rodney A. Anderson**, Arizona State

University

“The Cycle of Senate Spending and Fundraising.” **Darren**

Davis, Michigan

State University

“Where Does the Money Go? Campaign Spending and

Advertising” **Andrea**

Ryman, **Geoff Peterson**, University of Iowa

Disc: **Scott Ainsworth**, Washington University

Panel 17-4 **MONTROSE 7**

Judicial Decision Making in the Courts of Appeals

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Chair: **C. Scott Peters**, University of Kentucky

Papers: “Judicial Deference in the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia

Circuit.” **Christopher P. Banks**, University of Akron

“Decision Making in Federal Courts of Appeal: Do They Comply With the

Supreme Court’s Establishment Clause Precedent?” **Barry**

Pyle, University of Missouri, St. Louis

“Circuit Cleavages and Forum Shopping in the U. S. Courts of Appeals.”

Susan Brodie Haire, University of Georgia, **Stefanie Lindquist**, University of South Carolina

“Ambivalence at the Courts of Appeals: Does the Legal or Attitudinal Model

Apply?” **Mark S. Hurwitz** and **Malia Reddick**, Michigan State University

Disc: **C. Scott Peters**, University of Kentucky

Panel 18-1 **CLARK 7**

Political Culture and Public Life

(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Urban and Local Politics)

Chair: **Nicholas P. Lovrich Jr.**, Washington State University

Papers: “Introduction and Project Overview.” **Nicholas Lovrich** and **John C. Pierce**, Washington State University

“Political Culture and Patterns of Formal and Informal Dispute Resolution in U.S. Cities.” **Linda Maule**, Washington State University

“Political Culture and Gender Equity in Representative Institutions in Local Government.” **Janine Parry**, Washington State University

“Political Culture and Religion and the Quality of Urban Life in U.S. Cities.”

Christopher A. Simon, Washington State University

“Political Culture, the Rise of Public Discontent and Talk Radio.”

Paul Hagner, University of Memphis, **Janine Alisa Parry**, Washington State University

Disc: **Joel Lieske**, Cleveland State University

John McIver, National Science Foundation

Panel 19-1 **BURNHAM 5**

Local Politics and the Moral Impulse

Chair: **Janet K. Boles**, Marquette University

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Papers: “From Limelight to Churchlight: The Decline of Importance of Religious Leaders in Local Politics.” **Paul A. Djupe**,

Washington University, St Louis

“Strategy, Issues and Voter Impact: Christian Right School Board Candidacies in Urban and Suburban Contexts.” **Christopher P.**

Gilbert, Jeffery Gustafson, Joel A. Johnson, and Paul Mueller, Gustavus Adolphus College

“The Status of Censorship in America Public Libraries.” **Eileen Wirth**, Creighton University

Disc: **Richard Jelier**, Grand Valley State

Panel 20-1 **SANDBURG 7**

Environmental Policy: A View from the Top

Chair: **Mary A. Hague**, Stetson University

Papers: “Who’s Who in Whose Community? NAFTA’s

Environmental Provisions and the Search for Epistemic

Communities.” **Nancy E. Wright**, City University of New York

“Political Momentum and Environmental Policymaking.” **Vivian**

E. Thomson,

University of Virginia

“The Public Trust Doctrine, Natural Science and Environmental

Policy: Impacts of the 'Republican

Mandate' for Environmental Protection

and Natural Resource

Conservation.” **Eric J. Fitch**,

University of West Florida

Disc: **Evan Ringquist**, Florida State University

Panel 20-12 **SANDBURG 8**

American Welfare Policy in Transition

Chair: **Karen L. Baird**, Purchase College

Papers: “An Immodest Proposal: On Outlawing Out-of-Wedlock

Teenage Pregnancies.” **Bernard Bray**, Talladega College,

Larry W. Chappell, Mississippi Valley State University

“Children and Governments in the American Political System: An

Overview and a Preliminary Assessment.” **Bruce Stinebrickner**, DePauw University

“Cooling the Dead Without Consent for Organ Procurement: A Disturbing Policy Proposal.” **Andrea Bonnicksen**, Northern Illinois University

“Breaking the Cycle: An Empirical Analysis of Welfare Dependency.” **Yuhang Shi**, East Carolina University and **Rosalyn Broussard**, SUNY-Binghamton

Disc: **Karen L. Baird**, Purchase College

Panel 21-4 **SANDBURG 2**

The Changing Shape of Budgeting

Chair: **George Gordon**, Illinois State University

Papers: “The Shifting Roles of State Budget Offices in the Midwest: Gosling Revisited.” **Kurt Thurmaier**, University of Kansas, **James Gosling**, University of Utah

“The Shape of Change: Incrementalism and Shifts in Federal Budgeting, 1946-1994.” **Bryan D. Jones**, **Frank Baumgartner**, **Jim True**, Texas A&M University

Disc: **George Gordon**, Illinois State University

Thursday, April 18, 11:00 am - 12:45 pm

Thursday, April 18, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1-4 **SANDBURG 6**

Protest and Social Movements in Western Europe

Chair: **LeeAnn Banaszak**, Pennsylvania State University

Papers: "The Rise of Radical Right Wing Parties in Western Europe." **John M. Cotter**, University of Kentucky

"Elite Response and Conflict Escalation: A Comparative Study of Post-World War I Protest Cycles." **Sheila J. Noojibail**, Indiana University

"Beyond Lobbying: Social Movements Making German Global Environmental Policy." **Dale Gardner**, Northwestern University

Disc: **LeeAnn Banaszak**, Pennsylvania State University

Panel 2-3 **DEARBORN 1**

Economic Neoliberalism in Latin America

Chair: **John Echeverria-Gent**, University of Virginia

Papers: "El Poder Oculto: The Role of the Private Sector in the Mexican Liberalization Process." **Jean Francois Mayer**, Pennsylvania State University

"Income Distribution in the Wake of Neoliberal Adjustment: The Latin American Experience." **Michael J. Kelly**, University of Arizona

"Neoliberalism, Social Equity, and Democracy in Latin America." **Kurt Weyland**, Vanderbilt University

"The Tortoise and the Hare Revisited?: Economic Reform and Democratization in Argentina and Uruguay." **Charles H. Blake**, James Madison University

Disc: **John Echeverria-Gent**, University of Virginia

Panel 3-3 **DEARBORN 2**

Coups and the Democratization Process: Retarding Factor or Instigator?

Chair: **Eduard Ziegenhagen**, State University of New York at

Binghamton

Papers: “The Calculus of Coup Making.” **Ali Carkoglu**, Bogazici University

“Directions and Mode of Regime Change, Political Conflict and Public Policy: An Exploratory Investigation.” **Eduard Ziegenhagen** and **James Hurban**, State University of New York at Binghamton

“Military Rebellions and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America.” **Philip Mauceri**, University of Northern Iowa

“Reputation and Military Intervention: A Bayesian Evaluation of the Determinants of Coups in Latin America.” **Kevin Quinn**, **Justin Gillespie**, Washington University

Disc: **Robert Jackman**, University of California, Davis

Panel 4-3 **MONTROSE 2**

Challenges to the State: Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict

Chair: **Faramarz S. Fatemi**, Fairleigh Dickinson University

Papers: “Mossadegh's Concept of Nationalization of Resources in Iran and the Region.” **Faramarz S. Fatemi**, Fairleigh Dickinson University

“The Geography of Ethnic Conflict.” **Monica Duffy Toft**, University of Chicago

“Ethnicity and Violence: Conflicts in South Africa, Sri Lanka, and Punjab.”

Movindri Reddy, University of Chicago

“Repressions Influence on Nationalist Group Conflict.” **Renee Agress**, Michigan State University

Disc: **David Priess**, Duke University

Panel 5-3 **MONTROSE 3**

Institutions, Trade, and Development: East Asia and China (Co-sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)

Chair: **Francis Adams**, Old Dominion University

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Papers: “Export Promotion and the Role of the State: Intra-regional Variation Among

East Asian NICs.” **Tomoaki Nomi**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

“Explaining Political Change and Economic Growth in the East Asian Newly

Industrialized Countries: Case Study of Singapore.” **Oikuan Fiona Yap**, University of Rochester

“Institutions, Societal Groups and Trade in East Asian Newly Industrializing

Countries.” **Michelle Lorenzini** and **Fiona McGillivray**, Washington University, St. Louis

Disc: **Francis Adams**, Old Dominion University

Panel 6-1 **BURNHAM 1**

Political Ideology and the Structure of Mass Belief Systems Revisited

Chair: **Allen Wilcox**, University of Nevada

Papers: “Grid-Group Theory and Political Ideology: A Comparison of the Relative Strengths and Weaknesses in Explaining the Structure of Mass Belief Systems.” **Richard Coughlin**, University of New Mexico, **Charles Lockhart**, Texas Christian University

“The Differing Bases of Ideological Self-Identification.” **Andrea Campbell**, University of California, Berkeley

“Hierarchy and the Social Bases of Symbolic Ideological Self-Identification, United States, 1972-1992.” **Erik L. Lewis**, Miami University, Hamilton

“In Search of Moderation: Differences in Temperament between Populists, Libertarians, and Moderates.” **Robert E. Elder Jr.**, Hope College

Disc: **Robert Shapiro**, Columbia University
Craig Monette, Columbia University

Panel 6-14 **PARLOR F**

Exploring the Origins of Political Tolerance

Chair: **George E. Marcus**, Williams College

Papers: “Protecting Ourselves from the First Amendment? Public
Opinion and

 Tolerance of Pornography and Hate Speech.” **Cara Wong**,
 University of California, Berkeley

 “When the Going Gets Tough: Angst, Alienation, and the Mass
 Politics of ‘Family Values.’” **Douglas Alan Strand**, University of
 California, Berkeley

 “Societal Threat, Authoritarianism, and Intolerance: Evidence
 From the General Social Survey 1972-1994.” **Karen Stenner**,
 State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **George E. Marcus**, Williams College

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 7-4 **CLARK 5**

Campaign Contributions and Spending

Chair: **Jeffrey Milyo**, Tufts University

Papers: "Money and the 1994 Congressional Elections: Would Campaign Finance Reform Have Altered the Outcome?" **Donald A. Gross**, University of Kentucky, **Todd G. Shields**, University of Arkansas, **Robert K. Goidel**, Indiana State University

"Money, Elections, and Candidate Quality." **Stephen Ansolabehere**, **James Snyder**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

"Campaign Contributions as Bribes: Law and Practice." **Daniel Lowenstein**, University of California, Los Angeles

"Democrats, Republicans, and Campaign Warchests in U. S. Senate Campaigns: Who Gets the Bigger Bang for their Bucks?" **Glenn W. Richardson, Jr.**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, **Ross E. Burkhart**, University of Iowa

Disc: **Jeffrey Milyo**, Tufts University

Panel 7-6 **CLARK 10**

Congressional and Presidential Elections in American Politics

Chair: **Herbert F. Weisberg**, Ohio State University

Papers: "Presidential and Congressional Explanations of Midterm Elections, 1946-

1994." **Andrew E. Busch**, University of Denver

"Forecasting Presidential Elections: A Time-Series Model."

Helmut Norpoth,

State University of New York, Stony Brook

"The Presidential Pulse of Congressional Elections in the 1990s."

James E.

Campbell, Louisiana State University

"Split Ticket Voting: Testing the Ideological Balancing and Institutional Roles Hypotheses." **Elisabeth R. Gerber**, University of California, San Diego,

Adam S. Many, University of California, San Diego

"Poll-Based Forecasts of the Congressional Vote in Presidential

Election Years.” **Lee Sigelman** , George Washington University and **Robert Erikson** , University of Houston
 Disc: **Herbert F. Weisberg**, Ohio State University
Valerie A. Sulfaro , James Madison University

Panel 8-3 **BURNHAM 4**

Deliberation and the Media

Chair: **Darrell M. West**, Brown University

Papers: “Public Deliberation and the Media.” **Benjamin Page**, Northwestern University

“Political Discussion in Neighborhood Contexts.” **Paul Beck**, The Ohio State University, **Russell Dalton**, University of California, Irvine, **Robert Huckfeldt**, Indiana University, **Steven Nichols**, California State University, San Marcos

“On Conceptualizing the Public Sphere: Lay Theories about Politics and Media.” **Susan Herbst**

“Interesting News: The Correlates of Consumer Demand for Major News Stories.” **David King**, Harvard University

Disc: **Darrell M. West**, Brown University

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 9-4 **SANDBURG 3**

Foundings, Difference, and the Body Politic

Chair: **Paige Baty**, Williams College

Papers: "Foundings, Rape, and the Body Politic: A Reading of Machiavelli's La Mandragola." **Melissa Matthes**, University of Maryland, College Park

"Democratic Citizenship, the Body, and the Persistence of Politics." **Catherine A. Holland**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **Paige Baty**, Williams College

Panel 9-13 **LASALLE 2**

Gender in the University

Chair: **Julie Novkov**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Administrative Perceptions of Gender Inequality in American Higher Education." **Fred Meyer** and **Ralph Baker**, Ball State University

"Leveling or 'Leveling' the Playing Field: Title IX and College Athletics." **Elizabeth A. Rexford**, Illinois State University

"Immigrant Women of Color in American Higher Education: Triple Crown or Triple Whammy?" **Gabriel Manrique**, Winona State University

"Early Entry Into Politics: An Examination of Gender Differences in

Participation When Previously Theorized Barriers are Absent."

David Ivers, College of St. Francis

Disc: **Julie Novkov**, University of Michigan

Panel 10-3 **SANDBURG 4**

Latinos, African Americans & Electoral Politics

Chair: **David Canon**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "District Context & Minority Electoral Participation." **John Alford** and **Richard Engstrom**, Rice University

"Race & Political Context: The Impact of Black Congressional Representation on the Voting Behavior of White and Black

Constituents.” **Claudine Gay**, Harvard University

“Economics, Latinos, & the Presidential Vote.” **Juan Carlos**

Huerta, Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi

“Caucuses as Sources of Cues: A Look at the Black, Women’s
Issues &

Hispanic Caucuses.” **Charles E. Menifield**, University of
Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **David Canon**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 11-2 **LASALLE 1**

Speech and Reason in Politics

Chair: **Elizabeth Ann Bartlett**, University of Minnesota, Duluth

Papers: Why Act? How to Act?: Self-Disclosing Speech as a Gauge
of Political Action in the Thought of Albert Camus and Hannah
Arendt.” **Elizabeth Ann Bartlett**, University of Minnesota,
Duluth

“The Limits and Possibilities of Public Reason.” **Amy L.
Cavender**, University
of Notre Dame

“Discourse Theory on Legal Reasoning and the Relation of Law
to Morality.” **Vic Peterson**, Northwestern University

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

“Theories of Community and Practices of Interracial Dialogue.”

Gregory Streich, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Annabelle Lever**, University of Rochester

Panel 13-3 **LASALLE 3**

Spatial Analysis

Chair: **Jeffrey Ling**, Iowa State University

Papers: “Spatial Analysis and Political Science.” **Jeffrey Ling**, Iowa State University

“Maps Speak Louder Than Words: The Use of GIS in Policy Research.” **Lisa**

DeLorenzo, **Carol Kohfeld**, University of Missouri, St. Louis

“Patronage Within an Environment of Scarcity: The Spatial Element of

Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa.” **Kevin Schroeder**, Florida State University

Disc: **Patrick James**, Iowa State University

Panel 14-1 **LASALLE 5**

Interest Group Research: New Directions

Chair: **Allan Cigler**, University of Kansas

Papers: “Tractability and Triviality in Interest-Group Studies.” **Frank R. Baumgartner**,

Beth L. Leech, Texas A&M University

“Logic, Exchange, and Beyond.” **Paul Johnson**, University of Kansas

“Understanding Interest Groups from the Inside.” **William Browne**, Central

Michigan University

Disc: **John M. Hansen**, University of Chicago

Andrew McFarland, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 15-1 **MONTROSE 1**

Presidential Policy Making in the International Sphere: Crises,

Arms and Trade

Chair: **Norman C. Thomas**, University of Cincinnati

Papers: “Policy Leadership in the Pre-Modern Presidency: Theodore Roosevelt and the Search for Strategic Resources.” **Peri E.**

Arnold, University of Notre Dame

“Presidential Politics and Trade Authority: The Electoral Connection.” **David H. Clark**, Florida State University

“Bullets, Ballots and the Oval Office: Crisis Decision-Making and the Presidential Campaign.” **Brian R King**, University of Cincinnati

“Eisenhower and Kennedy: Contrasting Approaches to Presidential Homework.” **Douglas M. Brattebo**, U.S. Naval Academy

Disc: **Norman C. Thomas**, University of Cincinnati

Nancy Kassop, State University of New York, New Paltz

Panel 16-3 **DEARBORN 3**

Congressional Elections

Chair: **Gary C. Jacobson**, University of California, San Diego

Papers: “Presidential Politics and Congressional Elections: The Impact of Aggregate-

Level Economic Conditions 1872-1992.” **Patrick G. Lynch**

“Why Don't They All Win? Incumbent Loss in the U.S. House of Representatives.” **Melanie J. Blumberg**, Kent State University, **John G. Green**, University of Akron, and **James J. Best**, Kent State University

“Bicameral Differences and Electoral Success Among Congressional Incumbents.” **Sunil Ahuja**, University of Southwestern Louisiana

Disc: **Gary C. Jacobson**, University of California, San Diego

Darren Davis, Michigan State University

Panel 17-1 **MONTROSE 7**

Roundtable on New Directions for Research on Appellate Courts

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

— **New Databases and New Perspectives on the U.S. Courts of Appeals and the Supreme Court**

Chair: **Donald Songer**, University of South Carolina

Part: **Gregory Caldeira**, Ohio State University,
Susan Haire, University of Georgia,
C. Neal Tate, NSF

Panel 18-3 **CLARK 7**

Elections Shaping State Politics

Chair: **Kim Q. Hill**, Texas A&M University

Papers: “The Rise of Republican Strength in Southern Legislatures: The Impact of ‘One Person, One Vote’ Redistricting.” **Aubrey Jewett**, University of Central Florida

“Divided We Govern: Explaining the Causes of Divided Government in the American States.” **Mark Hinnawi**, University of Houston

Disc: **Paul Kellstedt**, University of Minnesota

Panel 18-12 **PARLOR H**

“Growing” States

(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy)

Chair: **James C. Garand**, Louisiana State University

Papers: “Gambling the Future: A Comparative Analysis of State Investment Management Policies.” **Christopher Borick**, St. Norbert College

“Economic Growth and Employment in the American States: The Case of the Missing Multiplier.” **Allen Bronson Brierly**, University of Northern Iowa,

Richard Feiock, Florida State University

Disc: **Sharon E. Fox**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 19-3 **BURNHAM 5**

Housing and Community

Chair: **John Klemanski**, Oakland University

Papers: “Social Capital and Democratic Citizenship: The Case of Private Homeowner

Association.” **Kathryn M. Doherty**, University of Maryland

“Community Service and Volunteerism: A Case Study in Rural Illinois.” **Bradley A. Hinkfuss**, Illinois State University

“Comparative Assessment of Community Need: The Vital Link to Successful Implementation of Housing Policy.” **Gloria Simo**, Northern Illinois University

Disc: **Dennis Judd**, University of Missouri

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Panel 20-3 **SANDBURG 8**

Crisis Policymaking

Chair: **Kenneth J. Meier**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "Help or Hindrance: Small Business Perceptions of FEMA and SBA in

Earthquake Recovery." **Scott R. Furlong** and **Denise Scheberle**, University of

Wisconsin, Green Bay

"Policy Crises and Policy Change: Toward a Theory of Crisis Policymaking."

Sandra Vergari, Michigan State University

"Public Support of Natural Disaster Relief Policies." **Timothy J.**

Ressmeyer,

Insurance Research Council

Disc: **Kenneth J. Meier**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 21-3 **SANDBURG 2**

Computers in Public Administration

Chair: **Benjamin T. Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University

Papers: "Computerization and Organizational Democracy: A Multidisciplinary Approach." **Al Bellemy**, Eastern Michigan University

"Office Technology and Transparency in Government." **Jeremy R.T. Lewis**, University of North Iowa

"The Potential Use of Internet Technology in Public Organizations." **Bruce J. Neubauer**, Wayne State University

"Governance and the Internet." **Michael Lipson**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Benjamin T. Hourani**, Eastern Michigan University

Panel 22-W6 **PARLOR G**

Women at the Grassroots

Chair: **Carol Christy**, Ohio University, Lancaster

Papers: "Women Networking with Their Neighbors." **Janet K. Boles**, Marquette University

“The Black Sermon and its Political Message to Black Women.”

Terri Green, Wayne State University

“Local Diligence: The Impact of Fluid Social Movements on Abortion Politics.” **Laura Woliver**, University of South Carolina

“Cycles of Opportunity for Feminist Politics: 1970s to 1990s.”

Melissa Haussman, Suffolk University

Disc: **Heather Sauber**

Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University

Panel 22-U2 **BURNHAM 2**

Teaching International and Comparative Politics Experientially

Chair: **Michael L. Bressler**, Furman University

Papers: “International Experiential Education on a Shoestring: How to Maintain Quality and Affordability When You Send Students Abroad.” **John Berg**, Suffolk University

“Experiential Learning in International Education: Modeling the United Nations.” **Donna Schlagheck**, Wright State University

“Greenville Hope: The Esperanza Simulation on the World Wide Web.” **Cleveland Fraser**, Furman University

“Designing a January-Term Study Tour to Costa Rica.”

Chalmers Brumbaugh, Elon College

Disc: **Donald Gordon**, Furman University

Panel 22-T1 **SANDBURG 5**

Roundtable on Clifford Orwin’s The Humanity of Thucydides

Chair: **William B. Allen**, Michigan State University

Part: **Paul A. Rahe**, University of Tulsa

Jack Riley, Coastal Carolina University

Disc: **Clifford Orwin**, University of Toronto

Thursday, April 18, 1:30 - 3:15 pm

Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Panel 1-5 **SANDBURG 6**

Labor Markets and Migration

Chair: **Elizabeth Clifford**, Northwestern University

Papers: "The Pacted Transition to Democracy and Its Effects on Labor Politics in Spain." **Kerstin Hamann**, University of Central Florida

"The Best of Times, the Worst of Times: Post-war British Policy Challenges in Light of New Commonwealth Immigration, 1949-1962." **James Wehrli**, State University of New York, Binghamton

"A Frayed Welcome Mat: An Analysis of Public Support for the Liberal Consensus on Immigration in Britain, France, Germany and Italy." **Chris McIntyre**, University of North Texas

Disc: **Elizabeth Clifford**, Northwestern University

Panel 2-2 **DEARBORN 1**

Ethnic Conflict in the Third World

Chair: **Leonardo Villalon**, University of Kansas

Papers: "Ethnostrategy and 'Demon-cratization' in Guinea." **Robert Groelsema**, Indiana University

"Ethnic Divisions As An Impediment to Democratization: The Case of the Failed Nigerian Transition." **John Lucas**, Saint Lawrence University

"When Ethnic Violence Happens Anyway--Why Institutional Solutions Fail; The Case of Lebanon." **Nicole E. Collins**, Washington University, St. Louis

Disc: **Movindri Reddy**, University of Chicago
Leonardo Villalon, University of Kansas

Panel 2-7 **SANDBURG 5**

Political Change in the People's Republic of China

Chair: **Elizabeth Van Wie Davis**, Illinois State University

Papers: "State Autonomy, Policy Legitimacy, and Development: Contracts and Exchange Relations in China." **Daniel Rubenstein**, University of Minnesota.

"Chinese Provincial Leaders: Economic Performance and Political Mobility." **Zhiyue Bo**, Roosevelt University

"Reflections on the Political Stability in Post-Tiananmen China: Affective and Instrumental Political Supports." **Jie Chen**, University of Wisconsin, River Falls

Disc: **Elizabeth Van Wie Davis**, Illinois State University
Donald Baxter, College of William and Mary

Panel 3-2 **DEARBORN 2**

Dollars, Cents and Transitions to Democracy

Chair: **Juan Carlos Huerta**, Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi

Papers: "Problems of Economic and Political Transformation in the Turkic Moslem

Republics of the Former Soviet Union." **S. Dogan Koyluoglu**, Eastern Michigan University

"Budgeting in an Uncertain Transition: The Case of Russia, 1994-1995." **Brendan Gaffney**, University of Notre Dame

"Support for and Satisfaction with Democracy: East and West in Comparative Perspective." **Pamela Moore**, University of Houston

Disc: **Juan Carlos Huerta**, Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi

Panel 3-4 **PARLOR G**

European Tides and Democratic Waves: Which Way Are They Going?

Chair: **Vicki Hesli**, University of Iowa

Papers: "Comparing Party Politics in Latvia and the "New States" of Germany: Common Problems, Different Settings." **Scott Erb**, University of Maine, Farmington and **Sandra Madison**, St. Olaf College

Disc: **Alexander Pace**, Texas A & M University

Panel 4-4 **MONTROSE 2**

Modeling Cooperation

Chair: **David Press**, Duke University

Papers: "Re-examining the Issue of Relative Gains: The Fundamental Role of Human Nature." **David Priess**, Duke University

"International Cooperation, Time, and the Future." **Brian Portnoy**, University of Chicago

"The Meaning of Cooperation: A Reflective Response to an Unasked Question." **Nayef H. Samhat**, Elmhurst College

"Regime Type and Mediation Outcomes." **Nathaniel P. Lane**, University of Illinois

Disc: **Atsushi Ishida**, Emory University

Panel 5-4 **MONTROSE 3**

Monetary Regimes

Chair: **Andy Sobel**, Washington University, St. Louis

Papers: "Monetary Policy and Political Accountability: Success and Failure of the European Monetary System." **William Bernhard**, Duke University

"The Limits of European Monetary Integration." **Karl Kaltenthaler**, Rhodes College

"Public Goods, Standard Setting and Adjustment in European Monetary Cooperation: Explaining the Patterns of Exchange Rate Politics in Europe." **Matthias Kaelberer**, University of Northern Iowa

"The Political Choice of an Exchange Rate Regime." **David Leblang**, University of North Texas

Disc: **Andy Sobel**, Washington University, St. Louis

Panel 6-4 **BURNHAM 1**

Social, Political, and Economic Determinants of Racial and Ethnic Attitudes

Chair: **Tali Mendelberg**, Princeton University

Papers: "Going Through a Rough Patch": Race, Economic Hardship, and Evaluations of Presidential Responsibility." **David Moskowitz**, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

"Is it Their or Society's Fault?: Sources of Causal Explanations for Poverty and Racial Inequality." **Ewa Golebiowska**, **James Glaser**, Tufts University

"Riots and Rebellion: The Impact of Social Unrest on the Voting Behavior of Whites." **Karen Kaufmann**, University of California, Los Angeles

"Amigo o Enemigo?: The Impact of Racial Context on White Public Opinion Towards Immigration." **M.V. Hood III** and **Irwin Morris**, Texas Tech University

Disc: **Tali Mendelberg**, Princeton University

Panel 7-9 **CLARK 5**

The Changing Composition of American Party Coalitions

Chair: **Thomas H. Little**, University of Texas, Arlington

Papers: "Realignment Theory and the 1994 Election." **Charles Helm**, Western Illinois University

"Changing Views Within the Republican Party." **John M. Bruce**, **Rachel E. Goldberg**, Georgetown University, **John A. Clark**, University of Georgia

"Explaining Southern Republicanism: Race in the New South." **Suzanne Globetti**, University of Texas

"The Grim Reaper, The Stork, and Partisan Change in the South and North, 1952-1994." **Donald Green**, **Eric Schickler**, Yale University

Disc: **David W. Rohde**, Michigan State University

Panel 7-8 **CLARK 10**

Congressional Elections

Chair: **Patrick Sellers**, Indiana University

Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Papers: "House Partisan Loyalty: Is Anyone Paying Attention?" **Francine Sanders**, Middle Tennessee State University, **David W. Romero**, University of California, Riverside
"If At First You Don't Succeed ... Repeat Challengers in Congressional Elections." **Joseph J. Hinchliffe**, **Sean Matheson**, **Mark Riley**, University of Illinois
"Political Consultants in House Races: Evidence from the 1990 and 1992 Elections." **Stephen K. Medvic**, Purdue University
"After 1994: The New Politics of Congressional Elections." **Gary C. Jacobson**, **Thomas P. Kim**, University of California, San Diego
Disc: **Patrick Sellers**, Indiana University

Panel 8-4 **BURNHAM 4**

Race and the Media

Chair: **Bartholomew Sparrow**, University of Texas
Papers: "Media Effects on Racial Attitudes in Eastern North Carolina." **Bonnie Mani**, **Carl McCurley** and **Tom Eamon**, East Carolina University
"Minorities in the Media." **Marilyn Viviana Hurtado**, Illinois State University
"The Segregated Word: African-American Newspapers in Black and White."
Michell Wilson, Brown University
"Black Mass Media and Black Public Opinion." **Catherine R. Squires**, Northwestern University
Disc: **Brian R. King**, University of Cincinnati

Panel 9-1 **SANDBURG 3****Roundtable: Gender, Race, and the Study of the Politics of Identity**

Chair: **Regina Freer**, University of Michigan
 Part: **Michael Dawson**, University of Chicago
Jane Mansbridge, Northwestern University
Virginia Sapiro, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 10-4 **SANDBURG 4****Projecting Minority Images in the Media**

Chair: TBA
 Papers: "Media Coverage of African American Candidates: The Use and Impact of Racial Stereotypes." **Nayda Terkildsen**, Drew University
 "Picture Stimuli as a Trigger of Racial Response." **Fred Slocum**, University of Iowa
 Disc: TBA

Panel 11-4 **LASALLE 1****The Persistence of Power and Powerlessness**

Chair: **Dennis McEnerney**, New School for Social Research
 Papers: "The Persistence of Sovereignty and State Power in 'Radical Democracy'." **T.L. Popejoy**,
 "The French Resistance and the Language of Political Identity." **Dennis McEnerney**, New School for Social Research
 "Toward a Critical Theory of Power." **Amy Allen**, Northwestern University
 "Russell's Political Thought: The Question of Power." **Peter Stone**, University of Rochester
 Disc: **James Read**, College of St. Benedict

Panel 12-3 **LASALLE 2****Models of Congressional Delegation**

Chair: **James R. Rogers**, Texas A&M University
 Papers: "Congressional Deference on Foreign Policy." **Matthew Ruben**, University of California, San Diego
 "The Paradox of Delegation: A Theory of Transaction Cost Politics." **Sharyn O'Halloran**, Harvard University/Columbia University
 "Committee Power without Amendment Restrictions: The Case of the Chilean Senate." **John Londregan**, Princeton University
 "The Relevance of Prospect Theory to Rational Choice Modeling." **Clifford J. Carrubba**, Stanford University
 Disc: **Elizabeth M. Martin**, University of Iowa

Panel 13-4 **LASALLE 3****Models of Legislator Preferences**

Chair: **D. Roderick Kiewiet**, California Institute of Technology
 Papers: "Estimating Ideal Points in Small Legislatures." **John Londregan**, Princeton University
 "Dynamic Estimation of Congressional Voting Models Revisited." **Nolan McCarty**, University of Southern California,
Keith T. Poole, Carnegie Mellon University, **Howard Rosenthal**, Princeton University
 "An Inflation Index for ADA Scores." **Tim Groseclose**, **James Snyder**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, **Steve Levitt**, Harvard University
 "Legislative Entrepreneurship and Career Concerns: Analyzing Advancement in the House of Representatives."
Gregory Wawro, Cornell University.
 Disc: **D. Roderick Kiewiet**, California Institute of Technology
John Jackson, University of Michigan

Panel 14-12 **LASALLE 5****Political Parties, Organized Interests and Legislative Behavior (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Legislative Politics)**

Chair: **John Frendreis**, Loyola University, Chicago
 Papers: "Political Parties and Legislative Voting Blocs in the State Legislatures, 1776-1788." **Michael Layton**, Duke University
 "Party Government Strength and Weakness in Clinton's 1993 Budget Vote: The Case of Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky." **Andrea Chronister** and **Michael J. Cripps**, Rutgers University
 "Clash of Constituencies on the House Resources Committee: National 'Interests' versus Local 'Interests'." **Richard Waddel**, Duke University
 Disc: **Jon Euchner**, Missouri Western State College
Sarah Morehouse, University of Connecticut

Panel 15-4 **MONTROSE 1****The Rhetorical Presidency I: Executive Power and Historical Roots**

Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Chair: **Bert Rockman**, University of Pittsburgh

Papers: "Philosophers and Founders on the Dilemma of Executive Power." **Carl M.**

Dibble, University of Michigan, Dearborn

"Emergence of the Public Presidency." **Gerald H. Gamm**, University of Rochester, **Renee M. Smith**, University of Rochester

"Pillar of Reason or Poisoner of the Well? The Presidency and Deliberative Democracy." **Gary L. Gregg**, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

"Presidents and Public Communication in the Late Nineteenth Century." **Melvin C. Laracey**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Bert Rockman**, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 16-4 **DEARBORN 3**

Committees and Congressional Organization

Chair: **Bruce I. Oppenheimer**, Vanderbilt University

Papers: "House Members Preferences for Committee Assignments." **Charles Stewart III**, **Tim Groseclose**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

"Maintaining Congressional Committees: Sources of Member Support." **Forrest Maltzman**, George Washington University

"Fishing for Constituents, Promoting Certainty: The Dynamics of Committee Jurisdiction Concentration." **John W.**

Hardin, University of North Carolina

Disc: **Valerie Heitshusen**, University of Missouri

Bruce I. Oppenheimer, Vanderbilt University

Panel 16-13 **PARLOR F****Representation of Racial and Political Minorities**Chair: **Matthew Schoussen**, Franklin & Marshall

Papers: "Assessing Minority Redistricting: Is There a Partisan Tradeoff and What Does it Mean for Representation?" **Patrick T. Brandt**, Indiana University
 "African Americans' Careers in the Democratic House Delegation." **Alan Gerber**, Yale University
 "Competing Legislative Redistricting Plans as Evidence of Political Motives." **Paul Gronke and J. Matthew Wilson**, Duke University
 "Creative Cartography: Effects of the 1992 Redistricting on the Representation of African Americans." **Heather Hill**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Matthew Schoussen**, Franklin & Marshall
Valerie C. Johnson, University of Illinois, Chicago

Panel 17-2 **MONTROSE 7****Interest Group Influence on the Federal Judicial System**Chair: **Joseph F. Kobylka**, Southern Methodist University

Papers: "The Rise of Interest Group Litigation in the Supreme Court: Non-Judicial Factors." **Andrew J. Koshner**, Washington University-St. Louis
 "Interest Groups, Legal Activity and Selection Bias." **Rorie L. Spill**, Ohio State University
 "The U. S. Supreme Court and Abortion Politics: An Examination of the Amicus Briefs Filed in the Abortion Cases." **Suzanne Samuels**, Seton Hall University
 "The Participation of Organized Interests in Federal Judicial Nominations."
Gregory Caldeira, Ohio State University, **Marie Hojnacki**, Pennsylvania State University, **John R. Wright**, George Washington University
 "Killing With Kindness: Legislative Ambiguity, Judicial Policymaking, and Labor's Fight Against Injunctions." **George Lovell**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Joseph F. Kobylka**, Southern Methodist University
Eric N. Waltenburg, Purdue University

Panel 17-12 **PARLOR H****Civil Liberties in Cyberspace: Law, Science and Technology**Chair: **Bradley Canon**, University of Kentucky

Papers: "Hard Travelin': Free Speech in the Age of the Information Super Highway."
Wayne McIntosh, University of Maryland at College Park, **Cynthia L. Cates**, Towson State University
 "In a League of Their Own?: Nuclear Energy, Federalism, and the United States Supreme Court." **John Francis Ryan**, University of North Texas

Disc: **Bradley Canon**, University of Kentucky

Panel 18-4 **CLARK 7****Environmental Policy, States, and the Federal Context (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Policy)**Chair: **Karen McCurdy**, Georgia Southern University

Papers: "Federalism and Natural Resource Policy: Comparing State and National Management of Public Forests." **Tomas M. Koontz**, Indiana University

Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

“Environmental Policy Innovations: A Comparative State Analysis of Groundwater Protection and Hazardous Waste Policy.” **Alka Sapat**, SUNY, Stony Brook

“Searching for Institutional Discrimination: State Facility Siting and Environmental Equity.” **Evan J. Ringquist**, Florida State University

“State by State Comparison of Soil Conservation Policy.” **Lettie McSpadden**, Northern Illinois University

Disc: **Nancy E. Wright**, The City University of New York

Panel 19-4 **BURNHAM 5**

Linking the Public and Private Sector

Chair: **Peter Eisinger**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: “What Are the Alternatives: A Look At Trends of Service Delivery in Detroit.” **Cynthia Y. Jackson** and **David C.**

Wilson, Michigan State University

“Exploring the Political Dimension of Privatization: The Tale of Three Cities.”

Daniel Smith, University of Denver, **Kevin Leyden**, West Virginia University

“Convention Centers and Urban Political Economy: The Case of St. Louis’

Convention Center Expansion.” **David Laslo**, St. Louis Development Corporation

“Profitable Boundaries: Incorporating the Industrial Suburb.” **Andrew J. Theising**, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Disc: **Leda McIntyre Hall**, Indiana University

Panel 20-6 **SANDBURG 7**

Comparative Public Policy Issues

Chair: **Dennis Gleiber**, University of New Orleans

Papers: “Equal Wage Legislation in the Industrialized Nations: What’s the Purpose?”

Valerie O’Regan, University of California, Riverside

“The Effects of Reform on Bureaucracy: Civil Service Reform in the United

States and China.” **Jerrell D. Cogburn**, **Michael A. Gross**, University of South

Carolina

“Policy Instruments and Political Context: Transforming a Culture of Corruption in Hong Kong.” **Melanie Manion**

University of Rochester

Disc: **Michael J. Licari**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 20-7 **SANDBURG 8**

Reforming the American Welfare System

Chair: **Lael Keiser**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: “History of Welfare Receipt as a Determinant of the Success of Michigan’s

Welfare Reforms.” **Deborah S. Meizlish**, University of Michigan

“Getting to the Agency Doorway: The Social and Political Origins of Welfare

Claiming.” **Joe Soss**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

“Direct and Indirect Effects of Welfare on Illegitimacy.” **David Dodenhoff**,

Anthony Woodlief, University of Michigan

Disc: **Lael Keiser**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 21-5 **SANDBURG 2****Organization Theory**Chair: **Cheol H. Oh**, Arkansas State UniversityPapers: "Roles of Suborganizations in Explaining Organizational Behavior and Interaction: The Case of the Fed and the Treasury." **Armando Palacios-Sommer**, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Collective Action in Centralized Institutions." **Edward Schwartz, Michael Tomz**, Harvard University
"Defining Ad Hoc Behavior in Government Agencies." **Carolyn Lea Clark-Daniels**, Iowa State UniversityDisc: **Cornell Hooton**, Emory UniversityPanel 22-W2 **BURNHAM 2****Women in Comparative Legislative Settings**Chair: **Barbara C. Burrell**, University of Wisconsin, MadisonPapers: "Assembling the Assembly: Women in the Legislature in Costa Rica." **Barbara Bixby**, Carthage College
"A View of Their Own: Women's Committee Experiences as a Lens on State Legislatures." **Cindy Simon Rosenthal**,
University of Oklahoma
"Women Politicians: Transforming Westminster?" **Pippa Norris**, Harvard University
"Leadership Defined: Competing Visions Among Female State Legislators."Disc: **Sharon Sykora**, Slippery Rock University
Ann Wynia, North Hennepin Community College
Barbara C. Burrell, University of Wisconsin

Thursday, April 18, 3:30 - 5:15 pm

Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 1-6 **SANDBURG 6**

Party and Coalition Unity

Chair: **Robert J. Franzese**, Harvard University

Papers: "Party Factionalism and Cabinet Durability." **James Druckman**, University of California, San Diego

"Italian Politics in Transition: Electoral Reform and the Promise of Stability."

Salvatore Lombardo, Siena College

"Party Cohesion and Third Parties in the House of Commons." **Steven E.**

Galatas, **Kelly Shaw**, University of Missouri, Columbia

"The Size of the Institutional Agenda: Two party Systems Versus Multi-party
University of New York, Binghamton

Systems." **Michella Kukoleca**, State

Disc: **Robert J. Franzese**, Harvard University

Panel 2-4 **DEARBORN 1**

Elections and Economic Policy in Latin America

Chair: **Charles H. Weston**, Western Illinois University

Papers: "Social Constraints and Opportunities: Social Policy in Aylwin's Chile." **Zoltan Hajnal**, University of Chicago

"Beyond the Debt Crisis and Structural Adjustment: Economic Development Programs and Political Survival in Costa

Rica." **Bruce M. Wilson**, Rice University

"What Would Happen if a Dependentista Became President? Fernando

Henrique Cardoso and Brazil's Conservative Elites." **Charles H. Weston**,

Western Illinois University, **Mariano**

Magalhaes, University of Iowa

Disc: **Kurt Weyland**, Vanderbilt University

Panel 3-14 **DEARBORN 2**

Theorizing About Transitions: Towards a Better Understanding of the Move to Democracy

Chair: **Ronald Inglehart**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Lipset, Society and Democracy: Testing Seymour Lipset's Social Requisites of Democracy." **Douglas Modde**,

University of Iowa

"Re-Evaluating Democratic Transition Theory: Theory, Strategy and Outcomes." **Anne Caldwell**, University of Notre

Dame

"Economic Development, Cultural Change and Democratization." **Ronald**

Inglehart and **Susan Ellis**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Pamela Moore**, University of Houston

Panel 5-5 **MONTROSE 3**

Developing Regions in a Changing International Context

Chair: **Karl Kaltenthaler**, Rhodes College

Papers: "The Advantages of Marginality for South African Investors in Post Cold War

Africa." **William Reno**, Florida

International University

"Politics of Pipeline: Transportation of Central Asian and Azarbaijani Oil and Gas." **S. Dogan Koyluoglu**, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Disc: **Karl Kaltenthaler**, Rhodes College

Panel 6-13 **BURNHAM 1**

Determinants of Political Decisions: Rational Preference Aggregation, Empathy, and Civic Duty

Chair: **Charles S. Taber**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Papers: "Considerations and the Formation of Beliefs About Politics." **William T. Bianco**, Duke University

"Anonymous Versus Discursive Preference Aggregation." **Michael Neblo**, University of Chicago

"Rational Choice and Empathy in Policy Preferences." **David Gopoian** and **Clifford McCue**, Kent State University

"Unpacking the "D" Term in Explanations of Voter Turnout; Or, Why Rational Paradigmatic Puzzle." **Pamela Johnston Conover**, **Donald D. Searing**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, **Ivor M. Crewe**, University of Essex

Disc: **Charles S. Taber**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Panel 6-15 **PDR 16**

Psychological Basis of Candidate Impression Formation

Chair: **Thomas E. Nelson**, Ohio State University

Papers: "Memory-Based Versus On-Line Processing: A Field Test." **Clark Hubbard**, University of New Hampshire

"The Dynamics of Emotional Responses to Presidential Candidates." **Lisa D'Ambrosio**, University of Michigan

"Happy Faces Elicit Heuristic Processing in a Candidate Evaluation Task: A Cognitive Tuning Account." **Victor Ottati**, Purdue University, **Nayda R. Terkildsen**, Drew University, **Clark Hubbard**, University of New Hampshire

"The Partisan's Immunity to Scandal: Evaluations of Reagan in the Wake of Iran-Contra." **Mark Fischle**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Thomas E. Nelson**, Ohio State University

Panel 7-7 **CLARK 5**

Candidate Characteristics and Vote Choice

Chair: **Marianne C. Stewart**, University of Texas, Dallas

Papers: "The Case of the Missing Reciprocal Influence." **David W. Romero**, University of California, Riverside
 "The Impersonal Vote? Constituency Service Without Incumbency Advantage in the British House of Commons." **Brian Gaines**, University of Illinois

"The Accidental Senator: Prior Political Experience and Re-Election to the United States Senate." **Stephen J. Stambough**, University of California, Riverside

"Sports, Society, and Politics: The Quest for Political Office." **Jay Barth**, **Matt House**, Hendrix College

Disc: **Marianne C. Stewart**, University of Texas at Dallas

Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 7-10

CLARK 10

Forum on the 1996 National Election Study

Mod: **David Leege**, University of Notre Dame
Larry Bartels, Princeton University
Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan

This will not be a typical Panel with papers and discussants. Instead, this session will be an occasion for individuals to contribute ideas about the content of the 1996 National Election Study. After very brief comments describing the general parameters of the 1996 data collection, the floor will be open to those attending the session for suggestions concerning core items as well as special themes that should be carried on the '96 questionnaire.

Panel 8-5

BURNHAM 4

Coverage of International Affairs

Chair: **Richard Sobel**, Princeton University
Papers: "News Coverage During Election Campaigns in Southern Africa: The Cases of Botswana 1994 and Zimbabwe 1995." **Staffan Darnolf**, Goteborg University
"The Enmification of Saddam Hussein: Enemy Images in Political Cartoons, August 1990-March 1991." **Joan Conners**, University of Minnesota
"U.S. Public Support for International Involvement: Macro and Micro-Level Analyses." **Virginia Chanley**, University of Minnesota
Disc: **Richard Sobel**, Princeton University

Panel 9-7

SANDBURG 3

Gender and Representation: A Different Voice?

Chair: **Sue Thomas**, Georgetown University
Papers: "Representing Women's Interests." **Debra L. Dodson**, Rutgers University
"Gender and Legislator Policy Priorities in the Argentine Chamber of Deputies and the United States House of Representatives." **Mark P. Jones**, Michigan State University
"The Cabinet Secretary as Representative: Dilemmas and Opportunities for Minority and Women Cabinet Secretaries." **Mary Anne Borrelli**, Connecticut College
"Lures and Snares: Black, Hispanic and Female Employment in Law Enforcement Bureaucracies." **Madhavi M. McCall** and **Michael A. McCall**, Washington University, St. Louis
Disc: **Sue Thomas**, Georgetown University

Panel 10-5

SANDBURG 4

Public Opinion & Race

Chair: **Louis DeSipio**, University of Illinois
Papers: "Unions & Race, 1952-1992: Have Racial Issues Affected Union Partisanship?" **Christopher Reenock**, Pennsylvania State University
"Racial Attitudes & Party Identification." **Nancy Wiefek**, Pennsylvania State University
"Black Empowerment & the Support for Democratic Principles." **Darren Davis**, Michigan State University
"Variables that Influence Attitudes Toward Abortion Among Three Major Latino Groups: Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, and Cubans." **Jerry Polinard**, **Robert Wrinkle**, University of Texas-Pan American and **Diana Evans**, Trinity College
Disc: **Louis DeSipio**, University of Illinois

Panel 11-8

LASALLE 1

Humean Skepticism

Chair: **Andrew Valls**, Morehouse College
Papers: "Is Skepticism a Threat to Natural Right? An Analysis of Hume's Skepticism in Strauss's *Natural Right and History*." **Neve Gordon**, University of Notre Dame
"The Skeptical Origins of the Counter-Enlightenment in Hume, Hamann and Jacobi." **Damon Linker**, Michigan State University
"Contemporary Liberal Theory: A Humean Critique." **Andrew Valls**, Morehouse College
"Skepticism, Unintended Consequences, and Politics in Hume's *History of England*." **Mark Yellin**, Rutgers University
Disc: **John Danford**, Loyola University
Stuart Warner, Roosevelt University

Panel 13-5

LASALLE 3

Computational Analysis**(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)**Chair: **Daniel Diermeier**, Stanford UniversityPapers: "Electoral Competition With Endogenous Preferences." **John Jackson**,
University of Michigan"The Khante of the Golden Horde: Simulations Across a Complex Political
Landscape." **Thad Brown**, **J. MacDonald**, **K. Mueller**, University of Missouri
"Computational Modeling in Political Science." **Ken Kollman**, University ofMichigan, **John Miller**, Carnegie Mellon University, **Scott Page**, California Institute of TechnologyDisc: **Daniel Diermeier**, Stanford University**Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, Cornell UniversityPanel 14-3 **LASALLE 5****Rearranging the Party Coalitions**Chair: **John Petrocik**, University of California, Los Angeles

Papers: "Reformulating the Party Coalitions: A Christian Democratic Party System."

John Petrocik, University of California, Los Angeles"The `Culture Wars' in the States: Religious Polarization Among State Party
Elites and State Electorates." **Geoffrey C. Layman**, University of Southern
Mississippi"Republican Rules and Religious Right Takeovers." **Douglas Usher**, Cornell
University"In Search of Passionate Centrists: On the Mobilization of Pro-Choice
Republicans." **Pierre Atlas**, Rutgers UniversityDisc: **John G. Green**, University of AkronPanel 15-11 **PDR 18****Ambition, Dollars, and Zealotry in Presidential Campaigns****(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Elections, Voting Behavior, and Participation)**Chair: **Donna Wasserman**, University of Michigan, DearbornPapers: "Progressive Ambition and the Presidency: Strategy and Choice in Presidential Nominations." **Randall E. Adkins**,
Concord College"Losing Strategies: A Rational Actor Approach to "Extremist" Presidential
Campaigns." **Robert G. Boatwright**, University of Chicago"PAC Investment in Presidential Candidates During the Primary Season: A
Model Accounting for Ideological and Profit-Motivated Contributions." **Alexandra L. Cooper**, University of North Carolina,
Chapel HillDisc: **Lawrence Longley**, Lawrence University**Donna Wasserman**, University of Michigan, DearbornPanel 15-12 **MONTROSE 1****Civilian Control of the Defense Department: Assessing the Goldwater-Nichols Reforms After a Decade****(Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations)**Chair: **John Allen Williams**, Loyola University, ChicagoPapers: "Trends in U.S. Defense Reorganizations from the National Security Act to
Goldwater-Nichols." **Greggory Gunderson**, University of Wisconsin-Madison"Inter-Service Rivalry and the Joint Chiefs of Staff: A Comparison of Military Deployments During the Korean and Persian
Gulf Wars." **David R. Eberhardt**, University of Denver"From Service Parochialism to Jointness: The Implementation of the Goldwater-Nichols Act." **Peter J. Roman**, Duquesne
University"The New Military Missions and Civilian-Military Decision Making." **David W. Tarr**, University of Wisconsin, MadisonDisc: **John Allen Williams**, Loyola University of ChicagoPanel 16-5 **DEARBORN 3****Congress and President**Chair: **Patrick Lynch**, Georgetown UniversityPapers: "Congressional War Powers: Is Congress Begging the Question?" **Bill****Granstaff**, University of OklahomaDisc: **Andrew E. Busch**, University of Denver**Patrick Lynch**, Georgetown UniversityPanel 16-14 **PDR 17****Senate Behavior**Chair: **Ross Baker**, Rutgers University

Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

Papers: "Politics or Principle? The Senate Filibuster." **Sarah Binder**, Brookings Institution and **Steven Smith**, University of Minnesota
"The Two Senators Thesis: Foreign Policy Versus Domestic Policy and the Impact of a Resurgent Congress on U.S. Foreign Policy." **Joe Patten**, West Virginia University

"Senate Voting Behavior and the Reelection Constituency: Comparing Abortion and Domestic Spending Bills." **Melinda A. Mueller**, Eastern Illinois University

Disc: **Ross Baker**, Rutgers University

Panel 17-6 **MONTROSE 7**

Comparative Studies on Constitutional Law and Judicial Behavior

Chair: **Robert E. Sterken Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Papers: "The Canadian Supreme Court, the Constitutional Politics of Language Rights: the Supreme Court, the 1995 Quebec Referendum." **William Green**, Morehead State University

"Forgery, Commerce, and Courts: A Comparative Study of English and American Law." **Steven B. Dow**, Michigan State University

Disc: **Robert E. Sterken Jr.**, Texas Tech University

Panel 18-5 **CLARK 7**

Exploring the Contemporary Governor

Chair: **Elizabeth Rexford**, Illinois State University

Papers: "A Dynamic Analysis of Gubernatorial Popularity." **Peverill Squire**, University of Iowa, **Greg D. Adams**, Harvard University

"Gubernatorial Policy Leadership in the Fifty States." **Margaret R. Ferguson**, University of North Carolina

"The Influence of Campaign Themes on Voting Behavior in Gubernatorial Elections, 1982-1994." **Thomas M. Carsey**, University of Illinois, Chicago

Disc: **Michael Baranowski**, University of Kentucky

Panel 19-8 **BURNHAM 5**

Local Leadership

Chair: **Elaine Sharp**, University of Kansas

Papers: "Friends Allies and Progress: The Maier Years." **Martin Gruberg**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

"Changing Political Regimes in Chicago 1863-1995." **Dick Simpson**, **Thomas M. Carsey**, University of Illinois, Chicago

"How Do Durable and Successful Nonpartisan Slating Organizations Maintain Themselves During Times of Stress?."

David G. Houghton, Western Michigan University

Disc: **Lana Stein**, University of Missouri-St Louis

Panel 20-8 **SANDBURG 7**

States and Development Policy

(Co-Sponsored with the Section on State and Intergovernmental Politics)

Chair: **DeLysa Burnier**, Ohio University

Papers: "U.S. Industrial Policy and the Role of the Fifty States." **Renée J. Johnson**, University of Florida

Friday, April 19, 8:30-10:15 am

"Linking the Motivations and Political Consequences of Business Incentive Policies: Are Economic Development Policies Effective Political Tools?" **Sharon E. Fox**, University of Illinois, Chicago, **Laura L. Langer**, Florida State University

Disc: **Carmine Scavo**, East Carolina University

Panel 20-9 **SANDBURG 8**

Health Care Policy

Chair: **Carol S. Weissert**, Michigan State University

Papers: "Information and Choice: Two Crucial Determinants in Health Care Reform." **Richard E. Chard**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"The Effect of Political Structure on the Delivery of Health Care Services." **Austin Works**, University of Virginia, **Patricia Bodelson**, St. Cloud State University

"Interest Group Agendas, Strategies, and Resources: A Case Study of Three Players in Michigan." **Lucinda M. Ramsey**, Michigan State University

Disc: **Deborah A. Orth**, University of Houston

Panel 21-1 **SANDBURG 2**

Roundtable: Administrative Implications of the New Federalism

Chair: **Beryl Radin**, State University of New York at Albany

Part: **Peter Edelman**, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Elizabeth Hollander, DePaul University

Sarah Liebschutz, SUNY Brockport

Lawrence Lynn, University of Chicago

Panel 22-T2 **SANDBURG 5**

Aristotle's Political Science

Chair: **Larry Arnhart**, Northern Illinois University

Papers: "The Best Regimes of Aristotle's Politics." **Liz A. Alexander**, University of Toronto

"Aristotle's Legislative Science." **Tim Collins**, University of Virginia

"The Order of the Politics and the Science of Politics." **Jeff Langan**, University of Notre Dame

Disc: **Larry Arnhart**, Northern Illinois University

Roberta L. Sullivan, University of Notre Dame

Panel 22-W1 **BURNHAM 2**

Roundtable on Kathleen Hall Jamieson's "Beyond the Double Bind"

Chair: **Mary E. Stuckey**, University of Mississippi

Part: **Georgia Duerst-Lahti**, Beloit College

Lyn Kathlene, Purdue University

Lynn Sanders, University of Chicago

Kathleen Hall Jamieson, University of Pennsylvania

Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 1-7 **SANDBURG 6**
Welfare States and Corporatism

Chair: Christopher S. Allen, University of Georgia

Papers: "The Impact of Majoritarian vs Consensus Political Institutions on Welfare Expenditures in Industrialized Democracies: A Pooled Time-Series, Cross-National Study." **Markus Crepaz**, University of Georgia
 "Erosion or Entrenchment? The State of Social Corporatism - New Evidence from Austria and Germany." **Reinhard Heinisch**, University of Pittsburgh
 "Economic Performance and the Social Democratic Corporatism Model: A Test of Assumptions." **M. Shawn Reichert**, Rice University

Disc: **Christopher S. Allen**, University of Georgia

Panel 2-5 **DEARBORN 1**
Parties, Politicians, and the People in Latin America

Chair: **Susan Stokes**, University of Chicago

Papers: "Religion and Conventional Political Participation in Central America." **Andrew Stein**, Tennessee Technological University
 "Parliamentary Elites and the Consolidation of Democracy in Latin America: Cross-National Study." **Charles D. Kenney**, University of Notre Dame
 "Candidate Quality in Comparative Context: Experimental Evidence from Latin America." **Jeffery Mondak**, **Damarys Canache**, **Ernesto Cabrera**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Susan Stokes**, University of Chicago

Panel 3-5 **DEARBORN 2**
"It Just Doesn't Fit": Understanding Paradoxes in the Transition to Democracy

Chair: **Kevin Brennan**, Ouachita Baptist University

Papers: "The Structure of Influence Among Local Government Elites in New Democracies." **Anne Bennett** and **Samuel Eldersveld**, The University of Michigan
 "Recipe for Repression: Survivability and Transition in Eastern European Authoritarian Regimes." **Brian Durham**, **Bobby Summers**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
 "The Fate of Centrifugal Democracies." **Alan Siaroff**, University of British Columbia
 "Determining the Length of Democratic Transitions: Evidence from Central America." **Kerstin Hamann**, Rice University, **Bruce M. Wilson**, University of Central Florida

Disc: **Elisha Greifer**, Northern Michigan University

Panel 3-15 **SANDBURG 5**
Exploring Russian Transitions to Democracy

Chair: **James Gibson**, University of Houston

Papers: "The Russian Transition: How Russians Conceptualize Their Political World." **James Alexander**, University of Illinois
 "The Public and Privatization: Lukewarm Support for Capitalism in Russia, Ukraine and Lithuania." **Vicki Hesli**, University of Iowa
 "Political Intolerance in the Fledgling Russian Democracy: A Comparative Perspective." **James Gibson**, University of Houston

Disc: **Kathryn Montgomery**, Illinois-Wesleyan University

Panel 4-6 **MONTROSE 2**
Militarization in Developing States

Chair: **James Sperling**, University of Akron

Papers: "Talking a Walk on the Supply Side: Market Structure and Weapons Control Regimes." **James Sperling**, **David Louscher**, University of Akron, **Michael Solomone**, Georgia Institute of Technology
 "Assimilation and Military Power: Towards a Coherent Approach to Net Assessments in Developing States." **Christopher Parker**, University of Chicago
 "Guns Vs. Butter Revisited: Military Spending and Development in the Post-Cold War Era." **Robert J. Griffiths**, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Disc: **Barry M. Sweet**, University of West Virginia

Panel 5-6 **MONTROSE 3**

Policy Making in Increasingly Open Economies

Chair: **William Bernhard**, Duke University

Papers: "Challenges and Strategies Toward and Effective Telecommunications Sector in the European Union." **Leena Thacker-Kumar**, University of Houston, Downtown
"The Politics of Television in India." **Amit Gupta**, University of Illinois-Urbana
"Environmentalism, Free Trade, and Regionalism in Theoretical Perspective: An Unholy Developmental Trinity."
Imtiaz Hussain, Center for the Research and Teaching of Economics

Disc: **William Bernhard**, Duke University

Panel 6-5 **BURNHAM 1**

Conceptualizing Citizen Knowledge and Evaluating its Political Role

Chair: **Michael Delli Carpini**, Barnard College

Papers: "Wrong Questions, Wrong Answers: Measuring Political Knowledge." **Doris Graber**, University of Illinois, Chicago
"Fit for the Greater Functions of Politics: Gender, Participation and Political Knowledge." **Sue Tolleson Rinehart**, **Terry L. Gilmour**, **M.V. Hood III**, and **Kurt Alan Shirkey**, Texas Tech University
"Studying Informed Preferences: Measures, Models, and Mysteries." **Mark Lindeman**, Columbia University
"Misinformation and Public Opinion." **James Kuklinski**, **Paul J. Quirk**, **Robert Rich**, **David Schweider**, University of Illinois

Disc: **Michael Delli Carpini**, Barnard College

Panel 7-11 **CLARK 10**

Racial Attitudes and Racial Voting in American Elections

Chair: **Ronald E. Brown**, Wayne State University

Papers: "Race and Voting Behavior in Presidential Elections: 1956-1992." **Brad Lockerbie**, University of Georgia
"Strategic White Voting in the 1988 and 1992 Presidential Elections: White Defectors and African Americans." **Jeremy D. Mayer**, Georgetown University
"Explaining Black Support for Democrats in Congressional Elections: Some Theoretical Concerns." **Andaiye Kariam**, Ohio State University
"African-American Realignment, 1937-1965." **Daniel V. Dowd**, Yale University

Disc: **Ronald E. Brown**, Wayne State University

Craig J. Svoboda, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Panel 7-13 **CLARK 5**

Third-Party and Independent Candidacies

Chair: **Ted G. Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College

Papers: "Third-Candidate Legacies: The Impact of Candidate Withdrawal on Issue Salience." **Diane Lowenthal**, Carnegie Mellon University
"Common Sense for Uncommon Circumstances: Ross Perot and the Framing of Economic Solutions for Middle Class Hardships." **Solon J. Simmons**, University of Wisconsin, Madison, **James R. Simmons**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
"Perot Supporters Before and After the 1992 Elections." **Jeffrey W. Koch**, State University of New York, Geneseo
"Structural Implications of Religious Adherence: Independent Presidential Candidacies, 1912-1992." **Christopher P. Gilbert**, Gustavus Adolphus College, **David A. M. Peterson**, University of Minnesota, **Timothy R. Johnson**, Washington University

Disc: **Ted G. Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College

Panel 8-7 **BURNHAM 4**

Local News

Chair: **Marion Just**, Wellesley College

Papers: "Diversity and Uniformity in Local Newspaper Editorial Commentary on National Political Matters." **Jan P. Vermeer**, Nebraska Wesleyan University
"Reassessing the Local News." **Chris Goodwin**, Brown University
"Over the Wire and Then What?" **Paul Martin**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Marion Just**, Wellesley College

Panel 9-8 **SANDBURG 3**

The Construction of Gender Difference

Chair: **Russell Mayer**, University of Michigan

Papers: "What's Gender Got to Do With It?" **Gertrude a. Steuernagel**, **Thom Yantek**, **Irene Barnett**, Kent State University
"The Politics of Sex 'Differences': The Historical Construction of Empirical Claims for Sex Difference in Popular Periodicals." **Deirdre M. Condit**, **Roz Stein**, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Explaining Attitudes Toward the Roles of Women in a Unified Germany." **Mary Stegmaier**, University of Iowa

"Gender Differences Toward Crime and Punishment." **Shannon Smithey**, **Jon Hurwitz**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Russell Mayer**, University of Michigan

Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 10-6 **SANDBURG 4**

Race, Redistricting & Participation in the 1990s

Chair: **Katherine Underwood**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Papers: "Districts, Incumbents, Noncitizens, and Youth: Electoral Empowerment Influences of Latino Congressional District Composition." **Louis DeSipio**, University of Illinois
"Black Interests, Both Objective and Subjective — Examining Which Legislators are Sponsoring Legislation Meaningful to Black Constituents." **Michael Cobb**, **Jeffery Jenkins**, University of Illinois
"Racial Redistricting & the New Republican Majority." **David Lublin**, University of South Carolina

Disc: **Katherine Underwood**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Panel 11-9 **LASALLE 1**

Anti-Federalists and Federalists

Chair: **Michael Ault**, University of North Texas

Papers: "Ancients, Moderns, and Americans: The Republicanism-Liberalism Debate Reconsidered." **Alan Gibson**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
"George Mason of Virginia: a Proto-Rawlsian Delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1787?" **Francis Greene**
"The Brutus-Publius Dialogue." **Emery G. Lee III**, Vanderbilt University
"Men of Little Faith — and Great Foresight: The Anti-Federalists and Democratic Press Liberty." **Robert W.T. Martin**, University of Minnesota

Disc: **Michael Ault**, University of North Texas

Panel 12-5 **LASALLE 2**

Models of Taxation and Income Redistribution

Chair: **Charles R. Shipan**, University of Iowa

Papers: "The Political Economy of Redistribution and Dynamic Resource Allocation." **Avinash Dixit**, Princeton University
"The IRS, Taxpayers and Court." **Joel Kaji**, **Robert Howard**, State University of New York at Stony Brook
"State Compliance with Requisitions under the Articles of Confederation." **Keith Dougherty**, University of Maryland, College Park

Disc: **David Epstein**, Harvard University/Columbia University

Panel 13-7 **LASALLE 3**

Models of Districting and Turnout

Chair: **Elisabeth R. Gerber**, University of California, San Diego

Papers: "The Use and Misuse of Ecological Regression In Vote Dilution Cases." **Richard D. Shingles**, Virginia Polytechnic University and State University
"Racial Polarization and Turnout in North Carolina and Louisiana: New Insights From Aggregate Data Analysis." **Bradley Palmquist**, **D. Stephen Voss**, Harvard University

"Registration, Cost of Voting and Turnout: a Multilevel Model." **Bradford S. Jones**, University of Arizona, **Marco Steenbergen**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, **Patrick Stroh**, Carnegie Mellon University
 Disc: **Robert S. Erikson**, University of Houston
Elisabeth R. Gerber, University of California, San Diego

Panel 14-4 **LASALLE 5**

The Increasing Role of Party Organization

Chair: **Gerald Pomper**, Rutgers University

Papers: "Campaigning for Resources: Political Parties Respond to Candidate-Centered Elections." **Rachelle Brooks** and **Laurie Naranch**, Rutgers University

"Nationalizing Local Elections: The Contract with America, the RNC and State Legislative Elections." **Thomas H. Little**, University of Texas, Arlington

"The Coordinated Campaign: Party Builder or Stumbling Block." **Caroline E. M. Heldman**, Rutgers University

"Local Party Officials and Perceptions of Party Change." **Robert P. Steed**, The Citadel

Disc: **Lawrence Longley**, Lawrence University

Panel 15-6 **MONTROSE 1**

Presidents: Their Publics and Parties

Chair: **Patricia Conley**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Presidential Ideology and the Public Mood." **Jeffrey E. Cohen**, University of Kansas, **John Hamman**, Southern Illinois University

"Bipartisanship As Strategy: Presidents and Appeals for Bipartisan Politics." **John J. Coleman**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"The Constraining Effects of Divided Government." **George C. Edwards III**, **Andrew Barrett**, **Jeffrey Peake**, Texas a&M University

"The Delinking of Presidential Speechmaking and Presidential Popularity." **Robert C. Turner**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Patricia Conley**, Northwestern University

Panel 16-7 **DEARBORN 3**

Determinants of Legislative Effectiveness

Chair: **Roger T. Laroocca**, University of Chicago

Papers: "The Origins of Congressional Support." **Maurice Mangum**, Louisiana State University

"Thinking Globally or Acting Locally? Determinants of the GATT Vote in Congress." **Erik a. Gartzke**, **J. Mark Wrighton**, University of Iowa

"Legislative Effectiveness in the U.S. House of Representatives: Struggle, Strategy, and Success." **Janet Box-Steffensmeier** and **Valeria Sinclair**, Ohio State University

Disc: **Roger T. Laroocca**, University of Chicago
Kathy Bratton, University of North Carolina

Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 16-15 **PDR 17**

Patterns in State Legislative Careers

Chair: **David Canon**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "Anchoring Legislative Careers: Analysis of a New Idea in the 'Old North State'." **E. Lee Bernick**, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Disc: **David Canon**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Kerry Haynie, University of Pennsylvania

Panel 17-3 **MONTROSE 7**

New Perspectives on State Judicial Research

Chair: **Melinda Gann Hall**, University of Wisconsin Milwaukee

Papers: "The Intersection of Law, Politics, and Policy: Comparing Legal Services Litigation for the Poor in the American State Supreme Courts and the U. S. Circuit Courts of Appeals, 1965-1994." **John C. Kilwein**, West Virginia University

"Until Death do Us Part: the Interactive Roles of the American State Supreme Courts and State Legislatures in Hate Speech and Hate Crimes Policy." **Krista Karickhoff**, West Virginia University

"The Impact of Women Justices on the Political and Legal Environment: a Longitudinal Analysis of the Minnesota Supreme Court." **Carla E. Molette Ogden**, Washington University--St. Louis

"The Death Penalty and the California Justices: 1979 and 1990." **Craig Emmert**, Texas Tech University, **Carol Ann Traut**, University of South Dakota

Disc: **Melinda Gann Hall**, University of Wisconsin Milwaukee

Panel 17-13 **PDR 18**

Courts and Public Opinion

Chair: **Liane Kosaki**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "Presenting a United Front: The Impact of Consensus and Conflict on the U. S. Supreme Court." **Valerie J. Hoekstra**, Washington University

"On the Relationship between Public Opinion and Supreme Court Decision Making." **Lawrence J. Grossback**, University of Minnesota

"Dynamic and Diffuse--a General Model of Public Support for Supreme Courts." **Anke Grosskopf**, University of Pittsburgh

"Controversial Court Decisions, Individual Ideology and Retaliation: An Experiment." **Bradley Canon**, **C. Scott Peters**

Jim Cauthen, **J.D. Droddy**, University of Kentucky

Disc: **Jennifer Segal**, University of Kentucky
Liane Kosaki, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 18-6 **CLARK 7**

Citizens, Officials, Taxes

Chair: **Robert Koulisch**, Beloit College

Papers: "Tax Revolts." **Stuart B. Schneiderman**, Florida State University

"The Political Consequences of Redistribution in the American States." **Deborah a. Orth**, University of Houston

Disc: "The Futility of State Tax Competition for Business Site Selections." **James R. Rogers**, Texas a&M University
Robert Koulish, Beloit College

Panel 19-5 **BURNHAM 5**
Community Empowerment and Participation

Chair: **Jack Knott**, Michigan State University
 Papers: "What Does Urban Political Theory Have to Say About Evaluating Empowerment Zones?" **Michael Brintnall**, American Political Science Association
 "Defining and Defending Our Space: Empowerment and Political Participation in the Everyday Lives of African American Women." **Pamela Y. Cook**, **Sarita McCoy Gregory**, University of Chicago
 "Neighborhood Empowerment: Can it Happen? Does It Matter?" **Sue E.S. Crawford**, Creighton University, **Roger B. Parks**, **Lydia Amerson**, **Avra Johnson**, and **David Robb**, Indiana University, **David Swindell**, Wright State University
 "Exit and Voice in Large US Cities: Can Citizen Participation Affect Population Change?" **Carmine Scavo**, East Carolina University
 Disc: **Delysa Burnier**, Ohio University

Panel 20-10 **SANDBURG 7**
New Insights Into Public Budgeting Finance and Fiscal Policy

Chair: **William Berry**, Florida State University
 Papers: "Institutional Rules and State Budgetary Outcomes." **Paul S. Kearns**, Michigan State University
 "The Federal Debt as Policy Constraint: Testing the Conventional Wisdom." **Patrick T. Taylor**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
 "Democracy Under Stress: Trade Liberalization and the Domestic Political Consequences of U.S. Global Economic Leadership." **Orin Kirshner**, Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy
 Disc: **Jim True**, Texas a&M University

Panel 20-11 **SANDBURG 8**
Politics and Policymaking

Chair: **Kim Q. Hill**, Texas a&M University
 Papers: "Electoral Coalition Support and the Distribution of Federal Policy." **John Marion, Jr.**, Indiana University
 "Political Support for Technology Policies: 1981-1995." **Michael Hawthorne**, Pembroke State University
 "Comparing the Grace and Gore Commissions." **Ezra Paul**, Johns Hopkins University
 Disc: **Loree Bykerk**, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Panel 21-6 **SANDBURG 2**
Reinventing Government

Chair: **Anne Khademian**, University of Wisconsin-Madison
 Papers: "Does Public Entrepreneurism Increase Administrative Capacity?" **Alan Melchior**, University of Mississippi
 "Making TQM Work in the Public Sector: The Use of Third Party Mediation to Overcome Roadblocks." **Karen Lindenberg**, Eastern Michigan University,
Elizabeth Hurwitz
 "Expertise, Output, and the Impact of Bureaucratic Downsizing." **C.F. Larry Heimann**, Michigan State University
 "Citizen-Initiated Contact and Satisfaction with Bureaucracy: a Multivariate Analysis." **George Serra**, University of Miami
 "Reinventing Government at the Federal Level: Constitutional and Public Law Implications." **Ruth a. Watry**, University of Delaware
 Disc: **Anne Khademian**, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Panel 22-U3 **BURNHAM 2**
Roundtable on Teaching: Old Concerns and New Challenges

Chair: **Edward I. Sidlow**, Eastern Michigan University
 Part: "Teaching Research Methods: The Best Job in the Department." **Kenneth Janda**, Northwestern University,
 "Teaching Large Classes." **Lawrence Baum**, Ohio State University
 "Some Challenges and Opportunities of Distance Education in Political Science." **William McLauchlan**, Purdue University
 "The Multimedia Lecture: From the Lunatic Fringe." **Jerry Goldman**, Northwestern University
 "Preparing Future Faculty: Programs in Professional Socialization." **Beth M. Henschen**, Albion College

Panel 22-N1 **PDR 16**
Prospects for the Left in American Politics

Friday, April 19, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

(Organized by the Caucus for a New Political Science)

Chair: **John Bokina** , University of Texas, PanAmerican

Papers: "Newt's Notions: Taking Polemics Semi(o)logically." **Leonard Williams** , Manchester College

"The Citizen's Alliance." **Patrick J. McGeever** , Indiana University

"Ethnic-Racial Conflict in the United States: Theories of Political Coalitions

Revisited." **Calvin Harris** , Suffolk

University
Disc: **Catherine O'Leary** , New School for Social Research

Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

Poster Session MEZZANINE

Graduate Student Research on Law, Courts and Judicial Behavior

1. "State Supreme Courts as Independent Judiciaries." **Stuart B. Schneiderman**,
2. "Federal Law and State Constitutions: The Illinois Search and Seizure Provision."
3. "Staff, Clerks, and the Writing of Supreme Court Opinions: a Neo-Institutional Hypothesis." **Bradley J. Best**, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale
4. "Law Clerks in the U.S. Supreme Court." **David Weiden**, University of Texas,

Florida State University
Joseph Lang, Christopher Budzisz, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale
 Revision of the Small-Group

Austin

Panel 1-8 SANDBURG 6

British Politics

Chair: **Graham K. Wilson**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "Labour's Modernization and Post-election Prospects: Assessing the Attitudes of Labour MPs Toward Party Change."

Michael Levy, Southeast Missouri State University and University of Kentucky

"Determinants of Incumbents Constituency Specific Vote Changes From One General Election to the Next in Britain:

Continuity and Change From the 1970s to the 1990s." **David Wood, Seung-Kyung Baek, Jongbin Yoon**, University of Missouri, Columbia

"Economic Expectations and Pocketbook Voting in Britain." **David Lanoue**, University of California, Riverside, **Barbara**

Headrick, Texas A & M University

Disc: **David Broughton**, University of Wales

Panel 2-6 DEARBORN 1

Workers and the State

Chair: **Timothy Steigenga**, University of Massachusetts/Connecticut

Papers: "Informal Workers Participate Politically, but How and Why?" **Edwin Eloy Aguilar, Douglas Thornton** Texas A&M University

"When the Rules of the Game Change With Each Player: a Comparative Analysis of Institutional Constraints on Interest Group Organization in Brazil." **Jan Sallinger-McBride**, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

"Democracy, Class Alliances, and the Liberal Authoritarian State in Trinidad and Tobago and Surinam." **F. S. J.**

Ledgister, Morehead State University

Disc: **Timothy Steigenga**, University of Massachusetts/Connecticut

Panel 3-6 DEARBORN 2

Parliamentary Development and the East European Transitions Towards Democracy

Chair: **David Olson**, University of North Carolina at Greensboro

Papers: "Legislative Elites and the East European Transformations." **Jacek Wasilewski**, University of Rochester

"Political Parties and Parliamentary Development in the East European Democratic Transitions." **Jack Bielasiak**, Indiana University

Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

"Parliamentary Committees and Parliamentary Development in Poland's Democratic Transition." **Maurice Simon, David**

Olson, East Carolina University

"Legislative Development in Post-Yugoslavia Croatia, Serbia, and Slovenia."

Jim Seroka

Disc: **Lawrence Longley**, Lawrence University

Panel 4-8 **MONTROSE 2**

The United Nations and Its Agencies After the Cold War

Chair: **Cassandra R. Veney**, Illinois State University

Papers: "The Politics of Refugee Relief Operations in Kenya." **Cassandra R. Veney**,
Illinois State University

"The United Nations and Somalia: a Collective Clientelist Relationship?"

Assefaw Bariagaber, University of Nebraska, Kearney

"The African Group and UNCTAD: African States with Changing International Institutions." **Kathryn Lavelle**,
Northwestern University

Disc: **Elizabeth Van Wie Davis**, Illinois State University

Panel 5-7 **MONTROSE 3**

Power, Interdependence, and Development

Chair: **Oikuan Fiona Yap**, University of Rochester

Papers: "Power Politics and Interdependence: Directions for Further Research." **Susan McMillan**, Pennsylvania State University

"Limiting Relationships: The Implications of Cold War Politics on the Development of the South." **Christopher Cannon**,
University of Kansas

"The Hegemony of Global Liberalism: The Decline of Third World Challenges to International Economic Regimes."

Francis Adams, Old Dominion University

"Fear of Third world Growth: Real or Imagined? Examined Through Krugman's Single and Multigood Input-Output Model."

Srinivasan Sitaraman, Kent State University

Disc: **Oikuan Fiona Yap**, University of Rochester

Panel 6-9 **BURNHAM 1**

The Media, Alienation, and Political Participation

Chair: **Diana Mutz**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Papers: "The Empowering Effects of Talk Radio." **Russell Mayer, Kimberly Gross**,
University of Michigan

"Television News' Contribution to Political Cynicism." **Marc J. Hetherington**,
University of Texas, Austin

"Postmaterialist Value Priorities and Political Participation." **Ewa Golebiowska**, Tufts University, **Steven Nichols**,
California State University, San Marcos

"Alienation and Voting in American National Elections, 1990-1994." **Thomas A. Kazee** and **Christy Shi**, Davidson
College

Disc: **Diana Mutz**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 6-17 **PDR 16**

Sources of Stability and Change in Adult Political Development

Chair: **Kent Tedin**, University of Houston

Papers: "Stability of Citizenship Values Over Time and the Life Cycle." **Samantha Luks**, University of California, Berkeley
 "Aging and Partisanship: The Evolution of Party Identification." **Steven Daniels**, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Disc: **Kent Tedin**, University of Houston

Roberta Sigel, The State University of New Jersey, Rutgers

Panel 7-12 **CLARK 5**

Primary Elections

Chair: **John M. Bruce**, Georgetown University

Papers: "The Effect of Primary Type on the Occurrence of Mixed Party Delegations in the U. S. Senate." **Catherine R. Shapiro**, Dartmouth College, **Charles R. Shipan**, University of Iowa

"The Democratization of Presidential Selection: The Democratic Party in the States, 1972-1980." **Jeffrey S. Walz**, **John Comer**, University of Nebraska

"The Effect of Divisive Presidential Primaries on Individuals." **David M. Cantor**, University of Maryland

"The Benefits and Burdens of Congressional Primary Elections." **Marni Ezra**, American University

Disc: **John M. Bruce**, Georgetown University

Daniel V. Dowd, Yale University

Panel 7-14 **PDR 18**

Economic Influences on Political Behavior

Chair: **Christopher Wlezien**, University of Houston

Papers: "Elite Economic Forecasts, Economic News, Mass Economic Expectations, and Voting Intentions in the United States." **Richard Nadeau**, University of Montreal, **Richard G. Niemi**, University of Rochester, **David Fan**, University of Minnesota

"Conversations in Context: The (Mis)Measurement of Value Change." **Jonathan Rapkin**, **Harold Clarke**, University of North Texas and **Nittish Dutt**, Eastern Mediterranean University

"The Impact of Aggregate-Level Economic Conditions on Presidential Elections Over Time." **Patrick G. Lynch**, Georgetown University

"The Politics of Economic Reform Paths in Central and Eastern Europe." **Amanda Rose**, Indiana University

Disc: **Christopher Wlezien**, University of Houston

Panel 7-16 **CLARK 10**

The Impact of the Presidential Campaign

Chair: **William G. Jacoby**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Political Learning During Presidential Election Campaigns." **Thomas M. Holbrook**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

"Do Campaigns Matter? Testing the Cross-national Implications of the Gelman-King Hypothesis." **Randolph T.**

Stevenson, Lynn Vavreck, University of Rochester

"Campaign Advertising and Candidate Strategy." **R. Michael Alvarez**,

Institute of Technology

"Polls, Events, the Media, and Victory: Presidential Campaign Dynamics in

Reginald Roberts, California

1992." **Brian Roberts, Daron**

Shaw, University of Texas, Austin

Disc: **William G. Jacoby**, University of South Carolina

Panel 8-8

BURNHAM 4

Interest Groups and the Media

Chair: **Carl McCurley**, East Carolina University

Papers: "Voices." **Robert J. Klotz**, Washington University

"Issue Framing and Symbolism: An Experimental Analysis of Media Coverage on the Women's Movement." **Nayda R.**

Terkildsen, Drew University, **Frauke Schnell**, West Chester University

"The Transparency of the News Media: Coverage of the Press by the Press." **Bartholomew Sparrow**, University of Texas, Austin

Disc: **Martha E. Kropf**, The American University

Panel 9-9

SANDBURG 3

The Quality of Women's Lives

(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)

Chair: **Chandra Mudaliar**, Beloit College

Papers: "On the Character of Women: Feminism, Imperialism, and Separate Spheres in Victorian Britain." **Kimberly K.**

Germain, University of Chicago

"Women and Development: The Issues of Labor Force Participation and Quality of Life." **Serife Ilgu Ozler**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Population Policies and Developing Nations: Determinants of Government Activity." **Tricia Mulligan**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"The Gender Gap: A Cross-National Study of Women's Status." **Patricia McGee Crotty**, East Stroudsburg University

Disc: **Chandra Mudaliar**, Beloit College

Panel 10-7

SANDBURG 4

Resolving Discrimination Issues in a Post Civil Rights Era

Chair: **Joseph Stewart, Jr.**, University of Texas, Dallas

Papers: "Black Civil Rights and the American Public Interest." **Dianne Pinderhughes**, University of Illinois

"Applying Statistical Power Analysis to Employment Discrimination Cases."

Fang Wang, Chien-chung Yin, California Institute of Technology

"Using Environmental Variables as Determinants of Resolving Charges of Discrimination by the EEOC." **Kevin Unter**, University of New Orleans

Disc: **Joseph Stewart, Jr.**, University of Texas, Dallas

Panel 11-10 **LASALLE 1****Environmental Ethics & Political Theory**Chair: **James Read**, College of St. Benedict

Papers: "Environmental Ethics & Political Theory: Murray Bookchin's Doubly Transcendent Synthesis." **Adolf Gunderson**, Texas A & M University
 "Liberalism and the Separation of Power and Moral Standing." **Sheryl Breen**, University of Minnesota
 "The Environmental Implications of Political Context." **Russell Gardner**, Texas A & M University
 "Political Power, Power Over Nature, & Environmental Ethics." **James Read**, College of St. Benedict

Disc: **Susan Liebell**, University of ChicagoPanel 12-4 **PDR 17****Norms, Rules, and Cohesion in Legislatures**Chair: **Rick Wilson**, Rice University

Papers: "House Republicans and Restrictive Rules: A New Regime." **Kristin Kanthak**, **Elizabeth M. Martin**, University of Iowa
 "Willie Brown's Successor, or What Happens to Party Discipline after Term Limits." **Chris Fastnow**, Wellesley College
 "Cohesion in Legislatures: A Multi-Period Model." **Daniel Diermeier**, Stanford University
 "A Rational Choice Perspective on Congressional Norms: A Theoretical Case for Universalism in General Legislation." **Robert H. Bruhl**, University of Illinois at Chicago

Disc: **William Heller**, Stanford UniversityPanel 13-8 **LASALLE 3****Multi-Level Analysis**Chair: **Paul Gronke**, Duke University

Papers: "A Two Level Lisrel Model With Non-Linear Extensions: Consistency, Proofs and Estimation." **Jasjeet S. Sekhon**, **Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**, Cornell University
 "Levels of Analysis and the Changing Dynamics of Participation in the United States." **Richard J. Timpone**, **Kimberly A. Mealy**, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 "A Multi-Level Model of Public Opinion Towards the Economy." **Bradford S. Jones**, University of Arizona, **H. Brandon Haller**, University of Oregon, **David Colnic**, **Stephen Johnson**, University of Arizona

Disc: **Paul Gronke**, Duke University
Mitch Sanders, University of RochesterPanel 14-5 **LASALLE 5****Organized Interests and Legislative Access**Chair: **Lilliard E. Richardson, Jr.**, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Papers: "Committee Membership Impact on PAC Giving: A Test of the Principal Agent Model." **Katrina Lynn Schochet**, University of Florida
 "Lobbying Till We Get It Right." **Burdett Loomis**, University of Kansas

Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

"The Political Geography of Lobbying: How Industries Maximize Their Influence in Congress." **Fiona McGillivray**, Washington University, **Wendy J. Schiller**, Brown University

Disc: **Eric M. Uslaner**, University of Maryland

Panel 14-6 **LASALLE 2**
Groups and Policy Strategies

Chair: **Richard L. Hall**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Staff and Ideological Constraints in Interest Group Coalitions." **Kevin W. Hula**, Loyola College, Maryland

"Budgetary Constraints, Interest Groups, and Committee Leadership." **Tim Huelskamp**, Duke University

"Doing the Institution Hop: Public Interest Group Recourse to the Federal

Courts and Congress in the Pregnancy Disability Policy Domain." **Nancy Ellis**

Kucinski, **Kimi King**, University of North Texas

"Grassroots Lobbying, Access to Congress, and Human Rights Politics." **Melvin A. Kahn** and **Chihana Enock**, Wichita State University

Disc: **Glen Krutz**, Texas A&M University

Panel 15-5 **MONTROSE 1**

The Rhetorical Presidency II: Modern Practice

Chair: **Gregory L. Hager**, University of Kentucky

Papers: "Arming the Prince: The Politics of Presidential Rhetoric." **Michael Ault**,

University of North Texas

"President Clinton and the Failure of Health Care Legislation: The Limits of Going Public." **Matthew Corrigan**, University of North Florida

"Presidential Rock Soup: Going Public With Poor Approval Ratings." **Melissa R. Michelson**, University of Illinois, Chicago

"Going Public Revisited: Explaining Presidential Speechmaking and Travel."

Richard J. Powell, Northwestern University

Disc: **Gregory L. Hager**, University of Kentucky

Panel 16-6 **DEARBORN 3**

Distributive Politics in State and Federal Legislatures

Chair: **Brad Lockerbie**, University of Georgia

Papers: "Distributive Politics and Congressional Composition." **Scott E. Adler**, **John**

Lapinski, Columbia University

"Long-term Institutional Determinants of Allocation of Federal Grants to States." **Mikhail Filippov**, California Institute of Technology

"The Effects of Senate Apportionment on Distributive Politics and Policy." **Frances Sandstrum**, Vanderbilt University

Disc: **Robert Stein**, Rice University

Panel 17-7 **MONTROSE 7**

Supreme Court Recruitment and Decision-making: Individual Level of Analysis

Chair: **P. S. Ruckman, Jr.**

Papers: "Presidential Success in Supreme Court Appointments." **Jeffrey Segal**,

Christopher Hutz, SUNY, Stony Brook

"Presidential Ideological Expectations v. Supreme Court Voting Records, 1916-1994." **Joseph Devore**, Louisiana State University

"Emerging 'Liberal' Jurisprudence of Justice David Souter." **John Fliter**, Kansas State University

"The Jurisprudence of David Souter." **John A. Maltese**, University of Georgia

Disc: **Elliot E. Slotnick**, Ohio State University

Panel 19-6 **BURNHAM 5**

Roundtable on Comparative Urban Politics

Chair: **David Myers**, Penn State University

Part: **Henry Dietz**, University of Texas

Richard Hula, Michigan State University

Hank Savitch, University of Louisville

Rolf H. W. Theen, Purdue University

Thomas Beech, Penn State University

Panel 20-13 **SANDBURG 7**

Institutional Choices and Constraints in Public Policymaking

(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Public Administration)

Chair: **Jerrell D. Coggburn**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Politics of Capital Market Intervention: The Federal Government Mortgage Pools." **Kevin Corder**, Western

Michigan University

"Institutional Choice and Service Delivery: The Means and the End." **Brenda Bushouse**, Indiana University

"Smoking and the States: The Politics of Tobacco." **Michael J. Licari**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Disc: **Beth L. Leech**, Texas A&M University

Panel 20-14 **SANDBURG 8**

Modeling Public Policy Choices

Chair: **Saundra K. Schneider**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Really Thinking About Crime: Spurious Relationships and Spurious Thinking." **Kenneth J. Meier**, **Lael Keiser**,
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Welfare Policy in the American States." **William Berry**, **Richard Fording**, Florida State University and **Russell
Hanson**, Indiana University

"Variation in State Level Homicide Rates: Can Crime Policy Pay?" **Kevin B. Smith**, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Disc: **Saundra K. Schneider**, University of South Carolina

Panel 21-7 **SANDBURG 2**

Service Delivery

Chair: **Paul J. Quirk**, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Papers: "Public Agencies Operating in a Private World: A Study of the Strategies and Structures of the United States'
Resolution Trust Corporation and the Federal Republic of Germany's Treuhandanstalt" **Mark Cassell**, University of
Wisconsin, Madison

Friday, April 19, 1:30-3:15 pm

"Ideology and Privatization Policy in Israel: Comparing Two Decades." **Michael Harris**, Eastern Michigan University,
Yitzhak Katz, **Gideon Doron**, Tel Aviv University

Disc: **Leda McIntyre Hall**, Indiana University

Panel 22-T3 **SANDBURG 5**

Private Matrices of Virtue in Classical Political Philosophy

Chair: **Jack Riley**, Coastal Carolina University

Papers: "Music and Politics: Aristotle on the Character-Forming Role of Education." **Carson Holloway**, Northern Illinois University

"Friendship and Its Discontents: Aristotle on the Limits of Community." **Thomas K. Lindsay**, University of Northern Iowa

"Xenophon's Cyropaedia as an Education in Leadership." **Robert Phillips**, Northern Illinois University

Disc: **Jack Riley**, Coastal Carolina University

John Stack, Northern Illinois University

Panel 22-W3 **BURNHAM 2**

Roundtable to Honor Susan Welch

Chair: **Sue Thomas**, Georgetown University

Part: **Margery Ambrosius**, Kansas State University

Michael Combs, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Janet Clark, West Georgia College

John R. Hibbing, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Donley T. Studlar, West Virginia University

Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE EDITORIAL BOARD MEETING CRESTHILL ROOM

Editor: **Kenneth J. Meier**, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

Panel 1-9

German Politics SANDBURG 6

Chair: **Russell Dalton**, University of California, Irvine

Papers: "Ideology Performance and Democratic Stability." **Robert Rohrschneider**, Indiana University
 "Candidate Selection in Germany: Evidence from the 1994 Federal Election." **Steven Porter**, Georgetown University
 "The CDU-Greens Dialogue and the Conservative Face of Green Politics." **Jonathan Olsen**, University of Maryland

Disc: **Andreas Sobisch**, John Carroll University

Panel 1-12

SANDBURG 5

Elections in Comparative Perspective

Chair: **Marianne C. Stewart**, University of Texas, Dallas

Papers: "Voting Turnout in Comparative Perspective." **Andrew Baker**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 "The Laws of Political Representation." **Burt Monroe**, Indiana University
 "The Political Consequences of Social Contexts: The Politics of Suffrage in Western Europe." **Barbara Sgouraki-Kinsey**, Washington University in St. Louis
 "The Causes and Consequences of Barometer Elections." **Chris Anderson**, **Dan Ward**, Rice University, **Andrew Appleton**, Washington State University

Disc: **Marianne C. Stewart**, University of Texas, Dallas

Panel 3-8

DEARBORN 2

Roundtable: Confronting the Rebel's Dilemma

Chair: **Ron Francisco**, University of Kansas

Part: **Mark Lichbach**, University of Colorado, Boulder
Will Moore, University of California, Riverside
Russell Hardin, New York University
Eduard Ziegenhagen, Binghamton University
Dennis Chong, Northwestern University

Panel 3-10

PDR 16

Authoritarian Legacies and the Troubled Path to Democracy

Chair: **Ursula Tafe**, The Catholic University of America

Papers: "Authoritarian Institutions and the Prospects for Democracy." **Tom Currah**, University of Houston
 "Regime-State Relations and the Transition from Authoritarianism: The Case of Romania." **Richard Andrew Hall**, Indiana University

Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

Disc: "Political Socialization Under Authoritarian Rule: An Analysis of Greece, 1917-1989." **Marika Litras**, University of Houston
Ursula Tafe, The Catholic University of America

Panel 4-9 **MONTROSE 2**

U.S. Defense Policy in the Post-Cold War Era

Chair: **John Sislín**, Pennsylvania State University

Papers: "Beyond Key West: The Politics of the Roles and Missions of the US Armed Forces for the Post-Cold War Era." **James H. Joyner**, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga
"Post-Soviet Russia and Strategic Nuclear Weapons: Continuity and Change." **Michael Valerius**, Northern Illinois University
"Military Doctrine, Force Structure, and Post-Cold War Foreign Policy in the US and Russian Federation." **Ivan M. Toft**, University of Chicago

Disc: **John Sislín**, Pennsylvania State University

Panel 6-8 **MONTROSE 3**

The Politics of Identity

Chair: **Pamela Johnston Conover**, University of North Carolina

Papers: "Social Identity, Group Economic Conditions, and Vote Choice." **Joseph TenBarge**, **Philip Paolino**, University of Texas, Austin
"Group Identification, Group Consciousness and Political Participation: Contrasts Among African-Americans, Asian-Americans and Mexican-Americans." **Jan E. Leighley**, Texas A&M University
"Following the Union Endorsement: Group Identification and the Voting Behavior of Union Members." **Herbert Asher**, **Eric S. Heberlig**, **Randall B. Ripley**, **Karen C. Snyder**, Ohio State University
"The Politics of Identity in Transitions to Democracy." **Arthur H. Miller** and **Thomas F. Klobucar**, University of Iowa

Disc: **Pamela Johnston Conover**, University of North Carolina

Panel 6-11 **BURNHAM 1**

Public Support for Political Institutions

Chair: **Martin Gruberg**, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

Papers: "Public Opinion and the U.S. Congress." **Bob Durr**, Washington University
"Tracking Public Opinion about the Supreme Court: A Longitudinal Model." **Stephen Caliendo**, Purdue University
"Why Americans Don't Hate Local Politics: The Determinants of Support for State and Local Government." **Jeremy Zilber**, Ohio State University

Disc: **John R. Hibbing**, University of Nebraska
Richard J. Timpone, SUNY-Stony Brook

Panel 7-15 **CLARK 5**

Voting Systems, Ballot Forms, and Vote Choice

Chair: **Robert K. Goidel**, Indiana State University

Papers: "Towards an Information-Neutral Voting Scheme That Does Not Leave Too Much to Chance." **Lorrie Faith Cranor**, **Ron K. Cytron**, Washington University

"The Context of Democratic Choice: Political Attitudes, Electoral Competitiveness, and Support for Term Limits in California." **Andrew Skalaban**, University of California, Davis
 "The Australian Ballot and Electoral Cohesion: Re-assessing the Impact of Progressive-Era Ballot Reform on Party Voting." **Lisa Reynolds**, Arizona State University
 Disc: **Robert K. Goidel**, Indiana State University

Panel 8-9 **BURNHAM 4**

Political Advertising and Debates

Chair: **Montague Kern**, Rutgers University

Papers: "Where Does the Money Go? Campaign Spending and Advertising." **Andrea Ryman**, **Geoff Peterson**, University of Iowa
 "What's so Funny? Examining Humor in Political Advertising." **Richard Marshall**, University of Illinois
 "Conventions and Debates: Is Any Political Knowledge Learned Amidst the Hoopla and Histrionics?" **Edward Horowitz**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Stephen C. Brooks**, University of Akron

Panel 9-5 **SANDBURG 3**

Gender and Political Participation

Chair: **Sue Tolleson Rinehart**, Texas Tech University

Papers: "The Public Consequences of Private Inequality: Family Life and Citizen Participation." **Nancy Burns**, University of Michigan, **Kay Lehman Schlozman**, Boston College, **Sidney Verba**, Harvard University
 "Women and Church: The Institutional Determinants of Women's Political Participation." **Anna Greenberg**, University of Chicago
 "Family Life, Resources and Political Participation: The Case of Single Mothers." **Eric Plutzer**, Penn State University
 "Political Proselytizing and the Social Construction of Gender." **Susan B. Hansen**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Sue Tolleson Rinehart**, Texas Tech University

Panel 10-8 **SANDBURG 4**

Affirmative Action & Racial Group Conflict

Chair: **Richard Shingles**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Papers: "The Effects of Affirmative Action in Higher Education in Illinois." **Tiffany Fields**, Illinois State University
 "Explaining Black Support for Affirmative Action." **Maurice Mangum**, Louisiana State University
 "The Search for Group Identity in Affirmative Action." **Michael Fine**, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire
 "Public Debate and the Justification for Affirmative Action: Discrimination, Compensation or Diversity, and the Reasons Each Has Used." **Andrew Rehfeld**, University of Chicago

Disc: **Richard Shingles**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 11-5 **LASALLE 1**

Rethinking the Liberal Self: Freedom, Character & Community

Chair: **Timothy Fuller**, Colorado College

Papers: "Conscience and Character in Adam Smith's *The Theory of Moral Sentiments*." **Eduardo Velasques**, Washington and Lee University

"Oakeshott on the Will, Individualism and Liberal Society." **Corey Abel**, University of Colorado

"The Critique of Free Will and the Rethinking of Freedom." **Carol Fiedler**, University of Chicago

"Jefferson on the Moral Sense, Virtue and the American Character." **Jean Yarborough**, Bowdoin College

Disc: **Fred Baumann**, Kenyon College

Panel 12-6 **LASALLE 2**

Legislators, Voters, and Interest Groups

Chair: **Gary Segura**, University of California, Davis

Papers: "A Game Theoretic Analysis of the Impact of Information Costs and Constituency Preferences on Legislative Responsiveness." **Andrew D. Martin**, Washington University

"A Theory of Representation and Majority-Minority Districting." **David Epstein**, Harvard University, **Sharyn O'Halloran**, Columbia University

"Decision Strategies of Interest Groups in a Pluralist Democracy." **Michael Nickelsburg**, **Mark Lubell**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Dean Lacy**, Ohio State University

David Austen-Smith, University of Rochester

Panel 13-11 **LASALLE 3**

Time Series Analysis

Chair: **Janet Box-Steffensmeier**, Ohio State University

Papers: "Working With Near-Integrated Data." **Suzanna De Boef**, Pennsylvania State University, **James Granato**, Michigan State University

"Integration and Political Science Data." **R. Michael Alvarez**, **Jonathan Katz**, California Institute of Technology

"Unit Roots and Causal Inference." **John Freeman**, **Daniel Houser**, **Paul Kellstedt**, University of Minnesota, **John Allen Williams**, University of Indiana.

"Testing for Dependence in the Input to a Linear Time Series Model." **Mel Hinich**, University of Texas

Disc: **Janet Box-Steffensmeier**, Ohio State University

Doug Rivers, Stanford University

Panel 14-8 **LASALLE 5**

Political Parties and Groups

Chair: **Sean J. Savage**, Saint Mary's College

Papers: "Interest Group Participation, Party Support, and Public Trust." **Scott D. McClurg**, Indiana University

"The Party System as an Opportunity Structure for Group Involvement in Political Party Organizations." **Steven Yonish**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"The Impact of Party Platforms and Public Opinion on National Policy Decisions in the 1980's." **Alan D. Monroe**, Illinois State University

"If Elected I Promise ..." **James Gimple**, **Paul Herrnson** and **William Benfanti** University of Maryland, College Park

Disc: **Barbara Trish**, Grinnell College

Panel 15-7 **MONTROSE 1**

The President and Congress: Formal Modeling of Policy Interaction (Co-Sponsored with the Section on Formal Modeling)

Chair: **Bryan D. Jones**, Texas A&M University

Papers: "Identifying the Modes of Policy Stability and Policy Change in a Separation-of-Powers System: Perspectives from a Formal Model of Multi-Institutional Policymaking." **Thomas H. Hammond**, **Christopher Butler**, Michigan State University

"Evaluating Presidential Influence in Congress: The New Institutional Approach." **Kimberly Maslin-Wicks**, Binghamton University

"Bargaining Over Federal Appropriations: A First Look." **Charles Tien**, University of Iowa

Disc: **Bryan D. Jones**, Texas A&M University
Nolan McCarty, University of Southern California

Panel 16-8 **DEARBORN 3**

Constituency Representation

Chair: **John Haskell**, Drake University

Papers: "Representation Over the Long Haul: Representing a District Through the Congressional Career." **Jeffrey L. Bernstein**, University of Michigan

"Policy Misrepresentation: Issue Incongruency Through Citizen Eyes." **Francis K. Neely**, University of Arizona

"A Theory of U.S. Senate Representation." **John D. Nugent**, University of Texas, Austin

"Linking Elections and Representation: An Analysis of Campaign Messages in the 1994 Congressional Elections." **Greg Flemming**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Wendy Schiller**, Brown University
Donald Ostdiek, Rice University

Panel 17-8 **MONTROSE 7**

New Approaches to Gender and the Courts

Chair: **Joyce Baugh**, Central Michigan University

Papers: "The Power of the Pen: The Supreme Court and the Gendering of Language." **Elizabeth Mazzara**, Washington State University

"An Ethic of Care and the Wisconsin Courts: A Feminist Reading of State Court Sex Discrimination Jurisprudence."

Francis Carleton, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Disc: **Jilda M. Alliotta**, University of Hartford

Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 17-15 **PDR 18**

Integrative Models of Supreme Court Decision-making

Chair: **Paul J. Wahlbeck**, George Washington University

Papers: "Law and Ideology: A Game Theoretical Examination of Appellate Control of Federal District Courts." **Blake Nelson**, University of Minnesota

"Bargaining, Strategy, and Supreme Court Decisions." **Timothy R. Johnson**, Washington University, St. Louis

"The Continuing Struggle for Judicial Supremacy: Franklin Roosevelt and the Court Packing Plan." **Scott A. Comparato**, Washington University

"Does The Judiciary Dominate The Bureaucracy? A Formal Model And Statistical Test Of Bureaucratic Compliance."

Richard Chard, SUNY at Stony Brook

Disc: **James F. Spriggs II**, University of California-Davis

Panel 18-9 **CLARK 7**

Making Health Policy at the State Level

Chair: **Charles Barrilleaux**, Florida State University

Papers: "The Impact of State Politics and Economics on the Relative Size of the Medically Uninsured Population." **Patricia Teaford**, California State University at Long Beach

"AIDS Education: Funding at the State Level." **Margaret Ann Curran**, **Rob R. Schebel** and **Andrew McCarter**, Northern Illinois University

Northern Illinois University

Disc: **James C. Garand**, Louisiana State University

Panel 19-7 **BURNHAM 5**

Economic Development

Chair: **Michael Mintrom**, Michigan State University

Papers: "A Case Study in County-Based Rural Development." **Randall Gibson**, Illinois State University

"Casino Gaming in Mississippi: Revenue and Spending Implications." **Ed Clynych**, Mississippi State

"Urban Development and Local Autonomy: An Empirical Assessment." **Max Neiman**, University of California, Riverside

Disc: **Keeok Park**, University of Virginia

Panel 20-16 **SANDBURG 8**

The Impact of Institutionalism on the Policy Process

Chair: **George A. Krause**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "The Market Model in Education: Comparing the Evidence and Implications of Consumer Choice." **Mark Schneider**, **Paul Teske**, **Melissa Marschall**, **Christine Roch**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Implementing Federal Policy Instruments: A Study of State Level Utilization of Low Income Housing Tax Credits and Home Block Grants." **Thomas Sinclair**, Indiana University

"Federal Regulation of New Agricultural/Environmental Biotechnology: The Influence of Risk Perceptions." **Patrick A. Stewart**, Northern Illinois University

"Democratic Control and the Determinants of Agency Discretion." **Matthew Potoski** and **David B. Holian**, Indiana University

Disc: **George A. Krause**, University of South Carolina

Panel 21-8 **SANDBURG 2**

Environment and Regulation

Chair: **Barry Rabe**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Struggling with Red Tape: Trying to Improve the Regulatory Bang for the Regulatory Buck." **Edward Weber**, Vanderbilt University
 "What Matters Most: Revealed Bureaucratic Preferences and Cleanup Priorities." **Andy Whitford**, Washington University,
Eric Helland, Ball State University

Disc: **Barry Rabe**, University of Michigan

Panel 22-W5 **BURNHAM 2**

Rountable: Assessing Affirmative Action in 1996

Chair: **Liane C. Kosaki**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Part: **Karen McCurdy**, Georgia Southern University
Susan Gluck Mezey, Loyola University Chicago
Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Illinois
Toni-Michelle Travis, George Mason University

Friday, April 19, 5:30-6:30 pm

MPSA ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING RED LACQUER ROOM

President: James Stimson, University of Minnesota

PRESENTATION OF BEST PAPER AWARDS

ELECTION OF OFFICERS

NEW BUSINESS

Friday, April 19, 6:00-7:30 pm

MPSA PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION RED LACQUER ROOM

Friday, April 19, 3:30-5:15 pm

Saturday, April 20, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 1-3 **SANDBURG 6**

Public Policies and Governance

Chair: **Mike Caldwell**, University of Illinois

Papers: "Parties, Publics, and Politics: A Comparative Perspective." **Curtis Frazier** and **Dan Twiggs**, University of Houston
"The Judicialization of Representation: A Cross-National, Cross-Institutional Study of Institutional Change." **John**

Blakeman and **Charles A. Kromkowski**, University of Virginia

Disc: **Mike Caldwell**, University of Illinois

Panel 3-7 **DEARBORN 2**

Roundtable: Measuring Democracy: How Can We Know it When We See It?

Problems and Issues

Chair: **Michael Lewis-Beck**, University of Iowa

Part: **Ross E. Burkhart**, University of Iowa

Robert Jackman, University of California, Davis

Mitchell Seligson, University of Pittsburgh

Kenneth Bollen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Barry Ames, Washington University

Panel 4-1 **MONTROSE 2**

Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy

Chair: **Patrick James**, Iowa State Univ.

Papers: "Fledgling Regimes: Leadership Change, Institutional Change, Domestic Instability, and Interstate Conflict." **Andrew**
Enterline, State University of New York, Binghamton

"Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy: Great Britain, France and the US in the Post-World War II Era." **Athanasios**

Hristoulas, McGill University

"The Cold War Presidency and the Soviet Union: Understanding the Politics of Inertia." **Wayne Steger**, Marquette
University

Disc: **Eric Gatzke** , University of Iowa

Panel 5-2 **MONTROSE 3**

Bargaining, Two-level Games, and Strategic Interactions
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on International Relations)

Chair: **David Lazar**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Threat, Counter-Threat and the Logic of Two-Level Games." **Jeffrey Berejikian**, University of Tennessee

"Private-Public Strategic Interactions in Currency Markets." **Ron Kruse**, Washington University, St. Louis

"Debt Management and Two-Level Games: The IMF and Argentina." **Lilian A. Barria**, University of Missouri, Columbia

Disc: **Chris Sprecher**, Michigan State University

Panel 6-2 **BURNHAM 1****Public Opinion and the Determinants of Support for Environmental Protection**Chair: **Richard Sobel**, Princeton UniversityPapers: "Fatalism, Religiosity, Partisan Preferences, Post-Materialism, the New Environmental Paradigm, and Behavior: Sorting out Sources and Consequences of Environmental Attitudes." **Robert E. O'Connor**, Pennsylvania State University
"Midwest Public Opinion and the Environment." **David Hogberg**"Exploring the Environmental Attitudes of the Elite." **Jun Lin** and **Dennis Gleiber**, University of New OrleansDisc: **Richard Sobel**, Princeton UniversityPanel 7-2 **CLARK 5****Resources, Values, and Political Participation**Chair: **Jan E. Leighley**, Texas A & M UniversityPapers: "Resources, Benefits, and Electoral Participation." **Paul R. Abramson**, Michigan State University, **William Claggett**, Florida State University"Expressive Motivation and Electoral Mass Participation." **Alexander A. Schuessler**, New York University"Social Capital and Modes of Participation." **Eric M. Uslander**, University of Maryland"Civil Society and Political Participation in Estonia and the United States: A Comparative Test of the Civic Voluntarism Model." **Henry E. Brady**, University of California, Berkeley, **Cynthia S. Kaplan**, University of California, Santa BarbaraDisc: **Jan E. Leighley**, Texas A & M UniversityPanel 7-3 **CLARK 10****Sophistication and Ideology**Chair: **William G. Jacoby**, University of South CarolinaPapers: "Who are the Zealots? Explaining Ideological Activism in the American Electorate." **Steven E. Schier**, Carleton College"Voter Rationality and Party Systems in America and Britain." **John Curtice**, University of Strathclyde, **Edward****Carmines**, Indiana University, **Anthony Heath**"Political Sophistication and the Evaluation of Congressional Candidates." **Valerie A. Sulfaro**, James Madison UniversityDisc: **Kathleen Knight**, University of HoustonPanel 8-1 **BURNHAM 2****Roundtable: Media Coverage of the 1996 Campaign**Chair: **Matthew Kerbel**, Villanova UniversityPart: **Matthew Kerbel**, Villanova University**Marion Just**, Wellesley College**Timothy Cook**, Williams College**Robert Lichter**, Center for Media and Public Affairs

Saturday, April 20, 8:30-10:15 am

Panel 8-2 **BURNHAM 4**

Talk Radio

Chair: **Dean Alger**, Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Michigan
Papers: "The Impact of Talk Radio on its Audience." **Michael Traugott**, University of Michigan
"Talk Radio and the Political Attitudes of its Audience." **David Jones**, Purdue University
"Political Talk Radio and Political Behavior." **Richard Hofstetter**, San Diego State University
Disc: **Marc J. Hetherington**

Panel 9-3 **SANDBURG 3**

Gender and Elections

Chair: **Robert Darcy**, Oklahoma State University
Papers: "Gender Differences in Vote-Choice Determinants in the 1992 Presidential Election." **Carole Chaney** and
Jonathan Nagler, University of California, Riverside
"The Electoral Glass Ceiling: How News Affects the Viability of Female Candidates." **Martha E. Kropf**, **John A. Boiney**, The American University
"Here Come the Judges: An Analysis of State-Based Influences on the Selection of Women as Judges." **Elaine Martin**, Eastern Michigan University
"Young Voters and Their Perception of Female Candidates." **Stacy McMillen** and **Tyler Wunschel**, Wayne State College
Disc: **Robert Darcy**, Oklahoma State University

Panel 10-2 **SANDBURG 4**

The Politics of Cultural & Ethnic Identity

Chair: **Richard M. Merelman**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Papers: "Engendering Citizenship: Race, Class & Nation-Building in Texas." **Clare Sheridan**, University of Texas, Austin
"Latino State Legislators & their 'Presentation of Self.'" **Anna Sampaio**, University of California, Riverside
"From Progressives to Patriots: Immigrants in Chicago's Public Schools, 1910-1920." **Eric MacGilvray**, University of Chicago
Disc: **Richard M. Merelman**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 11-3 **LASALLE 1**

Liberal Predicaments - Past to Future

Chair: **Suzanne Jacobitti**, Southern Illinois University
Papers: "Part and Parcel: Religion and Public Morality in the Infancy of Liberalism." **Erik McKee**, University of Michigan
"Liberalism and the Challenge of Future Generations." **Susan Liebell**, University of Chicago
"Privacy, Equality, and the Right to Abortion." **Annabelle Lever**, University of Rochester
"Rawls and Religious Authoritarianism." **Robert Thigpen** and **Lyle Downing**, University of New Orleans
Disc: **Suzanne Jacobitti**, Southern Illinois University

Panel 12-2 **LASALLE 2**

Politics and Economic Policy

Chair: **Jonathan Katz**, California Institute of Technology
Papers: "The Dynamics of Fiscal Adjustment in Partisan Contexts." **James E. Alt**, Harvard University, **Robert C. Lowry**, Michigan State University
"Macroeconomic Policy When Election Timing is Certain But Outcomes Are Not." **Robert Grafstein**, University of Georgia
"Policy Credibility, Politics, and Rational Expectations: A Formal Test in the Presence of Information Heterogeneity."
James Granato, Michigan State University, **George A. Krause**, University of South Carolina
Disc: **Jeff Milyo**, Tufts University
Jonathan Katz, California Institute of Technology

Panel 13-6 **LASALLE 3**

Models of Complex Phenomenon

Chair: **Brian Roberts**, University of Texas, Austin
Papers: "State Regulatory Adoption As a Network Diffusion Process: A Re-Analysis of Stigler's (1971) Trucking Data."
Daniel P. Carpenter, Princeton University
"Neural Network Models and Political Data Analysis." **Langche Zeng**, George Washington University
"General Additive Models." **Nathaniel Beck**, University of California, San Diego, **Simon Jackman**, University of Chicago.
Disc: **Jasjeet S. Sekhon**, Cornell University
Brian Roberts, University of Texas, Austin

Panel 14-7 **LASALLE 5**

The Changing American Party System

Chair: William Binning, Youngstown State University
Papers: "Intra-Party Realignment and Amateur Politicians." **Joseph W. Doherty**, University of California, Los Angeles

"Party Elites in Transition: A Longitudinal Analysis." **Nancy Clayton**, Southern Illinois University
 "Why has Party Conflict among Elites Increased if the Electorate is Dealigning?" **Jon Bond**, Texas A&M University,
Richard Fleisher, Fordham University
 "The Growing Revolt Against the Two Party System." **David B. Reynolds**, Eastern Michigan University

Disc: **Michael Maggiotto**, Bowling Green State University

Panel 15-3 **MONTROSE 1**

Presidential Leadership: Using the White House

Chair: **Karen M. Hult**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Papers: "Bush's Chiefs of Staff: Sununu and Skinner in the White House." **David B. Cohen**, University of South Carolina
 "Growth in Presidential Staff: An Institutional Analysis." **Michael Harris**, Eastern Michigan University, **Rhonda S. Kinney**,
 Eastern Michigan University
 "The White House Communications Adviser: Presidential Fire-Walker." **Martha J. Kumar**, Towson State University
 "Politics, Policy and Role Differentiation in the Office of Public Liaison: The Case of the White House Conferences on
 Domestic and Economic Affairs." **Jeremy Wood**, University of California at Los Angeles

Disc: **Karen M. Hult**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Panel 16-2 **DEARBORN 3**

Legislative Behavior

Chair: **Kerry Haynie**, University of Pennsylvania

Papers: "Legislative Learning: State Delegations as Agents in the Socialization of First-term Members of Congress." **Brad T.**
Gomez, University of New Orleans
 "The Impact of Legislative Turnover on Partisanship in the U.S. House of Representatives." **Brinck Kerr**,
 University of Arkansas, **Patricia A. Hurley** Texas A&M University
 "Freshman Class: Norms and Attitudes of the New Representatives." **James R. Simmons**, University of Wisconsin, Osh
 Kosh

Disc: **Kerry Haynie**, University of Pennsylvania
Jon Euchner, Missouri Western State College

Panel 16-16 **PDR 17**

Roundtable on Institutional Change in the U.S. Congress

Chair: **Susan Hammond**, American University

Part: **John Aldrich**, Duke University
Lawrence Dodd, University of Florida
Charles Stewart III, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
James Thurber, American University
Garrison Nelson, University of Vermont

Panel 17-5 **MONTROSE 7**

Multiple Perspectives on Supreme Court Decisionmaking

Chair: **Harold Spaeth**, Michigan State University

Papers: "How Strategic Are Judges?" **Lawrence Baum**, Ohio State University
 "Issue Fluidity on the Burger Court." **Barbara Palmer**, University of Minnesota
 "Supreme Court Decision Making: the Unanimously Ignored Issue of Unanimity and the Attitudinal Model." **J. Mitchell**
Pickerill, University of Wisconsin-Madison
 "The Strategy of Judging: An Empirical Analysis of Judicial Instruments." **Joseph Smith**, **Emerson H. Tiller**, University of
 Texas, Austin

Disc: **Lee Epstein**, Washington University--St. Louis

Panel 17-17 **PDR 18**

Beyond the Courts: Alternative Dispute Resolution Devices

Chair: **Mark Kemper**, Miami University

Papers: "Alternative Dispute Resolution in Common Interest Housing Developments." **Evan McKenzie**, The University of Illinois
 at Chicago
 "Gender and Arbitration Outcomes: The Implications for Procedural Fairness
 of Alternative Dispute Resolution Devices." **Michele Hoyman**, **Sandy M. Crews**, University of Missouri St. Louis

Disc: **Mark Kemper**, Miami University

Panel 18-7 **CLARK 7**

Roundtable: The State of Scholarship on State Economic Policies

Chair: **Susan B. Hansen**, University of Pittsburgh

Parts: **Peter Eisinger**, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Ernest J. Yanarella, University of Kentucky

Saturday, April 20, 8:30-10:15 am

Paul Brace , Florida State University
Margery Ambrosius, Kansas State University

Panel 19-2 **BURNHAM 5**

Political Structure and Local Outcomes

Chair: **Dianne Rahm**, Iowa State University

Papers: "The Fiscal Consequences of the Executive Line-Item Veto in American Cities." **Tari Renner**, Illinois Wesleyan University,
Victor S. DeSantis, Bridgewater State College
"Minority Representation on Southern School Boards: Do Electoral Structures Make A Difference." **Rory Austin**,
University of Rochester
"Revenue, Structure and the Grassroots: A Study of the Effects of State Fiscal Constraints on Local Government."
Francis Stokes Berry, **Barbara Coyle McCabe**, Florida State University

Disc: **Norman R. Luttbeg** , Texas A&M University

Panel 20-4 **SANDBURG 7**

State Level Regulatory Activity

Chair: **B. Dan Wood**, Texas A&M University

Papers: "Political Institutions and Regulatory Change: The Case of State Trucking Regulations." **Michael Mintrom**,
Michigan State University, **Paul Teske**, State University of New York, Stony Brook, **Sam Best**, University of Notre Dame
"Correlations of Win-Win Outcomes in Utility Regulation: Commission Characteristics Which Benefit Electric Utilities and
Consumers." **Lucinda K. McKinney**, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
"Solvency Regulation of the Insurance Industry: The Influence of State Legislatures, Bureaucracy, and the Industry."
Anirudh Virender Singh Ruhil, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Anthony J. Stanislawski**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 20-5 **SANDBURG 8**

Policy Design and Redesign: The Role of Policy Subsystems

Chair: **Stefanie Lindquist**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Redesigning Public Policies." **Malcolm Goggin**, University of Houston
"Legacies of Change: The Effects of Policy Change on the Dynamics of the Wetlands Policy Subsystem." **Carol E.**
Hays, Southern Illinois University
"Shake, Rattle, and Role: Subsystem Politics and Policy Variation." **Jeff Worsham**, **Maryellen Lilly**, West Virginia
University

Disc: **Stefanie Lindquist**, University of South Carolina

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

MPSA NEW COUNCIL MEETING CRESTHILL ROOM

President: **Arlene Saxonhouse**, University of Michigan

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am - 12:15 pm

Panel 1-10 **SANDBURG 6**

Centralization of Government

Chair: **Andrew Appleton**, Washington State University

Papers: "French Regional Development and Autonomy." **Jody Neathery**, Rice University
 "Internationalization, Radical Democracy and the Local: Democratic Local Governance Reconsidered." **Christian Hunold**, University of Pittsburgh

"The Concentration of Authority by Democratic Institutions." **Mike Caldwell**, University of Illinois

Disc: **Andrew Appleton**, Washington State University

Panel 2-8 **DEARBORN 1**

Democratizing South Korea

Chair: **Doh C. Shin**, University of Illinois, Springfield

Papers: "Politics of Democratization in S. Korea (1980-1994): The Political Opportunity Structure." **Seongyi Yun**, Ohio State University

"The Role of Organization in Social Movement: A Korean Case Study." **Dukhong Kim**, Virginia Polytech Institute

"Assessing the Impact of Kim Young Sam's Political Reforms on Korean Democratization." **Kwang-Woong Kim**,

Northwestern University, **Doh C. Shin**, University of Illinois, Springfield

"Waves and Undercurrents in Contemporary Korean Political Culture." **Geir Helgesen**, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies

Disc: **Aie-Rie Lee**, Texas Tech University

Vicki Hesli, University of Iowa

Panel 3-7 (Panel continued from 8:30 am - 10:15 am) **DEARBORN 2**

Roundtable: Measuring Democracy: How Can We Know it When We See It?

Suggestions and Prospects

Chair: **Michael Lewis-Beck**, University of Iowa

Part: **Ross E. Burkhart**, University of Iowa

Robert Jackman, University of California, Davis

Mitchell Seligson, University of Pittsburgh

Kenneth Bollen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Barry Ames, Washington University

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm

Panel 3-11

PDR 16

"Oh, No You Don't": Repressing the Transition to Democracy

Chair: **Christian Davenport**, University of Houston

Papers: "Domestic Threats and Human Rights Abuses: Global Cross-National Analyses." **Steven Poe**, **C. Neal Tate**, **Linda Keith** and **Drew Lanier**, University of North Texas

"An Exploration of the Relationship Between Ethnicity and Political Repression." **Conway Henderson**, University of South Carolina, Spartanburg

"Settling the Score: Elections and Human Rights." **David L. Richards**, Binghamton University
"Repression and Electoral Proximity." **Christian Davenport**, University of Houston

Disc: **John King**, University of New Hampshire

Panel 4-5

MONTROSE 2

Issues for U.S. Foreign Policy

Chair: **Barry M. Sweet**, University of West Virginia

Papers: "The Demise of Hegemony: Prescriptions for U.S. Foreign Policy in the Era of Complex Interdependence." **Michael Spring**, Illinois State University

"Democratic Peace Theory: A Guiding Force in U.S. Foreign Policy." **Gay E. Gauder**, University of Cincinnati

"The Presidential Use of Force and the Levels of Analysis: Dose Personality Matter?" **Barry M. Sweet**, University of West Virginia

Disc: **R. Michael Smith**, Glenville State College

Panel 6-12

MONTROSE 3

Contextual Sources of Political Influence: Dyads, Networks, and Locale

Chair: **James Glaser**, Tufts University

Papers: "Structures and Contexts of Political Discussion: Who Talks with Whom Under What Circumstances." **Robert Huckfeldt**, Indiana University, **Franz Urban Pappi**, University of Mannheim

"Class, Ethnicity, and Participation in Context: The Interplay of Social and Political Factors in Hawaii." **Gary G. Aguiar**, University of Hawaii, Hilo

"The President as Context: Executive Control of the Bureaucracy." **David Lazar**, University of Michigan

"Racial Attitudes and Minority Population Context: The Effects of Changing Racial Composition on White Intolerance." **Michael Guge**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **James Glaser**, Tufts University

Panel 6-16

BURNHAM 1

Reconsidering The Origins of Partisan Identifications

Chair: **Stephen Earl Bennett**, University of Cincinnati

Papers: "Citizen Perceptions, Groups, and Partisan Evaluations." **Susan M. Johnson**, Northern Illinois University

"The Perception of Party Differences on the Issues." **Jeffrey M. Jones**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Partisan Stereotypes and Partisanship Stability: The Changing Construction of Partisan Identity." **Jim Josefson**, Syracuse University

Disc: **Stephen Earl Bennett**, University of Cincinnati

Panel 7-18 **CLARK 10**

Issues, Partisanship, and Voting Behavior

Chair: **Norman Luttbeg**, Texas A & M University

Papers: "Issue Voting: Fact or Fiction?" **Joel Bloom**, University of Michigan

"Issue Voting and Partisan Defection in the 1992 Presidential Election: Attitudes on Sexual Harassment and the Clarence Thomas Confirmation Hearings." **Scott H. Huffmon**, **John E. White, Jr.**, University of Mississippi

"Issue Preferences, Performance Assessments, and Democratic Defection in Recent Presidential Elections." **Julio Borquez**, University of Michigan, Dearborn

"Independents and the Potential for Electoral Volatility and Realignment." **Douglas D. Roscoe**, Loyola University of Chicago

Disc: **Norman R. Luttbeg**, Texas A & M University

Panel 9-10 **SANDBURG 3**

**Women and Social Movements in the Third World
(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Developing Countries)**

Chair: **Rose Spalding**, DePaul University

Papers: "Women, NGOs, and the Costa Rican Informal Sector." **Amber Seligson**, Columbia University

"The Rise of Indigenous Human Rights Groups in Post-Transition Guatemala." **Carol Stuart**, University of Notre Dame

"Creating Traditional Women: An Analysis of Constructions of Gender in Post-Colonial Tanzania." **Kathleen Mulligan-Hansel**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Carpe Marianismo: Women's Movements and the Politics of Democratization in Chile." **Elizabeth Daly**, **Craig**

Warkentin, University of Kentucky

"Inside Politics as Outsiders: The Status of Women in a Democratic Chile." **Lisa Baldez Carey**, University of California, San Diego

Disc: **Rose Spalding**, DePaul University

Panel 10-9 **SANDBURG 4**

The Civil Rights Movement and Resource Distribution

Chair: **Thomas L. Longoria**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "The Politics of State Funding in Texas." **Sharon Navarro**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Social Forces: Civil Rights Leadership in the Struggle for Jobs." **Judith Russell**, Barnard College, Columbia University

Disc: **Thomas L. Longoria**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 11-11 **LASALLE 1**

Forbidden Discourse: Talking Politics in America

Chair: **Eloise Buker**, Denison University

Papers: "Oakeshott, Conversation & Skeptical Politics." **Steven Gerencser**, University of Minnesota

"Finding Ways to Talk About Politics in Public: Beginning With Gadamer." **Eloise Buker**, Denison University

"Can Tradition Provide a Basis for Moral Discourse?" **Edmund Jacobitti**, Southern Illinois University

"The Day the Dialogue Died: From Plato's Dialogues to Audio Metaphors, Body Politics, and Cyberspace." **Scott Warren**, Denison University

Disc: **Mary Hawkesworth**, University of Louisville

Panel 11-12 **BURNHAM 2**

Platonic Themes

Chair: **Paul D. Ellenbogen**, Colby College

Papers: "Plato's *Statesman* and *Laws*." **Jacqueline Leigh Pfeffer**, Duke University

"You Have Nothing to Lose But Your Chains: The Image of Imprisonment in Plato's *Republic* and *The Communist Manifesto*." **Leslie Feldman**, Hofstra University

"Philosophy Against Ecstasy: Socrates' Rivals." **Michael Rinella**, State University of New York, Albany

"A Tale of Two Cities: Needs, Justice and Dialogical Form in Book II of Plato's *Republic*." **John Rieger**, University of Notre Dame

Disc: **Paul D. Ellenbogen**, Colby College

Panel 12-7 **LASALLE 2**

Interest Groups

Chair: **Mark Fey**, Princeton University

Papers: "A Signaling Model of Outside Lobbying." **Ken Kollman**, University of Michigan

"Activists as Certification Intermediaries." **Tim Feddersen**, Northwestern University, **Tom Gilligan**, University of

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm

Southern California

“The Strategy of Invisibility: Collective Action, Identification, and Political
Gary M. Segura, University of California, Davis

Disc: **Arthur Lupia**, University of California, San Diego
Scott Ainsworth, University of Georgia

Mobilization.” **Scott Sigmund Gartner**,

Panel 13-9 **LASALLE 3**

Models of Events

Chair: **Nathaniel Beck**, University of California, San Diego

Papers: “Cabinet Formation In Parliamentary Democracies: New Methods for Old
Stevenson, University of Rochester

“Aggregation of Binary Into Count and Duration Data: An ‘ABCD’ of Events Process Models.” **James E. Alt**, **Gary King**,
Curtis S. Signorino, Harvard University

Disc: “Evaluating Zero-Inflated and Hurdle Poisson Specifications.” **Christopher J. Zorn**, Ohio State University
Nathaniel Beck, University of California, San Diego
Brian Loynd, Duke University

Panel 14-9 **LASALLE 5**

Groups and National Policy Making

Chair: **David K. Ryden**, Hope College

Papers: "Interest Advocacy and Precarious Pensions." **Loree Bykerk**, University of Nebraska, Omaha

"Higher Education Lobbying in Washington: Strategies and Tactics." **Constance E. Cook**, University of Michigan

"Unions, Coalition Politics, and Public Policy: A Case Study of the Citizen Labor Energy Coalition." **Andrew Battista**, East

Tennessee State University

Disc: **Kevin W. Hula**, Loyola College, Maryland

Christian Day , University of New Orleans

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm

Panel 15-8 **MONTROSE 1**

The President and Congress: Institutional Confrontation

Chair: **Morris Ogul**, University of Pittsburgh

Papers: "Overriding the Presidential Veto: A Key to the Constitution's Balance of Powers." **Stephen Dawson**, University of Tennessee-Knoxville

"Rebuking the President: Issue Framing and Congressional Opposition in Presidential Appointments." **Timothy P. Nokken**, **Brian R. Sala**, University of Illinois

"Predicting Presidential Vetoes and Congressional Responses." **Charles Cameron**, **John Lapinski**, **Charles Riemann**, Columbia University

"Measuring the Potential Impact of the Item Veto." **Daniel R. Schwarz**, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: **Morris Ogul**, University of Pittsburgh

Panel 15-13 **PDR 18**

ROUNDTABLE: PRESIDENTS, CONGRESS, AND THE POLITICS OF POLICY REFORM

Chair: **Mark A. Peterson**, University of Pittsburgh

Part: **Bert Rockman**, University of Pittsburgh

Patricia Conley, Northwestern University

David W. Rohde, Michigan State University

David King, Harvard University

Panel 16-9 **DEARBORN 3**

Divided Government

Chair: **John A. Clark**, University of Georgia

Papers: "The Legislative Process During Divided Government, 1955-1995." **Andrew Taylor**, North Carolina State University

"United Government that Mattered: The 103rd Congress." **Greg Thorson**, University of Minnesota, Morris

"Divided We Govern? A Respecification of the Effect of Divided Government on Congressional Legislative Behavior." **William M. Blair**, **Phillip Ardoin**, **Christine Sharp**, Louisiana State University

"Senatorial Responsiveness to National Preferences Under Divided Government." **Angela Hinton Andersson**, Loyola University, Chicago

Disc: **John Clark**, University of Georgia

David Mayhew, Stanford University

Panel 16-17 **PDR 17**

Legislative Control of the Bureaucracy

Chair: **Cornell Hooton**, Emory University

Papers: "Administrative Procedures and Political Control of the Bureaucracy." **Steven J. Balla**, George Washington University

"Political Influence Over Policy Choice in an Independent Commissions: Testing the Efficacy of Direct Controls." **David B. Spence**, Duke University

"Oversight of Federal Regulatory Agencies by House Committees: 1977-1993." **J. Donald Smith**, Florida State University

Disc: **Joel Kaji**, SUNY-Stony Brook

Panel 17-9 **MONTROSE 7****Interpretive Theories, the Constitution and the Supreme Court**Chair: **Mark A. Graber**, University of Maryland at College ParkPapers: "The Interpretive Turn in Constitutional Theory." **Dennis J. Goldford**, Drake University"Does the Constitution Create Positive Rights?" **Thomas Halper**, Baruch College"The Rise and Decline of Natural Law in Irish Constitutional Jurisprudence" **V. Bradley Lewis**, University of Notre Dame"Post-Modern Critiques of Law: Can They Liberate Themselves from Modernism?" **Christopher Burke**, **Lisa Nelson**, University of Wisconsin-MadisonDisc: **Deirdre M. Condit**, Virginia Commonwealth UniversityPanel 18-8 **CLARK 7****Education Policy Across Levels of Federalism**Chair: **Peter J. Bergerson**, Southeast Missouri State UniversityPapers: "Changing Intergovernmental Relations: Federalism and Education Policy in the 1980s." **Gail L. Sunderman**, University of Chicago"Policy Networks and Innovation Diffusion: The Case of State Education Reforms." **Michael Mintrom**, **Sandra Vergari**, Michigan State University"Quantitative Studies of County Political Culture and Educational Policy Outcomes." **Frederick M. Wirt**, University of Illinois, **Jay Scribner**, University of TexasDisc: **Michael Fine**, University of Wisconsin, Eau ClairePanel 19-9 **BURNHAM 5****Assessing Effectiveness of Local Government**Chair: **Irene Rubin**, Northern Illinois UniversityPapers: "Organizational Culture and Leadership in Urban Politics: Council and Mayor Election Reform." **Anita Raturi**, University of Cincinnati"Improving the Councils Evaluation of the City Manager: Three Alternative Methods." **Craig Wheeland**, Villanova University

"Do Leadership Attributes Make A Difference in the Survival and Perceived Effectiveness Patterns of City Managers?"

Gerald Gabris, Northern Illinois University, **James B. Kaatz**, Mississippi State University"Air Pollution Control in the United States: The Symbolic Process of Compliance." **Shellagh Carper**, University of Missouri, St. LouisDisc: **Corliss Lentz**, Sam Houston State UniversityPanel 20-17 **SANDBURG 7****Political Institutions and Policy Agendas**Chair: **Frank R. Baumgartner**, Texas A&M UniversityPapers: "Critical Institutional Events and Agenda Setting." **John Bohte**, **B. Dan Wood**, Texas A&M University"A Dynamic Model of Agenda-Building: A Research Design for Public Policy." **Michael A. Smith**, University of Missouri

Saturday, April 20, 10:30 am -12:15 pm

"Toward a Prescriptive Theory of Policy." **Charles L. Betley**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Ezra Paul** , Johns Hopkins University

Panel 20-18 **SANDBURG 8**

Information and Access in the Policy Process

Chair: **Jeff Talbert**, University of Kentucky

Papers: "The Role of State Legislative Staff in Health Policymaking." **Carol S. Weissert**, Michigan State University
"Knowledge and Public Policy: A Framework for Analysis." **Cheol H. Oh**, Arkansas State University, **Robert F. Rich**,
University of Illinois, Urbana
"Toward a Less Hostile Cyberspace: A Critical Analysis of the 'Federal Guidelines for Searching and Seizing Computers'
and the Fourth Amendment." **Charles Lee Mudd, Jr.** , Quinnipiac College

Disc: **Jeff Talbert**, University of Kentucky

Panel 22-G1 **SANDBURG 5**

The Dynamics of Structural Adaptation in Post-Wall Germany

Chair: **John Bendix**, Bryn Mawr College

Papers: "Greening, Growing and Governing: A German City After Unification." **Jutta A. Helm**, Western Illinois University
"Does Borrowing 'Dull the Edge of Husbandry?' Institutional Borrowing as Institution Building" **Wade Jacoby**, Grinnell
College
"Beyond Privatization: Reconstructing the East German Political Economy." **M. Donald Hancock**, Vanderbilt University

Disc: **Lynn Kamenitsa**, Northern Illinois University

Panel 22-N2 **SANDBURG 2**

Democratic Resistance to the Global Triumph of Capitalism

(Organized by the Caucus for a New Political Science)

Chair: **John C. Berg** , Suffolk University

Papers: "Structural Adjustment and the Prospects for Democratization in the Third World." **Jackie Viece** , Mankato State
University
"Structuring Class Relations in the European Union." **Mark Gobeyn** , Bradley University
"Compassion's Words Destroyed: Justice and the Political Vocabulary of Markets." **Ted Schrecker** , University of
Western Ontario

Disc: **Alice Hashim** , University of Louisville

Saturday, April 20, 12:30-1:30 pm

1997 PROGRAM COMMITTEE MEETING CRESTHILL ROOM

Program Co-chairs: **Mary Dietz and John Freeman**
University of Minnesota

Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 1-11

European Union SANDBURG 6

Chair: **Andreas Sobisch**, John Carroll University

Papers: "Anticipatory Compliance: A New View of the European Democratic Deficit." **Roger Scully**, Ohio State University
 "Towards an Ever-Closer Union Among the Peoples of Europe: The ECJ and European Integration." **Julie L. Alig**, University of Chicago
 "Challenges and Strategies Towards an Effective Telecommunications Sector in the EU." **Leena Thacker-Kumar**, University of Houston, Downtown

Disc: **Andreas Sobisch**, John Carroll University
Triantafyllos Flouris, Portland State University

Panel 2-9 DEARBORN 1

Democratization in Africa: 1

Chair: **Scott McDonald**, Jackson State University

Papers: "The Tenuous Road to Democracy in Tanzania: The October 1995 National Elections." **Bruce Heilman**, Indiana University
 "Democracy or Pluralism? Reform Processes in Egypt, Algeria, and Jordan." **Daniel S. Siskin**, Indiana University
 "Privatizing Corruption and Corrupting Privatization: Bureaucratic Regime Politics in Africa." **S. Tjip Walker**, Indiana University
 "Modernization and Traditionalism, Can They Coexist?: A Case Study of the Kingdom of Swaziland." **Vincent Matsebula**, **Scott McDonald**, Jackson State University

Disc: **Iren Omo-Bare**, Millsaps College

Panel 3-9 DEARBORN 2

Domestic Conflict and Democratization

Chair: **Mark Lichbach**, University of Colorado, Boulder

Papers: "Why Are Revolutions Stable." **Ron Francisco**, University of Kansas
 "Institutional Determinants of Conflict." **Leesa Boeger**, University of Houston
 "Signaling, Salience, and Symbols: Cases in Democratic Transition." **Madhavi M. McCall** and **Beth Wilner**, Washington University

Disc: **Mark Lichbach**, University of Colorado, Boulder

Panel 3-12 PDR 16

Roundtable: What's All the Hype About?: Contemporary Criticisms of Democracy

Chair: **Imari Obadele**, Prairie View University

Part: **Imari Obadele**, Prairie View University
Robert J. Goldstein, Oakland University
Ward Churchill, University of Colorado

Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 4-7 **MONTROSE 2**

Challenges to Mainstreaming International Relations Theory

Chair: **S. Ilgu Ozler**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "Global Relations, Political Philosophy, and Literature: Listen Carefully, the Voices of Women and Nature are Speaking." **Marcheta Birch**, **Barbara J. Porter**, **David Birch**, Canisius College

"Explaining Multilateral Environmental Treaties: What Would the English School Say?" **Stephen Hartlaub**, Frostburg State University

"Constructivist-Institutionalism and Germany's New Ostpolitik." **Emil Nagengast**, University of Pittsburgh

Disc: **Edward A. Kolodziej**, University of Illinois

Panel 5-8 **MONTROSE 3**

Capital Mobility, Financial Transfers, and Debt

(Co-Sponsored with the Section on Comparative Politics: Industrialized Countries)

Chair: **Michael Wallerstein**, Northwestern University

Papers: "Politics, Taxation, and the Structural Dependence of the State in a Global Economy." **Duane Swank**, Marquette University

"Financial Transfers in the European Union: Who gets What and Why?" **Clifford J. Carrubba**, Stanford University

"The Political Economy of Public Debt: An Empirical Examination of the OECD Post-War Experience." **Robert J. Franzese Jr.**, Harvard University

Disc: **Michael Wallerstein**, Northwestern University

Panel 6-7 **BURNHAM 1**

Process Tracing and Decision-Making: A Demonstration of Techniques and Results

Chair: **Ellen Riggle**, University of Kentucky

Papers: "The Role of Memory in Accurate Decision Making: A Process Tracing Study of a Presidential Election Campaign." **David P. Redlawsk**, Rutgers University

"Process Tracing and Strategic Processing Patterns in Evaluating Political Candidates." **Ellen Riggle**, **Mitzi Johnson**, **Scot Hickey**, University of Kentucky

"Process Tracing Through Computational Experiments." **Charles S. Taber**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Disc: **Wendy Rahn**, University of Minnesota

Panel 7-19 **CLARK 5**

Effects of Information and External Cues on Political Attitudes

Chair: **Robert Dion**, Wabash College

Papers: "Lost in the Shadows? The Campaign Communications of House Candidates in Presidential Election Years." **Paul S. Herrnson**, University of Maryland, **Kelly D. Patterson**, Brigham Young University

"Hands of the Few: Wealth, Political Participation and African-American Public Opinion." **Sarita McCoy Gregory**, University of Chicago

"The Impact of Political Interests in the 1994 Elections: The Role of the National Rifle Association." **Michael McBurnett**, University of Illinois, **Christopher Kenny**, Louisiana State University, **David J. Bordua**, University of Illinois

"Politicizing Employment Problems: Regional Trends and Influences." **Mary**

McGuire, Syracuse University

"Men's and Women's Political Networks." **Marsha Silverman**, University of Miami

Disc: **Robert Dion**, Wabash College

John P. Valentine, University of South Carolina

Panel 7-20 **CLARK 10**

Economics, Demographics, and State Elections

Chair: **Ronald E. Weber**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "Fiscal Policy and Elections in American States." **Robert C. Lowry**, Michigan State University, **James E. Alt**, and **Karen Ferree**, Harvard University

"Explaining Gubernatorial Election Results A State Level Analysis." **Scott Lasley**, University of Iowa

"Is Migration Politically Neutral? Population Mobility and Political Change in State Politics." **James Gimpel**, University of Maryland

"Competition in Gubernatorial Elections." **Craig J. Svoboda**, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Disc: **Ronald E. Weber**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee,

Emily Van Dunk, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 8-10 **BURNHAM 4**

Influencing the Public

Chair: **Geoff Peterson**, University of Iowa

Papers: "Filling the Media Vacuum? Are Members of the U.S. House Able to Inform Constituents about their Positions on High Salience Votes?" **Daniel Lipinski**, Duke University

"The Influence of Televised Presidential Addresses on Public Opinion." **Reed Welch**, Texas A&M University

"Patterns of Media Exposure in the U.S. and Their Impact on Political Awareness and Participation." **Staci L. Rhine**,

Richard Flickinger, Wittenberg University, **Stephen Bennett**, University of Cincinnati

"Entertainment, the Mass Media, and Political Sophistication." **Kris Seago**, **Donna Seago**, University of Texas

Disc: **Geoff Peterson**, University of Iowa

Panel 9-6 **SANDBURG 3**

Constructions of Feminism

Chair: **Lynn M. Sanders**, University of Chicago

Papers: "Can There Be an Anti-Foundationalist Feminist Politics?" **Suzanne Martineau**, Vanderbilt University

"Ecofeminist Resistance: Practice in Search of Theory." **Charlene Hinckley**,

University of Connecticut

Disc: **Lynn M. Sanders**, University of Chicago

Panel 9-12 **LASALLE 2**

Gender and Public Policy

Chair: **Susan Gluck Mezey**, Loyola University Chicago

Papers: "Nice Girls No More: Grassroots Empowerment and the Politics of Breast Cancer." **Maureen H. Casamayou**, Mount Vernon College

"The New FDA and NIH Medical Research Policies: Issues of Gender and Justice." **Karen L. Baird**, State University of New York, Purchase

"From Public to Private: Problem Definition and Minnesota Domestic Violence Policy." **Rowzat Shipchandler**, University of Minnesota

Disc: **Susan Gluck Mezey**, Loyola University Chicago

Panel 10-10 **SANDBURG 4**

Race and Ethnicity in Europe

Chair: **Ted Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College

Papers: "Religion, Nationalism, and Political Participation: The Scottish National Party in Glasgow." **Michael Drwiega**, University of Iowa

"Segmented Labor Markets in Theory, Fact & Law: British Experience with New Commonwealth Residents, 1949-1962."

James Wehrli, Binghamton University

"The Role of the Homeland in Ethnic Relations: Illustrations from Eastern Europe." **Pieter van Houten**, University of Chicago

"A Frayed Welcome Mat: An Analysis of Public Support for the Liberal Consensus on Immigration in Britain, France, Germany & Italy." **Chris McIntyre**, University of North Texas

Disc: **Ted G. Jelen**, Illinois Benedictine College

Panel 11-6 **LASALLE 1**

Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Revising Citizenship

Chair: **Eric Forsman**, Central Missouri State University

Papers: "The Politics of Differentiated Citizenship." **William Meyer**, University of Michigan, Flint

"Reconsidering the Role of Emotions in Constituting Citizens: The Politics of Grief." **Mary Beth Melchior**, University of Mississippi

"Citizenship and Its Discontents or, Representation and Discipline in Walzer's 'Democratic Pluralism'." **Eric Forsman**, Central Missouri State University

"The Medical Construction of Women's Experience: Implications for Citizenship and Political Participation." **Paulette Gerkovich Griffith**, University of Maryland

Disc: **Morton Schoolman**, State University of New York, Albany

Panel 13-10 **LASALLE 3**

Models of Preferences and Perceptions

Chair: **Chris Achen**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Statistical Methods for Analyzing Rolling Cross-Sections With Examples From the Canadian Election Studies of 1988 and 1993." **Henry E. Brady**, University of California, Berkeley, **Richard Johnston**, University of British Columbia

"Perceptions of Candidate Viability: Media Effects During the Presidential Nomination Process." **Philip Paolino**, University of Texas, Austin

"Exploring Alternative Measures of Value Conflict." **Jilliann Glathar**, State University of New York, Stony Brook

"Why Do Americans Hate Bureaucracy?" **R. Michael Alvarez**, California Institute of Technology, **John Brehm**, Duke University.

Disc: **Chris Achen**, University of Michigan
Charles Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Panel 14-10 **LASALLE 5**

Group Involvement in State and Local Politics

Chair: **Dan Hofrenning**, St. Olaf College

Papers: "State Lobbyists and Organizations: Some New Data." **Anthony J. Nownes** and **Pat Freeland**, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

"Interest Group Endorsement Approaches in State Legislative Races." **Terri Susan Fine**, University of Central Florida

"Perceptions of Group Influence in Local Politics." **Shari Garber Bax** and **Matthew A. Bax**, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

"Community Service and Volunteerism: A Case Study of Rural Economic Growth in Illinois." **Bradley A. Hinkfuss**, Illinois State University

Disc: **Nancy Ellis Kucinski**, University of North Texas

Panel 15-9 **MONTROSE 1**

Presidential Influence in Congress: Committees, Pork and a New Majority

Chair: **Constantine Spiliotes**, Dartmouth College

Papers: "Variation in Committee Responses to Administration Proposals: The Carter and Bush Administrations." **David E. Fitz**, Macon College, **Stanley P. Berard**, Southern Arkansas University

"The Impact of Newly Elected Presidents on Committee Agendas: The Case of the House Ways and Means Committee." **Cary R. Covington**, University of Iowa

"Legislative-Executive Bargaining and the Vote on NAFTA: Measuring the Relative Impact of Pork Barrel Politics." **Nathan Dietz**, University of Rochester

"Offense and Defense on Capitol Hill: the Clinton White House Experience." **Russell Renka**, Southeast Missouri State University

Disc: **Constantine Spiliotes**, Dartmouth College

Panel 16-10 **DEARBORN 3**

Patterns of Party Voting

Chair: **Ahuja Sunil**, University of Southwestern Louisiana

Papers: "A Reassessment of Party Voting in the U.S. House of Representatives." **Aage R. Clausen**, **Barry Burden**, Ohio State University

"The Determinants of Strategic Abstention, Pairing, and Roll Call Voting in the Senate, 1871-1933." **Richard G. Forgette**, Miami University, **Brian R. Sala**, University of Illinois

"Party Switchers in Congress." **Andree E. Reeves**, University of Alabama, Huntsville and **Mavis Mann Reeves**, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"The Contract with America: Origins and Prospects." **John Bader**, University of California, Los Angeles

Disc: **Joe Patten**, West Virginia University
Barbara Trish, Grinnell College

Panel 16-12 **PDR 17**

Committees, Markets, and Legislative Behavior

Chair: **Paul Johnson**, University of Kansas

Papers: "Accounting for Measurement Error in the Assessment of Outlier Committees in Congress." **L. Marvin Overby**, **Robert O. Brown**, **David Hotalian**, **Charles E. Smith**, University of Mississippi

"Committee Specialization in the Presence of Market Externalities: An Institutional Model for Legislative Policy Innovation." **Kevin M. Esterling**, University of Chicago

"The Continuing Puzzle of Committee Preferences: A Methodological Re-Assessment." **Mark Wrighton**, University of Iowa

"Goals and Votes in Legislatures: A Spatial Approach to Relative Behavior in Congress." **John P. Messmer**, University of Missouri

Disc: **Paul Johnson**, University of Kansas

Panel 17-10 **MONTROSE 7**

Historical Perspectives on Judicial Decision-making

Chair: **Paul D. Ellenbogen**, Colby College

Papers: "Proceed to Judgment: Alexis de Tocqueville's Legal Mind on the American Judge." **Jacqueline Edelberg**, University of Chicago

"Federalist or Friends of Adams: The Marshall Court and Party Politics." **Mark A. Graber**, University of Maryland at College Park

"Conflict, American Civil Litigation and Critical Theory: An Historical Perspective." **Maria Wyant Cuzzo**, University of

Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Minnesota, Duluth

Disc: "The Overruling of Precedent by the United States Supreme Court: 1803-1994." **Mark Kemper**, Miami University
Paul D. Ellenbogen, Colby College

Panel 17-14 **PDR 18**

Civil Liberties and Civil Rights: Judicial Policymaking and Implementation

Chair: **Michael Combs**, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

"Law Without Theory: The Rehnquist Court's Vision (?) of Political Representation." **David K. Ryden**, Hope College

"The Aftermath of Adarand: What Happened in Lower Federal Courts."

Augustus J. Jones, Miami University

Disc: **John R. Hermann**, Trinity University

Panel 18-10 **CLARK 7**

States and the Judiciary

Chair: **Jilda M. Alliotto**, University of Hartford

Papers: "State Governments and the Lobbying of the "Third Branch"." **Bill Swinford**, University of Richmond, **Eric N.**

Waltenburg, Purdue University

"The New Judicial Federalism and School Funding: A Fifty State Survey."

Paula J. Lundberg, Northern Illinois University

"The Irony of Constitutional Politics in State Government: An Empirical Analysis." **Christopher W. Hammons**, University of Houston

"Public Policy Exceptions to the Full Faith and Credit Clause in State Court Jurisprudence." **John P. Feldmeier** and **Andrew Dudas** , Miami University
 Disc: **Evan Gerstmann** , Beloit College

Panel 19-10 **BURNHAM 5**

The City in Comparative Perspective

Chair: **Richard Hula**, Michigan State University

Papers: "Imaging Democratic Legitimacy: Political Survival and Urban Contour Shaping." **David Meyers**, Penn State University
 "Does Social Class Drive Urban Politics? What is Replacing Class?" **Terry N. Clark**, University of Chicago
 "The Restructuring of Local Government in Post-Soviet Europe." **Roger Hamlin** , and **Richard Hula** Michigan State University

Disc: **Wilber Rich** , Wesleyan University

Panel 20-2 **SANDBURG 8**

Local Autonomy, Competition, and Input in the Policy Process

Chair: **Stephen Percy**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Papers: "A Case Study of County-Based Rural Development." **Randall Gibson**, Illinois State University

"Implementing the Job Training Partnership Act: The Impact of Local Administration on Program Performance." **Peter Maternowski**, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disc: **Stephen Percy**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 20-19 **SANDBURG 7**

Public Policymaking Across the United States

Chair: **Noel Morton**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Are All Gambling Policies Alike?" **Denise K. Vonherrmann**, Dekalb College

"Regulating Hate: Explaining State Innovation on Hate Crime Laws." **Donald P. Haider-Markel**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Gender-Neutral Automobile Insurance Rates: Have They made a Difference?" **Anthony J. Stanislawski**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Disc: **Noel Morton**, University of South Carolina

Saturday, April 20, 1:30-3:15 pm

Panel 21-10 **SANDBURG 2**

A Freewheeling Discussion to Develop Theory in Public Administration

Chair: **Kenneth J. Meier**, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Invited Participants:

Lawrence O'Toole , University of Georgia
Hal G. Rainey , University of Georgia
H. Brinton Milward , University of Arizona
David Rosenbloom, American University
Patricia Ingraham, Syracuse University
Barbara Romzek, University of Kansas
Mary Guy , University of Alabama-Birmingham
Donald F. Kettl , University of Wisconsin, Madison
Tom Hammond, Michigan State University
Jack Knott, Michigan State University
B. Dan Wood , Texas A&M University
Larry Heimann, Michigan State University
James Perry , Indiana University

Panel 22-T4 **SANDBURG 5**

Aristotle on the Conditions of Moral Excellence

Chair: **Walter J. Thompson**, University of Notre Dame

Papers: "**Autarkeia** and Moral Space: Must Excellence Appear in the Public Realm?" **Valerie Burks**, Florida Atlantic University
"Aristotle's Ethical-Political Theory: A Defense of Its Contemporary Relevance." **Terry Hoy**, Simpson College
"Stuck in the Mean With You: Neo-Aristotelianism's Conventional Drag." **Steven A. Taylor**, SUNY-Albany

Disc: **William Clohesy**, University of Northern Iowa
Walter J. Thompson, University of Notre Dame

Panel 22-W4 **BURNHAM 2**

The Disappearing Woman: Retention of Graduate Student Women

Chair: **Karen McCurdy** , Georgia Southern University

Part: **Evelyn Fink**, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Robert Simmons, National Research Council
Elliot E. Slotnick, Ohio State University

Saturday, April 20, 3:30-5:15 pm

Panel 1-2 **SANDBURG 6**

Regionalism and System Transformation in the Russian Federation

Chair: **William Zimmerman**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Regional and National Loyalties in the Russian Army." **Debbie Yarsike Ball**, Lawrence Livermore Laboratory and **Judith Kullberg**, Ohio State University
 "Are all Politics Local or Does 'Gingrich's Law' Apply to the Russian Federation?" **Beth Fecko Curtis** and **William Zimmerman**, University of Michigan
 "Transnational Linkages and Regional Attachments in Ukraine." **Steve Shulman**, University of Michigan

Disc: **Lowell Barrington**, Marquette University
Joan deBardeleben, McGill University

Panel 2-10 **DEARBORN 1**

Democratization in Africa: 2

Chair: **Clark Gibson**, Indiana University

Papers: Prospects for Democracy in Nigeria: A Cultural Perspective." **Nancy Spalding**, East Carolina University
 "Nigeria's Rugged Transition to Democracy." **Agber Dimah**, Chicago State University
 "Nigerian Paralysis: Economic and Political Development in an Ethnically Differentiated Society." **Iren Omo-Bare**, Millsaps College
 "Legislators' Attitudes in a New Democracy." **Philip W. Alderfer**, Michigan State University

Disc: **Clark Gibson**, Indiana University

Panel 3-13 **DEARBORN 2**

Institutions, Formal Theory and the Study of Democratization

Chair: **Leonard Wantchekon**, Yale University

Papers: "Executive Decree Authority: Calling Out the Tanks, or Just Filling Out More Forms." **John Carey**, University of Rochester
 "Economic Crisis and the Institutional Prerequisites for Democratic Failure." **Raymond Duch**, Hoover Institution
 "A Politics of Institutional Choice: Post-Soviet Presidencies." **Timothy Frye**, Columbia University
 "Political Parties, Institutional Arrangements, and the Nature of Federal Bargaining." **Olga Shvetsova**, Washington University

Disc: **Leonard Wantchekon**, Yale University
Sunita Parikh, Columbia University

Panel 4-10 **MONTROSE 2**

Challenges to Realism

Chair: **Edward A. Kolodziej**, University of Illinois

Papers: "The Pursuit of Order, Welfare, and Legitimacy: Explaining the End of the Cold War and of the Soviet Union." **Edward A. Kolodziej**, University of Illinois
 "Learning Power Politics: State Behavior as a Product of War and Crisis Experience." **Douglas Gilbler**, Vanderbilt University
 "From Waltz to Wilson: Producing Possibility in International Relations." **Rhona Leibel**, Macalester College

Disc: **Chris Sprecher**, Michigan State University

Panel 6-6 **BURNHAM 1**

The Impact of Self Interest and Personal Experience on Public Opinion

Chair: **Carolyn Funk**, Rice University

Papers: "Rational Public(s)?: Personal Risk, Risk Perceptions and Policy Preferences Regarding Crime in America: 1973-1991." **Timothy Patrick McLarney**, Cornell University
 "Citizen Support for the Rights of Migrants in Western Europe: Individual and Contextual Explanations." **Lauren McLaren**, University of Houston
 "Interests, Values, and Poverty." **Kevin Jefferies**, University of Houston
 "The Roles of Personal Importance and National Importance in Motivating Issue Public Membership." **Joanne M. Miller**, **Leandre R. Fabringer**, and **Jon Krosnick**, Ohio State University

Disc: **Carolyn Funk**, Rice University

Panel 6-10 **MONTROSE 3**

Question Wording and Interviewer Effects in Surveys and Interviews

Chair: **Lynn M. Sanders**, University of Chicago

Papers: "Political Discontent: Reminding the Public What the Federal Government Does — A Survey Experiment." **Shmuel Lock**, **Robert Shapiro**, Columbia University, **Lawrence R. Jacobs**, University of Minnesota

Saturday, April 20, 3:30-5:15 pm

"Race of Interviewer Effects on Ideas About Slavery: The Case of the WPA Slave Narratives." **Lynn M. Sanders**, University of Chicago

"Survey Responses and Democratic Values in Former Communist Countries." **Thomas F. Klobucar**, University of Iowa

Disc: **George F. Bishop**, University of Cincinnati

Panel 7-21 **CLARK 5**

Elections in Urban and Suburban Settings

Chair: **David I. Lublin**, University of South Carolina

Papers: "Knocking Doors Versus Throwing Mud: Strategies for Winning Local Elections." **Stephen C. Brooks**, University of Akron

"Political Participation in Urban Elections: The SES Baseline Model Reexamined." **Gloria J. Hampton**, **Katherine Tate**, Ohio State University

"The Suburbanization of American Politics: Vote Choice and Policy Preferences in the Suburbs." **Juliet Gainsborough**, Harvard University

"The Role of Voter Turnout in Illinois School Referenda." **Corliss Lentz**, Sam Houston State University

Disc: **David I. Lublin**, University of South Carolina

Panel 7-22 **CLARK 10**

Nonvoters, Voters, and Reactions Toward Political Candidates

Chair: **Terri Susan Fine**, University of Central Florida

Papers: "Feeling Thermometers and Presidential Voting Models: The Impact of Measurement Assumptions and Methods." **Lilliard**

E. Richardson, Jr., **Grant Neely**, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

"Effects of Voters' Perceptions and Their Affect Toward Candidates." **Dennis Weng-Jeng Peng**, National Taiwan University

"The Impact of Turnout on Vote Choice: A Nested Multinomial Logit Model." **William Morgan**, Indiana University

"Characteristics and Attitudes of Nonvoters." **Bryan Schmiedeler**, Ohio State University, **Michael A. Smith**

Disc: **Terri Susan Fine**, University of Central Florida

Panel 8-11 **BURNHAM 4**

The Media and Policymaking

Chair: **Burdett Loomis**, University of Kansas

Papers: "Public Opinion, Newspaper Reporting, and State AFDC Policies: Which Follows Which?" **Greg Shaw**, Columbia University

"The Mass Media, Public Policy, and Democracy: Media Coverage of Old Growth Logging." **David Colnic**, University of Arizona

"Network News Coverage of AIDS: 1982-1993." **Jerry Yeric** and **Jonathan Rapkin**, University of North Texas

"Explaining News of Political Scandal and Corruption." **Tim Fackler**, University of Texas

Disc: **John Public**, Kent State University

Panel 9-11 **SANDBURG 3**

Gender and the Workplace: Law at Work

Chair: **Ann Lin**, University of Michigan

Papers: "Monopolizing the Conversation: The Deference Given to Scientific Discourse on the Issue of Fetal Protection Policies in the Workplace." **John P. Feldmeier**, Miami University

"The Bona Fide Occupational Qualification Exception to the Pregnancy Discrimination Act of 1978: Legal Impact on Pregnant Women." **Michelle Donaldson Deardorff**, Millikin University

"Constituting Women through Conflict: A Theory of Constitutional Interpretation." **Julie Novkov**, University of Michigan

"Equal Opportunity and Gender: Assessing Affirmative Action in the United States." **Laura R. Winsky Mattei**, State University of New York, Buffalo, **Itai Sened**, Tel Aviv University

Disc: **Ann Lin**, University of Michigan

Panel 11-7 **LASALLE 1**

Democratic Predicaments, Democratic Possibilities

Chair: **Ruth Lessl Shively**, Texas A&M University

Papers: "The Irony of Democratic Theory." **Ruth Lessl Shively**, Texas A&M University "Whither Posterity? Democratic Theory and Future Generations." **Mike Baumgartner**, Indiana University

"Whitman's 'Miracle of Miracles': The Miracle of Identity." **Morton Schoolman**, State University of New York, Albany

"Sovereignty, Globalization, and Citizenship: Political Identity in the Evolving State System." **Edward Cohen**, Buena Vista University

Disc: **William Meyer**, University of Michigan, Flint

Panel 11-13 **PDR 16**

Toleration, Pluralism, and Constitutionalism in Liberal Theory

Chair: **Mary C. Segers**, Rutgers University, Newark

Papers: "Liberalism and the Crisis of Cultural Pluralism." **Chris Tuffolo**, University of St. Thomas
 "Liberal Theories of the Human Good." **Jyl Josephson**, Texas Tech University
 "A Godly Nation? The Religious Right, The Founders and the Constitution." **Emily R. Gill**, **R. Craig Curtis**, Bradley University
 "Hannah Arendt and the Roots of Cold War Liberalism." **Joanna V. Scott**, Eastern Michigan University
 Disc: **Mary C. Segers**, Rutgers University, Newark

Panel 12-8 **LASALLE 2**

Multi-Stage Voting Models

Chair: **Greg D. Adams**, Harvard University
 Papers: "Informational Cascades, Sequential Elections, and Presidential Primaries" **Mark Fey**, Princeton University
 "A Model of a Two-Stage Election with Incomplete Information" **Mishel Myagkov**, California Institute of Technology
 "Sequential Voting and Information" **Rebecca Morton**, University of California, San Diego/University of Iowa, **Kenneth Williams**, University of California, Santa Barbara/Michigan State University
 Disc: **Burt Monroe**, Indiana University, **John Londregan**, Princeton University

Panel 13-1 **LASALLE 3**

Roundtable on Measuring Political Campaigns

Chair: **Lynn Vavreck**, University of Rochester
 Part: **John Zaller**, University of California, Los Angeles
Charles Franklin, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Henry E. Brady, University of California, Berkeley
Richard Johnston, University of British Columbia
Shanto Iyengar, University of California, Los Angeles
Steven J. Rosenstone, University of Michigan
Larry Bartels, Princeton University

Panel 14-11 **LASALLE 5**

Money and Politics

Chair: **Mark J. Wattier**, Murray State University
 Papers: "Assessing the Impact of Campaign Contribution Limits in the American States." **John Camobreco**, University of New Hampshire
 "The Impact of Campaign Contributions in the Texas Legislature." **Gary Halter**, Texas A&M University
 "Following the Money: The Financial Underpinnings of the 1994 Midterm." **Theodore J. Eismeier**, Hamilton College, **Philip H. Pollock**, University of Central Florida
 "Funding for State Parties, Politics and Philanthropic Interests." **Ruth Jones**, Arizona State University
 Disc: **Alan D. Monroe**, Illinois State University

Panel 15-10 **MONTROSE 1**

Chief Executives as Agenda Setters

Chair: **Joel D. Aberbach**, University of California, Los Angeles
 Papers: "Gubernatorial Policy Leadership in the Fifty States." **Margaret R. Ferguson**, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
 "Presidential Influence in the Coordination of House and Senate Agendas." **Roger T. Larocca**, University of Chicago
 "The Dynamics of Foreign Policy Agenda Setting." **B. Dan Wood**, **Jeffrey S. Peake**, Texas A&M University
 Disc: **Joel D. Aberbach**, University of California, Los Angeles
Steven A. Shull, University of New Orleans

Panel 16-11 **DEARBORN 3**

Party Leaders and Institutional Change

Chair: **Sarah Binder**, Brookings Institution
 Papers: "Explaining Membership in the Party Whip System: A Multivariate Model." **Phillip J. Ardoin**, Louisiana State University
 "Speakers and the Media: Organization, Operation, and Style of Speaker Public Relations Efforts, 1960-1994." **Douglas B. Harris**, Johns Hopkins University
 "The Republican Revolution: Institutional Changes in the New Congress." **Mark C. Miller**, Clark University
 Disc: **Aage R. Clausen**, Ohio State University

Panel 17-11 **MONTROSE 7**

Decision-making in the Supreme Court: Certiorari and Concurring Opinions.

Chair: **Richard Pacelle**, University of Missouri, St. Louis
 Papers: "Politics Killed the Norm: The Proliferation of Concurring Opinions on the U. S. Supreme Court." **Edward Schwartz**, Harvard University
 "Agreeing to Disagree: Concurrences on the U. S. Supreme Court." **Paul J. Wahlbeck**, **Forrest Maltzman**, George

Saturday, April 20, 3:30-5:15 pm

Washington University, **James F. Spriggs II**, University of California, Davis
"A Condorcet Model of Certiorari Voting." **Scott Truelove**, Michigan State

Disc: **Richard Pacelle**, University of Missouri, St. Louis

University

Panel 18-11

CLARK 7

Reconsidering Federalism

Chair: **Michael Baranowski**, University of Kentucky

Papers: "Understanding Federalism Through Institutional Analysis: The Use of Time Series Data." **Michael Hail**, University of Kentucky

Slicing the Marble Cake: Distributive Politics, Federalism, and State Politics." **H. W. Jerome Maddox**, Harvard University

"Revenue, Structure and the Grassroots: A Study of the Effects of State

Fiscal Constraints on Local Government, **Frances Stokes Berry**, **Barbara Coyle**

McCabe, Florida State University

Disc: **David Beam**, Illinois Institute of Technology

Panel 20-15

SANDBURG 7

Policy Issues of Race and Gender

Chair: **Joseph Stewart, Jr.**, University of Texas, Dallas

Papers: "Explaining Black Support for Affirmative Action." **Maruice Mangum**, Louisiana State University
 "The Impact of Culture on the Delivery of Competent Alcohol and Drug Abuse Services to Latinos." **Mike Flores**, Illinois State University

Disc: **Donald P. Haider-Markel**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Panel 21-9

SANDBURG 2

People in Organizations

Chair: **Peter J. Bergerson**, Southeast Missouri State University

Papers: "Evaluating Job Satisfaction Among Male and Female Public Employees." **Victor S. DeSantis**, Bridgewater State College,
Samantha L. Durst, University of North Texas
 "Ideology in the Higher Civil Service." **Robert Maranto**, Lafayette College

Disc: **Lilly J. Goren**, Boston College

Panel 22-U1

BURNHAM 5

Innovative Approaches to Teaching Introductory American Government

Chair: **Grant Reeher**, University of Michigan and Syracuse University

Papers: "The Writing Portfolio in the Political Science Classroom." **Will Morgan**, Indiana University and **Mary Beth Morgan**,
 Indiana Department of Education
 "Teaching American Government: Love 'em, Lecture, or Leave 'em Alone."

Stacey Hunter Hecht, **Barbara Palmer**, University of Minnesota
 "Linking American Government with Learning Communities." **Molly H. Waite**, William Rainey Harper College
 Disc: **Joe Cammarano**, Syracuse University

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